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Alaska & Canada 2013 Field Notes

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Alaska 2013 Cassiar Highway / BC

July 3 - July 9 - drove UNM vehicle in tandem with family vehicle from Albuquerque to Calgary to Prince Rupert, B.C. 2500 mi. Arrive PR morning of July 9, caught Alaska ferry to Haines 5pm. On ferry till 5am July 11. Dropped 5 gal 95% EtOH for SE crew in Ketchikan at 11:30 pm July 9, at rented storage shed near Super 8.

Saw humpback pod - ~ dozen or more individuals in

Hundreds of bald eagles in Narrows on shore, trees.

Spent 2 nights in Haines at Salmon Run Campground, ~ 6 mi NE Haines on Trapper first night along campground margins.

Bald Eagles
Seals
cruise ships
Pink + King Salmon

Mature hemlock/cedar forest with Devil's club, thick carpet of moss, blueberry, salmonberry; birch + cottonwood along creek.

Small drainage only along east boundary ~ 6 in deep/1 ft wide creeklet w/ fireweed, horsetail at forest edge. Caught 17 mice, including Zapus + Sorex on creeklet. Also Perom.

Myodes, Tamiasciurus.

Accession 2013.061

Mariel L. Campbell

July 2013

Alaska: Haines; Salmon Run Campground

^{Sherman}
Ben > 5 traps each around 10 ✓
Nathaniel fallen trees, stumps → squirrel
holes

^{camp} Mariel: #3 lines of 10 Shermans - 2 ea at ~~29~~ 29 ✓
#1 5 paces behind (E) of camp + 5 snap ✓
(one broken = 29)

Line 1 =

37 +

29

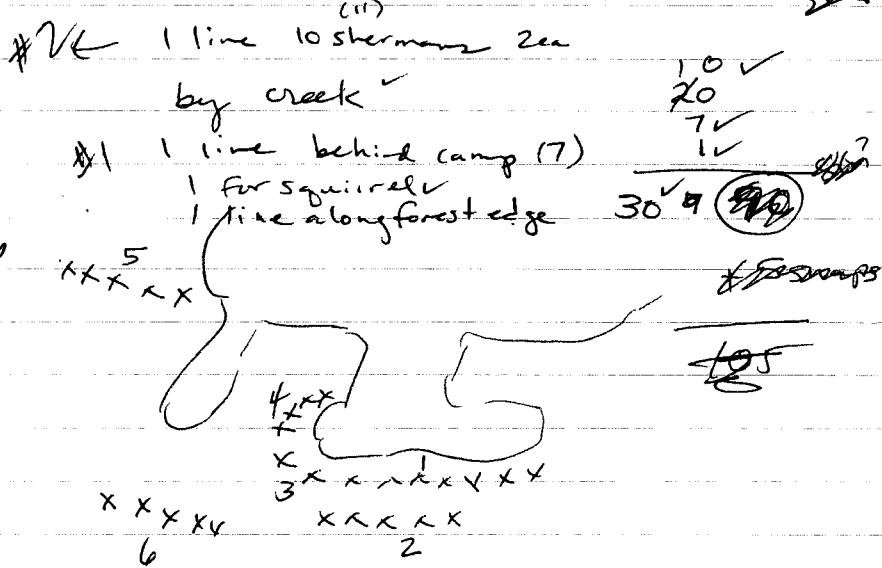
+ 5 snap

-

3

66 + 5 snap

= 71



*
3
creek
*
4 beach

15 Sherman + 3 snap = 15

18 " + 7 " = 25

40

Line #
Line 1 66 + 5 ms

Line 2 10

Line 3 12 + 3

Line 4 18 + 7

145 traps

+ 5

150
110

116 + 15 ms = 131 traps total / 17 animals

July 13-14: drove to Haines Jct. and
Lunch at took Alaska Highway to Tok towards
33 mile. Ben found State
dragonfly. Fairbanks. Camped at Tok River Recreation
Area (arrived ~11:30pm.) Left Tok ~9am -
arrive Fairbanks mid afternoon. Met up with
Joe Cook, Marie Westover, Lydia Delahanty,
and Eric Hobberg - gave truck up to Joe.

July 15: Depart Fairbanks with crew
for Cassiar trapping:

Mariel L. Campbell

Joseph A. Cook

Marie L. Westover

Eric P. Hobberg

Lydia B. Delahanty

Huge burn area along Taylor Hwy in Caribou migration area

Drove for considerable ways looking for trapsite^{went up Taylor highway & back}. Stopped for night at Tok River Rec Area.

Trapped along margins in black spruce, aspen, very thick moss with many squirrel holes, Sheperdia (soapberry), Arctostaphylos, ^{squirrel} Much porcupine scat/sign. Land to E belongs

to Tanacross Inc. Only 2 captures on Joe +

Lydia's line - [2 Myodes of 260 traps]

James + kids joined us this evening,

July 16:

Campgrounds in Kluane Lake area closed due to bear activity

Left Tok ~10am; James split off to

Tok cutoff towards Anchorage. We

continued on Alaska Hwy towards Whitehorse

arrived Haines Junction in eve - big fire

15 July 2013

Tok River, AK - SRA

MCC + LBD

black spruce (?) , aspen, moss, larch

50 traps (^{snare} 1 broken = 49) + 40 Sherman

nS paces, (5 snare + 1 sherman); rat trap
every 10

16 July

Captures (Joe caught two coyotes)

packed up + drove towards

Whitehorse, looking for camping area.

