

5-29-1890

Santa Fe Daily New Mexican, 05-29-1890

New Mexican Printing Company

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TYPEWRITER.

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Successor to CARTWRIGHT & GRISWOLD.

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Fine Staple and Fancy Groceries

We are Manufacturers' Agents and well known

Dew Drop brand Canned Fruit & Vegetables

Also agents in Santa Fe for Patent Improved Flour, the finest flour in the market.

We keep in stock the world renowned PEABODY CREAMERY BUTTER, Fresh Fruit, Confectionery, Nuts, etc.

No. 4 Bakery in Connection with the Store.

1858

1890

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IMPORTER AND JOBBER OF

General Merchandise

SAN FRANCISCO STREET,

Largest and Most Complete Stock of General Merchandise Carried in the Entire Southwest.

SANTA FE, - NEW MEX

Telegraphic Tidings

NOTES ABOUT NOGAL.

A Flourishing Section Where Farming and Mining Go Hand in Hand.

Special Correspondence of the New Mexican.

NOGAL, N. M., May 27, 1890.—This town, unlike many others in this part of the country, is not dependent wholly upon one industry, although mining has given it a greater degree of prominence than all other resources combined. It is located sixteen miles southwest of White Oaks and on the stage line from Carthage to Lincoln.

Some of the fine farming land exists in the canons and valleys in the surrounding country as can be found anywhere, and is now being settled up by progressive and enterprising people.

A FARMERS' ALLIANCE

has been organized and the community is working in harmony to advance its best interests. The alliance's official paper is the Banner, which is devoted to the interests of the mines as well as the farmers. The population of the town at present is about 300, and is steadily increasing.

This camp gives promise of a prosperous future and substantial growth, as some of the mining properties have been discovered to be enormously rich. The country surrounding is

FULL OF PROSPECTORS,

and more systematic work is now being done in the way of development than ever before. There are a number of mines in operation on a small scale, while two or three are being worked extensively. The American mine, which is pronounced by experts to be one of the finest properties in the west, is now turning out well and employs a number of men. It is owned by a company of men able to push it to what it is worth, and who are sparing neither time nor money in bringing it to the front. A 10-stamp mill at this mine is

RUNNING NIGHT AND DAY and an additional capacity of five stamps will be put in operation in a few days.

There has been little or no rain in this section for several weeks and the consequence is, grass on the range is very short and cattle are not faring very well, though the loss is only a very small percentage. There is

PLENTY OF WATER,

however, for irrigation and domestic uses in the small streams in the canons surrounding.

A good quality of coal is found in large quantities near the town. Three coal mines are being worked, turning out enough for home consumption only, as there is no other market, being so far from a railroad.

WASHINGTON MATTERS.

WASHINGTON, May 29.—The superintendent has issued the following important order to all census supervisors: "Please instruct census enumerators in cases where persons refuse to answer questions on the population schedule in relation to physical and mental disabilities (22 and 23) or to the questions relating to farms, houses and mortgages (26 to 33 inclusive) to enter in proper column words 'refused to answer.' No other steps will be necessary on the part of supervisor or enumerator. All legal proceedings will be instituted at Washington through the department of justice."

NEW OFFICIALS.

William R. Hoyt, of Wisconsin, nominated United States commissioner for the district of Alaska. Confirmations: George Chris, collector of customs, Arizona.

THE ARIZONA APACHES.

Major Gen. Miles in a telegram to the war department says the commanding general of the department of Arizona has been directed to make such disposition of the troops as will make it untenable for hostile Indians and give protection to the settlers.

PARTIAL CENSUS STATISTICS.

The census office has made public the first results of the eleventh census in relation to state and local finance.

It consists of a preliminary report on the indebtedness of 2,809 counties in the United States. The reports show the principal of state debts at the present time to be \$228,679,817. Of this \$194,954,206 is bonded and \$33,725,610 is floating. This shows the net decrease in total debt during the last ten years to be \$54,459,484. The bonded debt having been decreased by \$64,083,149, and the floating debt increased by \$9,623,754. The decrease by geographical divisions has been as follows: Eastern states, \$11,296,117; middle, \$11,387,482; southern, \$28,022,964; western, \$3,752,920. Total bonded debt of the United States in 1880, \$1,709,993,100, and \$719,178,570 in 1890. This shows a total decrease of \$1,004,807,784, state and national debt in ten years.

