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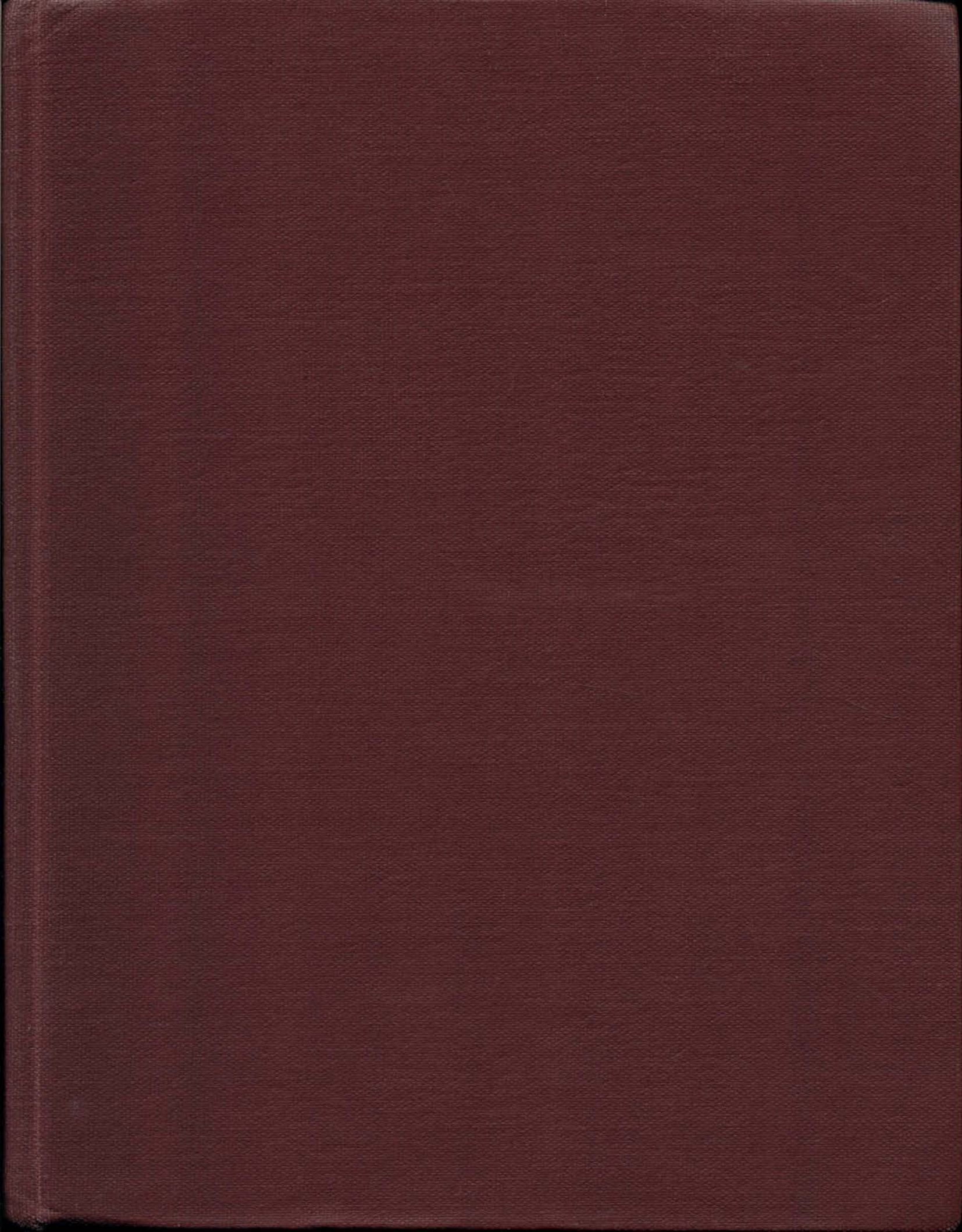


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ROMANCE OF
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This dissertation, directed and approved by the candidate's committee, has been accepted by the Graduate Committee of The University of New Mexico in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY

THE ROMANCE OF FLAMENCA

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THE ROMANCE OF FLAMENCA

BY

JOHN LEONARD RYAN

A.B., State University of New York at Albany, 1940

DISSERTATION

Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the
Requirements for the Degree of
Doctor of Philosophy in Romance Languages
in the Graduate School of
The University of New Mexico
Albuquerque, New Mexico
August, 1974

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ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

I could not have put this paper together without the assistance of four gentlemen to whom my debt of gratitude is immense. M. René Nelli, in addition to much valuable advice, gave me complete liberty to use and reproduce all or part of the Provençal text accompanying his translation of Flamenca. M. René Descadeillas, Curator of the Municipal Library of Carcassonne, provided me a microfilm of the manuscript to be retained as long as I needed it and gave me permission to copy it photographically. Professor Thomas G. Bergin of Yale gave me direction, encouragement and the loan of many books, long out of print, without which this project could not have been undertaken. I am particularly grateful to Professor Julian E. White, jr., my dissertation director, for his scholarly counsel and sustained generous support. He gave me unstintingly of his time and his wisdom and my debt to him can be expressed only with difficulty. These four men gave me more help than I could have hoped for and I am grateful for this opportunity to say thanks to each of them.

J. L. R.

Albuquerque
August, 1974



THE ROMANCE OF FLAMENCA

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John Leonard Ryan

ABSTRACT OF DISSERTATION

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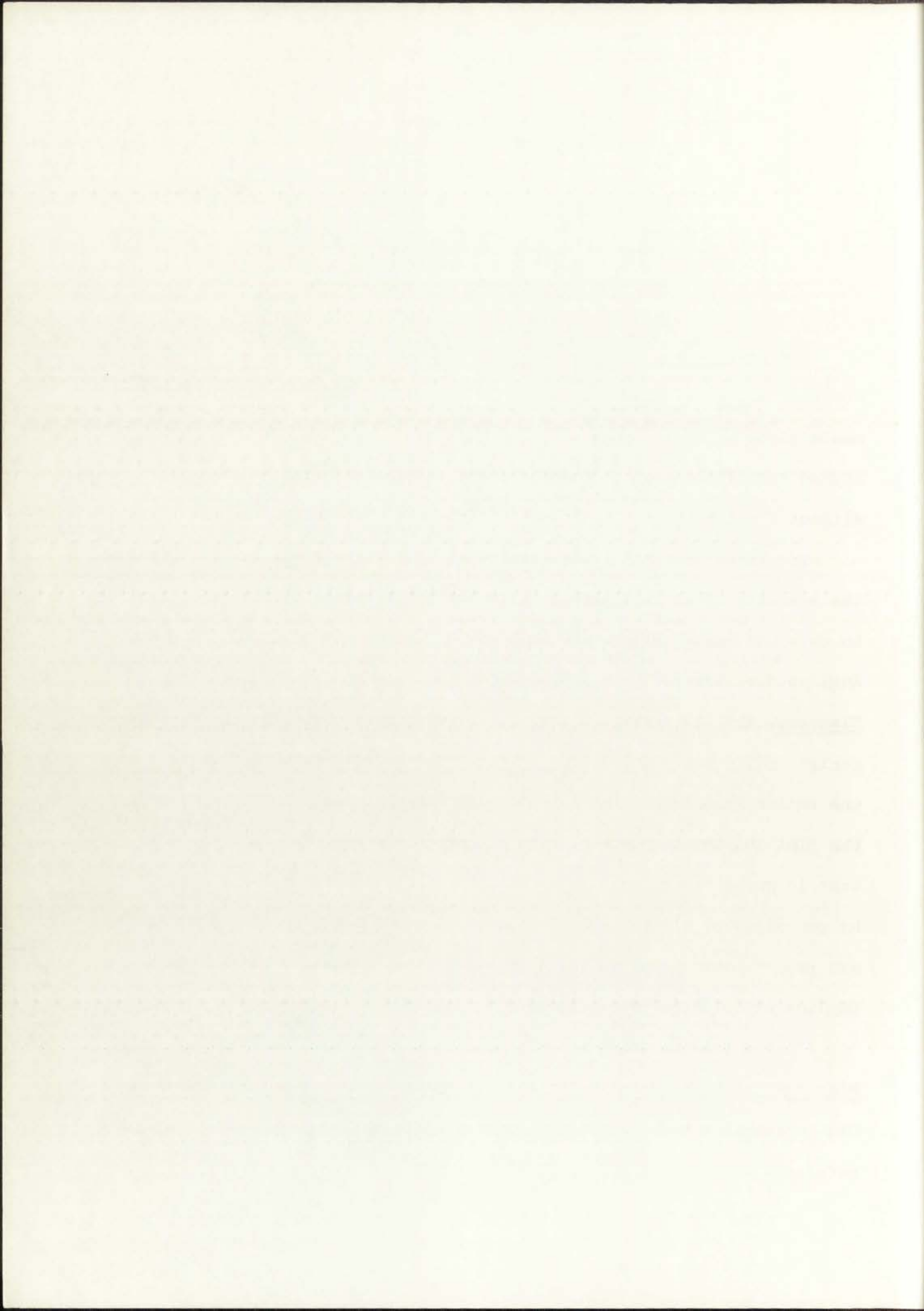
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The Romance of Flamenca is one of the finer though lesser known works of mediaeval literature. In order to bring this thirteenth century masterpiece before a larger literary audience, several scholars have published translations of it in French and in English. An Old Provençal text without a modern translation has not appeared since 1901.

For those American students wishing to read Flamenca in Old Provençal, the scarcity of an available text is further hampered by the lack of an up to date Old Provençal grammar written in English and of an Old Provençal-English dictionary. These deficiencies are minimized in this edition of Flamenca. The Old Provençal text was taken from a microfilm of the manuscript and is accompanied, for paleographic reference, by a photocopy of the entire manuscript. The introductory material describes the manuscript, the plot and the language of both author and scribe. The Old Provençal text is supported by textual notes (syntactic, contextual and paleographic); by paradigms of all irregular verbs used in the text; by an index of place and proper names found in the story; and by an extensive Old Provençal-English etymological vocabulary.

In the form in which it is presented in this edition, the Romance of Flamenca can be read in the original language by a beginning student of Old Provençal without having to consult additional and difficult to find reference works.



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ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

acc. accusative
adj. adjective
adv. adverb
Arab. Arabic
art. article
aug. augmentative

Bask. Basque
Bret. Breton

CC Camille Chabaneau: "Une Nouvelle Edition de Flamenca"

Celt. Celtic

cf. confer; compare

CL Classical Latin

comp. comparative

cond. I conditional (íá form)

cond. II conditional (éra, íra form)

conj. conjunction

cons. consonant

dat. dative

def. definite

dem. demonstrative

der. derivative; deriving from

Diez Diez: Etymologisches Wörterbuch der Romanischen Sprachen

dim. diminutive

dir. direct

Eng. English

etym. etymology

ext. extension

f., fem. feminine



fig. figuratively

Flem. Flemish

Fr. French

Frank. Frankish

fut. future

Gaul. Gaulish

Germ. Germanic

Goth. Gothic

Gr. Greek

gram. grammatical

Hap. log. hapax legomenon

Hebr. Hebrew

i. intransitive

imp. imperfect

imper. imperative

impers. impersonal

ind. indicative

indef. indefinite

indir. indirect

inf. infinitive

inter. interrogative

interj. interjection

invar. invariable

irreg. irregular

Ital. Italian

Kört. Körting: Lateinisch-Romanisches Wörterbuch

l. lege, read as

LL Late Latin

m., masc. masculine

myth. mythology

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NOI not otherwise identified

nom. nominative

num. number; numerical

O. old

obj. object

obl. oblique

onom. onomatopoetic

part. participle

pers. person; personal

Pers. Persian

Petit Dict. Levy: Petit Dictionnaire Provençal-Français

plur. plural

PM Paul Meyer: Le Roman de Flamenca (2nd ed.)

poss. possessive

pp. past participle

prep. preposition

pres. present

pret. preterite

pron. pronoun

Prov. Provençal

q.v. quod vide; which see

Raynouard Raynouard: Lexique Roman

refl. reflexive

reg. regular

rel. relative

REW Meyer-Lübke: Romanisches Etymologisches Wörterbuch

RN René Nelli: Les Troubadours

Roche. Rohegude: Glossaire Occitanien

Rom. Roman

s., subst. substantive; noun

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Scot. Scotch

sing. singular

Souter Souter: Glossary of Later Latin

Sp. Spanish

subj. subjunctive

syl. syllable

t. transitive

theol. theological

unc. uncertain

unk. unknown

v. verb; vide, see

VL Vulgar Latin

vo verso, reverse side

voc. vocative

vow. vowel

/ [nom.]/[acc.]

* conjectural form, not attested

> becoming

< deriving from

1 1st pers. sing.

2 2nd pers. sing.

3 3rd pers. sing.

4 1st pers. plur.

5 2nd pers. plur.

6 3rd pers. plur.

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INTRODUCTION

In 1865 a young French scholar of twenty-five years, Paul Meyer, published the first complete edition of the Romance of Flamenca which had been discovered in 1834.¹ Thirty-six years later the same savant, now a member of the Institut de France, republished his earlier work in an enlarged version of which only the first volume containing the Provençal text and a vocabulary was printed;² the proposed second volume to contain a French translation and commentary never appeared in print.

Paul Meyer describes Flamenca in these words in his second edition: "Flamenca est un roman de moeurs auquel rien ne peut être comparé dans l'immense littérature du moyen âge."³ In 1960 René Nelli, one of the most dedicated modern scholars of Flamenca, provided this opinion of the work and of its position in mediaeval and later literature:

Flamenca est une grande oeuvre, la plus riche, peut-être, et la plus dense que le moyen âge ait produite. Elle n'est pas seulement l'épanouissement du génie occitanien, elle contient aussi en puissance les qualités diverses - parfois contradictoire - qui se sont conciliées au cours des siècles pour créer le génie français: réalisme et poésie, psychologie et préciosité, naturalisme et idéalisme, sentiment et bel esprit, sans oublier, comme l'a écrit Jeanroy, "les grâces du style, un esprit délicat, une discrète ironie qui fait penser aux contes de La Fontaine et à ceux de Voltaire."⁴

Critics have different opinions about what Flamenca really is. With Paul Meyer, Alfred Jeanroy calls it a roman de moeurs, a story about the manners of contemporary society.⁵ The author characterizes his own

¹Le Roman de Flamenca (Paris: Librairie A. Franck, 1865).

²Le Roman de Flamenca (Paris: Librairie Emile Bouillon, Editeur, 1901).

³Ibid., p. iv.

⁴Les Troubadours: Jaufre, Flamenca, Barlaam et Josaphat, trans. René Lavaud et René Nelli (Paris: Desclée de Brouwer, 1960), p. 634.

⁵Alfred Jeanroy, La Poésie Lyrique des Troubadours (Toulouse: Edouard Privat, 1934), II, 323.



work (l. 250) as a novas, a newsy little story of daily life. Millardet agrees with the author but further qualifies his work as a novas "ayant les dimensions et la portée d'un roman."⁶ Anglade sees it, somewhat more precisely, as a roman psychologique.⁷ Grimm terms it not only a roman de moeurs but also a roman historique,⁸ a view not shared by many critics. René Nelli describes it, probably most accurately, as a "Châtie-jaloux,"⁹ the Provençal castia-gilos being a story about contemporary courtly society with didactic overtones directed at the jealous husband: These, then, are the general literary opinions about the genre to which Flamenca belongs. The work covers such a broad field, as seen in René Nelli's remarks, that it is difficult to fit it into any single category.

For the story of Flamenca, one of the better summaries is that of Joseph Anglade.¹⁰ Its primary value lies in its brevity which preserves most of the suspense of the story for the reader to experience on his own. A rather free translation of Anglade's summary follows.

The subject matter is not complicated: a lively young girl of good family, named Flamenca, is married to a nobleman of mature age, Archimbaut of Borbon, who suddenly becomes jealous. Archimbaut locks his wife in a tower with two handmaidens. He sets himself up as the jailer of his pretty wife. And then comes to pass what must come to pass, at least in the Middle Ages! A young and handsome knight, Guillem of Nivers, a heroic and sentimental fellow, falls madly in love with this poor captive whom he has never seen. He makes his way to Borbon where the lady lives. He uses the stratagem of having himself appointed a choirboy in order to approach the lady and, each Sunday and feast day, he whispers one or two words to Flamenca. At the end of some months, these words, when put together from beginning to end, add up to a declaration of love to which Flamenca gives a favorable response.

⁶ Georges Millardet, "Le Roman de Flamenca" in Revue des Cours et Conférences, series 1936, p. 673.

⁷ Joseph Anglade, Le Roman de Flamenca (Paris: E. de Boccard, Editeur, 1926), p. xiv.

⁸ Charles Grimm, Etude sur le Roman de Flamenca (Paris: Librairie E. Droz, 1930), p. 27.

⁹ Les Troubadours, p. 12.

¹⁰ Anglade, p. xi.



Flamenca, pretending sickness, obtains permission to go to the baths. Guillem, however, had had an underground passageway constructed connecting his apartment with the bathhouse. The two lovers are finally united and their happiness lasts several months.

Probably as the outcome of a very frank discussion with his wife, Archimbaut is cured of his jealousy. He sets Flamenca free and he, himself, returns to the fashionable society where, in former times, he had cut a brilliant figure and which his jealousy had forced him to abandon.

Flamenca imposes a temporary separation on her lover. Tearfully, Guillem submits, promising to return for the next tournament. The two lovers exchange their hearts as a token of their love.

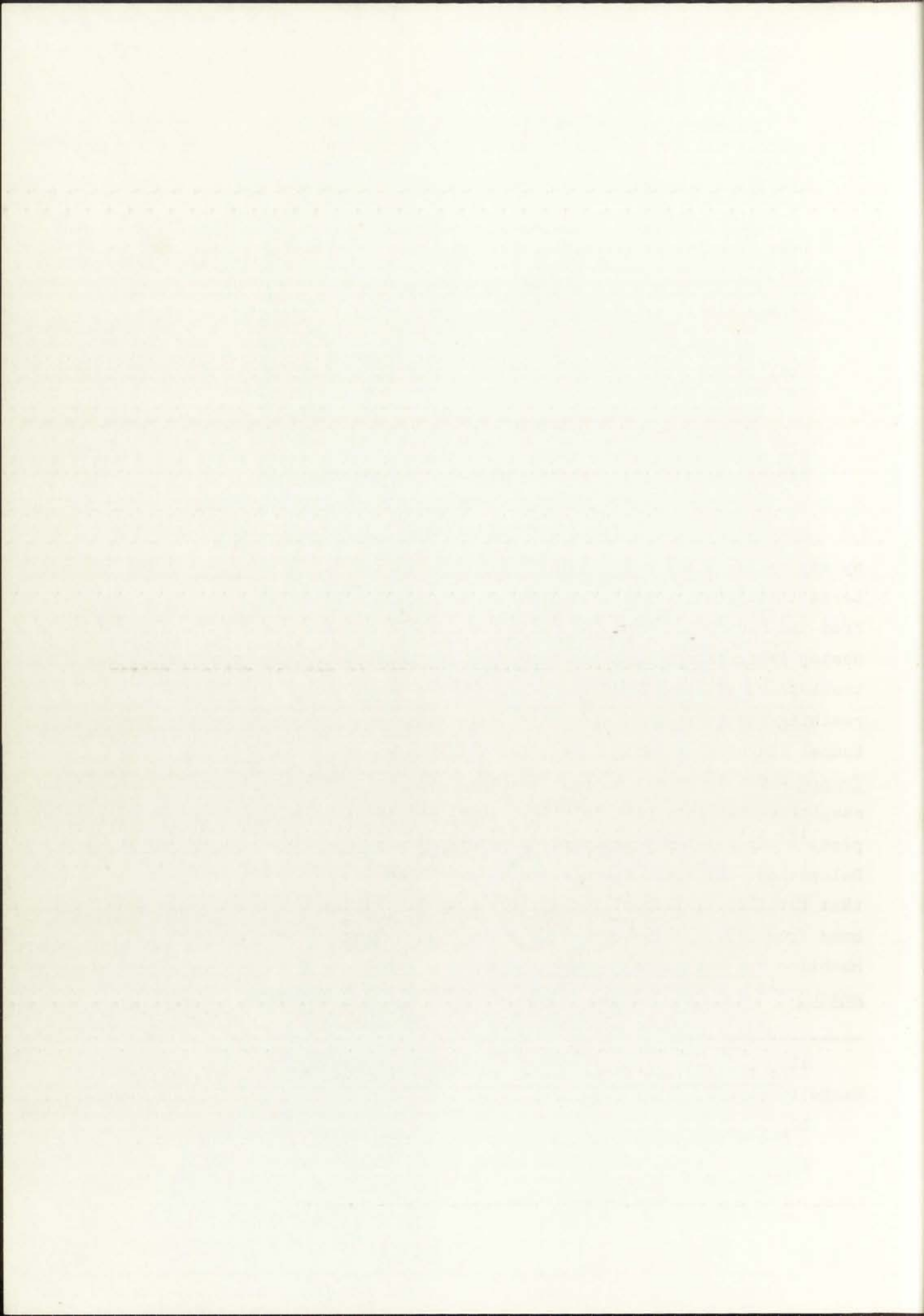
The following year Guillem indeed returns. Flamenca welcomes him joyfully. In the course of a brilliant tournament, Guillem covers himself with glory. The rest of the story is missing.

Though an intriguing story, not every aspect of Flamenca is original by any means. There are elements of the plot employed in Flamenca scattered throughout several mediaeval works of which a few may be noted. From the Old French Roman de Joufrois of the period 1180 to 1223, which Gaston Paris thinks might contain some of the adventures of the first troubadour, William IX of Poitiers,¹¹ there is the motif of a knight reaching the imprisoned wife of a jealous husband through an underground tunnel and of an ensuing love affair. In the story of the Chevalier à la Trappe which is a part of the old Roman des Sept Sages the same theme of suspicious husband, captive wife, tunnel and lover is employed in the plot.¹² In another version of the story of the Sept Sages, Li Romans de Dolopathos, the theme is repeated again. There is historical evidence that Mathilde I, Lady of Borbon, was actually imprisoned by an irate husband from 1191 to 1194. Grimm adds the interesting observation that Mathilde "ne parait pas avoir été personnellement à l'abri de tout reproche."¹³ This historical detail leads René Nelli to wonder whether

¹¹La Littérature Française au Moyen Âge (5th ed. Paris: Librairie Hachette et Cie., 1914), p. 114.

¹²Millardet, p. 592.

¹³Grimm, p. 36.



there may actually have existed in the thirteenth century certain songs and poems ridiculing a Lord of Borbon for holding his wife captive as the author of Flamenca mentions in lines 1173-76.¹⁴ There is finally the pithy dialogue of seduction between Guillem and Flamenca which is almost certainly inspired by these lines of the canso, "Ges no posc en bo vers faillir," of the twelfth century troubadour, Peire Rogier, wherein poetic musing takes the form of a little dialogue:

Ailas! --que plangz? --ia tem morir. --
 que as? --am. -- e trop? --ieu hoc, tan
 que'n muer. --mors? --oc. --non potz guerir? --
 ieu no. -- e cum? --tan suy iratz. --
 de que? --de lieys, don sui aissos. --
 sofre. --no'm val. --clama'l merces. --
 si'm fatz. --no'y as pro? --pauc. --no't pes,
 si'n tras mal. --no? --qu'o fas de liey. (11.41-48)¹⁵

Even assuming that these references do confirm a lack of complete originality on the part of the author of Flamenca, such proof is interesting but of minor importance. What is really important and what sets the author of this work apart from other mediaeval authors is not his subject matter but rather what he does with it.

THE COMPOSITION OF FLAMENCA

It is estimated that Flamenca was composed between 1240 and 1260. It is not mentioned in any surviving contemporary works and, like Blandin de Cornouaille and Guillaume de la Barre, which are also from the period of the decadence of Provençal literature, it survives in a single manuscript presently in the Municipal Library of Carcassonne (Aude), France. The manuscript is incomplete and folios are missing at very critical locations in the text. In addition to a minimum of six folios which are missing, there are fourteen and probably more instances where the rhyme scheme indicates that single or multiple verses are lacking. These latter omissions

¹⁴ Les Troubadours, p. 623.

¹⁵ Carl Appel, Das Leben und die Lieder des Trobadors Peire Rogier (Berlin: Druck und Verlag von G. Reimer, 1882), p. 57.

The first part of the paper is devoted to a general discussion of the problem of the existence of a solution of the system of equations (1) for arbitrary values of the parameters. It is shown that the system has a solution if and only if the matrix of the coefficients is non-singular. The second part of the paper is devoted to the study of the stability of the solution of the system with respect to the initial conditions. It is shown that the solution is stable if the matrix of the coefficients is positive definite.

The third part of the paper is devoted to the study of the stability of the solution of the system with respect to the parameters. It is shown that the solution is stable if the matrix of the coefficients is positive definite and the parameters are bounded. The fourth part of the paper is devoted to the study of the stability of the solution of the system with respect to the control. It is shown that the solution is stable if the matrix of the coefficients is positive definite and the control is bounded.

THE PROBLEM OF STABILITY

It is assumed that the system of equations (1) has a solution for arbitrary values of the parameters. It is shown that the system has a solution if and only if the matrix of the coefficients is non-singular. The second part of the paper is devoted to the study of the stability of the solution of the system with respect to the initial conditions. It is shown that the solution is stable if the matrix of the coefficients is positive definite.

REFERENCES

1. Math. Anal., 1958, No. 1, p. 10.

can be blamed on scribal oversight. The physical condition of the surviving portion of the manuscript, however, is such that the missing folios can not be blamed on careless handling or on the ravages of time. The original manuscript was, as René Nelli says, mutilated "volontairement."¹⁶

It would be interesting if we knew the author of Flamenca. Unfortunately, both the opening and closing folios of the manuscript where the author would likely, and probably did, give his name are among the missing folios. There is a rather obscure reference in lines 1732 to 1736 to a certain Bernardet and, lacking more concrete evidence, it has become convenient among scholars to ascribe this name to the author of Flamenca. Whatever his name, he has injected himself into his work more than forty times with personal comments about behavior, changing manners, largesse, morals and courtly virtues. He comments with considerable feeling on the "good old days" at the very beginning of the poem (ll. 228-250) and later (ll. 5951-55) his nostalgia becomes very personal, to the point that one begins to suspect that his story of Guillem's exploits possibly carries autobiographical overtones.

Of the anonymous author, no one says it better than Paul Meyer when he describes him in his 1901 edition as "un homme d'infiniment d'esprit et d'un esprit très supérieur à son temps."¹⁷ That he was well educated in both secular and religious matters is amply attested by his encyclopedic account of the wedding feast and by his familiarity with the liturgy of the Church. He is a cosmopolitan sort of fellow equally at home describing the manners of king and nobles as he is in his almost bourgeois treatment of the innkeeper and his wife. While most scholars identify him as an educated cleric, it is tempting to speculate about what he was before he became a cleric for no reader of Flamenca can fail to agree with Langlois when, in describing the author, he reminds us "qu'il n'ait en aucune manière l'air d'avoir été un homme pieux."¹⁸ The most

¹⁶ René Nelli, Le Roman de Flamenca: Un Art d'aimer occitanien du XIII^e Siècle (Toulouse: Institut d'Etudes Occitanes, 1966), p. 162.

¹⁷ p. iv.

¹⁸ Ch.-V. Langlois, La Vie en France au Moyen Âge (Paris: Librairie Hachette, 1926), p. 130.

The first of these is the fact that the author has not only written a history of the American people, but also a history of the American mind. He has shown us how the American mind has developed from the days of the Pilgrims to the present day. He has shown us how the American mind has been shaped by the American environment, by the American institutions, and by the American people themselves. He has shown us how the American mind has been shaped by the American environment, by the American institutions, and by the American people themselves.

Of the American mind, he has written a history that is both a history and a philosophy. He has shown us how the American mind has developed from the days of the Pilgrims to the present day. He has shown us how the American mind has been shaped by the American environment, by the American institutions, and by the American people themselves.

The author's style is clear and concise, and his argument is well supported by facts and figures. He has written a history that is both a history and a philosophy.

The author's style is clear and concise, and his argument is well supported by facts and figures. He has written a history that is both a history and a philosophy.

probable assumption is that he was a troubadour who had taken refuge in a monastery in the turbulent years following the Albigensian Crusade, those colorless years when there was little interest in the old courtly way of life. Flamenca seems to have been for him a nostalgic labor of love, a sentimental attempt to recreate a picture of happier days. In the opening paragraph of his study on Flamenca, Debenedetti seems to have captured quite accurately the mood surrounding the birth of the poem:

Sfiorita la poesia provenzale, quando della voce dei grandi maestri, il cantore dell'amore e quello delle armi e quello della virtù, non rimaneva ormai più che l'eco, e il pensiero e l'arte di Francia signoreggiavano gl'intelletti e le fantasie, un uomo di molto spirito, un'osservatore assai sottile, si divertì a scrivere un romanzo, che riuscì veramente bello d'una certa sua particolare bellezza.¹⁹

There are historical reasons for the loss of public interest in poetry describing the courtly life of former times. The old nobility of the south, which had fostered the old courtly ways and had, through its largesse, supported the troubadour class, largely disappeared in the wake of the Albigensian Crusade. In its place came a new upper class professing orthodoxy and disdaining the language of the south: "La noblesse autochtone y avait été, en grande partie, remplacée par des émigrés, ignorant ou dédaignant la langue du pays."²⁰ Although tolerated by the Church in previous centuries, probably in deference to the strength of the southern aristocracy, Provençal poetry, and poets as well, now began to come under increasing attack by the new masters of the south. Starting in 1233 when the direction of the Inquisition in the south was entrusted to the Dominicans,

l'Eglise n'a pratiquement pas cessé de combattre l'expression sociale de la Courtoisie en pays occitan, surtout en Toulousain. Ce qui montre bien qu'avant même que l'évêque Tempier eût condamné

¹⁹Santorre Debenedetti, Flamenca (Torino: Giovanni Chiantore, 1921), p. 5.

²⁰Jeanroy, II, 324.

The first part of the report deals with the general situation of the country and the progress of the work done during the year. It is followed by a detailed account of the various projects undertaken and the results achieved. The report concludes with a summary of the work done and a list of the names of the staff members who have been engaged in the work.

The second part of the report deals with the financial statement of the organization for the year. It shows the income and expenditure for the year and the balance sheet at the end of the year. It also shows the details of the various items of income and expenditure and the names of the persons who have been engaged in the work.

The third part of the report deals with the work done during the year. It is divided into three sections: the first section deals with the work done in the field, the second section deals with the work done in the office, and the third section deals with the work done in the laboratory. Each section contains a detailed account of the work done and the results achieved. The report concludes with a summary of the work done and a list of the names of the staff members who have been engaged in the work.

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la doctrine, l'Inquisition méridionale réagissait déjà contre elle avec vigueur,²¹ dans la mesure où, dans les moeurs, elle s'exposait à ses coups.

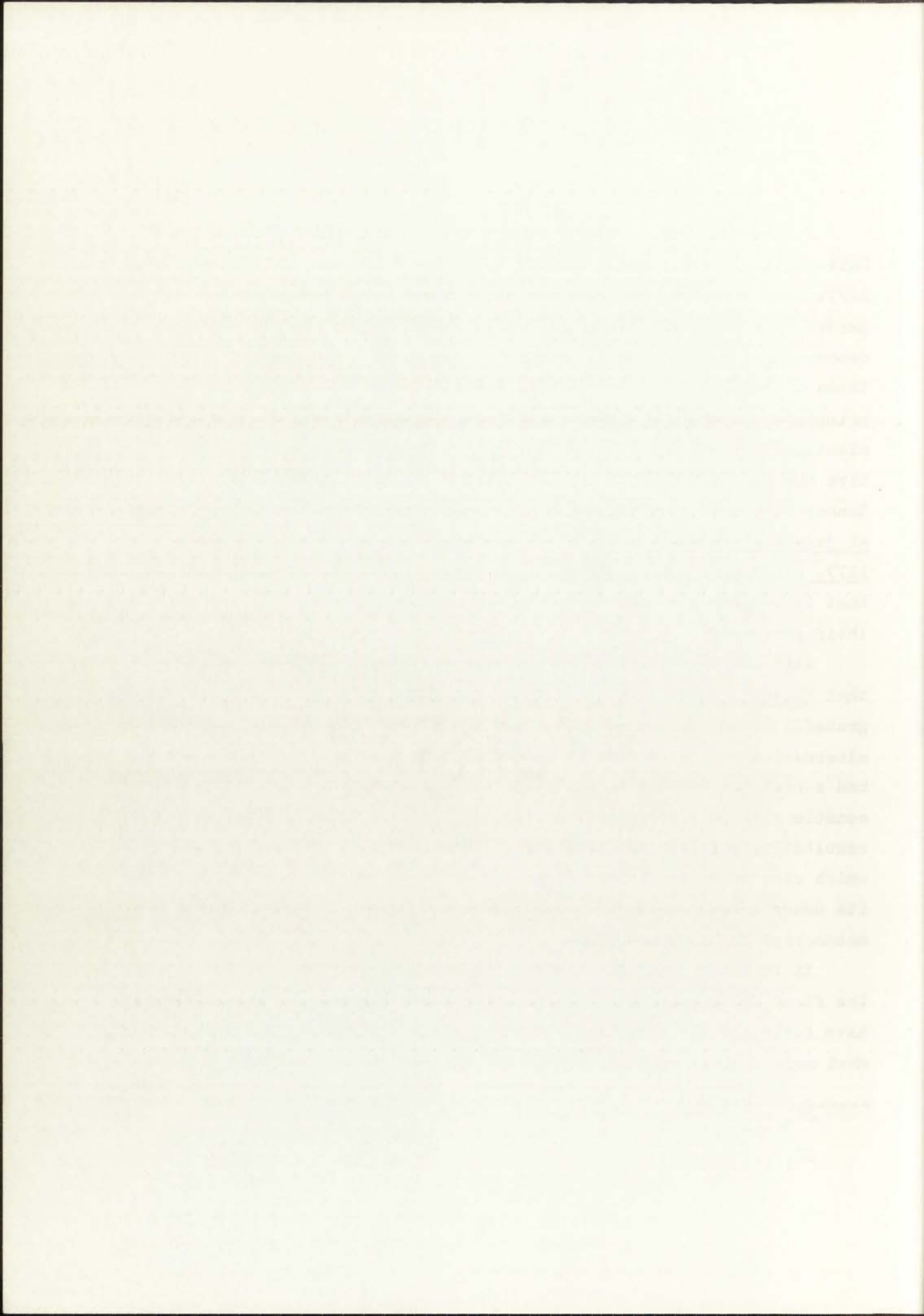
Etienne Tempier, Bishop of Paris and formerly Chancellor of the University of Paris, condemned the De Amore of Andreas the Chaplain in 1277. This treatise, written between 1174 and 1186, was generally regarded as a sort of Handbook of Courtly Love. The bishop's action, in denouncing the basic source document, automatically applied the anathema to every other literary work which espoused and sanctioned the principles which Andreas had enunciated. Caught squarely in this ecclesiastical net was the Romance of Flamenca which had as a prime objective the glorification of love in the courtly tradition. Of the effect of Bishop Tempier's pronouncement, René Nelli aptly observes: "De sorte que si jamais livre a été pourchassé par les autorités religieuses, après 1277, c'est certainement le Roman de Flamenca,"²² adding in a footnote that it is probable that the faithful were forbidden to have the book in their possession.

With the power of the Church aligned against it, it is remarkable that Flamenca survived at all. Under such circumstances we may perhaps be grateful to the person who mutilated the manuscript; his only legitimate alternative was to destroy it completely! He apparently realized that he had a real masterpiece in his hands and had enough courage to run a reasonable risk to preserve it. His emasculation of the manuscript had three results: it shielded the identity of the author; it eliminated passages which were offensive in the light of the "new" morality; and it provided its owner a reasonable defense in the event he was apprehended with the manuscript in his possession.

It is interesting to note what he may have removed from the manuscript. The first folio probably contained the author's name. The last folio may have contained the same information but this story needed an ending and what more logical conclusion than Courtly Love triumphant over the humble

²¹Nelli, p. 163.

²²Ibid., p. 162.



virtue of marital fidelity! The folio missing after line 58 is difficult to explain because of the lack of clues which precede it; however, it may have contained the answer to the strange remark in lines 6667-68 about the wedding arrangement: "qui ajostet/ mi e vos gran peccat y fes." The folio after line 1800 is a continuation of Love's advice to Guillem about liberating his lady; after describing her in line 1797 as "la meiller ad obs d'amar," the rest of the portrayal probably exceeded the bounds of propriety. The folio removed after line 6681 contained a continuation of Flamenca's speech to Archimbaut and may have developed into a harangue about the utter baseness of jealousy in a married man, a theme expounded in the condemned work of Andreas the Chaplain.²³ The missing folio after line 7087 contains the salutz from Guillem to La Bella del Belmont; from the reaction which it produced on Flamenca, Alis and Margarida it must have been too sensual to risk keeping. Considerable selectivity is apparent in the material which was removed from Flamenca; it tends to reinforce the feeling that the work of mutilation had as its only object the preservation of as much as possible of this fine work.

Against this background of thirteenth century history two aspects of the poem which in the past piqued the curiosity of scholars become reasonably clear: the date of the events which supposedly took place in Flamenca and the identity of the "historical" characters who appear in the story. Some scholars in the past, notably Charles Grimm, felt that Flamenca was an historical novel. They attempted to identify the characters in the story with real historical personages and to fix a date when all the characters could have participated simultaneously in the events described in Flamenca. The attempt was unsuccessful. The current view is that the author deliberately assigned historical names to fictitious characters in order to create an illusion of reality for his story. Millardet notes:

Plaisamment notre facétieux auteur a inventé tout un embrouillamini de trente-huit personnages ayant bien véritablement existé, mais à des dates telles que leur réunion dans le même roman est une

²³ Andreas Capellanus, De Amore, ed. E. Trojel (München: Wilhelm Fink Verlag, 1972), p. 143.

...the first of these is the fact that the ...
 ...the second is the fact that the ...
 ...the third is the fact that the ...
 ...the fourth is the fact that the ...
 ...the fifth is the fact that the ...
 ...the sixth is the fact that the ...
 ...the seventh is the fact that the ...
 ...the eighth is the fact that the ...
 ...the ninth is the fact that the ...
 ...the tenth is the fact that the ...

...the eleventh is the fact that the ...
 ...the twelfth is the fact that the ...
 ...the thirteenth is the fact that the ...
 ...the fourteenth is the fact that the ...
 ...the fifteenth is the fact that the ...
 ...the sixteenth is the fact that the ...
 ...the seventeenth is the fact that the ...
 ...the eighteenth is the fact that the ...
 ...the nineteenth is the fact that the ...
 ...the twentieth is the fact that the ...

...the twenty-first is the fact that the ...
 ...the twenty-second is the fact that the ...
 ...the twenty-third is the fact that the ...
 ...the twenty-fourth is the fact that the ...
 ...the twenty-fifth is the fact that the ...

...the twenty-sixth is the fact that the ...
 ...the twenty-seventh is the fact that the ...
 ...the twenty-eighth is the fact that the ...
 ...the twenty-ninth is the fact that the ...
 ...the thirtieth is the fact that the ...

gageure.²⁴

Hubert and Porter add to this view with these words:

So, calling his protagonists by familiar names, but carefully leaving them unidentifiable, Bernardet once more indulges in a geinh, a bit of craftiness which permitted him to give an air of reality to his romance and to taunt his contemporaries a bit without leaving himself open to reprisals from them.²⁵

In 1875 Charles Révillout determined that the year during which the dialogue was carried on between Guillem and Flamenca during Mass was the year 1234. He made this determination by reconstructing the cycle of feasts in the poem and by finding a correspondence with the liturgical calendar for 1234. His conclusion was resisted by those who favored the "historical novel" position but that objection has now largely faded. Easter falls rather infrequently on 23 April but the choice of such a date provided the author the exact framework he needed for the long dialogue between the two lovers. There might also have been something intriguing for the author in the arithmetic sequencing of the numbers in 1-2-3-4. Numbers were an integral part of mediaeval superstition and often acquired bizarre significance. Consider, for instance, the aura of mystery which surrounded the year 1000. It is regrettable that our author can not know that his favorite liturgical cycle will next repeat itself in the year 2000!

THE LANGUAGE OF AUTHOR AND SCRIBE

The imposition of French rule on southern France in the thirteenth century effectively destroyed whatever standardization of the langue d'oc the lyric poets had been able to achieve in the preceding century. In its decline, the Old Provençal language followed what Mario Pei calls "natural

²⁴Millardet, series 1935, p. 589.

²⁵Merton J. Hubert and Marion E. Porter, The Romance of Flamenca (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1962), p. 20.



centrifugal tendencies"²⁶ breaking down into innumerable dialects of which Flamenca presents two examples, the language of the author and that of the scribe. Of the two, it is perhaps easier to describe the language of the scribe for it is in his ink that the only copy of Flamenca has reached us. Yet, by the scribe's errors and his orthography, it is possible to discern the original language and orthography of the author.

Paul Meyer in his first edition fixed the locale of the composition of Flamenca as the northern region of spoken langue d'oc, the general area of Auvergne; this view has consistently been affirmed by later scholars. The author's style and orthography indicate that he knew his grammar well and that he tended to write an older form of the language than was typical of the thirteenth century. The following paragraphs describe his most apparent characteristics.

He faithfully preserves the two-case declensional system at a time when "in texts later than the 12th [century], cases are often confused."²⁷ This is easily apparent in imparisyllabic nouns (e.g. amaire/amador) where the line syllable count will tolerate only the correct case. It may also be readily observed in the word sener/senor as it appears in its nominative and oblique forms throughout the text. The two proper names Archimbautz/Archimbaut and Guillems/Guillem provide good examples of the two-case system.

In adherence to the two distinct cases, the author follows the rule of "-s" in his declension. This is simply the addition of a final -s to a nominative singular word which etymologically never had an -s in that case (e.g. maisos vice maiso <mansio and faissos vice faisso <factio). The employment of the "-s" rule tended to reinforce recognition of the two-case system. Its use developed by analogy with second declension Latin nouns like murus which produced a recognizable nominative in murs as opposed to the oblique form mur.

Albert Dauzat, in studying the development of the letter "O" in Flamenca, came to two interesting conclusions. First, in the case of short tonic "O" he felt that the undiphthongized forms, the oldest forms in the

²⁶ The Italian Language (New York: S.F. Vanni, 1954), p. 6.

²⁷ Charles H. Grandgent, An Outline of the Phonology and Morphology of Old Provençal (1st ed., 1905; rpt. New York: A M S Press, 1973), p. 88.

language, are the forms used by the author.²⁸ Thus, joc, foc, loc, etc. . . . are the original forms of the author while juec, fuec, luec, etc, are scribal variants. Further, in words showing alternation of pre-tonic "o" and "u," the forms in "o" are forms used by the author (e.g. obrir, cobertor, joglars, etc.).²⁹

The author employed several techniques to produce extra syllables for his metrical requirements. His use of diminutives is very frequent, even extending to the proper name Margarida when the occasion requires (e.g. Margarideta). Words which were originally invariable (braz, ors, vers, etc.) are used by the author, as the versification demands, with a plural in -es (brazes, orses, verses, etc.). This form appears as early as the end of the twelfth century alongside the invariable form.³⁰ Along the same line, he does not seem adverse to expanding words rather arbitrarily; thus, the singular adjectives fals and dous become falses and douses while remaining singular and the past participle trames becomes trameses as the author's needs dictate.

There is also the stylistic device employed by the author of inventing words when no precise existing word seemed suitable for his needs. In this connection we may note the words desgilositz, noiera, oquiera and digastendonz.

We may add the summary observation about the author that, as he looked back in his story to the "good old days," he tried to match his language to his mood by using older, archaic forms of the language and by writing "en une langue châtiée, correcte et 'standardisée.'"³¹

The scribe who copied Flamenca in the Carcassonne manuscript spoke and wrote the dialect of the southeast, most probably that of the province of Provence itself. This scribe has been maligned by many who have studied his manuscript. Admittedly, his work is full of errors; in fact,

²⁸ Albert Dauzat, "Contribution à la Phonetique de l'O dans Flamenca" in Revue de Philologie Française et de Littérature, XIII [1899], 214.

²⁹ Ibid., p. 220.

³⁰ Grandgent, p. 89.

³¹ Grimm, p. 110.



there seems to be no scribal error he did not commit! He omits, adds, repeats and misspells words; he leaves out whole verses; he overruns lines; he distorts the syntax by failing to preserve the two-case system; and he mixes up proper names thereby reversing subjects and objects. Sometimes he is aware of his errors and indicates a correction; at other times, he is oblivious to his mistakes.

However, in spite of all these faults, the scribe probably did the best he was able with a text which was foreign to his own idiom, which had an archaic flavor about its language and which contained words which were probably no longer spelled or even pronounced (at least in Provence) as the author had used them. Consequently, in transcribing the text he retained the author's forms when he understood them; in other cases, he expressed them in his own idiom or improvised new forms. This was the standard fate of any text subjected to mediaeval copying. The end-product is, therefore, a mixture of two dialects separated by from twenty-five to forty years in a period of intense change in the language. The outstanding feature of the resultant conglomerate language of the manuscript is orthographic variation. The following paragraphs describe the major aspects of this diversity.

The evolution of the nasal was used by Paul Meyer to prove that the scribe was from Provence. Throughout all of the area of the langue d'oc, -n (<the combination nd and nt) remained when it became final (e. g. mundum > mon; ventum > ven). On the other hand, -n (<-m of monosyllables) and intervocalic -n- when it became final were unstable; this -n fell universally except in Provence (e.g. rem > re (ren in Provence); granum > gra (gran in Provence)). Thus the rhyme ren-fe of lines 897-98 would have been re-fe everywhere except in Provence.

Following the tendency of retaining the letter "n," the scribe often inserts an epenthetic -n- where it is not etymologically justified (e.g. puncella, denfen, roncinols).

Contrary to conventional Provençal orthography, palatal n and l are rarely indicated by nh and lh. For the most part, palatal n is shown by -in- (montaina), -ni- (compainia), -n- (cener) and, occasionally, by -gn- (segner) and -ngn- (sengner). Palatal l is indicated by -il- (conseil), -lli- (cavallier) and by -ll- (filla).



Gemination of s is common and is found under three forms. First, two words, the second of which begins with an s-, may be joined together with the s doubled (e.g. faissil for fai s'il; essamors for e s'amors; vaissen for vai s'en). Second, the initial s- of a word may double when it follows a word ending in a vowel (e.g. la ssala for la sala; assortz for a sortz; essenegap for e senes gap). Finally, an s may be found arbitrarily doubled in the middle of a word, whether intervocalic or following a consonant (e.g. baissar for baisar, baizar; borssa; conseil). Undoubtedly some of this last type gemination simply results from the interchangeability of s, ss and z in the orthography of the scribe.