Stopped Haines Jet at Klane Campground

+ Rv park - fire + much smoke; no
traps

17 July - up early + out towards Whitehorse
picked up roadkill Uroctellus

Uroctellus Doe Tuco waypoint 003 Alaska Hwy Yukon
60.78815 N 136.30542 W 209m

" Tuco waypoint 004

" Kasav Lake 1489 Km

July 16, cont.: We stayed in Haines Jct. RV park / store because of smoke, not knowing source or proximity of the fire. Nearby Kathleen Lake would have been another possible campsite. Showers, hot water, drinking water, gas, dubious wifi (cuts off at 11pm).

July 17: left Haines Jct for Whitehorse.

~3 hr drive. Picked up two road kill Urocitellus parryi along Alaska Highway. Many, many more mashed on road. First one had been scavenging other dead squirrels - meat in stomach. Fireweed, black spruce line highway. Arriving in Whitehorse, we went to the Dept. of Renewable Resources to meet Tom Jung, a biologist who has been collaborating with Joe on this project. We ~~had~~ were also hoping to meet with Kurt Galbreath & his crew who will trap with us several days before we split for Cassiar Hwy + (Kurt's crew) North West Territories. No sign of Kurt - we ~~had~~ spent some time at Whitehorse information center using wifi & checking on Kurt + BC permit which is still in process. Looked at Peromyscus contact zones towards Ross River + Carmax. Drove 40km N on Klondike Hwy to Lake Laberge campground.

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July 17, cont.: Stopped at Mom's bakery - used WiFi, got homecooked baked goods, checked her topo maps for land ownership, saw her tame fox & beautiful lettuce garden. Camped by lake, set 3 trap lines: 1/4 mi. w. lake MLC + m.w.: along lake/campground JWB + EPH: by landfill, 1.6 mi. from lake JAC + LBD: back up highway to Braeburn Lodge \$50 50 100 \$50 Sherman's + snaps. \$50 traps ea. line.
= 300 traps

Eric, me, Will, Lydia + Marie -
Went swimming in lake at midnight -
still light out. Cool!

July 18:

Line 1	Marie + Marie: 16 animals / 9.8 traps	45pp
Line 2	Joe + Lydia: 11 animals / 100 + 3 pitfalls	55pp
Line 3	Will + Eric	9 animals / 9.8 traps 25pp?
	36 animals / 300 traps	

Processed animals. Neighbors the MacPhersons
extremely nice - brought food, dessert, beer!
dog Sophie.

Eric
Will
Sophie #4 Set new line of Sherman's (chipmunk line =
trash dump. Many squirrels -

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Lake LaBerge, 1/4 mi W, 40 Km N Whitehorse
aspen - on Klondike Hwy
Deep Creek area

black spruce Picea mariana

red berries Saskatoon - Shepherdia

^{Enokiinnick} kinnikinnick - Arctostaphylos uva-ursi

yarrow Achillea

prickly rose Rosa acicularis

pine - Pinus contorta

moss

Juniperus communis

Marie & I trapped along the east side
of the road which runs north along the
boundary of the campground and
private tracts of the western margin of
Lake LaBerge. To the west + south is a
piece of tribal land, and, farther up,
territorial land and a landfill (where
Will and Eric + later Lydia also set two
lines.) A power line easement nearby.

Sorex Way points:

Line 1	11 July 13	002	<i>T. hudsonicus</i>	Haines, Salmon Run (trapd, Line 1)
"	12 July 13	003	<i>Peromyscus</i>	" "
	"			59.29869°N, 135.51625°W 52 20 22 m
Line 3	"	004	Sorex (dead) SC 7835	burnt ground firewood equisetum creek
	"	005	Zapus	"
	"	006	Sorex (dead) 328P	"
	"	007	" " MJS 1	"
	"	008	Peromyscus 176	" grass young 2nd alders/
Line 2	"	009	<i>T. hudsonicus</i> RD 044	young 2nd alders/
Line 4	"	010	Sorex (dead) JrJ alders, grass, 2nd along shore near jn dev. 15 club	
Line 1		011	Myodes hemlock, ferns mass, fallen logs	
"	012	Myodes 009	climax hemlock blueberry, to ground	
"	013	(same) T. hudsonicus 113	" blueberries, mass	
"	013	Sorex (dead) RP 028	"	
"	014	<i>T. hudson.</i> 3 SC 7355	" stony	
"	015	<i>T. hudson.</i> (dead) 241	" log	
"	016	" 273	"	
"	017	Sorex (dead) 264	" fern stony edge of forest	

Lake LaBerge

18 July 018-26 EPS+JWB trapline

" 027 MLC+MLW trapline BK 056 Peromyscus

N 61.08025 W 135.20671 676m

" 028 MLC MLW PEROMYSCUS

N 61.08028 W 135.20674 676m

→ rest in Marie's notebook

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July 18 cont.:

caught 1 ♂ chipmunk while setting.

Tamias in pm

Joe & Lydia pulled Brookburn Lodge Line.
3 Lines only out tonight by lake.