The total bonded debt of 2,809 counties in the United States and territories is \$133,734,959, against \$104,493,752 in 1880. The floating debt in 1880 was \$16,945,331, while the present debt is \$14,938,881, a decrease of \$1,738,450. This shows the total increase in the total debt of counties during the last ten years of \$24,454,756.

WILL ADJOURN OVER.

It is the understanding that the house of representatives will adjourn over from Thursday to Monday of next week. The

feeling in the house is that, as the house is far ahead of the senate in the transaction of public business, they are inclined to take it easy now, to give the senate a chance to catch up. Under these circumstances, and as Decoration day falls on Friday, they feel they can afford to take a holiday on Saturday. It is not the intention of the senate to adjourn over.

HOW DOES HE STAND?

In the senate Mr. Allison presented a remonstrance from Burlington, Iowa, against the imposition of duties on argentine lead ores from Mexico. There is considerable guessing here as to the position of Senator Allison himself on the lead ore question. He has not yet committed himself, and is claimed by both sides.

AMERICA CAN DICTATE.

A special dispatch from the City of Mexico to the New York Herald says: Many merchants and bankers here believe that should the silver bill pass, silver, owing to the moneyed strength of the United States and the consumption of this metal by it, would gradually assume a greater value until it would nearly reach the value of gold and force European nations to accept it at prices dictated by the North and South American continent.

CARLISE FOR PRESIDENT.

The Carolina Banner, published at Tarboro, N. C., nominates John G. Carlisle as a candidate for the presidency in 1892.

THE TARIFF BILL.

The senate committee on finance has decided to consider the tariff bill in full committee. It is believed hearings will be given. If so the question will be materially prolonged. The bill may be reported to the senate by July 1.

THE GRANT MONUMENT.

Representative Flower, of New York, has introduced in the house a joint resolution appropriating \$250,000 to complete the Grant monument at New York.

NO AGREEMENT AS YET.

The conference committee on the general pension bill had another meeting, but accomplished nothing and adjourned until Monday.

A GLORIOUS PRIVILEGE.

The election of Julius Cesar Burrows as speaker pro tem. of the national house of representatives confers upon that gentleman all the privileges now enjoyed and hereafter to be enjoyed by Speaker Reed for the rest of his life, whether a member of congress or not. Mr. Burrows will be allowed to enter the senate chamber at his pleasure. This glorious privilege is only accorded to the president, the members of his cabinet, actual members of the house, the district commissioner, George Hancock, the historian, and certain bureau officers of the government.

German Catholics.

MILWAUKEE, May 28.—The convention of the German Catholic societies yesterday adopted resolutions declaring that it was the sense of the convention that the Bennett law and the spread of paternal spirit in legislation infringes upon our consciences and would be a wrong to our children not to take an active part in opposing such measures.

Resolved, That the German Catholic societies take an active part in the coming state campaign and organize for that purpose.

A committee will be appointed to watch carefully that no friend of paternal measures is elected to the legislature. A resolution was adopted calling for the appointment of a committee to look closely after all bills coming before the legislature and to report promptly any measures that appear antagonistic to the Catholics.

Mexico Matters.

CITY OF MEXICO, May 29.—Financial circles are agitated with apprehension of a shut-out with the silver bill in the United States senate. The Mexican press simultaneously takes up a discussion of the filibustering scheme against Lower California, the conservative journals making this affair an excuse for attacks against Americans.

A Northwestern Patch.

New York, May 29.—An agreement for the restoration of passenger rates in the northwest has been signed by the presidents of the lines concerned, the Northern Pacific, Wisconsin Central and Milwaukee & St. Paul. The advance in rates is to take effect on the 10th of June.

HE TALKS BACK.

Major Powell's Answer to Senator Stewart's Charges About Irrigation.