Opposed to gemination we find simplification (or, perhaps, the better word is conservation) where the scribe drops one s between a word ending in an -s and another starting with an s- (e.g. vausi dons for vaus si dons; Deusia garda for Deus sia garda).

In Flamenca the majority of verbs in the second person plural end in -s rather than in the more conventional -tz. The form in -s dates from the beginning of the thirteenth century. In addition to the forms in -s, there are also a reasonable number of examples of second person plural verbs in -tz, in -t (an older form from the twelfth century) and in -z (probably an orthographic variation of -tz). The use of all these endings also extends to the appropriate form of the imperative. Both the author and the scribe seem to have used all the variations.

Throughout the manuscript, the letters s and c, representing the s sound, are interchangeable before e and i, the most common and confusing examples being aisi and aici whose meaning and true form must in most cases be deduced from the context. For the k sound, c and qu are often interchangeable (e.g. car/quar; caler/qualer; cant/quant). There are a few examples of voiceless and voiced c where one would ordinarily expect the opposite form (e.g. voiced: gastia; voiceless: encanar). Finally, initial e- followed by two consonants may become a- (e.g. antre; Pantecosta).

There are two unexplained orthographic shifts, almost certainly attributable to the scribe, in the mid-text of Flamenca. First, i (<ibi>) is the only spelling of this adverb until line 4940 when y (<ybi>) first appears. Before this point the letter y has not been used by the scribe.



Thereafter, y (<ibi) is used interchangeably with i (<ibi) although not as frequently. In addition, the letter y subsequently appears in the spelling of yimage (lines 7088 and 7124) and of baysars (line 6760). Second, the standard spelling of the derivative of sénior/seniórem until line 5559 is sener/senor with nine instances of the variant seiner/seinor. After line 5559, while sener/senor continues as the dominant form with six additional instances of seiner/seinor, proliferation sets in and these variants appear at the rate shown: segner (21), senhor (3), sengner (1), sengnor (1) and seigner (1). One may propose a few general hypotheses to explain these shifts: a visiting scribe from another area; the movement of Flamenca's scribe to a new residence; or a long interruption in the work of copying (not unlikely in a clandestine operation). The best we can say is that some external influence has come to bear on the scribe; we are unable to identify it.

In criticizing the work of the scribe, too often the circumstances of the copying of Flamenca are forgotten. The work most certainly had to be done in secret, whether it was done before or after 1277. Considered in the light of clandestine and less-than-ideal working conditions, the scribe's mistakes become somewhat more understandable.

A concluding remark about the manuscript text seems appropriate. Had the scribe left us a faithful and flawless copy of the author's work, we would possess today a beautiful work which would be the delight of students and critics of mediaeval literature. It would, however, be considerably less interesting to students of the Old Provençal language than it is in its present form. The language of Flamenca bears little resemblance to "lo dreg proensal" or to "la dreita parladura" of the lyric poets of the classic period. Flamenca's hallmark is orthographic inconsistency and variation; it is here that Flamenca comes alive. In Flamenca the text-book rules of phonology and morphology are seen at work and living examples of the rules cry for recognition from every page. Flamenca captivates the reader by the magnetism of a charming story and by the anticipation of new scribal surprises on the next page. In the final analysis it may be that the mistakes and inconsistencies of the text of Flamenca are its most valuable contributions to the study of the old languè d'oc.

The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that every entry should be supported by a valid receipt or invoice. This ensures transparency and allows for easy verification of the data.

Furthermore, it is noted that the records should be kept in a secure and accessible format. Regular backups are recommended to prevent data loss in the event of a system failure or disaster. The document also mentions the need for periodic audits to ensure the integrity and accuracy of the information stored.

In addition, the text highlights the role of technology in streamlining record-keeping processes. Modern accounting software can automate many tasks, reducing the risk of human error and saving valuable time. However, it is stressed that users must be properly trained to utilize these tools effectively.

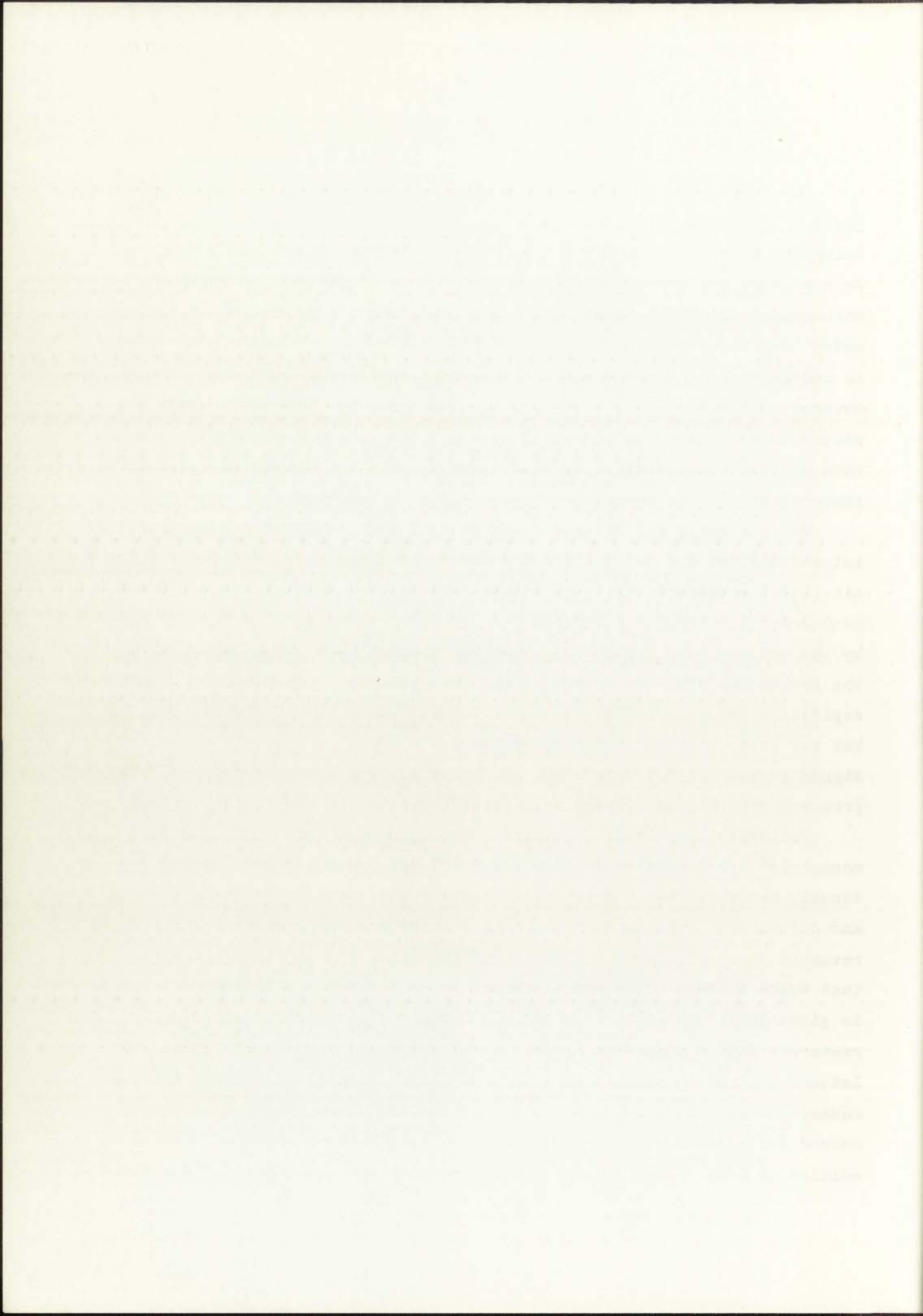
Finally, the document concludes by stating that good record-keeping practices are essential for the long-term success of any business. They provide a clear picture of financial performance and help in making informed decisions. By adhering to these guidelines, organizations can ensure their records are reliable and compliant with relevant regulations.

THE PROVENÇAL TEXT

The Provençal text closely follows the manuscript of which a complete photographic reproduction is included, the size of the photocopies being the approximate size (142 by 215 mm.) of the manuscript folios. Each page of the Provençal text corresponds in content to one side of a manuscript folio. The pages of the Provençal text carry the folio numbers added by a later hand to the obverse of the manuscript folios; the reverse is indicated in the Provençal text by the abbreviation "vo" added to the obverse number. For ease of reference, parallel paginagtion has been employed to correlate the Provençal text and the manuscript, the page numbers of the Provençal text (1 to 278) being repeated for the manuscript photocopies with the addition of the suffix -m (1m to 278m).

The numbering of lines in the Provençal text starts with the first intact folio of the manuscript. No numbers are assigned to the fragment of six lines, presumably of the original first folio, which is caught in the manuscript binding. Line numbers have not been assigned to verses omitted by the scribe or to the folios which are missing from the manuscript. Where the scribe has repeated a line of the text in toto in the manuscript, such repetition has been indicated in the textual notes but the repetitious line has not been included in the Provençal text nor has a line number been assigned to it. Suggested readings for these missing single verses and the presumed contents of missing folios are indicated in the textual notes.

Primarily because of scribal errors, changes to the wording of the manuscript are necessary to make the Provençal text intelligible and reasonably orderly. These changes take three forms: deviations, insertions and deletions. Deviations are used to correct scribal errors of spelling, reversed word order and overrunning of lines and are explained in the textual notes in which the scribal rendition, as it appears in the manuscript, is given for comparative purposes. Insertions are employed primarily to restore a full syllable count in a short verse and to replace individual letters omitted by the scribe in his spelling. Insertions are enclosed in square brackets and, in general, follow the adjustments of Paul Meyer's second edition of 1901. In some cases, insertions are based on the 1865 edition of Paul Meyer, on the suggestions and recommendations of Camille



Chabaneau³² and on the more recent edition of Nelli and Lavaud;³³ in all three cases, the particular source of the insertion is identified in the textual notes. Deletions apply to erroneous or extraneous words or letters which produce extra syllables in a given verse or which simply appear with no apparent relationship to the syntax or the context of a line. In many cases, deletions are effected on the basis of corrective symbols provided by the scribe himself. Deleted portions are shown in the textual notes. In a few cases, where extra words are found in a particular verse which do not distort the meaning or the syntax of the text, they are retained in the Provençal text and enclosed in parentheses indicating that they are not to be included in the line syllable count.

Flamenca is written in octosyllabic verse in rhymed couplets. The accent is fixed on the eighth syllable which may be followed by a post-tonic syllable. Lines of nine syllables are very frequent. There are two ten-syllable lines in the poem both ending in proparoxytones (lines 5438-39). Elision was not mandatory in Old Provençal where a word ending in an unaccented vowel was followed by a word beginning with a vowel. The author, therefore, had the option of employing either hiatus or elision to effect the desired syllable count. If the author opted for elision, the scribe had the option in his spelling of dropping or retaining the vowel to be elided. These are examples of the three alternatives:

Hiatus: "Tals es Flamenca antre lur." (1.540);

Elision (vowel dropped): "E la tor on Flamench'estava." (1.1966);

and Elision (vowel retained): "Que semblon Flamenca espinat." (1.1162).

The punctuation of the Provençal text follows Paul Meyer's original interpretation of the manuscript text, modified somewhat by the suggestions of later critics. In many cases the extremely long sentences found in Paul Meyer's texts have been broken up into a series of shorter independent sentences; the result, although somewhat choppy, seems justified by the clearer picture of the syntax which evolves. Elisions of articles and

³²Camille Chabaneau, "Une Nouvelle Edition du Roman de Flamenca" in Revue des Langues Romanes, XLV [1902].

³³Les Troubadours.

The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that every entry should be supported by a valid receipt or invoice. This ensures transparency and allows for easy verification of the data. The text also mentions that regular audits are necessary to identify any discrepancies or errors in the accounting process.

Furthermore, it highlights the role of technology in modern accounting. The use of software can significantly reduce the risk of human error and streamline the workflow. However, it also notes that proper training and security measures are essential when implementing such systems. The document concludes by stating that a strong internal control system is the foundation of reliable financial reporting.

In the second section, the author explores various methods for cost allocation. It details how overhead costs can be distributed across different departments or projects based on their usage. This method helps in determining the true cost of each unit produced, which is crucial for pricing and profitability analysis. The text provides examples of different allocation bases, such as direct labor hours or machine hours, and discusses the pros and cons of each.

The final part of the document focuses on budgeting and variance analysis. It explains how a well-defined budget serves as a benchmark for performance. By comparing actual results against the budget, management can identify areas where costs are exceeding expectations and take corrective action. The text also touches upon the importance of flexible budgets that can adapt to changes in the business environment.

pronouns with connectives and verbs which appear written together as one word in the manuscript and in Paul Meyer's texts have been opened up into their more recognizable components using an upper case period. Throughout the text, vices and virtues, where thought to be personifications, are shown capitalized; it must be admitted that such determination is quite arbitrary and dependent upon individual reader interpretation. An asterisk at the end of a verse indicates the existence of a textual note for some element of the verse.

The calendar tables immediately following this page graphically depict the five critical months of the year 1234 during which the clandestine dialogue between Guillem and Flamenca took place.

Each appendix is preceded by an explanatory page giving the methodology of its preparation and intended use.

CHAPTER 10

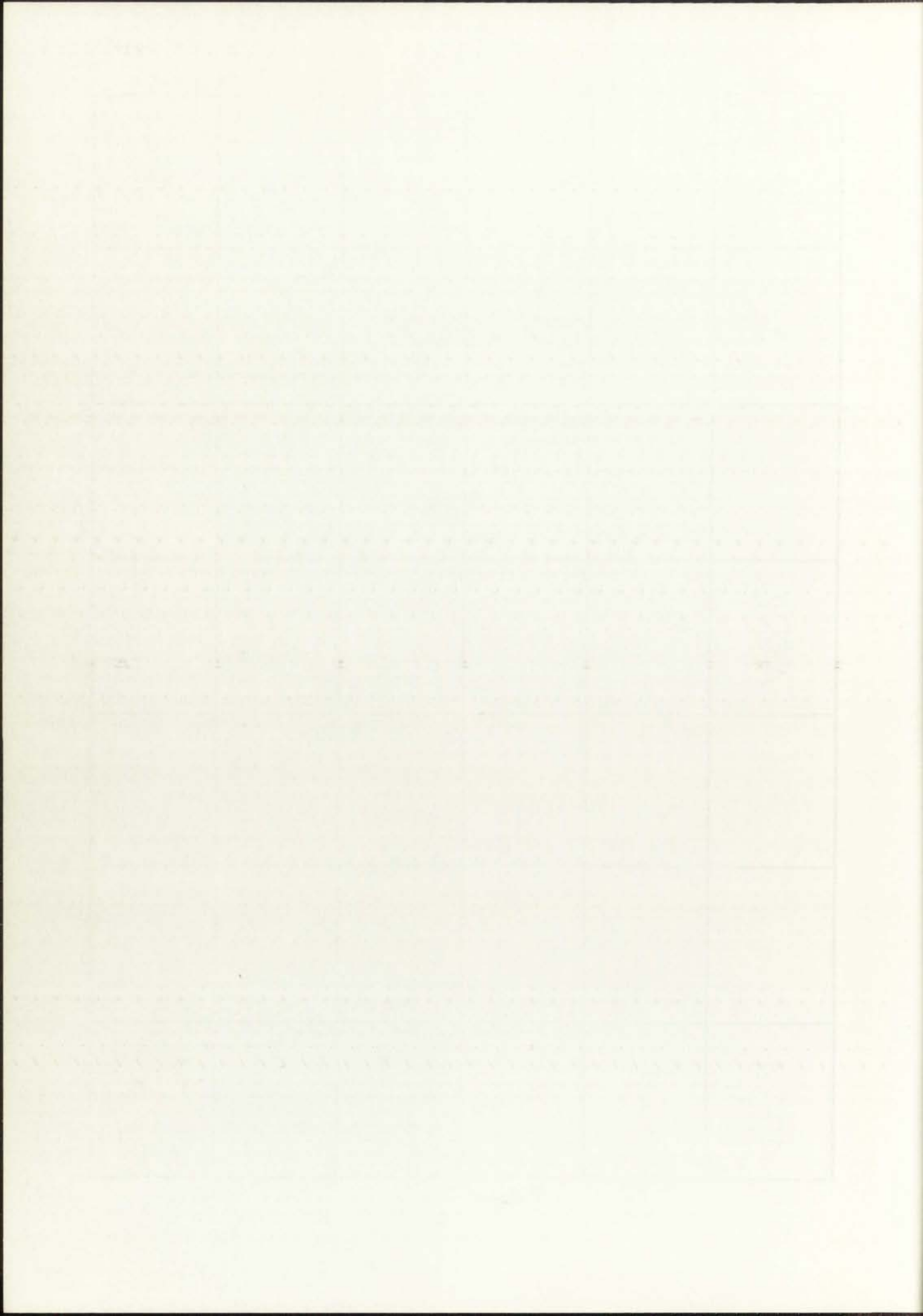
The first part of the chapter discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. This is essential for the proper management of the business and for the preparation of financial statements. The second part of the chapter deals with the various methods of recording transactions, including the double-entry system and the use of journals and ledgers. The third part of the chapter covers the process of adjusting the accounts at the end of each period to ensure that they are in balance and that all transactions are properly recorded. The fourth part of the chapter discusses the preparation of the financial statements, including the balance sheet, the income statement, and the statement of cash flows. The fifth part of the chapter covers the process of closing the books at the end of the year and the preparation of the final financial statements.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
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The final part of the chapter discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. This is essential for the proper management of the business and for the preparation of financial statements. The second part of the chapter deals with the various methods of recording transactions, including the double-entry system and the use of journals and ledgers. The third part of the chapter covers the process of adjusting the accounts at the end of each period to ensure that they are in balance and that all transactions are properly recorded. The fourth part of the chapter discusses the preparation of the financial statements, including the balance sheet, the income statement, and the statement of cash flows. The fifth part of the chapter covers the process of closing the books at the end of the year and the preparation of the final financial statements.

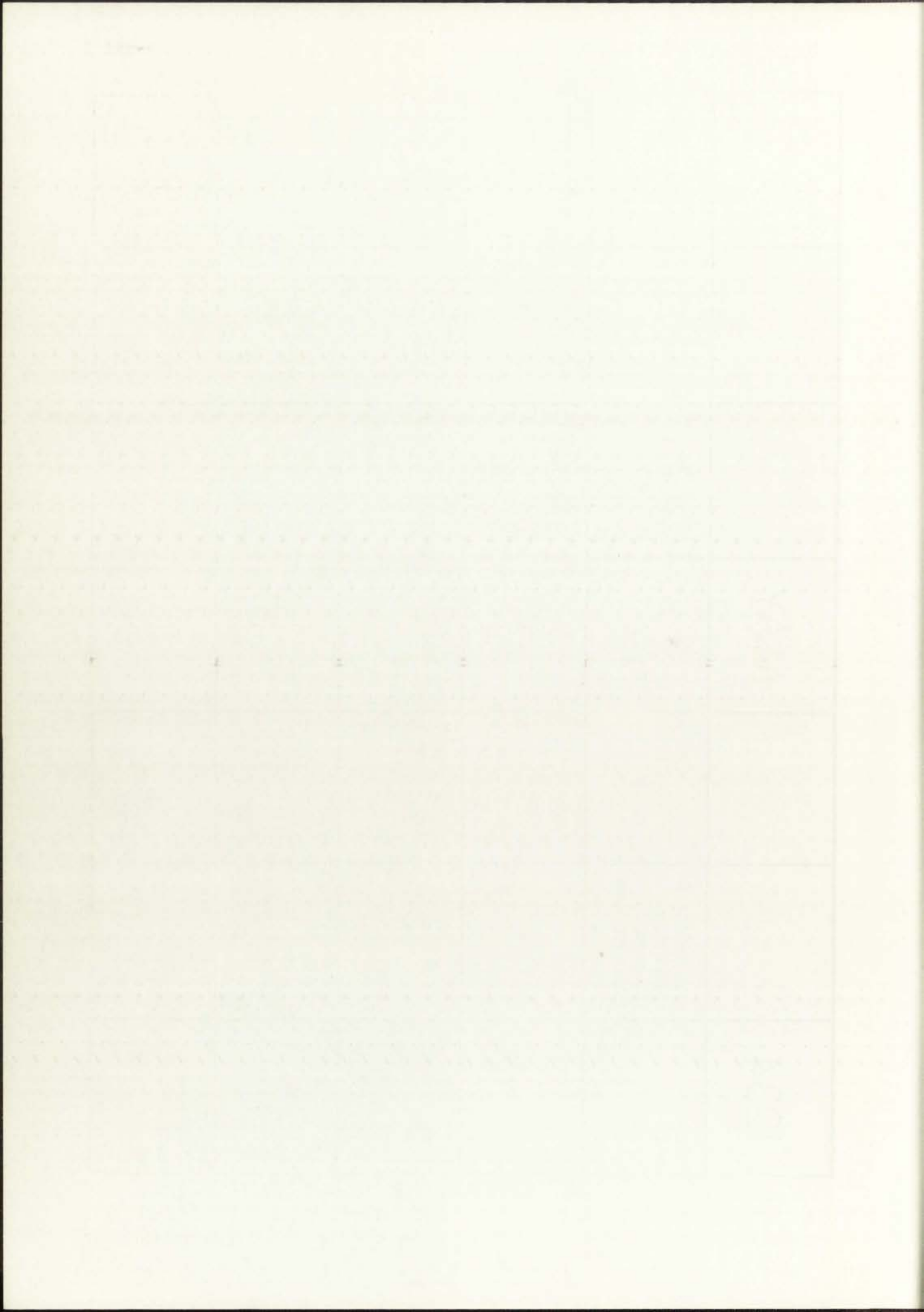
1234			APRIL				1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
23 Easter	24	25	26	27	28	29 Saturday in Easter Week Guillem takes rooms at inn (1.2024)	
30 Low Sunday Guillem sees Flamenco for the 1st time (1.2453)							1234

Figure 1.



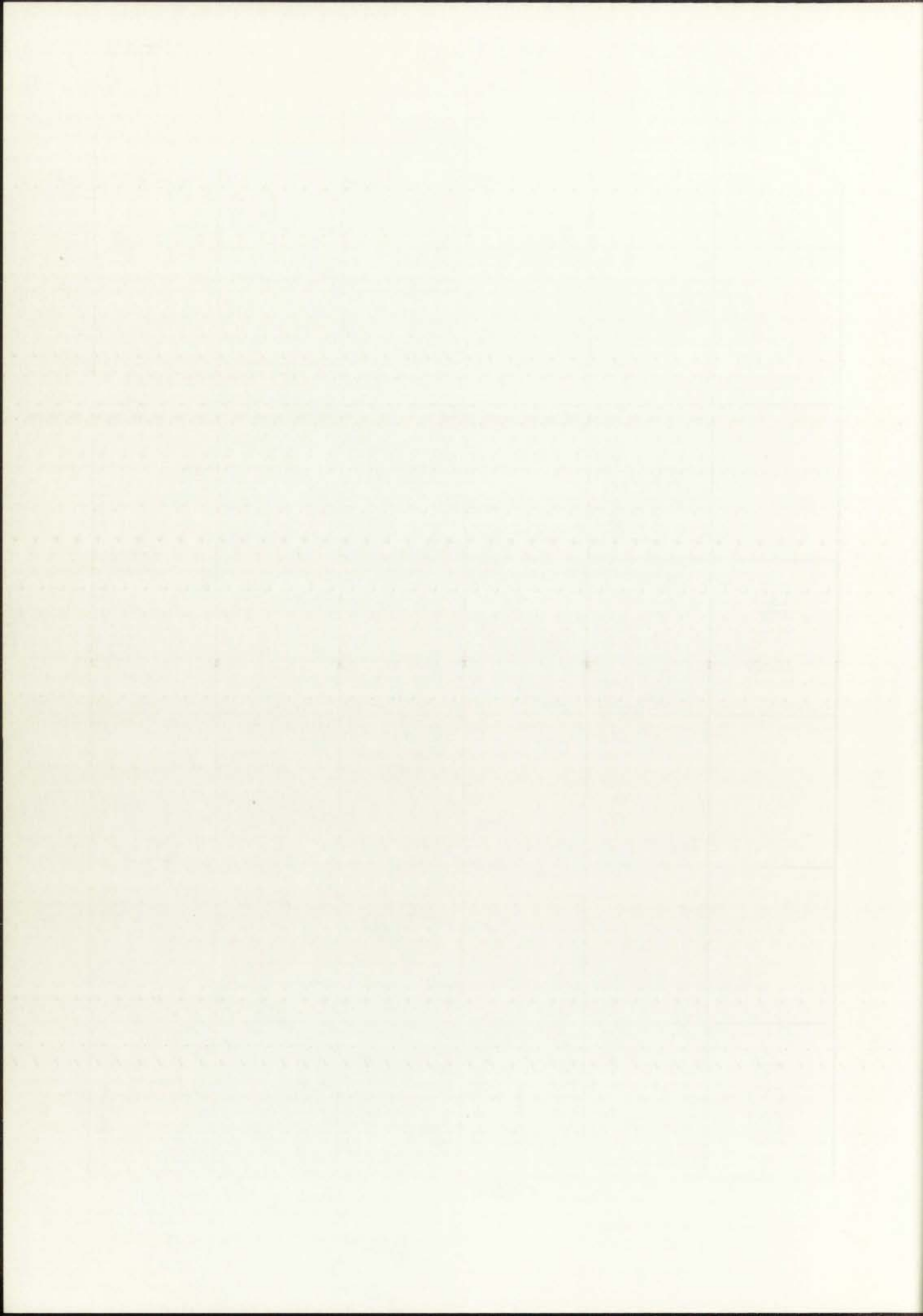
1234				MAY				
	1 St. Philip & St. James G. sees F. the 2nd time (1.3117)	2	3	4 Peire Gui moves out of the hotel (1.3717)	5	6 Nicholaus departs(1.3734) G. take up clerical duty (1.3739)		
2nd Sunday after Easter "Hai las!" (1.3946)	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
3rd Sunday 14 after Easter "Que plains?" (1.4341)	15	16	17	18	19	20		
4th Sunday 21 after Easter "Mor mi"(1.4500) Masons arrive (1.4726)	22	23	24	25	26	27		
5th Sunday 28 after Easter "De que?"(1.4756) Masons depart (1.4748)	29	30	31					1234

Figure 2.



1234			JUNE							
								1	2	3
								Ascension Thursday "D'amor" (1.4873)		
								8	9	10
Sunday after 4 Ascension "Per cui?" (1.4935)		5		6	7					
Pentecost 11 "Per vos" (1.4963)	11	Monday 12 within Octave of Pentecost "Qu'en pucs?" (1.5034)		13	14			15	16	17
St. Barnabas 18 (moved from 11 to 18 June) "Garir" (1.5091)	18	19		20	21			22	23	Nativity 24 of St. John "Consi?" (1.5150)
2nd Sunday 25 after Pentecost "Per gein" (1.5199)	25	26		27	28			St. Peter & 29 St. Paul "Pren li" (1.5225 & 1.5272) G. asks Peire Gui ti return (1.5296)	30	1234

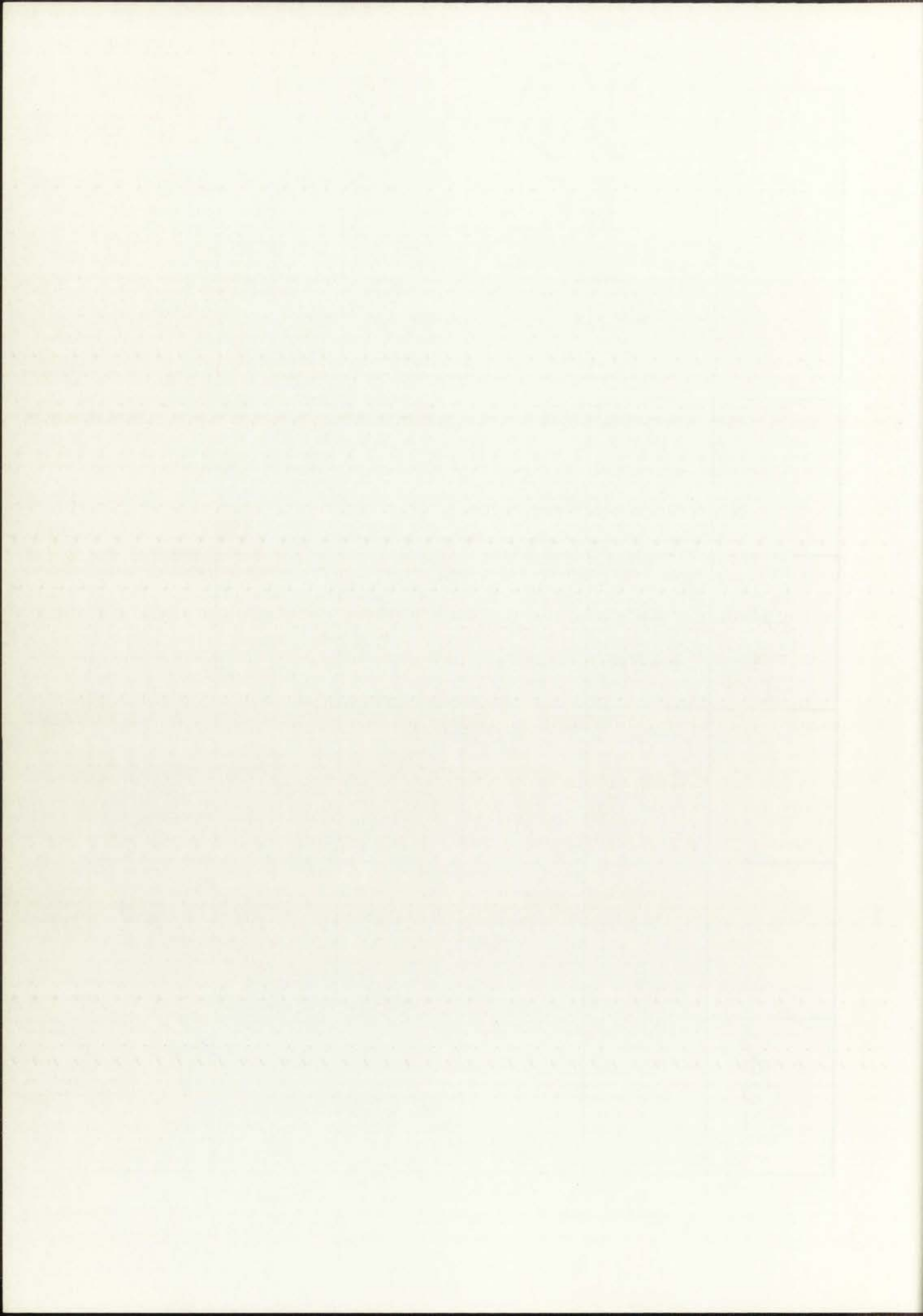
Figure 3.



1234			JULY			1
3rd Sunday 2 after Pentecost "Pres l'ai" (1.5304)	3	4	5	6	7	8
4th Sunday 9 after Pentecost "E cal?" (1.5453)	10	11	12	13	14	15
5th Sunday 16 after Pentecost "Iretz" (1.5455)	17	18	18	20	21	22 St. Mary Magdalen "Es on?" (1.5460)
6th Sunday 23 after Pentecost "Als bainz" (1.5462)	24	25 St. James the Greater "Cora?" (1.5482)	26	27	28	29
7th Sunday 30 after Pentecost "Jorn breu e gant" (1.5494)	31					1234

Figure 4.

Date	Description	Debit	Credit	Balance
Jan 1	Balance			100.00
Jan 5	Wages	20.00		80.00
Jan 10	Expenses	15.00		65.00
Jan 15	Income		30.00	95.00
Jan 20	Expenses	10.00		85.00
Jan 25	Income		25.00	110.00
Jan 30	Expenses	5.00		105.00
Feb 1	Balance			105.00
Feb 5	Wages	18.00		87.00
Feb 10	Expenses	12.00		75.00
Feb 15	Income		28.00	103.00
Feb 20	Expenses	8.00		95.00
Feb 25	Income		22.00	117.00
Feb 30	Expenses	6.00		111.00
Mar 1	Balance			111.00
Mar 5	Wages	16.00		95.00
Mar 10	Expenses	14.00		81.00
Mar 15	Income		32.00	113.00
Mar 20	Expenses	9.00		104.00
Mar 25	Income		26.00	130.00
Mar 30	Expenses	7.00		123.00
Apr 1	Balance			123.00
Apr 5	Wages	19.00		104.00
Apr 10	Expenses	11.00		93.00
Apr 15	Income		31.00	124.00
Apr 20	Expenses	13.00		111.00
Apr 25	Income		29.00	140.00
Apr 30	Expenses	8.00		132.00
May 1	Balance			132.00
May 5	Wages	17.00		115.00
May 10	Expenses	10.00		105.00
May 15	Income		33.00	138.00
May 20	Expenses	12.00		126.00
May 25	Income		27.00	153.00
May 30	Expenses	9.00		144.00
Jun 1	Balance			144.00
Jun 5	Wages	18.00		126.00
Jun 10	Expenses	11.00		115.00
Jun 15	Income		34.00	149.00
Jun 20	Expenses	14.00		135.00
Jun 25	Income		30.00	165.00
Jun 30	Expenses	10.00		155.00
Jul 1	Balance			155.00
Jul 5	Wages	19.00		136.00
Jul 10	Expenses	12.00		124.00
Jul 15	Income		35.00	159.00
Jul 20	Expenses	15.00		144.00
Jul 25	Income		31.00	175.00
Jul 30	Expenses	11.00		164.00
Aug 1	Balance			164.00
Aug 5	Wages	20.00		144.00
Aug 10	Expenses	13.00		131.00
Aug 15	Income		36.00	167.00
Aug 20	Expenses	16.00		151.00
Aug 25	Income		32.00	183.00
Aug 30	Expenses	12.00		171.00
Sep 1	Balance			171.00
Sep 5	Wages	21.00		150.00
Sep 10	Expenses	14.00		136.00
Sep 15	Income		37.00	173.00
Sep 20	Expenses	17.00		156.00
Sep 25	Income		33.00	189.00
Sep 30	Expenses	13.00		176.00
Oct 1	Balance			176.00
Oct 5	Wages	22.00		154.00
Oct 10	Expenses	15.00		139.00
Oct 15	Income		38.00	177.00
Oct 20	Expenses	18.00		159.00
Oct 25	Income		34.00	193.00
Oct 30	Expenses	14.00		179.00
Nov 1	Balance			179.00
Nov 5	Wages	23.00		156.00
Nov 10	Expenses	16.00		140.00
Nov 15	Income		39.00	179.00
Nov 20	Expenses	19.00		160.00
Nov 25	Income		35.00	195.00
Nov 30	Expenses	15.00		180.00
Dec 1	Balance			180.00
Dec 5	Wages	24.00		156.00
Dec 10	Expenses	17.00		139.00
Dec 15	Income		40.00	179.00
Dec 20	Expenses	20.00		159.00
Dec 25	Income		36.00	195.00
Dec 30	Expenses	16.00		179.00
Total		1000.00	1000.00	179.00



THE ROMANCE OF FLAMENCA

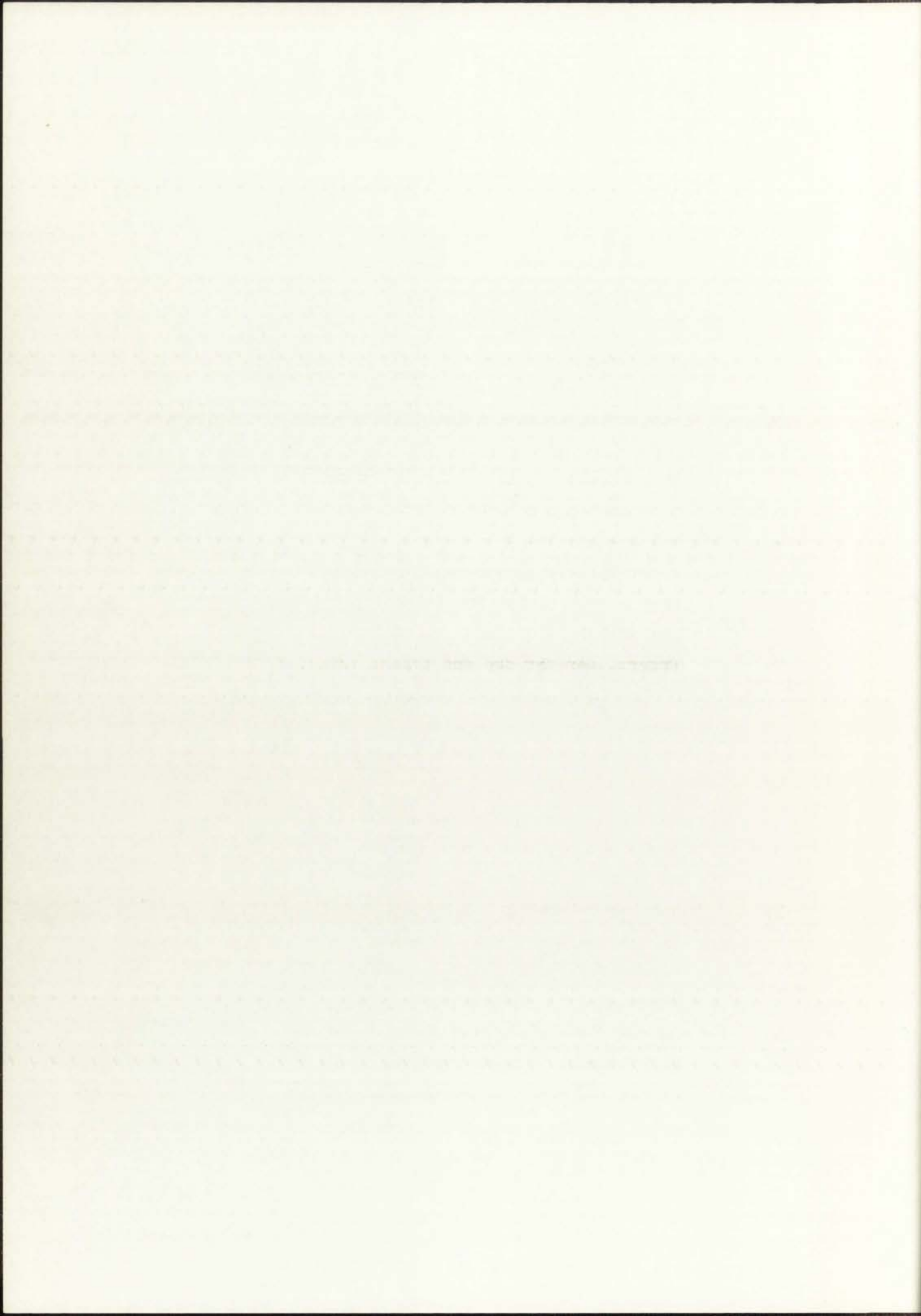
Folio I

Poissas lur di[s] tot en apert: *
 "Vostre cor no'm tengas cubert, *
 Mais digas mi: si Dieus mi dona
 4 Un'aventura que m'es bona
 Non sabra bon a totz ensems?
 Ieu ai desirat mout lonc temps
 C'ap N'Archimbaut agues paria,
 8 Ar son vengutz d'en lai al dia
 Ques el la quer e la demanda:
 Per son anel domini'm manda
 Que Flamenca penra si'm voil; *
 12 Mout i faria gran ergueil
 S'ieu d'aizo dizia de no.
 D'autra part le reis mi somo *
 Que, si'm plaz, ma filla penra,
 16 Per outra non la laissara;
 Mais aisso'm par causa trop brava
 Si Flamencha deven esclava.
 Mais voil que sia castellana
 20 E qu'ieu la veia la semana
 O'l mes o l'an una vegada,
 Que fos reina coronada
 Per tal que non la vis jamais;
 24 Anc paires tan gran mal [non] trais *
 Per sa filla con ieu trairia
 S'en aisi tostems la perdia;
 (Mais) pero vostre sen m'en digas." *
 28 "Sener," fan s'il, "mais tan vos plaz,
 A N'Archimbaut no'us debes fener:



Folio I^{vo}

- Meller cavalliers nom pot sener *
- Espaza tan quan dura'l monz;
- 32 De totz mals aips es sos cors monz.
Lo cors vos o dis e amors, *
- Mais nos faria de socors *
- En Archimbautz, s'ops vos avia,
- 36 Que'l reis Esclaus ni'l reis d'Ongria.
Pero a madona'n parllaz
Et a Flamenca o demandaz,
Quar ben es tals qu'e son talen
- 40 Sap esgardar razo e sen;
E tut nos autr'issir nos n'em, *
- Fors el palaiz vos attendrem."
- Le coms fes sa mollier venir,
- 44 Flamenca non i volc giquir;
Dedins la cambra son vengudas,
Dejosta lui son assegudas.
"Domna," fai s'el, "mestier avem
- 48 De penre conseil si podem:
Vos avez [ben], so'm cug, auzit
Que'l rei pot aver per marit
Ma bella filla qu'es aici; *
- 52 Gran honor nos fai, so'us afi,
Car per mollier penre la deinna."
"Sener," fai s'il, "glazis m'esteinna *
- S'ieu ja o voil o volrai!
- 56 Car m'o dizes trop m'en esclai; *
Volrias doncs qu'ieu tramezes
La ren del mon c'al cor plus m'es? *



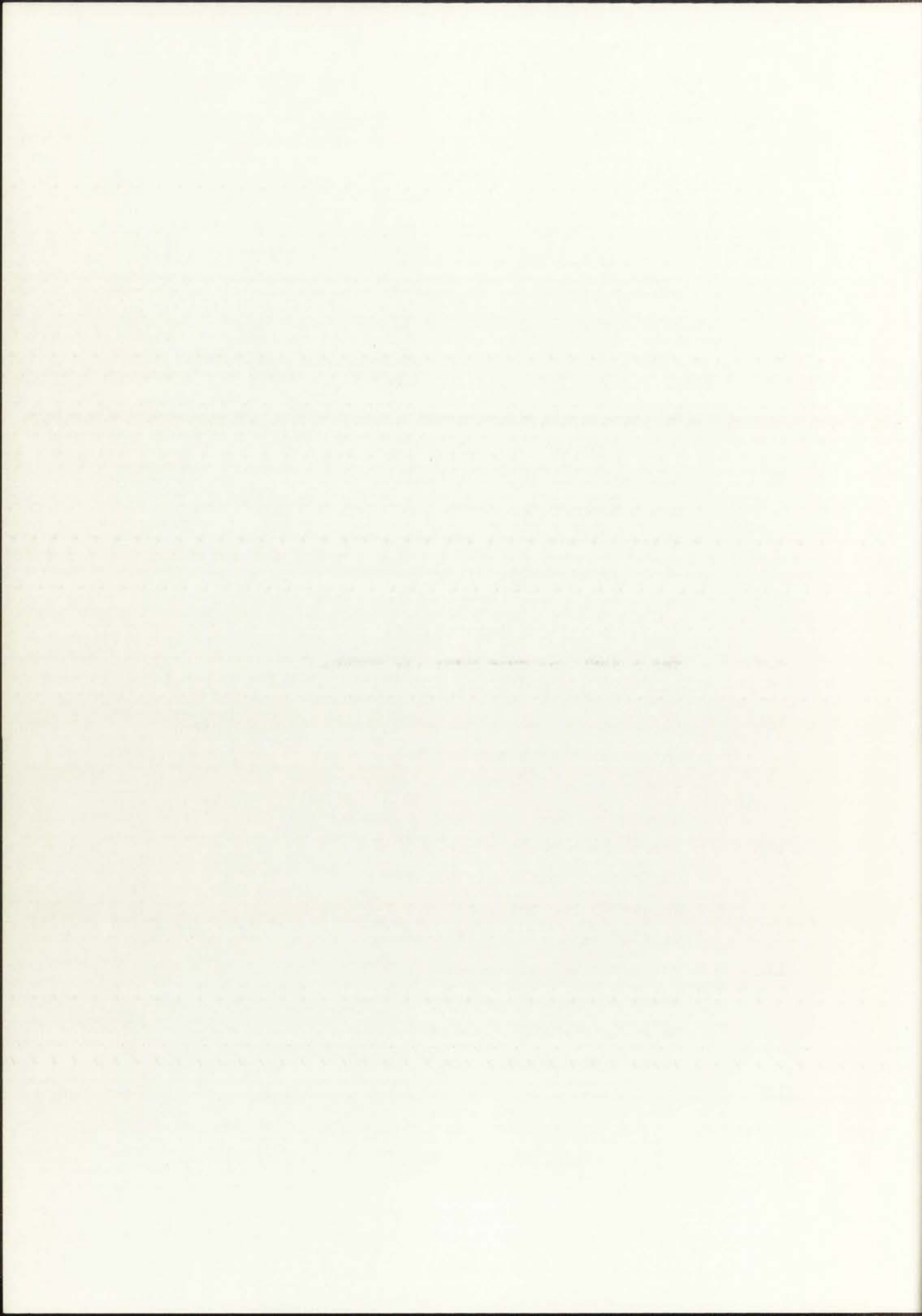
Folio II

- Ben valc una rica ciutat.
 60 Hanc mais un jorn non repauseron
 Tro a Borbo, aqui troberon
 N'Archimbaut a cui mout pezava
 De Robert car tan demorava.
 64 E quant lo vi fort s'alegret
 Del comte Gui e demandet *
 E de Flamenca atressi.
 Cascuns dels cavalliers plevi
 68 Que Robert[z] non diz lo cente
 De la beutat qu'il a en se.
 Quant an comtat tot quant an fah,
 "Certas," fai s'el, "si a bon plag;
 72 Tot l'atendrai, ren non er meinz.
 Robert, ben par que non t'iest feinz, *
 E'l cavallier n'auran bon grat
 Car tan ben t'i an ajudat;
 76 E, part lo grat, si Deus ben do, *
 N'auran, s'ieu posc, bon guizado.
 Mais le termes mi par ben prop,
 Jes non a ops que i ponhem trop
 80 En querre so que'ns a mestier. *
 Dimenegue movam [de] prum[i]er; *
 Cent cavallier serem, ses plus,
 Quatr'escudiers aura chascuns;
 84 Nos tuit portarem un seinal;
 E'ls escudiers seran egal
 E de vestirs e de joven,
 De bons aips e d'e[n]senhamen,



Folio II^{vo}

- 88 Armas de fer et entresein[z], *
 Sellas et escutz de nou teinz
 D'un semblan e d'una color,
 Portarem tut e l'auriflor."
- 92 Zo era sa capital senhera
 Qu'als torneis anava premiera.
 "L. saumiers nos an ops, *
 E ja negus non sia clops;
- 96 Non vol negus trotiers i an..." *
 Quant ac son affar establitz,
 Robert[z] no mes ges en oblit
 Al comte no's n'an us messages: *
- 100 Ben saup las vias e'ls passages
 Tro a Nemurs non s'es tarzatz.
 Savis fon et enrasonzatz:
 Al comte dis so que dir dec;
- 104 El comtes per autre non s'en plec *
 Qu'el eis o comtet a son fill
 E diz: "Bels fils, be'm meravill
 S'ar no'ns coven faire gran cort; *
- 108 Termen avem petit e cort,
 Qu'En Archimbautz dis que venra;
 Ja .xv. jorns non tarzara." *
 El filz respon: "No'us esmagues, *
- 112 Bel sener paire, pro aures;
 Assaz podes donar e metre;
 Ja nulla ren no'us cal prometre. *
 Assaz avez argent et aur;
- 116 Eu vi l'autre jorn lo thesaur:



Folio III

- De .v. ans en sa es cregutz
 Tant que ja non er despendutz.
 Si co[m] ma sors es la belaire
 120 Del mon, e la plus de bell'aire,
 Aici coven tal cort fassam *
 Que non fos tals de sai Adam.
 Trastotz vostres amix mandatz
 124 Es als enemix perdonatz. *
 Non sai d'aisi en Alamaina *
 Negin baron que ja i remainna *
 Qu'a cesta cort non venga tost
 128 Plus volontiers non fari'en ost."
 "Bels filz, per Dieu, no't sia pena,
 Tu o fai tot e tu o mena;
 Eu vol que sias pros e larcs,
 132 Qui't quer .c. sols dona .x. marcs, *
 Qui t'en quer .v. dona l'en .x.; *
 Aisi poiras montar en pres."
 "Sener, letras fassam e breus,
 136 Messages mandem bons e leus,
 Qu'a cesta cort vengan ades
 Cil que son de luein e de pres."
 Ab tan mandan .v. messagiers:
 140 Salamon ac nom le prumiers,
 L'autre Guiot, l'autre Robi,
 L'autre Girat, l'autre Coli.
 Cist an en .vii. jorns tant anat *
 144 Qu'en tot Flandris non an laissat
 Negin baro, ni duc ni comte,



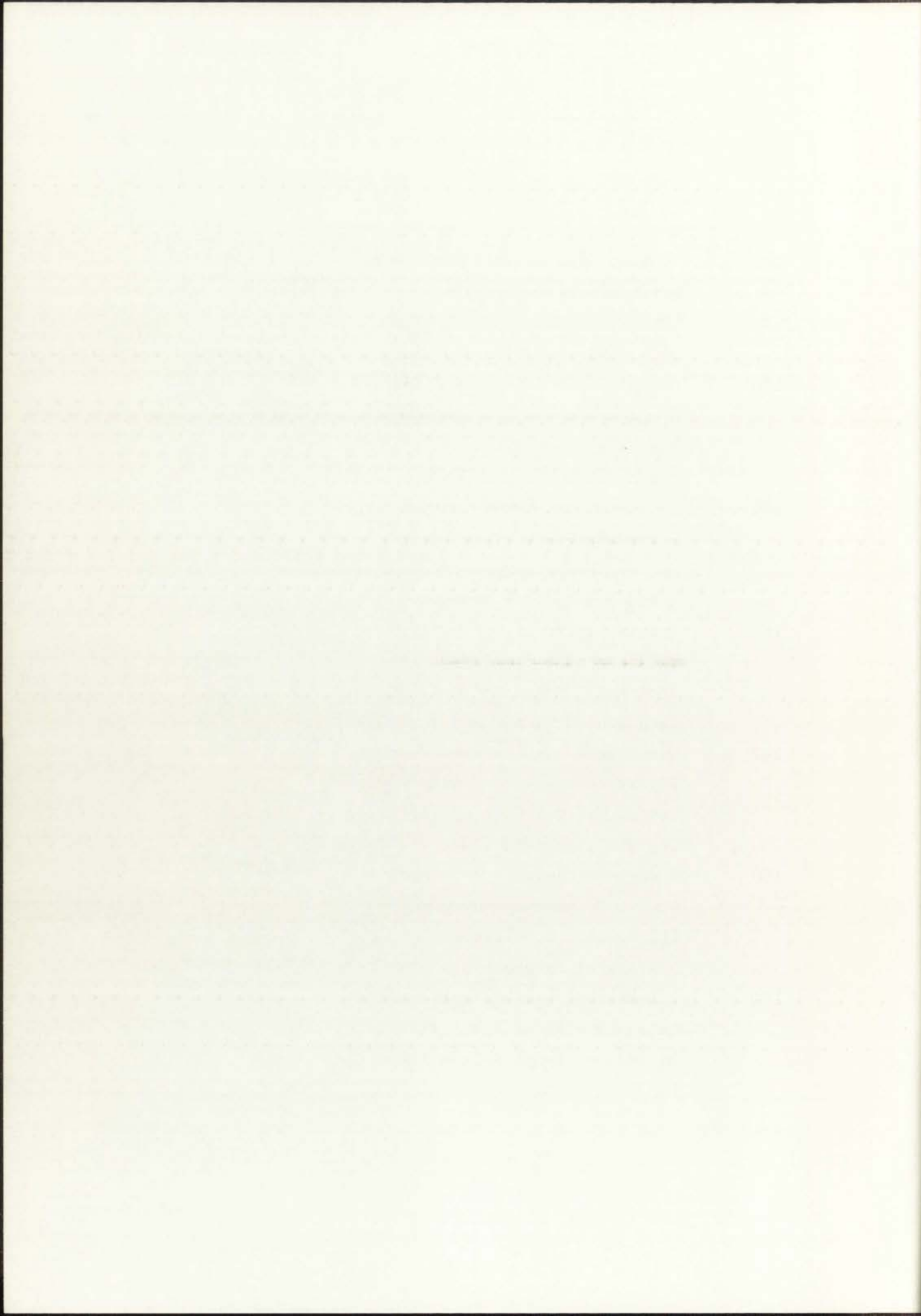
Folio III^{vo}

- Non l'aian fag razon e comte *
 Consi a Namur s'aparella *
 148 Tals corta ques anc non ac parella.
 Sos amix manda'l coms e prega
 Als enemix fai paz e trega
 Per so que neguns non reteinna, *
 152 Que cascuns a sa cort non veinna. *
 Ans Archimbautz ges non retenc:
 Tres jorns avan lo terme venc.
 Gen fon acullitz e onratz,
 156 E per totz "bels sener" clamatz.
 Mout i a gran honor conquista,
 Mais, pois quez ac Flamenca vista,
 Quel cor el cors l'a enflamat;
 160 D'un foc amoros, arosat *
 D'una douzor aitan suau,
 Que tot lo fuec el cors l'enclau,
 Que nuilz semblanz non par defors,
 164 De la calor que sofre'l cors, *
 Qu'el art dedinz e defors trembla *
 E per so ges nom par ni sembla *
 Que de calor sia sos mals;
 168 E pero si fora mortals
 S'aitan tost non agues mescina, *
 Mais el la trobet bon'e fina,
 C'al penre non fon ges amara, *
 172 Anz si fon si douza e si clara
 Qu'el mon non es nuilz homs tan sans
 Que non degues voler que'ls mans



Folio IV

- E'ls pes agues totz amortitz *
- 176 Tostems, sol un jorn fos garitz
Per medicina tan veraia.
Ens Archimbautz forment s'esmaia,
Si'l destreinh l'amoros consires;
- 180 Granz pena'l fon e granz martires
De l'esperar tro al dimenegue.
Ben volgr'aver abbat o clergue
Que la'il des lo venres o'l sapte: *
- 184 Si per compra ni per acapte
Pogues trobar tal indulgenza,
Del pagar non volgra crezensa.
L'endeman de [la] Pantecosta
- 188 Dreg a Nemurs li cortz s'ajosta
Bela e rica e pleniera.
Anc [mais] negus hom non vi fiera, *Ni a Liniec ni a Prois,
- 192 Que i agues tant e vars e gris
E drap de seda e de lana.
Tut li ric home per ufana
De .viii. jornadas enviro
- 196 I vengron cascuns per tenzo.
Tant i ac comtes e comtors
[E] dominis e valvassors
E d'autres barons rix e pros
- 200 Que cascuns [es] de pres coitos
Qu'en la vila non lur aunda
De torn en torn, a la redunda,
Per miei la bela pradaria



Folio IV^{vo}

- 204 Cascus perpren albergaria.
 Assaz ia ac tendas e traps *
 Et alcubas de divers draps
 E paballos de manta guiza
- 208 Que non temon pluja ni biza;
 De cruecs, de blancs e de vermeilz
 N'i ac plus de .v. cens pareils;
 Las áiglas son e'ls poms dauratz
- 212 E cant es le soleilz levatz
 Flameja li ribeira tota.
 De juglars i ac tan gran rota
 Que si fosson tan ric de cor
- 216 Con las paraulas son defor, *
 Cavalgar pogran a Damas. *
 Anc en la villa non remas
 Bona rauba que lai non fos;
- 220 E qui la volc aver en dos
 Aver la poc, sol disses tan:
 "Daus part lo comte la deman."
 Trop fo li cortz ben establida;
- 224 Per rics si ten qui plus envida
 E qui plus conducha ni gasta; *
 Cascuns s'esforsa e s'azasta
 De dar a celz que penre volo.
- 228 Genz non son cortz aitals com solo: *
 Breumen s'en passa hom aora
 Per que vai Pres a mala ora.
 Non es meravilla neguna,
- 232 Car totz le monz trai a la una.



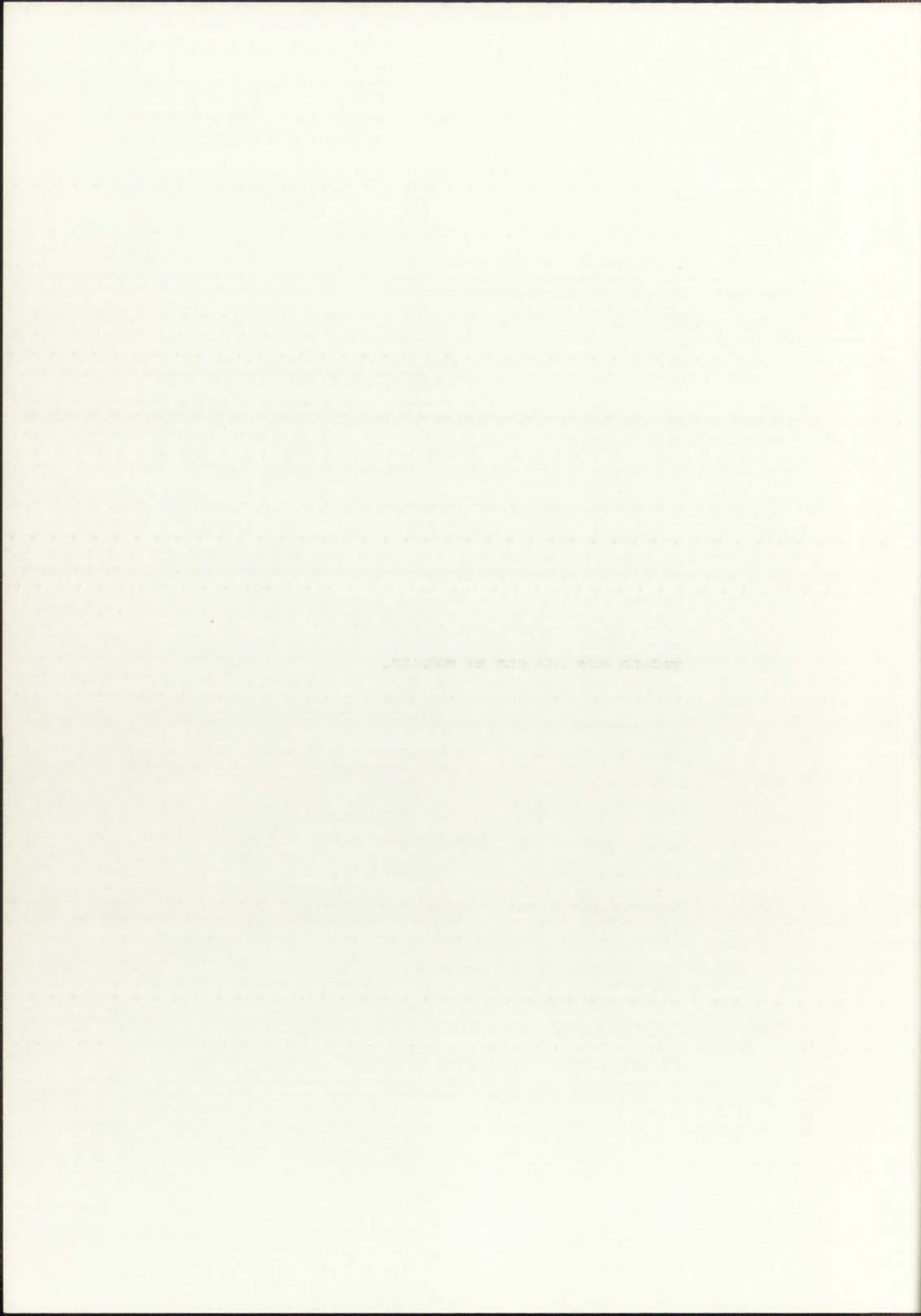
Folio V

- Sabez cals una es aquil?
 Malvestatz c'a mes en essil *
 Valor e so qu'a leis s'atain;
 236 Pres es mortz e Jois, sos compain. *
 E Deus! Per que? Deu! car Vergoina *
 Mor cascun jorn. E non la poina
 Donchas de garir Conoissensa?
 240 Per Dieu! non ges, car Benvolenza
 Non es oi res mais fins baratz,
 Car, si sonseil neis demandatz,
 Non trobares qui ja'l vos don
 244 Si non i conois lo sieu pron,
 O'l pron ques es de son amic
 O'l dan qu'es de son enemic.
 Per so'n fail qui Joven capte
 248 No m'o cal dir, cascus o ve
 C'Amors dechai e te'l cap morn; *
 Pero a mas novas vos torn.
 Al dimenegue, lo ben mati,
 252 En Archimbautz, que non dormi
 Tres sers avia ja passatz,
 Si fon vestitz ja e causatz,
 Quan le coms a la cambr'intret;
 256 De part Flamenca salutet
 Et el respon: "Bel sener, Deus
 Vos don tal gauh con es le mieus
 Quan vos Flamenca mentaves."
 260 "Levas d'aqui, si la venes
 Doncas vezer dedins sa cambra;



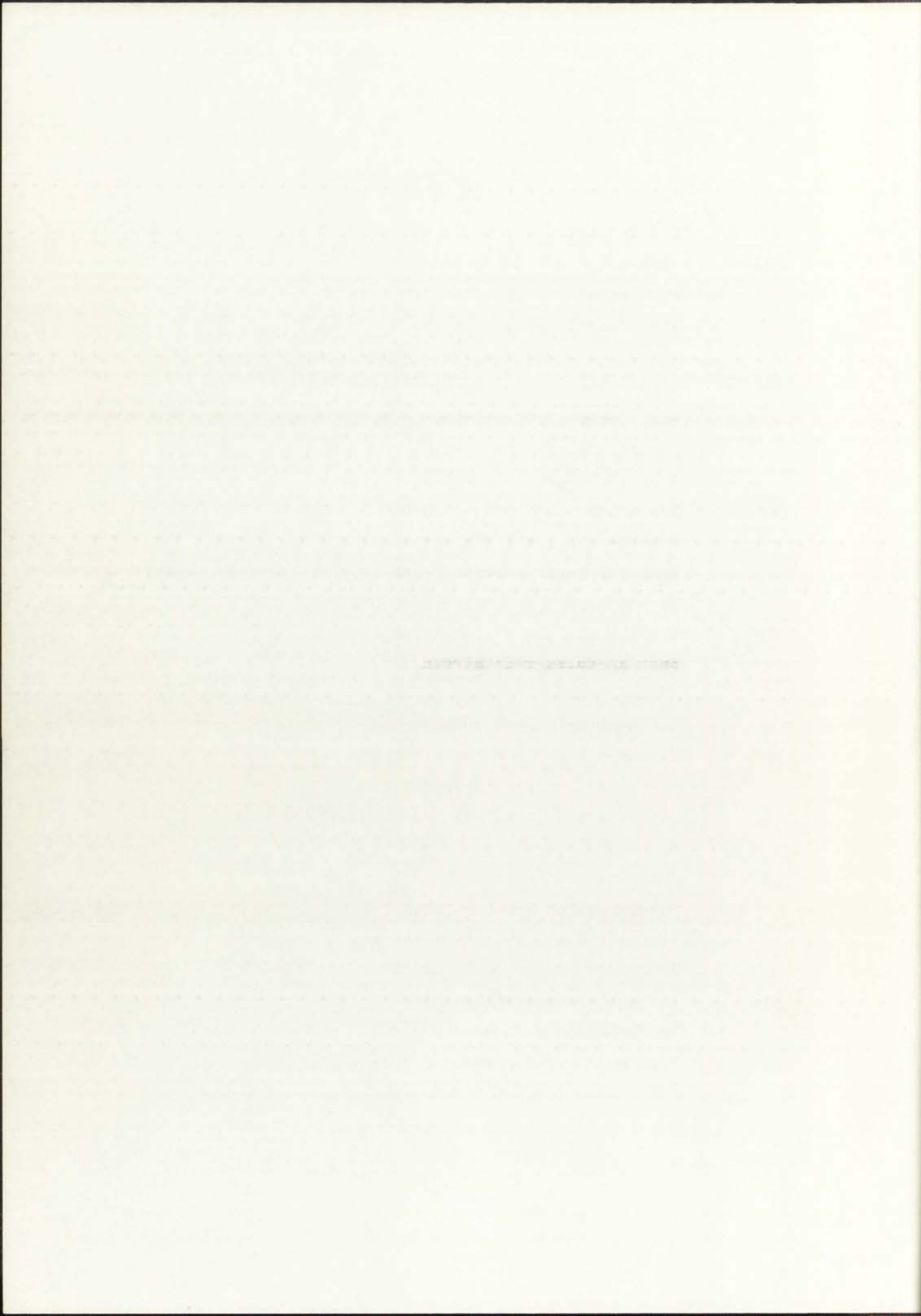
Folio V^{vo}

- Assas lai a musquet et ambra
 E autras joias que'us pot dar."
 264 "Sener, si la'm voles menar
 Anc tan volontiers non anei
 E negun luec, pos mi nasquei."
 Le coms lo pres per miei la ma,
 268 Ab lui vas la cambra s'en va
 Et a Flamenca lo presenta; *
 Non fes semblan que fos dolenta
 Mas un pauc estet vergonosa.
 272 Le coms di[s]: "Veci vostr'esposa,
 N'Archimbaut, si'us plas, prendes la."
 "Sener, (se) si en leis no rema,
 Anc ren tan volontiers non pris."
 276 Adoncs li piucella somris,
 E dis: "Sener, ben faitz parer
 Que'm tengas en vostre poder,
 Qu'aissi'm donas leugeramen
 280 Mais, pos vos plas, ieu i consen."
 D'aicest "consen" tan gran joi ac
 En Archimbautz e tan li plac *
 No's poc tener que no'il preses *
 284 La ma e non l'estreisses.
 Abtan se parton ambedui;
 En Archimbautz sap ben a cui
 Laissa son cor que ges non porta.
 288 Regardan s'en vai a la porta;
 De lai pren comjat ab los oilz *
 A Flamencha non tolc ergueilz



Folio VI

- Que no'il fez[es] un bel semblan;
 292 Soau dis: "A Dieu vos coman."
 Cinc evesque e .x. abbat *
 Foron vestit et adobat
 Que'ils atendon dins lo mostier;
 296 A N'Archimbaut fes destorbier
 Car l'en fan aitan longa festa
 Ben fon passada ora sexta
 Avan que l'agues esposada. *
 300 Per rix si tenc quan l'ac baisada.
 Tantost con fon dicha la messa
 Tuit van jugar a taula messa;
 Et anc negus ren no i perdet
 304 Car ben aparellat trobet
 Tot so que fon obs al manjar.
 D'aiso non voil gaire comtar
 Car semblaria levadura.
 308 Car hanc homs n[on] i hac fraitura
 De ren que saupes cor pensar,
 Que boca deja desirar.
 En Archimbaut el coms serviron
 312 Mas l'ueil d'En Archimbaut si viron
 Soen e lai on sos cors era. *
 Per so vol cascun[s] se levera,
 Avan mieg manjar, de la taula.
 316 Li juglar comensan lur faula,
 Son estrumen mena e toca
 L'us e l'autres cantan de boca.
 E tot aiso fon grans enueig



Folio VI^{vo}

- 320 A N'Archimbaut, e si la nueg
D'aquest dan no'il feses emenda
Ja per poiso ni per bevenda
Non cuh que jamais revengues.
- 324 Emenda n'ac; el eis la pres
Car la nueg jac ab la puncela
E si la fes domna noella,
Car d'aquo era ben maistre.
- 328 Nulla dona de si malastre *
Non fo que, si el la pregues
Endesen non l'endomengues.
Leu poc doncas adomesgar
- 332 Flamenca que no's saup tornar *
Ni per forsa ni per engien.
Suau la baiza e l'estrein
E gardet si al plus que poc
- 336 No'il fassa mal on que la toc;
Consi que fos, aquella ves
An[c] non s'en plais ni clam non fes.
Plus d'ueg jorns dureron las nossas.
- 340 Li bisbe, l'abat ab lur crossas
I an ben .ix. jornz demorat *
Et al dezen prendon comjat
E van s'en tut alegremen.
- 344 En Archimbautz a'l cor jauzen
Car tot ha can vol ni desira;
De nulla ren mais non consira
Mais com pogues en grat servir
- 348 Leis cui vol onrar e blandir.



Folio VII

- Si no'l fos vergonha trop granda
 El eis li dera sa garlanda *
 E sa penche e so mirail.
 352 Mais, quan vi ben que li cort[z] fail
 E vi ben que mal estaria
 Si el aqui plus remania
 Al comte parler a cosseil:
 356 "Sener, ops m'a que m'apareil
 De faire cort, e so breumen.
 Coman vos a Dieu e vauc m'en,
 E vostra filla'm trametes
 360 Al terme que mes i aves."
 Bons e breus fon aquest comjatz;
 Dreg a Borbon s'en es tornatz;
 De sa cort far a pessamen,
 364 Car faire la vol ricamen,
 Que ja sol non sia parlat
 D'aiso qu'a l'autra fon donat.
 Messages mand'al rei de Franza
 368 E prega'l fort que'il faza onranza
 Ques a sa cort venga dese
 E la reina i ame; *
 E si'l plazia ques anes
 372 Dreg per Nemurs et amenes
 Flamencha, bon grat l'en sabria;
 Per tostems gazanat l'auria.
 En tot Peitau ni en Beiriu
 376 Non ha baro cui non enviu
 Messages, letras e sagelz



Folio VII^{vo}

- Neis en la marcha de Bordelz
 Ni de Baiona ni de Blaia
 380 Non fon pros hom letras non aia.
 Tut so mandat, tut i venran, *
 Que ja per re non remanran.
 Entretant fai ben adobar
- 384 La vila et encortinar
 De bancals e de bels tapitz,
 De bels palis e de bel[s] samitz. *
 Aur et argen, deneir e drap, *
- 388 Copas e cullier et enap
 E totas res c'om pot menar
 Vol sia dat sens demandar
 A celz que penre deinharan.
- 392 Aisi con li borz es estan *
 Fai cascuns adobar la ruas.
 Austardas e cignes e gruas, *
 Perdizes, anetz e capos,
- 396 Aucas, gallinas e paons,
 Conilz, lebres, cabrols e cers,
 Senglars et orses granz e fers
 I ac tan que ja plus non calgra;
- 400 Ni l'autra carn ja mens non valgra. *
 Ben ha fag los ostals garnir,
 Que per re no i posca (noip) faillir *
 Legumis, civada ni cera;
- 404 De tot aizo non quis espera *
 Per ren que'il n'avengues soisebre.
 Espic, encens, canella e pebre,

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Folio VIII

- Girofle, macis, citoar
 408 I ac aitan fag apportar
 Ques en cascun dels antreforcs,
 En aici con s'esten le borcs,
 Ne fes cremar un plen pairol;
 412 Quant [hom] i passa tan bon ol *
 Que res non [fai] a Monpeslier *
 Lai on baton l[i] especier,
 Entorn (l) calendor, las pimentas.
 416 V. cens pareilz de vestimentas
 Totas de polpr'ab aur batut *
 E mil lanzas e mil escut,
 Mil espazas e mil ausberc,
 420 Estan tut pres en un alberc,
 E mil destrier tut sojornat.
 Tot aiso vol sia donat
 Als cavalliers c'armas penran
 424 D'En Archimbaut, quan si volran.
 Quant ac son afar adobat,
 Le reis venc ab son gran barnat.
 Et ab se Flamenca menet.
 428 Plus de .vi. legas o de .vii. *
 Duret la rota mouta spessa
 E davan totz un'esdemessa
 Le filz del comte vai point *
 432 Car esser volc prumierament
 A N'Archimbaut que's fo eisitz *
 A l'encontre mout ben garnitz.
 Ben ac mil cavalliers valens



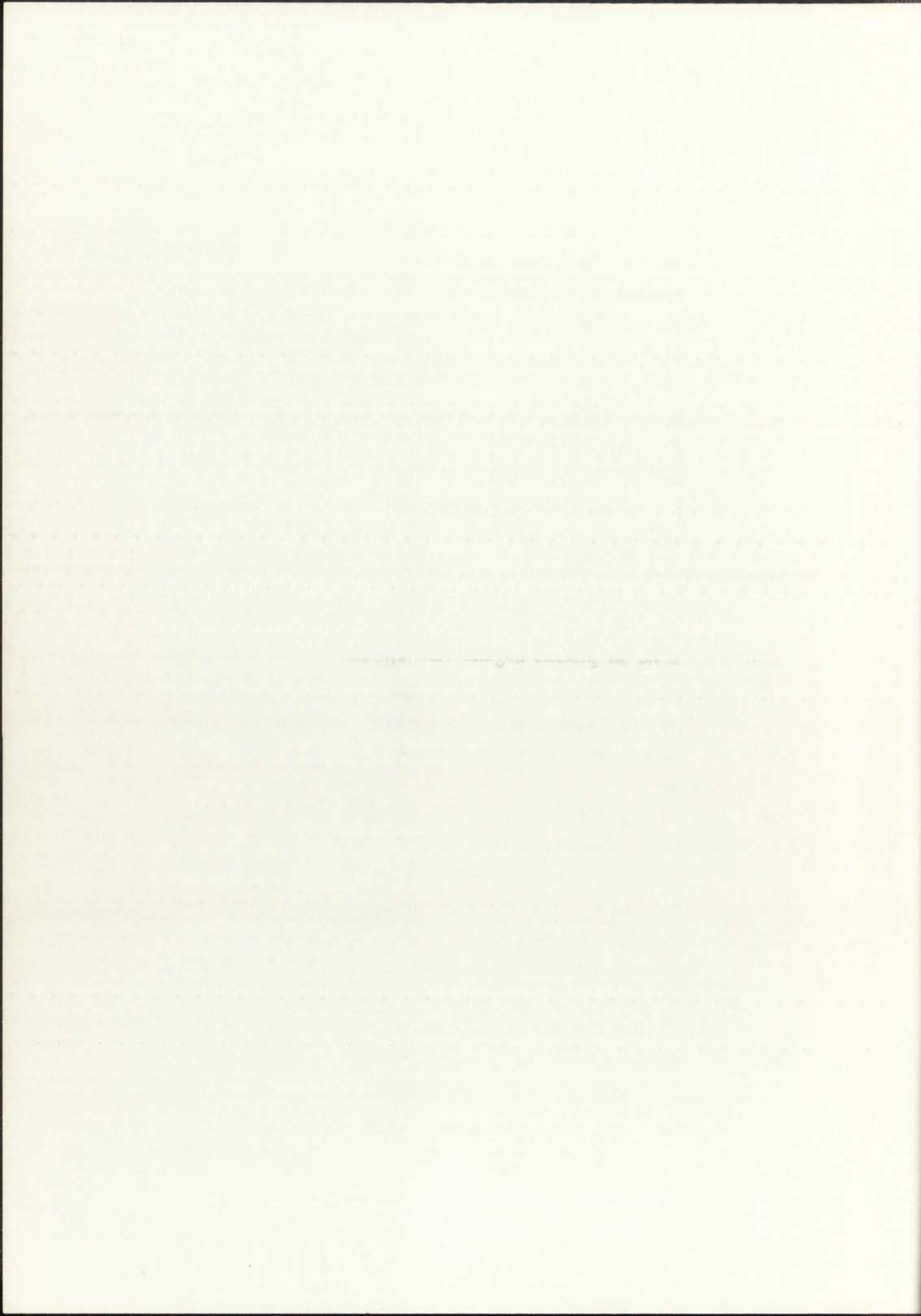
Folio VIII^{vo}

- 436 E mil borzes e mil servens *
 C'unsquex envida et acueil *
 Lo reis e diz: "Eu ai ric brueil
 E bon ostal e bon vergier.
- 440 Sener, si'us plaz, un don vos quier:
 Qu'e mon ostal vos albergues."
 "Per nien m'en envidares,"
 Diz le reis, "c'ap Flamenca son; *
- 444 Ab vos albergon cist baron."
 "Sener, tut seran albergat
 E ben auran trastot lut at."
 Sens bruit albergo e ses nauza,
- 448 Anc hom non i tenc porta clauza.
 Mout ac bon ostal li reina,
 Flamenca'l fon bona vezina.
 De tals n'i ac que mout si dolgron *
- 452 De las dompnas, e ges non volgron
 C'om las vengues trop cortejar;
 Lassas foron del cavalgar
 E de la calor c'an ahuda; *
- 456 Garida fon e revenguda
 Cascuna can si fon pausada.
 Tantost con fo nona sonada
 Tut van manjar et aco pro.
- 460 De mantas guisas an peisso
 E tot zo que tain a dejun, *
 Am fruche ques hom trob en jun, *
 Aquo som peras e cereias. *
- 464 Un presen de doas aceias



Folio IX

- Le reis a Flamenca trames.
 Ben l'en saup rendre las merces,
 Apres manjar, aici con tais. *
 468 Anc a la cort res no sofras
 Mais paubre a cui hom dones
 So que i sobret, que no's perdes.
 L'endemam fo la Sanz Joans,
 472 Una festa rica e grans,
 Es anc per al non s'amermet. *
 L'evesques de Clarmon chantet
 Aquel jorn la messa major;
 476 Sermo fes de Nostre Senor
 Comen San Joan tan amet
 Que plus que Propheta'l clamet.
 Poissas vedet de part lo rei
 480 Qu'aisi con cascus cre sa lei
 De .xv. jorns homs no's partis
 De la cort, per ren ques auzis,
 Que'l reis vol qu'aitan dure'il cortz;
 484 So dis a folz, non dis a sortz, *
 Car negus hom non hac talan
 Que s'en partis negeus d'un an.
 Si'l reis i volgues tant estar *
 488 Ben lo feiran el cais gelar.
 Cant agron tuit la mess'auzida
 Le reis a Flamenca causida,
 Et eis s'en ab leis del mostier. *
 492 Apres lui van ben tres miller
 De cavalliers que domnas menon.



Folio IX^{vo}

Tut ensems al palai[s] s'en venon
 On le manjars fon adobatz.
 496 Le palais fo e granz e latz;
 X. milleir la pogran caber
 De cavalliers, e larc sezer,
 Part las donas e las donzellas
 500 E l'autra gen ques era ab ellas,
 Part los donzelz e'ls servidors
 Que degron servir los seinors,
 E part los juglars eissamen
 504 Qu'eran plus de mil e .v.c. *
 Quant an lavat, tut son asis:
 Hanc no i ac banc, mais de coissis
 Qu'eran tut cubert de diaspres;
 508 E no'us penses neguns fos aspres
 Dels mandils on ensugolz mans,
 Ans fon ben cascuns belz e plans.
 Quan las donas foron asisas, *
 512 Venon manjar e moutas guisas;
 Mais ja non cal ques aiso digua: *
 Nulla res no's pot far d'espiga
 Ni de razis ni de rasim
 516 Ni de frucha ni de noirim,
 Ni de so qu[e] aers suffris
 Ni terra ni mars ni abis,
 Ques om manjar posca ni deja, *
 520 Que ja'n degues portar enveja, *
 A quel que menor part n'avia
 A cel que plus ric lai vezia.



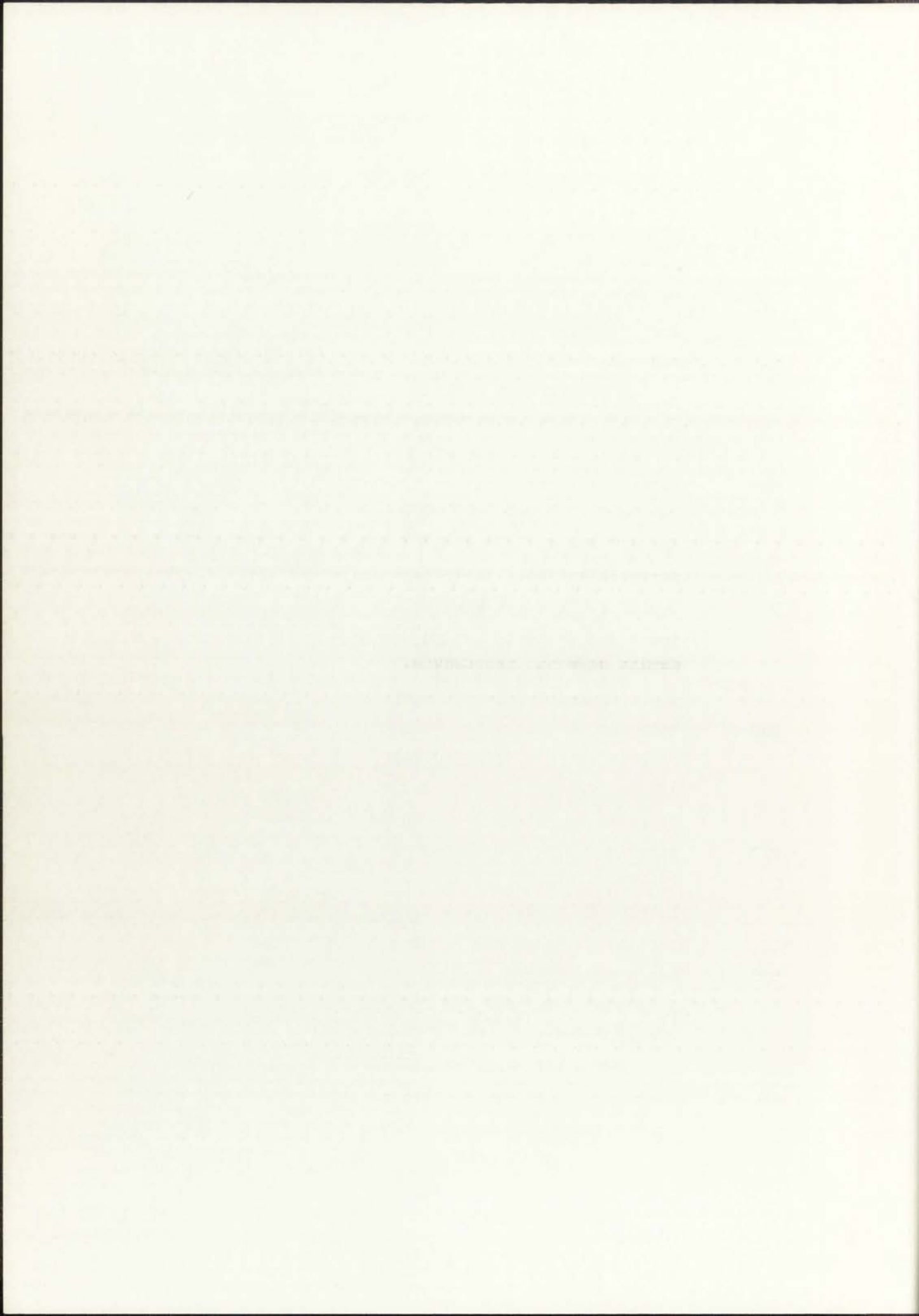
Folio X

- Ben son servit a lur talen[z],
 524 Mais ben i ac plus de .v. cenz
 Que cascuns esgarda e mira
 Flamenca, e can plus cossira
 Sa faiso ni sa captenezza
 528 E sa beutat c'ades agenza,
 Sos oilz ne pais a l'esgardar *
 E fai la boca jejunar;
 E perga'l Deus si grat l'en sap! *
 532 Mai[s], si pogues traire a cap *
 Que sol un mot ab lei parles
 No'il calgra si pois dejunes.
 Mout s'en levon boca dejuna;
 536 Mais anc no i ac domna neisuna *
 Non volgues Flamenca semblar;
 Qu'aissi con es soleils ses par
 Per beutat e per resplandor, *
 540 Tals es Flamenca antre lur,
 Quar cant es fresca sa colors,
 Siei esgart douz e plen d'amors,
 Siei dig plazent e saboros,
 544 Que la bellazers e'l plus pros
 E que plus sol esser jogosa *
 Estet quais muda et antosa.
 No'il fon vejaire que ren valla,
 548 Ans dis per nien si trebailla
 Tot'autra domna d'esser bella
 Lai on es cesta damaisella.
 L'autrui beutat tein es effaza



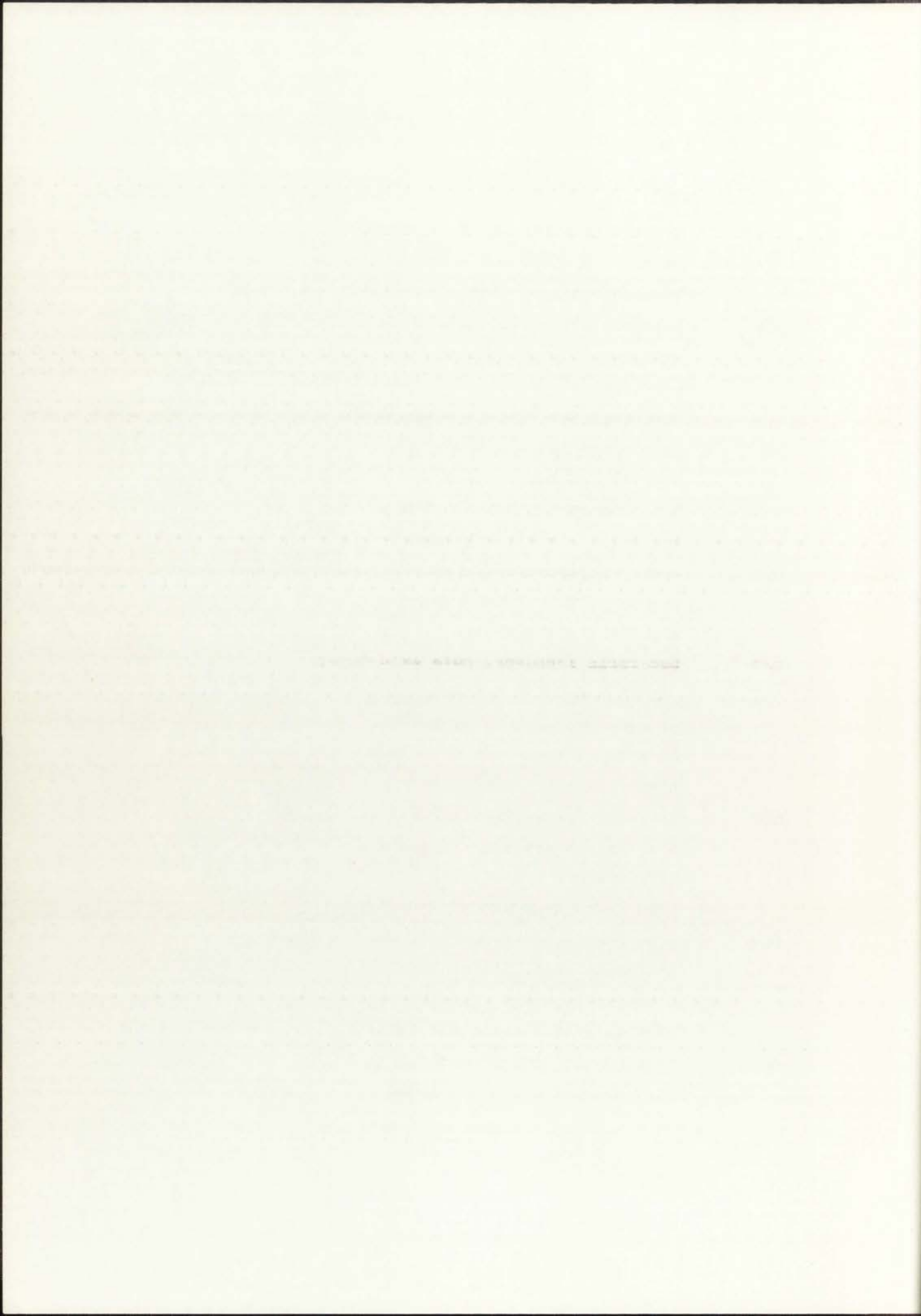
Folio X^{vo}

- 552 La viva colors de sa fassa
 C'ades enlumena e creis.
 Anc de nulla ren non si feis *
- Deus cant la formet [ai]tan genta;
 556 Ades plaz mais et atalenta
 A celz que la vezo ni l'auzon. *
- Quan la[s] domnas sa beutat lauzon,
 Ben podes saber bela es (que), *
- 560 Qu'en tot lo mon n'a ges tres
 En que las autras s'acordesson
 Que del tot lur beutat lauzesson,
 Ans dizon: "Mielz conoissem nos
- 564 Beutat de dona non fahz vos: *
 Vos autre'us tenes per pagat
 Si domna es de bon agrat
 E que'us sone gent e'us acuilla;
- 568 Mais qui la ve quan si despueilla, *
 Quan si colca o quan si leva,
 Ja non dira pois tanta reva,
 Si savis es, a la[s] serventas."
- 572 Aissi so malas e dolentas
 E volon baizar es estreiner *
 Lo ben que a dat Nostre Sener
 A cella que plus vol ni ama. *
- 576 Ges d'aizo Flamenca no's clama
 Ni non s'en deu per ren clamar,
 Que leis non volon ges blasmar,
 Quar non i trobon lo perque;
- 580 E non so laisson per mai re *



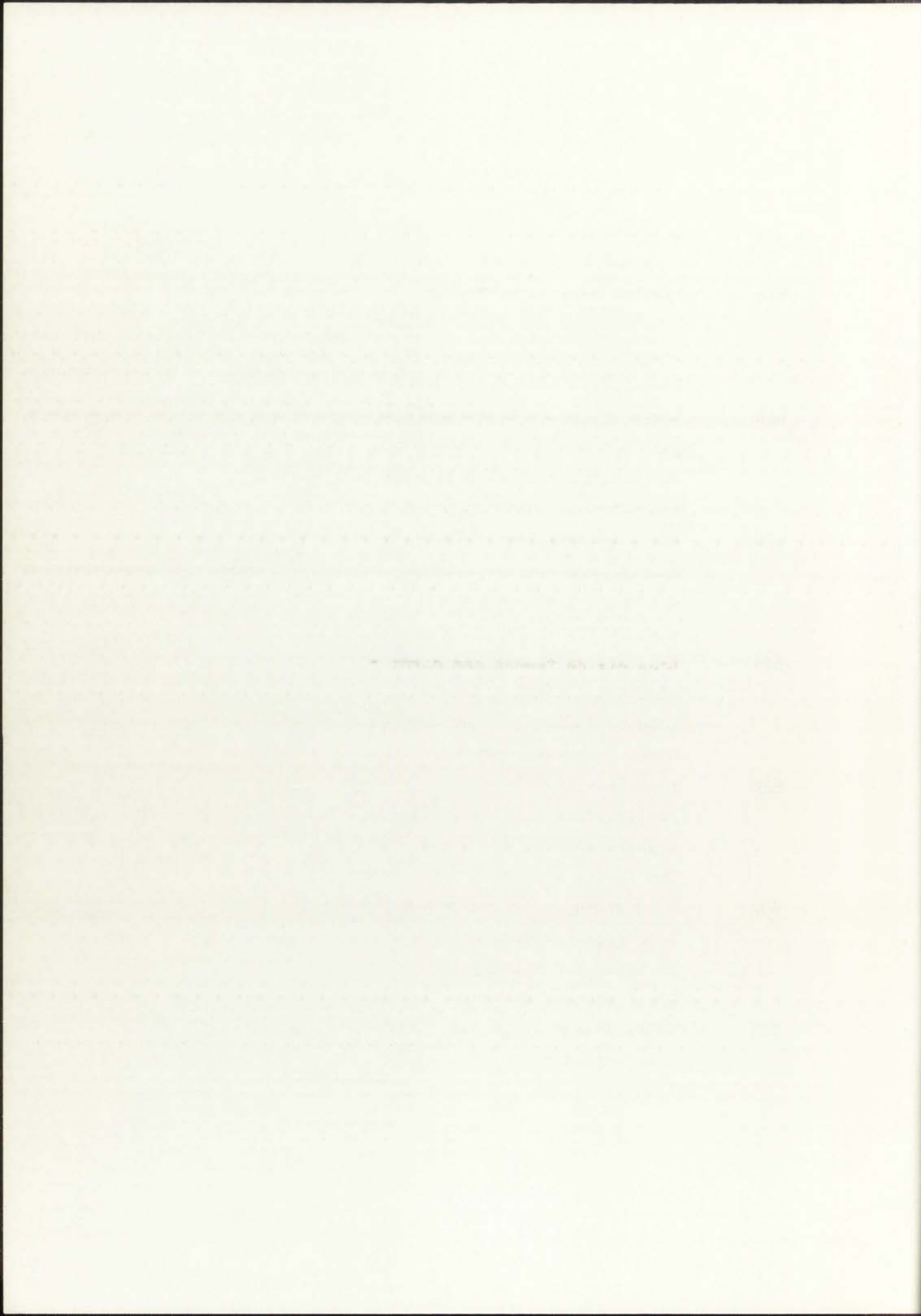
Folio XI

- Car, si tan ni quan n'i trobesson,
 Ja no'us pensetz que s'en laissesson.
 Quant an manjat, outra ves lavon,
 584 Mais tot atressi con s'estavon
 Remanon tut e prendon vi,
 Car vezat era en aisi.
 Pois[sas] levet hom las toallas,
 588 Bels conseillers ab granz ventailas
 Aportet hom davan cascu,
 Ques anc us non failli ad u;
 Aqui's poc, qui's vol, acoutrar.
 592 Apres si levon li juglar
 Cascus se volc faire auzir.
 Adonc auziras retentir
 Cordas de manta tempradura.
 596 Qui saup novella violadura,
 Ni canzo ni descort ni lais,
 Al plus que poc avan si trais.
 L'uns viola[*l] lais del Cabrefoil
 600 El autre cel de Tintagoil;
 L'us cantet cel dels Fins Amanz *
 El autre cel que fes Ivans.
 L'us menet arpa, l'autre viula;
 604 L'us flautella, l'autre siula;
 L'us mena giga, l'autre rota;
 L'us dis los motz e l'autre'ls nota; *
 L'us estiva, l'autre flestella;
 608 L'us musa, l'autre caramella;
 L'us mandura e l'autr'acorda



Folio XI^{vo}

- Lo sauteri ab manicorda;
 L'us fai lo juec dels bavastelz,
 612 L'autre jugava de coutelz;
 L'us vai per sol e l'autre tomba,
 L'autre balet ab sa retomba,
 L'us passet cercle, l'autre sail; *
 616 Neguns a son mestier non fail.
 Qui volc ausir diverses comtes
 De reis, de marques e de comtes,
 Auzir ne poc tan can si volc.
 620 Anc null'aurella non lai dolc, *
 Quar l'us comtet de Priamus
 E l'autre diz de Pirus;
 L'us comtet de la bell'Elena
 624 Com Paris l'enquer, pois la'n mena;
 L'autres comtava d'Ulixes,
 L'autre d'Ector e d'Achilles;
 L'autre comtava d'Eneas
 628 E de Dido, consi remas
 Per lui dolenta e mesquina.
 L'autre comtava de Lavina,
 Con fes lo breu el cairel traire
 632 A la gaita de l'auzor caire.
 L'us comtet d'Apollonices,
 De Tideu e d'Etiocles; *
 L'autres comtava d'Apolloine,
 636 Consi retenc Tyr e Sidoine. *
 L'us comtet de rei Alexandri,
 L'autre d'Ero e de Leandri.