July 18:

7:30 pm Captures:

MLC/MLW Line 1: 1 *Myodes rutilus*
1 *Microtus pennsylvanicus*

JWB/~~LSD~~^{EPT} Line 2: ~~♂~~ ^{4 ♀} - just set
out

JWB/LSD Line 3: chipmunks Tamias

July 19:

~~BB~~

Line 1 captures: 10 (6 *Pero*, 1 *microtus*, 1 *myodes*) / 98 traps

Line 3 " : 3 (1 *Pero*, 1 *myodes*, 1 *Tamias c.*) / 98 traps

Line 4: " 4 (3 *Pero*, 1 *myodes*) / 30 traps

17 captures / 230 traps

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19 July - 20 July

Trap lines set:

Line A

Line B

Line C

Captures:

19
20 July

Pulled all traps & animals, packed up camp
& went into town to meet up with
Kurt Galbreath & crew. First went to
wildlife office where Tom Jung had ~140
animals defrosting from their freezers. Prepared
our animals & a few markns there till
~8pm - Tom bought pizza. Left to set
up camp at Beringian Institute & airport
lot. Kurt arrived ~2am but couldn't find
us so camped 4 mi down road.

Beringia Center / Whitehorse:July 20 - 25NWT crew:

Kurt Galbreath ~ 600 animals from wildlife dept.

Dan

Heather Toman

(+ Eric Hoberg)

Stayed in Whitehorse processing with Kurt's crew

freezers from Tom Jung. Many

days of steady rain, cool. Dinner

one eve with Tom + wife Karen

+ ^{Whitehorse} wildlife vet & her husband (Brett Elkin),also wildlife vet for NWT. Very nice
evening. Tom + son also took Will +Eric fishing one evening. ~~on~~We are still waiting on BC collecting
permit. Tom provided Yukon export
permit for the specimens from here.Joe has been emailing & calling repeatedly
re: BC permit. Tom has ~~also~~ made
calls - seems to be having an effect.We have at least received a response
requesting more info on trapping
methodology (bats? ~~shotgun~~ shotgun!!??!)
etc. Very difficult bureaucracy (eh?)Kurt + crew lots of fun - nice to
have a big work group. Went hiking
Tuesday night (23rd) to Miles Canyon along
Yukon River beautiful. Hiked to
suspension bridge from near fish ladder.
Saw beaver. Good shrew habitat on
N side lake/river.

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Whitehorse

July 24

Kurt, Dan, Heather, + Eric left this am for Northwest Territories transect.

We packed up + headed to Takhini Hot Springs after doing laundry, groceries, + spending time in futile hope that news of BC permit would come through. We can't go to BC without it. Set up

private
c-ground
\$25/night
WIFI

camp + celebrated Joe's birthday at hot springs - \$9/person w/ campground discount. No traps set.

July 25 Packed up camp

Met Tom Jung + discussed camping trapping options on route to Watson Lake while we wait on permit. Tom seems confident permit will eventually come through. Joe keeps having to provide more info, so we need WiFi/ phone access, of which there isn't much between Whitehorse + Watson Lake. List of Tom's suggested localities follows.

Drove to Teslin, stopped for lunch, ~~at~~
^{yukon motel} used trading post WiFi to submit revised permit app. omitting bats + endangered taxa (*Taxidea*). Not easy to modify the pdf or ~~cross~~ their map - they wouldn't accept coordinates for localities. Stayed till 5:30pm.

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Tom Jung:

Trapping possibilities Whitehorse to Watson Lake:

Yukon —
Drainage

Tselin-Yukon River drainage - good stream
by campground by bird banding station,
horsetails, good for shrews, in cottonwood

Squanga Lake

360 km

Rancheria - Cassiar Mts near Swift River

Big Creek - 50 mi west Watson Lake

Watson Lake Campground

6 mi W
Watson
Lake

Liard River / Albert Creek - bird banding station
- good for shrews

Upper Liard - First Nation village, before
big bridge, Albert Creek, follow
road towards bird banding

Watson Lake - Mackenzie River drainage

biogeographically more continental, but
transition area, 5 species ~~no~~ shrews

Watson Lake has wildlife office - may have
stuff in freeze

biologist Alain Fontaine (fairly new, may
not have much)

July 25, cont.

Many campgrounds/lodges closed on this section of Hwy. Lodge at Johnson Crossing closed; & several others also.

Stopped to camp at Rancheria along river. Rancheria lodge/campground virtually empty - under construction somewhat. But restaurant has food (met Niko - biking from Prudhoe Bay to South America - he ate there.)

Set traps along river S/W of Lodge/campground.

MCJ JWB line: 40 shrews/40 mus. spec/
10 rat traps = 90

MCW / TBLB Line 3: " " = 90

JAC: 20 Pitfalls

180 + 20 pitfalls

Vegetation:

young lodgepole pine Pinus contorta
white black spruce Picea glauca

numerous types of willow

diverse understory/herb layer:

Kinnikinnick

see back of page

Picea glauca (also black spruce?)

Pinus contorta

~~Salix~~ spp interior (Sandbar willow)

Water birch

Achostaphylos uva-ursi: Kinnikinnick

Shepherdia canadensis soapberry

Cornus canadensis Dwarf Dogwood / berry

Epilobium angustifolium Fireweed

Pinguicula vulgaris Bladderwort, Butterwort ^{Bog violet}

Rosa acicularis prickly rose

Potentilla sp. (sand/gravel bar) Cinquefoil

Sanguisorba stipulata Stika Burnet

Lycopodium annotinum (stiff bristly leaflets) ^{club moss} \$

Lycopodium complanatum (cedar-like) ^{club moss} \$

? Betula nana dwarf birch

? Polytrichum sp. Star moss, Sphagnum?