WASHINGTON, May 29.—The charges made by Senator Stewart, chairman of the irrigation committee of the senate, against Major Powell, director of the irrigation survey, promises to stir up the largest kind of a row. Senator Stewart's charges are given additional interest by the resolution of inquiry adopted by the senate at Mr. Stewart's suggestion. Major Powell, in the course of an interview, thus explains his course:

"The \$199,000 specified in the resolution was appropriated in 1888 for topographic survey in connection with the geological survey, and was chiefly used in the eastern portion of the United States, in mining regions, and had nothing to do with the matters of irrigation. The same is true of the \$200,000 appropriated in 1889 for a similar purpose."

"The topography survey, connected with the irrigation survey, was entirely another matter, and was specifically provided for in the act making appropriations for the irrigation survey. Congress called upon me by resolution for a plan of the survey and for an estimate of the needed appropriations. I submitted the plan to congress and specifically stated that special topographic survey was necessary for all purposes. I drew the clause for the appropriation bill authorizing and directing the special topographic survey

for irrigation. That clause was incorporated in the act before the act was passed. It was called before the appropriation committee of the senate and explained the entire matter and stated that the topographic survey in connection with the irrigation survey would be more than half of the cost. This statement was taken down and reported by the chairman of the committee, Senator Allison, to congress, as an explanation of the purpose of the appropriation."

"Senator Stewart was present and heard the explanation and advocated the appropriation and his statements were also recorded. One hundred thousand dollars was appropriated for the irrigation survey in 1888 and \$250,000 in 1889. These funds were expended partly for topographic work, but purely in connection with the irrigation survey as the statute directed. In plain, simple terms, the purpose of this topographic work is discovery; that is, the statute directs that reservoir sites, canal sites and head water sites should be designated and reserved for special purpose. They therefore had to be discovered and located. The cheapest way to do this was by topographic work. Then the statute directed that all lands susceptible of irrigation should be selected and reserved for homestead settlement. To discover these lands topographic survey was necessary for they must all be under the projected canal."

"This discovery of sites and lands called for in the statute required the topographic survey, and the statute further required me to make maps of them. I could not use the maps made for the geological survey in Maine, Florida, Iowa and Minnesota for the irrigation maps of the arid lands. But there is more history to this matter. Three months after the first appropriation was made, I reported to congress where and how I was making topographic maps of the irrigation survey. This report was referred to the appropriation committee of the senate, and I was summoned before the committee and explained how the maps were made and what they cost and exhibited specimens of the work. Then the committee recommended the second appropriation in the same terms as before. The real attack on the irrigation survey has another purpose. The sites and lands are reserved for homestead settlers as the statutes direct. Already we have reserved sites to irrigate more than 40,000,000 acres of land. We have reserved 30,000,000 acres of land for homesteads. It was sought to repeal or rather annul these reservations, which were made in the interest of bona fide settlers, so that they may be seized by water companies. Generally these irrigation companies are already organized in defiance of the act of 1888. Their attorneys have been working all winter in congress to get the act repealed. The sites for reservoirs and canals are worth not less than \$100,000,000, and the lands are worth \$300,000,000."

The Bennett property on Railroad avenue was sold yesterday to B. P. and Max Schuster for \$7,000. It is understood that the purchasers will remove the present store room to the rear of the lot, and commence at an early day the erection of a fine two story brick building.—Albuquerque Citizen.



CLARENDON POULTRY YARDS

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Silver Wyandottes, Light Brahmans, Houdans.

Ground Bone, Oyster Shell, Meat Scraps, Drinking Fountains and Imperial Egg Food. Address

ARTHUR BOYLE, Santa Fe, N. M.



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Home Grown Fruits and Fruit Trees, free from Disease and Insect Pests.

ARTHUR BOYLE.

Agent for the Nixson Nozzle & Machine Co. Is prepared to take orders for spraying Orchards with Nixson's Little Giant Machine and Climax Spray Nozzle and Insect Poison.

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Rates Reasonable—Location Central.

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Special arrangements and every home comfort for invalids and tourists.

MRS. M. C. DAVIS, Prop'r.

