

7-5-1889

Santa Fe Daily New Mexican, 07-05-1889

New Mexican Printing Company

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SANTA FE DAILY NEW MEXICAN.

VOL. 26.

SANTA FE, N. M., FRIDAY, JULY 5, 1889.

NO. 114.

S. SPITZ.

GOLD & SILVER

FINE FILIGREE JEWELRY

DIAMONDS, WATCHES, CLOCKS, SILVERWARE.

Diamond Setting and Watch Repairing Promptly and Efficiently Done

EVERYTHING NEW.

Double New Store, Enlarged Stock.

PRICES THAT DEFY COMPETITION.

I have enlarged my entire stock of goods and will carry one of the most complete stocks in the entire territory. It will be my aim, as of old, to sell as cheap as my competitors, and I will not be undersold by anybody. I shall also continue to buy and sell.

NATIVE PRODUCE

And farmers and ranchers will find it to their advantage to deal with me. A Free Corral in connection with my new store, to all those coming to Santa Fe by team. Call and be convinced.

HERLOW'S OLD STAND, Lower San Francisco Street.

ABE GOLD.

B. KAHN,

WINES, LIQUORS CIGARS

Imported and Domestic.

N. MONDRACON & BRO.

Manufacturers of

Mexican Filigree Jewelry

We guarantee full satisfaction in this special branch of exquisite Mexican art. All persons visiting our establishment will be shown fine specimens of this work.

PRICES MODERATE

San Francisco Street Santa Fe, N. M.

REMOVED TO No. 4 REMOVED TO

H. B. CARTWRIGHT.

E. S. GRISWOLD.

CARTWRIGHT & GRISWOLD.

Successors to H. B. CARTWRIGHT & CO.

Having purchased the grocery stock of Rogers Brothers and combined the two stocks, we have the largest and most complete stock of

Fine Staple and Fancy Groceries

We have in store and daily arriving, the best Flour, Potatoes, Creamery Butter and Produce that the markets afford. We pay special attention to fresh Fruits, Oranges, etc. We carry the finest line of Confectionery, Nuts and Toilet Soaps in the City. We also have in connection with our Grocery a first class Bakery, and have at all times Fresh Bread, Pies, Cakes, etc., on sale. Thanking our old time customers for their generous patronage in the past, we solicit the continuance of the same and welcome all new ones that desire.

GOOD GOODS AT REASONABLE PRICES.

Commercially yours, CARTWRIGHT & GRISWOLD.

Wagner & Haffner,

DEALERS IN

FURNITURE

Queensware and Glassware.

PICTURE FRAMES AND MOULDINGS.

We carry the Largest and Best Assortment of Furniture in the Territory.

ONE PRICE AND ONE ONLY. Also the lowest, as we buy for cash direct from the factory. Goods sold on easy payments. Call and be convinced.

NO TROUBLE TO SHOW GOODS

1888.

1888.

Z. STAAB & BRO.,

A. STAAB,

IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS OF

Gen'l Merchandise

San Francisco Street,

The Largest and most Complete Stock of General Merchandise carried in the entire Southwest.

SANTA FE

NEW MEX

Telegraphic Tidings

WASHINGTON MATTERS.

APPOINTMENTS.

WASHINGTON, July 5.—The president has appointed the following postmasters: George H. Dunn, at Shelbyville, Ind.; Vice-Squire L. S. Mayor, removed; A. H. Hartman, at Columbus, Ind.; Vice-George E. Silvey, removed.

Sigmon P. Childs, of Illinois, formerly a post office inspector, and removed by the last administration, has been appointed to his old position.

The president appointed Daniel Hogan collector of internal revenue for the 13th district of Illinois.

The president has appointed Augustus J. Ricks, of Canton, Ohio, judge of the district court for the northern district of Ohio, to succeed Judge Jay, who has resigned on account of ill health.

A NEW CODE ORDERED.

By a general order issued from army headquarters the American Morse code will hereafter be used by the army for all purposes of signaling, whether visual or acoustic, and the use of the English Morse or continental code will be discontinued.

This action was taken upon the recommendation of the chief signal officer with a view to the simplification of signal instruction and to the ready employment and utilization in time of war of skilled civilian telegraphers for military purposes. Fewer errors are supposed to result from the use of the English system, but it is slower than the American system, and its continuance would involve the employment of especially trained experts who could not be procured in sufficient numbers in an emergency.

WHY HE WAS SENT.

It is said by officers connected with the engineer corps that the detail of Major Lydecker to Vancouver barracks, W. T., is in the nature of a reprimand. It is customary to station an army engineer officer at each army headquarters, but never to detail an officer above the grade of 1st lieutenant for this service.

The position was taken that after Lydecker's failure to properly supervise the construction of the Washington aqueduct that he should not be entrusted with the charge of other important improvements, and there was no assignment which could be given him other than one of the character made to-day.

Another Conemangh Flood.

JOHN, July 3.—The heavy rains of yesterday and last night flooded out five families in Cambria City. The water came pouring down the mountain last night and filled the first floors, destroying all the furniture saved from the big flood. There is great alarm among the people over the possibility of another such flood. The water rose five feet this morning in two hours and carried away the foot bridge above Parr Station. The danger of the temporary bridge erected by the company was averted by running out cars on the bridge to save it. At 10 o'clock this morning the water began to sink and the temporary bridge was left in place and almost a total success. Orders were given at General Hastings' headquarters at 10 o'clock to get every thing in shape for a quick removal, as it was feared the tents would be washed away. At half past eleven it was thought all danger had passed, when a fresh storm broke over the valley, the rain coming down in torrents.

People fear the Conemangh will yet sweep over its banks and flood the town.

Naked and Crazy.

SABALA, Mo., July 2. For several days past the farmers living about ten miles west of this city have noticed a man who appeared to be insane and wandering through the fields, but as he appeared to be harmless no attention was paid to him. Yesterday, however, he appeared on the premises of Marion Peuberton, in a state of nudity, and when an attempt was made to capture him he fled to a creek and jumped in. He was hauled out and brought to this city and placed in jail. He refused to talk, and so far his identity has not been established. He appears to be about 35 years old, of slender build, and, on the whole, is rather good looking, but bears evidences of exposure. The letters "J. S." in India ink, were on his left arm.

Electric Bitters.

This remedy is becoming so well known and so popular as to need no special mention. All who have used Electric Bitters sing the same song of praise. A purer medicine does not exist and it is guaranteed to do all that is claimed. Electric Bitters will cure all diseases of the liver and kidneys, will remove piles, boils, salt rheum and other affections caused by impure blood. Will drive malaria from the system and prevent as well as cure, later taken before. For cure of headache, constipation and indigestion try Electric Bitters. Entire satisfaction guaranteed, or money refunded. Price 50 cts. and 1 per bottle at C. M. Creamer's drug store.

Beef Inspection Test.