Eriophorum nigrum crowberry, mossberry

Plantago major along road plantain

Hedera

Heracleum lanatum cow parsnip ^{Apiaceae}

Lycopodium

evergreen! cover
red hairs

Ledum palustre

Laboratory Tea

? meadow rue

Aconitum sp. monkshood ^{purple} flowers

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26 July

MLC/JWB Rancheria river Line

WP [Sorex OS4] trap RD008 Zapus 2m from
river edge in snags under

Licks
Zapus
wosseni

water birch, willow

60.08410N, 130.60~~E~~⁸⁰³ W

el. ~~1209~~ 899m

Joe: Sorex monticola in pitfall

LBW/muw: Myodes rutilus

~~of~~ Sorex had cestodes, names (tiny)
Myodes: cestodes

To Watson Lake - Rec center has wifi

P

Permit finally in - only 3 localities in
Skeena district, 10 animals ea allowed!

4:08pm - Finally start down Cassiar
Hwy!

4:11pm enter British Columbia

4:28pm Black spruce / bogs - good for water
shrews - burn area

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26 July

Cassiar Hwy
pick up hemlock at km 40 S. French
Creek
aspen jack pine

Drove south on Cassiar from ~4 pm to 11 late

Camped at Kinashan Lake, ~⁹~~10~~ pm.

Drove south of lake/park to set traps,
back by midnight. It gets dark
here now!

traps along road in dusk
could barely see

MLC/JWB Line 1: 80 Shermans in
lodgepole

* MLW/JAC: 40 Shermans + 20 pitfalls

Rained before trap set. Heavy dew.

Captures next page.

S. of Kinsman Lake, BC27 July

Checked traps 8:00 am; rain last before setting, damp

Sorex WP 055	Peromyscus	trap 264	806
Same elev.		57.46605 N 130.23102 W	806 m
Sorex 056	Peromyscus	R062	823
		57.46602 N 130.23082 W	823 m
Sorex 057	Peromyscus	57	
		57.46564 N 130.23094 W	823 m
Sorex 058	Peromyscus	58	822 m W
		57.46571 N 130.23077	
Sorex 059	Peromyscus	59	822 m
		57.46495 N 130.23099 W	

First 60 traps

Lodgepole pine, young trees, willow, fireweed, arctostaphylos, cranberry, much fallen log debris, fairly dry, some moss & butterwart, open canopy, legumes, Stephania

2nd 20

cranberry dense mats, pea, fallen log, lodgepole Stephanbia open

Sorex 59

Sorex 60 Peromyscus 60

57.46494 N 130.23100 W 823 m

Sorex 61 Pero 61

- - - - - 12n 72.01 828

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Caribou

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27 July captures MLC & JWB Line:

Sorex 62 Peromyscus 62 57.46487N

822m #130.23117W

Will shot squirrels.

Sext WP 63 Tamiasciurus 1: 57.46430 130.26099
821m W

WP 64 Tamiasciurus 2: 57.46439 130.23041
821m

WP 65 Tamiasciurus 3: 57.46522N 822W
130.22993W

Fireweed, downed logs, lodges

Joe & Marie caught 1 Myodes, 1 Sorex.
Myodes had cestodes. Sorex had nematodes.
I processed Pers's while everyone else
went out to set traps in pm.

Will bring back another squirrel.

yum Dinner late, in rain - still coming
down hard.

Running low on alcohol, gloves, Kimipex
after epic processing of 600 animals in
Whitehorse.

Joe leaves

wed ~~meet up w/~~ Joe will try to talk to permit officer in
Smiths Monday regarding our limit of

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28 July

Rain steady all last night. I went out to check traps, although I didn't set last night (worked on *Peromyscus*).

First Line just past (5) Rescue Creek on east side up slope in beautiful spruce/aspen/lodgepole/^{willow} hemlock? with thick moss, *Lycopodium*, *Cornus canadensis*, blueberry, *Shepherdia*, crowberry, lichen. Black cottonwood? + willow lines roadway (red clover, pineapple weed). #

Line 3 above: 120 Shermans + 20 pitfalls captures: 11 shrews (^{cineraceus} 25 pp.) *monticolus*
12 *Peromyscus* (25 pp?)
1 e Pero (released)
29 animals / 140 traps

Line 4: 16 ^{mi Km?} km past Eastman Creek
80 Shermans no pitfalls

Captures

1 *Sorex*
Peromyscus

Processed all day & pulled up camp.
James Brunt + family found us around 2:30. We are caravaning down Hwy 37 towards Bell II crossing for gas.
Stopped at Ningunsaan Summit to

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Cassiar Hwy 37 → to Bell II Lodge

28 July cont.

To look for squirrels. There is massive construction / deforestation for Northwest Transmission Line, a high tension power line bringing power up to mining district in northern BC.

We are now much lower in elevation -

422m
^{Ningusau}
summit ~400m - and are picking up heavy coastal influence in vegetation.

Thick Devil's Club - impenetrable - with treacherous fallen, moss covered logs & swarming black flies. Saw squirrel sign (chewed pine cones etc) but no squirrels. Joe et al caught up with us after having picked up Easter traps.

Stopped for gas at Bell 2 Lodge.
Camped here - showers, internet, phone.
Joe needs to call Smithers, ABQ, re permit & gas.

Traps out.

MLC/JWB: 50 Shermans

MW/LBD 80 Shermans

Spruce, hemlock, black cottonwood - very tall spruce forest, big trees, lots of Devil's Club making access to anywhere inside forest difficult. We sat along campground & roadside margins.