Santa Fe, N. M.

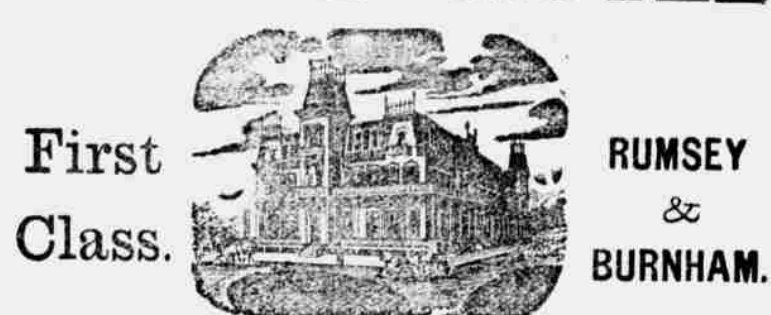
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Contractor & Builder.

Cabinet Making of all kinds, and repairing done promptly and in a first class manner; filing and repairing saws.

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Santa Fe. - New Mexico

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Santa Fe, New Mexico.

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T. B. CATRON, Vice President

R. J. PALEN, Cashier

The Second National Bank

OF NEW MEXICO.

CAPITAL PAID UP - \$150,000

Does a general banking business and solicits patronage of the public.

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Strictly Pure Lager Beer!

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FINEST MINERAL WATERS.

W. N. EMMERT,

Staple and Fancy Groceries

San Francisco St., S. W. Cor. Plaza, SANTA FE, N. M.

SOL. LOWITZKI & SON,

ESTABLISHED 1878.

LIVERY AND FEED STABLES

Best Stock of Horses and Carriages in town.

HACKS PROMPTLY FURNISHED.

Don't fail to visit: TESQUE INDIAN VILLAGE: three hours on the round trip. Special attention to outfitting travelers over the country. Careful drivers furnished on application.

Lower San Francisco St., SANTA FE, N. M.

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Feed and Transfer.

All kinds of Rough and Finished Lumber: Texas Flooring at the lowest Market Price: Wharves and Boats.

Also carry on a general Transfer business and deal in Hay and Grain.

Office near A. T. & S. F. Depot.

DUDROW & HUGHES, : Proprietors

A SUMMER RESORT!

GO TO

THE PICTURESQUE PECOS VALLEY.

I have opened a Comfortable Hotel on the Upper Pecos, near Cooper's, where tourists and the citizens of New Mexico will have every accommodation while enjoying an outing in this delightful spot.

Daily Stages to and from Glorieta on the A. T. & S. F.

P. POWERS,

GLORIETA, N. M.

NEW MEXICO THE COMING COUNTRY

The Mesilla Valley its Garden Spot!

"TEN ACRES ENOUGH."

Choice Irrigated Lands (Improved and Unimproved) attractively platted; for sale on long time with low interest. WARRANTY DEEDS GIVEN. Write for illustrated folders giving full particulars

J. K. LIVINGSTON
General Agent

RO GRANDE LAND COMPANY. Las Cruces. N. M.

The Daily New Mexican
By NEW MEXICAN PRINTING CO.
Entered as second class matter at the
Post Office at Santa Fe, N. M., May 1, 1901.
TERMS:
Daily per year \$10.00
Six months \$5.00
Three months \$2.50
One month \$1.00
Single copies 5 cents
Rates for standing advertisements made known
on application.
Communications intended for publication
must be accompanied by the writer's name and
address—not for publication—but as an evidence
of good faith, and should be addressed to the
editor. Letters pertaining to business should
be addressed to the New Mexican Printing Co.,
Santa Fe, New Mexico.
The New Mexican is the oldest newspaper
in New Mexico. It is sent to every Post
Office in the territory and has a large and
growing circulation among the intelligent and
progressive people of the southwest.

THURSDAY, MAY 29.

The country demands a cheaper rate
of postage.

Congress will itself now take a hand in
the much discussed "original package"
idea.

The people of New Mexico, the good
and patriotic citizens, demand a school
for the territory.