VALPARAISO, Ind., July 5.—James B. Harvey, agent of Swift & Co. of Chicago, was arrested at Hammond last week and fined \$50 by a local magistrate for selling in that city dressed beef slaughtered in Chicago. He was committed to jail for failure to pay the fine, later taken before the Hon. William Johnston, judge of the Potter circuit court, on a writ of habeas corpus. Judge Johnston has delivered an elaborate opinion, holding the beef inspection law passed by the last legislature, unconstitutional, and discharging the prisoner.

Arrested at Las Vegas.

SPRINGFIELD, N. M., July 2.—P. P. Ford, chief contractor for the building of the irrigating canals and reservoirs for the Springer land association, and E. H. Kellogg, chief engineer for the same, were brought from Las Vegas Saturday night on a warrant sworn out by the Springer Land association, a charge of fraud being made. They were bound over to appear at the next term of court by Justice Kennen. Ford under \$1,000 and Kellogg under \$1,500.

Half Million Dollar Fire.

SALT LAKE, July 5. The Tribune's Halley, Idaho, special regarding Wednesday, fire says: The business portion of the town was destroyed, except two or three stores. The residence portion escaped and there is no suffering. The losses aggregate half a million, with light insurance.

5,000 Killed and Wounded.

CAIRO, July 5.—An engagement has taken place at Arquin between a force of Egyptian troops, under command of Col. Wodehouse, and a body of Dervishes. Loss, 5,000 killed and wounded. Two

English officers were wounded. Col. Wodehouse is pursuing the Dervishes.

More Evidence Necessary.

CHICAGO, July 5.—The state attorney has been notified that it is necessary to produce more evidence to hold Martin Burke, the Cronin suspect at Winnipeg. Other witnesses will probably be sent at once.

Building into Oklahoma.

TORONTO, July 3.—The Rock Island is about to build seventy-five miles of track south through Indian territory, taking in the new Oklahoma country. This road will eventually go south to Fort Worth.

Picking Up.

BOSTON, July 2.—The May statement of the Atchison road shows an increase of \$107,000 in earnings.

A FAIR DEAL.

New Mexico Productions at Last Receiving Recognition.

WASHINGTON, July 2.—Yesterday afternoon G. L. Stopkins, of the pomological division of the agricultural department, left Washington for Denison, Texas. There he will join Mr. Munson, and in company with him will make a trip through Texas, New Mexico, Arizona and California, as far as San Francisco, securing specimens of wild fruits and grasses and wheat. About the middle of July Mr. George Lage, newly appointed botanist in charge of the grass stations and grasses, will start for New Mexico, where he will study climatic conditions in the Pecos valley with a view to determining the best method by which the department may co-operate with the territory in the management of the grass stations to be established by the territories at Las Cruces in New Mexico and Tucson in Arizona.

Wreck and Fire.

LIBERTY VA., July 3.—A fearful catastrophe occurred a mile west of Thaxton yesterday on the Norfolk & Western railroad, by which about forty passengers were killed. The accident was caused by a washout on a hill. It is stated that only seven of the new and passengers were saved. All of the cars were burned. Captain Rowland Johnson, in charge of the train, is mortally wounded. Baggage-master Ford is said to be very badly hurt. Major T. C. Carlen, superintendent of the Lynchburg division, is seriously injured. J. B. Summers, postal clerk, is bruised considerably. Other postal clerk, J. J. Rose, was killed. All of the physicians and many of the citizens of Liberty went to the wreck as soon as information was received here, and did all that could be done for the wounded. The engineer, the conductor, was burned up, as was also a fireman named Brace. Several of the wounded were brought here. W. C. Stead, of Cleveland, Tenn., is among the dead.

Want an Explanation.

LONDON, July 3.—In the house of commons Mr. Seaton moved to adjourn in order to challenge the government to explain the events regarding the suppression of the nationalists' meeting at Cork on the previous day. He said they were the most disgraceful events under the present regime of brute force. Radmond accused the government of having failed to reply to serious allegations which required full explanation. He thought the minister must comply if the matter were raised again. Balfour denied that there was the slightest prima facie case against the government leaders. Seaton's motion was rejected.

And It Rained.

SAN FRANCISCO, July 2.—The steamer Rio de Janeiro arrived from Hong Kong and Yokohama with only one mast. The most destructive rain storms in the history of Hong Kong occurred May 29th and 31st. The total rainfall for thirty-three hours was twenty-nine and one-half inches. During a part of the time the fall measured nearly three inches per hour. Hong Kong papers do not venture to estimate the loss of private property, such as residences, stores and the like, but they place the estimate of loss to public property at \$200,000. Scarcely a house within an area of thirty-two square miles but has suffered.

A Natural Product of California.

It is only found in Butte county, Cal., and in no other part of the world. It refers to the tree that produces the healing and penetrating gum used in that pleasant and effective cure for consumption, asthma, bronchitis, and coughs, Santa Abie the King of Consumption. C. M. Creamer guarantees and sells it for \$1.00 a bottle, or three for \$2.50. By the use of California Cat-Cure, all symptoms of catarrh are dispelled, and the diseased nasal passage is speedily restored to a healthy condition. \$1.00 package. By mail, \$1.10. Circulars free.

Colorado Mining Exchange.

DENVER, July 2.—The board of directors of the Colorado Mining Exchange had a meeting yesterday at the office of the Mining Industry, at which it was determined to limit the membership to 150. The rooms at No. 1515 Lawrence street, were leased by the directors. Among the dividend-paying mines listed yesterday are the Matchless of Leadville, owned by Hon. H. A. W. Tabor, the Mollie Gibson of Aspen, the Payrock of Georgetown and the Calipso of Ouray. The Mining Exchange will be a success.

Mackin is Out.

SPRINGFIELD, Ill., July 3.—(For. Eifer yesterday pardoned Joseph C. Mackin, of Chicago, now serving a sentence for offense against the ballot. His was one of the most notorious cases of political "fine work" in the history of Chicago. The governor reviewed the case, stating that the application for pardon had stronger indorsement than ever before was presented to a governor.

Haytian News.

NEW YORK, July 3.—The Haytian legation is in receipt of a cablegram dated Port au Prince June 30, to the effect that the government lines remain unchanged. Hypolyte is still at Cape Haytian.

A Yale Man.

NEW HAVEN, July 1.—Ex-President Wesley, of Yale, died yesterday afternoon, aged 87 years.

More Flood.

BALTIMORE, July 3.—Travel on the Baltimore and Ohio is cut off, the tracks being washed away for fifty yards from Patapsco to Stony Run. The country is under water.

Until the blood is cleansed of impurities, it is useless to attempt the cure of any disease. Rheumatism, which is traceable to an acid in the blood, has been cured, in numerous cases, by the use of Ayer's Sarsaparilla, external treatment being of no avail.

PERSONAL.

Mr. B. Schuster and family, of Berna-

lillo, spent the 4th in Santa Fe.