Folio XII

- L'us diz de Catmus can fugi
 640 E de Tebas con las basti.
 L'autre comtava de Jason
 E del dragon que non ac son.
 L'us comte[t] d'Alcide sa forsa,
 644 L'autre com tornet en se forsa *
 Phillis per amor Demophon.*
 L'us dis com neguet en la fon
 Lo belz Narcis quan s'i miret;
 648 L'us diz de Pluto con emblet
 Sa bella mollier ad Orpheu.
 L'autre comtet del Philisteu *
 Goliath, consi fon aucis
 652 Ab tres peiras que'l trais Davis. *
 L'us diz de Samson con dormi *
 Quan Dalidan liet la cri;
 L'autre comtet de Machabeu
 656 Comen si combatet per Dieu.
 L'us comtet de Juli Cesar
 Com passet tot solet la mar,
 E no i preguet Nostre Senor
 660 Que no'us cujes agues paor.
 L'us diz de la Taula Redonda,
 Que no i venc homs que no'il responda
 Le reis segon sa conoissensa;
 664 Anc nuil jorn no i failli valensa.
 L'autre comtava de Galvain,
 E del leo que fon compain
 Del cavallier qu'estors Luneta;

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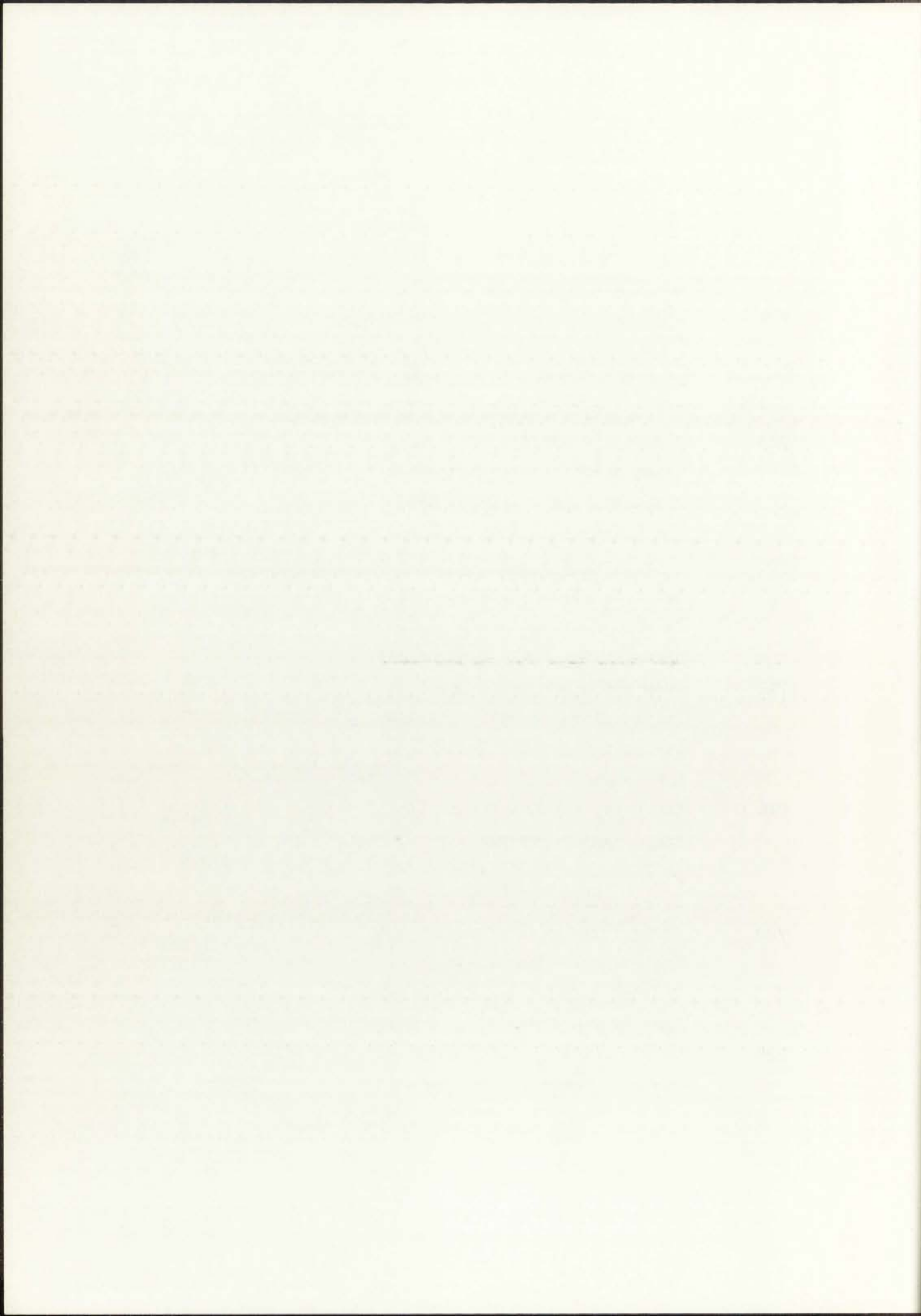
Folio XII^{vo}

- 668 L'us diz de la piucella breta
 Con tenc Lancelot en preiso
 Cant de s'amor li dis de no;
 L'autre comtet de Persaval
- 672 Co venc a la cort a caval.
 L'us comtet d'Erec e d'Enida,
 L'autre d'Ugonet de Perida.
 L'us comtava de Governail
- 676 Com per Tristan ac grieu trebail.
 L'autre comtava de Feniza
 Con transir la fes sa nourissa.
 L'us dis del Bel Desconogut
- 680 E l'autre del vermeil escut
 Que l'yras trobet a l'uisset. *
 L'autres comtava de Guiflet.
 L'us comtet de Calobrenan;
- 684 L'autre dis con retenc un an
 Dins sa preison Quec senescal
 Lo Deliez, car li dis mal.
 L'autre comtava de Mordret.
- 688 L'us retrais lo comte d'Ivet
 Con fo per los Ventres faiditz
 E per Rei Pescador grazitz.
 L'us comtet l'astre d'Ermeli;
- 692 L'autre dis con fan l'Ancessi
 Per gein lo Veil de la Montaina;
 L'us retrais con tenc Alamaina
 Karles Maines tro la parti. *
- 696 De Clodoveu e de Pipi



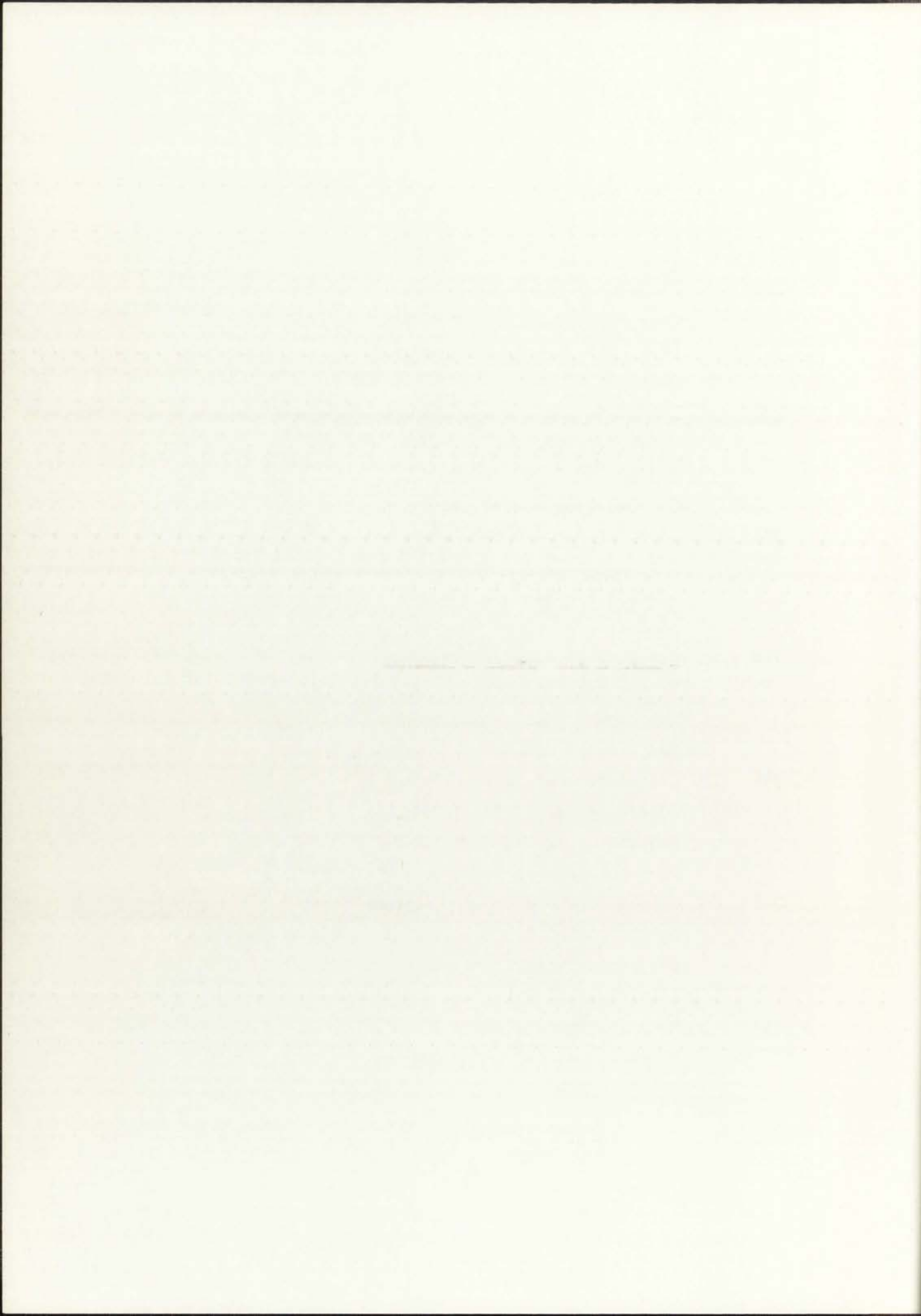
Folio XIII

- Comtava l'us tota l'estoria.
 L'autre diz con cazec de gloria *
 Donz Lucifer per son ergoil.
 700 L'us diz del vailet de Nantoil,
 L'autre d'Oliveir de Verdu;
 L'us diz lo vers de Marcabru,
 L'autre comtet con Dedalus
 704 Saup ben volar e d'Icarus
 Co[n] neguet per sa leujaria. *
 Cascus dis lo mieil que sabia.
 Per la rumor dels viuladors
 708 E per brug d'aitans comptadors
 Hac gran murmuri per la sala.
 Le reis a dih a totz em bala: *
 "Sener," fai s'el, "vos cavallier,
 712 Quan auran manjat l'escudier,
 Faitz vostres cavals ensellar
 Que pois irem tut biurdar.
 Mais antre[tant] voil que comens
 716 La reina, e no'us bistenz,
 Una danza per cortesia
 Ab Flamenca, ma douz'amia,
 Et eu meteis i anarai. *
 720 Levas tut sus; tragon s'en lai *
 Aquist juglar per miei los des."
 Tantost si son per las mas pres
 Cavalliers, domnas e piucellas,
 724 De que i n'avia mout de belas.
 Anc en Bretaina ni en Franza *



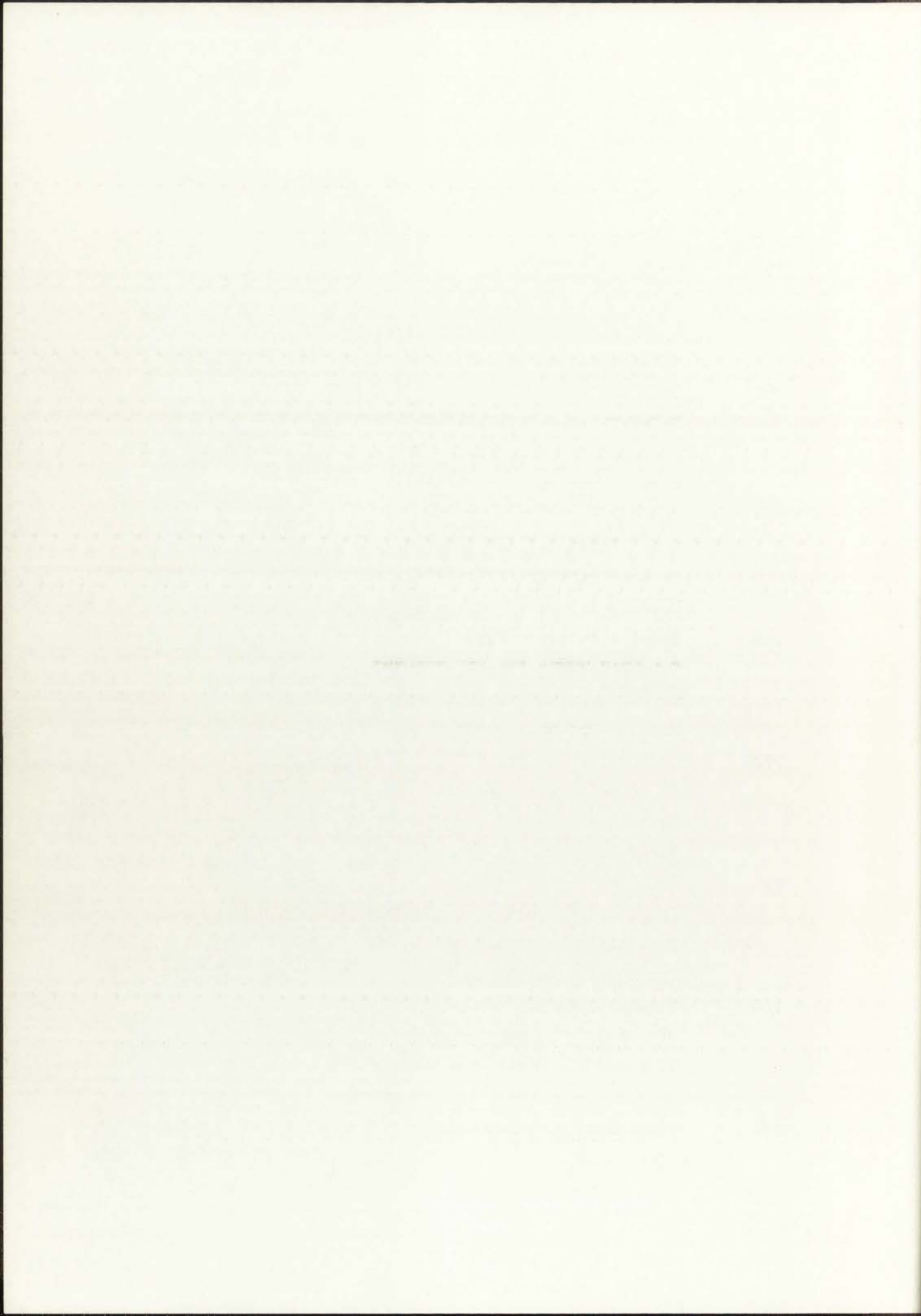
Folio XIII^{vo}

- Non basti mais tan rica danza.
 C.c. juglar, bon viulador, *
 728 S'i son acordat antre lor
 Que, dui e dui, de luein esteron
 Pels bancs e la danza violeron, *
 Ques anc de point non i failleron. *
 732 Las domnas soen si remiron
 E fan lur amorosas feinchas.
 Condia las ha si atenchas
 C'a penas si deinhan sufrir;
 736 L'escart o montran e'l sospir,
 E contra cel, genos, vezat. *
 Amors lur a tal joi donat *
 Ques a cascun fon ben a vis
 740 Que totz vius fos em paradis.
 Et eus dic ben, ses mentizo,
 Que unquas mais, pos Amors fo,
 Non hac tam bella gent ensems.
 744 Qui agues tout Paris e Rems
 Adoncs al rei e l'o disses,
 Non cuh de la danza mogues *
 Ni feira semblan fos iratz. *
 748 Jois e Jovens a'ls balz levatz *
 Ab lur cosina Na Proesa.
 Cel jorn si cujet Avoleza
 Ella mezeisma soterrar
 752 Mais Cobezes a'l venc comtar:
 "Domna, que fas? Vezes los be
 Ballar e danzar antre se?



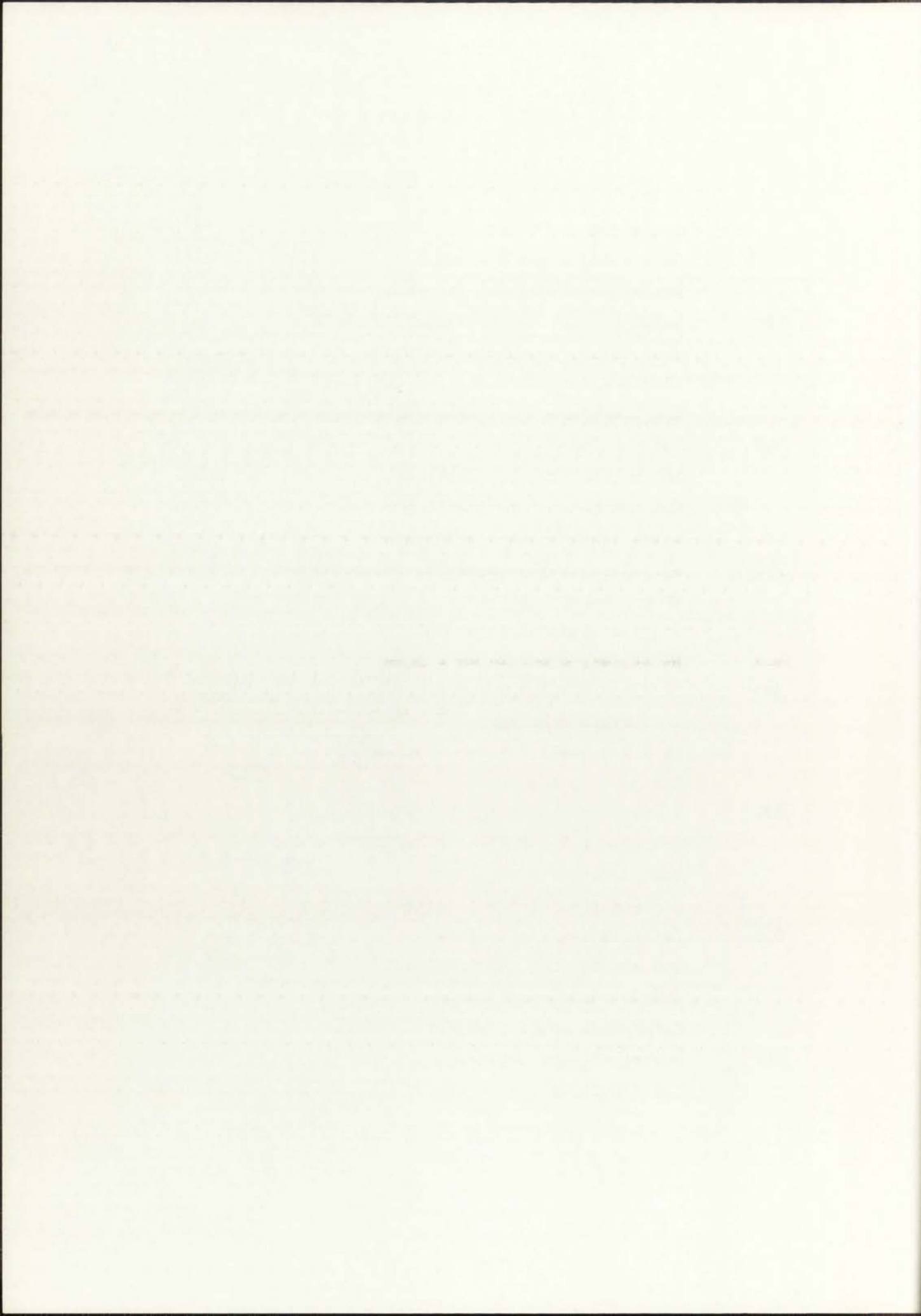
Folio XIV

- Oi! Oi! Tot caira lur burbans;
 756 Ges quec jorn non er Sanz Johans.
 Sadol so e trepon aora;
 So qu'il despendon, autre plora;
 Mais tals ni'a que'ns amaran
 760 Enan d'u mes e planeran *
 So ques aun'ara despendut." *
 Avoleza fes un sanglut
 E diz: "Vos sias ben venguda.
 764 Vos m'aves la vida renduda,
 Domna Cabezesa, per Dieu!
 Eu voil sian franc (tut) vostre fieu;
 Ueimais sias dona per vos,
 768 Et aiaz comtes e baros
 E reis e dux, clers e marques,
 Cavalliers, vilans e borzes;
 Mais de las domnas non cove
 772 Qu'ieu las vos do, qu'ieu no i ai re,
 Et eu no'us voil tal causa dar
 Que non puestras en dreg portar.
 Pero, si neguna volia
 776 Esser de vostra compania,
 Ja no'us pesses a mi enuig."
 Escudier plus de .xxx.viii. *
 Agron ja'ls cavals essellatz
 780 E cubertz et antresenhatz
 De senals e de cascavels. *
 Ja fo en la cort le cembelz. *
 La danza part, mais non er vista
 784 Tam bella, e cascuns atista



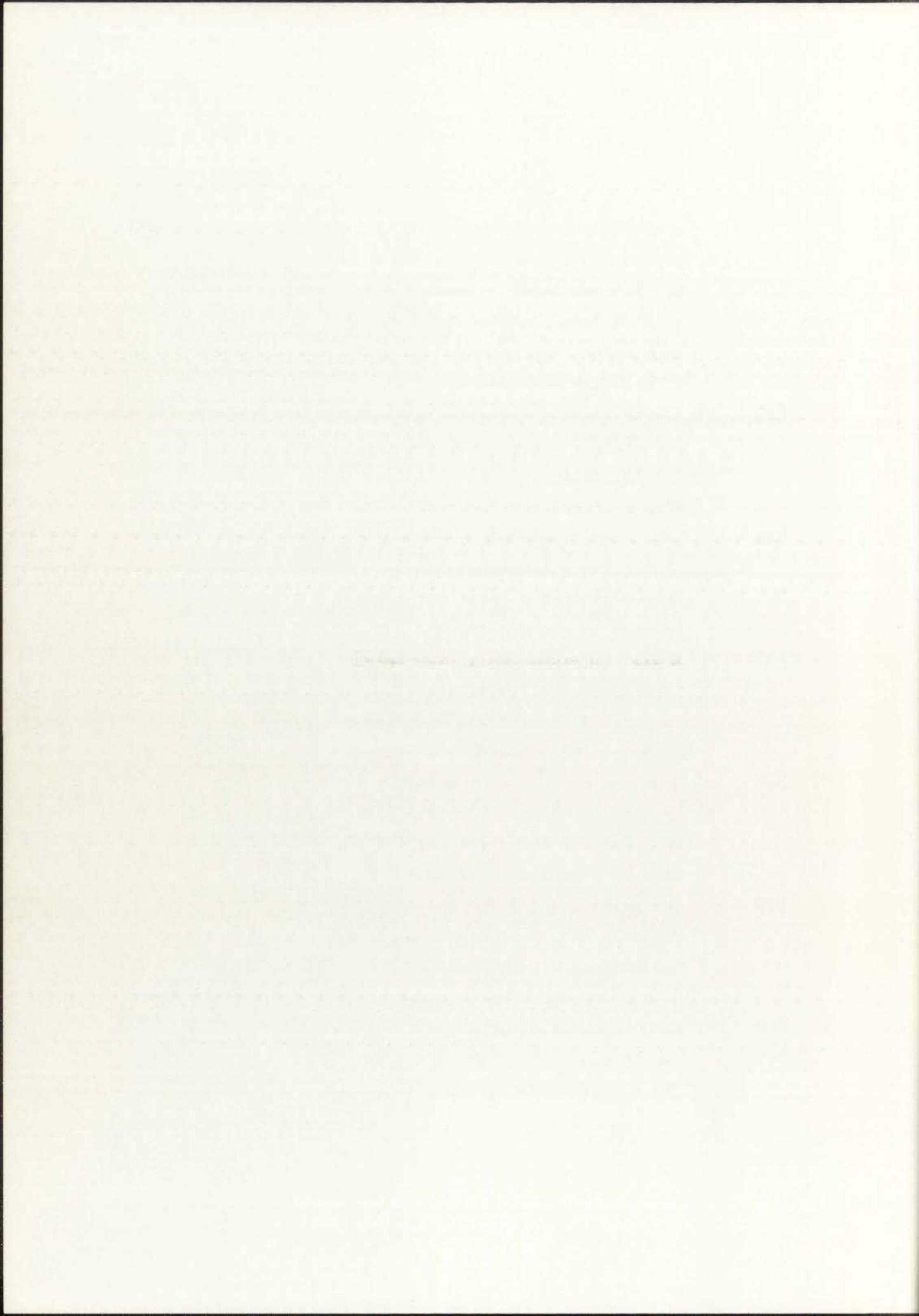
Folio XIV^{vo}

- Son escudier que l'aport tost
 Sas armas, e ges a rescost
 Non si son las donas partidas.
 788 Gaias e pros es eissernidas
 Eran totas, e van sezer
 Als fenestrals per mielz vezer
 Los cavalliers ques armas porton,
 792 Que per lur amor si deporton.
 En Archimbautz non s'oblidet
 Car nou cenz e .lxxxxviii. *
 Cavalliers fes anc qué's pauses.
 796 Al palais (sen) vengron tut de pes, *
 En cauzas de pali rodat,
 Et al rei si son presentat.
 E'l reis donet lur per estrena
 800 Qu'en amor fus lur majer pena,
 E li reina comfermet
 Lo dig del rei, als non lur det.
 Cel jorn portet armas le reis
 804 E dic vos ben non foron treis
 Que mieilz las portesson de lui.
 Una marcha de non sai cui
 Ac lassat el som de la lanza.
 808 Li reina non fes semblanza
 Que mal li fos, pero ben sap
 Que la manega no i es gap,
 Car senhals es de drudaria.
 812 Suavet dis que s'il sabia
 Don l'avia le reis auda,



Folio XV

- Caramen seria venduda
 A tota dona, d'una en fors.
 816 De Flamenca li di[s] sos cors *
 Qu'il l'agues la manega donada. *
 No's pisset ver cella vegada
 Li reina, pero si manda
 820 A N'Archimbaut qu'il lo demanda.
 Ens Archimbautz es tost vengutz,
 Non fo meinz lanza ni escutz,
 Neis antreseinz que portar deia
 824 Cavallier[s] que per joc torneia.
 E quan fon davan la reina
 Dessendet tost e pois l'aclina.
 Saludet la cortezamen
 828 Et il lui, e per la ma'l pren
 E fai seser al fenestral.
 Si dis: "N'Archimbaut, be'm sap mal
 E, si vos no'm n'acossellatz,
 832 Greujara mi cest mals assatz."
 El respon: "Domna, Deus vos gart
 Non agas mal en nulla part." *
 Ella no's tenc e nulla guisa
 836 Que Flamenca, que fon assiza
 De josta liei a la fenestra, *
 Non adeses de sa man destra
 E no'il disses: "Eu parlarai
 840 Ab N'Archimbaut, dona, si'us plai."
 Ela respont ben e viaz:
 "Eu o vol, dona, pos vos plaz."



Folio XV^{vo}

- Al fenestral qu'era de lonc
 844 Cubert de palma e de jonc
 Fon li comtessa de Nivers,
 E non ac ges los cabels pers,
 An[s] fon plus blon que non es aurs,
 848 Mais so fon sos meillors thesaurs;
 Aqui s'en es a leis venguda
 Flamenca, e no fon ges muda,
 Anz hac solaz e bon e bel; *
 852 Si fes coissi de son mantel, *
 Et acoitret si de desus
 E garet los cavalliers jus.
 Jes li reina non s'oblida,
 856 Anz fon dolenta e marrida,
 E dis: "N'Archimbaut, bels amix,
 Non fai li reis mout ques enix *
 Quan, vesen mi, porta seinal
 860 De drudaria? Trop i fail
 Vaus mi e vaus vos eissamen.
 Ver vos en dic, mon issien."
 En Archimbaut enten dese
 864 Qu'il d'aiso Flamenca mescre
 Qu'al rei agues manega tramessa.
 Al[s] motz conois so qu'ella's pessa,
 Et al respondre non demora:
 868 "Dona, per cel ques hom adora,
 Non cug que'us fassa deissonor
 Le reis si's sen joios d'amor,
 Quar miels ne fai so que'il atain.



Folio XVI

- 872 Esser ne volgra sos compain, *
 Que per deveras pogue[s] far
 So qu'el fai per joia mostrar,
 Qu'alres non es mais plas deportz."
- 876 "Don Archimbaut, aquest conortz
 Cueig eu ben que sobre vos torn *
 Anz que siu passat .xv. jorn." *
 "No'i movas, domna, gelosia
- 880 Que ja per ren non o seria."
 Adonc ela son cap secos: *
 "Dizes que non seres gelos?
 A la fe Deu! vos si seres
- 884 E ben leu razon vos n'aures."
 "Dona, e per que o dizes?
 Non m'essenens, fe que'm devez, *
 Qu'ieu conosc ben d'aitals affars."
- 888 Abtan fo vengutz us juglars
 E dis a N'Archimbaut: "Bel sener,
 Le reis vol ja l'espasa sener *
 A Tibaut, lo comte de Bleis;
- 892 Tibaut[s] sa'm trames el meseis,
 Sener, si'us plas, que lai anes;
 Endreh s'amor non o laisses."
 En Archimbaut[z] lo comjat pren
- 896 Plus iratz que non fes parven, *
 Mais li bella res non sap ren.
 Ai! qual peccat, qu'a mala fe!
 Quar li reina tan percaza
- 900 Que jamais non dorma ni jaza



Folio XVI^{vo}

Dons Archimbautz en sana pausa.
 Gran dolor l'a el cor enclausa
 Don non cug que jamais reveinha,
 904 Si Amors garir non l'en deinha,
 Mais, per contrari, l'en garra
 Quan le cujars s'averara.
 Quan fon al rei defors tornatz,
 908 Le coms Tibautz fon adobatz,
 Et ab lui plus de .iiii. cent *
 Que tut son cosin e parent.
 De la reina s'es partitz
 912 En Archimbautz tristz e marritz,
 Car trop l'ac dih mala novella;
 Pero un escudier appella
 E dis li: "Fa vespras sonar,
 916 Quar ben er ora de sopar
 Quant las aura le reis auzidas."
 Mas las domnas qu'eron issidas *
 Als fenestrals, ques esgardavon
 920 Los cavalliers que biordavon,
 Quant auzon ques hom vespras sona
 Dison: "Non es ancora nona
 Et hom sona las vespras ja!
 924 So marit perda qui la va
 Quandis cavalliers i biort!
 Ja per vespras nom perdam cort." *
 Abtant le reis s'en es intratz;
 928 Coma savis es essenhatz,
 Venc a Flamenca el palais

AGRICULTURE - 1934

Folio XVII

- Et ab si de lains la trais.
 Li baro trastut le segueron
 932 E'l cavallier ques ameneron
 Las domnas ques a vespras van
 Alegramen e domnejan.
 Vespras cantet hom aut e bas.
 936 Quan dichas foron, tot de pas
 Le reis s'en eis, e men'ab se
 Flamenc!, el ten la man el se, *
 Cais per vesadura privada.
 940 Li reina fon mout irada
 En Archimbautz ben atretan,
 Mais noca'n fes autre semblan.
 Tut van sopar e ben e gent,
 944 Assaz an neulas e pimen
 E raust e fruchas e boinetas,
 Rosas freschas e violetas
 E glaz e neu per refretzir *
 948 Lo vi, que non tolla dormir. *
 [D]el joi ques an lo jorn menat
 Eron totas e tut lassat,
 E van jazer tro l'endema.
 952 Al jorn, si per vos non rema,
 Cil que son de nou adobat *
 Si foron ja antresenhat,
 E van pongen per las carreiras *
 956 Ab sonalz de mantas manieras.
 Adonc si leva'l remestiris.
 A N'Archimbaut creis le consiris.



Folio XVII^{vo}

- Et a tal dol ins en son cor
 960 Qu'a pena si ten que non mor;
 Daus l'autra part vol far conor[t]
 E la reina blasma fort,
 Car anc li mes en sospieizo
 964 Flamenca, per nul'occaiso.
 Plus gen que poc so mal cubri,
 Tot son tesaur gent adubri
 E largamen don'e despen,
 968 E saup li bon qui del sieu pren.
 Xvii. jorns duret e plus
 Li cort[z] et anc non saup negus
 A quals dels jorns mieil[z] estet,
 972 Car totz jorn[z] li cortz melluret
 Per conduh e per mession.
 Tut li ric homen e'l baron
 Si meravillan don es pres
 976 So qu'Ens Archimbautz ha despes. *
 Al vinten jorn s'en departi
 Le reis e l'autre atressi.
 La reina non volgra jes
 980 Li cortz dures ancar u mes *
 Car be's cuja certanamen
 Le reis am Flamencha per sen;
 Mas el non l'ama per amor
 984 Anz cujet far mout gran amor *
 A N'Archimbaut quan l'abrassava,
 Vezen sos ueils, e la baisava,
 Car negun mal el no i enten.



Folio XVIII

- 988 Cha[s]cuns s'en vai fort ben dizen,
 E's tenent tut per ben pagat
 D'En Archimbaut, car el a dat
 Alz juglars tan que'l plus mendix,
 992 Sol non o joc, pot esser rics. *
 En Archimbautz totz los esdreissa,
 Mais al cor ha una destreissa *
 Per que s'en torna mout dolentz.
 996 Aisi'l destrein us mals cozentz
 Ques hom appella gelosia;
 Soven lo geta de la via
 E'l fai pensar tan que non sap
 1000 De som pessat venir a cap
 Quan tornatz fon a sa maiso
 De lui si parto'l compainho,
 E cujon ben non sia sas.
 1004 Per gran malesa torz las mans *
 E pauc n'es meins ades non plora.
 Anc non cujet esser abhora
 Dins sa cambra ques atrobes
 1008 Sa mollier e que la bates;
 Mas ges non l'a sola trobada,
 Anz fo mout ben acompanada,
 Car de las domnas del castel
 1012 Avi'ab si un gran tropel.
 El ne fon dolenz et iratz
 Et es si malamen giratz,
 Tutz estendutz al cap d'un banc,
 1016 E plais co s'agues mai de flank.



Folio XVIII^{vo}

- Sa vida ten en gran despiech
 E ja non levera del lieg *
 Si nom temses blasmes e crutz. *
 1020 Sols estai et adolentitz,
 E diz soen: "Laz! que'm pensiei
 Quan pris mollier? Deu! estraguiei.
 E no m'estava ben e gent?
 1024 Oi lo! Mal aion miei parent *
 Que'm cosselleron qu'ieu preses
 Zo don ad home non venc bes!
 Ar[as] avem mollier, mollier!
 1028 Lasset! Mout mi pot esser fer
 Que gelosia mi destreina;
 Non sai de qual guisa'm capteina.
 E tot zo'm fai cesta barnessa,
 1032 E perga Dieu si ren s'en pensa!
 Mais eu l'en farai ben pensar.
 Deus! Deus! con o poirai eu far?"
 Ben es intratz e mala brega
 1036 Ren non acaba ni eissega. *
 Soen vai dins, soen defora;
 De foras art, dedins acora;
 Ben es gelos qui aisi bela: *
 1040 Quant cuja cantar et el bela; *
 Quant cuja sospirar, bondis.
 Neguna ren non eissernis:
 Lo pater noster diz soen *
 1044 Del simi que res non l'enten;
 Tot jorn maleja e regana,



Folio XIX

- E fai'l gran dol li genz estraina:
 Quant hom estrainz era intratz
 1048 El si fes mout afazendatz,
 E siblet per captenemen,
 Suau diz: "A penas m'en tein *
 Que no'us get fors en decazeig."
 1052 El det torneja son correig
 E vai chantan tullurutau
 E vai danza[n] vasdoi vasdau.
 Leva'lz cilz et a si donz quinha,
 1056 Daus l'autra part al sirvent[z] signa *
 Aportan aiga per lavar
 Car el si volria disnar;
 So diz per tal que hom s'en esca. *
 1060 Assaz ordís, cora que tesca,
 Quar ades vai de sai de lai
 E quant non o pot suffrir mai
 Si diz: "Bel sener, disnas vos, *
 1064 Que ben es tems, si'us plas, ab nos?
 Fort bon sabra s'o voles far,
 Pron avenres a domnejar."
 Adoncas fai un joc cani
 1068 Que las dens mostra e non ri.
 Per son vol homen non veiria;
 Vejaire l'es de cui que sia
 Que sa mollier vol et enquer,
 1072 Maldiga Dieus aital, don er!
 Vejaire l'es, qui parl'ap leis
 Que far lo deu aqui meseis.



Folio XIX^{vo}

- "Bastit avem aisi domnei: *
- 1076 Per tems o comenset lo reis
Avan que de Nemur issis
Mi cuh eu be que la sentis.
Asaborada la savia, *
- 1080 Per so tam privatz s'en fazia.
Mais de lui en re no m'o tengra:
Ben la'il gardera quan sa vengra.
Mais ara ve qui's vol e vai,
- 1084 E per son grat (ja) venrion mai.
Non veses qual semblant lur mostra
Ben fai parer que non es nostra. *
Deu! menar l'an en tot malastre! *
- 1088 Eu non voil esser plus lur pastre:
Malvaz pastor ha en aital (qua) *
Qu'a sos obs noz, ad autres val. *
Leu es a dire del menar!
- 1092 Non cuh c'o pogues acabar
Le reis que s'en fai tam privatz.
Las! Caitiu! c'a mala fui natz! *
Si nom posc guardar una domna
- 1096 Mal levaria la colonna *
Qu'es de lonc Sant Peire de Roma
E mal derocharia Doma
Si non puese venger una thosa.
- 1100 Be'm fora mielz estes d'esposa, *
Car, per leis, pert ensinament
E tot zo qu'atain a joven.
Per Dieu! Malvaz cambis ai faitz,
- 1104 Per fol consseil sui ara traitz.



Folio XX

- Li reina ben o sabia
 Quan mi dis que gelos seria.
 Maldiga Deus aital divina
 1108 Car no m'en fes sivals mecina!
 Car veramenz sui eu gelos
 Plus de null ome ques anc fos.
 Los autres n'ai eu vencutz totz, *
 1112 E per bon dreg serai cogotz.
 Mais ja no'm cal dire: serai *
 Qu'ades o sui, que ben o sai!"
 A si meseis fortmen s'irais
 1116 Tira's los pels, pela's lo cais,
 Manja's la boca, las dens lima,
 Fremis e frezis, art e rima,
 E fai trop mals oilz a Flamenca.
 1120 A penas si ten que no'il trenca
 Sas belas crins luzens e claras;
 E dis: "Na Falsa, que'm ten aras
 Que no'us aucise e no'us affolle
 1124 E vostra penchura non tolle!
 E geus aves levat coaza, *
 A l'autr'an cuh qu'en fares massa
 En sospeisso que la'us arabe; *
 1128 E ja non cug que'us sia sabe *
 Quan la'us farai ab forses tondre.
 Greus la'us veiria hom rescondre,
 Quan venon ist cortejador *
 1132 Per so que digan antre lor:
 Dieus! qui vi mais tam bellas cris!

Faint, illegible text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is arranged in several paragraphs and appears to be a formal document or report.

Folio XX^{vo}

- Plus bella[s] son non es aurs fis.
 Eu conosc ben los guins e'l[s] sinz,
 1136 E'ls mas estrinz e'l[s] pes causins. *
 Cui pessat[z] vos aver trobat?
 Aitan sai con vos de barat,
 Pero d'aitan m'en affollatz,
 1140 Qu'ie'm trebail e vos repausaz.
 E non ai hos, nervi ni polpa
 Non traga mal per vostra culpa.
 Mais trop m'er greu s'aisi'n passatz
 1144 Que vostra part ben non n'aias."
 Il respon: "Sener, (e)ques avez?" *
 "E con," fai s'el, "vos respondez!
 Per Crist! Per Crist! mala'us bailli! *
 1148 Eu mur, e vos esquarnes mi! *
 Aiso'm fan ist domnejador
 Mai[s], fe que dei Nostre Senor,
 Non sai trobaran huis ubert;
 1152 Qui domna garda tan si pert
 Si non la met en tal preiso
 Que non la veja s'aquel no *
 (S'aquel no) que la deu gardar et aver.
 1156 Aisi ben leu la pot tener."
 "Alas! caitiu malaurat, *
 Engilosit, engratonat,
 Ar iest tu fols gelos affritz;
 1160 Ro[i]nos, barbutz, espelofitz,
 Tiei pel son fer et irissat *
 Que semblon Flamenca espinat



Folio XXI

- E coa d'esquirol salvage.
- 1164 Aunit has tu e ton linage,
Mais no m'en cal mais voil morir *
Qu'esser aunitz per trop sufrir;
Mais voil esser gelos proatz
- 1168 Qu'esser suffrens escogossatz.
Mais voil esser gelos sauputz
Qu'esser suffrens cogos cornutz."
Ja sabon tut per lo pais
- 1172 Qu'En Archimbautz es gelos fins.
Per tot'Alverg[n]'en fan canson
E serventes, coblas e sos,
O estribot o retroencha,
- 1176 D'En Archimbaut con ten Flamencha;
Et on plus hom a lui o chanta
No'us cujes sos mals cors s'eschanta. *
S'alcus sos amix l'en blasmes *
- 1180 No'us penses que plus l'en ames,
Ans li respon iradamen:
"Sener, ben aug e be'us enten;
E qui m'o deu tener a mal
- 1184 S'ieu sui gilos, si Deus mi sal?
Ben pauc ne sai gelos non fosson. *
Tal m'en escarnisson e'n tosson
Que foron plus gilos de me
- 1188 Si tot jorn visson davan se
Tan bella ren con ieu i vei.
Non sai emperador ni rei
A cui port de mollier enveja.



Folio XXI^{vo}

- 1192 E conosc ben que no'm folleja
Si be'm vauc de leis rancuran: *
Mais gardar si deu hom avan
Quan savis es, que'l venga dans.
- 1196 E que faria s'us truanz,
Que's fenera d'amor cortes
E non sabra d'amor ques es,
L'avia messa en follia?
- 1200 No m'en crezatz s'ie'us o dizia,
E nomperquan si m'o dirai:
Non o vol ges per tot quant ai.
E que diria de vergonha?
- 1204 En fol i metria ma poina
A leis gardar et a servir. *
Qui's vol sai poira ben venir *
Mais ja, per Dieu, non la veira,
- 1208 En tan aut poig no's levava
Pero qu'ab leis parle ses me,
Non, si venia, per ma fe,
Le coms sos paires o sa maise,
- 1212 Sa sor o Jauselis, sos fraire!" *
Quan s'es partit de cel amic *
De cui non ama son castic,
A si meseis s'en [vai] parlan
- 1216 E diz: "Aquest que'm vai blasman *
[D]'aiso que'm degra mieilz lauzir *
Petit sap fors de castiar; *
Mout cuja ben aver parlat
- 1220 Quar sol m'a gelcos appellat.