No tax for a Democratic state election
fund in this county. That time has
passed. The tax payers are up to the
idea.

Genuine and good loyal work must be
done by the Republicans of New Mex-
ico, and they will then carry the terri-
tory at the coming election by a large
majority.

No taxes in order to meet the interest
on a lot of illegal, invalid or fraudulent
bonds. Life is too short. Have the
matter investigated thoroughly and fully
first, and let us know where the tax payers
of the county stand.

Oregon elects state officers and a state
legislature on the 24 of June coming.
The indications are that the Republicans
will carry the state by a handsome ma-
jority. The people of Oregon are too
level-headed to vote the Democratic ticket.
They know what they want and act
accordingly.

It is extremely gratifying to note the
increase in the subscription lists of the
Daily and Weekly New Mexicans. The
people of New Mexico have found out that
by supporting the New Mexicans they are
aiding in the advancement and progress
of the territory. Correct they are, and no
mistake.

And now the question arises, what has
the Iowa farmer got to do with the ad-
mission of lead ores from Mexico free of
duty? What does he know about it any-
way, aside from what he has been told by
the agents of the smelter corporations?
Time was when Iowa and Kansas were
supposed to have the most level-headed
set of people in the west, but they seem
to have lost their grip on the center of in-
telligence; at any rate their action on the
Mexican lead ore question would seem to
indicate as much.

One element of native wealth in New
Mexico which has heretofore been neg-
lected, chiefly because of exorbitant
freight rates, is marble, and it is pleas-
ant to note the interest now taken in
the development of the several quarries
which have been opened since it became
possible to secure a reasonable transpor-
tation rate. At this time three very prom-
ising marble deposits are in operation.
In one instance the full value of the
material is in demand as far east as Chi-
cago, in fact Chicago capital is back of
the work of development. Other depos-
its believed to be still better have only
been prospected as yet, and tests are now
being made in New York from which
great results are expected. Indeed it
may not surprise anybody if a quality of
statuary marble yet undiscovered outside
of Italy should ere long prove to exist in
large bodies in this territory.

VETERANS OF THE CIVIL WAR.
As a part of the census of the people
to be taken during the month of June, spe-
cial provisions have been made by con-
gress for ascertaining the names of sur-
viving soldiers, sailors, and marines who
were mustered into the service of the
United States during the war of the re-
bellion, and of the widows of soldiers,
sailors, and marines who have died. In
connection with this special census of
veterans the organization or vessel in
which they served, the term of service in
each case, and present residence will be
taken by the census enumerators. In the
case of widows, information regarding
the service of their deceased husbands
is also required.

The importance of accurate statements
concerning the military record of each
participant in the late war should not be
underestimated. It should be the duty,
moreover, of every veteran soldier or
sailor to see that the enumerator is placed
in possession of the necessary informa-
tion concerning his own service. If he
cannot be at home when the enumerator
calls he should leave a proper memorandum
in the hands of his wife or other
member of his household, so that the
work of the census may not be delayed,
and also that there may be no doubt as to
the accuracy of the statement concerning
his service which may be given to the
census enumerator. That there may be
no question as to the points to be covered
by this memorandum, it may be well to
state that the special inquiries to be made
concerning veterans of the civil war in-
clude the name, the company, and the
regiment or vessel in which they served,
their late rank, the dates of enlistment
and discharge, the length of service in
years, months and days, and their present
postoffice address. Where a soldier
or sailor re-enlisted or served in more
than one organization or vessel, he should
be very careful to give the term of service
in each instance, and to cover each en-
listment. In giving the organization care
should be taken to distinguish the arm of
the service, as infantry, cavalry, artillery,
etc., and if a person served under an ad-

vised name his statement should be
made to cover both the name under which
he served and the true name by which he
is now known.

Veterans of the war generally will
recognize and appreciate the value of this
special census to them, and they should
aid the census enumerators in getting
true statements in every way possible.
Without their co-operation correct re-
sults cannot be reached. This personal
appeal is made to them, therefore, in the
hope that their attention may be spe-
cially directed to the importance of this work,
and the necessary information may be
promptly supplied to the census enumera-
tor when he calls some time during the
month of June.