B. Berardinelli, wife and mother, of Albuquerque, spent the 4th in the capital city.

E. F. Mezick, an old timer now of Albuquerque, was among yesterday's delegation in the city.

R. M. Forse, esq., got down from the springs in time to enjoy the 4th in Santa Fe. He left to-day for San Pedro.

Chas. Goodman and Mrs. John P. Hight, of Abiquiu, were among the visitors who spent the 4th here. They are buying supplies of our merchants to-day.

J. S. Barium and family, the Sayles Brothers, Mr. Hale and family, Geo. Read and Mrs. Hasepianth and family, of Lamay, were visitors here yesterday.

Mr. Louis Hield, one of the merchant princes of Albuquerque, came up yesterday to spend the 4th and visit his charming wife who is here to spend the summer.

At the Palace: Miss Emma Jackson, Mr. W. F. Gould, Los Cerrillos; Miss Daisy Lane, Waco, Texas; Sam Park, Chicago; Paul J. Wieland, Kokomo; W. Straus, New York; Maurice S. Raunheim, San Pedro; Geo. Baldwin, Cerrillos; C. A. Robinson, Socorro; F. H. Knowlton, Julius J. Mason, Alan M. Johnson, Washington; H. G. Ambrose, Las Vegas.

San Pedro sent up a well behaved delegation to spend the 4th in the city, and all seemed to have a jolly good time. Among them were Maurice Raunheim, Jas. O. Grady, Alex. Rogers and wife, W. H. Swyers, the artesian well expert, A. S. Cowling, lately interested in the Lincoln mine, and W. E. Ratcliffe, late of Indiana, and a brother of Charlie Ratcliffe.

At the Exchange: M. T. Bogert, F. R. Smart, jr., Flushing, N. Y.; Hugo Burnett, Durango, Colo.; L. J. Jones and son, Cerrillos; Alex. Rogers and wife, San Pedro; Geo. L. Wyllis, Cerrillos; Win. Noedel, Bernaillio; J. D. Rombert, Cerrillos; Ed. Piper, Cerrillos; C. L. Calvert, Springfield, Kas.; C. A. Kleeberger, Topeka; Luciano Ortiz, Pena Blanca; S. Truby and son, El Moro, Colo.; E. F. Mezick, Albuquerque; Royal Bessy, Tres Piedras; Mrs. J. M. Forsha and family, Nebraska; Oliver Helphinstein, Tres Piedras; Fred Lewis, Espanola; Jacob Roessler, Pueblo, Colo.; L. Chase, Lead City, Dak.; F. Burkhardt and wife, Mrs. A. C. Wright, Tres Piedras; H. H. Osterlow, Las Vegas; P. C. Krestensen, Mt. Weston, Colo.; Wm. Hoffman, Wm. Hebert, Las Vegas; A. S. Cowling, San Pedro; Perry Stiffer, Chama; W. F. Woodman, Las Vegas; E. Colson, Tres Piedras; F. H. Knowlton, Washington, D. C.; M. Roelmann, Kansas City; T. L. Reber, Cerrillos.

SANTA FE, N. M., June, 1889.

TEMPERATURE.

Daily Mean, Maximum, Minimum, Precipitation.

Date	Daily Mean	Maximum	Minimum	Precipitation
1	61	73	50	.19
2	63	79	50	.70
3	64	77	50	.7
4	64	77	50	.01
5	68	82	54	.03
6	64	77	50	.02
7	69	86	44	.04
8	69	86	44	.02
9	69	86	44	.02
10	69	86	44	.02
11	64	77	50	.00
12	64	77	50	.00
13	68	80	56	.00
14	65	77	56	.00
15	65	77	56	.00
16	70	78	64	.00
17	72	80	66	.00
18	72	80	66	.00
19	74	86	56	.00
20	74	86	56	.00
21	61	66	56	.04
22	67	76	50	.10
23	67	76	50	.03
24	65	80	48	.00
25	69	82	52	.00
26	72	85	60	.00
27	67	81	49	.06
28	71	85	54	.07
29	72	85	54	.07
30	70	80	52	.00

GENERAL ITEMS.

Mean Barometer, 29.22.

Highest Barometer, 29.13.

Lowest Barometer, 29.07.

Mean Temperature, 64.6.

Highest Temperature, 86.

Lowest Temperature, 44.

Greatest daily range of temperature, 32.

Least daily range of temperature, 12.

Mean daily range of temperature, 20.

MEAN TEMPERATURE FOR THIS MONTH.

1871 67 1876 64 1881 69 1886 64

1872 67 1877 64 1882 64 1887 66

1873 64 1878 62 1883 68 1888 67

1874 68 1879 65 1884 67 1889 67

1875 64 1880 65 1885 62

Total excess of deficiency in temperature during month.

Total excess of deficiency in precipitation during month.

Since January 1.

Mean Daily Dew Point.

Mean Daily Relative Humidity.

Prevailing Direction of Wind.

Total Movement of Wind.

Extreme Velocity of Wind, Direction, and Date.

Total Precipitation.

No. of days on which .01 inch or more of precipitation fell.

MEAN PRECIPITATION (IN INCHES AND HUNDREDTHS) FOR THIS MONTH.

1872 2.44 1877 .13 1882 1.36 1886 .95

1873 1.72 1878 .31 1883 .00 1887 .16

1874 .44 1879 .81 1884 .00 1888 .16

1875 .33 1880 .65 1885 1.67

1876 1.62 1881 .08

Total excess or deficiency in precipitation during month.

Total excess or deficiency in precipitation since January 1.

Number of Clear Days.

Fair Days.

Cloudy Days.

Note.—Barometer reduced to sea level. T indicates trace of rainfall. Read for plus mark.

W. J. WIDMAYER, Sergeant Signal Corps.

Commercial Agent, Denver, Co.

THIS PAPER is kept on file at E. C. Dake's advertising agency, 64 and 66 Merchants' Exchange, San Francisco, Cal., where contracts for advertising can be made for it.

GEORGE W. HICKOX & CO

Filigree Jewelers

OF NEW MEXICO.

Carry the largest and richest assortment of goods to be found at any point in the southwest. Native Opals, Navajo Garnets and Turquoise in great variety. We employ only native workmen, and invite strangers in-



to our workshops. Diamonds, American Watches, Silverware, Clocks and Optical Goods also a specialty. The only place in Santa Fe where a fine watch can be repaired properly.

PALACE AVE., Opp. Gov. Prince's

SANTA FE, New Mexico

ARE YOU LOOKING

For a place you can call home? You are tired, perhaps, of "quarter-section farming," even though broad acres of the fairest portions of Uncle Sam's domain yet tempt you to change your base of operations further west. Ten, twenty, thirty or forty acres of Rio Grande valley land will furnish you an ample and varied arena for the display of muscular ability, while common sense, taste and a modest capital will in three or four years produce results eminently satisfactory to a man who, to a laudable desire for a reasonable pecuniary return for his labor, carries with it a purpose that the balance of his days shall, with his family, be spent amid pleasant and healthful surroundings. With these remarks, point we to

The Mesilla Valley!

