

1980

Contract health services evaluation.

LM Standing Bear

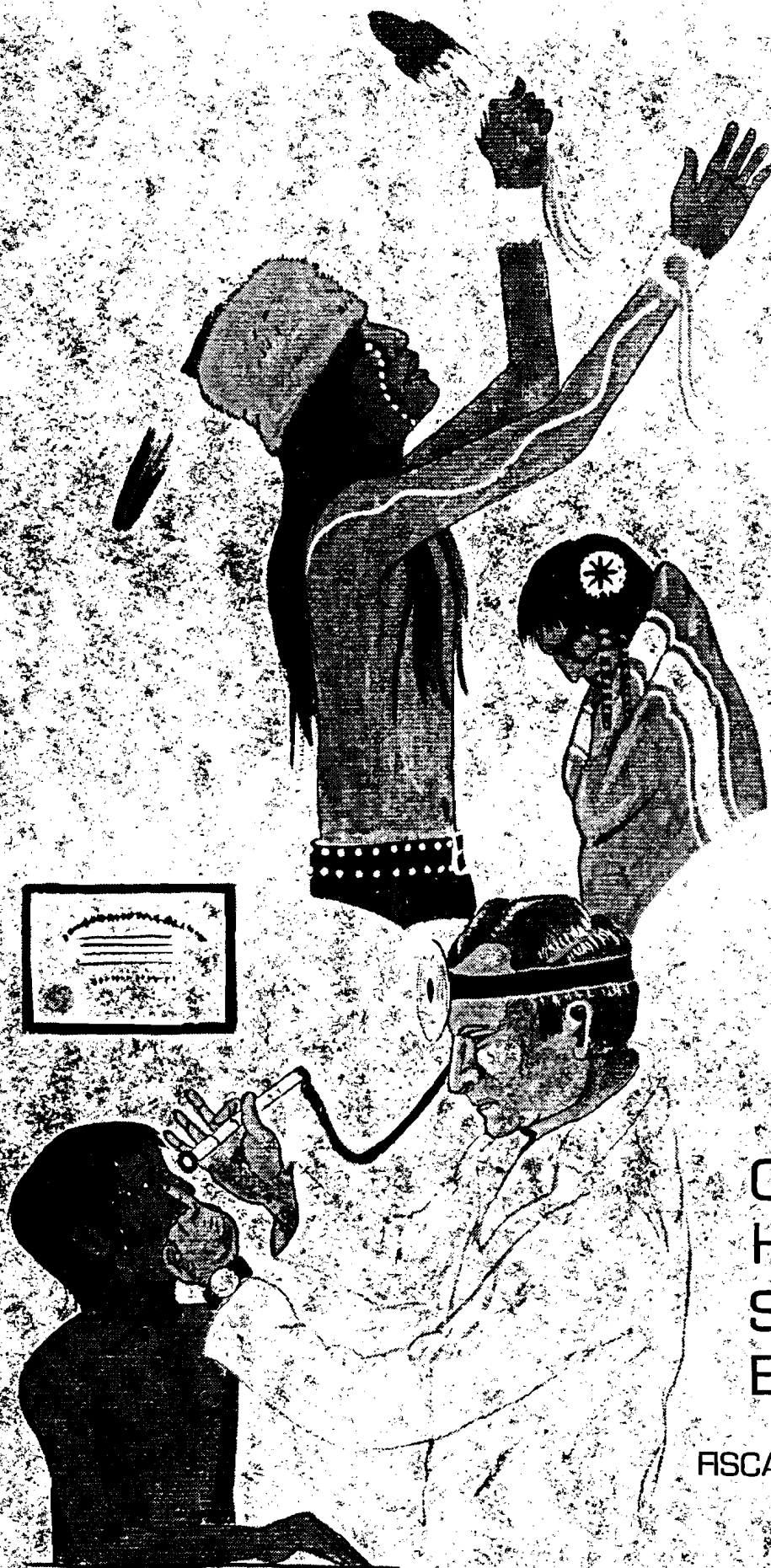
J. Contway

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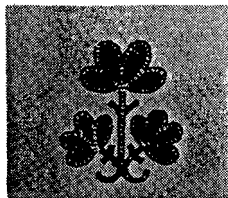
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CONTRACT HEALTH SERVICES EVALUATION

FISCAL YEARS 1977-1978

A. PIAPOT 1980



Rocky Boy Health Board

Rocky Boy Route • Box Elder, MT 59521 • Phone (406) 395-4395 or 395-4708

MEMBERS

John L. Mitchell, Chairman
Ivan Raining Bird, Vice Chairman
Sam Vernon Windy Boy, Jr., Secretary

MEMBERS AT LARGE

Robert Stump
Edward Eagleman

October 10, 1980

Mr. J.R. Smith, Director
PHS, Indian Health Service
Billings Area Office
2727 Central Avenue
Billings, MT 59103

Dear Mr. Smith:

The contents of this report were developed by employees of the Rocky Boy's Health Board. This grant was from the Indian Health Service for the purpose of conducting a study on the use of Contract Health Service funds, and providing recommendations to the Indian Health Service on the future use of these funds. In addition, there are recommendations to the Indian Health Service for local Health Board involvement in the use of these funds.

Included in this report are observations, made by the employees, on the relationship between the local Service Unit Directors, Indian Health Service, and the local Health Boards. The opinions made by these employees are on the status of each local Board and not necessarily their involvement in the use of Contract Health Service funds.

Therefore, it should be noted that these statements/opinions are those of the employees of this contract and not those of the Rocky Boy's Health Board.

Statements made, not dealing with Contract Health Service dollars expenditures but on local Health Board and attitudes of local Board members, are included in the narrative. In all honesty, the Rocky Boy's Health Board felt that these observations be included in the report, for informational purposes and also not to change the contents of this report.

Sincerely,

John L. Mitchell
Chairman
Rocky Boy's Health Board

CONTRACT HEALTH SERVICES EVALUATION

FISCAL YEARS 1977-1978

CONTRACT HEALTH SERVICES EVALUATION

FISCAL YEARS 1977-1978

by

Leota M. Standing Bear
CHS Project Coordinator
Rocky Boy Tribal Health Department
Rocky Boy Health Board
Rocky Boy Route
Box Elder, Montana 59521

and

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CHS Statistician
Rocky Boy Tribal Health Department
Rocky Boy Health Board
Rocky Boy Route
Box Elder, Montana 59521

The Contract Health Service (CHS) Evaluation Contract has been financed during Fiscal Year 1980 by a cost-reimbursement contract from the Office of the Indian Health Service (IHS), Billings Area Office, Billings, Montana 59103.

The observations, ideas, opinions, and recommendations expressed in this Evaluation are those of the evaluators. They do not necessarily reflect the views of the Contract Health Service, the Rocky Boy Health Board, nor IHS staff at any given level.

Acknowledgements

The Contract Health Service Team would like to gratefully acknowledge the assistance we received in conducting and compiling the Contract Health Service Evaluation from the following:

Fort Belknap Tribal Health Board and the Fort Belknap Service Unit
Fort Belknap Agency, Harlem, Montana

Fort Peck Tribal Health Board and the Fort Peck Service Unit
Poplar, Montana

Flathead Tribal Health Board and the Flathead Service Unit
St. Ignatius, Montana

Crow Tribal Health Board and the Crow Agency Service Unit
Crow Agency, Montana

Blackfeet Tribal Health Board and the Blackfeet Service Unit
Browning, Montana

Northern Cheyenne Tribal Health Board and the Lane Deer Service Unit
Lane Deer, Montana

Rocky Boy Tribal Health Board and the Rocky Boy Service Unit
Box Elder, Montana

Program, Planning and Statistics Branch, IHS, Billings Area Office (BAO)
Billings, Montana

Contract Health Service Branch, IHS, Billings Area Office
Billings, Montana

For their valuable time and cheerful cooperation which helped make our research and evaluation possible, we offer special thanks to Harvey Lich, Program, Planning and Statistics Branch, IHS, BAO, and to Garfield Little Light, Jerry Zitur, and Lance Courtright, CHS, IHS, BAO, Billings, Montana.

Preface

Each year the Department of Health, Education and Welfare at Rockville, Maryland, allocates monies to the Indian Health Service at the Billings Area Office for evaluation of projects and programs that will assist the Indian Health Service and tribes in better communications and administration regarding programs between the Indian Health Service and reservation tribes.

Each year the health boards from the eight service units may submit an evaluation proposal to the Contracting Office at the Indian Health Service, Billings Area Office, along with their bid for money to be allocated. The bids are then sent to Rockville, Maryland where the contract award is determined following a review process. Last year the Rocky Board Health Board submitted a bid for the contract health service evaluation and was awarded the contract. Rocky Boy, however, was the only bidder within the eight-reservation area covered by Billings IHS. This contract called for an evaluation of all seven Montana Indian Health Board's involvement in contract health services, funding, accessibility, and contract health service basic ordering agreements. The contract began October 1, 1979 and commenced on September 30, 1980. Three personnel were hired, a project coordinator, statistician and a secretary.

In November of 1979 the project coordinator and statistician spent two weeks at the Billings Area Office laying the groundwork for their format by becoming acquainted with the contract health services program. The "expenditure" and "funding" data made available to the evaluators by the Billings Area Office was of a selective nature, i.e. IHS personnel at Billings decided what information we should use for our research. Since part of the "original" contract "proposal," called for a more in-depth look at IHS funding and funding procedures, the evaluators would have like to have delved further into this segment of the "scope of work." The contract itself, which was composed by IHS personnel, is more limited in this respect than the contract proposal the Area Office solicited from Rocky Boy. Therefore, the statistical portion of this report is not at all a comprehensive study of the "funding" segment of this contract.

Following the Billings indoctrination, two-week on-site visits were made each month to the respective service units being evaluated. Along with formal questionnaires and meetings with health board and service unit personnel, the evaluation was also carried out by conducting informal visits with members of each of the communities involved.

Wind River was not included in the CHS Evaluation because they did not wish to be included. However, during on-site visits requests from various health boards were made to include Wind River. The consensus was that the inclusion of Wind River would provide a more complete picture of CHS since Wind River is also part of the Billings Area. Various health boards also requested that 1979 statistics be included in our evaluation. Because the 1979 statistics would not be made available until after the first of the current calendar year the authors of the contract decided against using Fiscal Year 1979 data. However, because of the requests made to us we did request an amendment and modification to our contract to include Wind River Service Unit and FY 1979 statistics. Billings Area Office denied our request on the basis that there were inadequate funds available.

The time and effort devoted to this project resulted in not only a learning experience for us but a joyous experience as well. We met many individuals who not only became co-workers, but also became friends.

We realize that not all individuals will be satisfied with our findings and our recommendations but hopefully this will help pave the way for a better understanding between reservation people and the Indian Health Service in contract health service related programs. The following are our facts and findings along with our recommendations.

Rocky Boy Contract Health Services Evaluation Team

Leota M. Standing Bear, CHS Project Coordinator

Jon D. Contway, CHS Statistician

Kathy A. Henry, CHS Secretary

Introduction

Contract Health Services

Background

The Contract Health Service (CHS) Program is one of three health care programs funded by Congress. The other two are Hospital Health (referred to as direct care) and Field Health Services. Contract Health Services is sometimes referred to as "Indirect Care."

Contract Health Services is a program that has a counterpart in the following: Indian Health Service Headquarter, Rockville, Maryland; the Area Offices located in Aberdeen, South Dakota; Albuquerque, New Mexico; Anchorage, Alaska; Billings, Montana; Oklahoma City, Oklahoma; Nashville, Tennessee; Phoenix, Arizona; Portland, Oregon; Tucson, Arizona; and Window Rock, Arizona.

Each of these counterparts plays a vital role in providing the total health care to the Indian people. Except in rare instances, there are no counterparts at the Service Unit levels; however, the Service Units play a very important role. The role at each level is as follows:

A. Headquarters

1. The Contract Health Services Branch role is that of supplying both statistical and budgetary information.
2. The statistical and budgetary information is used as part of the Indian Health Service Directors' total information in presenting requirements for funding the total health needs of Native Americans.

The Chief, Contract Health Services Branch works closely with other echelons in the Health Services Administration in obtaining information regarding other Federal Health Programs available to Indians as well as the general population.

B. Area Offices

1. Within regulations, policies, procedures, and budgets, develop and establish policies and methods for the conduct, control, review and evaluation of the Area Contract Health Services Program to best provide for the Indian people within available funds and within the general policies established by Headquarters.
2. Establish medical priorities for the care of patients to most effectively meet their needs within available funds.
3. Maintain records for planning and control of funds and furnish reports to Headquarters as directed.
4. Coordinate the Area Contract Health Services Program to maintain a balanced operation.
5. Negotiate contracts for needed services with hospitals, physicians, dentists, and others in accordance with the Area Program and established regulations.
6. Periodically review and evaluate the services provided under contract to assure quality and effectiveness.

C. Service Units

1. Determine whether an individual qualifies as beneficiary within the established guidelines.
2. Determine if an individual qualifies for an alternate resource.
3. Determine need for Contract Health Service and authorized payment of the care in accordance with established priorities within available funds.
4. Act on all requests for services including written notification to patient when payment is not authorized.
5. Assure program control at Service Unit level.

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NORTHERN CHEYENNE SERVICE UNIT

The Northern Cheyenne Tribal Health Board is comprised of five members. The Board meets formally once a month.

There is an outpatient IHS Clinic in Lame Deer. The closest hospital for the Northern Cheyenne tribal members is the in-patient hospital forty-five (45) miles away at Crow Agency, Montana. One member commented that "many a life has been lost on that road, especially during winter months." Board members felt that the greatest need of their community was an in-patient facility, such as Crow's. Less than a month, following our on-site evaluation to Northern Cheyenne Service Unit, a 1.485 million dollar grant was appropriated for a 9,200 square foot out-patient clinic at Lodge Grass, Montana. Obviously, someone disagreed with Northern Cheyenne when this proposed out-patient clinic on the Crow Reservation was designated a National Level No. 1 priority. The tribe is now working on a five-year plan through Federal Housing Administration to build a thirty-unit hospital.

At the time of our visit to Northern Cheyenne the relationship between the health board and the service unit director (SUD) was very unstable. Complaints from board members included: Allegations that the SUD refused "technical assistance" to the health board, (a duty mandated upon the SUD), claims that the SUD was acting as the contracting officer, (a "conflict of interest"); and charges that the SUD had threatened to cut off gas supplies for the board's ambulance in December of 1979.

One health board member expressed a need for a "liaison person" between the health board and the Billings Area Office, (IHS). Another member was sure in his "own mind" that the "in" position Rocky Boy Health Board has with the Billings Area Office results in discrimination toward other health boards. One member seemed to voice the consensus of the Board when he stated: "There has been too much imposition . . . Let us do it ourselves . . . even if we make a mistake, it is our mistake . . . It is hard to live with someone else's mistakes that have been shoved down your throat."

Inpatient Hospital Costs for Fiscal Years 1977-78

NORTHERN CHEYENNE SERVICE UNIT

HOSPITAL TYPE 01

INPATIENT RECODE	ADMISSION DIAGNOSIS	TOTAL NO. OF PATIENTS		TOTAL NO. OF PATIENT DAYS		AVG. LENGTH OF STAY		TOTAL COST	
		FY 77	FY 78	FY 77	FY 78	FY 77	FY 78	FY 77	FY 78
	TOTAL								
001-079	Infective and Parasitic Diseases	4	6	4	30	1.0	5.0	761.10	5,132.96
080-099	Neoplasms	6	8	28	54	4.7	6.8	2,303.83	10,782.71
100-109	Endocrine, Nutritional and Metabolic Disorders		2		18		9.0		2,525.70
110-119	Diseases of Blood and Blood Forming Organs		4		18		4.5		3,115.10
120-139	Mental Disorders	11	9	84	70	7.6	7.8	**8,881.20	***8,978.53
200-202	Diseases of Nervous System	1	5	5	23	5.0	4.6	760.08	4,085.85
210-220	Eye Diseases	2	10	5	37	2.5	3.7	696.01	8,871.24
250-259	Ear Diseases	1	2	3	4	3.0	2.0	516.35	1,091.65
280-299	Diseases of Circulatory System	8	20	69	126	8.6	6.3	4,291.58	25,488.36
300-310	Diseases of Respiratory System	10	17	34	64	3.4	3.8	7,300.06	13,905.89
350-359	Diseases of Digestive System	4	37	35	242	8.8	6.5	4,149.69	46,867.24
400-441	Diseases of Urinary Tract	4	7	29	59	7.3	8.4	5,742.20	10,622.76
450-459	Female Genitalia and Breast	4	10	11	27	2.8	2.7	2,175.39	5,903.08
480-502	Pregnancy, Childbirth and the Puerperium	19	31	83	105	4.4	3.4	15,687.23	21,162.18
510-519	Diseases of Skin and Subcutaneous Tissue	2	8	13	27	6.5	3.4	2,679.51	5,362.50
550-576	Musculoskeletal System and Connective Tissue	18	11	139	147	7.7	13.4	21,273.08	30,765.29
600-630	Congenital Anomalies	2	5	4	23	2.0	4.6	851.43	3,633.12
650-659	Causes of Perinatal Morbidity and Mortality	3	4	43	19	14.3	4.8	6,288.65	4,633.60
700-794	Accidents, Poisonings and Violence	38	51	184	255	4.8	5.0	37,804.91	46,289.43
800-812	Symptoms and Ill-defined Conditions	4	12	17	44	4.3	3.7	3,017.37	9,972.44
820-832	Supplemental	2	10	10	59	5.0	5.9	1,662.95	6,144.46
GRAND TOTAL	Admission Diagnosis	143	269	800	1,451	5.6	5.4	126,842.61	275,334.09

HOSPITAL TYPE 04 (Detoxification Center)

120-139	H/E Drink, Chronic Alcoholism	270	194	1,026	800	3.8	4.1	40,131.03	33,692.07
GRAND TOTAL	Admission Diagnosis	270	194	1,026	800	3.8	4.1	40,131.03	33,692.07

*The codes listed are not completely cross-referenced with 1977-78 ICDA Codes.

**This total cost includes \$3,848.55 expended for alcohol intoxication, H/E Drink, C/Alcoholism

***This total cost includes \$1,823.98 expended for alcohol intoxication, H/E/ Drink, C/Alcoholism.

NOTE: The total cost for all alcoholism-related treatment as sub-totaled above is \$43,979.58 for FY 1977 and \$35,516.05 for FY 1978.