THE ALIEN ACT.

That law which limits the holdings of
land in the territories by foreign corpora-
tions has long been particularly detri-
mental to New Mexico, and Arizona. It
came just at a time when these two terri-
tories were engaged in fighting hostile
Apaches and after the other western terri-
tories had long had the benefits of a law
on foreign capital with no limitation what-
ever. Indeed, it has been hinted that
one cause for the passage of such a law
was with a view to keeping the rich farm
lands of the southwest as far in the rear as
possible, the shrewd advocates of the bill
realizing the superior advantages of this
region's soil and climate as compared with
less favored regions to the north.

One of the objects labored for by the
delegates from New Mexico recently in
Washington is the passage of an act that
will remove this restriction on the trans-
ferring of foreign capital. They had several
conferences with public men on the sub-
ject, and, among others, Gen. B. F. Butler,
whose ready talent was brought to bear
in formulating a measure which is de-
signed to remove this unjust limitation
so far as concerns the territories. The
bill thus formulated has recently been in-
troduced in the house by Mr. Joseph, and
appears to stand a very good chance of
becoming law. It certainly ought to. It
provides simply that corporations or-
ganized for the purpose of supplying water
for irrigation of lands to be colonized or
reclaimed may sell or pledge the same as
may be necessary to carry out the objects
of such corporation, in such quantities as
may be deemed by them best, subject
only to the provisions and requirements
of the territorial laws. It would be worth
a great deal to New Mexico should this
bill become a law.

NEW MEXICO IS ALL RIGHT.

It is so easy to cry dull times. People
can say this thoughtlessly, when nothing
else is at hand to be said, or when a debt
is due and ought to be paid. They say it
largely from force of habit, or because
somebody else has just said it; but are
times really so dull as some people would
have us believe? We think not. At any
rate times in New Mexico are good as
compared with many sections of the
country. Take Kansas, or Iowa, or Mis-
souri, if you really want to find dull times
to day as they really are; or Dakota, where
the boasted wheat lands of three years
ago have played completely out and
refuse to yield one-tenth as much as
when first planted. Again, look at
California, the "golden state," where,
according to the best information, thou-
sands of first class mechanics are out of
work, no boom to longer attract the flut-
ting population, and deserving, but mis-
guided thousands of clerks and other
workmen idle, with no prospects for the
near future. On the other hand, New
Mexico, whose people chiefly are of the
manor born, homogeneous and conserva-
tive in all their business methods—is not
New Mexico far better off to-day than
most of her neighbors? As dull times
are counted in most localities, New Mexico
is not dull. Her present is all right and
her future is rosy.

EDITORIAL COMMENTS.

DESERVE THANKS.
The delegates from New Mexico to
Washington have done the territory no
harm and lots of good. These gentlemen
deserve the thanks, at least, of the people
of New Mexico. Such delegations attract
attention to our country and help us—
Las Vegas Stockgrower.

NEW MEXICO IN WASHINGTON.
Gov. Prince, of New Mexico, has re-
turned from Washington, where he went
with the delegation of New Mexicans to
advocate legislation in the interests of
that territory. He is much encouraged at
the reception accorded the delegates, and
he thinks that public sentiment in the
east in regard to New Mexico has greatly
improved.

It is not to be denied that there is
a great deal of ignorance among New Mex-
icans of the lower class. But the same is
true of the people of the mountainous
parts of Kentucky, Tennessee, North
Carolina and West Virginia. We venture
the assertion that the men of the lower
class of New Mexicans are better qualified
for citizenship than the mountaineers of
Hardin, county, Ky., or of West Virginia.
It is possible that the percentage of illit-
eracy may be a little greater among the
New Mexicans of the class referred to,
but they are a more law-abiding and docile
people than the quarrelsome, fighting
Kentuckians. If the ignorant black popu-
lation of the southern states be taken into
consideration, the level of the average
citizen in South Carolina is much be-
low that of the average in New Mexico.