Folio XXII

- Mout parlet ab gran sotileza,
 Mais am [mais] la mieua folleza
 Non fas lo sieu sen tan prion.
 1224 Apres n'a [a] Bolonha, o hon, *
 Aquest risc hom, de plagesia. *
 Folz es car mais hoi mi castia,
 Mieilz degra dir: "Bels sener cars,
 1228 Gardas vos ben que vostra pars,
 Aiso es ma dona Flamenca,
 Ja per sas lauzengas no'us venca
 Per tal que fassa son talan."
 1232 Pro m'agra dih ab sol aitan.
 D'aiso non dis ni buf ni baf,
 Aisi con folz parlet en daf,
 E dis mi pur [que] gelos era;
 1236 Ava! so trobet en espera?
 Pero, pero, qui m'o sabria
 Folz es et eu folz si'l cresia.
 A la fe Deu! pauc sap de plag.
 1240 Ara ja ben leu m'a hom fag
 Dedins ma cambra tal esquern
 Don non querra[i] d'aiscest ivern."
 Ab aquest mot si lev'en trot
 1244 E vai ades al plus que pot
 E vol sos pels d'amon d'aval,*
 Auza sos pans e fai lo bal
 De la pagesa, hon plus cor; *
 1248 De mout gran ast venc a la tor, *
 Troba Flamenca que sezia,



Folio XXII^{vo}

- Et ac mout bella compannia
 De domnas qu'estavon ab ella;
 1252 Per pauc le gilos non s'esfella
 E diz: "Prop es qui mal ne mier."
 Poissas s'en eis el escalier
 Et es cachutz trastotz evers
 1256 Sus els escalos a travers
 Et ab pauc non s'es degollatz
 Le malastrucs malauratz.
 Grata l[o] suc, grata la cota,
 1260 Leva'l braier, tira la bota;
 Poissas si dreissa, pois s'asete,
 Pois s'estrilla, poissas geta
 Un gran badail e pois si seina:
 1264 "Nomine Domi! Qual enseina *
 Es aiso de bon'aventura!"
 Pois intra querre sa cintura *
 E fai una contracelada *
 1268 Ves sa mollier qu'es fort irada;
 Pois dis: "Auras siu et estrac;
 Anc mais hom tal mollier non hac!
 E tu dizes que ges non saps
 1272 Con la tenguas ni en cals caps?
 Non saps? -Si fas. -E quo? -Bat la!
 E'l batres que m'enzazara?
 Deu! er en plus douza e miellers?
 1276 Anc n'er plus amara e piegers;
 Car tostems o ai ausit dire
 Que batres non tol fol consire,

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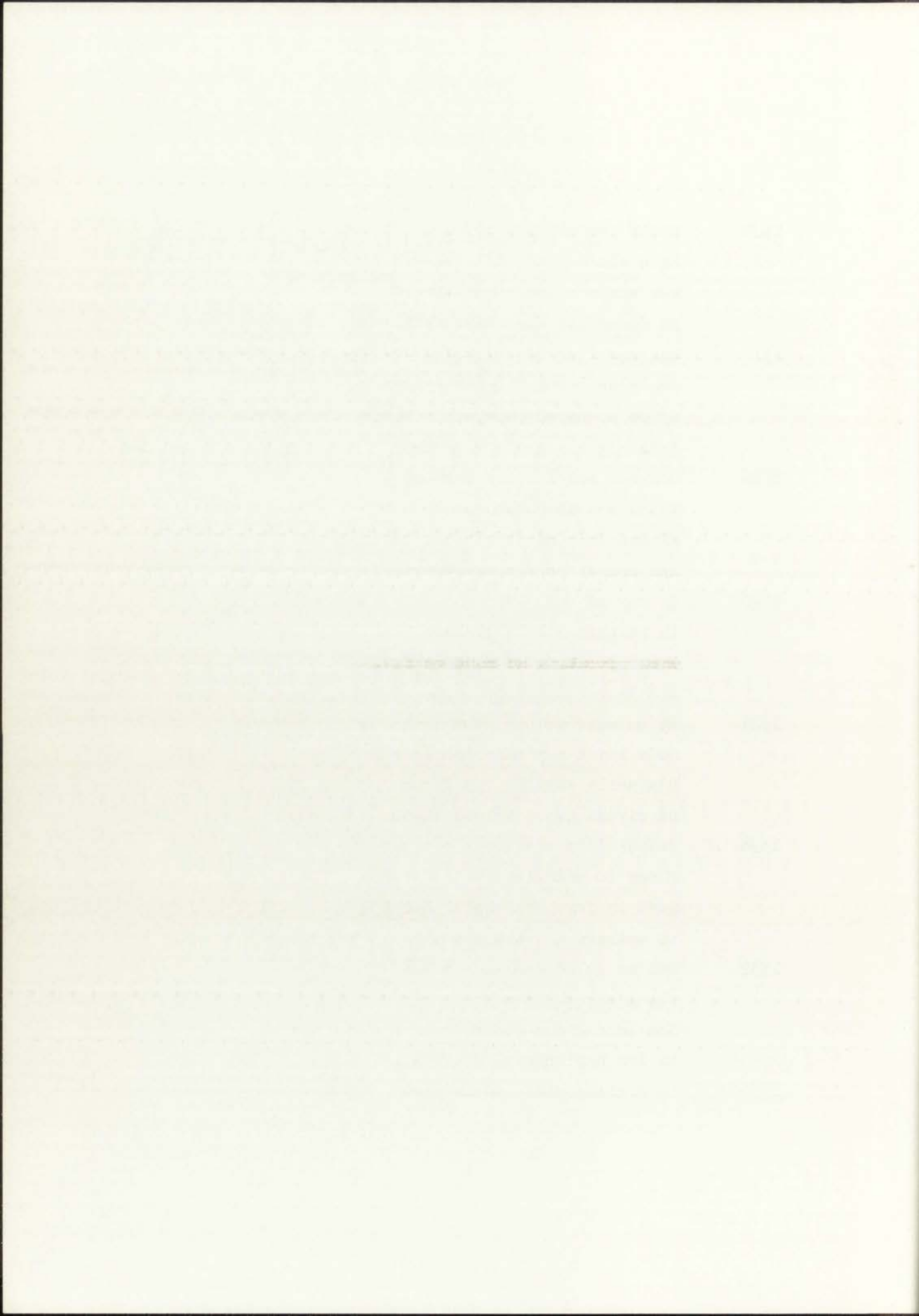
Folio XXIII

- Ans, qui castia ni repren *
 1280 Fol cor, adoncas plus l'espren; *
 E non ten pro forsa ni tors
 A cor, pos lo destrein amors,
 Que non fassa, o tost o tart,
 1284 Sa volontat qui's vol lo gart.
 Mais eu segrai aquest cossell.
 De trop freg e de trop soleil
 La gardarai ben e de fam.
 1288 Mal aia mos cors, pos tan l'am,
 Si de totz autres non la garda.
 Ja no i metrai nuil outra garda
 Mai mi meteis, car plus fizel
 1292 Non trobaria, neis en cel.
 Nulla ren als non ai a far:
 Pron ai a beur'es a manjar
 E de cavalgar sui totz las.
 1296 Repausar m'ai per esser gras,
 Car repausar si deu homs veils;
 Mais autramens pausera mielz
 Car veils hom non pot repausar
 1300 Can l'aven toset'a gardar. *
 Mais eu, si puesc, la gardarai;
 Engien e forsa i metrai
 En zo sera totz mos aturs.
 1304 La tor es grans e fortz le murs;
 Lains la tenrai ensarrada
 Ab una donzella privada
 O doas, que non estiu sola. *



Folio XXIII^{vo}

- 1308 E sia pendutz per la gola
 Si n'eis ses mi, neis al mostier
 Per ausir messa ni mestier,
 Et adonc que sia granz festa."
- 1312 Ges non i demora ni resta, *
 Ans s'en vai tot dreih a la tor
 Et ac ab si un murador
 E fes li faire aital pertus
- 1316 Con hom sol faire a reclus;
 Aquel respos en la cosina. *
 El non dorm ni pausa ni fina
 Ans poinet en far so que volc.
- 1320 Lo cor el cors e'l sen li tolc
 La gelosia que l'afolla;
 E nom penses ques el la's tolla,
 Anz la creis a totz jorns e dobla,
- 1324 Et on mais pot el s'en encobla.
 No's lavet cap ni's ras la barba,
 D'aquella semblet una garba
 De civada quant es mal facha.
- 1328 Pelada l'ac per luesc e tracha *
 E mes lo pels totz en la bocha.
 Quan la fort gelosia'l tocha *
 El estraga si coma cans.
- 1332 Qui es gelos non es ben sans.
 Tut l'escriva que son a Mes
 Non escriurian los motz ni'l vers *
 Ni las captenensas que fes
- 1336 En Archimbautz cascuna ves,



Folio XXIV

- Ans dic ques eissa Gilosia
 Non sap aitan com el fasia
 D'esser gilosa; per c'uimais
 1340 Lo sobreplus als gelos lais
 Quar mout ne fan de feras merras
 De tals n'i a, e follas erras.
 Li bona res non sap que's fassa;
 1344 Mout orgueil e mouta menassa
 L'aven del gilos a suffrir;
 Sos viures val meins de morir.
 Si'l jorn a mal, pietz ha la nug
 1348 Car ren no i te mas sol enug;
 E sa pezansa, e sa mort,
 Non troba ren que la conort.
 Doas puncellas ac mout gentas,
 1352 Mais atresi eron dolentas,
 Car son presas et essarradas. *
 Cortesas son et esse[nha]das,
 Aisi com podon la confortan
 1356 E, per la bon'amor que'il portan,
 De lur pena non lur sove.
 Le gelos vai soen e ve
 E ten ades las claus el ma.
 1360 Ges gaire non estet em pla,
 Anz vai entorn sa tor garan
 Et apinzant e remiran.
 Las doas piucellas servion
 1364 Quant il manjavon ni beviu,
 Car al fenestral de la tor,

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DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY
RECORDS

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Folio XXIV^{vo}

- Atressi con en [re]freitor,
 Avia fag avan pausar
 1368 Tot zo qu'era obs al manjar.
 Apres disnar el s'en issia
 Quais per deportar tota via; *
 Mais no'us penses que's lonhes trop,
 1372 Ans remania ben de prop,
 Car en la cosina's n'intrava
 E de lainz el esgarava
 De sa moiller quo's captenia,
 1376 E moutas vez el la vesia *
 Qu'il eissa de la carn tallava
 E del pa, e pois en donava
 A sas punzelas bellamen,
 1380 E'l vin e l'aiga eissamen.
 Et el avia ben empres
 Ab lo coc que non parles ges
 Qu[e] el las agaites d'aqui.
 1384 Uns jorns s'avenc que vis faili *
 A las puncellas que manjavon;
 C'om las gaites non s'en garavon
 L'una puncella levet sus
 1388 E pres del vin qu'er'al pertus,
 E conoc ben qu'En Archimbautz
 Estet en la cosin'enclauz,
 Car, vesent ela, s'en anet,
 1392 Et il a si dons o comtet. *
 L'una puncell'ac nom Alis,
 Li meillers res ques hanc hom vis;

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Folio XXV

- L'autr'apellet [hom] Margarida *
 1396 Que de totz bons aips fon complida.
 Cascuna fes a som poder *
 A si dons honor e plazer.*
 Mout trais Flamenca greu trebail
 1400 Car mout sospir e mout trebail, *
 Mout angoiss[a] e mout sospir
 L'aven per son marit suffrir,
 E mouta lagrema beguda. *
 1404 Dolenta es et irascuda;
 Mais d'aiso'l fes Dieus honor gran
 Car non amet ni hac enfan;
 Car s'il ames e non agues
 1408 Ab que s'amor paisser pogues,
 Ieu cug ben que pieitz l'en estera.
 Ja negun tems il non amera
 Si Amors, per son jausamen,
 1412 No'il o mostres privadamen,
 Mais il l'ensenet de son joc
 Quan conoc la sazon ni'l luec,
 Mais lonc tems plais e's tenc per morta.
 1416 Negun jorn non passet la porta
 Si non es festa o dimergues,
 E non es cavallier[s] ni clergues
 Adonc pagues ab leis parlar
 1420 Car, el mostier, la fes estar
 En un angle qu'es mout escurs.
 Daus doas partz estava'l murs
 E de davan el'el ac messa *



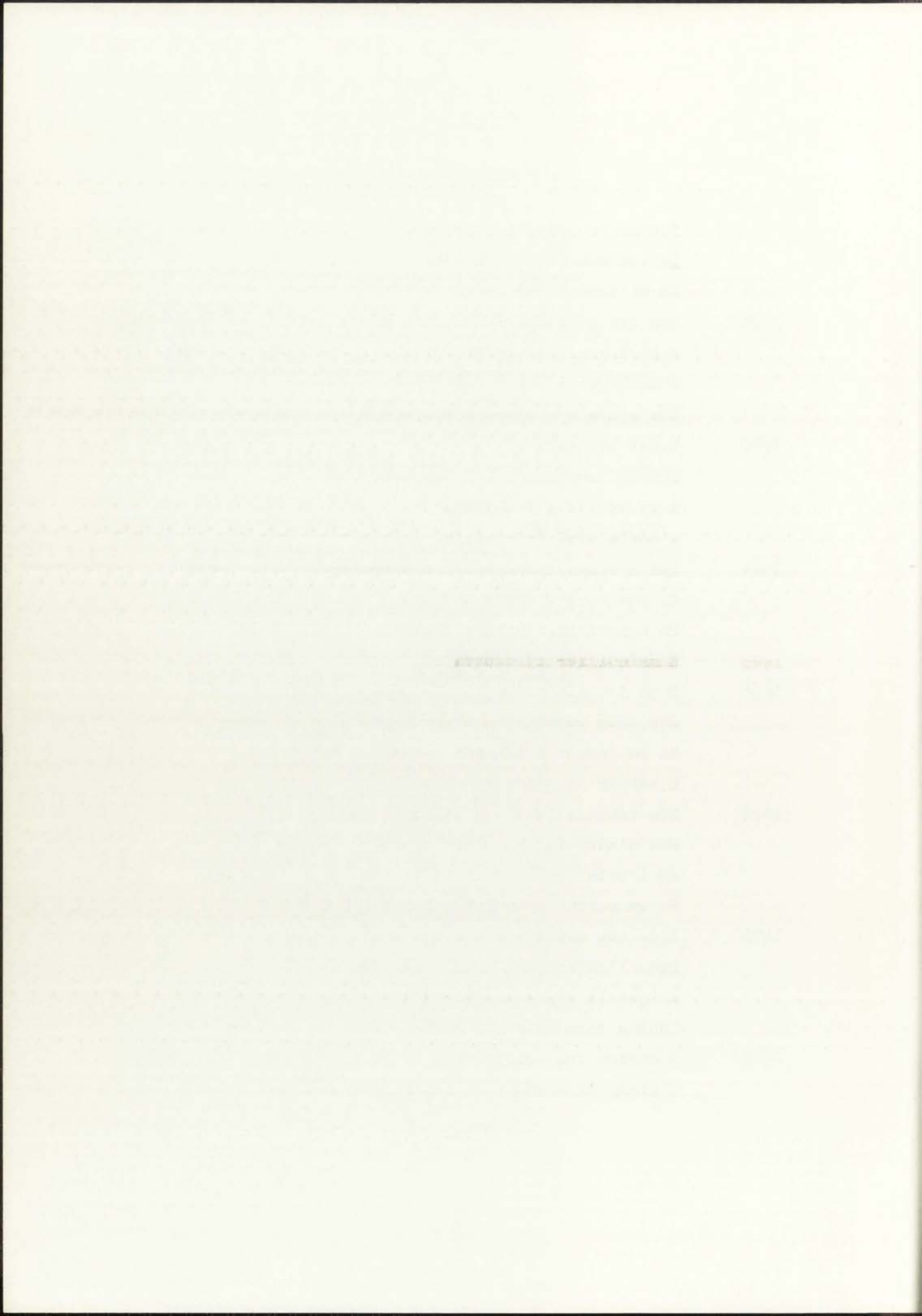
Folio XXV^{vo}

- 1424 Una post auta et espessa
 Ques atains ben tro al me[n]to,
 Hon i sezia, de viro.
 Lains caup ill e sas donzellas, *
- 1428 El gelos, si's volgues, ab ellas,
 Mais defors sec ad una part *
 A guisa d'ors e de laupart;
 Ben semblet home entreceli.
- 1432 Quant hom dizia l'avangeli,
 Se'l tems fos clars et estes pres,
 La i pogra vezer se i gardes.
 Il non anava gesufrir,
- 1436 An[z] li fasia lai venir
 Enz Archimbautz lo capella.
 No'us penses que'il baizes la ma
 Si non l'agues mout ben cuberta; *
- 1440 Il non donava ges l'uferta
 Mais Enz Archimbautz, que la gara,
 No'il laisset descubrir la cara
 Ni traire sos gans de las mans.
- 1444 Anc non la vi le cappellans
 A Paschas ni a Roasos.
 Pas li dona us clersos
 Aquel la pogra ben vezer
- 1448 Si n'agues engien ni saber.
 Apres "missa est" s'en issia *
 Enz Archimbautz que ges mieidia
 No i aten ni hora nona.
- 1452 Mantenen las donzelas sona:

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA

Folio XXVI

- "Venes vos ne, venes vos ne,
 Qu'ieu m'anarai disnar dese,
 No mi fassas, si'us plas, estar."
 1456 Non las giquia gens orar.
 Aisi lur estet ben dos ans;
 A totz jorns doblet lur afans,
 Lur enueg[s] e lur desplaizer[s]
 1460 E non era matis ni sers
 Qu'Enz Archimbautz non maleges
 A si meteis e non laines.
 A Borbo avia risc bains;
 1464 Qui's volc, fos privatz o estrains,
 Si pot mout ricamen bainar.
 En cascun bain pograss trobar
 Escruih a que avia ops;
 1468 E no i venia rancs ni clops
 Que totz gueritz no s'en tornes
 Si lo perque i demores.
 E bainar si pot quan si volla:
 1472 Non trobara qui li o tolla,
 Pos n'aura fag plag ni coven,
 Ab l'oste que'lz loga ni'lz ven.
 Et en cascun delz bains naisia
 1476 Aiga tan cauda que bollia. *
 Daus l'autra part nais aigua freja
 Ab que li cauda si refreja.
 Contra totz mals i a bains certz;
 1480 E cascun era ben cubertz
 E claus de murs si co[m] maisos. *



Folio XXVI^{vo}

- Cambras i ac en luec rescos
 On hom pot pausar e jazer
 1484 E refrezir a son plazer.
 Uns n'i ac plus belz e plus ric;
 Cel de cui ero fo amix *
 D'En Archimbaut e fort privatz.
- 1488 Moutas ves s'i era bainatz
 Car eran prop de sa maiso.
 L'ostes ac nom Peire Guizo,
 E tenc sos bains mout ben garnitz
- 1492 E ben escobat e politz;
 Non s'i bainet si rix hom no.
 Tot sene[s] pres et em perdo
 En Archimbautz aqui*s bainava.
- 1496 E sa mollier la menava
 Can li volia far pidanza
 D'alcu solas o d'amistanza.
 Mai[s] mout petitet li durava
- 1500 Cil amistatz fera e brava,
 Car tot avan que dels bains esca
 Ni [l]eis si descaus ni*s [de]vesca *
 Garava ben los angles totz,
- 1504 Poissas s'en vai, si coma goz
 C'om geta de cort jangolan *
 Que*s vai per los osses trian.
 L'uis delz bainz serret tota via *
- 1508 Ab una fort clau que tenia,
 Pois si vai demoran de fors.
 E quant a leis venia cors



Folio XXVII

- Que n'issis et il fai sonar
 1512 A sas puncellas e tocar
 Un'esquilleta que pendia
 Dedins los bains. Adoncs venia
 En Archimbaut[z] per lui ubrir,
 1516 E non podia pas giquir
 Que non disses ab fer semblan:
 "E cossi n'isses mais ugan? *
 Donar vos cuidei de bon vi
 1520 Que m'a trames En Peire Gui
 Mas tot per iras m'en laissei:
 Eu eis a maison l'en portei.
 Ar vejas s'aves ren estat! *
 1524 Ara*nz degram esser disnat;
 Non la*us bainares mais d'un an,
 Aiso*us convenc, si estaz tan *
 A l'autra ves con fezes ara."
 1528 Ades vas los bains si regara
 Per vezer si homs n'issiria,
 Car ges sos oilz ben [non] cresia *
 Non lai agues home agut
 1532 En un dels angles rescondut.
 Adonc li respon Margarida
 E diz: "Sener, ben fora issida
 Ma dona, mais per nos, estet.
 1536 Nos li servim quan si bainet
 Et en aprop nos si*ns bainem;
 E per aiso tan demorem
 E nos avem la colp'e'l tort."

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

Folio XXVII^{vo}

- 1540 "Pas ai," fai s'el, las mas e mort; *
 "Mais voles bain que non fan aucas,
 Aitan ben sas grans con sas pauchas; *
 Mais de vos non es meravilla."
- 1544 Alis respon, et arodilla
 Si dons, pueis dis: "Sener, e vos,
 Geus bainas plus soven que nos *
 E lai estatz plus longamen."
- 1548 Poissas ne ri car sap que men *
 Quar unquas, pueis que mollier pres,
 No's bainet ne'il venc neis em pes *
 Ni's resonet unglà ni pel.
- 1552 Pron ac fag, car estet en cel.
 De sa mollier, a son vejaire.
 Ges no's fera los guinnos raire
 Per nulla ren c'om li disses.
- 1556 Grifon semblet o Esclau pres.
 E tot o fes digastendons:
 "Major pavor aura mi donz
 Si'm ve barbat e guinhonut; *
 1560 Il non fara ges tan leu drut."
 El termini qu'Ens Archimbaus *
 Era gelos e fers e braus
 Un cavallier ac em Bergoina
 1564 En cui natura mes sa poina
 En faisonar e e[n] nuirir *
 E saup i trop ben avenir.
 Be'i ac salva sa noiridura
 1568 E son estuzi e sa cura,

The first part of the report deals with the general situation of the country and the progress of the work during the year. It is followed by a detailed account of the various projects and the results achieved. The report concludes with a summary of the work done and the plans for the future.

The work has been carried out in accordance with the programme of work approved by the Council of the League of Nations. It has been a year of hard work and many achievements have been made. The results of the work are set out in the following pages.

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Folio XXVIII

- Car non fo mais si bella res
 Ni a cui tan plagues totz bens.
 Tan fon savis e belz e pros
 1572 Ques Absalon e Salamos,
 Si'l dui fossan us solamenz,
 Encontra lui foron nienz.
 Paris, Hector et Ulixes,
 1576 Que totz tres en un ajostes,
 Quant a lui non foran presat
 Per sen, per valor, per beutat,
 Car tan fon bella sa faisson
 1580 C'om es al dire sofraitos.
 Pero un petit ne dirai
 De sa faiso si con sabrai.
 Lo pel ac blon, cresp et undat,
 1584 Lo fron ac blanc, aut, plan e lat,
 Los cilz ac niers et arzonatz, *
 Lonc[s] et espes, larc devisatz,
 Oils ac grosses, vars e risenz,
 1588 Le nas fon belz et avinenz,
 Loncs e dreitz e ben alinatz,
 A lei d'un bel arbrier format[z].
 La cara plena e colrada:
 1592 Rosa de mai lo jorn qu'es nada *
 Non es tam bella ni tan clara
 Quo fon li colors de sa cara,
 Lai on si tain, mesclada ab blanc; *
 1596 Plus bella colors non fon anc.
 Ben foron faitas sas aureillas,

Faint, illegible text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is arranged in approximately 15 horizontal lines across the page.

Folio XXVIII^{vo}

- Grandas e duras e vermeillas.
 Li bocca bella e ginnosa
 1600 Et en tot quan dis amorosa.
 Las dens esteron per garan
 Plus blancas que d'un orifan.
 Le mentos fon ben faissonatz,
 1604 Per mieils estar un pauc forcatz.
 Lo col ac dreg e gran e gros
 Que non i par nervis ni os.
 Amples fo mout per las espallas
 1608 Et ac las aisi fortz con Atlas, *
 Muscles redons e fortz brasons,
 E brazes tals con volc razons.
 Las mans ac grans e fortz e duras,
 1612 Los detz loncs e planas junturas.
 Pie[i]tz hac espes e sotils flancs.
 De las ancas non fon ges rancs
 Ans las ac grossas e cairadas, *
 1616 Coissas redundas e dins ladas,
 Los genoils plans, las cambas sanas,
 Longas e dreitas e ben planas.
 Pes ac voutis, caus e nerveinz,
 1620 Anc per home non fon ateinz.
 D'aita[l] faison, d'aital semblanza
 Fo noiris a Paris e Franza.
 Lai apres tan de las .vii. artz *
 1624 Que pogra ben en totas partz
 Tener escolas, si's volgues.
 Legir e cantar, si'l plagues,



Folio XXIX

- En glies[a] saup mieilz d'autre clergue.
 1628 Sos maistre ac nom Domergue;
 Cel l'ensenet tan d'escrimir
 Que nulz hom no's poc si cobrir
 Ques el no'l fier'en descubert.
 1632 Tam bell, tam pros ni tan apert
 Non vi hom anc, al mieu semblan,
 Ni que fos aisi de bon gran. *
 .Vii. pes ac d'aut et atteis ben
 1636 Dos pes ab lo pe sobre se
 Quan hom li mes en la paret
 Una candela o un muquet.
 Quan fon cavalliers non avia
 1640 Mas .xvii. ans et .i. dia.
 Li ducs sos oncles l'adobet,
 .M. e .DCC. liuras li det; *
 Et autras .M. det l'en le reis,
 1644 Et autras .M. le coms de Bleis;
 .M. e .CCC. l'en det sos fraires.
 .M. marcs li done[t] l'emperaires.
 Le reis engles fo sos cosins
 1648 E det li .M. marcs d'esterlins;
 Tot aiso fon de rend'assisa *
 Que no's poc perdr'e nulla guisa.
 Fraire fon del comte Raols
 1652 De Nivers, e no fon ges sols
 Quant fon ab lui, so'us puesc ben dir. *
 En segre cort et en servir
 Mes tot son percaz e sa renda.



Folio XXIX^{VO}

- 1656 Sos dons non hac sabor de venda; *
 Car si dons non sec to[s]t promessa *
 Non es mais angoisa de pessa,
 E qui trop fai son don attendre
- 1660 Non sap donar ni deina vendre, *
 E si dos promes es tost datz *
 Si meseis dobla e sos gratz.
 E pos tan si meillura dons,
- 1664 Per tost donar, c'uns ne val dos,
 E'l tost penre fai oblidar
 L'afan c'om trai al demandar,
 Ben dec aver bona sabor *
- 1668 So que det Guillems per s'onor, *
 Car am donar avanza'l querre: *
 Gen saup presentar e proferre;
 De tot quant fes saup aver grat.
- 1672 De lui si tengron per paguat
 Comte e rei, marques e duc. *
 E tencses ben per malastruc *
 Tot home que lui non ames,
- 1676 Ja no'l vis, neis ni re no'l des,
 Mais que n'ausis lo ver comtar.
 Ges hom de lui non poc gabar, *
 Car li vertatz sobrava'l dih.
- 1680 En un an non agran escrig
 So que fasia en un jorn.
 En gran deleit, en gran sojorn
 Eron la[s] domnas que parlavon
- 1684 Ab lui d'amor quan lo miravon.



Folio XXX

- Astrucs fon de cavallaria
 Car als torneis on el venia
 Menet ab se bella compaina; *
 1688 Cavalliers pren, cavals gazaina,
 E tot o gasta et o dona,
 E quant a jostar s'abandona
 Nuls homs en sella non rema.
- 1692 E cel que pren ab una ma
 Mantenen de la sella'l trai
 E, si co's vol, ab lui s'en vai.
 Nom portet massa ni basto,
- 1696 Car cui qu'en feris a bando
 Non saupra mot tro l'agra mort, *
 Tant ac lo bras pesant e fort!
 Mout amet torneis e cembelz, *
- 1700 Domnas e joc, canz et aucels *
 E cavals, deport e solaz, *
 E tot so qu'a pros home plaz.
 Tan fon bons non po[c] mellurar.
- 1704 Vilelme si fes appellar,
 E'l sobrenom fon de Nivers.
 Chansons e lais, descortz e vers,
 Serventes et autres cantars
- 1708 Sapia plus que nuls joglars,
 Neis Daniel que saup ganren
 No's pogr'ab lui penre per ren.
 Sei hoste tut de lui si lauson:
- 1712 Tant no'l sobrecomtan ni'l bauson
 Mais non lur don al departir;

The following table shows the results of the survey conducted in the year 1998. The data is presented in a tabular format, with the first column representing the category and the second column representing the corresponding value. The values are as follows:

Category	Value
Category 1	12.5
Category 2	15.8
Category 3	18.2
Category 4	20.1
Category 5	22.3
Category 6	24.7
Category 7	26.9
Category 8	28.4
Category 9	30.1
Category 10	31.5
Category 11	32.8
Category 12	34.2
Category 13	35.6
Category 14	36.9
Category 15	38.1
Category 16	39.4
Category 17	40.7
Category 18	41.9
Category 19	43.2
Category 20	44.5
Category 21	45.8
Category 22	47.1
Category 23	48.4
Category 24	49.7
Category 25	51.0
Category 26	52.3
Category 27	53.6
Category 28	54.9
Category 29	56.2
Category 30	57.5
Category 31	58.8
Category 32	60.1
Category 33	61.4
Category 34	62.7
Category 35	64.0
Category 36	65.3
Category 37	66.6
Category 38	67.9
Category 39	69.2
Category 40	70.5
Category 41	71.8
Category 42	73.1
Category 43	74.4
Category 44	75.7
Category 45	77.0
Category 46	78.3
Category 47	79.6
Category 48	80.9
Category 49	82.2
Category 50	83.5
Category 51	84.8
Category 52	86.1
Category 53	87.4
Category 54	88.7
Category 55	90.0
Category 56	91.3
Category 57	92.6
Category 58	93.9
Category 59	95.2
Category 60	96.5
Category 61	97.8
Category 62	99.1
Category 63	100.4
Category 64	101.7
Category 65	103.0
Category 66	104.3
Category 67	105.6
Category 68	106.9
Category 69	108.2
Category 70	109.5
Category 71	110.8
Category 72	112.1
Category 73	113.4
Category 74	114.7
Category 75	116.0
Category 76	117.3
Category 77	118.6
Category 78	119.9
Category 79	121.2
Category 80	122.5
Category 81	123.8
Category 82	125.1
Category 83	126.4
Category 84	127.7
Category 85	129.0
Category 86	130.3
Category 87	131.6
Category 88	132.9
Category 89	134.2
Category 90	135.5
Category 91	136.8
Category 92	138.1
Category 93	139.4
Category 94	140.7
Category 95	142.0
Category 96	143.3
Category 97	144.6
Category 98	145.9
Category 99	147.2
Category 100	148.5

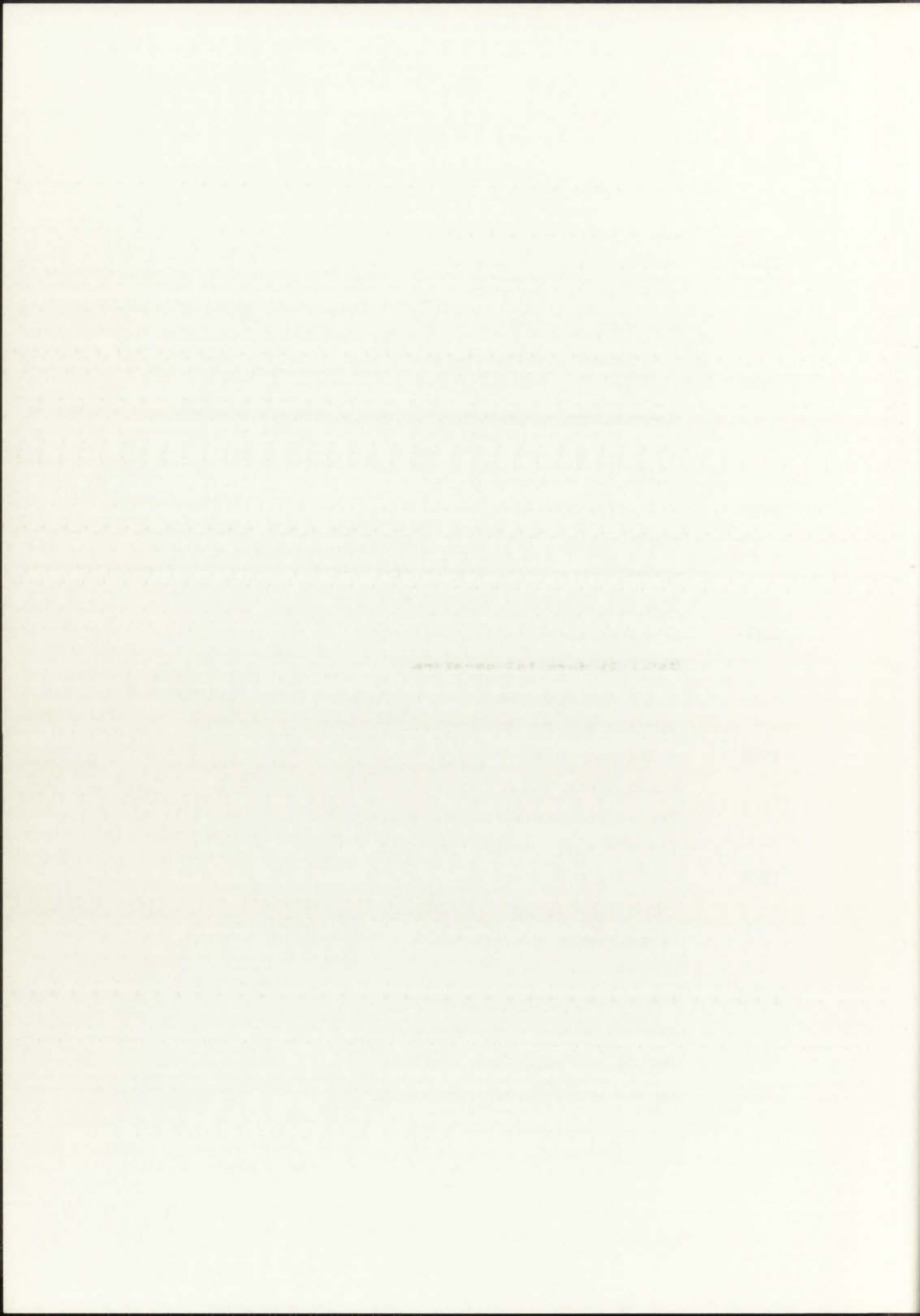
Folio XXX^{vo}

- E per zo, quan l'auson venir,
 Lur hostel paron e garnisson;
 1716 Mout home ab lui si formisson.
 Negus joglars, lai on el fos,
 No fo marritz, avols ni bos,
 Bels garet de fam e de freg.
 1720 Per so si l'aman tut a dreig
 Car totz los vest e'ls encavalga.
 Ben feir' [ait]al le seners d'Alga
 Si tan ben faire o pogues,
 1724 E pero, si dreitz corregues,
 Atertan li degra valer, *
 Car volontier fa som poder
 E'n passa poder ben soven,
 1728 Quar eu sai ben ques el despen
 En l'an cen ves en un jorn tan
 Com a de renda en tot l'an.
 Del sieu ben dir no m'antremet,
 1732 Mais, si non fos p'En Bernardet, *
 De que'm sap mal quar plus non l'ama,
 E nonperquan ges non s'en clama,
 Ben pogra dir, senes mentir,
 1736 Que lausan lui no'm puesc faillir. *
 De Guillem de Nivers vos dic *
 Qu'el amet Dieu e son amic,
 Et amet clergue e gen laiga.
 1740 Ges nom promes sol pan et aiga,
 Aisi con fan a l'ospital,
 Als compainos de son ostal,



Folio XXXI

- 1744 Ans esteron em bels arnes,
 En rix cavals ab bon conres,
 E pogron far gran mession
 Dar e jugar quan bel lur fo, *
 E sojornar .ii. mes o .iii.
- 1748 Que ja de ren qu'aion despes
 Ja sol l'ostes non parlara,
 Quar ben sap que pagat sera
 Quora que venga en la terra
- 1752 (O) per tornejamen o per guerra
 Guillem[s] de Nivers lo cortes,
 Qu'era tan de totz bons aips ples
 Que mil cavallier n'agron pro
- 1756 E'n fora cascuns tengutz pro. *
 Tant ac lo cor franc e gentil *
 E ten ben apenre sotil,
 Que non fon res el mon tan grieus
- 1760 A lui nom paregues trop leus. *
 Ancar d'amor no s'entremes
 Per so que per ver en saupes.
 Per dir saup ben que fon amors,
- 1764 Cant legit ac totz los auctors
 Que d'amor parlon e si feinon
 Consi amador si capteinon,
 Car ben conoc que longamen
- 1768 Nom po[c] estar segon Joven
 Ques el d'amor non s'entrameta,
 Per so pessa que son cor meta
 En tal amor don bens li venga



Folio XXXI^{vo}

- 1772 E que a mal hom non lo tengua; *
 En aiso ac som pessamen.
 Per moutas gens au et enten *
 Com tenia Flamenca presa
- 1776 Cel que la cuj'aver devesa,
 Et au dir per vera novella
 Que'l miellers es e li plus bella
 E'l plus cortesa qu'el mon sia.
- 1780 En cor li venc que l'amaria
 S'om pogues ab ella parlar.
 Mentre qu'estai en cest persar
 Amors ben pres de lui s'acointa *
- 1784 E fes si mout gaia e cointa.
 Fort li promet et assegura
 Qu'il li dara tal aventura
 Que mout sera valent e bona.
- 1788 Fort lo presica e'l salmona *
 E mostra li es ben artos *
 E sobre totz homes ginos:
 "Saps pron d'agur e pron de sort,
- 1792 Ancar non saps lo ric deport
 Qu'eu t'ai en una tor servat, *
 A ton obs lo ten hom serrat.
 Us fols gelos clau e rescon *
- 1796 La plus bella dona del mon
 E la meillor ad obs d'amar.
 E tu sols deus la desliurar,
 Car tu es cavalliers e clerics *
- 1800 Per zo t'a obs ades encercs..." *

The first part of the report
 is devoted to a general
 description of the
 project and its
 objectives. The second
 part describes the
 methodology used in
 the study. The third
 part presents the
 results of the study
 and discusses their
 implications. The
 final part of the
 report contains
 conclusions and
 recommendations for
 future research.

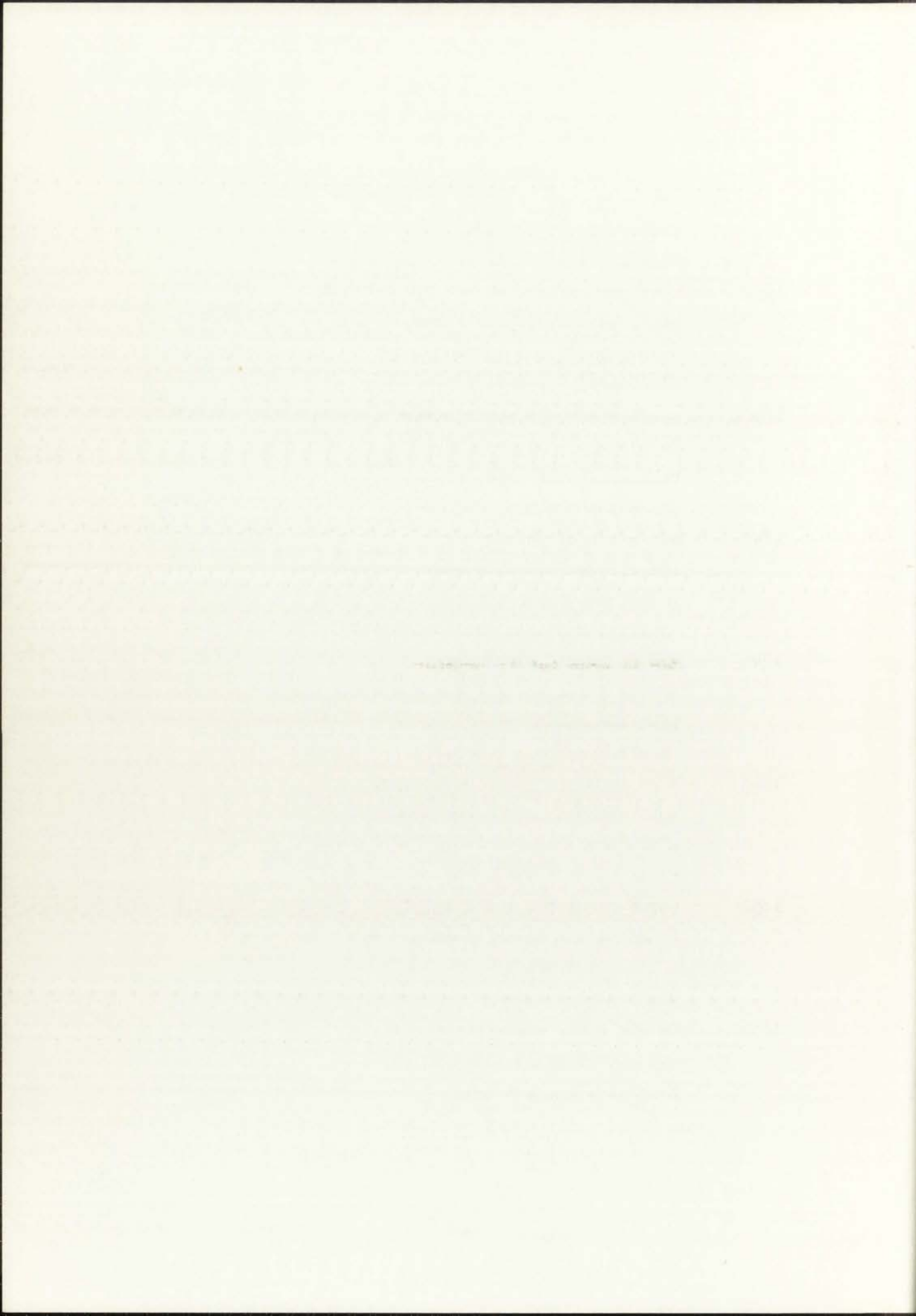
Folio XXXII

- Cella nug jac ad un repaire
 Pres de Borbo de .xv. legas.
 Amors no'l tenc ni pas ni tregas
 1804 Que daus totas parts non l'assaila:
 Veillant e dormen lo trebaila.
 A lui non cal si's dorm o veilla,
 Ades l'es Amors a l'aureilla,
 1808 Et es li vejaire que'l diga
 Que's leve sus, car trop si triga.
 Ben fa parer l'aia trobat
 Solet quant tan fort lo combat.
 1812 Si fos en un tornei armatz
 On agues mil colps pres e datz
 Ja, fe que'us dei, tant no'il sovengra
 D'Amor ni al cor non la tengra,
 1816 Qu'ausit ai dir e sai qu'es vers,
 Que trop aizes e trop lezers
 Adus Amor mais c'autra res. *
 E qui dopta qu'aissi non es
 1820 Per Egisteu o pot saber,
 Quar cel ne saup, so diso, 'l ver.
 Qui's tol repaus Amor si tol;
 Per so tenc ben cellui per fol
 1824 Que vol repausar e jasser
 E sojornar a som plazer
 Si d'Amor (cuja d) si cuja defendre.
 Ma[i]s qui la vol aucir o pendre
 1828 O tener captiva enclausa
 Tolla de se aisin'e pausa.



Folio XXXII^{vo}

- Proverbis es: Qui trop s'azaisa *
- Greu er si per Amor no's laiza.
- 1832 Mout es Guillems en greu torment; *
- Amors lo pais de bel nient,
Plaser lo fai so qu'anc non vi.
Ben volgr'aver un bon devi
- 1836 Que'l disses so que l'avenra.
De l'autra part non o vol ja,
Mais vol estar ad aventura,
Car esperansa trop segura
- 1840 Non a tan de bona sabor
Con cil que's mescla ab paor. *
- Lo matinet, quan l'alba par,
Guillems no's fes gaire sonar *
- 1844 Ans si levet per si meteis;
Ges le jorns el lieg non l'ateis.
Siei donzel si foron levat,
Ensellat agron e trossat,
- 1848 E no i hac ren mais de l'anar.
Guillems vai al mostier orar
E diz soven en s'orason:
"Bels Sener [Deus], vallas mom pro;
- 1852 Garas mi de mal e d'enug
E das mi bon alber[g] anug."
A l'ostal torna comjat penre;
Vin trobet e raust e pan terre
- 1856 De que's disnavan sieu donzel.
Sos hostes er'anatz ab el
E preguet lo fort que manjes



Folio XXXIII

- Sol un petit ans que anes.
- 1860 "Hostes," fai s'el, "no'm vol disnar,
Car trop poiria demorar,
Mas aquist donzel son toset
E devon manjar matinet,
- 1864 Que non es vergoina ni onta."
Son hoste saluda, pois monta
E met s'en la via primiers.
L'ostes ajuda'ls escudiers
- 1868 Entro que tut foron montat.
Lur senor segon abrivat
Entro que foron pres de lui.
Ancara non troban a cui
- 1872 Demandon via ni semdier,
Car il eran tut li primier
Que de la vila donc ission.
Pero la via ben sabion
- 1876 Car passat n'eron outra ves.
Guillems vai pensant e bel l'es *
Car negus hom mot no li sona.
A Borbo venc ad ora nona,
- 1880 E quis tot lo meillor ostal *
E'l plus pros hom e'l plus leial;
Et hom li dis qu'En Peire Gui,
Si con's pessavon sieu vezi,
- 1884 Era'l plus pros hom de la vila;
Sa moller ac nom Bellapila.
Ben fon qui'l mostret la maison.
A la porta laz un peiron,



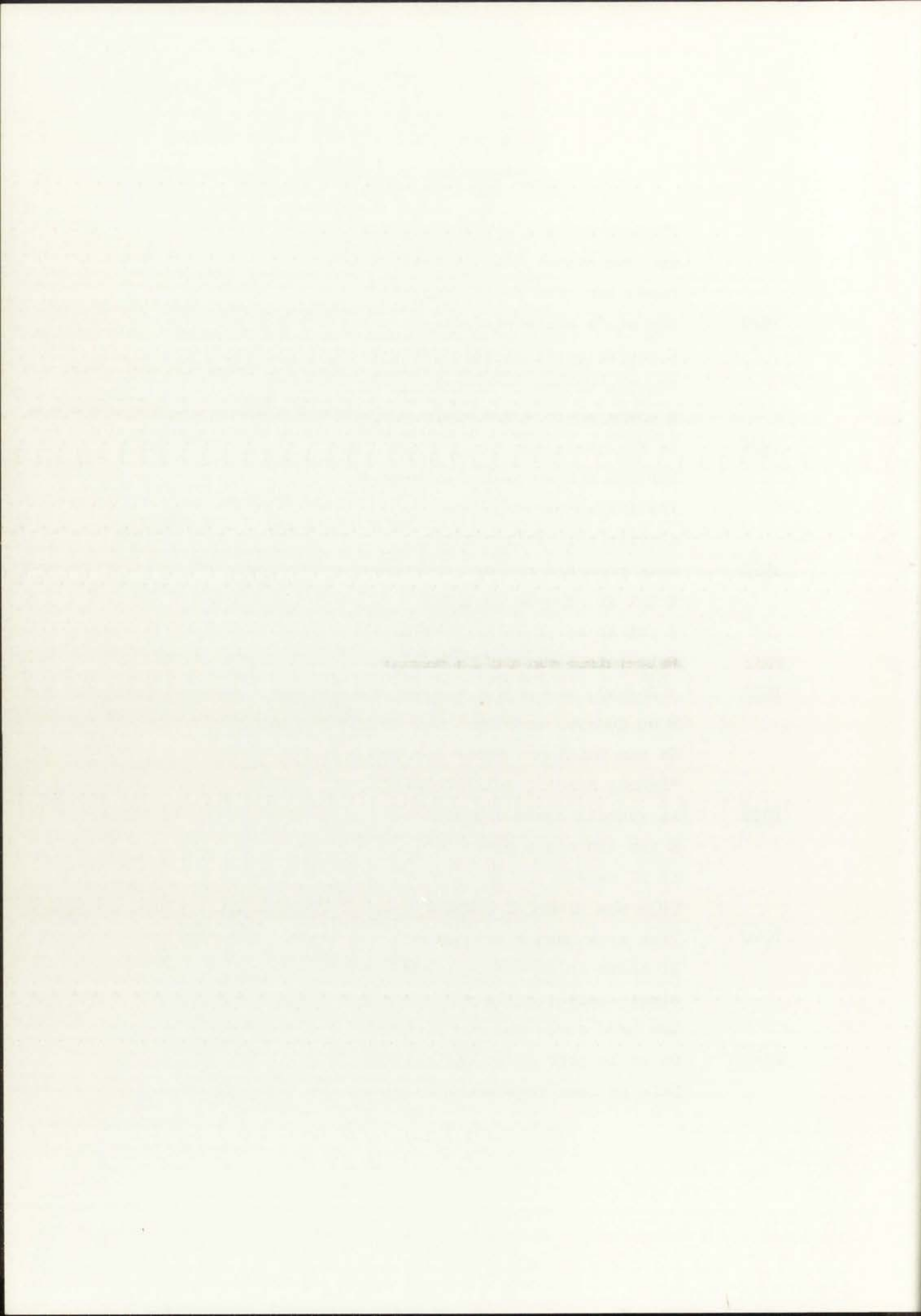
Folio XXXIII^{vo}

- 1888 Sec le pros oms e, quant el vi *
 Guillem venir, em pes salli;
 Gen lo saluda e l'acoil.
 "Sener," fai s'el, "albergar voil *"
- 1892 Ab vos, si'us plas ni vos es bel,
 Quar hom m'a dig qu'en cest castel
 Non a nul home tan valen,
 Cavallier, borzes ni serven."
- 1896 "Sener, hom vos dis som voler,
 Mais aitan vos fas ieu saber
 Que ja daus mi no'us veng[r]'afans
 Si albergavaz neis .x. ans;
- 1900 E ve'us ostals e las maisons
 Al vostre plazer em perdons;
 Pro i a estables e soliers
 E cambras a cent cavalliers."
- 1904 "Sener, merces." Ab tan s'alberga.
 S'osta non semblet ges Ramberga,
 Ans fon bella domna de teira
 Eissirnida e presenteira,
- 1908 E saup ben parlar bergono,
 Frances e ties e breto.
 E quan vi Guillem aitan gent,
 Tan bel, tan gran, tan covinent,
- 1912 Penset si ben que fos rics hom; *
 Desempre demandet so nom.
 E dis, ausen, sos donzellos:
 "Domna, Guillem ha nom le pros." *
- 1916 "Sener, vos sias ben vengutz.