Outpatient Physician Costs for Fiscal Years 1977-78

NORTHERN CHEYENNE SERVICE UNIT

OUTPATIENT CODE*	DIAGNOSIS	TOTAL FIRST VISITS		TOTAL REVISITS		TOTAL VISITS		TOTAL COSTS	
		FY 77	FY 78	FY 77	FY 78	FY 77	FY 78	FY 77	FY 78
	TOTAL								
001-079	Infective and Parasitic Diseases	4	4	15	12	19	16	211.25	398.00
080-099	Neoplasms	4	5	64	42	68	47	1,480.50	2,585.56
100-109	Endocrine, Nutritional and Metabolic Disorders	2		4	4	6	4	171.00	75.25
110-119	Diseases of Blood and Blood Forming Organs			7	5	7	5	205.00	37.00
120-139	Mental Disorders	6	1	5	12	11	13	**359.58	***636.00
200-202	Diseases of Nervous System		2	7	12	7	14	265.00	546.78
210-220	Eye Diseases	20	18	133	84	153	102	8,366.65	4,971.17
250-259	Ear Diseases	5	4	24	23	29	27	396.34	1,022.60
280-299	Diseases of Circulatory System		3	7	27	7	30	247.50	1,699.15
300-310	Diseases of Respiratory System	12	10	55	40	67	50	1,239.90	1,382.05
350-359	Diseases of Digestive System	6	3	11	18	17	21	564.50	409.35
400-441	Diseases of Urinary Tract	4	6	17	15	21	21	622.85	733.25
450-459	Female Genitalia and Breast	2		9	8	11	8	264.47	242.25
480-502	Pregnancy, Childbirth and the Puerperium	1	14	29	40	30	54	4,333.60	4,941.85
510-519	Diseases of Skin and Subcutaneous Tissue	6	8	43	20	49	28	1,620.75	1,530.80
550-576	Musculoskeletal System and Connective Tissue	5	2	18	11	23	13	891.85	360.75
600-630	Congenital Anomalies	3	2	10	5	13	7	225.75	221.00
650-659	Causes of Perinatal Morbidity and Mortality				1		1		30.00
700-794	Accidents, Poisonings and Violence	15	13	37	40	52	53	2,965.35	5,423.68
800-812	Symptoms and Ill-defined Conditions	31	24	156	133	187	157	4,520.99	9,738.05
820-832	Supplemental	18	28	216	222	234	250	10,021.99	2,311.85
No DX Code						1		28.00	
GRAND TOTAL	Admission Diagnosis	144	147	867	774	1,011	921	38,974.82	39,296.39

*The codes listed are not completely cross-referenced with 1977-78 ICDA Codes.

**This total cost includes \$86.00 expended for alcohol intoxication, H/E Drink, C/Alcoholism.

***This total cost includes \$424.00 expended for alcohol intoxication, H/E Drink, C/Alcoholism.

Categorized C.H.S. Expenditures for Fiscal Years 1977-1978

LAME DEER (021)

OBJECT CLASS		77 SUB-OBJECT CLASS TOTAL	78 SUB-OBJECT CLASS TOTAL	MAJOR OBJECT CLASS TOTALS	
TRANSPORTATION 21					
21.2A	Patient Escort & Travel Cost (To exclude ambulance)	14,748.55	19,815.92		
21.2B	GSA Motor Pool Passenger Vehicles.....	5,515.92	6,471.51		
21.2C	Ambulance Service & Commercial Rentals (Sub-Activity 37)	18,473.18	49,856.65	FY 77	38,859.65
21.4A	Government Sponsored Training..... (Transportation)	122.00	—	FY 78	76,144.08
21*	Travel & Transportation of Persons	38,859.65	76,144.08		
TRANSPORTATION OF THINGS 22					
22.21	GSA Motor Pool & Commercial Trucks	—	780.76	FY 77	—
22.41	Freight or Express.....	—	52.48	FY 78	833.24
22*	Transportation of Things.....	—	833.24		
RENTS, COMMUNICATIONS, UTILITIES 23					
23.62	Basic Telephone (Commercial)	3,556.77	5,814.11	FY 77	11,923.58
23.64	Toll Calls Commercials	8,366.81	8,664.24	FY 78	14,478.35
23*	Rents/Commercial/Utilities.....	11,923.58	14,478.35		
ALL CONTRACTUAL SERVICES 25					
25.2A	Outpatient Medical Laboratory Service..... (Off I.H.S Facility)	260.00	—		
25.2C	Medical Laboratory Service Outside I.H.S. Facility	4,518.99	7,316.12		
25.2D	Dental Laboratory Services.....	195.00	—		
25.2F	Federal Hospital.....	2,436.00	—		
25.2G	Non-Federal Hospitalization.....	189,586.39	405,237.62		
25.2Z	All Other Hospital Services (ER Rm. Use).....	2,441.14	8,865.47		
25.4A	Physician Services..... (Major Surgery & Anesthesia, Inpatient)	39,137.47	89,361.42		
25.4B	Physcian Services, Obstetrics Delivery, Pre & Post Natal Cesarean Section	3,495.00	10,662.25		
25.4C	Physician Services Office Visit, Outpatients, Lab, X-ray, Drugs.	74,592.32	62,555.80		

OBJECT CLASS		77 SUB-OBJECT CLASS TOTAL	78 SUB-OBJECT CLASS TOTAL	MAJOR OBJECT CLASS TOTALS	
All Contractual Services continued					
25.4D	Physician Services - Inpatient..... (Radiologist, Pathologist and Other Professional Fees)	19,670.72	51,711.72		
25.4E	Dentists In/Out Patients..... (Not to include Dental Prosthetics)	21,732.00	17,562.69		
25.4G	Fee Basis Specialist (Consultation).....	1,300.00	1,586.90		
25.4H	Refractions (Optometrist/Ophthamologist).....	1,285.99	397.00		
25.4I	X-ray Services..... (When billed separately or not included in patient cost.)	3,622.20	—		
25.49	Special Nurse..... (Physical Therapists, Nurse Anesthetists, Sub-Activity 35)	1,649.00	—		
25.7K	Repairs to Automotive.....	—	111.65		
25.7Z	Building & Facilities.....	96.00	—	FY 77	366,018.22
25.76	Miscellaneous - Repairs to Laboratory and Scientific Equipment.....	—	54.97	FY 78	655,423.61
25*	All Contractual Services Major Object Class Total.....	<u>366,018.22</u>	<u>655,423.61</u>		
SUPPLIES & MATERIALS 26					
26.11	Drugs, Medicines, Vaccines.....	1,647.77	2,201.23		
26.3G	Prosthetic & Orthopedic (other than Dental).....	4,684.05	10,487.68		
26.3K	Eye Glasses & Repair.....	10,393.61	8,030.70	FY 77	16,789.43
26.3L	Hearing Devices or Aids.....	64.00	—	FY 78	20,719.61
26*	Supplies and Materials.....	<u>16,789.43</u>	<u>20,719.61</u>		
Location (021) Total					
C.H.S. Services		433,590.88	767,598.89		
	IP	254,325.58	556,973.01		
	OP	81,267.22	83,731.85		
	O	97,998.08	126,894.03		

Physicians - Northern Cheyenne

Billings Clinic Billings, Montana

Specialty: See Special Sheet Attached
Variety:
Range:
Number of Physicians: 50

Current: BAO HSA-244-79-0055
Effective: 10/7/78

Original Contract: HSM-85-74-20
7/1/73 - 6/30/74

John R. Brewer, M.D. Garberson Clinic Miles City, Montana

Specialty: Pediatrics, Private
Practitioner

Current: HSA-244-76-0047
10/1/78 - 9/30/77

Original Contract: HSM-85-71-147
12/9/70 - 6/30/71

Jerome A. Chadwick, M.D., P.C. Denver, Colorado

Specialty: Psychiatric Consultation

Renewing Current: HSA-244-78-0047
for fiscal year '79 - extended 9/30/79

Modification of: HSA-244-75-0051
10/1/76 - 9/30/77

ENT Associates

Gordon E. Henneford, M.D.
Billings, Montana 252-5616

Specialty: Otorhinolaryngology

Current: HSA-244-79-0110
10/1/78

Original Contract: HSA-244-77-0010
10/1/77 - 9/30/78

Eastern Radiological Associates Billings, Montana 259-5521

Specialty: Radiology
Range: Therapy, Ultra-sound,
Nuclear Medicine

Current: HSA-244-79-0111
10/1/78

Original Contract: HSM-85-74-80
8/1/73 - 6/30/74

Lincoln Krochmal, M.D., P.C. Billings, Montana 248-6188

Specialty: Dermatologist,
Private Practice
Variety: Diseases, Tumor, Surgery of
Skin

Current: HSA-244-79-0067
Effective: 10/1/78

Original Contract: HSA-244-78-0074
2/6/78 - 9/30/78

Steve P. Maciolek, M.D. Billings, Montana 259-7022

Specialty: Limited to Rheumatology

Current: HSA-244-79-0057
10/1/78

Original Contract: HSA-244-78-0073
2/1/78 - 9/30/78

John J. Magahan & E.E. Kogold, M.D.'s Billings, Montana 252-8494

Specialty: Magahan - General Surgery
Kogold, General Surgery, Private
Practice

Current: HSA-244-79-0052
Effective: 5/18/79

Original Contract: HSM-85-72-5

C. C. Morledge, M.D. Billings, Montana 252-6608

Specialty: Eye Surgery appointments
Contact Prescriptions

Current: HSA-244-77-0009

Original Contract:
Effective: 10/1/77 - 9/30/78

Neurosurgical Associates

Neil I. Meyer, M.D.
Billings, Montana 252-7133

Specialty: Neurosurgery

Current: HSA-244-79-0060
10/1/78

Original Contract: HSA-244-75-0030

OB-GYN Associates, P.C. Sheridan, Wyoming

Specialty: Obstetrics and Gynecology

Current: HSA-244-79-0050
Effective: 10/1/78

Original Contract: HSA-244-73-0128
7/1/75 - 6/30/76

Orthopedic Surgeons, PSC Billings, Montana 245-3149

Specialty:

Current: HSA-244-79-0061
Effective 10/1/78

Original Contract: HMA-85-69-4
7/1/68 - 6/30/69

Pathology Consultants

Hoyle E. Setzer
Billings, Montana

Specialty: Pathology (Hospital)

Current: HSA-244-79-0115
10/1/78

Original Contract: HSA-244-78-0064
1/5/78 - 9/30/78

John H. Schaeffer, M.D. Billings, Montana 252-0450

Specialty: Internal Medicine
Range: TB Consultant
Variety: Chest Diseases

Current: HSA-244-76-0146
Effective: 7/1/77 - 9/30/77

Original Contract: HSM-85-71-64
7/1/70 - 6/30/71

Lewis Robinson, M.D. Billings, Montana

Specialty: Practice Limited to Neurology
Private Practice

Current: HSA-244-79-0062
Effective: 10/1/78

Original Contract: 244-75-0029
7/1/74 - 6/30/75

Hospitals - Northern Cheyenne

St. Vincent Hospital

Billings, Montana

Current: BOA# HSA-244-79-0188

Effective 10/1/78

Used by Cheyenne without contract or BOA until 10/1/78

Clinics - Northern Cheyenne

Children's Clinic

Billings, Montana

Specialty:

Range:

Variety:

Current: HSA-244-77-0034

Effective 10/1/77 - 9/30/78

Original Contract: HSM-85-74-19

7/1/75 - 6/30/76

Billings Clinic - 50 Physicians

Allergy

Immediate Care

Internal Medicine

Hematology

Cardiology

Obstetrics - Gynecology

Pulmonary Diseases

General Surgery

Ophthalmology

Dermatology

Rheumatology

Cardiovascular Diseases

Thor Surgery

Urology

Psychiatry

Pediatrics

Orthopedic Surgery

Nephrology

General Vas

Endocrinology

Otolaryngology

Neurology

Electromyography

Gynecology & Infertility

Infectious Diseases

Gastroenterology

Medical Oncology - tumors

Dental - Northern Cheyenne

James Allen DMD

Billings, Montana 248-2300

Specialty: General dentistry

Variety:

Range:

Current: HSA-244-79-0054

Effective 11/23/77 - 9/30/78

Bruce L. Barron

Billings, Montana 259-5700

Specialty: General Dentistry

Variety:

Range:

Current: HSA-244-76-0123

10/1/77 - 9/30/78

Original Contract: HSA-244-76-0123

7/1/76 - 9/30/77

Robert B. Browning, DDS

Forsyth, Montana

Specialty: General Dentistry

Variety:

Range:

Current: HSA-244-79-0115

10/1/78

Original Contract: HSM-85-72-71

12/8/71 - 6/30/72

Samuel G. Cotter, DDS

Billings, Montana 259-0258

Specialty: General Dentistry

Variety:

Range:

Current: HSA-244-79-0128

10/1/78

Original Contract: HSA-244-76-0129

10/1/77 - 9/30/78

Michael H. Downing, DDS

Hardin, Montana 665-1791

Specialty: General Dentistry

Variety:

Range:

Current: HSA-244-76-0134

10/1/77 - 9/30/78

Original Contract: HSA-244-76-0134

7/1/76 - 9/30/77

T. Ward Dye, DDS

Billings, Montana

Specialty: General Dentistry

Variety:

Range:

Current: HSA-244-76-0124

7/1/76 - 9/30/77

Original Contract: HSA-244-75-0116

12/4/74 - 6/30/75

Dental - Northern Cheyenne continued

David Mawyer, DDS
Hardin, Montana 665-3300
Specialty: General Dentistry
Variety:
Range:

Current: HSA-244-78-0058
12/12/77 - 9/30/78

Original Contract:

Richard Prill, DDS
Billings, Montana 252-1533
Specialty: General Dentistry
Variety:
Range:
Current: HSA-244-76-0136
Effective: 10/1/77 - 9/30/78
Original Contract: HSA-244-76-0136
7/1/76 - 9/30/77

Robert Rowe, DDS
Billings, Montana 245-7985
Specialty: General Dentistry
Variety:
Range:

Current: HSA-244-78-0066
1/1/78 - 9/30/78 (only #)

Ronald W. Smith, DDS
Billings, Montana
Specialty: General Dentistry
Variety:
Range:
Current: HSA-244-76-0122
7/1/76 - 9/30/77
Original Contract: HSA-244-76-0094
4/28/76 - 6/30/76

Robert P. Wagner, DMD
Billings, Montana 259-1938
Specialty: General Dentistry
Variety:
Range:
Current: HSA-244-76-0148
10/1/77 - 9/30/78
Original Contract: HSA-244-76-0148
7/1/76 - 9/30/77

Thomas J. Wickliffe, DDS
Billings, Montana 248-3303
Specialty: Limited to Children's
Dentistry
Variety:
Range:
Current: HSA-244-79-0075
2/6/78 - 9/30/78 (only #)

Optical - Northern Cheyenne

Bill Mjelde, O.D.
Billings, Montana
Specialty:
HSA-244-77-0065
10/1/77 - 9/30/78
HSA-244-77-0065
1/22/77 - 9/30/77

A. S. Krautz, O.D.
Billings, Montana
Specialty:
HSA-244-77-0032
10/1/77 - 9/30/78
HSA-244-77-0032
11/22/76 - 9/30/77

Pharmacy - Northern Cheyenne

Skaggs Drug Center
Billings, Montana
Current: HSA-244-77-0027
Original Contract: HSM-85-74-38
Effective: 7/1/75

BLACKFEET SERVICE UNIT

The Blackfeet Tribal Health Board consists of seven members. The Board meets four times a month.

The Blackfeet Tribe has an IHS-Inpatient facility located in Browning, Montana. One of the concerns of the Board is that there are no "alternative providers" available under Contract Health Services. An example given illustrates the problem: In the event of a possible complicated delivery concerning a pregnant patient, the patient is taken to Kalispell for the delivery. Sometimes, as during the winter months, the road to Kalispell can be very treacherous. If there was a contracted obstetrician in Great Falls, the trip to Great Falls would be less potentially dangerous than going over the mountains west. In addition, it would be nice to have a choice of OB's as do non-Indians throughout the state, say the Board members in Browning.

Both the Board members and the SUD agree that they have "excellent rapport." The Board members have indicated they do not feel they have the authority nor the responsibility for the determination of range and variety of CHS. We hope that the fact that eighty-four per cent (84%) of the Board were **interested in being involved** in the range and variety of contract health services does not mean they are being intimidated by their SUD.

The SUD when asked if he thought the tribe should become more aggressive in taking over IHS services, replied, "I don't really care one way or the other." The SUD left blank the question on his questionnaire which asked, "In reference to the goals and objectives set down by IHS, concerning Indian self-determination, PL 93-638, what would you recommend the health boards do to meet this objective concerning CHS?"

Note: It is the opinion of the evaluators that the Blackfeet Tribal Health Board places too much faith and reliance upon their SUD. It is bad enough when paternalism is crammed down one's throat — to ask for it is another matter. The intent and purpose behind PL 93-638 is to do away with IHS paternalism, not to foster it.

Inpatient Hospital Costs for Fiscal Years 1977-78

BLACKFEET SERVICE UNIT HOSPITAL TYPE 01

INPATIENT RECODE	ADMISSION DIAGNOSIS	TOTAL NO. OF PATIENTS		TOTAL NO. OF PATIENT DAYS		AVG. LENGTH OF STAY		TOTAL COST	
		FY 77	FY 78	FY 77	FY 78	FY 77	FY 78	FY 77	FY 78
	TOTAL								
001-079	Infective and Parasitic Diseases	8	19	36	94	4.5	4.9	12,792.38	16,786.24
080-099	Neoplasms	18	28	201	252	11.2	9.0	31,054.58	19,572.96
100-109	Endocrine, Nutritional and Metabolic Disorders	9	5	52	38	5.8	7.6	6,050.82	7,998.04
110-119	Diseases of Blood and Blood Forming Organs	3	5	54	15	18.0	3.0	21,144.60	2,882.49
120-139	Mental Disorders	33	14	168	92	5.1	6.6	**24,067.65	***13,212.64
200-202	Diseases of Nervous System	13	7	77	24	5.9	3.4	12,122.49	5,376.88
210-220	Eye Diseases	16	25	30	85	1.9	3.4	5,562.34	10,164.10
250-259	Ear Diseases	3	14	14	30	4.7	2.1	1,916.63	7,677.33
280-299	Diseases of Circulatory System	16	14	111	126	6.9	9.0	20,287.04	11,796.98
300-310	Diseases of Respiratory System	18	33	64	115	3.6	3.5	7,057.17	18,509.34
350-359	Diseases of Digestive System	42	38	340	289	8.1	7.6	51,210.50	50,094.44
400-441	Diseases of Urinary Tract	9	19	25	68	2.8	3.6	4,420.36	7,139.21
450-459	Female Genitalia and Breast	17	25	87	92	5.1	3.7	15,470.95	18,558.77
480-502	Pregnancy, Childbirth and the Puerperium	57	97	153	288	2.7	3.0	39,853.48	74,263.89
510-519	Diseases of Skin and Subcutaneous Tissue	12	13	236	99	19.7	7.6	29,975.25	21,661.10
550-576	Musculoskeletal System and Connective Tissue	27	31	223	251	8.3	8.1	32,381.54	40,870.69
600-630	Congenital Anomalies	12	12	92	112	7.7	9.3	24,821.10	21,602.48
650-659	Causes of Perinatal Morbidity and Mortality	3	5	19	29	6.3	5.8	3,054.01	5,623.20
700-794	Accidents, Poisonings and Violence	134	147	897	1,206	6.7	8.2	149,650.55	212,049.92
800-812	Symptoms and Ill-defined Conditions	11	7	69	16	6.3	2.3	11,925.68	3,044.04
820-832	Supplemental	19	17	58	76	3.1	4.5	9,509.11	15,801.67
		3	3	33	14	11.0	4.7	1,763.85	3,707.90
GRAND TOTAL	Admission Diagnosis	483	578	3,039	3,411	6.3	5.9	516,892.08	588,394.31

HOSPITAL TYPE 04 (Detoxification Center)

120-139	H/E Drink, Chronic Alcoholism	290	496	2,486	3,022	8.6	6.1	75,078.89	51,089.65
GRAND TOTAL	Admission Diagnosis	290	496	2,486	3,022	8.6	6.1	75,078.89	51,089.65

*The codes listed are not completely cross-referenced with 1977-78 ICDA Codes.