Much progress has been made in New
Mexico of late in the establishment of
public schools. Illiteracy is rapidly de-
creasing, and the spirit and thought of
the people is becoming more and more in
harmony with the spirit and thought of
the majority of Americans. The territory
is developing with respect to its material
interests, and its population is increasing.
It ought to be admitted into the union,
and there is some prospect that the doors
will be opened to it by this congress—
Denver Republican.

PLAIN AND TRUTHFUL WORDS.
The fellow who runs the Headlight in
the absence of Ross, in his opposition to
the constitution of 1889, seems to assume
that the class for whom he publishes his
paper have never read, and never will
read the document itself. In a late issue
he accuses the authors of the constitution
of attempting to degrade the executive
office, because, forsooth, section 1 of ar-
ticle 5 names the lieutenant governor,
secretary of state, auditor, treasurer and
superintendent of public instruction in
the same section as the governor. Those
who have read the chapter know that

sections 4, 5, 6, 7 and 10 clothe the gov-
ernor in detail with all the executive
powers usually given to the governors of
states.

He further objects that the constitution
provides for the suspension of the governor
from office in case of impeachment. This
exact provision is common to the states
of Rhode Island, New York, New Jersey,
Wisconsin, Michigan, Minnesota, Ne-
braska, Texas, South Carolina, Florida
and Louisiana.

This emanation from Ash, is a fair
specimen of the dishonest opposition of
his clique of the Democratic party to the
constitution and to admission thereunder.
The sole reliance of this gang is in mis-
representation, and in the ignorance of
their dupes. Not a single objection to
the constitution emanating from this
gang has been an honest one so far as we
have been able to discover. Not a single
quotation made by them from the Santa
Fe constitution has been fairly and hon-
estly made.

This reckless and dishonest opposition
has defeated its object. Many have been
led by the controversy to study the
constitution itself, and the study has
made opponents its friends. No man
who goes before the people as an oppo-
nent of the constitution, and admission
thereunder, has any political future in New
Mexico.

For this reason we welcome the opposi-
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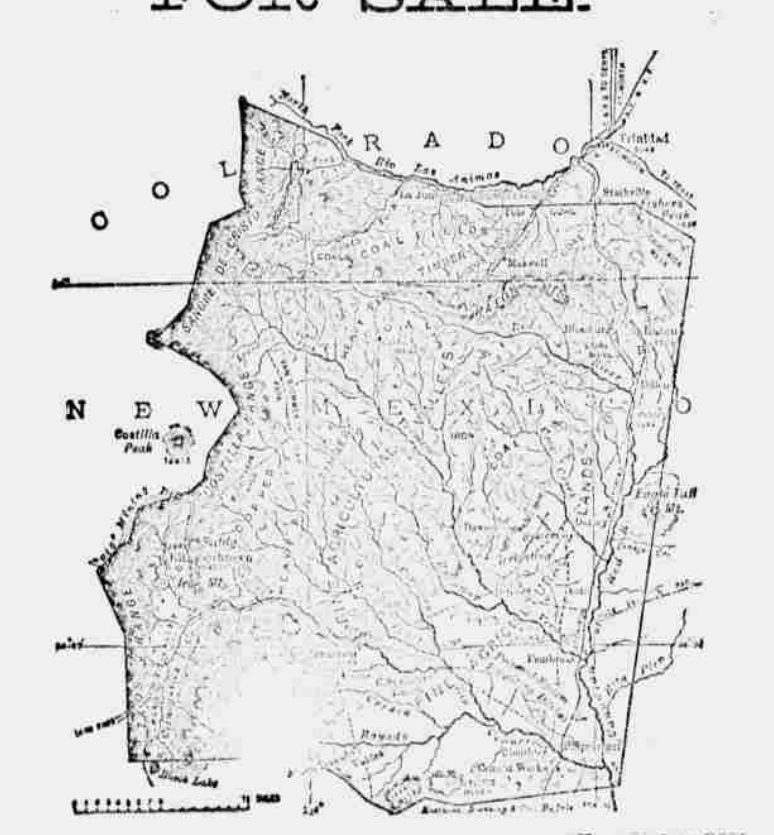
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