He must be blind indeed who can not see that it is a most favored section. Seekers after health, profit and pleasure, after a thorough search from the lakes to the Pacific coast are finding their El Dorado in New Mexico; and to these new comers, as well as to everybody else, the

RIO GRANDE LAND COMPY

extends a cordial greeting, and invites a careful and thorough inspection of its FINE COLONY LANDS, Some 2,000 acres of which are subdivided and platted into ten and twenty acre blocks from which incomes can be produced equally as great, if not greater, than the average farms of eighty and 100 acres in the western and northwestern states; and all within a radius of one and one-half miles of the railroad depots at

LAS CRUCES AND MESILLA PARK

Some of these blocks are cultivated, or have bearing orchards and vineyards; others not. Some have tasteful and modern cottages upon them; in others Nature has undisputed dominion. It's merely a question of choice—and money—although the latter does not cut such a figure as one might suppose in these days of booms; and our "long term" payment and low interest" plan often adds a little spice to a transaction to testies within our power to give.

J. K. LIVINGSTON, VAN PATTEN & METCALFE

General

The Daily New Mexican

By NEW MEXICAN PRINTING CO.

RATES:
Daily per year, \$5.00
Semi-monthly per year, \$2.50
Three months, \$1.00
One month, \$0.50
Rates delivered by carrier 25 cents per week.
All communications intended for publication must be accompanied by the writer's name and address—suit for publication—but as an evidence of good faith, and should be addressed to the editor. Letters pertaining to business should be addressed to New Mexican Printing Co., Santa Fe, New Mexico.
Entered as second class matter at the Santa Fe Post Office.
The New Mexican is the oldest newspaper in New Mexico. It is sent to every Post Office in the Territory and has a large and growing circulation among the intelligent and progressive people of the southwest.

CITY SUBSCRIBERS.

Mr. H. O. Ladd has sole charge of the city circulation of the New Mexican, and all subscriptions must be paid to him or at this office. City subscribers will confer a favor by reporting to this office all cases of non-delivery of papers.

CONVENTION CALL.

HUGHES, SANTA FE COUNTY REP. COM.,
Santa Fe, N. M., July 1, 1889.
A convention of the Republicans of the county of Santa Fe will be held at the court house in Santa Fe, on the 20th day of July, 1889, to nominate candidates for delegates to the constitutional convention, which is to meet on the 3d of September, 1889.

The Republicans in each precinct will meet on the 15th day of July, 1889, and in the usual manner elect delegates to said county convention, the apportionment of delegates in the various precincts being as follows:

Albuquerque	1	Tesque	1
Upper Santa Fe	1	Upper Santa Fe	1
Aguila	1	La Cienega	1
Cerrillos	1	Calisto	1
Sau Lito	1	San Juan	1
Golden	1	Canabito	1
Alamogordo	1	San Juan	1
Chimayo	1	Chimayo	1

CHARLES M. CONKLIN,
Chairman Santa Fe County Rep. Com.
C. F. FISHER, Secretary.

FRIDAY, JULY 5.

Young America was very happy on yesterday.

This is the longest spell of dry weather on record for thirty years.

What was the matter with the 4th of July celebration in Santa Fe yesterday? It was all right.

There is a new trust on hand. It calls itself by the elegant name of "The Distillers and Cattle Feed Trust." However, it is nothing but the old whisky trust.

The advantages of Sumterville, Fla., are thus eloquently set forth by its local paper, the Times:

Fleas are thick, hungry and energetic around this town.

Doctor McDow, the murderer of Capt. Dawson, has been acquitted by a Charleston jury. The administration of justice in South Carolina seems to be about as rotten as the management of its politics and elections.

All along the line there is a tremendous howl by Democratic papers and men their full duty to the government and the people.

The Cleveland Plain Dealer has found a dozen Republicans in that city who will not vote for Foraker. And nevertheless Foraker will be re-elected by about 25,000 majority. Sad this for the Plain Dealer, but good for Ohio.

There will be some lively getting together of the Democracy in 1892, should Grover Cleveland, W. C. Whitney, S. J. Randall, D. B. Hill, Gen. Palmer and Gov. Gray all be alive and well and candidates for the presidency.

The Spanish government is protesting entirely too much that it never, never will sell the island of Cuba. The chances are, however, that a good offer will bring about a sale to the United States. The more Spain protests the quicker she will sell.

Mrs. Leslie Carter is to appear upon the stage during the coming winter in a society play especially written for her. Having gone through a very spicy divorce suit and thus having established quite a reputation, it is safe to predict that Mrs. Carter's theatrical career will be a success.

Ortiz street and Manhattan avenue should be fully improved and made comfortable for pedestrians and wagons. Ortiz street especially. It is the thoroughfare mostly used in going to and from the capitol. Convict labor should at once be utilized in placing these streets in good condition.

When the shah of Persia is at home, and on state occasions, he sits on a throne that contains about \$30,000,000 worth of precious stones. With all due respect to the shah's exalted position, we nevertheless think he is an ass to waste such a precious lot of precious stones in that manner.

High license and local option seem to be on top. During the past twenty years nearly every phase of restriction in the liquor traffic has been tried in the various states and it has been fully demonstrated that there is no such thing as successful prohibition. The question is a very grave one, and the recent vote of the states clearly means that, as at present advised, the best possible method of restricting the abuses of the liquor traffic is by a carefully devised and resolutely enforced license system.

Our venerable chief justice, the Hon. E. V. Long, gives it out today that he had a very pleasant talk with the attorney general, and that the newspaper attacks do not concern him and he cares nothing for them. But he might tell this to the marines, and they may believe it. If his honor does not care for the things the newspaper says about him, suppose the New Mexican publishes extracts from a few letters written by Col. James McDonald, of Plymouth, Ind. Has the gentleman ever heard of Mr. Amos Wheeler?

Suppose a few extracts from letters, written in February last, should be given to the public. Now, just suppose this. What would happen?

PROTECT THE LEAD INDUSTRY.

The act of congress approved March 3, 1883, decrees that this duty shall be levied upon certain foreign products: "Lead ore and lead dross, 1 and 1/2 cent per pound."

Under this protection and by reason of it, says the Chicago Inter Ocean, the development of American lead mines has progressed marvelously. Before American ores were protected we imported all our lead and paid so high a price for it as to place it out of the reach of all but wealthy householders who desired plentiful and scientific plumbing; the high price also curtailed the extent of its use in other trades and industries. The fostering influence of the tariff has changed all this. We now use more than three times as much lead as in ante-tariff days, and we get it at less than half the old price. Lead mining and smelting have grown into industries which represent millions upon millions of capital invested in western states and territories, and which yearly disburse millions of dollars in wages. There are states and territories—Montana, Wyoming, New Mexico and Idaho for instance—in which a collapse of the lead works would bring paralysis upon all industries.

