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Survey of Summer Field Work in Anthropology for 1939

Department of Anthropology

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likely for insertion of the stem.¹⁴ The effigy pipe in southwestern Utah,¹⁵ and the monitor-like fragment in New Mexico at Po-shu-ouinge¹⁶ are likely extraneous types from the eastern part of the country where they are common. Extraneous pipes may also be told by the type of stone they are made of, for instance catlinite and steatite.

Though tubular pipes were the most widespread they are not in all cases the oldest type, for Chaco Canyon pit-houses in northwestern New Mexico have yielded elbow pipes of clay.¹⁷

Other evidence for pipe-smoking amongst the Pueblos in early times is pictorial in nature. Fewkes¹⁸ found a bowl of Mimbres black on white pottery at a Mimbres ruin, on which are figured two human beings with what seem to be tubular pipes. There are lines extending from pipe-like tubes which the men are holding. These lines may represent feathers or possibly smoke.

One tubular pipe in the Department of Sociology and Anthropology collections at the University of Utah found at Beaver City is said to have contained tobacco.¹⁹ This is proof that the Indians smoked amongst other plants, a species of *Nicotiana*.

Albuquerque, New Mexico

May 29, 1939



SURVEY OF SUMMER FIELD WORK IN ANTHROPOLOGY FOR 1939

The following questions were asked on the survey letters sent out by the NEW MEXICO ANTHROPOLOGIST:

1. Has a field project been planned for the summer? Where?
2. Who is leading the expedition? What other instructors will there be if any?
3. What is the immediate objective of the expedition?
4. Are there any student assistants needed or wanted? (a) on a salary? (b) for board and room? (c) to share expenses?
5. Can students attend? (a) cost of session for students? (b) school credit given?
6. Whom should students contact for information further than the above?

14. Emil W. Haury, "The Mogollon Culture of Southwestern New Mexico," *Medallion Papers*, No. 20. Gila Pueblo, Globe, Arizona, April, 1936.

15. Department of Sociology and Anthropology, University of Utah, Archaeological collections.

16. J. A. Jeancon, "Excavations in the Chama Valley, New Mexico," *Bureau of American Ethnology, Bulletin 81*, plate 34.

17. Neil M. Judd, "Two Chaco Canyon Pit-Houses," *Annual Report of the U. S. National Museum*, 1922, p. 407 and p. 441.

18. J. W. Fewkes, "Archaeology of the Lower Mimbres Valley," *Smithsonian Miscellaneous Publications*, Vol. 63, No. 10, p. 26.

19. Department of Sociology and Anthropology, Archaeological Collections.

Unfortunately there were quite a few institutions which did not answer the letter. It might be taken for granted that these institutions have nothing planned for the summer. The material from the answers is condensed in the following paragraphs:

University of Alaska, excavation of village sites in upper Tanana valley and at Point Hope, reconnaissance in the region between the Tanana and the Yukon, continued investigations on St. Lawrence Island; Froelich G. Rainey, Helge Larson, and Louis Giddings in charge; purpose to study northern Athabaskan prehistory and to correlate and date several known phases in Bering Sea Eskimo culture; no students.

University of Arizona, excavation on Forestdale Creek, south of Showlow, Arizona; E. W. Haury and Gordon C. Baldwin in charge; excavation of Mogollon site to determine any relationships and differences of Mogollon and Basket Makers; no students.

Beloit College, Logan Museum, excavation in Reserve District, southern New Mexico; Paul Nesbitt, director; to gain additional information on early Pueblo and Mogollon cultures; no student assistants, three hours credit, \$300 per session. (Quota filled.)

Champlain Valley Archaeological Society, excavation at Vergennes, Vermont; continuing work from last year on the Laurentian aspect; no students.

Colorado Museum of Natural History, excavation and reconnaissance in southwestern Colorado and eastern Utah; directors, Marie Wormington and Betty Holmes Hoscher; to complete excavation of two rock shelters, begin work on a Pueblo II ruin in eastern Utah, and make a reconnaissance in vicinity of Sapinero, Colorado; no student assistants, cost for students \$75, credit to be arranged; season July 15-August 26. For further information write: Marie Wormington, curator of Archaeology, Colorado Museum of Natural History, City Park, Denver.