Folio XXXIV

- Em pauc de tems est fort cregut. *
 Anc hom non vi, mon eicient,
 Homen tan gran de tal jovent.
 1920 Ben aia'l maire que'us portet
 E que'us noiri ni'us alajet. *
 Vos non es ges ancar disnat *
 E sains es tot adobat. *
 1924 De fora venc vostr'ostes ara
 Per que non em disnat ancara. *
 Pro i aura per vos e per nos,
 S'avias neis mais compainos.
 1928 Tutz pros hom que sains deissent
 Estai ab nos per covinent
 A tot lo meins lo prumier dia
 Pois tota hora, si'l plazia."
 1932 "(Domna), ben segrai vostra volontat *
 E so qu'aves acostumat,"
 So dis Guillems, "mais tan vos plas."
 "Sener, merces, donquas lavatz."
 1936 Li donzell agron establit
 E tut lur arnes estujat,
 Et il meteis porton la clau.
 [B]e son albergat e suau;
 1940 Pron an a manjar et a beure
 Et hoste on si pogron pleure. *
 Oimais pense, qui's vol, d'amors!
 Que pres es de Guillem li tors
 1944 On es le cors qu'en son cor ha.
 Mais de lonc tems non o sabra



Folio XXXIV^{vo}

- Cil qu'es enclausa, et enclau
 Lo cor de cel que mout s'esgau
 1948 Quan pot vezer ni remirar
 De lai on s'assis al manjar,
 La tor on es so que tant ama.
 On plus manja e plus afama
 1952 De vezer lai on sos cors es.
 Ja cil non er sadols ni ples
 Car plus ques abis non a fons.
 Aiso sap totz homs desirons,
 1956 E majorment cel que desira
 Joia d'amor quant trop li tira.
 Apres manjar Guillem[s] lavet,
 Los bains e las cambras cerquet
 1960 Ab son oste que tot lo mostra
 E dis li: "Sener, cist er vostra
 O aquist, si meils vos plazia."
 Guillems ren als non atendia
 1964 Mais [que] trobes unas fenestras *
 Don pogues remirar las estras
 E la tor on Flamench'estava.
 Trobat a so que demandava
 1968 E dis a l'oste: "Cist m'asauta
 Car es majer e plus adauta."
 L'ostes respon: "A bon aur!
 Sains estares ben segur;
 1972 Ben poires far vostre plazer.
 Le coms Raols i sol jasser *
 Cora que vengues a Borbo,



Folio XXXV

- 1976 Mais lonc tems a que non sai fo,
Car monsener es fort camjatz *
Que sol esser mout esseinatz;
Mas unquas pois que pres mollier
Non lasset elm ni vesti fer
- 1980 Ni tenc en ren segle ni pres;
E ben sai qu'ausit o aves."
"Ostes, ben o ai ausit dire
Mas d'autra part caus'ai plus consire, *
- 1984 Quar un mal ai que mi destrein;
E si per aquest non revein *
Non sai ren que'm diga ni'm fassa." *
"Sener, tot aures quant vos plassa,"
- 1988 Dis l'ostes, "e joi e santat
Done'us Deus per sa pietat.
E d'aiso'us fas ieu ben certa
Que ja nuls hom non sa venra
- 1992 Tan destreitz non garisqu'els bainz, *
Ab sol que lo perque s'i bain."
Li cambra fon bella e polida
E de totas res ben garnida,
- 1996 Non fon meins lieitz ni fugairos
Ni nulla res ques obs i fos.
Guillems ac fah lains mudar
Tot son arnei et estujar.
- 2000 E quan l'ostes s'en fon issitz,
Coma savis et eissernitz, *
Sos donzels prega e castia
Que's gardon fort de vilania;



Folio XXXV^{vo}

- 2004 Ben lur mostra e lur enseina
 Per ren non digon nuil'enseina
 De lui, mas per una rason
 Digon qu'el es de Bezanson.
- 2008 Ja negus no's fassa mandar
 De nulla ren que deja far,
 E largamen menon vianda.
 So fara l'us que l'autre manda;
- 2012 Tut siu senor e servidor *
 E porte l'us a l'autr'onor,
 Car totz jorns manjaran ab l'oste.
 E ja non gardon quant lur coste
- 2016 Sol pro n'i aia e bon sia.
 Quascus pense de cortesia
 E de servir a som poder,
 Car servisis ab bon saber
- 2020 Adus amix e guisardo,
 E val n'om mais tota sazo:
 "Pensas de vos, pensas de me."
 "Sener," fan cil, "fait sera be." *
- 2024 So fo'l sapte de Pascha clusa,
 El tems que'l rossinols accusa
 Tot[z] cels que d'amor non an cura.
 Us auriols per aventura
- 2028 Lo matinet cantet el bruil
 Justa Guillem que non claus l'uil
 Cella nug, ni far no'l podia,
 E nomperquant el si avia
- 2032 Lo leg net [e] mol, larc e blanc.



Folio XXXVI

- Mais, cora que's tengues per franc,
 Ar si ten per pres e per ser,
 E dis: "Amor, domna, com er? *
 2036 Que fares d'aicest cavallier?
 E ja'm promeset vos l'autrier
 A bona fe'm cossellasses;
 Non auri'obs m'o tardasses
 2040 Qu'ieu ai fah vostre mandament.
 Partitz soi de tota ma gent
 E vengutz sai en est pais
 Aisi con estrainz pellegris,
 2044 Que negus hom no m'i conois.
 Tot jorn sospire es angois *
 Per un desir que mi destrein.
 Vers es que malautes mi fein
 2048 Mais a longas no'm calra feiner
 Si'n aissi'm deu gaire destreiner
 Le mals que'm sent, que mals non es,
 Ans mi plas mais que nulla res.
 2052 Anc mais ses mal ta[l] mal non aic *
 Mais un proverbi diso'l laic *
 Qu'ieu ai proat aras en me:
 "Adura ben, aquel ti ve,
 2056 Adura mal, fai atertal." *
 De vos mi plain e ren no'm val,
 Car neis no'm deinaz escoutar. *
 Be'm degraz sol u mot sonar
 2060 Que'm feses alcun bon conort.
 Mais vos avez dreg et eu tort

The first part of the document is a list of names and titles, including:

 1. The Hon. J. H. ...

 2. The Hon. ...

 3. The Hon. ...

 4. The Hon. ...

 5. The Hon. ...

 6. The Hon. ...

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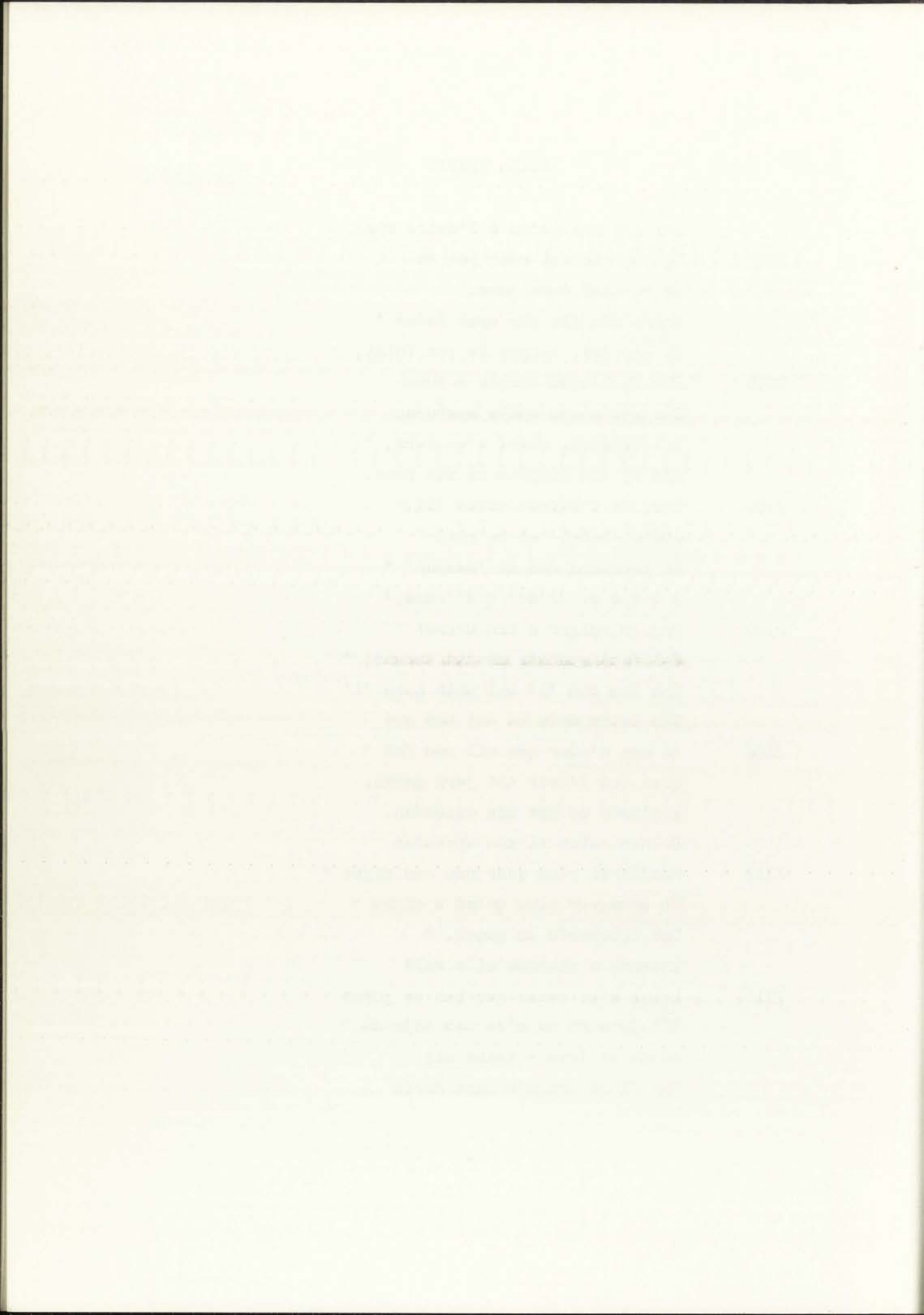
Folio XXXVI^{vo}

- Car mi desconfort aisi leu.
 Ancar no'm deu esser trop greu,
 2064 Ancara non sai [que] vinc querre *
 Amans deu portar cor de ferre,
 E per lo nom bem proarai
 Que totz amanz am cor verai
 2068 Deu esser plus ferms qu'azimanz:
 Car cel es compoz, et 'amans'
 Es totz simples e que non a partz
 Pero es plus ferms, so dis artz. *
 2072 E per so duron l'element
 Car simple son, e plus leument
 So qu'il compono si corromp,
 Car us contraris autre romp.
 2076 Mais amors es cais elemens
 Simples e purs, clars e luzens,
 E fai soen de dos cors u,
 Quar si met egal en cascu: *
 2080 Us es dedins e dui defors,
 Et ab un cor lia dos cors.
 Mas si non s'i met engalmen
 Ges nom po[t] durar longamen,
 2084 Car cel cors en que meins n'aura
 Autres contraris recebra,
 Quar mestier ha que sia ples
 Per so l'amors no i dura res, *
 2088 Quar par n'i a e pauc non dura *
 Car d'amors es tals sa natura
 Que non vol compainon en cor:



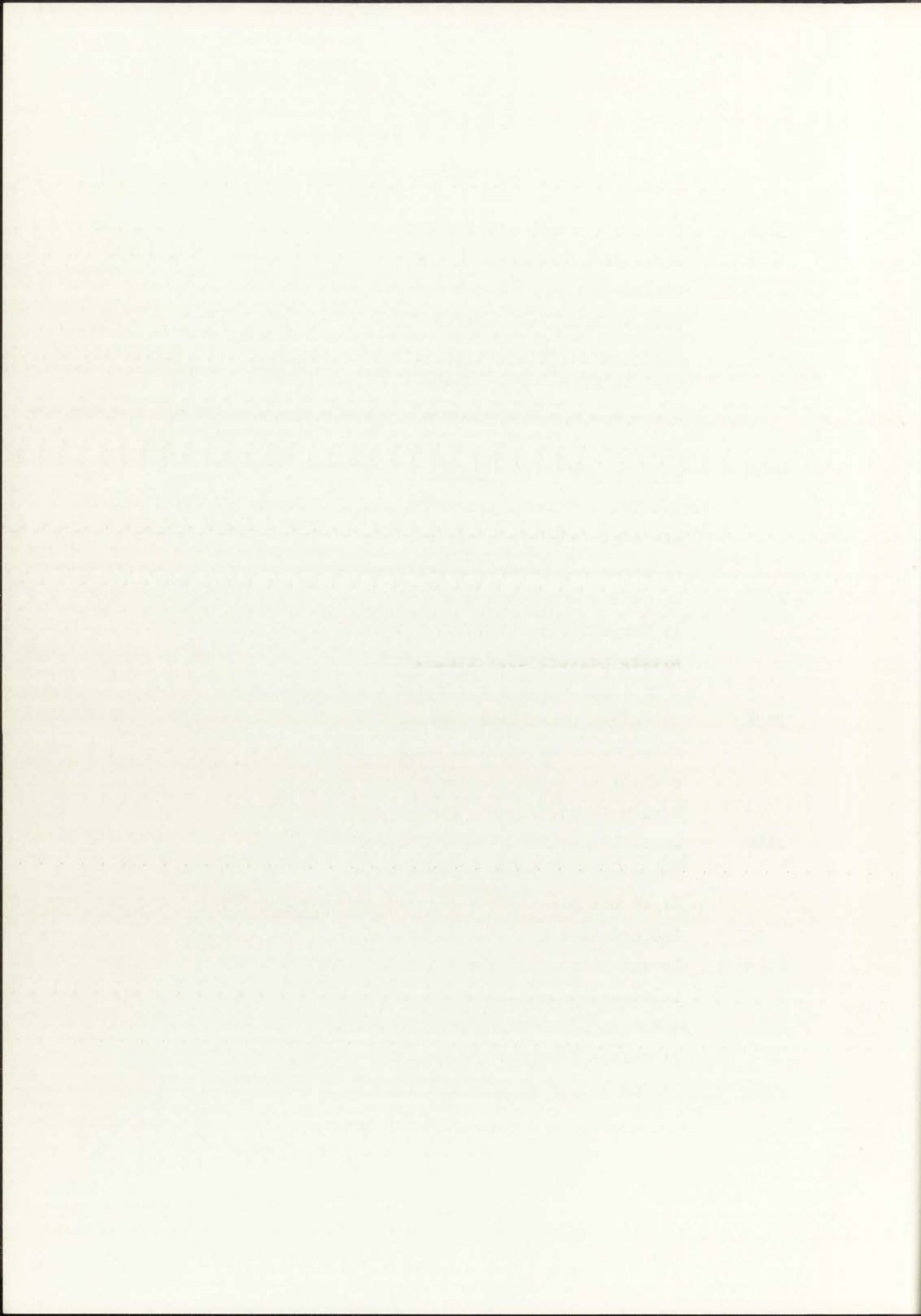
Folio XXXVII

- Qui l'i met, l'un o l'autre mor.
 2092 Tot un cor vol aver per se
 Et en aisi dura jase.
 Amors non fai ges coma falsa *
 E, s'o fai, tengas la per falsa.
 2096 Per so l'apel simpla e pura
 Car non recep nulla mestura.
 E l'azimans, sitot s'es durs, *
 Non es tan simples ni tan purs,
 2100 Car, si d'adiman ostes 'di,'
 Aures 'aman,' et en lati
 Le premiers cas es 'adamas' *
 E compo si d''ad' e d''amas,'
 2104 Mas lo vulgar a tan mermat *
 Cel 'ha' que l'a en 'i' tornat; *
 Mas tan con 'a' val mais ques 'i'
 Tan valon mais eu sai ben qui
 2108 Ad ops d'amor que cil non fan *
 Ques van d'amor tot jorn gaban,
 E d'amor un mot non entendon.
 Be non sabon ni non aprendon
 2112 Non dirai plus quar non son digne.*
 De comparar plus qu'ad u cigne *
 Una chavesc'o un nozol. *
 Entenda o chascus si's vol!
 2116 Levar m'ai doncs que ben es jorns
 E'l jassers no m'es pas sojorns."
 Adonc si leva e seina si;
 San Blaze pregu'e sant Marti



Folio XXXVII^{vo}

- 2120 E san Jorgi e san Geneis
E d'autres sains ben .v. o .vi.
Que foron cavallier cortes,
Ques ab Dieu l'acapton merces.
- 2124 Mais, abans que vestitz si fos,
Ubri'ls fenestrals ambedos
E vi la tor on cil estet
Per ques el plais e sospiret,
- 2128 E sopleguet li de bon cor:
"Na Tor," fai s'el, "bell'est defor,
Ben cug, dedins est pur'e clara;
Plaguess'a Dieu qu'ieu lai fos ara *
- 2132 Si qu'Ens Archimbautz no la'm vis
Ni Margarida ni Alis."
A cest mot laisa'lz bras cazer
E no's poc em pes sostener;
- 2136 La colors pert, le cor fail.
Abtan us de sos donzels sail
E cujet si qu'el si blesmes.
E si's feira, si no's coches
- 2140 Ques ab sos braz lo cap li cein *
E tan quant pot vas si l'estrein,
Et en son lieg l'en a tornat.
Anc non vist home tan cochat
- 2144 En tan pauc d'ora per amor.
Le donzelletz hac gran paor
Quant no'il troba ni pols ni vena.
Fin'amors l'esperit l'en mena
- 2148 Lai en la tor on si jasia



Folio XXXVIII

- Flamenca, que pas non sabia
 Qu'om fos per leis enamoratz.
 Guillems la ten entre sos bratz,
 2152 Gen la blandis e la merceja,
 E tan suavet la maneja *
 Que ges sentir non o podia.
 S'ela saupes qui la tenia
 2156 Tan douzamen en visio
 E'l gelos fos en pasmaso *
 Tal don jamais non revengues,
 Non es homs que dire pogues
 2160 Lo deleig ni la benanansa
 Que's dera per bon'esperansa. *
 Si pogues esser cominals
 Aitals plazers esperitals,
 2164 Ben cug valgues unas, daveras, *
 Que desir e falsas esperas,
 E pensar d'aiso que non fo
 Ni ja non er nulla saizo
 2168 Adus calc'umbra de plazer. *
 Quant Amors ac fag som plazer
 De l'esperit, a[b] lui s'en torna
 Dreg a Guillem, e'l cors n'ajorna,
 2172 Quar tot avans que'ls oils ubris
 Tota la cara e'l fronz li ris.
 So fon alba, e quant ubri
 Sos oilz, adoncas s'esclarsi
 2176 Le soleilz que fon ja levatz.
 Guillems es bels e ben colratz,

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Folio XXXVIII^{vo}

- Ben fai parer aia estat
 En luec don si ten a pagat,
 2180 Car plus alegres ne tornet
 E plus bels que non lai anet.
 Le donzelletz ac tant plorat
 Ques a Guillem a tot mollat
 2184 Lo mento e la cara e'l fron
 E dis li: "Sener, ben gran son
 Aves aut, et eu, gran dol." *
 Sos ueils ensug'ab un lensol
 2188 E Guillems dis: "Amix, so auh, *
 Tu as agut dol del mieu gauh."
 Per so fon dih ben a rason
 [Que l']autrui dol badallas son. *
 2192 Em braias fon et en camisa;
 Un mantel vert ap pena grisa *
 A mes sot si a la fenestra.
 Li tor estai a la man destra.
 2196 Tant cant si poinet a caussar
 No'l poc ges hom la tor emblar.
 Tot bellamen si vest e's caussa,
 E non ac sabbata ni caus[s]a,
 2200 Mais us bels estivals biais
 Que foron fag ins a Doais.
 Caussas de saia non caussera
 Si ben hom tant non la tirera.
 2204 Soen so[s]pira de preon
 Et a cascun sospir respon:
 "A gran peccat la tenon presa;

THE HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES

1776	The Declaration of Independence
1787	The Constitution
1791	The Bill of Rights
1800	The Louisiana Purchase
1812	The War of 1812
1820	The Missouri Compromise
1845	The Texas Annexation
1846	The Mexican War
1848	The California Gold Rush
1850	The Compromise of 1850
1854	The Kansas-Nebraska Act
1857	The Dred Scott Decision
1860	The Election of Abraham Lincoln
1861	The Start of the Civil War
1862	The Emancipation Proclamation
1865	The End of the Civil War
1868	The Reconstruction Amendments
1870	The Reconstruction Era
1876	The Compromise of 1876
1880	The Gilded Age
1890	The Populist Movement
1896	The Election of William McKinley
1900	The Spanish-American War
1901	The End of Reconstruction
1908	The Election of William Howard Taft
1912	The Election of Woodrow Wilson
1914	The Mexican Revolution
1917	The United States Enters World War I
1918	The 19th Amendment
1919	The League of Nations
1920	The Election of Warren G. Harding
1921	The 18th Amendment
1929	The Stock Market Crash
1932	The Election of Franklin D. Roosevelt
1933	The New Deal
1939	The Start of World War II
1945	The End of World War II
1948	The Election of Harry S. Truman
1950	The Cold War
1954	The Supreme Court Decision on School Desegregation
1960	The Election of John F. Kennedy
1963	The Assassination of Martin Luther King Jr.
1964	The Election of Lyndon B. Johnson
1968	The Election of Richard Nixon
1970	The Vietnam War
1972	The Election of Richard Nixon
1974	The Watergate Scandal
1976	The Election of Jimmy Carter
1980	The Election of Ronald Reagan
1981	The Iran Hostage Crisis
1982	The 13th Amendment
1984	The Election of Ronald Reagan
1988	The Election of George H. W. Bush
1990	The Gulf War
1992	The Election of Bill Clinton
1994	The 14th Amendment
1996	The Election of Bill Clinton
1998	The Election of Bill Clinton
2000	The Election of George W. Bush
2001	The 9/11 Attacks
2002	The War on Terror
2004	The Election of George W. Bush
2008	The Election of Barack Obama
2009	The Obama Administration
2010	The 15th Amendment
2012	The Election of Barack Obama
2013	The Obama Administration
2014	The Obama Administration
2016	The Election of Donald Trump
2017	The Trump Administration
2018	The Trump Administration
2020	The Election of Joe Biden
2021	The Biden Administration

Folio XXXIX

- 2208 Ai! bella res, dous'e cortesa,
 Franca, de totz bos aips complida,
 Non voillas qu'ieu perda ma vida
 Tro de mos oils vos aia vista!"
 Adons a sa gonella quista
 2212 E'l donzelletz tost la pareilla
 Qu'era plus savis ques abeilla,
 Plus alegres e plus formitz
 Non es mostela ni formitz,
 2216 Be l'aiga porta en un bassi.
 Guillems lava, pois si cusi *
 Las margas mout cortesamen
 Ab un'aguilleta d'argent.
 2220 Una capa de negra saia
 Ben feita vest, e pois assaia
 Com ira encapaironatz
 Aisi com homs cant es banhatz.
 2224 Abtant lai venc En Peire Gui *
 E dis: "Bels sener, bon mati
 Vos don uei Dieus et autras oras. *
 E con est levatz tan aboras!
 2228 Grans ora er abans que's diga
 Ancui la messa, c'om la triga
 Per mi dons que la vol auzir."
 Guillems fes adoncas un sospir
 2230 E dis: "Bels hostes, pur anem
 Dreg a la glieza et orem.
 Pois irem foras deportar

Faint, illegible text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is arranged in several paragraphs and appears to be a formal document or report.

Folio XXXIX^{vo}

- Entro aujam lo sein sonar."
- 2236 L'ostes respon: "Bel sener cars,
Ja d'aiso no'us serai avars
Ni de ren que plazer vos deja."
Guillems ac una gran correja
- 2240 En la maleta tota fresca
Ab fivella d'obra francescha;
Be i ac d'argen tro ad u marc,
E c'om la pezes neis ben larc,
- 2244 Car bella fon, rica e genta;
Guillems a l'oste la presenta.
L'ostes l'enclina bellamen
E dis li: "Sener, ric presen
- 2248 Ha en aquest, si m'ajut Deus.
Le pessamens es ara mieus
Consi'us en renda guisardo.
Trop m'aves fag ara ric do.
- 2252 Ben pot hom dir d'aital estrena
Que bona es e tota plena,
Car li fivella qu'es tan grans
E'l cuers, qu'es ben dels vers yrlans,
- 2256 Val en cest pais un tesaur;
Assas l'am plus que sera d'aur."
L'ostes fo mout de bona fe
E per mollier non perdet re;
- 2260 No'il qual pensar de son alberc *
Per negun home que i alberc.
Amdui s'en van dreg al mostier
Mais non son ges d'un consirier
- 2264 Quar Guillems a som pensamen

The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that every entry should be supported by a valid receipt or invoice. This ensures transparency and allows for easy verification of the data.

In the second section, the author outlines the various methods used to collect and analyze the data. This includes both primary and secondary data collection techniques. The primary data was gathered through direct observation and interviews, while secondary data was obtained from existing reports and databases.

The third part of the document details the statistical analysis performed on the collected data. It describes the use of descriptive statistics to summarize the data and inferential statistics to test hypotheses. The results of these analyses are presented in a clear and concise manner, highlighting the key findings of the study.

Finally, the document concludes with a discussion of the implications of the findings and offers recommendations for future research. It suggests that further studies should be conducted to explore the long-term effects of the interventions and to identify potential barriers to implementation.

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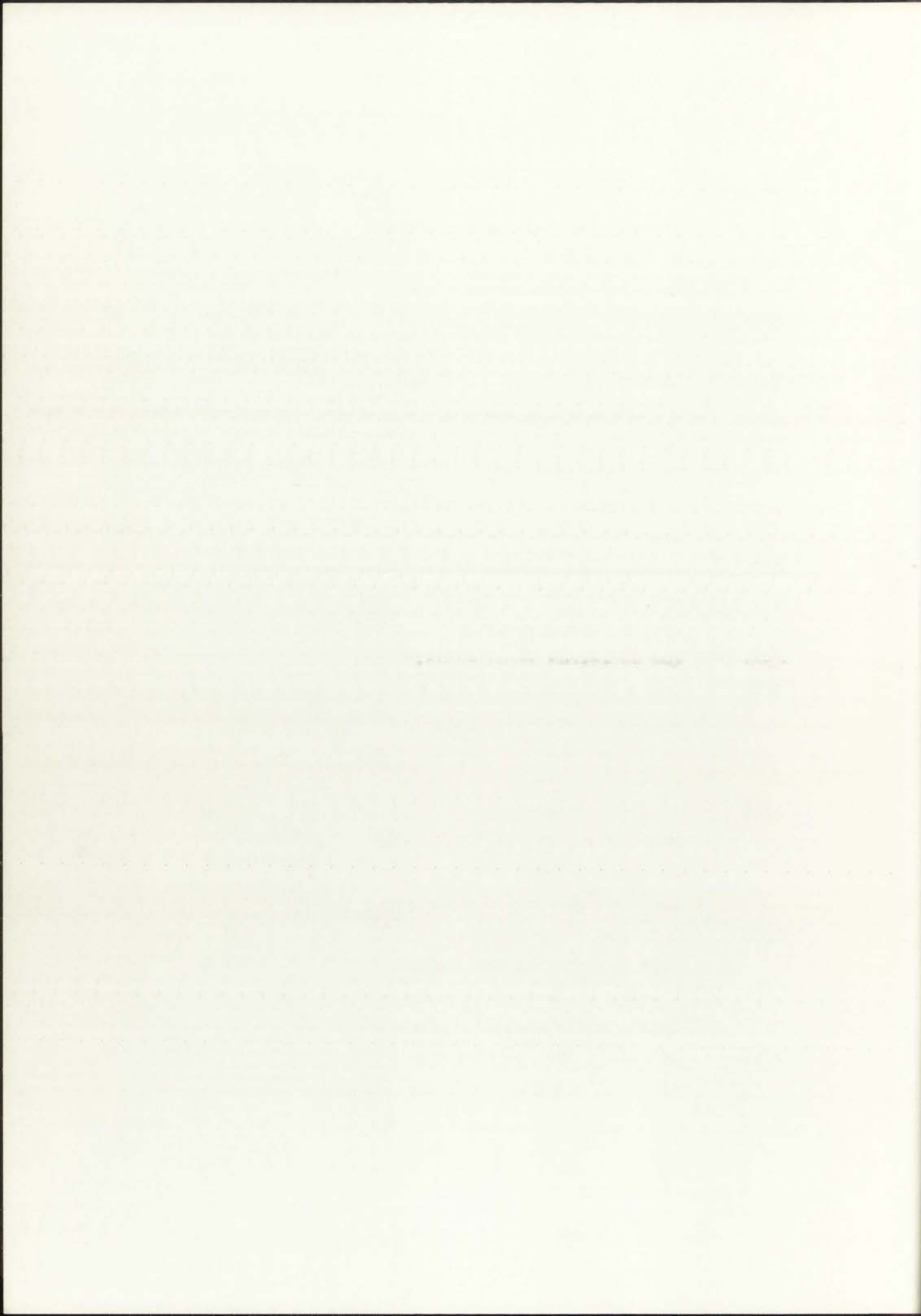
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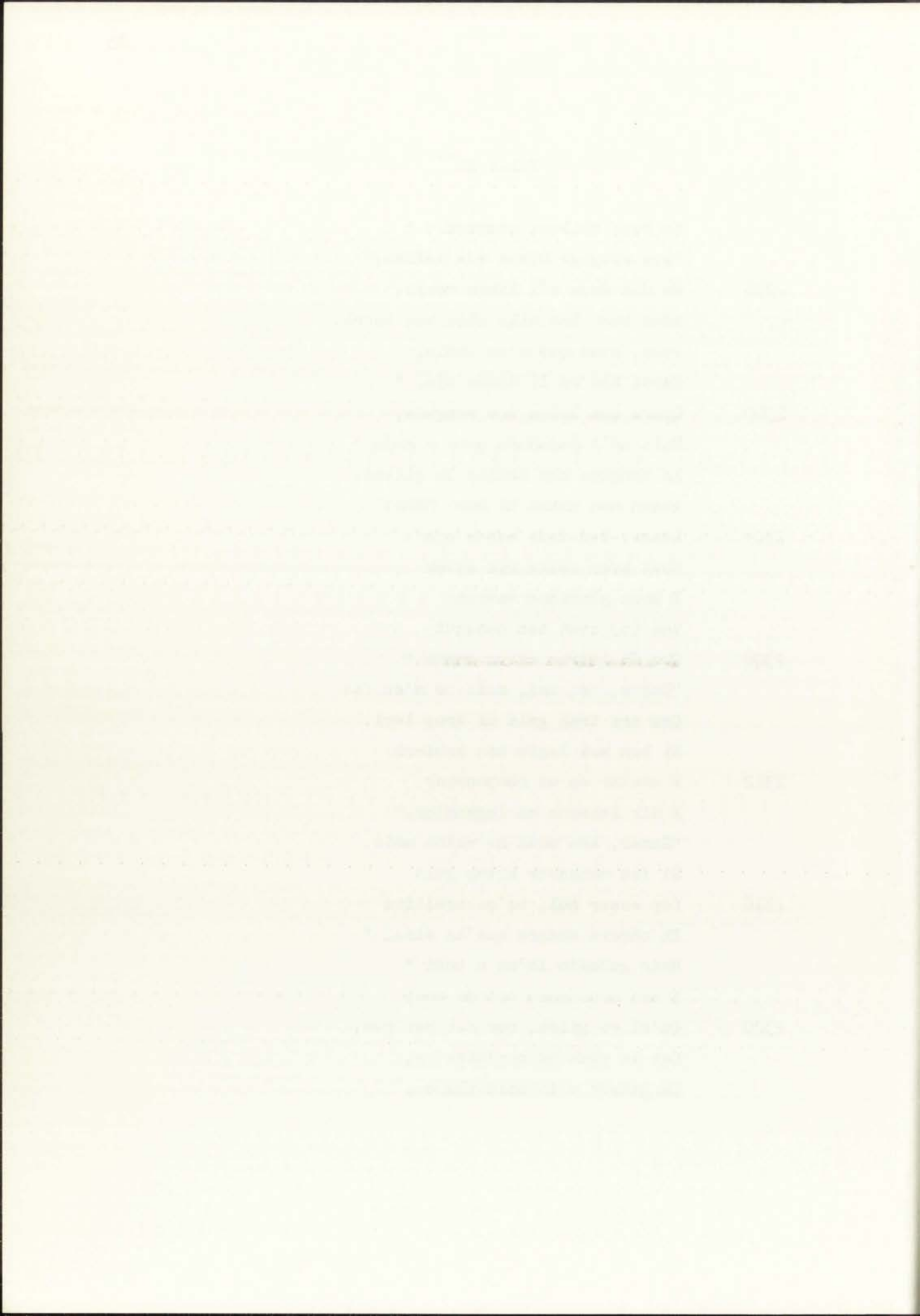
Folio XL

- Tot en amor, qu'als non enten;
 E l'ostes pensa de gazain
 E conssi appareil som bain,
 2268 Car be's pensa que l'endema
 Sos ostes aqui's bainhara. *
 El mostier es Guillem[s] intratz
 E quan si fon agenollatz
 2272 Davan l'autar de san Clemen
 Deu a pregat devotamen
 E ma domna sancta Maria,
 San Michel e sa compania
 2276 E totz sans, c'usquecs li valgues.
 Dos paters nosters diis o tres *
 Et una orason petita *
 Que l'ensenet us san[z] hermita,
 2280 Qu'es dels .lxxii. noms Deu *
 Si con om los dis en ebreu
 Et en latin et en grezesc.
 Cist orazon ten omen fresc
 2284 A Dieu amar e corajos
 Consi fassa tot jorn que pros.
 Ab Domideu troba merce
 Tutz hom que la dis e la cre.
 2288 E ja non fara mala fi *
 Nuls homs que de bon cor s'i fi *
 O sobre si la port'escricha.
 Quant Guillems ac l'orazon dicha
 2292 Un sautier pren e ubri lo;
 Un vers trobet de que'l saup bo: *



Folio XL^{vo}

- Zo fon: "Dilexi quoniam." *
- 2296 "Ben saup ar Dieus que voliam,"
Ha dih soau e'l libre serra.
Ades tenc los oils clis vas terra.
Pero, avan que s'en issis,
Garet ben on li domna sis, *
- 2300 Quora que lainz fos venguda,
Mais no's penssava ques e muda *
La tengues hom dedins la gliesa.
Abtan sos ostes li dis: "Eia!
- 2304 Sener, ben mout sabes orar.
Mout avem sainz ric autar
E mout gloriosa vertut:
Vos [o] aves ben conogut
- 2308 Que de letras sabes assas."
"Ostes, ben sai, mais no m'en fas
Ges ara trop gais ni trop leri,
Si ben sai legir mon sauteri
- 2312 E cantar en un responsier
E dir leisson en legendier."
"Sener, ben mout ne vales mais.
Si fos monsener aitan gais
- 2316 Con esser sol, be'us acullira
Et onrera sempre que'us vira. *
Mais gelosia lo'nz a tout *
E nos conoissem tut de sout
- 2320 Qu'el es gilos, non sab per que,
Car la plus de bon'aire re,
La gensor e la mais plazen,



Folio XLI

- De bon adaut a tota gen,
 2324 Ha per mollier, c'om aver deja.
 Mais el languis e mor d'enveja
 E fai l'estar neis a rescost
 Cant es sainz, tras cella post." *
- 2328 Guillems respon: "Non sap ques fa,
 E ja ben leu non li valra;
 Mais no m'en cal; que*s vol s'en fassa!"
 Abtan s'en passon per la plaza
- 2332 E van s'en fors en un gardi
 On le roncinols s'esbaudi
 Pel dous tems e per la verdura. *
 Guillems se get'en la frescura
- 2336 Desotz un bel pomier florit.
 L'ostes lo vi escolorit
 E cujet si que'l malautia
 De que'l parlet a l'autre dia
- 2340 L'agues en aissi descolrat;
 Fort prega Deu que'l don santat
 E'l lais complir tot zo qu'el vol.
 Guillems entent al rossinol
- 2344 E non au ren que l'ostes prega.
 Vers [es] qu'Amors homen encega
 E l'auzir e'l parlar li tol,
 E'l fai tener adonc per fol
- 2348 Cant aver cuja plus de sen!
 Guillems non au ni ve ni sen *
 Ni*ls oils non mou, ni ma ni boca;
 Una douzor al cor lo tocha

The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that every entry should be supported by a valid receipt or invoice. This ensures transparency and allows for easy auditing of the accounts.

In the second section, the author details the various methods used to collect and analyze data. This includes both primary and secondary research techniques. The primary research involved direct observation and interviews with key stakeholders. Secondary research was conducted through a review of existing literature and industry reports.

The third part of the document focuses on the results of the data analysis. It presents a series of charts and graphs that illustrate the trends and patterns identified in the data. These visual aids are essential for understanding the complex relationships between different variables.

Finally, the document concludes with a series of recommendations based on the findings. These suggestions are designed to help the organization improve its operational efficiency and financial performance. The author stresses that continuous monitoring and evaluation are necessary to ensure that these recommendations are effectively implemented.

Folio XLI^{vo}

- 2352 Que'l cantz del rossinols l'adus,
Per qu'estai cecs e sortz e mutz,
Et aisi'l clau tota l'aurella
Cil douzors que'l cor li reveilla,
- 2356 Ques outra res no i pot intrar,
Ans coven que per joi menar
Cascus dels sens al cor repaire;
Car le cors es seners e paire
- 2360 E per so cant ha mal ni be *
Cascus dels sens a lui s'en ve
Per saber tost sa voluntat.
E, quan son lains ajostat,
- 2364 Om es defors totz escurzitz,
Et estai quais esbalauzitz.
E pos mals o bes dins los fai *
Tornar, meravilla non ai
- 2368 Si jois d'amors, cant es corals
E mescladamens bes e mals,
Los fai tornar ad espero
A lur senor, si'l[s] en somon.
- 2372 E tut li sen an [i] tal usage
Que, se l'us formis so message,
L'autre de re non s'entremeta,
Mais tota s'ententio meta
- 2376 A lui ajudar e servir *
Si que tut ajon un consir.
E per cesta rason s'ave *
Qui pessa fort que meinz ne ve,
- 2380 Men[s] sen e men[s] parla et au, *



Folio XLII

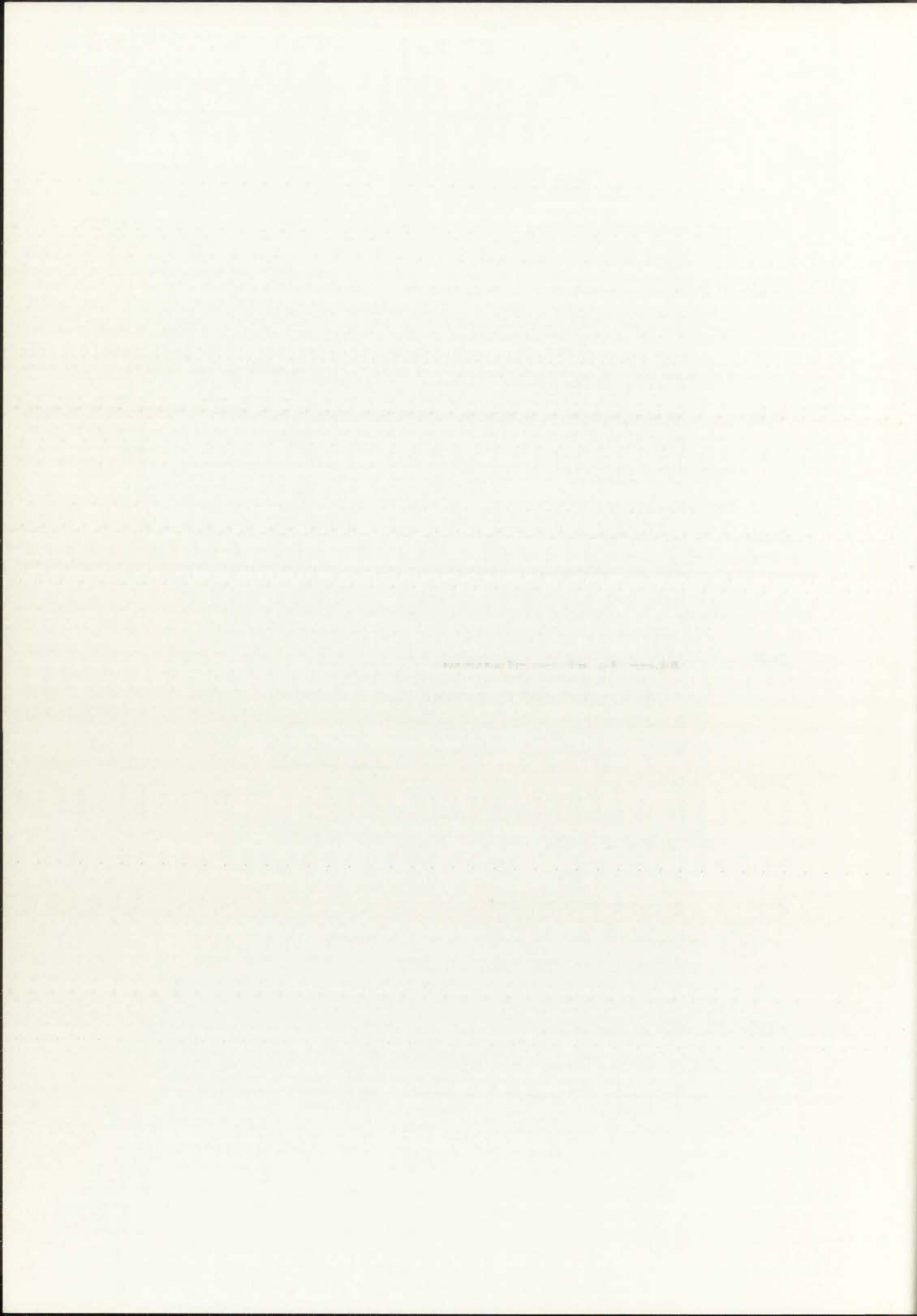
- E ja no'l toc hom trop suau
 Cel colp non sentira negeis;
 Zo ve chascus per si meteis. *
- 2384 Le rossinol[s] sa voz abaissa
 E de cantar del tot si laissa.
 Sempre que'l sein auzi sonar,
 "Sener, ben es ora d'anar,"
- 2388 Dis l'ostes, "oimais a la messa."
 Guillemes enten, car plus non pensa,
 E diz: "Hostes, aisi co'us plaz,
 Qu'ieu la voil esser plus viatz
- 2392 Que sia la messa moguda
 Ni gaire de la gent venguda."
 "Sener, abora lai serem; *
- 2396 Eu e vos el cor intrarem
 Car ieu sai legir e cantar
 Quesacomet, mais non ges clar." *
- "A! bels ostes, que ben aiatz
 Perque so vos mi celavatz?
- 2400 Per vostr'amor eu cantarai
 Ab vos que de cantar pron sai."
 Al mostier s'en van ambedui.
 Non troban cella ni cellui
- 2404 Que non lur diga: "Deus vos sal!"
 Usages es del tems pascal
 Que volontier totz hom salut.
 Quant al monestier son vengut
- 2408 Amdui s'en intreron el cor;
 Per un pertus poc vezer for

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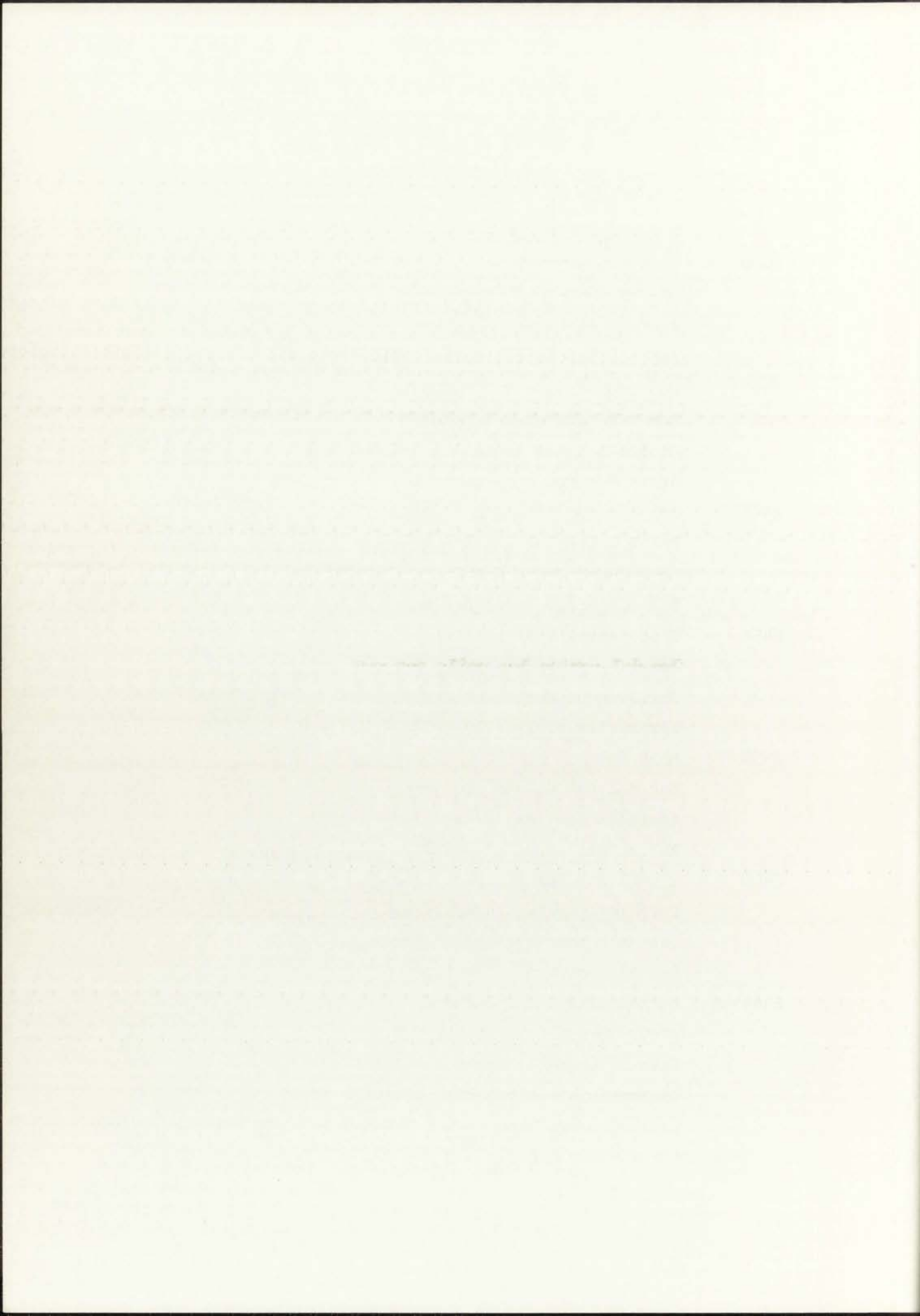
Folio XLII^{vo}