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Casual

~~17 animals
50 traps~~

17

//		<u>Captures 29 July Bell II Lodge (Line 1 JWB MCC)</u>		
<u>Tucos</u>				
1	WP 51	Peromyscus (60)	56.74346N 129.79207W	565m
2	WP 52	" JT113	56.74345N	129.79224W 565m
3	WP 53	" 07	56.74342N	129.79230W 565m
4	WP 54	" 011	56.74342N	129.79234W 564m
5	WP 55	Pero 016	56.74339N	129.79239W 524m
6	WP 55	Pero 017	" "	"
7	WP 56	Pero JJ 010 ms	56.74336N	129.79240W 563m
8	WP 57	Myodes 264	56.74331N	129.792 ²⁴⁸ W 563
9	WP 58	Pero 58	56.74231N	129.79385W 569m ?
10	WP 59	Pero 37	56.74233N	129.79381W 564m
11	WP 60	Pero 6	56.74229N	129.79390W 565m
12	WP 61	Pero 7	56.74269N	129.79332W 567m
13	WP 62	Pero 8	56.74272N	129.79327W 567
14	WP 63	Pero BK009	56.74270N	129.79323W 567
15	WP 64	Pero 9	56.74270N	129.79314W 567
16	" WP 65 ^{b4}	Pero 10	" "	"
17	WP 65	Pero 11	56.74268N	129.79309W 567

+ 6 shrews, 1 Myodes + 21 Peros from Line 2, mcw/LBD

Joe left today with my family for Smithers.
Will decided to stay with Lydia, Marie +
I. We will be working along the Cassiar
until we can meet up with SE Alaska
crew + Bryan McLean on Aug 3. Joe contacted
permit folks in Smithers this pm + got an
increase to 5 sites, 30 animals per common
species. We stayed here again tonight + set
^{Bell II} new traps + measured Peros.

28 animals
84 traps
20% Black
flies,
gnats,
mosquitoes
nasty

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Cassiar
2013
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Bell II Lodge

30 July

Sorex

Captures: from MLC/JWB squirrel line of 12 traps
WP 080 Myodes BK060 (Line 1)
1 Per_o (released) 56.74235N
129.79378W 571m

cestodes
in
shrews
yesterday

Heavy rain yesterday pm, but it was
dry under the massive hemlocks.
Sunny this am.

Captures from MLC/LBD/JWB line: (5 saw bear
(120 Sherman + 6 pitfalls along creek
+ along road in forest) + 2 cubs yesterday)

Sorex #444-111 = 8

Myodes 208-444-777-1 8 11

Peromyscus 2 444-777 6 11 (1 released)

Microtus? 1 1

5 spp. 28 captures / 166
31 traps

Released Peromyscus as we appear to
have only one here + our max is 30;
also I am processing all Peros b/c
of hanta issue + #s are overwhelming.
We still have Peromyscus to process from
yesterday.

I worked on Peromyscus while
Mari, Lydia + Will drove north to set
traps at Bob Quinn lake closer to
contact zone.

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Bell II / Bob Quinn Lake

31 July

T₃ Picked up traps at Bell II & processed mice & packed up camp to move north.

MLW) Captures at Bell II by marshy lake

D 18D
JWS live
Spruce 4 Peromyscus (released) - 18 Sherman's
Small Cottonwoods
messy club
Devil's Club
woody debris

$$4/18 = \underline{22\%}$$

2) Bob Quinn Lake capture, 30 mi N of Bell II

Tamiasciurus 1 (Sherman)

Sorex 3 (2 live, 1 dead)

Myodes 1
 $\frac{1}{5 \text{ capture}} / 60 \text{ Sherman}$
 $\underline{\leq 10\%}$

Drove to Bob Quinn fully loaded to move camp - checked out lake camp area (old picnic/trail area) behind road/tower construction site. Turnoff is just after "Bob Quinn Lake Lodge" sign - no idea where lodge is, but there is a helicopter company & lot of construction camp, & a phone sign. Nice camp area but lot of use by construction crew for fishing, target practice etc.

Bob Quinn Lake

31 July

Beautiful vegetation - aspen, spruce, hemlock, lots of diversity in herbaceous vegetation, Canadian dogwood, moss, Salmon berry - no Devil's Club, no blackflies!

Much lower trap success than Bell II - more similar to areas to north by Kinbasket Lake. Separate drainage - Bell II drains to Nash(?); crossing Ningau Summit to north to Rob Quinn puts you in Stikine drainage. (Iskut River)

Our plan was to trap contact zone area again - Devil's Thomas Creek. We drove to Devil's Creek - nice pullout ^{to W}, good trapping area on N side of bridge. But when we got out, it was clear Lydia wasn't well. She had been sleeping, & woke up pale & feverish. Decided to cancel plans to trap & drive into Smithers nearer amenities & phone contact.

Left Bob Quinn 6:30pm - arrive Smithers (rain, fog $\frac{3}{4}$ on way - slow drive) 12:30am. Camped in municipal campground S of town - gates ^{Riverbank} ^{fortunately} were open (camp closed 11-7am). \$16/night tenting - beautiful spot by river with trails in woods, marshy areas.

Smithers

1 Aug

Took it easy this am to let Lydia rest. Processed ~~the~~ Bob Quinn captures on the tailgate - we'd euthanized them + put on ice yesterday. In pm drove ~~sawed~~ down Hwy 16 towards Houston looking for water shrew ~~contat~~ zone localities. Beautiful area - hanging glaciers on high mtns, forested slopes, farms / hay bales in river valley.
(Plan for tar sands pipeline through here? terrible)

No obvious way to get to Twain Creek from Hwy 16 - used forest service maps.