It was reserved for Mr. Cleveland's administration to attempt the accomplishment of this undesirable result, and by an evasion of the letter and spirit of the law. Lead ore is seldom or never found un-mixed with other metals. Its most frequent concomitant is silver. But if a ton of crude ore should yield three parts by weight of lead and one part by weight of silver reason would teach that such ore was to be classed as lead ore, although the money value of the silver produced from it were greater than that of the lead. Such a classification is now made, and always has been, at the assay offices of the United States. And such a classification was made by all secretaries of the treasury who preceded those of Mr. Cleveland's appointment.

Under the rules of Mr. Cleveland's secretaries common sense and common justice has been outraged. An ore containing six times as much lead as silver has been classed as silver ore, and therefore admitted duty free. And by such free admission large quantities of ore, really of lead, but by Democratic ruling of silver, have been purchased in Mexico and brought into the United States for smelting. Already thousands of American miners are thrown out of work, millions of American capital forced into idleness or transferred to Mexican soil, and without the least benefit to the consumer of lead. The mining industries of Utah, Idaho, New Mexico, Montana and Wyoming have been crippled and are threatened with paralysis. It is to be hoped that Sec. Windom will reverse the faulty ruling of Sec. Fairchild and thereby secure to the really infant industries

of the Democrats seem to have adopted the same measures that they are attempting to put through in New Mexico. There is as here they are opposed to progress, advancement and influx of immigration. The Democratic county convention called for July 1 last to nominate candidates for the constitutional convention at Laramie failed to materialize, and hence in Albany county of that territory the Republican ticket will be the only one. The Republicans of Wyoming are selecting the very best men for delegates to the convention. Among them we notice:

Hon. N. M. Grant, at present territorial auditor; Hon. John McGill, member of the legislative council; ex-Gov. John W. Hoyt, president of the university of Wyoming; Col. Stephen W. Downey, ex-delegate in congress; George W. Fox, Judge M. C. Brown, A. L. Sutherland and W. E. Chaplin, of the Laramie Boomerang.

The New Mexican calls the attention of its party friends to the action of the Republicans of our sister territory. Strong, intelligent and leading men should be chosen to do the work in the coming constitutional convention. The better, more progressive and fair constitution is prepared, the better for all the material interests of New Mexico.

We gather from the latest and most reliable advices from Washington that the following is pretty well agreed upon: Col. Richard Hudson, of Grant, is to be appointed U. S. marshal for New Mexico, and Mr. E. A. Fiske, of Santa Fe, U. S. attorney for New Mexico; that a non-resident is to be appointed to the office of surveyor general and a citizen of New Mexico to the chief justiceship. It also appears that the appointment of collector of internal revenue is in the balance between Mr. L. A. Hughes, of Santa Fe, and Mr. Ben Lucero, of Watrous. If these matters have been fully determined on it would be well to push them through. The people of the territory want these changes made and that speedily. The administration would be benefited and the good of the public service would be subserved.

Over the Pathless Ocean.
Athwart vast continents traveled by mighty iron thoroughfares, many armed like the fabled Balafrus, myriads set forth daily to encounter the vicissitudes of travel, change of climate, unaccustomed food, and an atmosphere possibly miasmatic, yet with a calm confidence that their health will be preserved. When this confidence is based upon the possession of the supreme medical defense, Hostetter's Stomach Bitters, it is indeed well founded, otherwise not. Brackish water, bad food, the wearing and other bad effects of railroad jolting, sea sickness and nervousness, aggravated by a journey and its attendant discomforts, are shorn of their pernicious influence by the sterling alterative and invigorating compound, Hostetter's Stomach Bitters. It cures indigestion, nervousness, constipation, malarial disorders, rheumatism and kidney complaints.

THIS PAPER is kept on file at E. C. Duke's advertising agency, 64 and 65 Merchants' Exchange, San Francisco, Cal., where contracts for advertising can be made for it.

FULL WEIGHT PURE
DR. PRICE'S
CREAM
BAKING
POWDER
MOST PERFECT MADE

Its superior excellence proven in millions of homes for more than a quarter of a century. It is used by the United States Government. Indorsed by the doctors of the great Universities as the strongest, purest, and most healthful. Dr. Price's Cream Baking Powder does not contain Ammonia, Lime, or Alum sold only in Cans. PRICE BAKING POWDER CO. NEW YORK. CHICAGO. ST. LOUIS.

SYRUP OF FIGS



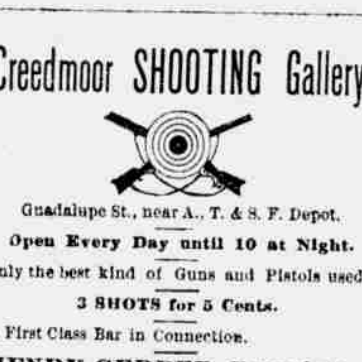
Combines the Juice of the Blue Figs of California, so laxative and nutritious, with the medicinal virtues of plants known to be most beneficial to the human system, forming the ONLY PERFECT REMEDY to act gently yet promptly on the

KIDNEYS, LIVER AND BOWELS
Cleanse the System Effectually,
PURE BLOOD,
REFRESHING SLEEP,
HEALTH AND STRENGTH
Naturally follow. Every one is using it and all are delighted with it. Ask your druggist for SYRUP OF FIGS. Manufactured only by the
CALIFORNIA FIG SYRUP CO.
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL. NEW YORK, N. Y.

S.S.S.

SWIFT'S SPECIFIC cured me of malignant Blood Poison after I had been treated in vain with old so-called remedies of Mercury and Potash. S. S. S. is the only medicine which permanently cures Scrofula, Blood Humors, Cancer and Contagious Eruptions, mild or severe. S. S. S. is a DEATH-DEFEATER. SWIFT'S SPECIFIC is entirely a vegetable remedy, and is the only medicine which permanently cures Scrofula, Blood Humors, Cancer and Contagious Eruptions, mild or severe. Send for booklet on Blood and Skin Diseases, mailed free. THE SWIFT SPECIFIC CO., Drawer 3, Atlanta, Ga.

Creedmoor SHOOTING Gallery,



Guadalupe St., near A. T. & S. F. Depot.
Open Every Day until 10 at Night.
Only the best kind of Guns and Pistols used.
3 SHOTS for 5 Cents.
A First Class Bar in Connection.
HENRY GERBER, Proprietor.

J. W. OLINGER,
PRACTICAL
UNDERTAKER
and dealer in
Monuments, Headstones, Etc.
It will be worth your while to call and get my prices before going elsewhere.
J. W. OLINGER, Santa Fe, N. M.