- Guillems, ques homs non s'en pres garda.
Ades apinsa et agarda
- 2412 De Flamenca cor'intraria.
E cujas ben, si la vesia,
Que de sempre la conogues
E si*s feira, s'il no tengues
- 2416 Davan sa cara ges de benda.
Non la veira, en als entenda
Si non o fai tota cuberta,
Mais s'il fos per nulla ren certa
- 2420 Qu'el mostier agues tal amic
Non laissera per l'enemic
Que ben non trobes uccaiso
Comen li mostres lo mento.
- 2424 Al meins baissera lo nasil
O feira parer c'ostes fil
O calque ren davan sos oilz.
No'il tolgra paors ni ergoilz
- 2428 Quant intrera que no*s senes *
Ab lo man nuz e non gares *
Tant sai e lai entro que vis
Cel que d'amor per leis languis.
- 2432 En gran baticor estai ara
Guillems per si dons ques agara.
Vejaire l'es de cascun'umbra
Que'l portal de la glieis'enumbra
- 2436 Qu'En Archimbaut[z] sia que venga.
Li gens per lo mostier s'arenga.
Quan fon venguda et intrada



Folio XLIII

- E la tersa mouta sonada,
 2440 Adoncs venc le fers aversiers
 Per digastendonz totz derriers.
 Egaiatz fon e mal aceutz;
 Anc non fon mens, mas sol l'espeutz,
 2444 Que non sembles tal espaventa
 Con vila fan' ab vestimenta
 Contra senglar en la mo[n]taina.
 Josta lui fo, e sa compaina,
 2448 Tal con fo, li bella Flamenca;
 Et al meinz que poc s'aprobencia
 De so marit, que dol li fa.
 Sus el portal un pauc rema
 2452 E sopleguet mout humilmen.
 Adonc la vi prumieramen
 Guillems de Nivers si com poc;
 Los cieils ni*ls oils de leis non moc,
 2456 Mais languï, plais, fo*l desplazer
 Car del tot non la pot vezer. *
 Amors li dis: "Zo es aquil
 En cui desliurar m'assotil,
 2460 E voil que ben ti assotilles.
 Pero ges tan non l'arodilles
 Que nuls homs s'en posca percebre.
 Ben t'enseinarai a decebre
 2464 Lo malastruc, fol envejós
 A cui fora mieilz si non fos *
 E de la benda*t vengarai."
 Adoncs Guillems sos oilz retrai



Folio XLIII^{vo}

- 2468 Car si dons en la cambr'intret
E de sempre s'agenollet.
Le preires dis: "Asperges me," *
Guillem[s] si pres al "Domine" *
- 2472 E dis lo vers tot per ent[i]er.
An[c non] cug mais qu'e cel mostier *
Fos tam ben dig; e'l preire issi
Fora del cor e portet li
- 2476 Us vilas l'aiga beneseita
Vas N'Archimbaut, [a] la ma dreita,
Per zo que l'aiga'l don'avanz.
A Guillem remas totz le canz
- 2480 Et a son oste que l'ajuda.
Mais soen gara vaus la muda
Que del pertus los ueils non mou.
Le cappellas ab l'isop plou
- 2484 Lo sal espars per miei lo cap *
A Flamenca lo miels que sap
Et ill ac fag un'obertura
Dreit per mei la pelpartidura
- 2488 Per zo que meilz lo pogues penre.
Lo cuer ac blanc e prim e tenre
E'l cris fon bell'e resplandens
Le soleils fes mout qu'avinens,
- 2490 Car tot drei[t] sus, per mei aqui,
Ab un de sos rais la feri
Quan Guillems vi la bell'ensena
Del ric tesaur qu'Amor[s] l'ensenna
- 2494 Le cors li ri totz et el agensa,

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Folio XLIV

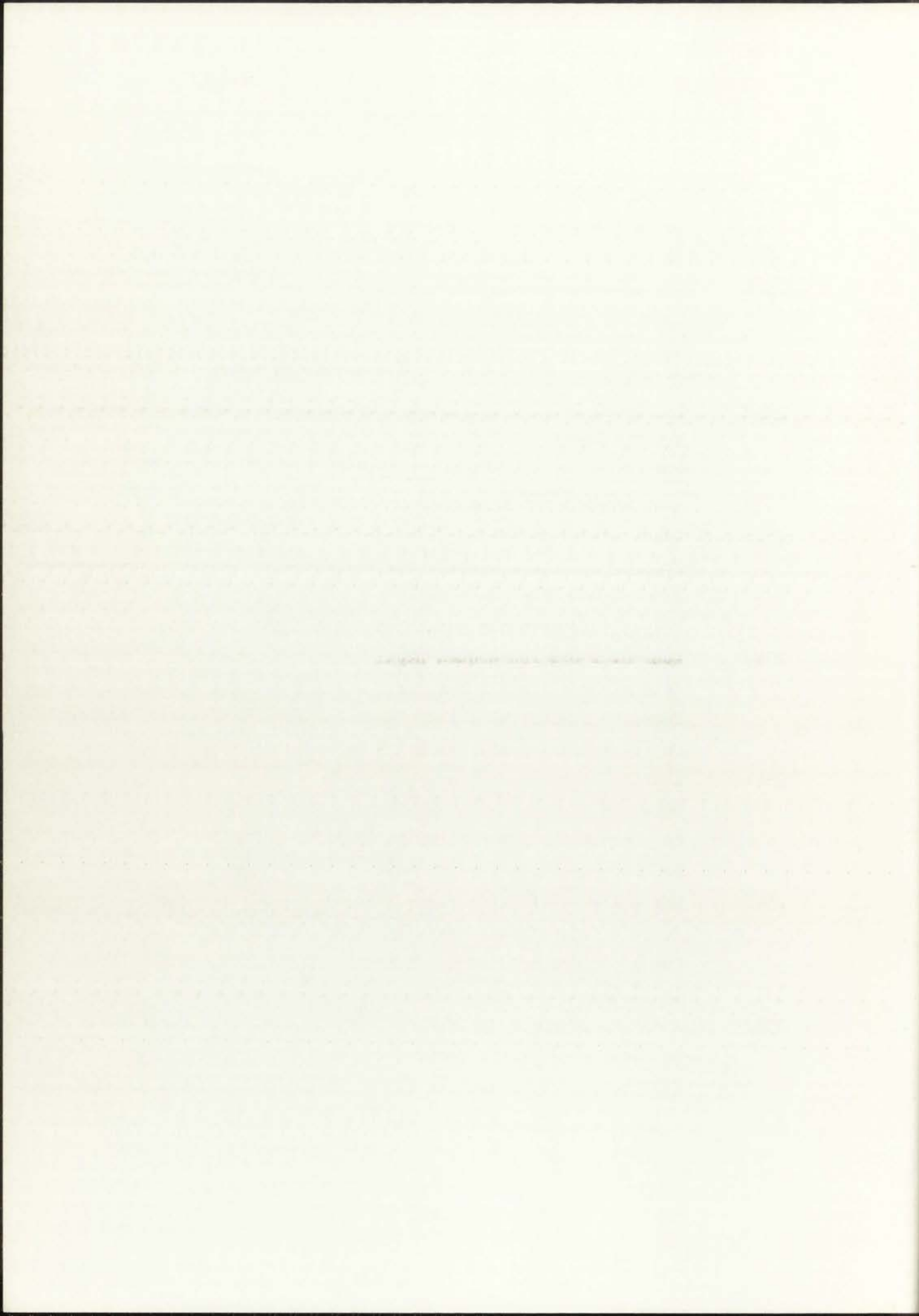
- Et "signum salutis" comensa. *
- Le sieus cantars plac mout a totz
 Car mout avia clara voz
- 2500 E cantet ben e volontiers.
 Qui saupes qu'el fos cavalliers
 Ben amer'om plus [son] cantar. *
- Le preire fon davan l'autar
- 2504 E dis "Confiteor" suau *
 Ab un son clergue Nicolau
 Que poc aver ben .xiiii. ans. *
 El cor non ac mais .ii. enfans,
- 2508 Guillem e l'oste que saupesson
 Cantar, ni que s'entramezeson.
 Guillems dis ben la soa part,
 E non s'oblida que non gart
- 2512 Vaus la muda soen menut.
 Quant ac l'avangeli mogut
 Le capellas, li domna's dreissa.
 A Guillem feira gran destreisa
- 2516 Uns borzes que's dreisset em pes... *
 Mas Deus o volc que's ostet si.
 Adonc garet Guillems e vi
 Si dons que fon em pes dreisada
- 2520 Et ab la ma que's fon seinada
 Ac baissat un pauc lo musel.
 Los affibles de son mantel *
 Ten[c] ab lo pouzer davan se.
- 2524 Guillem[s] volgra ben que jasse
 Aquel avangelis dures

THE HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES

The history of the United States is a story of growth and change. It begins with the first settlers who came to the shores of North America. These early pioneers faced many hardships, but they persevered and built a new life for themselves. Over time, the colonies grew and developed their own unique identity. They fought for their rights and eventually won their independence from Great Britain. The United States then went on to expand its territory and influence across the continent. It became a nation of immigrants, with people from many different backgrounds coming to seek a better life. The country grew in population and power, and it played a leading role in the world. Today, the United States is a diverse and dynamic nation, with a rich history and a bright future.

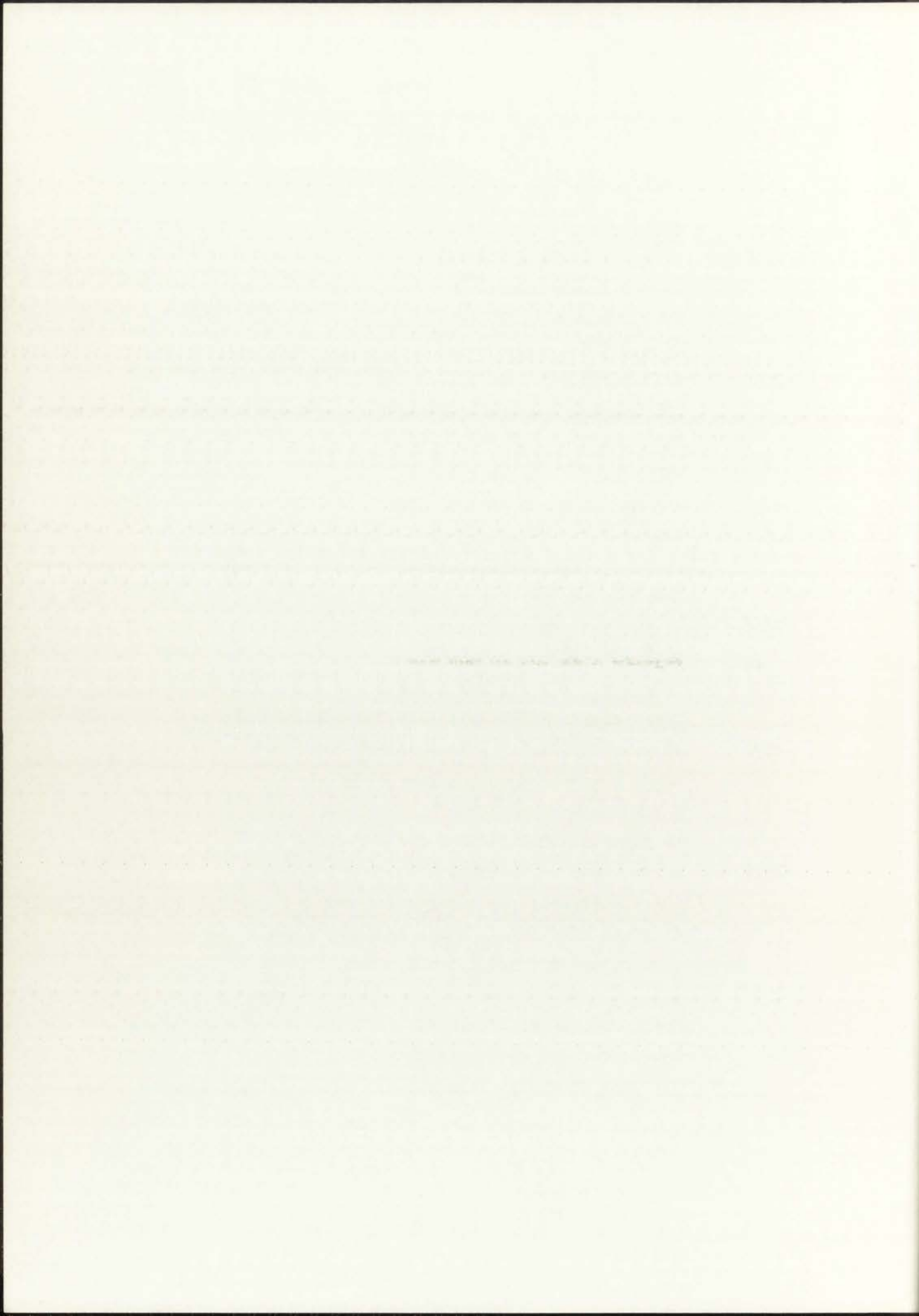
Folio XLIV^{vo}

- Sol a Flamenca non greves *
- Mais tam petit la durat
- 2528 Que cel d'an nou la ressemblat. *
- Quan fon dig, la domna's seinet;
- Guillem[s] la ma nuda miret
- E fo'l vejaire que'[l] toques
- 2532 Lo cor et am si l'en portes.
- Aisi l'a pung d'un douz esglai *
- Qu'a penas si ten que non chai, *
- Quar atressi con aiga freja, *
- 2536 Quant hom de primas si refreja *
- Tros sus al pietz, fai parven leu
- Ad ome'l cor e'l feg'e'l leu *
- E diz: "Oi! Oi!" que ges un mot
- 2540 Non pot formar adoncs del tot
- A[i]ssi estet Guillems adonc.
- Davan si atrobet un tronc
- On si poc ben aginollar,
- 2544 Aqui's gitet cais per orar.
- Nuls hom d'aisso no's percebia
- Car son capion non tollia.
- Ben fes parer que'l cap li dolc *
- 2548 Car a l'avangeli no'l tolç.
- Sobre'l soco[n] ades estet
- Que vaus part no's moc ni's menet
- Tro Nicholaus li donet paz.
- 2552 A son hoste que'l fon delaz
- Ne donet [el] et, al pertus,
- Quant una croz ac fag desus,



Folio XLV

- 2556 Nicholaus pren un breviari
 On ac sauteri et imnari,
 Evangelis et orazos,
 Pespos e versetz e lissons.
 Ab aquel libre pas donet
- 2560 A Flamenca. Quan lo baizet
 Guillems ha vist dal pertuset
 Que fora ples del menor det,
 Sa bella boqueta vermeilla. *
- 2564 Adoncs fin'Amors li conseilla
 Mais per ren no[n] s[i] desconort; *
 Aribatz es a trop bon port.
 Ges no*s pensava que d'un an
- 2568 Pogues aver de si don tan,
 Quar siei oil fon alques pagat
 Del vezer, e'l cor del pensat.
 Quant Nicolaus fon repausatz
- 2572 El cor, Guillem[s] s'es apensatz
 Consi pogues [lo] libre aver, *
 E per ucaison del tener
 Ha dig suau: "Ha i comtier,
- 2576 Amics, aqui ni calendier? *
 Quar saber voil, per quan si*m costa,
 Quant es dins jun li Pantecosta."
 "Sener, oi'lo," e'l libre'l dona.
- 2580 Guillems non vol ques hom l'espona
 Comte de luna ni d'epacta.
 Las cartas una et una tracta
 E volgra las totas baisar



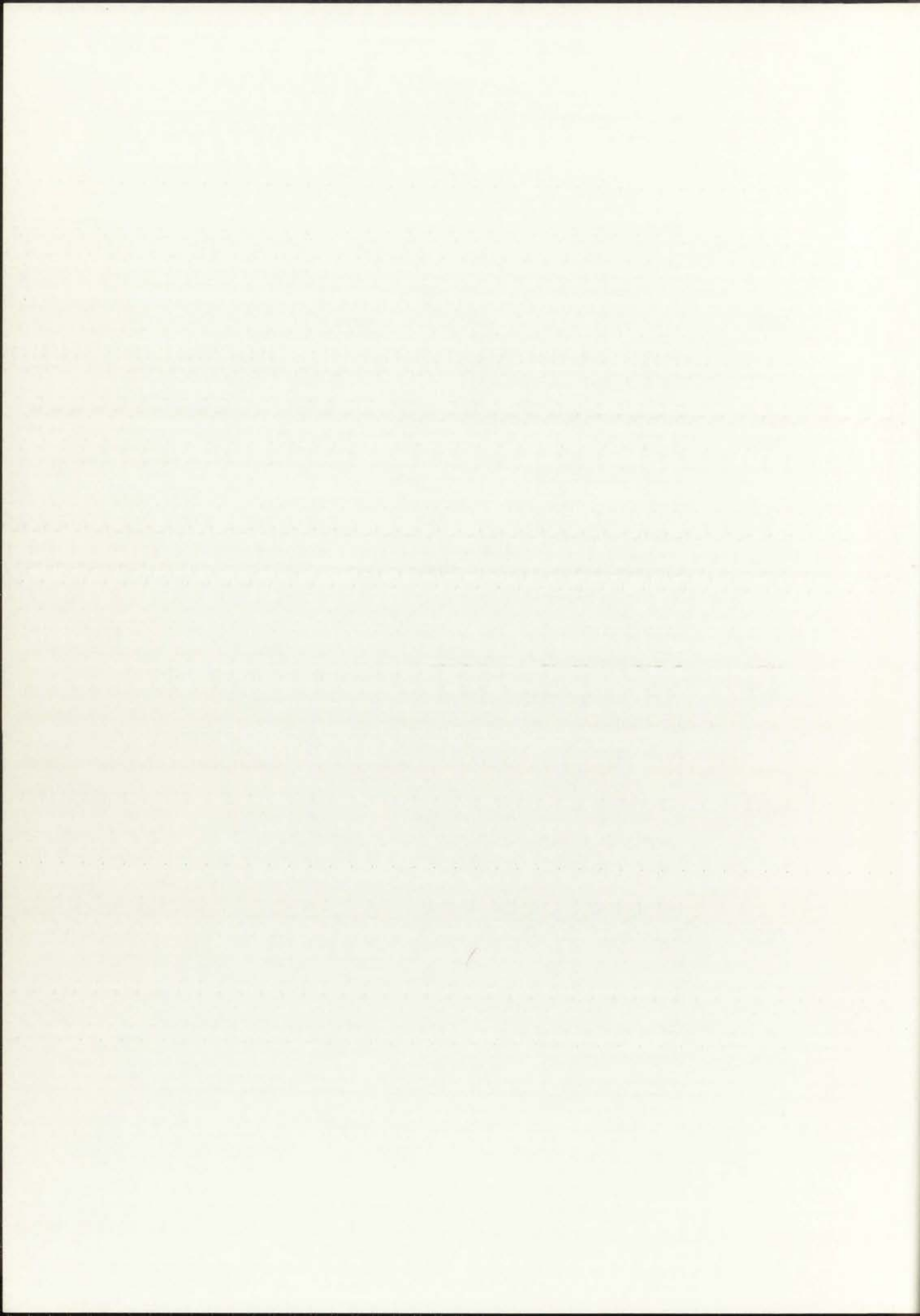
Folio XLV^{vo}

- 2584 Per sol una s'o pogues far
 Cubertamen que non o vis
 S[os] ostes que josta lui sis,
 Mais trobat un asaut g[i]en:
- 2588 "Bon es," fai s'el, "ques ieu ensin *
 Per zo que sia ensinatz."
 Pueis [dis]: "Clergues, et on donatz
 Vos paz? Quar donar le devetz
- 2592 Ab lo sauteri, si podes."
 "Sener, si m fas, e neis aisi
 La donei ar," e mostret li
 Lo foil e'l luec; ab tan n'ac pro
- 2596 Guillems e met s'en orason
 E plus de mil ves lo foil baisa:
 Vejaire l'es tot lo mon aia
 E mai res no'il posca fallir;
- 2600 E si pogues los ueils partir
 Si que'l pertus gares l'us oilz
 E l'autre gares sai los foils,
 Ben l'estera e ben l'estet.
- 2604 En cel pensat tan demoret,
 E tan si pac de cel consir *
 Que non saup mot tro ausi dir
 "Ite, missa est" al preveire; *
- 2608 Fort li pezet, so pot hom creire.
 En Archimbautz de sempre n'eis,
 Car nom vol que nuls hom s'enpreis *
 Apres lui. Non an pas lezer *
- 2612 Que poscon orar ni sezer



Folio XLVI

- Flamencha e sas piuzelletas
 Qu'eran bellas e ginasetas
 E tals que degron marit penre
 2616 Quar plus de .xv. ans ac li menre. *
 Ellas s'en van. Guillems rema
 Et atendet lo cappella
 Ques ac comensat so mieidia,
 2620 E quan vi que plus non disia,
 Vaus lui si trai, gen lo saluda
 E dis: "Sener, per benvenguda
 Volrai que vos mi des un do: *
 2624 Que'us disnes ancui a maiso
 Et aitan quan s[a]i estarai
 Sias ab nos ades, si'us plai."
 [E] l'ostes dis: "Sener, faitz o,
 2628 Aver i poires fort gran pro." *
 Le cappellas fon conoissens
 E plach mout allegramens
 De prohome, s'aver lo poc,
 2632 Et en apres li a dig d'oc.
 Guillems l'en ren merces trop gen *
 E'l preir'a lui tot eissamen.
 Abtan son a l'ostal tornat
 2636 E trobo'l disnar adobat, *
 Mais d'aiso ja no'us dirai re:
 A manjar han assaz e be.
 Quan las taules foron levadas
 2640 Non hac parlat doas vegadas
 Guillems car en alres enten.



Folio XLVI^{vo}

- D'aqui leva et intra s'en
 En sa cambra per repausar
 2644 E per la tor mielz remirar.
 Son lieg trobet apparellat
 E quant hac assaz remirat
 La tor e la cambr'e la sala, *
 2648 El leg si mes, un pauc travala
 Et en dormen ac recordat *
 So que'l jorn ac vist e pensat.
 Bass'ora fon quant s'esveillet.
 2652 L'ostes al capella mandet
 Et a Nicholau atressi.
 Le capellan ac nom Justi
 Et entendet s'i leialmens.
 2656 Guillems li dis mout bellamens:
 "Bel sener, no'us fassas mandar
 Mais hui quant er tems de manjar: *
 Per mai ogan est envidatz."
 2660 "Fait er, sener, co'us plaz."
 El pais fon acostumat
 Qu'el pascor, quant hom ha sopat,
 Tota li gens balla e tresca
 2664 E, segon lo tems, si refresca.
 Cella nuh las maias giteron
 E per so plus s'i deporteron.
 Guillems e l'ostes s'en issiron
 2668 En un vergier, d'aqui auziron
 Devas la vila las cansons
 E deforas los ausellons



Folio XLVII

- Que canton desot[z] la vert foilla.
 2672 Tot cor que per amor si doilla *
 Tenga's per dur, si ben no'il passa,
 E no'il trafora e no'il cassa
 Cil mescla, tan que'l rescaliu *
 2676 Las plagas d'amor tro el viu.
 La gens si clau quan fon grans nuh;
 L'ostes fo mout savis e dug
 E de tot ben, e dis: "Ora es
 2680 Que'ns n'intrem, sener, e no'us pes
 Quar no'us es bona li serena."
 Guillem[s] s'en intra qualque pena;
 E quan fon en son lieg tornatz
 2684 On s'era lo jorn repausatz
 E siei donzel foron colgat,
 A si meteis fort si combat
 E dis soen: "Amors, Amors!
 2688 S'em breu non faitz vostre socors
 Nom poires longas socorre.
 Mon cor ai lai en cella torre,
 E si'l cors vos non lai metes,
 2692 Sapias que perdut m'aves. *
 Ses cor nom pot hom gaire viure
 E per so'us dic tot a desliure:
 Si ades nom pensatz de me
 2696 D'un autr'aimador faitz conre,
 Qu'ieu m'en irai. E on? Non sai!
 Mais lai on tota la gens vai,
 En l'autre segle per saber
 2700 Si lai aves tan de poder. *

The first part of the report is devoted to a general survey of the situation in the country. It is followed by a detailed account of the work done during the year. The report concludes with a summary of the results and a list of the names of the members of the committee.

1900

1901

1902

1903

1904

1905

1906

1907

Folio XLVII

- E no'us cujes que ja sa'us torn, *
- Per quan sa'm dones bon sojorn,
 Ans cuh que mala'us conogues. *
- 2704 E vos, que'm faz, domna Mercés? *
- Ja soles vos venir a poinh;
 Non vezes donc consi m'a poinh *
- Amors, e ferit de son dart
- 2708 Que tot lo cor mi crem'e m'art?
- Eu cug que fos entoissegat;
- Per doas partz mi sen nafratz,
 Car per l'aurella e per l'uïl
- 2712 Ai pres lo colp don tan mi doil.
- Anc hom non vi tam prim arquier
 Con es Amors, qu'aisi dreg fier: *
- Per on que toc, al cor s'en va
- 2716 Sos cairels, et aqui rema,
 E'l plaia, defors sobresana,
 Et es de sempre bella e plana,
 E nom par que res i toques
- 2720 Ni dart ni sageta'n passes.
 Per so nom pens'aver dolor
 Le nafratz quan pert la vigor,
 Lo manjar e'l beure'l dormir.
- 2724 E per mai re nom pot garir
 S'ab lo cairel c'al cor li jai, *
- Endreh s'amor, Amors non fai
 Autre colp, e s'es tan pleners
- 2728 Le segons con fon le primers.
 Per dreg covinent si guerran

THE HISTORY OF THE

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Folio XLVIII

- Cil dui nafrat quant luec n'auran, *
 Car l'us nafratz po[t] garir l'autre.
 2732 Totz cors d'aman es d'aiso autre *
 Que ja non er fort ben garitz
 S'autre non es per lui feritz.
 De qual guisa guerrai eu donquas,
 2736 Cant cil cui am non mi vi unquas
 Ni sap qui'm so ni sap que'm fa?
 Conssi Amors la poinera
 Ab lo dart ques ieu ai al cor
 2740 S'ella non ve dins o defor?
 Car s'il m'auzis o si'm parles
 O si m'auzis o si'm toques, *
 Adonc la pogra ben combatre
 2744 Fin'Amors per un d'aquestz quatre,
 E per mi guerir la ferira.
 Car non fora, quan [il] mi vira
 Morir d'angoissa davan se,
 2748 Que non n'agues calque merce.
 E pogra esser que non agra, *
 Car ben ve hom domna tan agra, *
 So dison cil c'o an proat,
 2752 Ques es sens tota pietat
 Et escondis so qu'a promes
 Quant ha suffert dos ans o tres *
 Domnei e prec, solas e vista,
 2756 E quan l'a cavallier[s] conquista,
 Sos amix hanc plus luein non fo,
 E coven li querre perdo

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Folio XLVIII^{vo}

- Car hanc creset ni'l venc em pes *
 2760 Qu'il nul tems amar lo degues.
 Per som part lo cors e'l cor laissa, *
 Car cel non vol ben segre [en] laissa,
 E[l] cors pensa que l'esteisses,
 2764 Se'l forsava que s'en mogues
 Entro que lo s'aia gitat
 Cil on ha tan lonc tems musat. *
 Mais cant ha conogut e vist
 2768 Qu'us autre ha cel hos conquist *
 Don el a trah si long endura, *
 Non ha poissas de s'amor cura
 Ni desira plus sa paria
 2772 Ni la vol neis trobar en via.
 E pos cil ca[i]tiu suffron tan
 Car son pagut de fals semblan *
 .vi. ans o .vii. o .viii. o .viiii., *
 2776 Ques atent eu c'ades no mou,
 Ans que plus fos d'Amor nafratz?
 Feira que savis e membratz *
 Si penses de mi desliurar
 2780 An[s] que plus mi laisses forsar.
 Mais tart mi sui reconogutz,
 Quar abans que sai fos vengutz
 M'o degr'aver en ben pensat.
 2784 Mas pos aitant ai enansat
 Qu'oimais nom pos[c] d'Amor defendre,
 No i ha conseil mais de l'atendre
 E de'l sofrir si com poirai,



Folio XLIX

- 2788 Car ab estar o venserai, *
 E caitius es qui trop s'esmaia.
 Dema sera Kalenda maia
 E po[t] mi dar tam bon loguier
- 2792 Fin'Amors, si*s vol, con fes ier
 Quar festa er rica en als
 De .ii. apostols cardinals, *
 E dui apostol devon ben
- 2796 Un cavallier aver ab se.
 Quar ben m'er festa, si eu vei
 La ren el mon qu'ieu plus envei,
 A cui m'autrei, a cui mi do." *
- 2800 A cest mot adormitz si fo,
 E ges los oils non hac ben claus
 C'Amors l'o mes en bon repaus,
 Car, dorment, si donz li mostret.
- 2804 Davan leis de ginoils estet
 E preguet li: "Si*us plas, merce
 Aias, domna, si*us plas, de me.
 Vostra lauzor fin e veraja
- 2808 Que luz per tot lo mon e raja,
 Vostre pres e vostra valors,
 Vostri beutatz, vostri ricors,
 Vostre sens, vostra cortesia,
- 2812 Vostre solaz, vostra paria,
 E totz bens c'om de vos au dir *
 M'an fag a vos aisi venir *
 Per esser vostre, s'a vos plaz;
- 2816 E si vos aitan mi donaz

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Folio XLIX^{vo}

- Que per vostre penre^m deines
 Ja non voil que plus mi dones
 Car pro aurai si eu sui vostre.
 2820 E car si to[s]t mon cor vos monstre,
 No^{us} o tengas, si^{us} plas, a mal,
 Car destreitz sui d'amor coral
 Que^m fai ades merce clamar.
 2824 Mas s'ieu pogues ab vos parlar,
 O si^{us} pogues veser soen,
 D'aisso non dissera nient,
 Car del veser o del solatz
 2828 Mi tengra per pagatz assatz.
 E per so dei mais enansar
 En una ves de vos pregar
 Car non sai cora^{us} mi ve[i]rai *
 2832 Si de cor no; et aisso^m fai
 Parlar aisi ardidamen,
 Quar de paor prenc ardimen.
 E quar sai en vos conoissensa
 2836 S'en ardis aisi ma temensa
 Qu'ie^{us} diga ben ma volontat."
 Quan Guillems hac assas pregat,
 Ella respon: "Sener, (vos,) qui es
 2840 Vos qu[e] aitan gent m'enqueres?
 E no^{us} enug si^{us} o deman
 Car hanc mais hom non mi dis tan,
 Ni tan ni re mais non ausi
 2844 Qu'om mi parles d'amor aisi."
 "Domna, vostr'oms e vostre sers:

The first thing I noticed when I stepped
 out of the car was the smell of
 the sea. It was a salty, clean
 smell that I had never before.
 I had heard that the coast was
 beautiful, but I didn't know
 it would be so perfect. The
 sun was shining brightly, and
 the water was a deep, clear
 blue. I had heard that the
 weather was just what I needed,
 and now I knew it was true.
 I had heard that the people were
 friendly, and now I knew it was
 true. I had heard that the
 food was delicious, and now I
 knew it was true. I had heard
 that the scenery was breathtaking,
 and now I knew it was true.
 I had heard that the life was
 perfect, and now I knew it was
 true. I had heard that the
 world was beautiful, and now I
 knew it was true. I had heard
 that the universe was vast,
 and now I knew it was true.
 I had heard that the future was
 bright, and now I knew it was
 true. I had heard that the
 past was interesting, and now I
 knew it was true. I had heard
 that the present was perfect,
 and now I knew it was true.

Folio L

- Eu ai nom Guillem de Nivers
 E sui vengutz aici a vos *
 2848 Merce clamar de ginollos,
 Que'm mostres alcun ucaiso
 De parlar ab vos pauc o pro,
 Car mortz sui si no'm conseillatz."
 2852 "Bel sener, vos eis o vejatz
 Cal consseil vos puesc eu donar.
 Ara sia que'us voill'amar, *
 Vos no'us poires de mi aizir
 2856 Ni eu de vos nuls tems gauzir.
 E si de mi'us est amoratz
 Et eu plaser ni ben no'u[s] faz,
 Si far o puesc e far non voil,
 2860 Deu m'esser tengut ad erguil.
 Mais si o voil e far non podia,
 Non deu esser li colpa mia.
 E ben vesetz lo mieu poder *
 2864 Consi que sia del voler.
 Per so'us prec que no'us amores
 De mi, car ja pro nó i aures,
 Quar a mi non s'atain Amors.
 2868 E so es li majers honors
 Que'm fai Deus en cesta preiso
 Car Amors de ren no'm somo." *
 "Ai! dousa res, eu que farai
 2872 Si de vos bon conseil non ai
 Cui am e voil, desir e blan, *
 E tot lo mon nom pres un gan



Folio L^{vo}

- 2876 Encontra vos? Qui'l mi dara
 Sapias que devi[s] sera,
 Car ges mon cor eu non diria
 A nulla re mais qu'el mon sia
 2880 Mas sol a vos, ma douza res,
 Que m'aves si liat e pres
 Que vos est mos entendemens
 E mos jois e mos pensamens. *
 E si pero m'en refudas,
 2884 Qu'ades per home no'm prendas,
 Non deg presar ma vida mout,
 Car eu sai mon cor tan estout
 C'uimais viure non deinarria
 2888 Si de vos vida non tenia."
 "Sener, gen vos humilias
 E be'm par en cor o aias,
 Si com dises, de mi onrar.
 2892 E si'us pogues bon conseil dar,
 Mout volontiera lo'us donera,
 Car eu non ai ges cor de fera
 Ni sui de ferre ni d'assier.
 2896 Non voil pas d'aital cavallier
 Moira per me, si'l puesc estorser.
 E tan dous pregar deu ben torser
 Tot bon cor et adomeskar,
 2900 Qui'us [pot] tan ni quant escoutar,
 Quar ferre freg deuria fendre
 Dousor de prec, qui'l vol entendre.
 Trop es domna de mala guisa

The first part of the report
 deals with the general situation
 and the progress made during
 the year. It is followed by
 a detailed account of the
 various projects and the
 results achieved. The report
 concludes with a summary of
 the work done and the
 recommendations for the
 future.

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Folio LI

- 2904 Si dousors de prec non l'aguisa;
E trop es cela causa dura
Cui douzors de prec non madura.
Trop es cel cors durs e gilatz
- 2908 Et en si meteis aturatz,
Quan dousors de prec i deisent,
Si non desgela mantenenent,
Quar cil douzors es calorosa,
- 2912 Plena d'amor e piatosa.
E lai on ve, si gaire i dura *
Non es ges de farina pura,
So que nom pot del tot ableisser
- 2916 E, segon si, mermar e creisser.
Dousors de prec Deu e sanz venz *
E la mar apaga e'ls venz.
E, mas pregars a tan de forsa,
- 2920 Non tenc a mal si prec mi forsa,
E majormens quan de lai ve
On jois e pres e sens reve *
E pren totz bens melluramen. *
- 2924 Per so'us cosseillarei breumen
D'aiso que vos mi demandas.
Bel sener, cel que'm dona pas *
Al mostier, si far lo sabia,
- 2928 Cug eu que parlar mi poiria
Ben sol un mot a l'una ves,
Quar ben sai que de plus no i les. *
Et a l'autra ves atendes
- 2932 Que ja sol motet non parles

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Folio LI^{vo}

- Entro ques ieu l'agues respost.
 Ar vos ai lo parlar espost; *
 E els bains de Peire Guizo
- 2936 On mi bain alcuna sazo,
 Hom poiria far un pertus
 Sotz terra, que no'l vis negus,
 Qu'en una cambra resposes. *
- 2940 Per aqui mos amix vengues
 Els bains a mi, quan la'm sabria.
 Ar vos ai mostrada la via
 E so que'us dic cominalmen
- 2944 En vos entendes solamen
 Car non voil autres n'entremeta
 De re ni que sa poina i meta,
 Car de bon cor a vos m'autrei
- 2948 E per vos ad amar soplei.
 E, per so que [mielz] m'en cresaz,
 Faitz vos aici antre mos bras *
- E baiser vos ai, bels amics,
- 2952 Car vos est tam pros e tan rics
 E tan cortes e tan valens
 Que tota donna en totz sens
 Vos deu onrar et acullir
- 2956 E segre per vostre desir."
 Adonc lo baiza e l'abrassa,
 E non es jois que la no'il fassa
 Per diz, per faitz e per semblans.
- 2960 Quant Guillems ac vist pantaisan *
 Tot so que si dons li conseilla,

The first part of the report
 is devoted to a general
 description of the
 project and its
 objectives. It is
 followed by a
 detailed account of
 the work done during
 the period covered
 by the report. The
 results of the
 work are then
 discussed and
 compared with
 those of other
 workers in the
 field. Finally,
 some conclusions
 are drawn and
 suggestions are
 made for further
 work.

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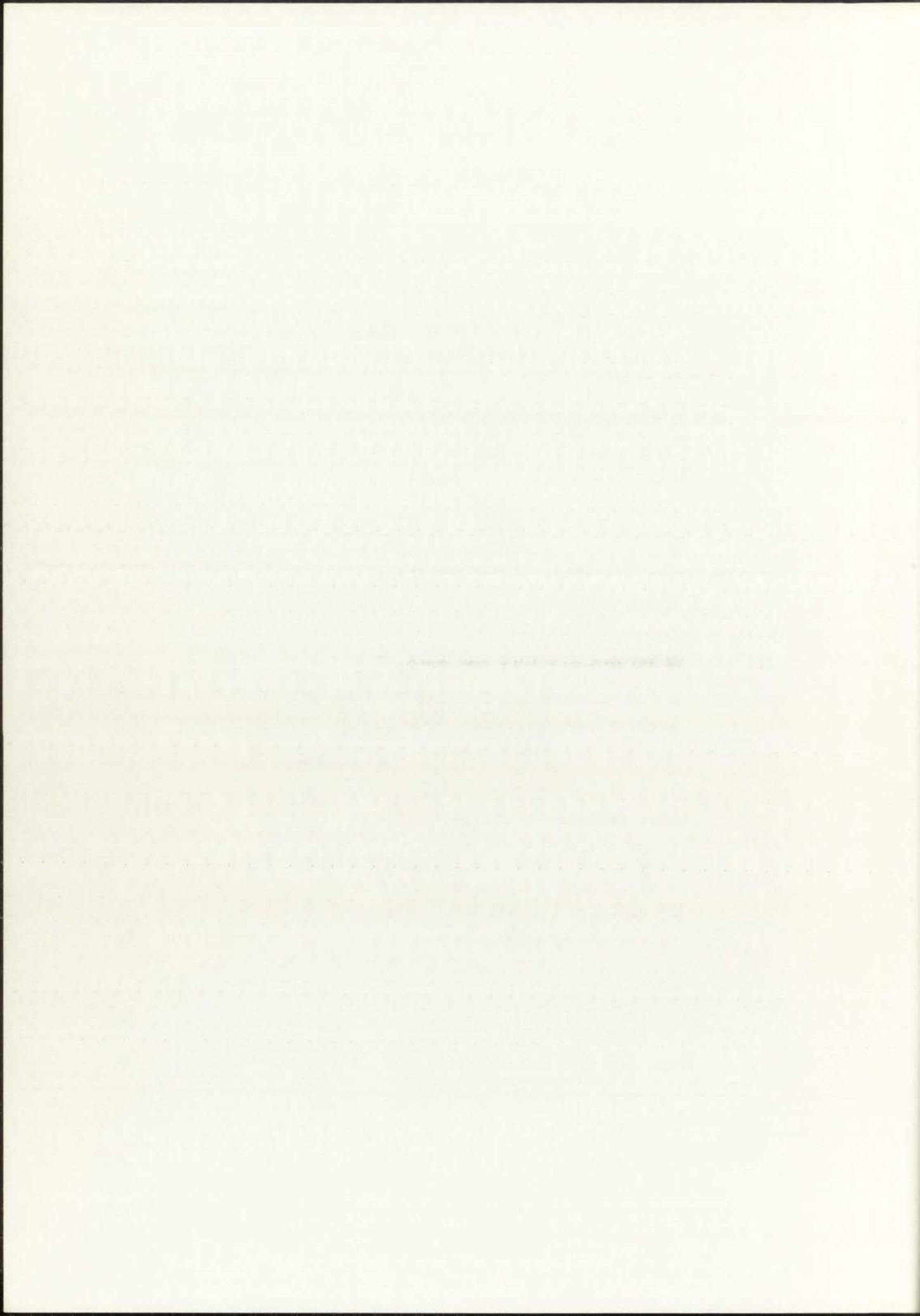
Folio LII

- Eis'Amors de joi lo reveilla
 E diz: "Guillem[s], que cujas far?
 2964 Faras oimais re mas somnar?"
 Guillems respon e sospiran: *
 "Assas n'avia sol d'aitan.
 Amors, fait aves gran peccat
 2968 Car m'aves si tost reveillat.
 La gran merce qu'avias feita
 Quan m'adormist m'aves estraita *
 Quar aisi tost mi reveilles.
 2972 Amors, per Dieu! Ar m'adormes *
 Ancaras, si'us plas, un petit!
 Mais non fassas; pron ai dormit *
 Quar ben er jorns quan tot aurai
 2976 Recordat so que somnat ai.
 Lo somni recorda soen
 A si meseis jura risen:
 "Jamais non voil manjar de pera
 2980 S'aquest somnis ben non s'avera;
 Et ancar, si Deu plas, sabra
 Cest conseil qui donat lo m'a."
 A[i]si a cella nuit passada
 2984 E del jorn una matinada
 Entro que rajet lo soleilz
 Dins e la cambra tot[z] vermeilz.
 Adonc si levet somnillos,
 2988 Mais non fon ges si nuiallos
 Non anes la fenestr'ubrir
 Ans que's volgues del tot vestir.

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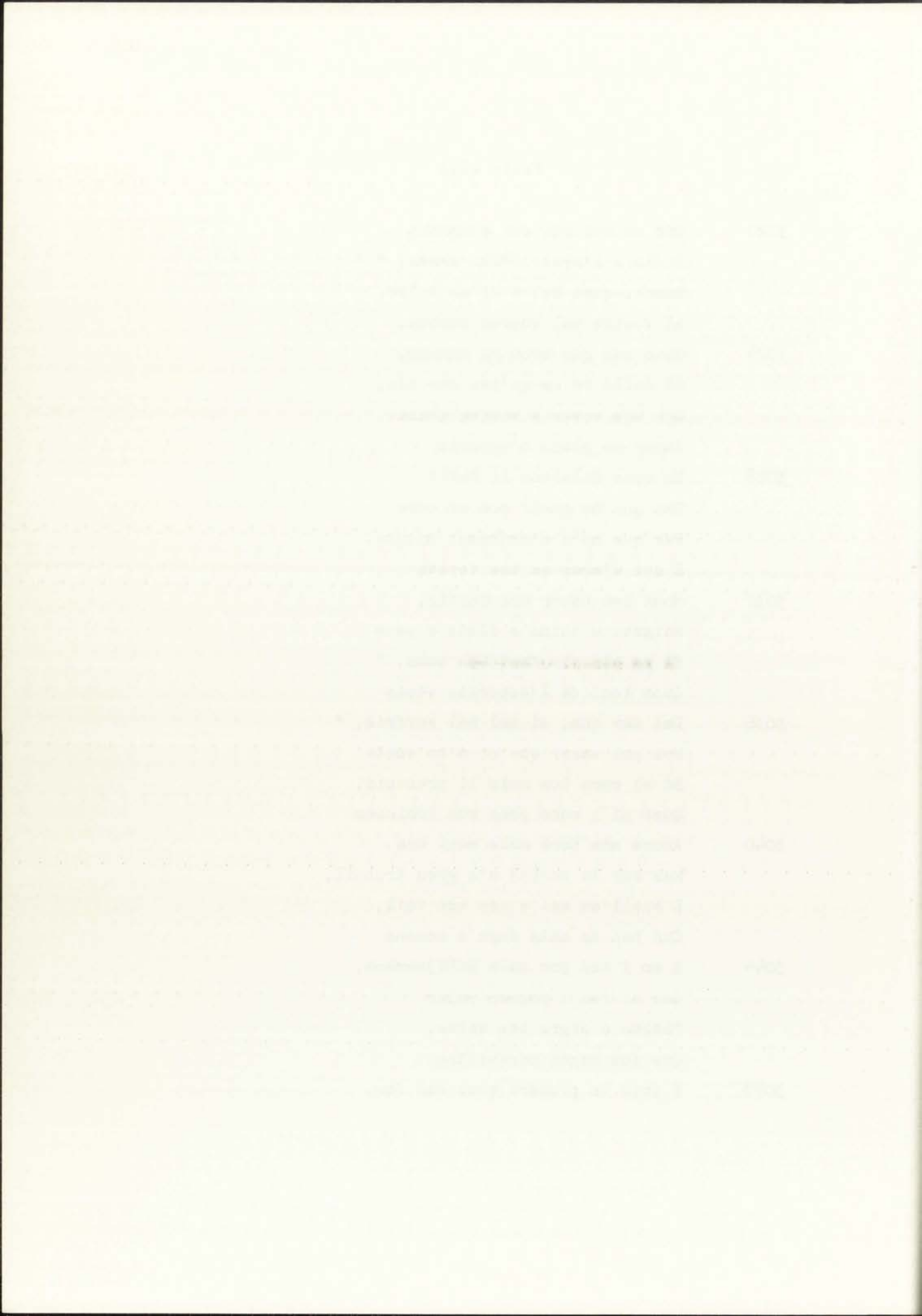
Folio LII^{vo}

- E qui vis adonc sa color
 2992 Ben semblet que fos d'aimador
 Car palles fon e'ls oils ac blaus
 De tot entorn, e'ls polses caus
 Un pauc, tan fon esmaigriatz.
- 2996 E ges non es d'Amors nafraz
 Qui's meravilla don s'ave, *
 Qu'om del mal d'amors non reve
 Tantost con hom fai d'autre mal
 3000 Que sec alcun point natural; *
 Quar mals d'amors es tan esquius
 Que pieitz ne fai us rescalius
 En un jorn o en una nug
- 3004 Ques autre mals en .xviii. *
 E dirai vos rason per que:
 Amors es mals que's al cor te *
 E ten l'arma presa e clausa
- 3008 Que nom pot aver nulla pausa.
 E, quan que pense sai e lai,
 Ades en un luec si retrai,
 Et ades engalmen tormenta,
- 3012 E non es ora c'om no'l senta.
 Et autre mal an quelques ora
 De repausar, tart o abora.
 E la natura qu'es maistra
- 3016 Del cor, e son obs li ministra, *
 Es al guerir fort entendiva,
 Mas per amor si ten caitiva
 Car nuil conseil donar no i sap.