**This total cost includes \$18,640.13 expended for alcohol intoxication, H/E Drink, C/Alcoholism.

***This total cost includes \$4,736.34 expended for alcohol intoxication, H/E Drink, C/Alcoholism.

NOTE: The total cost for all alcoholism-related treatment as sub-totaled above is \$93,719.02 for FY 1977 and \$55,825.99 for FY 1978.

Outpatient Physician Costs for Fiscal Years 1977-78

BLACKFEET SERVICE UNIT

OUTPATIENT CODE*	DIAGNOSIS	TOTAL FIRST VISITS		TOTAL REVISITS		TOTAL VISITS		TOTAL COSTS	
		FY 77	FY 78	FY 77	FY 78	FY 77	FY 78	FY 77	FY 78
	TOTAL								
001-079	Infective and Parasitic Diseases	3	17	8	9	11	26	277.50	704.75
080-099	Neoplasms	1	12	27	61	28	73	394.90	3,053.51
100-109	Endocrine, Nutritional and Metabolic Disorders	1	8	11	8	12	16	257.75	1,522.07
110-119	Diseases of Blood and Blood Forming Organs	1	5	1	11	2	16	17.50	161.10
120-139	Mental Disorders	5	6	12	30	17	36	**474.80	***421.65
200-202	Diseases of Nervous System	7	10	5	18	12	28	356.80	2,060.35
210-220	Eye Diseases	85	166	106	103	191	269	7,171.05	9,455.39
250-259	Ear Diseases	7	22	21	24	28	46	333.95	813.75
280-299	Diseases of Circulatory System	3	8		12	3	20	108.00	856.90
300-310	Diseases of Respiratory System	26	46	70	69	96	115	2,364.60	1,986.40
350-359	Diseases of Digestive System	5	12	18	12	23	24	485.60	981.75
400-441	Diseases of Urinary Tract	4	9	16	13	20	22	257.53	405.81
450-459	Female Genitalia and Breast	12	28	36	19	48	47	848.30	1,424.25
480-502	Pregnancy, Childbirth and the Puerperium	39	72	40	57	79	129	5,657.70	9,345.10
510-519	Diseases of Skin and Subcutaneous Tissue	31	38	36	59	67	97	1,504.25	2,505.94
550-576	Musculoskeletal System and Connective Tissue	5	8	23	9	28	17	907.65	368.00
600-630	Congenital Anomalies	1	2	15	2	16	4	274.40	68.00
650-659	Causes of Perinatal Morbidity and Mortality								
700-794	Accidents, Poisonings and Violence	44	48	60	42	104	90	3,260.77	2,099.38
800-812	Symptoms and Ill-defined Conditions	83	240	185	143	268	383	7,855.43	11,362.51
820-832	Supplemental	104	230	283	245	387	475	11,910.29	15,247.80
No DX Code						5	2	223.25	68.40
GRAND TOTAL	Admission Diagnosis	467	987	673	946	1,445	1,935	44,942.02	64,912.81

*The codes listed are not completely cross-referenced with 1977-78 ICDA Codes.

**This total cost includes \$138.00 expended for alcohol intoxication, H/E Drink, C/Alcoholism.

***This total costs includes \$16.80 expended for alcohol intoxication, H/E Drink, C/Alcoholism.

Categorized C.H.S. Expenditures for Fiscal Year 1977-1978

BROWNING (005)

OBJECT CLASS		77 SUB-OBJECT CLASS TOTAL	78 SUB-OBJECT CLASS TOTAL	MAJOR OBJECT CLASS TOTALS	
TRANSPORTATION 21					
21.2A	Patient Escort and Travel Cost (To exclude Ambulance)	48,779.36	40,791.43		
21.26	GSA Motor Pool Passenger Vehicles.....	7,241.87	11,516.14		
21.2C	Ambulance Service & Commercial Rentals (Sub-Activity 37)	13,800.79	9,969.34		
21.2M	Other Domestic-Temporary Duty Travel.....	438.70	69.00		
21.27	Non-Specified	120.00	—		
21.4A	Government Sponsored Training.....	251.00	726.36		
21.24	Permanent Change of Station	—	1,332.00	FY 77	70,631.72
21.62	Patient Travel Ambulance (Non-Tribal)	—	—	FY 78	64,404.27
21*	Travel & Transportation of Persons	<u>70,631.72</u>	<u>64,404.27</u>		
TRANSPORTATION OF THINGS 22					
22.21	GSA Motor Pool and Commercial Trucks	—	975.95	FY 77	26.80
22.41	Freight or Express.....	<u>26.80</u>	—	FY 78	975.95
22*	Transportation of Things.....	<u>26.80</u>	<u>975.95</u>		
RENTS, COMMUNICATIONS, UTILITIES 23					
23.62	Basic Telephone (Commercial)	6,643.16	6,199.50		
23.64	Toll Calls (Commercial).....	1,756.67	3,047.97	FY 77	8,872.72
23.79	Utilities (Non-Commercial)	<u>472.89</u>	—	FY 78	9,247.47
23*	Rents/Commercial/Utilities.....	<u>8,872.72</u>	<u>9,247.47</u>		
ALL CONTRACTUAL SERVICES 25					
25.11	Contracts and Agreements with other Federal Agencies	11.65	—		
25.2A	Outpatient Medical Laboratory Services..... (Off I.H.S. Facility)	82.25	823.15		
25.2C	Medical Laboratory Services Outside I.H.S. Facility	20,871.09	27,838.55		
25.2D	Dental Laboratory Services.....	—	—		
25.2E	Non-Federal Hospital Service.....	—	41.00		
25.2F	Federal Hospitalization	69.00	—		
25.2G	Non-Federal Hospitalization (Inpatient Care)....	483,730.95	598,090.96		
25.20	Emergency Room Use & Service	—	—		
	(Not to include Physician Fees)				

OBJECT CLASS		77 SUB-OBJECT CLASS TOTAL	78 SUB-OBJECT CLASS TOTAL	MAJOR OBJECT CLASS TOTALS	
All Contractual Services continued					
26.2Z	All Other Hospital Services.....	22,470.33	22,218.01		
25.4A	Physician Services..... (Major Surgery & Anesthesia/Inpatients)	105,430.59	162,930.01		
25.4B	Physician Services Obstetrics Delivery (Pre/Post Natal & Cesarean Section)	12,291.96	19,741.16		
25.4C	Physician Services, Office Visit Outpatients, Lab, X-ray, Drugs	68,248.93	89,171.09		
25.4D	Physician Services - Inpatient..... (Radiologist/Pathologist & other Professional Fees)	63,922.20	84,622.16		
25.4E	Dentists In/Out Patients	31,593.38	39,289.86		
	(Not to include Dental Prosthetics)				
25.4G	Fee Basis Specialist (Consultant).....	8,357.75	16,033.92		
25.4H	Refractions (Optometrist/Opthamologist).....	8,854.90	9,608.22		
25.4T	X-Ray Services (billed separate)	2,649.95	—		
25.49	Special Nurses	1,992.00	14,153.83		
	(Physical Therapists, Nurse Anesthetists) Sub-Activity 35				
25.7K	Repairs to Automotive	—	305.74	FY 77	830,898.82
25.76	Miscellaneous (Repairs to Laboratory and Scientific Equipment)	321.89	34.03	FY 78	1,084,901.69
25*	All Contractual Services.....	830,898.82	1,084,901.69		
SUPPLIES & MATERIALS 26					
26.11	Drugs, Medicines & Vaccines	2,427.90	3,178.98		
26.18	Blood & Blood Products	150.00	126.00		
26.3A	Medical & Surgical Supplies	83.34	136.30		
	(Including X-ray Film)				
26.3D	Dental (To include X-ray Film)	—	—		
26.3G	Prosthetic & Orthopedic (Other than Dental)	4,772.71	5,416.85		
26.3K	Eyeglasses & Repair	44,103.21	35,712.35		
26.36	Hearing Devices or Aids.....	—	33.90		
26.3Z	Other Medical and Dental Supplies	246.00	—		
26.6M	Subscriptions, Periodicals, Newspapers, etc.	—	—	FY77	51,883.16
26.8G	Supplies for Building & Grounds Maintenance...	—	5,529.34	FY 78	50,133.72
26*	Supplies and Materials	51,883.16	50,133.72		

OBJECT CLASS	77 SUB-OBJECT CLASS TOTAL	78 SUB-OBJECT CLASS TOTAL	MAJOR OBJECT CLASS TOTALS
Categorized Expenditures continued			
Location (005)	962,313.22	1,209,663.10	
Total C.H.S Services			
	IP 662,170.45	865,384.29	
	OP 104,092.56	175,922.57	
	P 196,050.21	168,356.24	

Physicians - Blackfeet

Harry C. Gibson, M.D.
John D. Stephen, M.D.
 Kalispell, Montana

Specialty: Ophthalmology

Current: HSA-244-79-0101

Effective: 10/1/78

Original Contract: HSM-85-73-7
 7/1/72 - 6/30/73

J. R. Henneford, M.D.
J.P. Pfatt, M.D.

Great Falls, Montana

Specialty: Henneford - practice limited to
 Pathology

Pfatt - Pathology - Forensic Pathologist

Current: HSA or MSA-244-75-0048
 10/1/76 - 9/30/77

Original Contract: HMA-85-69-10
 7/1/68 - 6/30/69

Paul Herron, M.D.
 Kalispell, Montana

Specialty: General Surgery/Private
 Practice

Current: HSA-244-78-0035
 10/4/77 - 9/30/78

Original Contract: HMA-85-69-10
 244-75-0026

William R. Lee, M.D.
 Great Falls, Montana

Specialty: Practice limited to
 Anesthesiology

Current: HSA-244-78-0026
 10/1/77 - 9/30/78

Original Contract: HSA-244-75-0031

Robert F. Morgan, M.D.
 Conrad, Montana

Specialty: Radiology, Private Practice

Current: HSA-244-78-0031
 4/1/79

Original Contract: HSM-85-73-88
 2/14/73 - 6/30/73

Montana Plastic Surgeons
 Great Falls, Montana

Specialty: Facial & Plastic Reconstruction (Otolaryngology)

Current: HSA-244-78-0049
 11/08/77 - 9/30/78

Original Contract: HSA-244-75-91

Robert A. Neill, Jr.
 Great Falls, Montana

Specialty: Dermatology & Surgery
 of the skin

Current: HSA-244-79-0073

Effective: 10/1/78

Original Contract: HSM-85-75-01
 7/1/74 - 6/30/75

Howard I. Popnoe, M.D.
 Great Falls, Montana

Specialty: Orthopedic Surgery
 and Fractures

Current: HSA-244-79-0074

Effective: 10/1/78

Original Contract: HMA-85-69-21
 7/1/68 - 6/30/69

Thomas C. Power, M.D.
 Great Falls, Montana

Specialty: Orthopedic Surgery

Current: HSA-244-79-0070

Effective: 10/1/78

Original Contract: HMA-85-69-23
 7/1/68 - 6/30/69

Harry W. Power, M.D.
 Great Falls, Montana

Specialty: Thoracic Surgery

Current: HSA-244-79-0069

Effective: 10/1/78

Original Contract: HMA-85-69-22
 7/1/68 - 6/30/69

Robert E. Wynia, M.D., P.C.
 Great Falls, Montana

Specialty: Internal Medicine & Diagnosis,
 Private Practice

Current: HSA-244-79-0287

Effective: 10/1/78

Original Contract: 244-78-0040
 7/1/75 - 6/30/76

Dr.'s Sapp & Wilder
 Kalispell, Montana

Specialty: Pediatrics

Current: HSA-244-79-0106

Effective: 10/1/78

Original Contract: HSA-244-75-0143
 3/14/75 - 6/30/75

John F. Weber, M.D.
 Great Falls, Montana

Specialty: General Surgery/Private
 Practitioner

Current: HSA-244-79-0140

Effective: 10/1/78

Original Contract: 244-75-0047
 7/1/75 - 6/30/76

Alfred Wallner, M.D.
 Kalispell, Montana

Specialty: General Surgery/Private
 Practice

Current: 244-77-0011

Effective: 2/1/77

Original Contract: HSM-85-74-9
 7/1/73 - 6/30/74

Thomas F. Walker, M.D.
 Great Falls, Montana

Specialty: Internal Medicine and
 Diagnosis/Private Practice

Current: HSA-244-79-0286

Effective: 10/1/78

Original Contract: 244-75-0041
 7/3/74 - 6/30/75

Urological Associates, P.C.
 Great Falls, Montana

Specialty: Urology
 Range: Disease of Kidney
 Variety: Prostrate, bladder, urinary tract

Current: HSA-244-76-0005

Effective: 10/1/77 - 9/30/78

Original Contract: HMA-85-69-3
 7/1/68 - 6/30/69

Ronald H. Ullman, M.D. P.C.
 Great Falls, Montana

Specialty: Eye Surgery
 Range: Examination Treatment

Current: HSA-244-79-0121

Effective: 10/1/78

Original Contract: HSA-244-76-0058
 9/30/75 - 6/30/76

Syrenne Neurological Clinic
 Great Falls, Montana

Specialty: Limited to Neurosurgery

Current: HSA-244-79-0150

Effective: 10/1/78

Original Contract: HSA-244-75-0039
 7/3/74 - 6/30/75

Physicians - Blackfeet continued

William E. Sullens, M.D.
Great Falls, Montana
Specialty: General Surgery
Current: HSA-244-79-0120
Effective: 10/1/78
Original Contract: 244-75-0027
7/1/74 - 6/30/75

Robert M. Skinner, M.D.
Great Falls, Montana
Specialty: Face-eye surgery, exam/
treatment
Range: Ophthalmologist
Current: HSA-244-79-0119
Effective: 10/1/78
Original Contract: HSM-85-70-4
7/1/69 - 6/30/70

Waldo F. Solonar, M.D.
Donald E. Schaffer, M.D.
Havre, Montana
Specialty: Solonar - Clinical Pathologist/
Private Practitioner
Schaffer - Pathologist/Private Practice
Current: HSA-244-78-0077
Effective: 1/1/78 - 12/31/78

John H. Schaeffer, M.D.
Billings, Montana
Specialty: Internal Medicine
Current: HSA-244-76-0146
Effective to 9/30/79 (Only #)

Wyman J. Roberts, M.D.
Great Falls, Montana
Specialty: Ear, Nose and Throat
Range: Otorhinolaryngology
Current: HSA-244-77-0007
Effective: 10/1/77 - 9/30/78
Original Contract: HMA-85-69-24
7/1/68 - 6/30/69

The Radiology Clinic
Great Falls, Montana
Specialty: X-ray Readings
Current: HSA-244-78-0037
Effective: 10/4/77 - 9/30/78
Original Contract: HSA-244-76-0060
7/1/74 - 6/30/75

Clinics - Blackfeet

Great Falls Clinic
Great Falls, Montana
Specialty: Multi-purpose Specialty Group
Current: HSA-244-77-0033
10/1/77 - 9/30/78
Original Contract: HSM-85-69-37
7/1/68 - 6/30/69

Dental - Blackfeet

Mark Haeming, D.D.S.
Cut Bank, Montana
Specialty: General Dentistry
Range:
Variety:
Current: HSA-244-79-0216
10/1/78
Original Contract: HSA-244-77-0112
6/27/77 - 9/30/77

James D. Jones, D.D.S.
Cut Bank, Montana
Specialty: General Dentistry
Range:
Variety:
Current: HSA-244-79-0191
10/1/78
Original Contract: PH-85-70-187
7/1/68 - 6/30/69

Rutherford B. Jones, D.M.D.
Cut Bank, Montana
Specialty: General Dentistry
Range:
Variety:
Current: HSA-244-79-0215
10/1/78
Original Contract: PH-85-70-186
7/1/68 - 6/30/69

William J. Jones, D.D.S.
Cut Bank, Montana
Specialty: General Dentistry
Range:
Variety:
Current: HSA-244-79-0230
10/1/78
Original Contract: PH-85-178
7/1/68 - 6/30/69

Hospitals - Blackfeet

Columbus Hospital
Great Falls, Montana

Specialty: General Medical & Surgical
Short Term Care

Range: See attached chart

Current: HSA-244-79-0294

Original Contract: HMA-85-69-51
7/1/68

Kalispell Regional Hospital
Kalispell, Montana

Specialty: General Medical & Surgical
Short Term Care

Current: HSA-244-79-0199

Montana Deaconess Hospital
Great Falls, Montana

Specialty: General Medical & Surgical
Short Term Care

Current: HSA-244-77-0038

Effective: 10/1/77

Original Date of Contract: 7/1/68

Optical - Blackfeet

Apache Optical Division
Optical Industries, Inc.
Tempe, Arizona

Coverages: Ophthalmic lens, frames,
cases and repairs from government
provided prescriptions for delivery
to the Service Unit

Original Contract: HSA-244-77-0113
8/1/77 - 6/30/78

Jerry Sherer, O.D.
Browning, Montana
Optometrist Services

Current: HSA-244-80-0012
10/1/79 - 9/30/80

Original Contract: HSA-244-76-0003
9/1/75 - 5/31/76

This coverage is for all seven Service Units within the state of Montana.

Current BOA/Dynoptics Corporation, Florida: HSA-244-79-0013 replaces Apache Optical Division.

No optometrist at Rocky Boy and Northern Cheyenne.

FLATHEAD SERVICE UNIT

The Flathead Tribal Health Board has twelve members. The Board meets twice a month.