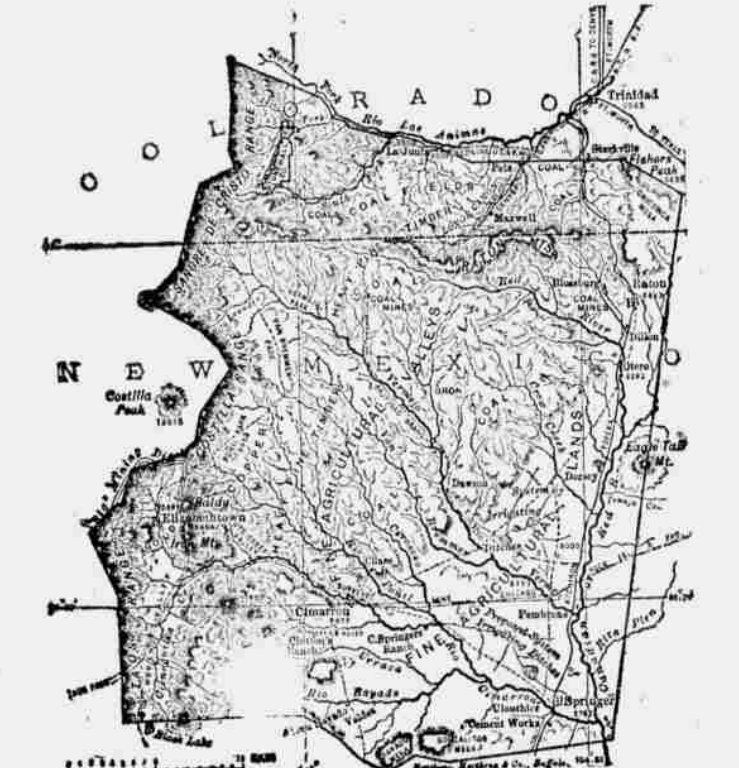
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The best advertising medium in the entire southwest, and giving each day the earliest and fullest report of the legislative and court proceedings, military movements and other matters of general interest occurring at the territorial capital.

DAILY & WEEKLY.
THE NEW MEXICAN
Santa Fe, N. M.

Connected with the establishment is a job office newly furnished with material and machinery, in which work is turned out expeditiously and cheaply; and a bindery whose specialty is fine blank book work and ruling is not excelled by any.

THE OLD DOCTOR'S
Colton Root Pills
LADIES' FAVORITE.
Always Reliable and perfectly Safe. The name is used by thousands all over the United States in the Old Doctor's private mail practice, for 25 years, and not a single bad result. INDISPENSIBLE TO LADIES. Money returned if not as represented. Send 4 cents (stamp) for sample, and receive the only name known to all readily by mail.
DR. WARD & CO.,
121 North Seventh St., St. Louis, Mo.

THE MAXWELL LAND GRANT



Farm Lands!

UNDER IRRIGATING DITCHES.

Choice Mountain Valley and Lands near the Foot Hills

FOR SALE.

For the irrigation of the prairies and valleys between Raton and Springer one hundred miles of large irrigating canals have been built, or are in course of construction, with water for 75,000 acres of land. These lands with perpetual water rights will be sold cheap and on the easy terms of ten annual payments, with 7 per cent interest.

In addition to the above there are 1,400,000 acres of land for sale, consisting mainly of agricultural lands.

The climate is unsurpassed, and alfalfa, grain and fruit of all kinds grow to perfection and in abundance.

The A. T. & S. F. railroad and the D. T. & Fort Worth railroad cross this property, and other roads will soon follow.

Those wishing to view the lands can secure special rates on the railroads, and will have a rebate also on the same if they should buy 160 acres or more of land.

Warranty Deeds Given.

For full particulars apply to

The Maxwell Land Grant Co

RATON, NEW MEXICO

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

ATTORNEYS AT LAW.
CHAS. O. HAMPTON,
Attorney at Law & Solicitor in Chancery
OFFICE OVER FRANK'S HARDWARE STORE.
Specialties: Chancery Causes, Conveyancing and Commercial Adjustments.
SANTA FE, N. M.
(Late Register Santa Fe Land Office.)
Land Attorney and Agent. Special attention to business before the U. S. Land Office at Santa Fe and Las Cruces. Office in the First National Bank building, Santa Fe, N. M.

Gildersleeve & Preston,
LAWYERS,
Schumann Bldg, Frisco St.
MAX FROST,
ATTORNEY AT LAW, Santa Fe, New Mexico.
GEO. W. KNAEBEL,
Office in the Santa Building, Palace Avenue. Collections and searching titles a specialty.
EDWARD L. BARTLETT,
Lawyer, Santa Fe, New Mexico. Office over Second National Bank.

HENRY L. WALDO,
Attorney at Law. Will practice in the several courts of the territory. Prompt attention given to all business entrusted to his care.
T. F. CONWAY, G. H. POSEY, W. A. HAWKINS,
CONWAY, POSEY & HAWKINS,
Attorneys and Counselors at Law, Silver City, New Mexico. Prompt attention given to all business entrusted to our care. Practice in all the courts of the territory.

E. A. FISKE,
Attorney and Counselor at Law, P. O. Box "F," Santa Fe, N. M., practices in supreme and all district courts of New Mexico and California. Special attention given to mining and Spanish and Mexican land grant litigation.

T. B. CATRON, J. H. KNAEBEL, F. W. CLANCY,
CATRON, KNAEBEL & CLANCY,
Attorneys at Law and Solicitors in Chancery, Santa Fe, New Mexico. Practice in all the Courts in the Territory. One of the firm will be at all times in Santa Fe.

W. B. SLOAN,
Lawyer, Notary Public and United States Commissioner. Dealer in REAL ESTATE and MINES. Special attention given to examining, buying, selling or capitalizing mines or corporations in New Mexico, Arizona and Old Mexico. Have large ranches and ranges, with and without stock, for sale.
Santa Fe, New Mexico, P. O. Box 180.

PHYSICIANS.
J. H. SLOAN, M. D.,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.
H. H. LONGWILL, M. D.,
Has moved to the east end of Palace Avenue, to the Romulo Martinez house, formerly occupied by Col. Barnes. Leave orders at Creamer's drug store.

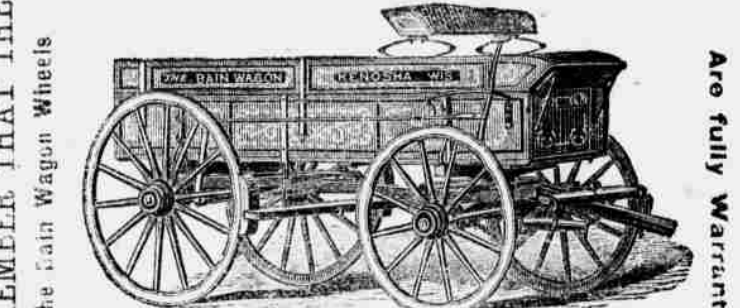
DENTAL SURGEONS.
D. W. MANLEY,
DENTIST.
Over C. M. Creamer's Drug Store.
OFFICE HOURS, - - 9 to 12, 2 to 4
REAL ESTATE AGENTS AND SURVEYORS.
WILLIAM WHITE,
U. S. Deputy Surveyor and U. S. Deputy Mineral Surveyor.
Locations made upon public lands. Furnishes information relative to Spanish and Mexican land grants. Offices in Kirschner Block, second floor, Santa Fe, N. M.