Drove instead towards Morice River, SW of Houston. Forest service road goes by large sawmill just N (2 mi.) of town on Morice River rd ("Fenning"). We stopped to set traps at Aspen ~~at~~ at Km 17 (kilometers are marked on road) on Morice River Road.

~40 mi S
of Smithers

Morice
River

100-
150-200 ft
from
river

^{tall} ^{willow}
Aspen, cottonwood, spruce, hemlock,
incredible diversity of herbaceous vegetation,
raspberry, red osier dogwood (blackfruits),
grasses. We set 3 lines - live 1 into
spruce forest / boggy area along river. Many
fallen logs, ~ 100% cover of herbaceous veg.
4' high understory of herbaceous & shrubs,
= 106 Shermans + 14 pit falls (including
in mud / water over along fallen logz.)

1 Aug

Morne River

within
10-20ft
of
river's
edge

Line 2: in dense herbaceous/shrub cover
at edge of river/forest. Looks like
good Zapus habitat. Cover 4-6 ft
high - ~~grass~~ grass + dogwood + berries.
- 80 Shermans + 4 pitfalls

1 Aug

Total
traps out

180
Shermans
+ 23
pitfalls

203
traps

moose
hit by
motor
coach
on
morne
River

Line 3: along creek edge of small
tributary to Morne River (trawl by bridge)
Rocks, mossy ferns, at water's edge of
4-6 in deep running water. Set pitfalls
along logs + in rocks within 1-10 ft
of water.

Absolutely gorgeous place. Marie went
for a swim. No one here but 2 fishermen
who left.

- beautiful sunset.

Leave morne river 9pm grocery stores closed
Back to town by 10pm - ~~Supernay open~~,
~~bush~~ bought some groceries, later
dinner - to bed by midnight.

2 Aug

to grocery store early (Safeway - expensive)
(Extra foods not open yet) then to
trapline. (captures disappointing - < 10%)
No water shrews! ☹ but two
Sox cinereus in pitfalls.

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Smithers/Morice River

2 Aug cont.

Captures Morice River 2 Aug:

Line 3: 1 Sorex cf. cinereus

Line 1: 4 Peromyscus

3 Myodes

1 Sorex cf. cinereus

Line 2: 6 Peromyscus

4 Myodes

19 captures / 203 traps

~ 10%

bear
in
camp
crossed
river

Processed critters at Morice River - no people & beautiful. Went for swim & back to Smithers ~8pm - to grocery store (Extra Value better store than Safeway). Got food thru Aug 7 - we leave Smithers tomorrow to go back to Cassiar. Dinner late ~10pm, had fire & bananas w/ chocolate, rotisserie chicken, celebration of Lydia being better (singing now) + our last night together before joining SE crew.

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Bell II
Smithers → Cassiar 2nd round

3 Aug

Up 5:45 am - packed & out by 7:30.

On road to Kitwanga & north on

Cassiar to Bell II Lodge to rendezvous
w/ SE crew & Bryan McLean by
noonish.

Bryan McLean

Amber

Schuyler W. Liphardt

Adrienne Vigil

Randle McCain

Met up at Kinbasket Lake. SE & crew
set traps N & E of campground - towards
Todagin (E. Lake Kinbasket). We set on
Willow Creek Forest Service Road (Marie, Lydia
& Will set traps - I stayed & cooked.)

SE crew exhausted from 2:30 am
walking on ferry & long drive.

Power line crew is clearing trees
from road where we trapped last week on
massive operation for high tension line.

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S of Kinbasket Lake

4 Aug

Willow Creek area captures

west: Line 5

57.44185N 130.24654W 769m

Tuc 088
Tuc 086
(delete 86)

Peromyscus msB3

56.74438N 129.79575W 748m

Tuc 087

Peromyscus msB87 57.44180N 130.24658 771m

Tuc 089

Peromyscus msB9 57.44176N 130.24696 770m

Tuc 090

Peromyscus msB90 57.44177 130.24818 768m

Tuc 091

Sorex leuc sherman 57.44180 130.24843 767m

Tuc 092

Peromyscus msB92 57.44183 130.24884 766m

Tuc 093

Peromyscus R24 57.44185N 130.24902 766m

Tuc 094

Peromyscus R25 57.44241N 130.24826 764m

8 captures / 80 traps = 10% Sherman

25% P

east: Line 6

Tuc 095

Sorex ? 57.44643N 130.22224W 804m

5

Tuc 096

Peromyscus 863 57.44648N 130.22234W 820m

Tuc 097

Mustela erminea * 0910/016 57.44648N 130.22235W 820m

Tuc 098

Sorex 93 57.44673N 130.22209W 819m

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S. of Kinnelon Lake

4 Aug cont

Tuco 99	<u>Peromyscus</u>	msB 97	57. 44677N 130. 22197W	819m
100? del				
Tuco 101	<u>Peromyscus</u>	msB 200	57. 44719M 130. 22269	821m
Tuco 102	<u>Peromyscus</u>	msB 264	57. 44789N 130. 22322W	823m
Tuco 103	<u>Peromyscus</u>	07	57. 44814N 130. 22379W	823m
Tuco 104	<u>Peromyscus</u>	BK021	57. 44843N 130. 22377W	823m
Tuco 105	<u>Tamiasciurus</u> skeleton		57. 44695N 130. 22221W	8281