University of Denver, field trips to New Mexico pueblos and sites where work is being done, collection of stone work from sites in Upper Puerco region; E. B. Renaud, director; $\frac{1}{2}$ credit, tuition \$10, June 19-July 2. Reconnaissance in southwestern Wyoming, collection of artifacts from known river terraces; E. B. Renaud, director; $\frac{1}{2}$ credit, tuition \$10, July 2nd, two weeks. Private study of Indian lore, Tensleep ranch, 60 miles south of Denver; Zingg, director; \$10 tuition plus \$2 board and room a day, two weeks. For further information address Dr. E. B. Renaud, Department of Anthropology, University of Denver.

Field Museum, excavation of early Mogollon sites near Glenwood, New Mexico; Paul S. Martin, director; no students.

Illinois State Museum, excavation of old French Village at Cahokia, Illinois, near East St. Louis; Harriet Smith, director; no students.

Indiana Historical Society, excavation of Angel Mounds in Vanderburgh County, Indiana; Glenn A. Black, director; purpose to ex-

plore completely an ideal type site for the Middle Mississippi phase of the Mississippi Pattern; no students.

State Historical Society of Iowa, WPA excavations in Woodbury and Plymouth Counties, Iowa; Charles T. Keyes and Ellison Orr, directors; excavations in Woodland and Will Creek sites; no students.

Los Angeles Museum, reconnaissance on San Clemente Island and possibly others of the Santa Barbara Channel Islands; Arthur Woodward, director; no students.

University of Michigan, work on Manitoulin Island to locate and excavate early historic sites and early post glacial sites, one of which was found beneath a post-Nipissing beach in the summer of 1938; E. F. Greenman and Robert Benton in charge; no students.

University of Minnesota, excavation of Woodland and Mississippi mounds and village sites in Minnesota; Lloyd A. Wilford, director; cost to students \$75 for board, \$25 tuition, 11 weeks, 8 credits. For further information write Lloyd A. Wilford, 104 Westbrook Hall, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis.

Nebraska State Historical Association, WPA survey work in western Nebraska; A. T. Hill, director; no students.

University of New Mexico, Archaeological Survey of southern Michoacan and western Guerro and archival work in Mexico City; Donald D. Brand, director; special graduate students, June 4 to September 5. Field School at Chaco Canyon; Leslie Spier, director; continuation of work of previous years; students of advanced standing; 4-6 hours credit; tuition \$100, resident; \$135, non-resident. Field School at Jemez Canyon; Homer G. Barnett, director; continuation of work of previous years; introductory course; 4 hours credit; tuition \$100, resident; \$135, non-resident.

New York University, social science field training, work with the Pomo Indians in California; eight fellowships offered; cost \$187, 9 credits; B. W. Aginsky and E. G. Aginsky in charge; for further information address B. W. Aginsky, Sociology-Anthropology Department, New York University, New York City.

Museum of Northern Arizona, work in Winona, Arizona; J. C. McGregor, director; purpose to study the influence of the Winona phase of the Hohoham culture on the later phases in and about the San Francisco Mountains; no students.

Northwestern University, studies of Sea Island Negroes by William Bascom; study of origin of New World Negro cultures, Trinidad, B.W.I. by Mr. and Mrs. Herskovits; no students.

University of Oregon, excavation of caves with stratified deposits in south central Oregon and southeastern Oregon, L. S. Cressman, director; no student assistants; \$25 summer session fee and mess expenses, 3-6 hours credit, party complete for 1939.

Oshkosh Public Museum, work on Winnebago Indian Mounds, 13 mile from Oshkosh at Lasley Point; Arthur P. Kannenburg, director; purpose to excavate the mounds if possible before destruction, other-

wise to recover as many objects as possible; no students.

Peabody Museum, work on Ramah Atarque Navajo by Clyde Kluckhohn for ethnographic data; study of ethnobotany and economic botany and language of the Hopi Village of Moencopi by Paul Vestal; no student assistants needed.

Pueblo Grande, Phoenix, Survey of Salt River Valley, Arizona, and stratigraphic test excavation of selected trash mounds to establish chronology in area and to tie in the major excavation at Pueblo Grande; A. H. Schroeder, P. O. Box 3902, Phoenix, Arizona, director; work for two student assistants for experience, no salary or expenses paid except board; credit must be arranged with department head.

Rochester Museum of Arts and Sciences, excavation in Brewerton, New York, and contiguous regions; W. A. Ritchie, director; to determine precise content and diagnostic traits of Point Peninsula focus and more broadly Laurentian aspects, configuration of the several culture patterns; student assistants already selected, credit given by the University of Rochester.