Flathead is almost totally dependent upon Contract Health Services for their tribal health care needs. There is, however, an IHS out-patient clinic at St. Ignatius, Montana. In addition to the uniform statistical format prepared for each service unit, the evaluators have provided two additional charts for the Flathead Service Unit. One lists the number of in-patient days spent at selected hospitals for the Fiscal Years 1977-1978. The other, an illustration of the number of out-patient visits by selected providers for the same fiscal years.

One of the concerns of the Board was that "ninety per cent plus" (90%+) funds goes to ambulatory (in-and-out-patient) costs. "We must be putting more emphasis on preventive care," said the then health board director in March of this year. The director stated that one of the priorities the staff was working on was to seek "alternative resources" (not "Personal resources") to compliment available resources. Another priority is checking into the possibility of the tribe taking over Mission Hospital in 1981. According to the director the Mission Hospital outside funds come primarily from a Robert Wood Foundation Grant. This grant will run out on July 1, 1981. If the tribe can come up with the necessary funds they may be in a position to take over the hospital.

Flathead tribal members are fortunate in that they have a choice in not only what doctor they wish to go to, but also which hospital they wish to be hospitalized in.

Cooperation between the SUD and the Health Board is good. Part of the Board's membership sits on an "Eligibility Board," which meets periodically with the SUD, thereby having valuable input into who receives care on their reservation. A complaint by the Board was that in the past IHS had "just processed claims" and "not really acted in an investigative role."

The Flathead Tribal Health Board has a very efficient staff that seem to be "getting it all together."

Inpatient Hospital Costs for Fiscal Years 1977-78

FLATHEAD SERVICE UNIT

Hospital Type 01

INPATIENT RECODE	ADMISSION DIAGNOSIS	TOTAL NO. OF PATIENTS		TOTAL NO. OF PATIENT DAYS		AVG. LENGTH OF STAY		TOTAL COST	
		FY 77	FY 78	FY 77	FY 78	FY 77	FY 78	FY 77	FY 78
	TOTAL								
001-079	Infective and Parasitic Diseases	66	45	242	135	3.7	3.0	32,750.33	16,539.45
080-099	Neoplasms	24	34	162	114	6.8	3.4	18,409.12	15,470.86
100-109	Endocrine, Nutritional and Metabolic Disorders	31	17	154	68	5.0	4.0	15,984.16	6,644.86
110-119	Diseases of Blood and Blood Forming Organs	14	15	29	65	2.1	4.3	4,333.60	14,107.27
120-139	Mental Disorders	70	67	204	206	2.9	3.1	**20,635.17	***28,039.19
200-202	Diseases of Nervous System	16	17	65	70	4.1	4.1	11,126.49	11,118.46
210-220	Eye Diseases	4	4	10	17	2.5	4.3	1,089.59	3,012.40
250-259	Ear Diseases	42	37	96	85	2.3	2.3	18,274.15	18,770.35
280-299	Diseases of Circulatory System	52	58	319	426	6.1	7.3	36,727.62	76,045.13
300-310	Diseases of Respiratory System	176	176	700	628	4.0	3.6	73,124.96	106,611.97
350-359	Diseases of Digestive System	97	97	422	556	4.4	5.7	53,930.16	66,097.84
400-441	Diseases of Urinary Tract	29	20	134	77	4.6	3.9	16,013.43	9,379.38
450-459	Female Genitalia and Breast	39	43	108	128	2.8	3.0	17,493.12	21,433.44
480-502	Pregnancy, Childbirth and the Puerperium	183	192	504	517	2.8	2.7	81,508.11	97,974.17
510-519	Diseases of Skin and Subcutaneous Tissue	24	15	124	84	5.2	5.6	20,156.46	13,231.17
550-576	Musculoskeletal System and Connective Tissue	46	56	261	315	5.7	5.7	22,439.94	43,051.62
600-630	Congenital Anomalies	13	17	77	125	5.9	7.4	13,045.65	32,282.63
650-659	Causes of Perinatal Morbidity and Mortality	12	15	172	174	14.3	11.6	18,993.85	36,144.91
700-794	Accidents, Poisonings and Violence	209	185	829	616	4.0	3.3	104,994.56	108,141.42
800-812	Symptoms and Ill-defined Conditions	22	37	56	129	2.5	3.5	8,266.89	29,750.51
820-832	Supplemental	8	18	26	104	3.3	5.8	5,767.05	21,883.05
		5	3	31	31	6.2	10.3	5,008.18	8,447.48
GRAND TOTAL	Admission Diagnosis	1,182	1,168	4,725	4,670	4.0	4.0	600,074.59	784,177.56

HOSPITAL TYPE 04 (Detoxification Center)

120-139	H/E Drink, Chronic Alcoholism							66,407.26	77,425.19
GRAND TOTAL	Admission Diagnosis							66,407.26	77,425.19

*The codes listed are not completely cross-referenced with 1977-78 ICDA Codes.

**This total cost includes \$7,525.77 expended for alcohol intoxication, H/E Drink C/Alcoholism.

***This total cost includes \$21,992.38 expended for alcohol intoxication, H/E Drink, C/Alcoholism.

NOTE: The total cost for all alcoholism-related treatment as sub-totaled above is \$73,933.03 for FY 1977 and \$99,417.57 for FY 1978.

Outpatient Physician Costs for Fiscal Years 1977-78

FLATHEAD SERVICE UNIT

OUTPATIENT CODE*	DIAGNOSIS	TOTAL FIRST VISITS		TOTAL REVISITS		TOTAL VISITS		TOTAL COSTS	
		FY 77	FY 78	FY 77	FY 78	FY 77	FY 78	FY 77	FY 78
	TOTAL								
001-079	Infective and Parasitic Diseases	449	290	737	664	1186	954	10,813.11	10,016.61
080-099	Neoplasms	41	35	240	200	281	235	6,718.24	5,158.58
100-109	Endocrine, Nutritional and Metabolic Disorders	264	158	541	466	805	624	8,548.02	7,207.27
110-119	Diseases of Blood and Blood Forming Organs	50	48	231	216	281	264	1,688.78	1,916.45
120-139	Mental Disorders	193	182	526	568	719	750	**7,273.65	***9,866.13
200-202	Diseases of Nervous System	50	70	110	176	160	246	3,715.00	5,947.76
210-220	Eye Diseases	152	178	249	301	401	479	4,459.88	5,191.99
250-259	Ear Diseases	271	332	813	913	1084	1245	9,840.52	10,621.06
280-299	Diseases of Circulatory System	187	165	487	479	674	644	6,701.35	8,403.28
300-310	Diseases of Respiratory System	2070	2051	4357	4962	6427	7013	49,605.49	56,133.25
350-359	Diseases of Digestive System	245	203	547	560	792	763	6,950.19	7,585.17
400-441	Diseases of Urinary Tract	218	181	470	393	688	574	7,039.64	6,196.64
450-459	Female Genitalia and Breast	361	356	745	642	1106	998	13,061.68	12,553.18
480-502	Pregnancy, Childbirth and the Puerperium	240	231	543	459	783	690	11,508.88	11,962.71
510-519	Diseases of Skin and Subcutaneous Tissue	677	500	1015	1042	1692	1542	17,288.24	18,737.54
550-576	Musculoskeletal System and Connective Tissue	314	332	639	870	953	1202	10,322.04	14,581.21
600-630	Congenital Anomalies	26	25	61	45	87	70	1,985.58	1,643.00
650-659	Causes of Perinatal Morbidity and Mortality			9	7	9	7	See Unspecified	See Unspecified
700-794	Accidents, Poisonings and Violence	920	799	1424	1690	2344	2489	See Unspecified	See Unspecified
800-812	Symptoms and Ill-defined Conditions	984	977	1104	1396	2088	2373	39,734.86	39,842.50
820-832	Supplemental	1524	1152	1625	1686	3149	2838	30,040.97	33,030.71
GRAND TOTAL	Admission Diagnosis	9234	8265	16472	17735	25706	26000	278,568.02	301,138.46

****Unspecified

31,331.90 34,543.42

No DX Code

40 42 785.18 405.99

*The codes listed are not completely cross-referenced with 1977-78 ICDA Codes.

**This total cost includes \$2,187.48 expended for alcohol intoxication, H/E Drink, C/Alcoholism.

***This total cost includes \$1,510.09 expended for alcohol intoxication, H/E Drink, C/Alcoholism.

****"Unspecified" groups together the total costs of "Causes of Perinatal Mortality and Morbidity", and "Accidents, Poisonings, and Violence." A further breakdown of these totals is not available to the researchers.

Categorized C.H.S. Expenditures for Fiscal Years 1977-1978

ST. IGNATIUS (020)

OBJECT CLASS		77 SUB-OBJECT CLASS TOTAL	78 SUB-OBJECT CLASS TOTAL	MAJOR OBJECT CLASS TOTALS	
TRANSPORTATION 21					
21.2A	Patient Escort and Travel Cost (To exclude Ambulance)	6,239.52	4,461.79		
21.26	GSA Motor Pool Passenger Vehicles	4,444.02	5,793.06		
21.2C	Ambulance Services and Commercial Rentals ... (Sub-Activity 37)	5,826.12	13,101.78		
21.2M	Other Domestic-Temporary Duty Travel	—	155.00	FY 77	16,637.24
21.4A	Government Sponsored Training	127.58	1,659.80	FY 78	25,171.43
21*	Travel & Transportation of Persons	<u>16,637.24</u>	<u>25,171.43</u>		
TRANSPORTATION OF THINGS 22					
				FY 77	—
22.21	GSA Motor Pool and Commercial Trucks	<u>—</u>	<u>683.17</u>	FY 78	683.17
*	Transportation of Things	<u>—</u>	<u>683.17</u>		
RENTS, COMMUNICATIONS & UTILITIES 23					
23.62	Basic Telephone (Commercial)	2,657.54	2,973.94		
23.64	Toll Calls (Commercial)	6,979.30	8,853.91	FY 77	9,744.77
23.79	Utilities (Non-Commercial)	<u>107.93</u>	<u>—</u>	FY 78	11,827.85
23*	Rents/Commercial/Utilities	<u>9,744.77</u>	<u>11,827.85</u>		
ALL CONTRACTUAL SERVICES 25					
25.2A	Outpatient Medical Laboratory Serices (Off I.H.S. Facility)	—	38.40		
25.2C	Medical Laboratory Outside I.H.S. Facility	169.80	628.05		
25.2D	Dental Laboratory Services	—	—		
25.2G	Non-Federal Hospitalization (Inpatient Care)	641,281.48	1,078,929.60		
25.20	Emergency Rooms Use & Service (Not to include Physician)	—	600.40		
25.22	All Other Hospital Services	159,827.00	154,660.89		
25.4A	Physician Services (Major Surgery and Anesthesia/Inpatients)	117,098.60	133,910.41		
25.4B	Physician Services Obstetrics Delivery (Pre/Post-Natal and Cesarean Section)	20,222.49	34,677.68		
25.4C	Physician Services Office Visit Outpatients, Lab, X-ray, Drugs	303,639.34	355,545.18		

OBJECT CLASS		77 SUB-OBJECT CLASS TOTAL	78 SUB-OBJECT CLASS TOTAL	MAJOR OBJECT CLASS TOTALS	
All Contractual Services continued					
25.4D	Physician Services Inpatient. (Radiologist/Pathologist and other Professional Fees)	90,353.69	117,187.77		
25.4E	Dentists In/Out Patient (Not to include Dental Prosthetics)	22,036.70	23,504.28		
25.4G	Fee Basis Specialist (Consultant)	12,290.85	8,013.25		
25.4H	Refractions (Optometrist/Ophathomologist).	19,509.57	16,874.75		
25.4T	X-ray Services (Billed separate)	4,572.82	—		
25.49	Special Nurses (Physical Therapist, Nurse Anesthetists, Sub-Activity 35)	14,330.78	16,804.65		
25.7K	Repairs to Automotive	—	162.80	FY 77	1,405,339.12
25.76	Miscellaneous (Repairs to Laboratory & Scientific Equipment)	6.00	131.93	FY 78	1,941,670.04
25*	All Contractual Services Major Object Class Total	1,405,339.12	1,941,670.04		

SUPPLIES AND MATERIALS 26

26.11	Drugs, Medicines, Vaccines.....	87,782.43	110,524.33		
26.3D	Dental (To include X-ray Film).....	—	33.06		
26.3G	Prosthetic and Orthopedic.....	1,988.31	5,333.86		
26.3K	Eye Glasses and Repair.....	6,862.02	15,594.81		
26.3	Other Medical & Dental Supplies.....	4,552.52	14,998.96	FY 77	101,185.28
26.6M	Subscriptions, Periodicals, Newspapers, etc.	—	93.89	FY 78	146,578.91
26*	Supplies and Materials.....	<u>101,185.28</u>	<u>146,578.91</u>		

Location (020)

Total C.H.S. Services 1,532,906.41 2,125,931.40

IP 868,958.26 1,173,337.77

OP 583,049.19 580,508.80

O 80,898.96 372,084.83

Physicians - Flathead

Associate for Head & Neck Surgery
Missoula, Montana 721-2891

Specialty: ENT/Reconstructive/Plastic Surgery

Vareity: *General/Facial Surgery/Reconstructive

Range: Head and Neck Surgery

*Tonsil, adenoids, mastiectomy/
tempanic reconstruction.

Current: HSA-244-79-0134
10/01/78

Original Contract: HSA-244-76-0040
12/23/75

Ward E. Benkelman, M.D.
Polson, Montana

Specialty: General Practitioner/ Private Practice

Current: HSA-244-79-0087
10/01/78

Original Contract: HMA-85-69-64
7/1/68 - 6/30/69

Earl C. Coriell, M.D.
Polson, Montana

Specialty: General Practitioner/Private Practice

Current: HSA-244-79-0088
10/01/78

Original Contract: Not Available
7/1/78 - 6/30/79

Jack P. Daniels, M.D.
Arlee, Montana

Specialty: General Practitioner/Private Practice

Current: HSA-244-79-0089
10/1/78

Original Contract: HSM-85-74-123

Paul Herron, M.D.
Kalispell, Montana

Specialty: General Surgeon, Private Practitioner

Range: General Surgeon

Current: HSA-244-79-0091
10/1/78

Original Contract: 244-75-0026
7/1/74 - 6/30/75

Rae J. Johnston, M.D.
Missoula, Montana

Specialty: Orthopedic Surgery

Vareity: Pediatrics

Range: Specialty/Children

Current: HSA-244-79-0093
10/1/78

Original Contract: HSM-85-74-124
7/1/74 - 6/30/75

Terry L. Lanes, M.D.
Polson, Montana

Specialty: General Practitioner/Private Practice

Current: HSA-244-79-0094
10/1/78

Original Contract: HSM-85-74-124
1/18/74 - 6/30/74

Dr.'s MacDonald & Ballhagen, J.T.
Ronan, Montana

Specialty: General Practitioner/Private Practice

Current: HSA-244-79-0095
10/1/78

Original Contract: Not Available
7/1/68 - 6/30/69

William J. McDonald, M.D.
Missoula, Montana

Specialty: Practice limited to Orthopedic Surgery

Range: Private Practice

Current: HSA-244-79-0096
10/1/78

Original Contract: HSA-244-75-0035
7/1/74 - 6/30/75

T. A. O'Halloran, M.D.
Polson, Montana

Specialty: General Practitioner/Private Practice

Current: HSA-244-79-0105
10/1/78

Original Contract: HSM-85-72-67
11/5/71 - 6/30/72

Ophthalmology - Otolaryngology Assoc.

Robert S. Baker, Manager
Missoula, Montana

Specialty: Ear, Nose and Throat/Eye and Contact Lens

Current: HSA-244-79-0137
10/1/78

Original Contract: 244-76-0041
10/1/76 - 11/30/77

Dr.'s Sapp & Wilder
Kalispell, Montana

Specialty: Pediatrics

Current: HSA-244-79-0106
10/1/78

Original Contract: HSA-244-75-0143

Alfred Wallner, M.D.
Kalispell, Montana

Specialty: General Surgeon/Private Practitioner

Current: HSA-244-79-0107
10/1/78

Original Contract: 244-77-0011
2/1/77 - 9/30/77

Thomas F. Sapp, M.D.
Kalispell, Montana

Specialty: Pediatrics

Current: HSA-244-78-0050
11/8/77 - 9/30/78

Original Contract: HSA-244-75-0142
3/14/75 - 6/30/75

Hospitals - Flathead

Clark Fork Valley Hospital
Plains, Montana

Specialty: General Medical & Surgical
Short Term Care

Range: See attached chart

Current: HSA-244-79-0083

Effective: 10/1/78

Original Contract: HSM-85-73-8
7/1/72

Submit bill/Montana Hospital Rate Review
System - Rates attached to contract.

Missoula Community Hospital
Missoula, Montana

Specialty: General Medical & Surgical
Short Term Care

Range: See attached chart

Current: HSA-244-76-0007

Original Contract: HSA-244-76-0007

Mission Valley Hospital, Inc.
St. Ignatius, Montana

Specialty: General Medical & Surgical
Short Term Care

Range: See attached chart

Current: HSA-244-79-0194

Original Contract: HSA-244-77-0099
10/1/77

Rate Review System - MHRRS

St. Joseph's Hospital
Polson, Montana

Specialty: General Medical & Surgical
Short Term Care

Range: See attached chart

Current: HSA-244-79-0292

Effective: 1/1/79

St. Luke Community Hospital
Ronan, Montana

Specialty: General Medical & Surgical
Short Term Care

Range: See attached chart

Current: HSA-244-79-0192

Effective: 10/1/78

Original Contract: HMA-85-69-48
7/1/68

St. Patrick Hospital
Missoula, Montana

Specialty: General Medical & Surgical
Short Term Care

Range: See attached chart

Current: HSA-244-79-0198

Effective: 10/1/78

Original Contract: HSM-85-70-60
7/1/69

Rate Review System - MHRRS

Flathead Health Center
Kalispell, Montana

Specialty: General Medical & Surgical
Short Term Care

Range: See attached chart

Current: HSA-244-76-0061

10/1/77 - 9/30/78

Original Contract: HSM-85-73-15
7/1/72 - 6/30/73

Optical - Flathead

Arnt James Ofstad, O.D.
Ronan, Montana

Optometric Service provided

Current: HSA-244-78-0039

Expires: 9/30/79

Original Contract: 11/1/73 - 5/31/74

Clinics - Flathead

Rittenour Medical Clinic
Plains, Montana

Specialty:

Current: HSA-244-79-0151
10/1/78

Original Contract: HSM-85-70-15
7/1/69 - 6/30/70

Dental - Flathead

Stephen F. Culp, D.D.S.
Ronan, Montana

Specialty: General Dentistry

Current: HSA-244-79-0223
10/1/78

Original Contract: HSA-244-76-0147
7/1/76 - 6/30/77

Rege Hastings, D.D.S.
Lake Side, Montana

Specialty: General Dentistry

Current: HSA-244-79-0222
Effective: 10/1/78

Original Contract: HSA-244-78-0057
10/1/77 - 9/30/78

Frank G. McGreevey, D.D.S.
Ronan, Montana

Specialty: General Dentistry

Current: HSA-244-79-0021
Effective: 10/1/78

Original Contract: HSA-244-76-0130
7/1/76 - 9/30/77

Hanley Rayknowski, D.D.S.
Missoula, Montana

Specialty: General Dentistry

Current: HSA-244-79-0225
10/1/78

Original Contract: HSA-244-76-0137
7/1/76 - 9/30/77

William P. Schalk, D.D.S.
Polson, Montana

Specialty: General Dentistry

Current: HSA-244-79-0026
10/1/78

Original Contract: HSM-85-73-40
7/1/73 - 6/30/74

Richard J. Cook, D.D.S.
Plains, Montana

Specialty: General Dentistry

Variety:
Range:

Current: HSA-244-76-0082
10/1/77 - 9/30/78

Original Contract: HSA-244-76-0082
10/1/76 - 9/30/77

Keith W. Nelson, D.D.S.
Polson, Montana

Specialty: General Dentistry

Variety:
Range:

Current: HSA-244-76-0127
10/1/77 - 9/30/78

Original Contract: PH-85-129
3/18/68 - 6/30/68

James B. Willis, Jr., D.D.S.
Polson, Montana

Specialty: General Dentistry

Variety:
Range:

Current: HSA-244-76-0132
10/1/77 - 9/30/79

Original Contract: HSA-244-76-0132
7/1/76 - 9/30/77

Pharmacy - Flathead

B & B Drug

195 3rd Avenue

HSA-244-79-0262

*Effective: 10/1/78

Reimbursement - estimated acquisition
cost.