(10 captures / 113 traps (Sherrus only)
4+ spp)

lots of
dead
conifers or
coniferous
slopes to
west?
fire?

lodgepole
or
ridgeline

Line 5
west line: fairly open young mixed w/ spruce aspen around edge of creek drainage, open mud flats, thicker aspen/spruce along creek - riparian; *Equisetum*

Line 6

east line: great moles habitat
tall 40' firewood
Spruce, Lodgepole, aspen, hemlock forest
on hill; cover 80%+ moss *Lycopodium*, *Equisetum*
Canadian dogwood, Labrador tea
Ribes, birch, willow, Solomon seal, low parsnip
large *Soapwort*, *pea*, *Soapberry*, many young conifers
+ young seedlings + willow in sparse
understory / fallen debris,

+ willow
(Cottonwood
sparsely)

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S. Kinaskan Lake

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4 Aug
cont

Willow Creek

Will + Lydia shot \star Tamiasciurus
east + 6 on west line.

I found one Tamiasciurus skeleton ~
east line.

Pulled Line 5.

Back to camp ~ 11:30. Processed
mice w/ SE crew till ~4pm.

^{Todaginaka}
SE crew captures: 9 total

6? Peromyscus

3 Sorex

+ Myodes in
pm

mcw, LBD, JdB

~4pm Set new line on Willow Creek F5 road
west of Line 5 in lodgepole/spruce stand
to S of road. 80 Shermans + 10 pitfalls.

•

SE crew left their E Kinaskan line
(Todagin marshy area) - check in
pm yielded 1 Myodes \star

- They set pitfalls there this pm.

Found pinworms & trichs in Peromyscus;
trichs in squirrels; cestodes in shrews.

Dutch oven dessert - yum.

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S. Kinaskan Lake, Willow

5 Aug

Captures Line 6 East added 10 pitfalls yesterday

Tuc 106 Peromyscus msB 8 57.44870N 130.22377W 823m

Tuc 107 Peromyscus msB 59 57.44807N 130.22379N 813m

Tuc 108 Peromyscus R 47 57.4432 N 130.22272W 815m

Tuc 109 Peromyscus RD 645 57.44685N 130.22209W 808m
delete 110

Tuc 110 ¹¹¹ Sorex pitfall 57.44676W 130.22192W 807m

Tuc 112 Sorex pitfall 57.44662N 130.22221W 809m

(Captures / 113 + 10 traps = 25%)

5 Aug

wolf
scat
on
road

Line 1

with spruce understory
8-12 in wide

Captures willow west Lodgepole larch tree
crownberry, lupine, ~~thin~~ sparse herbaceous,
hemlock seedlings, no orange berries - 8in, open
moose manure, low blueberry? (6in)
fallen tree, Lycopodium, Cornus canadensis
Labrador tea, bog violet, Soopalaia 767m

Sorex 137 Sorex pitfall 57.44371, 130.26167

Sorex 135 Perd BK 059 57.44445N 130.26288W 764m

Sorex 136 Shrew (msB 206) Stern ~~2000~~ 764m
57.44434N 130.26257W

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5 Aug cont.

Sorex 137 Tamiasciurus (will shot) 761m
57.44408N 130.26317W

Alces jaw bone on forest floor

Sorex 138 Peromyscus msB 220

Sorex 139 Peromyscus msB 101

Sorex 140 Peromyscus BK053

Captures 5 Aug: Line 7:

4 Peromyscus

2 Sorex

6 captures / 80 Sherman + 10 pitfalls

> 6%
Total captures = 13

SE crew captures 3 Aug E Kinaskan.

= (20) total = 33 to process

with 2 Myodes!

Pulled all lines to reset farther south.

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Cassiar

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S. Lake Kinaskan / Devil/Slate Creek

5 Aug

Processed till 4 pm. We all drove south to Durhan Creek - then SE creek & Bryan went back towards north to trap between Durhan & Rescue Creek. We went south to Devil's Creek pullout - set 52 + 52 + 3 pitfalls (two lines).

Will + me: 52 Shermans + 3 pitfalls
- in spruce forest & along shore of small lake

Marie + Lydia: 52 Shermans in forest

104 =
traps
+
3 pitfalls

Devil's Creek - beautiful natural crossing
severing spruce forest w/ large trees, large fallen logs, Devil's club (moderite), Cornus, moss -
Lake has lily pads, leeches.

= 184
total

Thomas Creek - very steep up & down slopes - too difficult to trap at crossing

Slate Creek ^{road} _{east} pullout to north side of crossing

80
traps

MIC/JWB 40 Shermans - along creek
MW/LBD 40 Shermans - through forest

Blueberries! thick ~~as~~ along forest floor
of spruce. Will + I set through blueberries

Ft Fraser Beaumont Provincial Park
lalo, Nassak river

Red Bluff BC parks camping Fortley.
93 km E Smithers.