Surveying & Mapping
IN ALL BRANCHES.
E. L. SNOWDEN,
Civil Engineer and U. S. Deputy Surveyor, offers his professional services anywhere in New Mexico. Office at Dr. Engle's residence, Lower San Francisco street, Santa Fe.

UNDERTAKERS.
J. W. OLINGER,
Practical Embalmer.
Will practice in any part of territory.

El Boletin Popular!
A Spanish Weekly Paper published at Santa Fe, N. M.
LEADING SPANISH PAPER OF THE TERRITORY.
SUBSCRIPTION RATES:
One Year, \$2. - 6 Mos., \$1. - 3 mos., \$1

BAIN WAGON IS THE ORIGINAL WELL KNOWN
Are Made Entirely on the Days Work Plan and



Factory Established at Kenosha, Wis., 1852.

For Sale by E. D. FRANZ, H. B. DWARE DEALER, Santa Fe, N. M.

PALACE HOTEL



Santa Fe, New Mexico.

J. R. HUDSON,
Manufacturer of

Mexican Filigree Jewelry

WATCH REPAIRING A SPECIALTY.

Sewing Machine Repairing and all kinds of Sewing Machine Supplies.
A fine line of Spectacles and Eye Glasses.
Photographic Views of Santa Fe and vicinity

South Side of Plaza, SANTA FE, N. M.

THE SANTA FE BAKERY

Bread, Pies and Cakes.

Groceries and Provisions.

F. SCHNEPPLE, Proprietor.

SAN FRANCISCO STREET, SANTA FE, N. M.

W. A. MCKENZIE,

DEALER IN

HARDWARE

Plumbing, Gas & Steam Fitting.

The City Meat Market

ESTABLISHED IN 1859.

AUGUST KIRSCHNER, Propr.

DEALER IN ALL KINDS OF

Fresh and Salt Meats and Sausage of all Kinds.

SAN FRANCISCO ST., SANTA FE, N. M.

FISCHER BREWING CO.

MANUFACTURERS OF

Strictly Pure Lager Beer!

and the

Finest Mineral Waters.

Albuquerque Foundry & Machine Comp'y

R. P. HALL, Secretary and Treasurer.

IRON AND BRASS CASTINGS, ORE, COAL AND LUMBER CARS, SHAF-
TING, PULLEYS, GRATE BARS, BARBIT METAL, COLUMNS
AND IRON FRONTS FOR BUILDINGS.

REPAIRS ON MINING AND MILL MACHINERY A SPECIALTY.

Albuquerque, New Mexico.

JOHN D. ALLAN.

LIVERY, SALE AND FEED STABLES

FINE HORSES, CARRIAGES, PHAETONS, DOG CARTS, BUGGIES AND
SADDLE HORSES FOR HIRE. ALSO BUCKS.

Omnibus and Carriages to all trains.
SANTA FE, N. M.

CUT THIS OUT and send with your order and save 5 per cent. Write for our illustrated catalogue and price list. Order your
DRY GOODS, CLOAKS, SUITS, etc., from the largest stock in the West—at Eastern prices.
THE McNAMARA DRY GOODS CO.,
18th and California, Denver, Colo.

New Feed and Livery Stable!
BUGGIES, SADDLE AND BUCKS FOR hire on Reasonable Terms.
Wagons, Buggies and Horses Bought and Sold
Special attention to outfitting Travelers. Leave depot calls for hacks or baggage at the Office, or telephone from Creamer's drug store.
SOL. LOWITZKI & SON.

Exchange Hotel

BAR AND BILLIARD HALL.

Choice Wines, Liquors & Cigars

Fine Billiard and Pool Tables.

Stable and Feed Stable in connection with Hotel, on Water street.

J. T. FORSHA, Proprietor

SOL. SPIEGELBERG

The old reliable merchant of Santa Fe, has added largely to his stock of

GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS

And these to meet any article in his line would do well to call on him.

ON SAN FRANCISCO STREET.

J. L. VAN ARSDELL, Proprietor

VAN ARSDELL & CO.

Livery, Feed, Sale

AND EXCHANGE STABLE.

Agents for Columbus Buggy Co

SANTA FE, N. M.

SOL. LOWITZKI,

DEALER IN

GENERAL

MERCHANDISE

Hay, Oats, Corn and Bran,

Bain Wagons, Buggies and Harness.

All Goods DELIVERED FREE in any part of the city.

Sandoval Street, Santa Fe, N. M.

THE IMPROVED

'CALIGRAPH'

TYPE WRITER.

The "CALIGRAPH" stands unrivaled in the three great essentials of a perfect type-writer, viz: Speed, strength and unswerving power.

The highest speed ever made on any writer was made on the No. 2, "CALIGRAPH," viz: 180 words in a single minute and 103 words in a half minute. Send for circular to

J. S. STAHL & Co.,

Genl. Western Agents, 805 16th St., Denver, Colo.

Also dealers in the finest type-writer papers and supplies of all kinds for all kinds of writers. Send for sample book.

ALHAMBRA

BARBER SHOP

EVERYTHING

NEW, NEAT AND FIRST CLASS

HOT AND COLD BATHS

W. J. SLAUGHTER, Proprietor.

ARCHITECT AND CONTRACTOR.

ANTONIO WINDSOR.

CLOSE FIGURING!

MODERN METHODS!

SKILLED MECHANICS!

Plans and Specifications furnished on application. Correspondence solicited.

OFFICE, Lower "F" Street, Santa Fe, N. M.

WM. M. BERGER

ON THE PLAZA.

Real Estate, Insurance

AND MINING EXCHANGE.

LEGAL MINING

SCHOOL BLANKS.

LAW BOOKS.

LAW STATIONERY.

NEW MEXICO LAW STATIONERY.

SANTA FE, N. M.

RAILWAY TIME TABLE.

(Mountain Time.)

ATHEMSON, DENVER & SANTA FE.

NO. 1. EAST BOUND. MAY 12.

El Paso 7:30 pm

San Antonio 8:30 pm

A & P Junction 9:30 pm

Wallace 10:30 pm

Lamy 11:30 pm

Santa Fe 12:30 am

Lamy 1:30 am

Las Vegas 2:30 am

Albuquerque 3:30 am

El Paso 4:30 am

WEST BOUND.

Albuquerque 7:30 am

Las Vegas 8:30 am

Lamy 9:30 am

Santa Fe 10:30 am

Lamy 11:30 am

Wallace 12:30 pm

A & P Junction 1:30 pm

San Antonio 2:30 pm

El Paso 3:30 pm

ATHEMSON, DENVER & SANTA FE.

NO. 2. EAST BOUND. MAY 13.