Charges based on MAC & EAC and dis-
pensing cost and drug fee schedule.

Maximum allowable cost established.
MAC

Eastgate Drug

Missoula, Montana

HSA-244-79-0208

*Effective: 10/1/78

MAC established MAC & EAC

*Not current contract.

Hot Springs Pharmacy

Hot Springs, Montana

HSA-244-79-0624

Effective: 10/1/78 renewed

Original Contract: 244-75-0112
11/27/74

Hubbards Pharmacy

Polson, Montana

HSA-244-79-0265

Original Contract: PH-85-177
6/29/67 (Amended)
Actual Contract: 7/1/68

Eddie's Drug

Polson, Montana

HSA-244-79-0263

Original Contract: PH-85-172
7/1/68

Medical Arts

Kalispell, Montana

HSA-244-79-0209

*Effective: 10/1/78

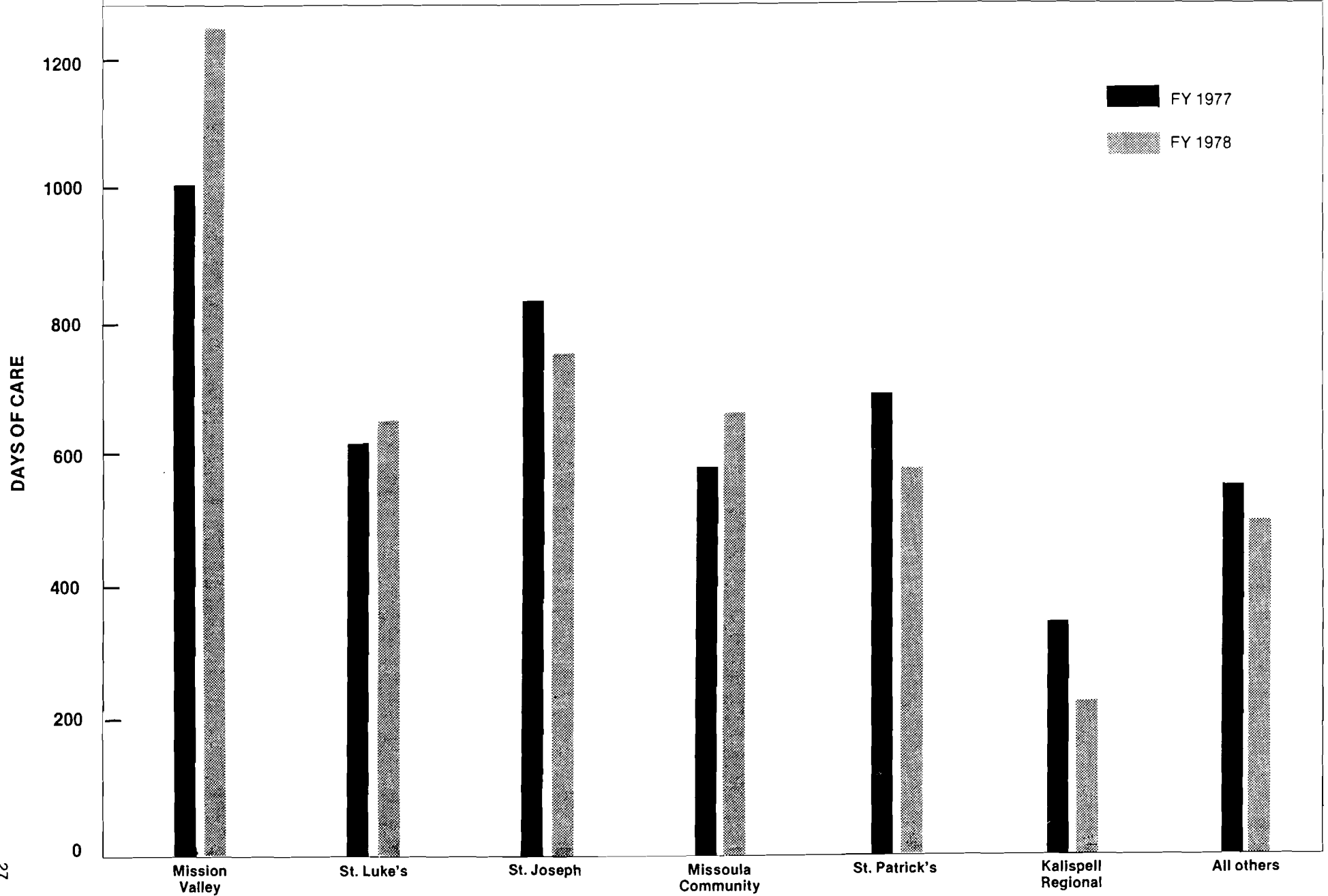
Missoula Clinic Pharmacy

Missoula, Montana

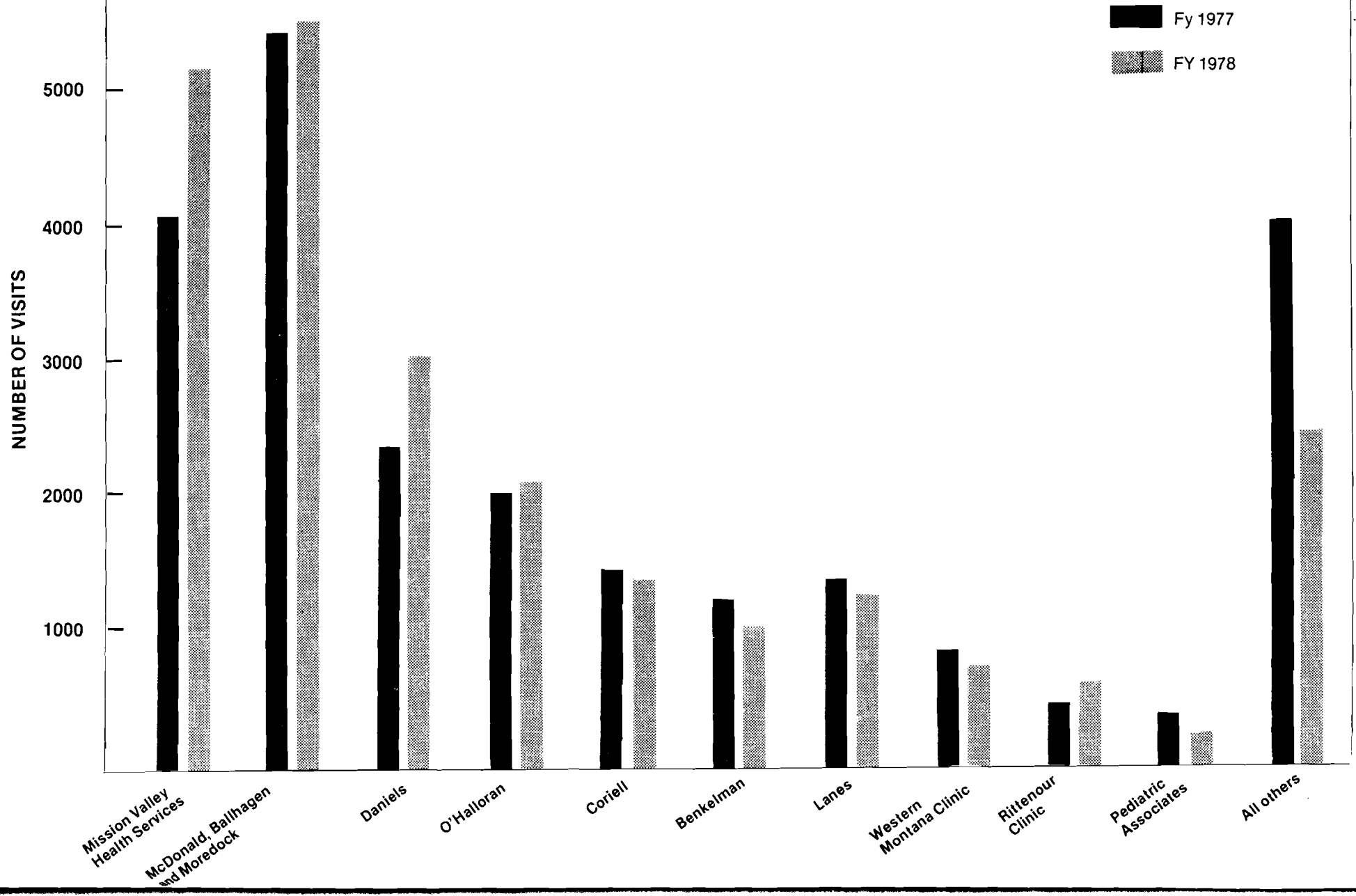
HSA-244-79-0270

*Effective: 10/1/78

**Number of In-Patient Days By Selected Hospitals
For Fiscal Years 1977-1978
FLATHEAD SERVICE UNIT**



Number of Outpatient Visits by Selected Providers
Fiscal Years 1977-1978
FLATHEAD SERVICE UNIT



FORT PECK SERVICE UNIT

The Fort Peck Tribal Health Board is comprised of six board members. The Board meets four times a month.

Fort Peck, not unlike Fort Belknap, is unique in that the "Health Committee" is made up entirely of tribal council members only.

While conducting the on-site evaluation it was discovered through a response to one of our questionnaires that Fort Peck tribal residents were obtaining very poor service for their Eyeglass Program from "Dynoptics," an eyeglass firm contracted by Indian Health Service to service the seven (7) service units with lenses, frames, and other optical paraphernalia. Some of the complaints (documented by the eyeglass personnel at Fort Peck and relayed to Contract Health Services in the Billings Area Office) included: delays as much as two months in receiving items back from the Florida firm; poor construction on frames; and uncentered centered bifocals. After back-tracking on the three service units thus far evaluated, the evaluators found the same complaints and the same problems. Following the completed on-site evaluations of the seven (7) service units, it was discovered that the problems with Dynoptics were universal.

On May 30, 1980, one member of the evaluation team gave a presentation to the Montana Indian Health Board concerning the above-mentioned problems. Also, on request of the Montana Indian Health Board, additional information was relayed from the evaluation team to that Board in July of this year. To our knowledge Montana Indian Health Board took no action and Dynoptics was again awarded the contract for Fiscal Year 1981.

Note: It is the opinion of the evaluators that Fort Peck "Health Committee," Health Board Director, Health Board Staff and the Service Unit Director have a highly professional and efficient working relationship unmatched by any of the other Montana tribes.

Inpatient Hospital Costs for Fiscal Years 1977-78

FORT PECK SERVICE UNIT HOSPITAL TYPE 01

INPATIENT RECODE	ADMISSION DIAGNOSIS	TOTAL NO. OF PATIENTS		TOTAL NO. OF PATIENT DAYS		AVG. LENGTH OF STAY		TOTAL COST	
		FY 77	FY 78	FY 77	FY 78	FY 77	FY 78	FY 77	FY 78
	TOTAL								
001-079	Infective and Parasitic Diseases	58	65	261	281	4.5	4.3	28,215.20	42,981.27
080-099	Neoplasms	30	34	341	243	11.4	7.1	45,335.99	50,642.19
100-109	Endocrine, Nutritional and Metabolic Disorders	35	31	229	184	6.5	5.9	23,159.34	31,971.31
110-119	Diseases of Blood and Blood Forming Organs	7	9	32	51	4.6	5.7	2,945.22	5,573.12
120-139	Mental Disorders	91	84	375	282	4.1	3.4	**48,611.23	***44,323.95
200-202	Diseases of Nervous System	13	18	86	507	6.6	28.2	10,562.78	27,898.02
210-220	Eye Diseases	29	21	113	76	3.9	3.6	20,807.02	17,168.16
250-259	Ear Diseases	42	39	97	74	2.3	1.9	14,118.58	16,677.03
280-299	Diseases of Circulatory System	73	73	386	505	5.3	6.9	37,290.71	87,583.20
300-310	Diseases of Respiratory System	122	149	561	694	4.6	4.7	73,739.32	99,056.97
350-359	Diseases of Digestive System	104	121	618	828	5.9	6.8	70,979.72	162,582.68
400-441	Diseases of Urinary Tract	26	40	103	194	4.0	4.0	15,368.31	37,467.65
450-459	Female Genitalia and Breast	47	64	165	255	3.5	4.0	25,805.07	58,790.39
480-502	Pregnancy, Childbirth and the Puerperium	194	171	685	543	3.5	3.2	104,691.35	128,273.14
510-519	Diseases of Skin and Subcutaneous Tissue	47	82	191	415	4.1	5.1	22,123.57	57,133.10
550-576	Musculoskeletal System and Connective Tissue	20	26	128	159	6.4	6.1	14,134.76	21,443.18
600-630	Congenital Anomalies	8	8	41	60	5.1	7.5	5,924.96	8,086.86
650-659	Causes of Perinatal Morbidity and Mortality	13	14	201	95	15.5	6.8	29,904.34	10,219.41
700-794	Accidents, Poisonings and Violence	209	241	949	1,219	4.5	5.1	130,370.21	183,591.11
800-812	Symptoms and Ill-defined Conditions	29	47	105	107	3.6	2.3	12,939.48	20,890.80
820-832	Supplemental	14	31	93	135	8.6	4.4	10,394.17	14,808.57
Invalid Admission Diagnosis		7	7	23	50	3.3	7.1	2,900.22	7,435.84
GRAND TOTAL	Admission Diagnosis	1,218	1,375	5,783	6,957	4.7	5.1	750,321.55	1,134,597.95

HOSPITAL TYPE 04 (Detoxification Center)

120-139	H/E Drink, Chronic Alcoholism								
		199	159	2,459	2,245	12.4	14.1	72,596.09	57,300.52
GRAND TOTAL	Admission Diagnosis	199	159	2,459	2,245	12.4	14.1	72,596.09	57,300.52

*The codes listed are not completely cross-referenced with 1977-78 ICDA Codes.

**This total cost includes \$40,202.72 expended for alcohol intoxication, H/E Drink, C/Alcoholism.

***This total cost includes \$30,880.11 expended for alcohol intoxication, H/E Drink, C/Alcoholism.

NOTE: The total cost for all alcoholism-related treatment as sub-totaled above is \$112,798.81 for FY 1977 and \$88,180.63 for FY 1978.

Outpatient Physician Costs for Fiscal Years 1977-78

FORT PECK SERVICE UNIT

OUTPATIENT CODE*	DIAGNOSIS	TOTAL FIRST VISITS		TOTAL REVISITS		TOTAL VISITS		TOTAL COSTS	
		FY 77	FY 78	FY 77	FY 78	FY 77	FY 78	FY 77	FY 78
	TOTAL								
001-079	Infective and Parasitic Diseases	28	29	109	125	137	154	2,347.10	3,333.93
080-099	Neoplasms	7	21	100	29	107	50	3,297.98	2,290.71
100-109	Endocrine, Nutritional and Metabolic Disorders	7	13	132	92	139	105	1,696.01	2,192.94
110-119	Diseases of Blood and Blood Forming Organs	5	3	26	24	31	27	192.39	534.98
120-139	Mental Disorders	31	29	109	71	140	100	**2,727.24	***2,114.94
200-202	Diseases of Nervous System	6	6	20	25	26	31	1,198.76	1,202.02
210-220	Eye Diseases	63	50	271	243	334	293	10,617.61	10,016.19
250-259	Ear Diseases	41	36	100	89	141	125	1,983.58	2,278.98
280-299	Diseases of Circulatory System	12	14	69	65	81	79	1,722.34	1,738.07
300-310	Diseases of Respiratory System	116	108	638	661	754	769	11,221.69	10,337.93
350-359	Diseases of Digestive System	29	34	115	98	144	132	3,408.27	2,580.75
400-441	Diseases of Urinary Tract	13	17	50	68	63	85	1,376.69	1,651.31
450-459	Female Genitalia and Breast	14	19	44	98	58	117	1,407.38	3,406.76
480-502	Pregnancy, Childbirth and the Puerperium	21	10	100	68	121	78	4,347.43	3,603.34
510-519	Diseases of Skin and Subcutaneous Tissue	39	32	194	179	233	211	4,305.29	4,060.83
550-576	Musculoskeletal System and Connective Tissue	11	33	70	101	81	134	1,367.73	3,070.67
600-630	Congenital Anomalies	4	1	10	6	14	7	585.15	351.76
650-659	Causes of Perinatal Morbidity and Mortality				1		1		
700-794	Accidents, Poisonings and Violence	280	208	484	433	764	641	19,449.16	17,137.20
800-812	Symptoms and Ill-defined Conditions	66	72	372	476	438	548	10,383.56	14,283.68
820-832	Supplemental	27	34	342	497	369	531	10,341.89	18,981.45
No DX Code						1	3	6.00	128.30
GRAND TOTAL	Admission Diagnosis	820	769	3,355	3,449	4,176	4,221	93,986.25	105,296.74

*The codes listed are not completely cross-referenced with 1977-78 ICDA Codes.