SE Smithers Babine lake tyhee
tulkwa BC Forest service south side
of town riverside municipal park visitor
center King street gate way chevron
Petro Canada McDonald's

To BC agar Fish Hatchery
Hwy 16 west Smithers to airport

radio lab - songs that get stuck
in your head Itunes

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Devil/Slate

BC captures:

S. of Kinaskan Lake / 8th Devil Creek ^{meadow line}

GPS

Sorex 141 Peromyscus RD044 57.08160 130.26492 681m

Sorex 141 Peromyscus SC-7385 " "

Sorex 142 Myodes(?) 142 57.08172 130.26508 685m

Sorex 143 Myodes msB 081 57.08176 130.26505 683m

Sorex 144 Myodes msB 038 57.08178 130.26511 683m

Sorex 145 Sorex cin. 145^{sh.} 57.08192 130.26546 682m

Sorex 146 Myodes BK056 57.08199 130.26543 682m

Sorex 147 Myodes msB 07 57.08195 130.26521 682m

Sorex 148 Myodes msB 079 57.08199 130.26546 680m

Slate meadow line

Sorex 149 Peromyscus T06 57.17018 130.23470 826m

Sorex 150 Sorex (dead in trap) 150 57.17028 130.23468 826m

Sorex 151 Peromyscus RD031 / 3288 57.17029 130.23436 829m

Sorex 152 Peromyscus 206 57.17035 130.23421 820m

Sorex 153 Sorex (dead in sh.) 153 57.17052 130.23437 828m

Devil Creek : meadow line : 3 Myodes, 1 Peromyscus, 1 Sorex
(1 is mislabelled)

Slate: meadow line : 2 Peromyscus

2/18/4
trap)

Total Devil:

9 Myodes
3 Peromyscus

Total Slate:

5 Peromyscus

(n.t.) -

2 Sorex

2 Sorex <9%

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2017
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Devil / Slate / S. Kinaskan

6 Aug
contd

Precipitated till ~ 6 pm. Marie + Lydia at 4 pm went to pull their line of 40 at Slate + never at Devil. I stayed w/ Schuyler, Hunter, Randle to process Pers. P. keeni from Devil + Slate - also M. gapperi? Interesting to find out which.

* I set a line of 20 Shermans across road from Marie + Lydia brought back 3 shrews + 1 Myodes from afternoon check of their lines at Slate + Devil. Will + my lines were not checked.

Swim in Kinaskan, + cook fresh trout in cornmeal (Adrienne was given by neighbor in RV park). Cook buckwheat corn bread in dutch oven over fire. Process shrews. To bed midnight. We rise early to break camp + head south.

7 Aug

Up at 5:15 am. Beautiful sunrise over lake.

MLC E. Kinaskan line: - spruce, willow, moss small (^{<1m}) openings w/water

Taco 121

Mustela erminea along rotten log in bog

MSB 033 57.52972 N 130.18234 W 841 m

no other captures

$$1/20 \text{ traps} = 5\%$$

Spruce bog - moss, rose, currants, Labrador tea, willow, spruce

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S. Kivasken / Slave Devil

Aug	cold	<u>Slate</u>	mc/jw B	Line 2
Tucor 122	<u>Myodes</u>	BK050	57.17023N 130.23465	805m
deleter 123				
Tucor 124	<u>Myodes</u>	035	57.17034N 130.23441	827m
Tucor 125	<u>Sorex</u>	dead Sh 125	57.17039N 130.23419	834m
Tucor 126	<u>Sorex</u>	dead Sh 126	57.17053N 130.23430	828m

Devil mc/jw B Line #1

Sorex 158	<u>Myodes</u>	MJS 1	57.08178N 130.26523	668m
Sorex 159	<u>Myodes</u>	dead in 159 trap	57.08181N 130.26527	668m
Sorex 160	<u>Myodes</u>	msB 9	57.08198N 130.26541	669m
Sorex 161	<u>Myodes</u>	273	57.08213N 130.26527	669m
Sorex 162	<u>Tamiasciurus</u>	162 Squirrel	57.08218 130.26498	669m
Sorex 163	"	(163) 2 Squirrel	57.08160 130.26436	671m

+ 2 released Peromyscus

Sorex 164	3	<u>Tamiasciurus</u> (1 not found)	same tree	671m

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S. Kinbasket → Smithers

7 Aug

Picked up all traps on way out -
out of camp by 8 + done with traps
10:30. On road to Smithers.

~~end NK count
at 860~~ Arrive Smithers ~ 4:40pm. Set up
~~for summer~~ camp in municipal campground.
Processed in prep tent till late. Final BC tally
for w - 228 +
captures for SE crew.

8 Aug

Pulled up camp. Had to go into
Smithers Environment Office +
pay for BC permit - \$110, b/c check
on US dollars did not clear. Not on
road till 11:00am. Stopped for lunch
at Beaumont Prov. Park / Fraser
Lake. Groceries/gas in Prince George 5pm
Stayed at Green Lake Prov. Park S.
100mi. House ~ 11pm.

9 Aug

Cold Creek - back into sagebrush.
Heading S 97 to Hwy 1.
Left @ Green Lake 7am. Arrive
Blain wa Peace Bridge Xing ~ 3pm.
Turns out agriculture station is
1mi East at different crossing.
Art Enrigues not here. Gave directions to customs
Crossed border heading south 4:45pm.
Dropped Riddle in Portland. Stayed
at Wyeth FS campgd, OR. - 11:30pm.

10-11 Aug

Drove to Green River/Moab then ABQ 3:30pm

BC

~~S. t. Capensis~~~~S. o. Kinnairdi~~

Bell 2 Lodge

Sorex

Myodes

Peromyscus

Microtus

Thomomys

= 12
(48)= 23
(37)= 11
42

= 15

= 37

82

5

19

= ~148

Bob Quinn Lake

= 11
30

= -

2

= 7
10

Monice River

228
220
632
228

1

Whitehorse

Tom Jung Wildlife Dept

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867-393-2692 (home)

867-667-5766 (-office)

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inspectors~~ Mike Williams (head) office 360-332-

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