El Paso 7:30 pm

San Antonio 8:30 pm

A & P Junction 9:30 pm

Wallace 10:30 pm

Lamy 11:30 pm

Santa Fe 12:30 am

Lamy 1:30 am

Las Vegas 2:30 am

Albuquerque 3:30 am

El Paso 4:30 am

WEST BOUND.

Albuquerque 7:30 am

Las Vegas 8:30 am

Lamy 9:30 am

Santa Fe 10:30 am

Lamy 11:30 am

Wallace 12:30 pm

A & P Junction 1:30 pm

San Antonio 2:30 pm

El Paso 3:30 pm

ATHEMSON, DENVER & SANTA FE.

NO. 3. EAST BOUND. MAY 14.

El Paso 7:30 pm

San Antonio 8:30 pm

A & P Junction 9:30 pm

Wallace 10:30 pm

Lamy 11:30 pm

Santa Fe 12:30 am

Lamy 1:30 am

Las Vegas 2:30 am

Albuquerque 3:30 am

El Paso 4:30 am

WEST BOUND.

Albuquerque 7:30 am

Las Vegas 8:30 am

Lamy 9:30 am

Santa Fe 10:30 am

Lamy 11:30 am

Wallace 12:30 pm

A & P Junction 1:30 pm

San Antonio 2:30 pm

El Paso 3:30 pm

ATHEMSON, DENVER & SANTA FE.

NO. 4. EAST BOUND. MAY 15.

El Paso 7:30 pm

San Antonio 8:30 pm

A & P Junction 9:30 pm

Wallace 10:30 pm

Lamy 11:30 pm

Santa Fe 12:30 am

Lamy 1:30 am

Las Vegas 2:30 am

Albuquerque 3:30 am

El Paso 4:30 am

WEST BOUND.

Albuquerque 7:30 am

Las Vegas 8:30 am

Lamy 9:30 am

Santa Fe 10:30 am

Lamy 11:30 am

Wallace 12:30 pm

MULTUM IN PARVO.

Within.

"A marriage a day" is asked her

"quite matter of fact, and she,

Unmoved by the prospect, responded:

"Why, why don't you try it and see?"

—Washington Critic.

Slipped in the Bud.

Is it not better to nip consumption,

the greatest scourge of humanity, in the bud,

than to try to stay its progress on the brink

of the grave? A few doses of California

most useful production, Santa Abie, the

king of consumption, will relieve, and a

thorough treatment will cure. Nasal

catheter, too often the forerunner of con-

sumption, can be cured by California

Cat-R-Cure. These remedies are sold

and fully warranted by C. M. Creamer at

\$1, or three for \$2.50.

When, Oh When?

The Atlantic & Pacific railroad con-

templates finishing its link of road

from Albuquerque to Sapulpa, I. T.

Sapulpa is one of Oklahoma and the road

will run on its old survey a few miles

below Folsom in a southeasterly direction

from Albuquerque. This will be a boon

for Folsom and Colfax county in general,

says the Folsom Idea.

Grand Army boys, as well as many

others, will be interested in the following

notice. Dr. Pope, St. Louis, Tenn., who

is A. D. C. Commander Dep't Tenn., and

Gen. Hays: "We have had an epidemic

of whooping cough here, and Chamberlain's

Cough Remedy has been the only thing

that has done any good." There is

no danger from whooping cough when

this remedy is freely used. 50 cent bottles

for sale by C. M. Creamer.

Educational.

A new compulsory educational law in

Massachusetts incidentally brings private

schools under the supervision of public

school authorities. It provides that every

child in a city or town shall attend

twenty weeks in the year a public day

school or some private school approved by

the school committee of such city or town.

This is called the Wardwell school law.

People Everywhere.

Confirm our statement when we say that

Acker's English Remedy is in every way

superior to any and all other preparations

for the throat and lungs. In whooping

cough and croup it is magic and relieves

at once. We offer you a sample bottle

free. Remember, this remedy is sold on

a positive guarantee by A. C. Ireland, Jr.,

druggist.

Celluloid.

A large number of people in France

are engaged in the manufacture of cel-

luloid. It is made from paper which is

saturated with a mixture of five parts of

sulphuric acid and one part of nitric

acid pumped on it in the form of the

spray. This changes it to pyroxyline or

gun cotton. It is then treated with

water, then with camphor, and grinding

and molding follows. The processes

are so many that a large number of work-

ers have to be employed on it.

Advice to Mothers.

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup should

always be used when children are cutting

teeth. It relieves the little sufferer at

once; it produces natural, quiet sleep by

relieving the child from pain, and the lit-

tle cherub awakes "bright as a button."

It is very pleasant to taste. It soothes

the child, softens the gum, allays all pain,

relieves wind, regulates the bowels, and

is the best known remedy for diarrhea,

whether arising from teething or other

causes. Twenty-five cents a bottle.

IRRIGATION INQUIRIES.

Some Further Facts of General Interest

to Southwest Readers.

The Chicago Economist deserves a vote

of thanks from the people of the south-

west for the interest it is taking in the

subject of irrigation and the reclamation

of western lands. In its issue of June 22

it has the following by Mr. Chas. W.

Greene:

An article published in your paper last

month in reference to irrigation has called

forth a number of interesting inquiries

from parties who are becoming interest-

ed in the subject.

One correspondent, after studying the

article in connection with the propo-

sition of the Pecos Irrigation & Investment

company, where the water right is estab-

lished at \$15 per acre, payable one-tenth

cash and the balance in nine annual

payments, with interest at 8 per cent on

deferred payments, with an annual rental

of \$1.25 per acre for cultivated lands,

and 50 cents per acre for uncultivated

lands, figured that the farmer would be

compelled to pay nearly \$4 a year for the

first nine years, and he could not com-

prehend how such a charge could be paid

in cash. If they could not pay in cash

how could the company meet the interest

on its bonds?

It should be understood that all of the

payment for the water right in perpetuity

is in fact so much paid for the land. The

government price is only \$1.25 per acre,

but the land without water is not worth

anything. The water right attaches to the

land and becomes a part of the realty, so

that the payment on that account is in

no sense a part of the rent. Even though

it should all be considered as rental the

charge is in no sense exorbitant or difficult

to pay.

The correspondent was accustomed to

New England farming, and at the time

he wrote the grass was just beginning to

grow there. If the farmer should secure

a ton of hay to the acre, from a single

crop, for the year it would be above an

average crop. It might possibly be worth,

if near a town or village, \$15 a ton on the

farm. The first crop of hay, as much as

a ton and a half to the acre, had been cut

at the Pecos three weeks before that

time and the second was about half grown;

four such crops will be cut before October 1,

and then for two months the same

ground will furnish pasturage for two

grown steers per acre until the middle of

December, and in some years all the

winter through. Hay is worth \$10 a ton

at the stack down there, so that the four

crops are worth at the least \$50 and the

pasturage \$5 per acre more.

Wheat was just coming in blossom in

the north when it was ready for the

harvest on the Pecos. In the latter the

yield was at least twice as much per acre

and at prices equally high. The cost of

cultivation was no greater, aside from