**This total cost includes \$1,497.48 expended for alcohol intoxication, H/E Drink, C/Alcoholism.

***This total cost includes \$1,013.75 expended for alcohol intoxication, H/E Drink, C/Alcoholism.

Categorized C.H.S. Expenditures for Fiscal Years 1977-1978

POPLAR (008)

OBJECT CLASS		77 SUB-OBJECT CLASS TOTAL	78 SUB-OBJECT CLASS TOTAL	MAJOR OBJECT CLASS TOTALS	
TRANSPORTATION 21					
21.2A	Patient Escort and Travel Cost (To exclude Ambulance)	31,037.39	26,433.47		
21.2B	GSA Motor Pool Passenger Vehicles.....	3,803.32	4,462.23		
21.2C	Ambulance Service and Commercial Rentals (Sub-Activity 37)	8,241.38	11,373.19		
21.2M	Other Domestic-Temporary Duty Travel.....	337.60	1,679.86		
21.2Z	Non-Specific	—	—		
21.4A	Government Sponsored Training.....	250.01	—		
21.24	Permanent Change of Station	164.00	—		
21.62	Patient Travel Ambulance.....	—	—	FY 77	43,852.20
21.5A	Non-Government Sponsored-Domestic (Non-Tribal)	28.50	—	FY 78	43,948.75
21	Transportation & Travel of Persons	<u>43,862.20</u>	<u>43,948.75</u>		
TRANSPORTATION OF THINGS 22					
22.21	GSA Motor Pool and Commercial Trucks	—	487.98	FY 77	—
22.41	Freight or Express.....	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	FY 78	487.98
22	Transportation of Things.....	<u>—</u>	<u>487.98</u>		
RENTS, COMMUNICATIONS, UTILITIES 23					
23.12	Exhibit, Temporary Space.....	—	371.75		
23.62	Basic Telephone (Commercial)	2,037.05	4,066.84		
23.64	Toll Calls Commercial.....	5,111.00	4,961.85	FY 77	7,148.05
23.79	Utilities (Non-Commercial)	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	FY 78	9,400.44
23	Rents/Commercial/Utilities.....	<u>7,148.05</u>	<u>9,400.44</u>		
ALL CONTRACTUAL SERVICES 25					
25.11	Contract and Agreements With Other Federal Agencies	—	—		
25.2A	Outpatient Medical Laboratory Services..... (Off IHS Facilities)	291.37	991.00		
25.2C	Medical Laboratory Services Outside IHS Facility.....	1,790.26	9,935.30		
25.2D	Dental Laboratory.....	109.45	1,271.38		
25.2E	Non-Federal Hospital Service	—	—		
25.2F	Federal Hospitalization	3,360.00	144.95		

OBJECT CLASS		77 SUB-OBJECT CLASS TOTAL	78 SUB-OBJECT CLASS TOTAL	MAJOR OBJECT CLASS TOTALS	
All Contractual Services continued					
25.2G	Non-Federal Hospitalization (In-Patient Care) . . .	730,909.68	1,214,470.63		
25.2H	X-ray Services Out-Patient (IHS Facility)	—	20.20		
25.20	Emergency Room Use & Service (Not to include Physician Fees)	—	17.55		
25.2Z	All Other Hospital Services	89,188.48	169,053.30		
25.4A	Physician Services (Major Surgery & Anesthesia/In-Patients)	53,646.37	136,924.17		
25.4B	Physician Services Obstetrics Delivery (Post/Pre-Natal & Cesarean Section)	25,838.06	16,611.75		
25.4C	Physician Services Office Visit Out-Patients, Lab, X-ray, Drugs	136,772.13	149,378.95		
25.4D	Physician Services Inpatient. (Radiologist/Pathologist & Other Professional Fees)	49,531.16	59,393.12		
25.4E	Dentists In/Out Patients (Not to include Dental Prosthetics)	24,921.39	21,603.30		
25.4G	Fee Basis Specialist (Consultant)	11,219.00	2,011.36		
25.4H	Refractions (Optometrist/Ophthamologist)	4,462.03	17,921.46		
25.4T	X-ray Services (Billed separate)	5,877.75	—		
25.49	Special Nurses (Physical Therapists, Nurse Anesthetists Sub-Activity 35)	5,614.69	5,924.14		
25.7K	Repairs to Automotive	—	117.45		
25.76	Miscellaneous (Repairs to Laboratory & Scientific Equip.)	92.35	51.12	FY 77	1,143,846.17
25.9R	Burial Expenses	222.00	—	FY 78	1,805,841.13
25	All Contractual Services Major Object Class Total	1,143,846.17	1,805,841.13		

SUPPLIES & MATERIALS 26

26.11	Drugs, Medicines, Vaccines	4,918.01	5,166.89		
26.18	Blood & Blood Products	337.50	—		
26.3A	Medical & Surgical Supplies (Including X-ray Film)	—	605.00		
26.3D	Dental (To include X-ray Film)	—	—		
26.3G	Prosthetic & Orthopedic (Other than Dental)	661.43	5,073.40		
26.3K	Eyeglasses and Repair	13,347.81	20,588.04		
26.3L	Hearing Devices or Aids	—	—		
26.3Z	Other Medical & Dental Supplies	1,170.20	3,287.06		
26.6M	Subscriptions, Periodicals, Newspapers, etc.	—	—		

OBJECT CLASS	77 SUB-OBJECT CLASS TOTAL	78 SUB-OBJECT CLASS TOTAL	MAJOR OBJECT CLASS TOTALS	
Supplies and Materials continued				
26.8G Supplies for Building & Grounds Maintenance...	—	74.00	FY 77	20,457.35
26.8Z All Others	<u>22.40</u>	<u>—</u>	FY 78	34,794.39
26 Supplies & Materials.....	<u>20,457.35</u>	<u>34,794.39</u>		
Sub Total	1,215,313.77			
Minus (-) 999 Audiology	<u>15,867.06</u>			
Location (020) Total	1,199,446.71	1,894,472.69		
IP	861,941.27	1,427,544.59		
OP	246,569.65	364,102.45		
O	90,935.79	102,825.65		

Physicians - Ft. Peck

L. Stephen Cheng, M.D.

Williston, North Dakota

Specialty: Otolaryngology

Range: ENT

Current: HSA-244-79-0064

Effective: 10/1/78

Original Contract: HSM-85-75-23

Health System Research Institute

Salt Lake City, Utah

Specialty: Emergency Medicine

Current: HSA-244-79-0156

Effective: 10/1/78

Original Contract: HSA-244-77-0077

1/17/77 - 9/30/77

Norman L. Reitzel, M.D.

Culbertson, Montana

Specialty: General Practice/Private
Practice

Current: HSA-244-79-0085

Effective: 10/1/78

Original Contract: HSA-244-75-0148

4/3/75 - 6/30/75

Henry J. Borge, M.D.

226 Third Avenue S.

Wolf Point, Montana

Specialty: General Practice/Private
Practice

Current: HSA-244-76-0092

10/1/77 - 9/30/78

Original Contract: 244-76-0092

4/16/76 - 9/30/76

Robert J. Olson, M.D.

Radiologist - Chartered

Williston, North Dakota

Specialty: Radiology Variety

Current: HSA-244-75-0061

10/1/76 - 9/30/77

Original Contract: HSA-244-75-0061

7/11/74 - 6/30/75

Dental - Ft. Peck

Robert F. Cosgriff, D.D.S. & P.C.

Wolf Point, Montana

Specialty: General Dentistry

Range:

Variety:

Current: HSA-244-79-0245

10/1/78

Original Contract: HSA-244-76-133

Selmar M. Espeland, Jr., D.D.S.

Glasgow, Montana

Specialty: General Dentistry

Range:

Variety:

Current: HSA-244-79-0144

10/1/78

Original Contract: HSA-244-76-0128

7/1/76 - 9/30/77

Robert Kemp, D.D.S.

Williston, North Dakota

Specialty: General Dentistry

Range:

Variety:

Current: HSA-244-79-0246

10/1/78

Original Contract: HSA-244-76-0121

7/1/76 - 9/30/77

Medical Dental Center

255 2nd Avenue

Poplar, Montana

Specialty:

Range:

Variety:

Current: HSA-244-76-0140

7/1/76 - 10/30/77

Original Contract: HSA-244-76-0068

12/4/75 - 9/30/76

Medical Dental Clinic

P.O. Box 1118

Poplar, Montana

Specialty:

Range:

Variety:

Current: HSA-244-79-0258

Effective: 10/1/78

Original Contract: HSA-244-76-0140

10/1/77 - 9/30/78

Richard A. Weber, D.D.S.

Glasgow, Montana

Specialty: General Dentistry

Range:

Variety:

Current: HSA-244-79-0272

10/1/78

Original Contract: HSA-244-76-0118

7/1/76 - 9/30/77

Clinics - Ft. Peck

Crauen-Hagen Clinic
Williston, North Dakota

Specialty:
Range:
Variety:

Current: HSA-244-78-0055
11/23/77 - 9/30/78

Original Contract: HSA-244-75-0065
7/1/75 - 6/30/76

Glasgow Clinic
Glasgow, Montana

Specialty: General Medical Care
Range:
Variety:

Current: HSA-244-79-0155
10/1/78

Original: HSM-85-70-138
HSM-85-70-38
2/5/70 - 6/30/70

Smith Clinic
Glasgow, Montana

Specialty: General Medical Care
Range:
Vareity:

Current: HSA-244-79-0158
5/7/79

Original Contract: HSM-85-70-136
1/22/70 - 6/30/70

Hospitals - Ft. Peck

Poplar Community Hospital
Poplar, Montana

Specialty: General Medical & Surgical,
Short Term Care

Current: HSA-244-78-0094
Effective: 7/1/78

Original Contract: HMA-85-69-60
7/1/68

Trinity Hospital
Wolf Point, Montana

Specialty: General Medical & Surgical,
Short Term Care

Current: HSA-244-79-0291
Effective: 1/1/79

Original Contract: HMA-85-69-40
7/1/68

No Pharmacy Contracts
No Optical Contracts

CROW SERVICE UNIT

Crow Tribal Health Board has six members. They meet formally once a month.

The Crow Tribal Health Board is unique among the seven reservation tribes in that they are virtually powerless. The tribal council is made up of the eligible voters among the 6,500 plus tribal members. There is a 14-member Executive Committee who mostly consider resolutions and may make amendments when an actual council meeting is in session. In actuality, the Executive Committee is nothing more than an "agenda setting committee." For the most part, the real power is centered around one person — the Crow Tribal Chairman.

Contracts are not signed by the Crow Tribal Health Board. The clinic, detox, and other health-related programs are self-administered. There are, however, plans to attempt to change all of this. When the Health Board membership changes to six (6) persons, according to the six (6) districts on the reservation in October of 1980, the Board plans to present a resolution to the Crow Tribal Council. This resolution is aimed at giving the Board the autonomy and power that is needed to function as effective advocates of the Crow people's health needs. The Health Board leadership is there. The Health Board staff is there. And, there is a good working relationship developing between the Health Board and the new Service Unit Director.

Even though the Health Board is pleased with their new service unit director, they are very upset that they were not included in his selection by the Indian Health Service. On January 21, 1980, a meeting took place in the Health Board Director's office. Some of the persons present were: Area Director, Indian Health Service, Billings Area Office, Health Board members, Acting Director of Management Improvement Programs, and staff from the Crow Tribal Chairman's office. The Area Director personally promised that the Crow would be given an opportunity in February to review the applications, interview the candidates, and recommend who they wanted for their service unit director. At the ensuing February 13, 1980 meeting, the Area Director did not show up, nor did any IHS personnel. The Crow were later told that there were only three (3) Indian applicants and two were determined by IHS to be unqualified. Crow Health Board members feel that they had been "sandbagged." They commented that they would have liked to have had a look at those applications and have been given the opportunity to question the candidates. "So much for PL 93-638, one member said.

Because this Health Board had only been in official existence five months (the Board was designated by the Tribal Chairman) at the time of the evaluator's visit to Crow Reservation and because members have not been afforded the opportunity of formal training, the responses to our questionnaires are understandably very low as compared with the other six health boards.

Crow Health Board members asked the same question that all the other tribes asked: "Is anything going to come of this evaluation?" The evaluator's response was, "We hope so." One member said, "A while back there was another evaluation taken and we never heard what ever happened to it. We don't want to be answering all these questions for nothing. We don't like being made fools of." Another asked if we would guarantee a copy of this final report to them. The evaluators promised that they would do their best to supply each Board and each Service Unit Director a copy.

As with other Service Units, the Crow Health Board voiced displeasure about the Rocky Boy Health Board being a "pet project" of Billings Indian Health Service. "They (Rocky Boy) will never have to worry about failing as we do."

Inpatient Hospital Costs for Fiscal Years 1977-78

CROW SERVICE UNIT HOSPITAL TYPE 01

INPATIENT RECODE	ADMISSION DIAGNOSIS	TOTAL NO. OF PATIENTS		TOTAL NO. OF PATIENT DAYS		AVG. LENGTH OF STAY		TOTAL COST	
		FY 77	FY 78	FY 77	FY 78	FY 77	FY 78	FY 77	FY 78
	TOTAL								
001-079	Infective and Parasitic Diseases	8	19	46	86	5.8	4.5	6,218.71	18,504.29
080-099	Neoplasms	13	20	160	171	12.3	8.6	30,711.29	22,534.62
100-109	Endocrine, Nutritional and Metabolic Disorders	5	14	55	53	11.0	3.8	4,620.40	7,647.34
110-119	Diseases of Blood and Blood Forming Organs	2	2	36	7	18.0	3.5	8,461.98	1,244.32
120-139	Mental Disorders	13	27	115	113	8.8	4.2	**16,999.00	***11,257.40
200-202	Diseases of Nervous System	5	6	28	18	5.6	3.0	4,953.45	2,062.11
210-220	Eye Diseases	4	14	9	34	2.3	2.4	1,918.47	8,190.20
250-259	Ear Diseases	4	13	11	25	1.9	1.9	1,184.40	6,514.61
280-299	Diseases of Circulatory System	23	24	201	233	8.7	9.7	39,742.72	33,578.33
300-310	Diseases of Respiratory System	19	51	80	191	4.2	3.7	20,169.91	32,789.73
350-359	Diseases of Digestive System	33	46	154	244	4.7	5.3	25,984.95	46,768.73
400-441	Diseases of Urinary Tract	4	15	31	78	7.8	5.2	6,926.16	19,382.09
450-459	Female Genitalia and Breast	3	18	14	51	4.7	2.8	2,234.95	10,109.13
480-502	Pregnancy, Childbirth and the Puerperium	41	94	106	296	2.6	3.1	23,384.11	53,102.10
510-519	Diseases of Skin and Subcutaneous Tissue	3	20	33	114	11.0	5.7	4,367.27	21,501.40
550-576	Musculoskeletal System and Connective Tissue	13	18	120	94	9.2	5.2	16,835.27	15,472.16
600-630	Congenital Anomalies	11	8	30	90	2.7	11.3	5,905.96	18,546.00
650-659	Causes of Perinatal Morbidity and Mortality	5	3	54	65	10.8	21.7	9,417.60	13,520.40
700-794	Accidents, Poisonings and Violence	70	90	414	528	5.9	5.9	67,054.90	110,258.56
800-812	Symptoms and Ill-defined Conditions	11	13	25	81	2.3	6.2	4,822.97	26,047.28
820-832	Supplemental	4	16	10	46	2.5	2.9	1,509.24	6,415.56
Invalid Admission Diagnosis		3	4	19	51	6.3	12.8	2,924.17	6,136.37
GRAND TOTAL	Admission Diagnosis	297	535	1,751	2,669	5.9	5.0	306,347.87	491,582.73

HOSPITAL TYPE 04 (Detoxification Center)

120-139	H/E Drink, Chronic Alcoholism	514	272	1,995	1,222	3.9	4.5	56,250.00	51,228.97
GRAND TOTAL	Admission Diagnosis	514	272	1,995	1,222	3.9	4.5	56,250.00	51,228.97

*The codes listed are not completely cross-referenced with 1977-78 ICDA Codes.

**This total cost includes \$10,195.00 expended for alcohol intoxication, H/E Drink, C/Alcoholism.

***This total cost includes \$3,349.25 expended for alcohol intoxication, H/E Drink, C/Alcoholism.

NOTE: The total cost for all alcoholism-related treatment as sub-totaled above is \$66,445.00 for FY 1977 and \$54,578.22 for FY 1978.

Outpatient Physician Costs for Fiscal Years 1977-78

CROW SERVICE UNIT

OUTPATIENT CODE*	DIAGNOSIS	TOTAL FIRST VISITS		TOTAL REVISITS		TOTAL VISITS		TOTAL COSTS	
		FY 77	FY 78	FY 77	FY 78	FY 77	FY 78	FY 77	FY 78
	TOTAL								
001-079	Infective and Parasitic Diseases	9	13	37	56	46	69	553.95	1,223.95
080-099	Neoplasms	8	8	188	76	196	84	6,978.45	2,920.84
100-109	Endocrine, Nutritional and Metabolic Disorders	3	3	28	43	31	46	1,631.00	1,966.38
110-119	Diseases of Blood and Blood Forming Organs	3		17	6	20	6	187.00	14.00
120-139	Mental Disorders	11	9	20	23	31	32	**606.50	***961.00
200-202	Diseases of Nervous System	5	8	14	34	19	42	500.50	1,270.04
210-220	Eye Diseases	74	79	161	181	235	261	12,876.58	13,166.67
250-259	Ear Diseases	12	5	58	116	70	121	1,038.19	2,122.95
280-299	Diseases of Circulatory System	7	13	29	34	36	47	1,190.55	2,359.96
300-310	Diseases of Respiratory System	31	29	172	296	203	325	2,895.05	4,869.90
350-359	Diseases of Digestive System	4	4	19	41	23	45	994.00	1,905.20
400-441	Diseases of Urinary Tract	8	4	20	28	28	32	569.48	980.00
450-459	Female Genitalia and Breast	6	5	17	32	23	37	316.25	987.70
480-502	Pregnancy, Childbirth and the Puerperium	8	15	45	80	53	95	2,067.20	5,935.50
510-519	Diseases of Skin and Subcutaneous Tissue	15	30	91	143	106	173	1,816.34	4,233.95
550-576	Musculoskeletal System and Connective Tissue	4	3	22	29	26	32	946.71	862.65
600-630	Congenital Anomalies	3	1	4	7	7	8	207.50	259.50
650-659	Causes of Perinatal Morbidity and Mortality								
700-794	Accidents, Poisonings and Violence	18	41	62	94	80	135	2,484.50	5,237.20
800-812	Symptoms and Ill-defined Conditions	46	54	218	355	264	409	5,022.57	10,627.73
820-832	Supplemental	43	41	497	574	540	615	16,923.30	20,869.61
No DX Code						2	2	20.20	80.00
GRAND TOTAL	Admission Diagnosis	318	365	1,719	2,248	2,039	2,616	59,825.82	82,864.73

*The codes listed are not completely cross-referenced with 1977-78 ICDA Codes.