Smithsonian Institution, excavation at the Lindenmeier site to obtain further information on the Folsom Complex; F. H. H. Roberts, Jr., director; no students.

University of Tennessee, work in Stewart and Henry counties and in Chote and Monroe counties on Little Tennessee River; C. H. Nash, G. A. Lidberg and John Alden in charge of field work; excavation to define prehistoric cultures of Tennessee and Cherokee complexes during protohistoric and historic periods; student assistants wanted but for more than the summer months, cost about \$40 per month. For further information address T. M. N. Lewis, Division of Anthropology, University of Tennessee, Knoxville.

Texas Technological College, Lubbock, Texas, work at Glorieta, New Mexico; continuation of excavation for the fourth season on a small Pueblo ruin containing about 125 rooms and dating 1300-1350; no student assistants, six week session costs \$80, 6 hours credit. For further information write W. C. Holden, Department of History and Anthropology, Texas Technological College.

United States National Museum, Department of Anthropology, study of archaeological horizons in Kansas; director, W. R. Wedel; no students. Excavation of an historic contact site in Virginia; T. D. Stewart, director; no students.

Vassar College, Hudson River Valley archaeological survey under the directorship of Mary Butler, no students.

University of Western Ontario, excavation of Clearville Site, Kent County, Ontario; Wilfrid Jury, director; purpose to determine the various occupations of the site; student assistants already selected; students may attend but no credit is given. Address Wilfrid Jury, University of Western Ontario, Ontario, Canada, for further information.

West Texas Historical Society, excavation of small sites and check

findings of Millington site, La Junta area, Rio Grande Valley; J. Charles Kelly, Big Bend Museum, Alpine, Texas, director; 1 or 2 student assistants could be used; cost to students, \$30-40 for personal expenses; no credit.

The following people have either no field trips planned or none open to students. They represent the following institutions:

- Antevs, Ernst
 Beals, Ralph — University of California at Los Angeles
 Bennett, Wendell C. — University of Wisconsin
 Bowers, Raymond V. — University of Rochester
 Byers, Douglas S. — Phillips Academy
 Chambers, Moreau B. — Department of Archives and History, State of Mississippi, Jackson, Mississippi
 Clarke, N. T. — New York State Museum
 Coggeshall, A. S. — Santa Barbara Museum of Natural History
 Cooper, John M. — Catholic University
 Eiseley, Loren C. — University of Kansas
 Ford, James A. — Louisiana, Statewide Archaeological Project
 Fulton, William S.
 Goddard, Sara — Albuquerque High School Archaeological Society
 Gunther, Erna (answered by Marion Gunby) — University of Washington
 Harrington, M. R. — Southwest Museum
 Howard, Edgar B. — University of Pennsylvania
 Hurst, C. T. — Colorado Archaeological Society
 de Jarnette, David L. — Alabama Museum of Natural History
 Kniffen, Fred B. (answered by Ethel Ford) — Louisiana State University
 Krieger, H. W. — Division of Ethnology, U. S. National Museum
 Kroeber, A. L. — University of California
 de Laguna, Frederica — Bryn Mawr College
 Leh, L. L. — University of Colorado
 Mason, J. Alden — University of Pennsylvania
 McKeel, H. Scudder — Laboratory of Anthropology, Santa Fe
 McAllister, Gilbert — University of Texas
 McKern, W. C. — Milwaukee Public Museum
 Newell, William B. — Haskell Institute
 Opler, Marvin — Reed College
 Opler, M. E. — Claremont Colleges
 Park, Willard Z. — University of Oklahoma
 Pearl, Raymond — Johns Hopkins
 Pinkley, Frank (answered by Dale King) — Southwestern Monuments
 Pollock, H. E. D. — Carnegie Institute of Washington
 Reed, Erik K. — National Park Service, Region Three
 Ries, Maurice — Middle American Research Institute
 Rogers, Malcolm — San Diego Museum
 Sayles, E. B. — Gila Pueblo (nothing for students)
 Shetrone, H. C. — Ohio State Archaeological and Historical Society
 Simpson, A. M. — Peoria Academy of Science
 Speck, Frank G. — University of Pennsylvania
 Spier, Leslie — Yale University
 Spinden, Herbert J. — Brooklyn Museum
 Studer, Floyd V. — Panhandle Plains Historical Society and West Texas State College
 Vaillant, George C. — American Museum of Natural History
 Webb, William S. — University of Kentucky
 Wissler, Clark — American Museum of Natural History