**This total cost includes \$107.50 expended for alcohol intoxication, H/E Drink, C/Alcoholism.

***This total cost includes \$150.50 expended for alcohol intoxication, H/E Drink, C/Alcoholism.

Categorized C.H.S. Expenditures for Fiscal Years 1977-1978

CROW (006)

OBJECT CLASS		77 SUB-OBJECT CLASS TOTAL	78 SUB-OBJECT CLASS TOTAL	MAJOR OBJECT CLASS TOTALS	
TRANSPORTATION 21					
21.2A	Patient Escort and Travel Cost (To exclude Ambulance)	15,848.57	7,282.33		
21.2B	GSA Motor Pool Passenger Vehicles.....	3,082.79	5,166.76		
21.2C	Ambulance Service and Commercial Rentals (Sub-Activity 37)	6,614.30	19,376.34		
21.2M	Other Domestic-Temporary Duty Travel.....	330.00	1,206.00	FY 77	25,875.66
21.4A	Government Sponsored Training.....	—	55.00	FY 78	33,086.43
21*	Travel & Transportation of Persons	<u>25,875.66</u>	<u>33,086.43</u>		
TRANSPORTATION OF THINGS 22					
				FY 77	—
22.21	GSA Motor Pool and Commercial Trucks	—	429.42	FY 78	429.42
22*	Transportation of Things.....	—	429.42		
RENTS, COMMUNICATIONS, UTILITIES 23					
23.62	Basic Telephone (Commercial)	2,449.51	2,157.79	FY 77	4,399.02
23.64	Toll Calls (Commercial).....	1,949.51	1,807.90	FY 78	3,965.69
23*	Rents, Commercial, Utilities.....	<u>4,339.02</u>	<u>3,965.69</u>		
ALL CONTRACTUAL SERVICE 25					
25.2A	Outpatient Medical Laboratory Services..... (Off IHS Facilities)	—	107.00		
25.2C	Medical Laboratory Services Outside IHS Facilities	8,829.82	13,297.30		
25.2D	Dental Laboratory Services.....	1,722.35	3,822.41		
25.2F	Federal Hospitalization	3,440.00	—		
25.2G	Non-Federal Hospitalization (In-Patient Care)...	320,900.65	570,262.50		
25.2J	X-ray Services, Outpatient IHS Facility	—	1,750.00		
25.2Z	All Other Hospital Services.....	9,874.85	42,188.80		
25.4A	Physician Services..... (Major Surgery & Anesthesia/Inpatients)	47,503.46	171,045.83		
25.4B	Physician Services Obstetrics Delivery	13,780.73	16,839.40		
25.4C	Physician Services Office Visit Outpatients, Lab, X-ray, Drugs	100,746.92	104,983.73		

OBJECT CLASS		77 SUB-OBJECT CLASS TOTAL	78 SUB-OBJECT CLASS TOTAL	MAJOR OBJECT CLASS TOTALS	
25.4D	Physician Services Inpatient. (Radiologist/Pathologist & Other Professional Fees)	58,702.16	71,295.71		
25.4E	Dentists, In/Out Patients. (Not to include Dental Prosthetics)	80,057.03	75,797.52		
25.4G	Fee Basis Specialist (Consultant)	6.10	2,327.85		
25.4H	Refractions (Optometrist/Ophthalmologist)	12,317.59	4,698.00		
25.4T	X-ray Services (Billed separate)	1,714.75	—		
25.4K	Physician Services, Visits to Homes and Nursing Homes	—	161.00		
	Undetermined Costs	—	36.80	FY 77	702,580.36
25.49	Special Nurses	42,983.95	11,865.69	FY 78	1,090,479.63
	(Physical Therapists, Nurse Anesthetists Sub-Activity 35)				
25*	All Contractual Services	<u>702,580.36</u>	<u>1,090,479.63</u>		
SUPPLIES & MATERIALS 26					
26.11	Drugs, Medicines, Vaccines	7,483.12	7,431.58		
26.3A	Medical & Surgical Supplies	—	28.00		
	(Including X-ray Film)				
26.3D	Dental (To include X-ray Film)	—	30.00		
26.3G	Prosthetic & Orthopedic (Other than Dental)	3,572.94	6,922.85		
	Undetermined Costs	—	30.00		
26.3K	Eyeglasses and Repairs	6,411.32	16,082.70		
26.3N	General Hospital Linen & Medical Personnel Clothes	—	63.75	FY 78	30,681.88
26.3Z	Other Medical & Dental Supplies	—	93.00	FY 78	30,681.88
26*	Supplies & Materials	<u>17,467.38</u>	<u>30,681.88</u>		
	Sub-Total	751,239.92	1,166,489.50		
	Minus (-) 999 Audiology	<u>917.50</u>	<u>7,846.45</u>		
	Location (006) Total	750,322.42	1,158,643.05		
	IP	444,326.93	829,443.44		
	OP	130,448.58	178,192.66		
	O	175,546.91	151,006.95		

Physicians - Crow

T. T. Beonarek, M.D.
Billings, Montana

Specialty: Obstetrics/Gynecology
Vareity: OB/Gyn/Ster./DnC
Range: Delivery/Prenatal Care
BOA Contract: HSA-244-79-0063
Effective: 10/1/78

Original Contract: HSM-85-72-82
12/26/72 - 6/30/73

Billings, Clinic
Billings, Montana

Specialty:

Current: HSA-244-79-0055
Effective: 10/1/78

Original Contract: HMA-85-69-35
7/1/68 - 6/30/69

John R. Brewer, M.D.
Gaberson Clinic
Miles City, Montana

Specialty: Pediatrics/Private Practice

Current: HSA-244-76-0047
10/1/76 - 9/30/77

Original Contract: HSM-85-71-147
12/9/70 - 6/30/71

Jerome A. Chadwick, M.D., P.C.
Denver, Colorado

Specialty: Psychiatric Consultation

Renewing Current: HSA-244-78-0047
for fiscal year 1979 - extended 9/30/79

ENT Associates Clinic
Gordon E. Henneford, M.D.
Billings, Montana

Specialty: Otorhinolaryngology
Current: HSA-244-79-0110
10/1/78

Original Contract: HSM-85-72-49
9/17/71 - 6/30/72

Eastern Radiological Associates Clinic
Billings, Montana

Specialty:

Current: HSA-244-79-0111
10/1/78

Original Contract: HMA-8-69-7
7/1/68 - 6/30/69

Mr. Ron Freund
Nurse-Anesthesiology
Billings, Montana

Specialty: Nurse Anesthesiologist
Current: HSA-244-78-0072
1/23/78 - 9/30/78

Mr. Gary Howard
Billings, Montana

Specialty: Nurse Anesthesiologist
Current: HSA-244-78-0071
1/23/78 - 9/30/78

Lincoln Krochmal, M.D.P.C.
Billings, Montana

Specialty: Dermatologist
Range: Diseases, tumors, surgery
of the skin

Current: HSA-244-79-0067
Effective: 10/1/78

Original Contract: HSA-244-78-0074
2/6/78 - 9/30/78

John L. Magahan, M.D.
E. E. Kobold, M.D.
Billings, Montana

Specialty: General & Vascular Surgery

Current: HSA-244-79-0052
10/1/76 - 9/30/77

Original Contract: HSM-85-72-5

C. C. Morledge, M.D.
Billings, Montana

Specialty: Eye Surgery - Contact Lens

Current: HSA-244-77-0009
10/1/77 - 9/30/78

Original Contract: HMA-85-69-99
9/10/68 - 6/30/69

Neurosurgical Associates
Neil I. Meyer, M.D.
Billings, Montana

Specialty: Neurosurgery
Current: HSA-244-79-0060
10/1/78

Original Contract: HSA-244-75-0030
7/1/75 - 6/30/76

OB/GYN Associates, P.C.
Sheridan, Wyoming

Specialty: OB/GYN

Current: HSA-244-79-0050
Effective: 10/1/78

Original Contract: HSA-244-73-0128
7/1/75 - 6/30/76

Orthopedic Surgeons, PSC
Billings, Montana

Specialty: Orthopedic Surgery

Current: HSA-244-79-0061
Effective: 10/1/78

Original Contract: HMA-85-69-4
7/1/68 - 6/30/69

Pathology Consultants

Hoyle E. Setzer
Billings, Montana

Specialty: Pathologist/Hospital Lab

Current: HSA-244-79-0061
10/1/78

Original Contract: HSA-244-78-0064
1/5/78 - 9/30/78

Mr. Arlon Peda
Billings, Montana

Specialty: Anesthesiology

Current: HSA-244-78-0070
1/23/78 - 9/30/78

No previous contract.

John H. Schaeffer, M.D.
Billings, Montana

Specialty: Internal Medicine

Current: HSA-244-76-0146
Effective: 10/1/78 - 9/30/78

Original Contract: HMA-85-69-28
9/1/68 - 6/30/69

Lewis Robinson, M.D.
Billings, Montana

Specialty: Limited to neurology

Current: HSA-244-79-0062
Effective: 10/1/78

Original Contract: 244-75-0029
7/1/74 - 6/30/75

Physicians - Crow continued

Medical Associates
300 N. Wilson
Bozeman, Montana
Current: HSA-244-75-0108
11/22/76 - 9/30/77

Clinics - Crow

Children's Clinic
Billings, Montana
Specialty:
Range:
Variety:
Current: HSA-244-77-0034
Effective: 10/1/77 - 9/30/78
Original Contract: HMA-85-69-36
7/1/68 - 6/30/69

Dental - Crow

Richard Prill, D.D.S.
Billings, Montana
Specialty: General Dentistry
Range:
Variety:
Current: HSA-244-79-0236
10/1/78
Original Contract: HSA-244-76-0136
7/1/76 - 9/30/77

Robert Rowe, D.D.S.
Billings, Montana
Specialty: General Dentistry
Range:
Variety:
Current: HSA-244-79-0239
10/1/78
Original Contract: HSA-244-78-0066
1/1/78 - 9/30/78

Ronald W. Smith, D.D.S.
Billings, Montana
Specialty: General Dentistry
Current: HSA-244-79-0239
10/1/78
Original Contract: HSA-244-76-0094
4/28/76 - 6/30/76

Robert P. Wagner, D.M.D.
Billings, Montana
Specialty: General Dentistry
Range:
Variety:
Current: HSA-244-79-0240
10/1/78
Original Contract: HSA-244-76-0148
7/1/76 - 9/30/77

Thomas J. Wickliffe, D.D.S.
Billings, Montana
Specialty: Limited to children's dentistry
Current: HSA-244-79-0241
10/1/78
Original Contract: HSA-244-78-0075

James Allen
Billings, Montana
Specialty: General Dentistry
Range:
Variety:
Current: HSA-244-79-0271
10/1/78
Original Contract: HSA-244-78-0054
11/23/77 - 9/30/78

Bruce L. Barrow, D.D.S.
Billings, Montana
Specialty: General Dentistry
Range:
Variety:
HSA-244-79-0232
10/1/78
Original Contract: HSM-85-72-95
5/25/72 - 6/30/72

Samuel G. Cotter
Billings, Montana
Specialty: General Dentistry
Range:
Variety:
Current: HSA-244-79-0218
10/1/78
Original Contract: HSM-85-70-124
7/1/68 - 6/30/69

Michael H. Downing, D.D.S.
Hardin, Montana
Specialty: General Dentistry
Range:
Variety:
Current: HSA-244-79-0242
10/1/78
Original Contract: HSM-85-74-99
10/12/73 - 6/30/74

Dental - Crow continued

T. Ward Dye
Billings, Montana

Specialty: General Dentistry

Current: HSA-244-79-0233
10/1/78

Original Contract: HSA-244-75-0116
12/4/74 - 6/30/75

David Mawyer, D.D.S.
Hardin, Montana

Specialty:

Range:

Variety:

Current: HSA-244-79-0243
Effective: 10/1/78

Original Contract: HSA-244-78-0058
12/5/77 - 9/30/78

Optical - Crow

Bill Mjelde
Billings, Montana

Specialty:

Current: HSA-244-77-0065
10/1/77 - 9/30/78

Original Contract: HSA-244-77-0065
1/12/77 - 9/30/77

A. S. Krautz, O.D.
Billings, Montana

Specialty:

Current: HSA-244-77-0032
10/1/77 - 9/30/78

Original Contract: HSA-244-77-0032

Bob Thompson, O.D.
Billings, Montana

Specialty:

Current: HSA-244-77-0031
11/22/76 - 9/30/77

Original Contract: HSA-244-75-0120
12/19/74 - 6/30/75

Pharmacy - Crow

Medical Arts Pharmacy
Billings, Montana

Current: HSA-244-79-0260

Original Contract: HMA-85-69-72
Effective Date: 7/1/68

Skaggs Drug Center
Billings, Montana

Current: HSA-244-79-0027

Original Contract: HMA-244-85-69-92
Effective Date: 7/1/68

Hospitals - Crow

St. Vincent Hospital
Billings, Montana

Current BOA: HSA-244-79-0188
Effective: 10/1/78

Used by Crow without Contract or BOA
until 10/1/78

Specialty: General Medical and Surgical,
Short Term Care

Veteran's Administration Hospital
Sheridan, Wyoming

Contract #V366 (134) 2-79003
BOA not available

FORT BELKNAP SERVICE UNIT

The Fort Belknap Health Board consists of six members. This Board, solely comprised of tribal council members, meets twice a month.

At the time of the on-site evaluation in June, the Fort Belknap Hospital was operating under the guidance of a temporary service unit director, a personnel from the Indian Health Service, Billings Area Office staff. The evaluators learned that cooperation between the Board and the prior service unit director was next to nil. The Board indicated that they were "getting along fairly well" with the temporary service unit director. Interestingly, the acting service unit director expressed a belief that "CHS is not a right, but a resource," and could add no "positive" recommendation to meet the objectives of PL 93-638. Since our June visit Fort Belknap has obtained a permanent service unit director — a community member.

Fort Belknap Board members tried unsuccessfully for several months to obtain different information such as statistics and a copy of Dynoptics Contract from Indian Health Service in Billings. To no avail, they said. After the evaluators made three requests to Billings Indian Health Service, Fort Belknap was finally furnished a copy of Dynoptic's contract.

The Health Board was very pleased with the statistical format presented to them by the evaluators concerning their Fiscal Year 1977 and 1978 expenditures. The Board expressed the opinion that this type of information should be made available to them by Indian Health Service at least on a yearly basis.

Note: It is the opinion of this evaluation team that Fort Belknap Health Board is one of the more professional and effective Boards throughout the seven-service unit system. The evaluators believe that part of this effectiveness is due in large part to the strong leadership qualities possessed by the Health Board Chairman and the Health Board Director. In addition, the Board and the Director enjoy a high level of cooperation.

Inpatient Hospital Costs for Fiscal Years 1977-78

FORT BELKNAP SERVICE UNIT HOSPITAL TYPE 01

INPATIENT RECODE	ADMISSION DIAGNOSIS	TOTAL NO. OF PATIENTS		TOTAL NO. OF PATIENT DAYS		AVG. LENGTH OF STAY		TOTAL COST	
		FY 77	FY 78	FY 77	FY 78	FY 77	FY 78	FY 77	FY 78
	TOTAL								
001-079	Infective and Parasitic Diseases	4	3	16	6	4.0	2.0	1,809.57	1,200.55
080-099	Neoplasms	5	6	23	30	4.6	5.0	2,654.28	6,320.18
100-109	Endocrine, Nutritional and Metabolic Disorders	3	3	18	21	6.0	7.0	629.40	524.89
110-119	Diseases of Blood and Blood Forming Organs	1	3	2	6	2.0	2.0	250.76	1,113.96
120-139	Mental Disorders	5	6	57	19	11.4	3.2	**7,403.85	***3,578.96
200-202	Diseases of Nervous System	8	3	42	31	5.3	10.3	6,737.85	5,713.28
210-220	Eye Diseases	9	5	25	14	2.8	2.8	3,612.66	2,336.33
250-259	Ear Diseases	8	7	16	20	2.0	2.9	2,600.44	4,110.86
280-299	Diseases of Circulatory System	8	15	89	97	11.1	6.5	4,986.57	20,038.71
300-310	Diseases of Respiratory System	16	32	56	87	3.5	4.0	7,512.78	12,544.83
350-359	Diseases of Digestive System	19	25	140	167	7.4	6.7	5,094.10	28,419.08
400-441	Diseases of Urinary Tract	3	8	64	62	21.3	7.8	432.96	5,408.81
450-459	Female Genitalia and Breast	7	7	24	29	3.4	4.1	3,245.56	4,361.08
480-502	Pregnancy, Childbirth and the Puerperium	35	43	86	93	2.5	2.2	12,575.52	17,501.32
510-519	Diseases of Skin and Subcutaneous Tissue	7	4	29	11	4.1	2.8	3,881.01	1,720.32
550-576	Musculoskeletal System and Connective Tissue	13	7	53	37	4.1	5.3	7,225.80	7,052.67
600-630	Congenital Anomalies	3	2	20	6	6.7	3.0	3,253.38	1,033.81
650-659	Causes of Perinatal Morbidity and Mortality	2		15		7.5		1,954.76	
700-794	Accidents, Poisonings and Violence	33	32	201	165	6.1	5.2	11,182.79	30,536.78
800-812	Symptoms and Ill-defined Conditions	7	7	27	23	3.0	3.3	3,570.45	4,311.05
820-832	Supplemental	2	9	5	45	2.5	5.0	627.40	8,601.95
Invalid Admission			2		3		1.5		465.80
GRAND TOTAL	Admission Diagnosis	198	220	1,008	979	5.1	4.5	120,232.50	166,885.22

Unspecified Cost

1

7

7.0

HOSPITAL TYPE 04 (Detoxification Center)

120-139	H/E Drink, Chronic Alcoholism	114	91	1,309	1,070	11.5	11.8	45,823.01	40,933.43
GRAND TOTAL	Admission Diagnosis	114	91	1,309	1,070	11.5	11.8	45,823.01	40,933.43

*The codes listed are not completely cross-referenced with 1977-78 ICDA Codes.

**This total cost includes \$2,222.40 expended for alcohol intoxication, H/E Drink, C/Alcoholism.

***This total cost includes \$3,021.98 expended for alcohol intoxication, H/E Drink, C/Alcoholism.

NOTE: The total cost for all alcoholism-related treatment as sub-totaled above is \$48,045.41 for FY 1977 and \$43,955.41 for FY 1978.

Outpatient Physician Costs for Fiscal Years 1977-78

FT. BELKNAP SERVICE UNIT

OUTPATIENT CODE *	DIAGNOSIS	TOTAL FIRST VISITS		TOTAL REVISITS		TOTAL VISITS		TOTAL COSTS	
		FY 77	FY 78	FY 77	FY 78	FY 77	FY 78	FY 77	FY 78
	TOTAL								
001-079	Infective and Parasitic Diseases	1	7	15	33	16	40	384.30	404.30
080-099	Neoplasms	1	2	5	5	6	7	244.60	209.25
100-109	Endocrine, Nutritional and Metabolic Disorders	3	6	16	17	19	23	500.19	654.68
110-119	Diseases of Blood and Blood Forming Organs	1		1	3	2	3	14.50	22.75
120-139	Mental Disorders	1	6	3	14	4	20	**164.00	***757.80
200-202	Diseases of Nervous System	2	1	4	19	6	20	127.60	848.93
210-220	Eye Diseases	29	30	90	54	119	84	4,428.00	3,260.20
250-259	Ear Diseases	3	6	4	31	7	37	107.65	955.75
280-299	Diseases of Circulatory System		1		5		6		213.00
300-310	Diseases of Respiratory System	11	4	33	58	44	62	845.05	1,459.75
350-359	Diseases of Digestive System		3	4	17	4	20	203.05	411.52
400-441	Diseases of Urinary Tract			4	3	4	3	92.25	250.88
450-459	Female Genitalia and Breast	1	3	21	39	22	42	690.10	1,219.34
480-502	Pregnancy, Childbirth and the Puerperium	4	5	22	50	26	55	1,272.15	1,818.15
510-519	Diseases of Skin and Subcutaneous Tissue	7	16	16	47	23	63	405.20	1,783.80
550-576	Musculoskeletal System and Connective Tissue	2	1	13	15	15	16	346.90	953.90
600-630	Congenital Anomalies	1		7	1	8	1	142.50	160.00
650-659	Causes of Perinatal Morbidity and Mortality								
700-794	Accidents, Poisonings and Violence	9	18	37	47	46	65	1,822.27	1,748.25
800-812	Symptoms and Ill-defined Conditions	40	53	48	223	158	276	3,666.55	9,710.90
820-832	Supplemental	36	40	168	153	204	193	9,268.85	7,173.23
No DX Code				2	1	2	1	37.70	10.00
GRAND TOTAL	Admission Diagnosis	152	202	583	835	736	1,037	24,765.41	34,126.90

Unspecific Cost

1

1

*The codes listed are not completely cross-referenced with 1977-78 ICDA Codes.

**This total cost includes -°- expended for alcohol intoxication, H/E Drink, C/Alcoholism.

***This total cost includes \$217.80 expended for alcohol intoxication, H/E Drink, C/Alcoholism.

Categorized C.H.S. Expenditures for Fiscal Years 1977-1978

FORT BELKNAP (007)

OBJECT CLASS		77 SUB-OBJECT CLASS TOTAL	78 SUB-OBJECT CLASS TOTAL	MAJOR OBJECT CLASS TOTALS	
TRANSPORTATION 21					
21.2A	Patient Escort and Travel Cost (To exclude Ambulance)	8,968.98	10,076.00		
21.2B	GSA Motor Pool Passenger Vehicles.....	4,047.97	5,218.95		
21.2C	Ambulance Service and Commercial Rentals (Sub-Activity 37)	657.25	1,781.30		
21.2M	Other Domestic-Temporary Duty Travel.....	157.50	—		
21.4A	Government Sponsored Training.....	151.15	197.94	FY 77	13,982.85
21.61	Patient Escort.....	—	197.00	FY 78	17,471.19
21*	Travel & Transportation of Persons	<u>13,982.85</u>	<u>17,471.19</u>		
TRANSPORTATION OF THINGS 22					
				FY 77	—
22.21	GSA Motor Pool and Commercial Trucks	<u>—</u>	<u>650.63</u>	FY 78	650.63
21*	Transportation of Things.....	<u><u>—</u></u>	<u><u>650.63</u></u>		
RENTS, COMMUNICATIONS, UTILITIES 23					
23.62	Basic Telephone (Commercial)	1,243.98	1,317.73	FY 77	3,100.12
23.64	Toll Calls	<u>1,856.14</u>	<u>1,963.95</u>	FY 78	3,281.68
23*	Rents, Communications, Utilities	<u><u>3,100.12</u></u>	<u><u>3,281.68</u></u>		
ALL CONTRACTURAL SERVICES 25					
25.2C	Medical Laboratory Services Outside IHS Facility.....	12,215.16	8,554.20		
25.2E	Non-Federal Hospital Service.....	—	689.68		
25.2G	Non-Federal Hospitalization..... (In-Patient Care)	181,917.06	230,550.95		
25.2Z	All Other Hospital Services.....	5,100.74	12,986.38		
25.4A	Physician Services..... (Major Surgery & Anesthesia/In-Patients)	19,734.91	48,175.03		
25.4B	Physician Services Obstetrics Delivery	6,856.28	5,708.49		
	(Post-Natal - Cesarean Section)				
25.4C	Physician Services Office Visit, Out-Patients (Lab, X-ray, Drugs)	47,309.29	79,498.25		
25.4D	Physician Services In-Patient..... (Radiologist, Pathologist & Other Professional Fees)	34,018.34	24,452.54		

OBJECT CLASS		77 SUB-OBJECT CLASS TOTAL	78 SUB-OBJECT CLASS TOTAL	MAJOR OBJECT CLASS TOTALS	
All Contractual Services continued					
25.4E	Dentists-In/Out Patients (Not to include Dental Prosthetics)	18,296.00	19,998.00		
25.4G	Fee Basics Specialist (Consultant)	241.00	745.98		
25.4H	Refractions (Optometrist & Opthamologist)	3,297.00	434.50		
25.4T	X-ray Services (Billed separate)	3,635.59	11,259.10		
25.49	Special Nurses (Physical Therapists, Nurse Anesthetists Sub-Activity 35)	427.50	582.86		
25.7K	Repairs to Automotive	—	66.20		
25.76	Repairs to Laboratory & Scientific Equipment. . .	191.01	—	FY 77	344,714.06
25.9Y	Other Contractual Services	11,429.18	—	FY 78	442,322.80
25*	All Contractural Services	<u>344,714.06</u>	<u>442,322.80</u>		
SUPPLIES & MATERIALS 26					
26.11	Drugs, Medicines, Vaccines	2,515.36	5,801.57		
26.36	Prosthetics & Orthopedic (Other than Dental) . . .	1,975.11	2,671.54		
26.3K	Eyeglasses & Repair	18,569.29	7,943.93		
26.3Z	Other Medical & Dental Supplies	848.07	676.14	FY 77	24,025.83
26.8Z	All Others	118.00	—	FY 78	17,093.18
26*	Supplies & Materials	<u>24,025.83</u>	<u>17,093.18</u>		
EQUIPMENT 31					
				FY 77	—
31.93	Furniture & Furnishings	—	434.53	FY 78	434.53
31*	Furniture & Furnishings	<u>—</u>	<u>434.53</u>		
Location (007) Total		385,822.86	481,254.01		
	IP	242,526.59	308,887.01		
	OP	58,463.39	107,410.61		
	O	8,832.88	64,956.39		

Physicians - Ft. Belknap

Clark A. Grimm, M.D.
Havre, Montana
Specialty: Radiology
Range: Radioactive Iodine/Thyroidism Therapy
Variety: Ultra Sound/Nuclear Medicine
Current: HSA-244-76-0006
Effective: 10/1/77 - 9/30/78
Original Contract: HMA-85-69-9
7/1/68 - 6/30/69

David L. Wilkins, M.D.
Havre, Montana
Specialty: OPH/Private Practice
Range: Ophthalmologist
Current: HSA-244-79-0079
10/1/78
Original Contract: HSA-244-75-0019
12/9/74 - 6/30/75

Waldo K. Solonar
Donald F. Schaffer
Havre, Montana
Specialty: Pathologist
Range: Certified Clinical & Anatomic Pathologist
Current: HSA-244-78-0077
Effective: 1/1/78 - 12/31/78
Original Contract: HSM-85-70-12
7/1/69 - 6/30/70

Stuart Reynolds, M.D.
Havre, Montana
Specialty: Physician Surgeon
Range: General Thoracic, Vascular Surgery
Variety: General Diagnostic Care, Some Orthopedics
Current: HSA-244-79-0077
Effective: 10/1/78
Original Contract: HSM-85-71-171
4/1/71 - 6/30/71

Hospitals - Ft. Belknap

Northern Montana Hospital
Havre, Montana
Specialty: General Medical & Surgical, Short Term Care
Range: See attached chart
Current: HSA-244-79-0200
Original Contract: HMA-85-69-52

Dental - Ft. Belknap

Thomas Malmend, D.D.S.
Malta, Montana
Specialty: General Dentistry
Current: HSA-244-79-0211
10/1/78
Original: HSA-244-77-0049
10/1/77 - 9/30/78
William E. McPherson, D.D.S.
Chinook, Montana
Specialty: General Dentistry
Current: HSA-244-79-0210
Effective: 10/1/79
Original: HSA-244-77-0088
4/11/77 - 9/30/77

William A. Rader, D.D.S.
Havre, Montana
Specialty: General Dentistry
Current: HSA-244-79-0219
10/1/78
Original: HSM-85-75-6
7/1/74 - 6/30/75
Robert W. Rector, D.D.S.
Havre, Montana
Specialty: General Dentistry
Current: HSA-244-79-0219
10/1/78
Original: HSM-85-75-13

Harold Ziolkowski, D.D.S.
Lewistown, Montana
Specialty: General Dentistry
Current: HSA-244-79-0273
10/1/78
Original: HSA-244-76-0119
10/1/77 - 9/30/78
David R. Shelby, D.D.S.
Lewistown, Montana
Specialty: General Dentistry
Current: HSA-244-76-0139
10/1/77 - 9/30/78
Original: HSA-244-76-0139
7/1/76 - 9/30/77

Clinics - Ft. Belknap

Havre Clinic

Havre, Montana

Specialty:

Range:

Current: HSA-244-79-0157

10/1/78

Original: HSM-85-69-87

8/9/68 - 6/30/69

Optical - Ft. Belknap

William K. McElroy, O.D.

Havre, Montana

Specialty:

Current: HSA-244-77-0030

10/1/77 - 9/30/78

Original: HSM-85-69-108

9/22/68 - 6/30/69

Clinics - Ft. Belknap

Havre Clinic

Havre, Montana

Specialty:

Range:

Current: HSA-244-79-0157

10/1/78

Original: HSM-85-69-87

8/9/68 - 6/30/69

Optical - Ft. Belknap

William K. McElroy, O.D.

Havre, Montana

Specialty:

Current: HSA-244-77-0030

10/1/77 - 9/30/78

Original: HSM-85-69-108

9/22/68 - 6/30/69

ROCKY BOY'S SERVICE UNIT

The Rocky Boy Health Board is comprised of five (5) board members. Four are from the community at large; one is a tribal council member. The Board meets periodically as need arises. The Rocky Boy Health Board was the first Board to be created of the seven reservation health boards in Montana.

Of the seven service units evaluated, Rocky Boy Health Board proved to cause the most difficulties to the evaluation team. The evaluation team was unable to get the Board members together during the month of July, even though the Board had seven months prior notice of the scheduled evaluation. As a result, the evaluators contacted all the Board members individually at their homes and at their places of employment during the month of August. Only one of the five Board members filled the questionnaires out in the presence of the evaluators.

In fairness to the entire Rocky Boy Health Board it should be pointed out that their overall low percentages on their questionnaire responses, when compared to the other six (6) service units, resulted partially in the fact that the Board Chairman failed to return his questionnaires. Specifically, his lack of responses to the questions had to be scored zero because the evaluators could not second guess his knowledge, involvement, or interest in contract health services.

Many of the questions on the questionnaires were left blank by the Board members. Considering the length of time this Board has been in existence, and the fact that Rocky Boy Health Board is the prime contractor, the evaluators were very disappointed as to the Board's overall response and cooperation in the project.

Note: One opinion reached by the evaluators during our daily observations is that the Rocky Boy Health Board functions not as a collective decision-making body; but rather, Board agenda, Board decisions, and Board directives are largely the creation of one Board member.

Inpatient Hospital Costs for Fiscal Years 1977-78

ROCKY BOY SERVICE UNIT HOSPITAL TYPE 01

INPATIENT RECODE	ADMISSION DIAGNOSIS	TOTAL NO. OF PATIENTS		TOTAL NO. OF PATIENT DAYS		AVG. LENGTH OF STAY		TOTAL COST	
		FY 77	FY 78	FY 77	FY 78	FY 77	FY 78	FY 77	FY 78
	TOTAL								
001-079	Infective and Parasitic Diseases	27	29	89	76	3.3	2.6	10,946.82	11,712.98
080-099	Neoplasms	5	2	63	3	12.6	1.5	1,685.76	710.45
100-109	Endocrine, Nutritional and Metabolic Disorders	12	7	62	53	5.2	7.6	6,195.57	3,185.36
110-119	Diseases of Blood and Blood Forming Organs	3	2	12	4	4.0	2.0	1,380.28	742.64
120-139	Mental Disorders	38	47	136	607	3.6	12.9	**14,281.56	***28,970.35
200-202	Diseases of Nervous System	3	5	34	20	11.3	4.0	5,056.62	2,952.08
210-220	Eye Diseases	5	3	15	8	3.0	2.7	1,690.21	1,271.36
250-259	Ear Diseases	13	14	47	50	3.6	3.6	6,522.35	10,490.55
280-299	Diseases of Circulatory System	13	25	53	164	4.1	6.6	5,539.30	32,233.12
300-310	Diseases of Respiratory System	72	102	290	374	4.0	3.7	35,697.51	60,943.00
350-359	Diseases of Digestive System	29	32	184	182	6.3	5.7	22,583.96	29,319.49
400-441	Diseases of Urinary Tract	8	8	22	36	2.8	4.5	3,956.56	5,776.41
450-459	Female Genitalia and Breast	12	15	31	57	2.6	3.8	4,151.87	9,488.07
480-502	Pregnancy, Childbirth and the Puerperium	41	80	108	204	2.6	2.6	13,842.51	36,163.06
510-519	Diseases of Skin and Subcutaneous Tissue	15	19	127	131	8.5	6.9	16,167.92	19,882.17
550-576	Musculoskeletal System and Connective Tissue	6	10	46	41	7.7	4.1	3,873.86	6,610.85
600-630	Congenital Anomalies	9	15	32	70	3.6	4.7	3,831.87	10,959.02
650-659	Causes of Perinatal Morbidity and Mortality	7	5	70	45	10.0	9.0	8,595.79	6,481.40
700-794	Accidents, Poisonings and Violence	58	75	239	451	4.1	6.0	31,492.99	69,223.07
800-812	Symptoms and Ill-defined Conditions	16	20	38	60	2.4	3.0	5,336.98	9,111.64
820-832	Supplemental	1	7	5	15	5.0	2.1	1.80	2,494.17
Invalid Admission Diagnosis		4	2	43	9	10.8	4.5	5,395.64	1,189.50
GRAND TOTAL	Admission Diagnosis	397	524	1,746	2,660	4.4	5.1	208,227.73	359,910.74

HOSPITAL TYPE 04 (Detoxification Center)

120-139	H/E Drink, Chronic Alcoholism	53	50	929	1,541	17.5	30.8	38,936.55	38,664.31
GRAND TOTAL	Admission Diagnosis	53	50	929	1,541	17.5	30.8	38,936.55	38,664.31

*The codes listed are not completely cross-referenced with 1977-78 ICDA Codes.

**This total cost includes \$9,171.09 expended for alcohol intoxication, H/E Drink, C/Alcoholism.

***This total cost includes \$11,334.52 expended for alcohol intoxication, H/E Drink, C/Alcoholism.

NOTE: The total cost for all alcoholism-related treatment as sub-totaled above is \$48,107.64 for FY 1977 and \$49,998.83 for FY 1978.

Outpatient Physician Costs for Fiscal Years 1977-78

ROCKY BOY SERVICE UNIT

OUTPATIENT CODE*	DIAGNOSIS	TOTAL FIRST VISITS		TOTAL REVISITS		TOTAL VISITS		TOTAL COSTS	
		FY 77	FY 78	FY 77	FY 78	FY 77	FY 78	FY 77	FY 78
	TOTAL								
001-079	Infective and Parasitic Diseases	1		11	20	12	20	255.00	414.95
080-099	Neoplasms	3		6	5	9	5	313.35	144.75
100-109	Endocrine, Nutritional and Metabolic Disorders	5	4	9	21	14	25	1,372.40	1,183.18
110-119	Diseases of Blood and Blood Forming Organs	1	1	1	1	2	2	14.40	15.15
120-139	Mental Disorders		1	2	5	2	6	**29.50	***78.50
200-202	Diseases of Nervous System	4	3	3	11	7	14	98.00	375.00
210-220	Eye Diseases	19	14	25	30	44	44	1,649.50	2,025.90
250-259	Ear Diseases			4	12	4	12	60.70	247.50
280-299	Diseases of Circulatory System		1	8	23	8	24	265.41	276.40
300-310	Diseases of Respiratory System	3	8	17	41	20	49	373.25	972.45
350-359	Diseases of Digestive System		2	15	14	15	16	250.95	256.45
400-441	Diseases of Urinary Tract		1	6	5	6	6	268.25	114.50
450-459	Female Genitalia and Breast	1		29	32	30	32	846.05	848.50
480-502	Pregnancy, Childbirth and the Puerperium			30	41	30	41	987.92	957.23
510-519	Diseases of Skin and Subcutaneous Tissue	12	9	9	25	21	34	505.20	631.35
550-576	Musculoskeletal System and Connective Tissue	2	2	17	13	19	15	363.40	200.25
600-630	Congenital Anomalies			1	6	1	6	16.00	181.69
650-659	Causes of Perinatal Morbidity and Mortality								
700-794	Accidents, Poisonings and Violence	22	18	103	88	125	106	3,566.99	2,891.00
800-812	Symptoms and Ill-defined Conditions	24	44	100	133	124	177	2,667.69	5,332.42
820-832	Supplemental	22	29	119	131	141	160	4,804.28	6,566.21
No DX Code				1	1	1	1	38.40	25.50
GRAND TOTAL	Admission Diagnosis	119	137	516	658	635	795	18,746.64	23,739.38

*The codes listed are not completely cross-referenced with 1977-78 ICDA Codes.

**This total cost includes \$26.50 expended for alcohol intoxication, H/E Drink, C/Alcoholism.

***This total cost includes \$39.00 expended for alcohol intoxication, H/E Drink, C/Alcoholism.