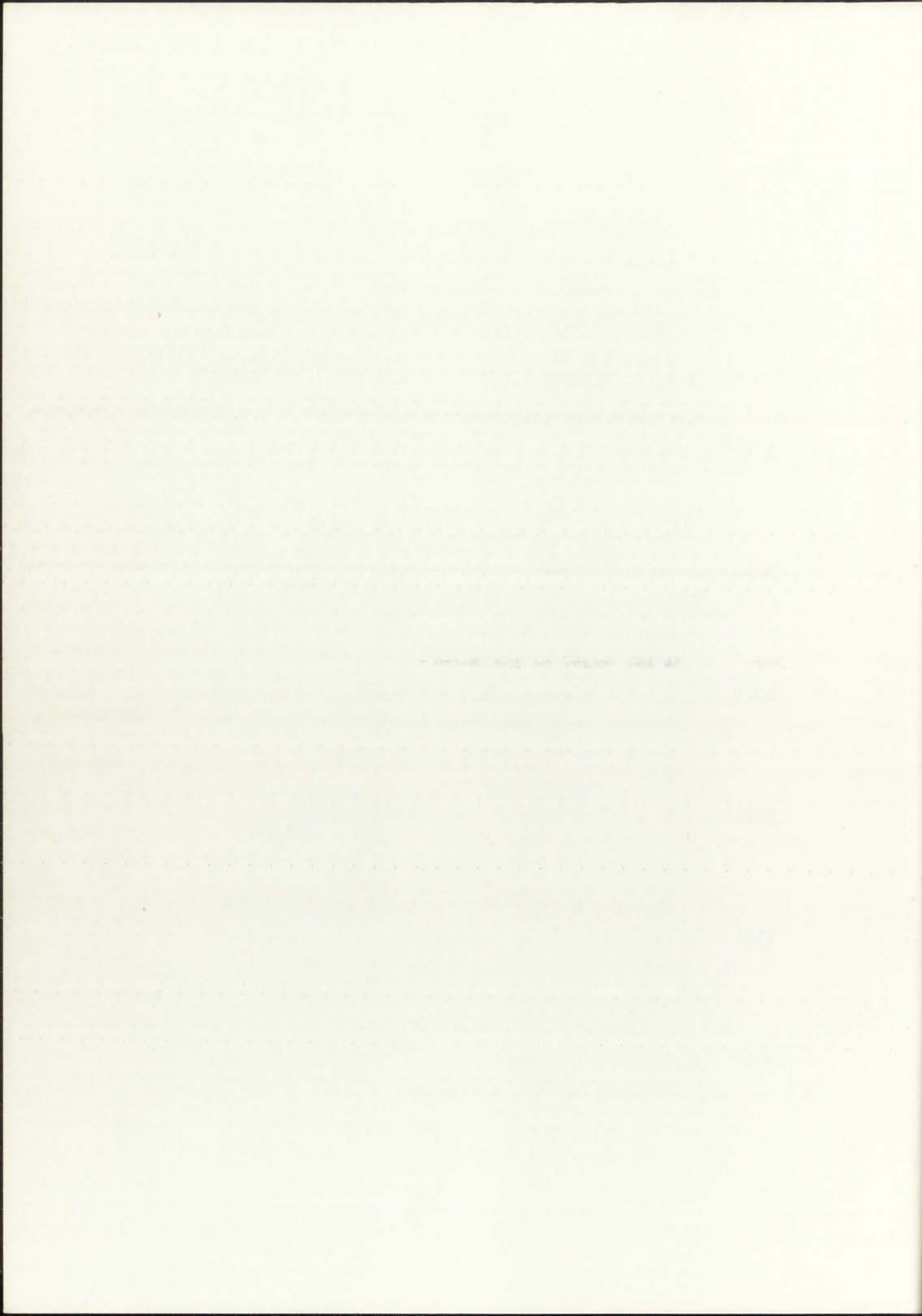
Folio LIII

- 3020 Per so met cel cor a mescap
 E dis a l'arma: "Plus sabes, *
 Domna, ques eu, e si'us voles,
 Al vostre mal querer mecina,
- 3024 Mais non ges erba ni resina,
 Ni nulla re en qu'ieu obs aia,
 Car nos coven a vostra plaia.
 Amors es plaia d'esperit
- 3028 En ques deleiton li ferit
 Tan que de garir non an cura
 Per que no's n'entramet natura.
 E qui d'amor es ben feritz
- 3032 Mout deu esser escoloritz,
 Maigres e teinz e flacs e vans
 Et en als sia fort ben sans. *
 Quan tant es l'esperitz vesis
- 3036 Del cor que, si nul mal suffris, *
 Nom pot esser que si s'en senta
 Et el cors los mals li presenta,
 Quar si'l cors pena non traisses
- 3040 Amors non fora mals mais bes.
 Mas car lo cor[s] n'a greu trebail,
 L'apell'om mal e ges non fail,
 Car ben es mals durs e cozens
- 3044 E no i ten pro nuls ho[i]nemens,
 Car si res i pogues valer
 Phebus o degra ben saber,
 Que fon meges meravillos
- 3048 E totz le prumers ques anc fos.



Folio LIII^{vo}

- De las artz dis, per mal d'amor,
 A totz valon mas al seinor.
 En aquest mot ben confesset
- 3052 Ques anc mecina non trobet
 Que contr'amor valer pogues.
 Per so no'm meravil eu ges
 Si Guillems era fort laisatz. *
- 3056 Tantost con hac los mas lavatz
 Sos hostes venc vas lui aclis
 E dis: "Le reis de paradis
 Vos salve, bel sener, e'us gart!" *
- 3060 "Hostes, Deus vos don bona part
 D'aiso que vos m'aves orat.
 A om ancar lo sein sonat
 A la messa, o anarem
- 3064 Deportar for con er fesem?" *
 "Sener, co'us plaz, mas eu volria
 Que begses un pauc, si'us plazia, *
 De bon aluisne, car oimai
- 3068 Lo deu hom beur'el tems de mai." *
 "Hostes, hoc ben, fais l'aportar." *
 "Sener, ve'l vos ci bel e clar." *
 Guillems ha fait sa copa traire;
- 3072 Be'n pogra beure l'emperaire
 Tan fon bella, grans e ben feita
 Ad obra de niel pertraita.
 .V. marcs d'argen tenc em pesan
- 3076 E l'obra val ben atretan.
 Guillems ne bec prumieramen



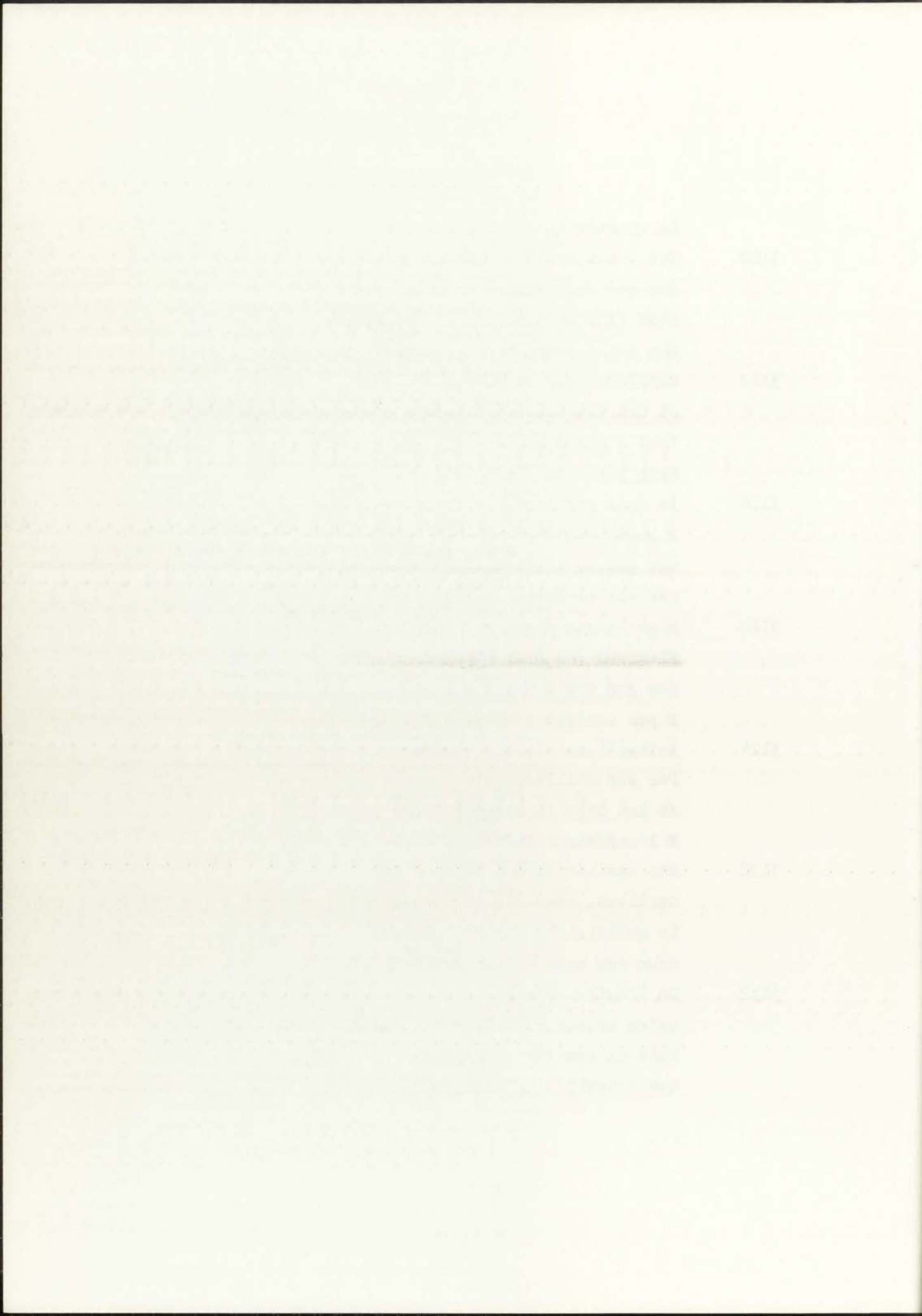
Folio LIV

- E pois a son oste l'esten
 E dis: "Aisi beves oimais
 3080 Car l'aluisnes ne valra mais,
 E mout mi plas que vostra sia
 Aicist copa ques are mia."
 L'ostes non sap alre que dire,
 3084 Mas de joi comenset a rire
 Et a gran penas l'en creset; *
 Pero Guillems tan l'en preguet
 Que presa l'a, per tal coven
 3088 Que mas nom bev'ab autr'argen
 Tant quant aicest li durara,
 E ja nul tems non la vendra
 Ni la camjara per meillor
 3092 Ni per major ni per minor. *
 A sa moller l'a comandada
 Et il l'a mout ben estuiada
 E tornada en son copier.
 3096 Del manjar penson l'escudier;
 E Guillems e l'ostes s'en van
 Al mostier, Domideu pregan,
 Mais ges lur prec non foron fraire
 3100 Sitot si tornon ad un paire,
 De nulla ren non si tainion
 Mais [sol] nom cominal avion.
 Guillems non s'es ges oblidatz
 3104 Car en eis luec s'en es tornatz
 On ac a l'autre jorn estat.
 Ges non hac fort ben saludat



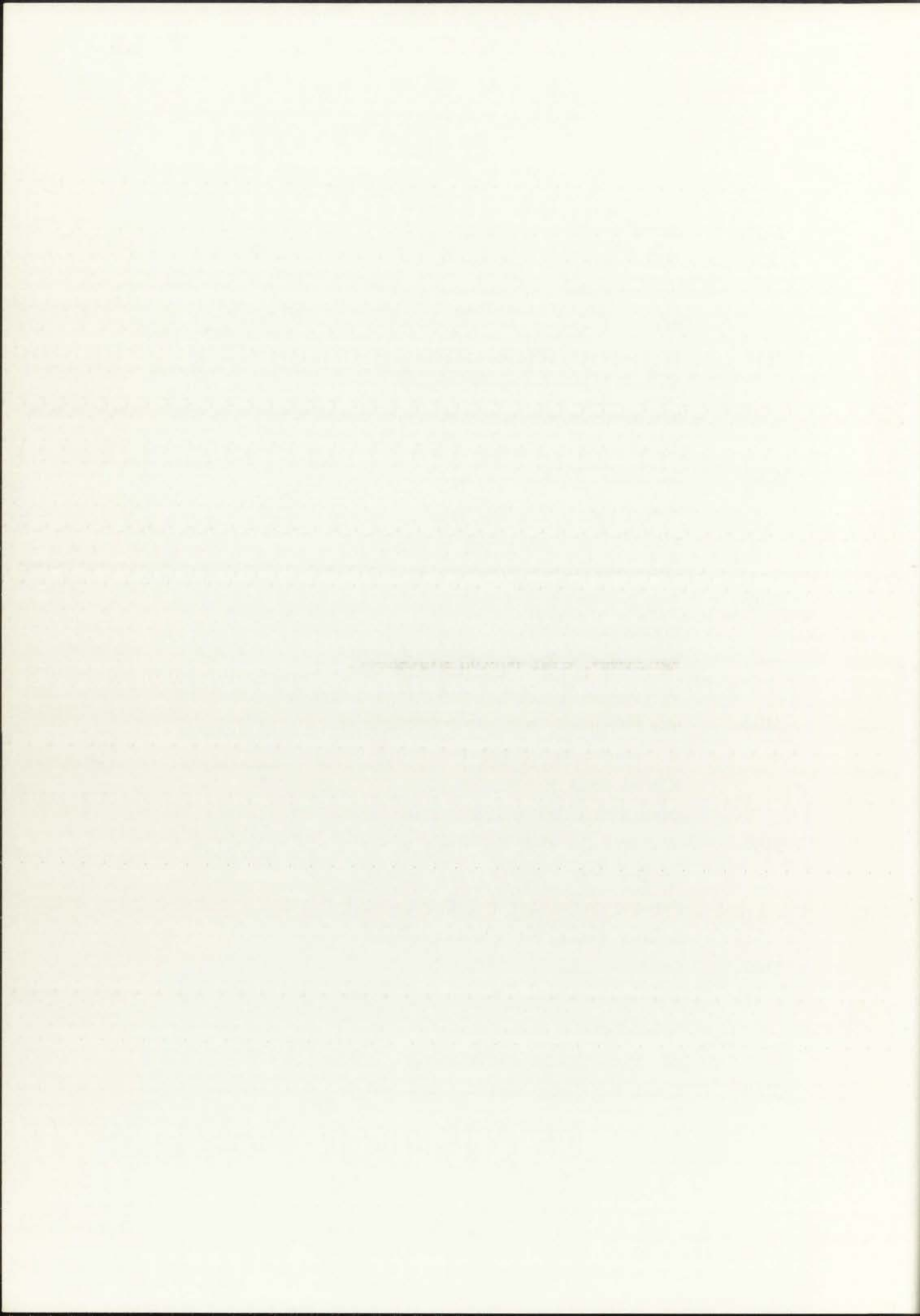
Folio LIV^{vo}

- Lo capella qu'el si giret
 3108 Per vezer cella don intret.
 Ans que fos terciá complida
 Venc [E]n Archimbautz, fera guida,
 Que bella domna menar deja.
 3112 Guillems vaus lo pertus colleja
 Si con fai austors a perdiz.
 Pauc s'atent ad aiso que dis
 Mais pero anc nom perdet vers
 3116 De salm per gardar a travers.
 E grans bon'aventura fo
 Que ges no i garet em perdo
 Car sus el portal, cella ves,
 3120 Plus longamen que mais non fes
 Flamenca per orar rema. *
 Son gan trais de la destra ma,
 E per ucaison d'escupir *
 3124 Baissa'l muzel, tan que gausir
 Poc ben Guillems tota la boca.
 Ab los oilz la baisa e tocha
 E l'esdreissa tro al pertus.
 3128 Anc non hac mais tan bon dilus
 Guillems, segon lo sieu vejaire.
 Le soleilz non demoret gaire
 C'un rai aqui non trames[es]
 3132 On l'autre soleilz s'era mes
 Qu'en orason vaus Dieu s'aclina.
 Mais si non fos li neolina
 Que l'enu[j]osa benda fai,



Folio LV

- 3136 Ja no i covengra negun rai
 D'autre soleil aqui venir.
 Per far ben l'angle resplandir
 Mais cel que de sa cara issira
- 3140 De Flamenca, que non conssira
 De tot aiso neguna re.
 Guillems lo breviari te
 E sap mout de tornar al foil
- 3144 La bocha, et al pertus l'oil,
 Quar aqui a tota pensa.
 E ben volgra que tota'l messa
 Fos evangelis o "Agnus" *
- 3148 Quar adonc si dreissava sus
 Flamenca per cui el la era. *
 Per son vol ganre l[i] costera
 Que cil posta fos ad una part,
- 3152 Que sos oils de sa dona part,
 E'l benda fos en autre loc
 O arsa neis en un gran foc. *
 Quan Nicholaus dec pas donar, *
- 3156 Guillems li volc ben esseinar
 En qual dels salms el la dones
 Per so que mielz cel loc trobes,
 E dis: "Amix, e'us mostr[ar]ai
- 3160 On dones pas quan m'en irai,
 Quar per mi debes mellurar;
 E tot'ora la debes dar
 En "Fiat pax in virtute." *
- 3164 E non voil que moves la pe



Folio LV^{vo}

- Entro qu'ie'us diga la raso:
 David lo dis a Salamo,
 Quan hac fait lo sauteri tot,
 3168 Que cascun jorn baisses cel mot;
 E tan quan Salamos reinet
 Sos regnes en gran pas estet."
 Nicolaus dis: "Be'us en creirai,
 3172 Sener, e tos tems la i darai."
 Guillems dis: "Lo libre'm tornas, *
 Amix, consi ques o fassas:
 Orasons i a trop ades
 3176 Qu'eu voil apenre, si'us voles." *
 Quan Nicolaus ac pas donada
 En la carta que li ac monstrada
 Guillems, c'al pertus s'atendet,
 3180 En la man lo libre'l tornet.
 Quan Guillems lo sauteri tenc
 Totz le cors de joi li revenc.
 En son capion si rescont
 3184 Et ab lo libre tocha'l front,
 Los uilz, el mento e la cara,
 E vas lo pertuset agara
 Per saber si ja o veiria
 3188 Cil per cui el aiso fasia.
 Quar moutas ves es ben a vis
 Ad amador sia devis
 Uns autre cors d'aisso qu'el vol,
 3192 E que's doilla quant el si dol.
 E si fos Amors dreituriera



Folio LVI

- Tut cor foran d'una maniera,
 Mas so es d'Amor sa dreitura
 3196 Que ja non gart dreit ni mesura.
 Guillems ha ben vist e notat
 S'om pogr'aver un mot parlat
 En tan quan Nicholaus poinet
 3200 A dar pa ni'l libre baiset
 Flamencha, que mout humilmen
 Contra'l libre son cap esten *
 E de sa bella boca'l baia. *
 3204 Et, avan que'l libre retraia
 Nicolaus, segon son arbire,
 Li pogra hom ben un mot (be) dire. *
 Ab tan fon la messa cantada.
 3208 En Archimbautz, testa levada,
 S'en eis prumers et apres lui
 Vai s'en Flamenca senes brui
 De juglars e d'otra mainada,
 3212 For cella qu'es acostumada
 De leis segre e de servir
 Al descaussar et al vestir,
 So fon Alis e Margarida.
 3216 E neguna ren non oblida
 De quant ques a faire conveina
 Ni si dons comandar lur deina.
 Can las gens s'en foron issidas
 3220 Guillems ac sas oras ausidas *
 E pois a dig a Nicolau
 Ins en l'aureilla tot suau:

The first part of the report
 deals with the general situation
 and the progress of the work
 during the year. It is followed
 by a detailed account of the
 various projects and the results
 achieved. The report concludes
 with a summary of the work
 done and the conclusions
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Folio LVI^{vo}

- 3224 "Venes vos en quan sera hora
 Que disnar si deu om abora."
 "Sener, hoc ben," dis Nicholaus.
 Guillems hac ja son libre claus
 E pauset lo en un taulier,
 3228 Et apres issi del mostier
 E sos hostes ab lui ades
 Que volontiers anet apres.
 Las tosetas agron ja trachas *
 3232 Las maias qu'el sera's son fachas
 E lur devinolas canteron.
 Tot dreit davan Guillem passeron
 Cantan una Kalenda maia
 3236 Que dis: "Cella domna ben aia
 Que non fai languir son amic,
 Ni non tem gilos ni castic,
 Qu'il non an a son cavallier *
 3240 Em bosc, em prat o en vergier,
 E dins sa cambra non l'amene
 Per so que meilz ab lui s'abene,
 E'l gilos jassa daus l'esponda.
 3244 E, si parla, qu'il li responda:
 'No'm sones mot, faitz vos en lai,
 Qu'entre mos bras mos amic[s] jai. *
 Kalenda maia.' E vai s'en." *
 3248 Guillem[s] sospira coralmen,
 E prega Dieu tot suavet
 Qu'en lui avere cest verset *
 Que las tosetas han cantat.

The first part of the report
 deals with the general situation
 and the progress of the work
 during the last year.
 It is followed by a detailed
 account of the various projects
 which have been carried out.
 The results of these projects
 are then discussed and compared
 with the results of previous
 years.
 Finally, the report concludes
 with a summary of the work
 done and a list of the
 references used.

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Folio LVII

- 3252 Abtan son en l'ostal intrat.
L'ostes ha dig: "Voles vezer,
Sener, con fis los bainæ, arser, *
On vos bainasses, adobar?"
- 3256 Guillems dis: "Oi no'm voil bainar
Car trop es sus en la Kalenda,
E bon es ques eu m'entenda.
El luna sera dema nona
- 3260 E bainar m'ai en hora bona." *
L'ostes respont mout bonamen:
"Sener, al vostre mandamen."
Abtant venc En P. Justis. *
- 3264 Guillems fes ben parer que'l vis
Car gen l'abrassa e l'acoil,
E dis: "Sener, si'us plas, e[u] voil
Ab vos parlar privadamen."
- 3268 Ad un donzel a dih corrent:
"Ubrì la cambra, non t'assetes,
E gara't mais (de) sains non getes
Sobre mi cobertor ni pel,
- 3272 E majormen quan fara bel *
Si eu meseis non t'o disia."
Le capellans gran joi avia
Car entent sa dousa paraula...*
- 3276 E dis: "Bel sener capellas,
Sitot non sui ara ben sas
Pro sui rix hom, la merce Dieu!
E voil que vos aias del mieu,
- 3280 Uns vestirs blanc totz nous e fres

The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that every entry should be supported by a valid receipt or invoice. This ensures transparency and allows for easy verification of the data.

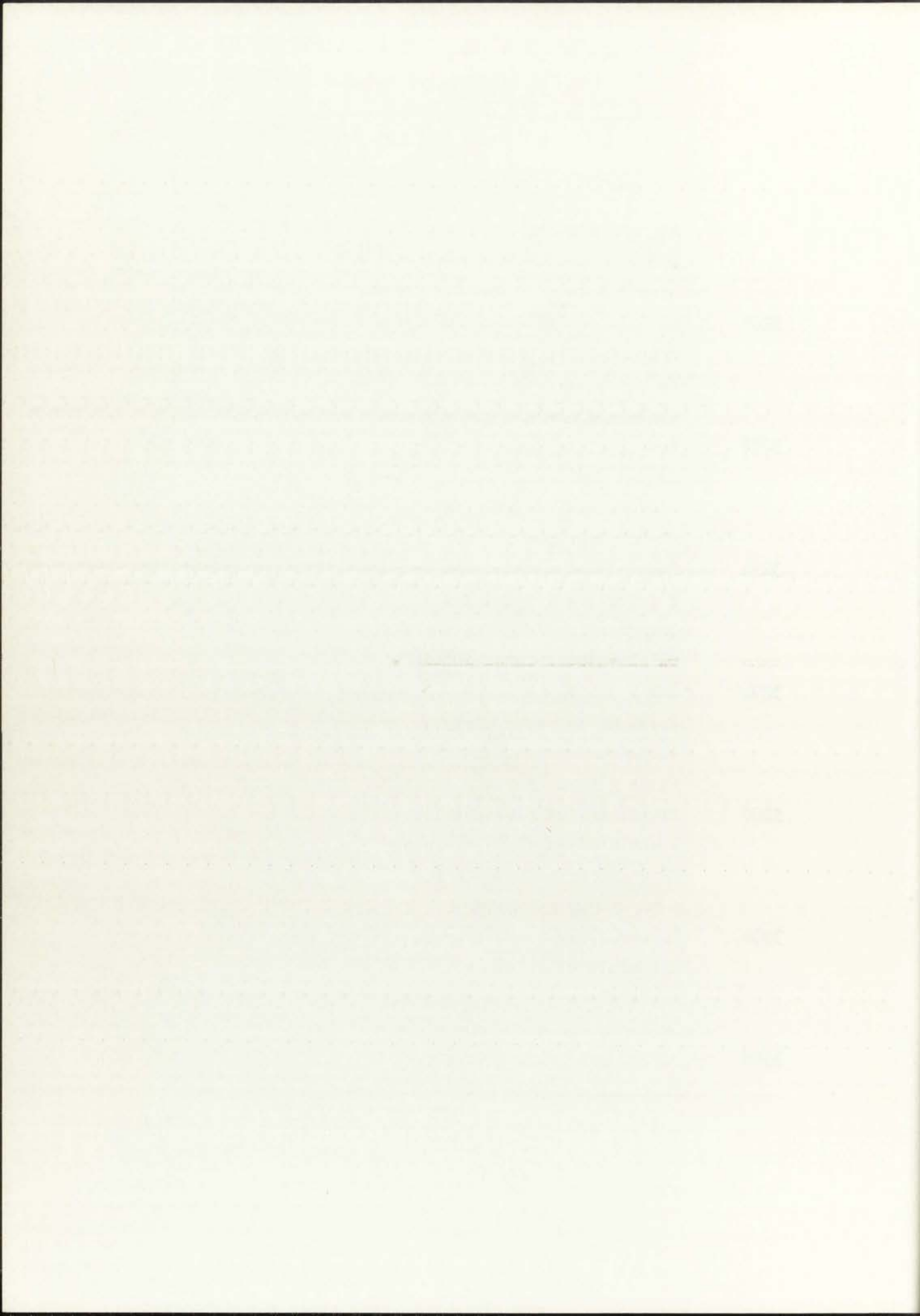
In the second section, the author outlines the various methods used to collect and analyze the data. This includes both manual data entry and the use of specialized software tools. The goal is to ensure that the data is both accurate and easy to interpret.

The third part of the document provides a detailed breakdown of the results. It shows that there has been a significant increase in sales over the period covered by the report. This is attributed to several factors, including improved marketing strategies and a focus on customer service.

Finally, the document concludes with a series of recommendations for future actions. It suggests that the company should continue to invest in its marketing efforts and maintain its commitment to high-quality customer service. This will help to ensure long-term success and growth.

Folio LVII^{vo}

- Ab pena d'esquirols mores.
 E Nicolaus ques bos e francs
 Aura'n autres ab anheilz blancs
 3284 Qu'avia fah us mieus donzelz.
 Fais lo venir, an s'en ab elz." *
 Le capellas respon: "(Sener,) merces.
 Cujas vos, sener, qu'eu preses *
 3288 Aras aisi la vostra rauba?
 Zo non seria res mais rauba *
 S'eu en aisi ar la prendia
 Si tot avan non la servia."
 3292 "Sener, si'us plas, vos la penres,
 E ja del servir nom penses,
 Quar ben la m'aves ja servida."
 Guillems del penre tan l'envida
 3296 Que'l preire no'il pot contrastar
 E fai ne la rauba portar.
 Apres manjar Guillems intret
 En sa cambra, lai si pauset,
 3300 Si pausar pot hom appellar
 Tremblar d'angoissa ni sudar, *
 Estendillar e trassallir,
 E badaillar e sanglotir,
 3304 Planer, sospirar e plorar, *
 Estavanir et ablesmar.
 Guillems estet en aital pausa
 En la cambra tro a nug clausa,
 3308 Adonc anet, aisi con sol,
 El bruil auzir lo rossinol



Folio LVIII

- E ges sos mals non li mellura
 Ans s'en recrusa e pejura.
- 3312 Mas adonc plus s'abonesis
 Mals d'amor quan s'adolentis,
 E per meinz mal fai picitz souffrir,
 Per qu'om no's pot de leis partir
- 3316 Plus ques al' joc [on cel] s'espert
 Que per menz perdre lo mais pert.*
 Quan l'ostes o volc, s'en intreron.
 Per amor de Justi soperon,
- 3320 Pois intret Guillems en son lieg,
 E no i ac ges trop gran delieg.
 Soen levet al fenestral
 E dis: "Lasset! Quam petit val
- 3324 En contr'amor negus avers, *
 Ni gen ni forsa ni sabers,
 Ardimens ni cavallaria,
 Enseinamens ni cortesia,
- 3328 Beutatz e sens e gentileza,
 Perent e amic e proesa.
 Qu'eiss'Amors non val ad amor.
 E per so'm fai mais de paor
- 3332 Quar, s'Amor[s] ad amor valgues,
 Eu am lo mais que nulla res, *
 E degra'm ben valer Amors
 E contr'amor faire socors;
- 3336 Car Amors es le mals c'om a *
 Et Amors es zo que'l mal fa
 E l'us a l'autre pro non te

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

PHYSICS DEPARTMENT

5712 S. UNIVERSITY AVE.

CHICAGO, ILL. 60637

PHYSICS 309

LECTURE NOTES

BY

ROBERT A. SERBER

1997

REVISED

BY

ANDREW L. GOODMAN

1998

REVISED

BY

ANDREW L. GOODMAN

1999

REVISED

BY

ANDREW L. GOODMAN

2000

REVISED

BY

ANDREW L. GOODMAN

2001

REVISED

BY

ANDREW L. GOODMAN

2002

REVISED

BY

ANDREW L. GOODMAN

2003

REVISED

BY

ANDREW L. GOODMAN

Folio LVIII^{vo}

- Per so quar l'us de l'autre ve.
 3340 Mais i val astres que parages
 Quar d'Amor es sos folz usages,
 Que non venga lai on deuria
 Ni tenga pron lai on poiria.
 3344 Car cil cui am autr'amara,
 E cel un'otra prejara *
 Et aisi eu leis non aurai
 Niz il cel, ni cel leis de lai. *
 3348 Aissi Amors si desacorda
 Et en descordan s'acorda,
 Quar tut ensems agal tiram,
 Desacordan nos acordam.
 3352 Donc Amors [ha] vera justicia,
 Que tot lo mon vens e justizia *
 Quar s'ieu am e non sui amatz,
 De mi donz non serai venjatz
 3356 Si il de tal non s'enamora
 Que no'il pres s'amor una mora. *
 Mais ancar non la puesc reptar
 Ad outra part deja tirar,
 3360 Car eu nom puesc parlar ab ella
 E non ai donzel ni donzella
 Per cui li mande mon coraje. *
 De carta nom posc far message,
 3364 Car en la tor non ha torrer
 Que volgues penre mon loguier,
 Car En Archimbaut[z] n'es torriers,
 Seners e gaita e portiers.

Folio LIX

- 3368 Si eu meseis no m'o cosseil
 No'm trobarai qui'm don cosseil.
 Mais segon zo ques eu sompniei
 Hoi vas lo jorn, quan m'esveillei,
- 3372 Ques huncas poissas non dormi,
 M'acordarai ab Don Justi,
 E serai sos 'cliers mai ugan.
 De Nicolau volrai ques an
- 3376 Dreit a Paris, car es tam pros,
 Per apenre doas sazons.
 E mon hoste farai mudar
 E laisser m'a tot son estar.
- 3380 Pois mandarai a mos baillos
 Que'm trameton .iiii. mansos
 Per trencar peira ben isnelz *
 Ques aporton pics e martelz.
- 3384 A mon ostal de nuh venran,
 Ab la candela obraran,
 E far m'an una bella estrada
 Als caps ben claus'e sagellada,
- 3388 De la cambra entro als bainz.
 E juraran mi sobre sanz
 A nul home non ho diran. *
 Quant o auran fag, s'en iran,
- 3392 Et eu feinerai mi garit
 E conortar m'ai un petit
 E farai mon oste tornar
 E ja non sabra devinar *
- 3396 Per qu'ieu l'avia fait issir

Folio LIX^{vo}

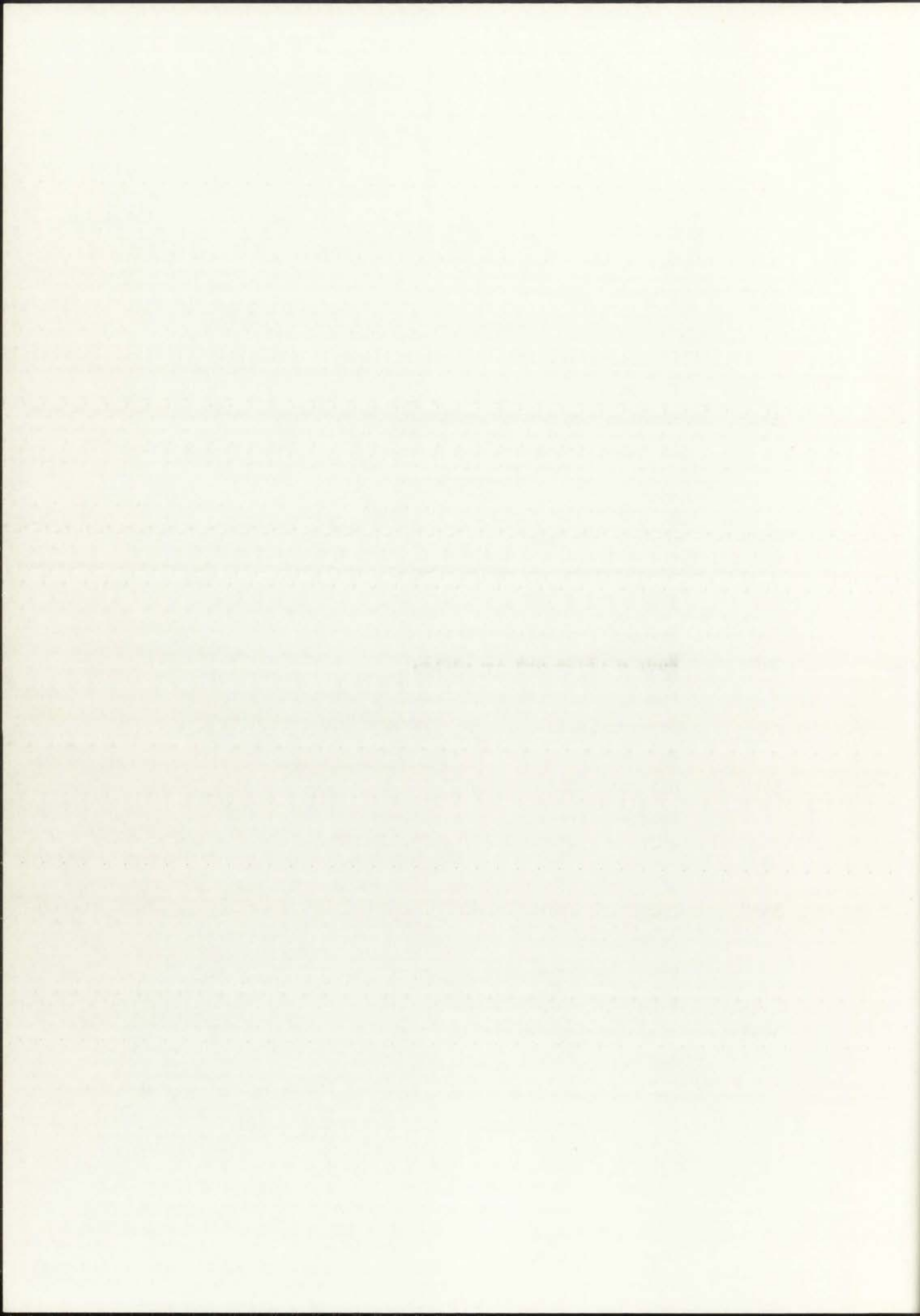
- De sa maison ni de partir,
 Mais que'm pogues meilz adaizar
 A ma guisa e sojornar. *
- 3400 E part aco eisorbar l'ai
 Ab mon aver, tan l'en darai.
 A ma hosta Na Bellapila,
 Quar non teis ren, ni cos ni fila
- 3404 Et es fort pros et eissernida *
 Darai una polpr'enrodida *
 Ab bellas esteletas d'aur.
 A lonc tems i aura tesaur
- 3408 Can n'aura feita vestimenta *
 Ab penas vairas, bella e genta,
 Que'l donarai bonas e bellas,
 Totas fresquetas e novellas.
- 3412 Mais s'Amors vol que'm sia bes
 Nulla ren d'aisso, c'ar mi pes, *
 Fassa mi calque demonstransa!" *
 A cest mot en son lieg si lansa,
- 3416 Sos draps remena e torneja;
 Amors feramens lo guerreja
 Et an mans desirs l'agullona.
 Veja[i]re l'es ades li sona
- 3420 E que'l diga en repropjan
 Cais per enug e menassan:
 "Car entre ti e ton cor metz,
 Ad icient, doas paretz,
- 3424 Non fas ges a lei d'amador." *
 Adonc a la fenestra cor

The first part of the document
 is a list of names and addresses
 of the members of the
 committee. The names are
 listed in alphabetical order
 and the addresses are given
 in full. The names are
 followed by the names of the
 committees to which they
 belong. The names of the
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 and the names of the
 committees are given in full.

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Folio LX

- Garda la tor entro al som,
 Tot atressi com per so nom *
 3428 L'agues quiacom apellat. *
 Ben fes erras d' enamorat
 C'ar si colga et ar si leva.
 E quan ve que sonz trop l'agreva *
 3432 El dis: "Amors, si m'adormes,
 Faitz me somnar si com soles;
 Mostras mi, sevals pantaisan,
 So que veser non puesc veillan.
 3436 De vos, ma domna, o voil dir,
 E si m' puesc en vos adormir
 Ades m'en venra bes e pros.
 Per so dirai ades: vos, vos,
 3440 Vos, dona, domna, vos dirai
 Ades, aitan quan veillarai.
 Si miei [oil] s'adormo defors,
 Eu voil ab vos veille mos cors,
 3444 Oc, ab vos, domna, oc, ab vo!" *
 Non pot dir .s. qu'endormit fo,
 E vi si dons a son talen
 Que nulla res non la'il denfen. *
 3448 E ben sol aisso avenir
 Qu'om somme segon son desir
 Quan s'adorm sus el pensamen.
 A Guillem esdevenc soven.
 3452 Entro al jorn no's reveillet,
 Mas adoncas tost si levet
 Per tal que puesca mess'auzir; *



Folio LX^{vo}

- 3456 Quar ben sap ques hom la vol dir,
 Quar non es festa, matinet. *
 Apres la mess'els bains si met
 E fon ben tersa quan n'issi.
 Los bains cerquet ben a causi
- 3460 On i poiria far sa via
 Et aisi con pessat s'avia.
 Le sols del bains era de tiure
 Tam molz ques hom i pogra escriure
- 3464 E tallar tot ab un coutel,
 Que ja non i calgra martel.
 Un angle lai ac plus escur,
 E cel fon dreit escontra'l mur *
- 3468 De la cambra on el jasia.
 Aqui's pessa que la faria.
 Dels bains es eissitz flacs e vas.
 Devan lui venc le capellas
- 3472 E sos hostes, En Peire Gui,
 E'l clers Nicolau[s] atressi.
 Et en la cambra es venguda
 Sa osta que gent lo saluda;
- 3476 Per s'amor mangeron lains *
 Aquist quatre, et el fon quins.
 Apres manjar Guillems fes querre
 Cella polpra que volc offerre
- 3480 A la domna per acontansa.
 Us donzels, senes demoransa,
 L'anet traire tost de la mala.
 Anc a Tebas ni a Tessala

The first part of the book is devoted to a general
 introduction of the subject, and to a discussion of
 the various methods which have been employed for
 the purpose of determining the true value of
 the constants which enter into the equations
 of the theory. The second part is devoted to
 a detailed treatment of the theory of the
 motion of the planets, and to a discussion of
 the various methods which have been employed for
 the purpose of determining the true value of
 the constants which enter into the equations
 of the theory. The third part is devoted to
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 motion of the comets, and to a discussion of
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 the constants which enter into the equations
 of the theory. The fourth part is devoted to
 a detailed treatment of the theory of the
 motion of the moons, and to a discussion of
 the various methods which have been employed for
 the purpose of determining the true value of
 the constants which enter into the equations
 of the theory. The fifth part is devoted to
 a detailed treatment of the theory of the
 motion of the stars, and to a discussion of
 the various methods which have been employed for
 the purpose of determining the true value of
 the constants which enter into the equations
 of the theory. The sixth part is devoted to
 a detailed treatment of the theory of the
 motion of the galaxies, and to a discussion of
 the various methods which have been employed for
 the purpose of determining the true value of
 the constants which enter into the equations
 of the theory. The seventh part is devoted to
 a detailed treatment of the theory of the
 motion of the universe, and to a discussion of
 the various methods which have been employed for
 the purpose of determining the true value of
 the constants which enter into the equations
 of the theory.

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Folio LXI

- 3484 Non n'ac tam bella ni tam bona;
 Guillems a sa hosta la dona.
 "Donna," fai s'el, "mantel d'estiu *
 Et un blisaut que be'us estiu *
- 3488 Voil que fassas d'aquest bel drap.
 E si Dieus vol ques eu escap
 De la dolor 'qu'al cor mi sen,
 Quad'ans n'avres un veramen." *
- 3492 Puis li det bellas pennas vairas
 Que l'ac donat le prebost d'Airas, *
 E foron faitas a Cambrais;
 Quatre marcs costeron a mais.
- 3496 Poissas li dis una lauzenga
 Si con cel ques a mel en lenga: *
 "Non voil aiso per don prendas,
 Mais per arras, que sapias
- 3500 Que be'us ai encor a donar."
 "Sener," fai s'il, "si Dieus mi gar, *
 Cestas arras valon ben do *
 E Dieu prec que poder mi do
- 3504 Et a mon sener qu'es aissi *
 Qu'us poscam servir en aisi
 Que'l servizis a vos ben sia.
 Cascuns de nos fort o volria
- 3508 E seguramens demandas,
 Bel seners cars, so que'us voillas... *
 Si vos fasem nausea ni brug,
 Car nos avem autras maisos
- 3512 E moutz estars bels aici jos, *

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Folio LXI^{vo}

- E, s'a vos plaz, mudar la'nz em; *
 Quant o volres sa tornarem."
 "Domna, merces, ben o dizes,
 3516 E ben vei que vos conoisses
 Tot so que malautes desira.
 Be'm plai, s'a mon oste non tira;
 Mais ans voil desaize souffrir
 3520 Qu'en fassa ren ques a lui tire."
 L'ostes respon: "Si pogses, *
 Sener, faillir, aquesta ves
 Agratz faillit, cat hanc parlez
 3524 D'aisso, [e] quan anc neis doptes
 Que nulla res mi desplagues
 Qu'a vostre cors plazer pogues. *
 Lai nos mudarem volontier,
 3528 E voil que deman al prumier,
 Per tal que Dieus vos don salut,
 Nostra mainada lai si mut,
 Pare las cambras et adobe,
 3532 Los sotols e'ls soliers escobe.
 A l'autre jorn, e nom de Dieu,
 Mais vos plaz, mudar la m'ai eu."
 "Ostes, aisi con vos volres.
 3536 Pauc, si Dieu plas, lai estares
 Car eu serai tost melluratz
 E d'aicest mal leu espassatz,
 E poissas tornares vos ne.
 3540 Mas del mal c'aoras mi te
 No m'ause plainer per vergoina;

1. The first part of the report is devoted to a general survey of the situation in the country.

2. In the second part, the author discusses the economic situation and the measures taken to improve it.

3. The third part deals with the social and cultural aspects of the country's development.

4. The fourth part is devoted to the foreign relations of the country and the role of the United Nations.

5. The fifth part discusses the progress of the country's economic and social development.

6. The sixth part deals with the country's political situation and the role of the government.

7. The seventh part discusses the country's international relations and its contribution to world peace.

8. The eighth part deals with the country's cultural and educational development.

9. The ninth part discusses the country's scientific and technological progress.

10. The tenth part deals with the country's environmental situation and the measures taken to protect it.

11. The eleventh part discusses the country's health and medical services.

12. The twelfth part deals with the country's sports and recreation.

13. The thirteenth part discusses the country's population and demographic situation.

14. The fourteenth part deals with the country's labor and employment situation.

15. The fifteenth part discusses the country's housing and urban development.

16. The sixteenth part deals with the country's transportation and communication.

17. The seventeenth part discusses the country's energy and power situation.

18. The eighteenth part deals with the country's water resources and irrigation.

19. The nineteenth part discusses the country's agriculture and rural development.

20. The twentieth part deals with the country's industry and manufacturing.

21. The twenty-first part discusses the country's services and trade.

22. The twenty-second part deals with the country's tourism and travel.

23. The twenty-third part discusses the country's defense and military situation.

24. The twenty-fourth part deals with the country's foreign aid and international cooperation.

25. The twenty-fifth part discusses the country's future prospects and challenges.

26. The twenty-sixth part deals with the country's role in the world community.

27. The twenty-seventh part discusses the country's cultural heritage and traditions.

28. The twenty-eighth part deals with the country's natural resources and environment.

29. The twenty-ninth part discusses the country's population growth and migration.

30. The thirtieth part deals with the country's labor market and employment opportunities.

31. The thirty-first part discusses the country's housing and urban planning.

32. The thirty-second part deals with the country's transportation and infrastructure.

33. The thirty-third part discusses the country's energy and power generation.

34. The thirty-fourth part deals with the country's water resources and management.

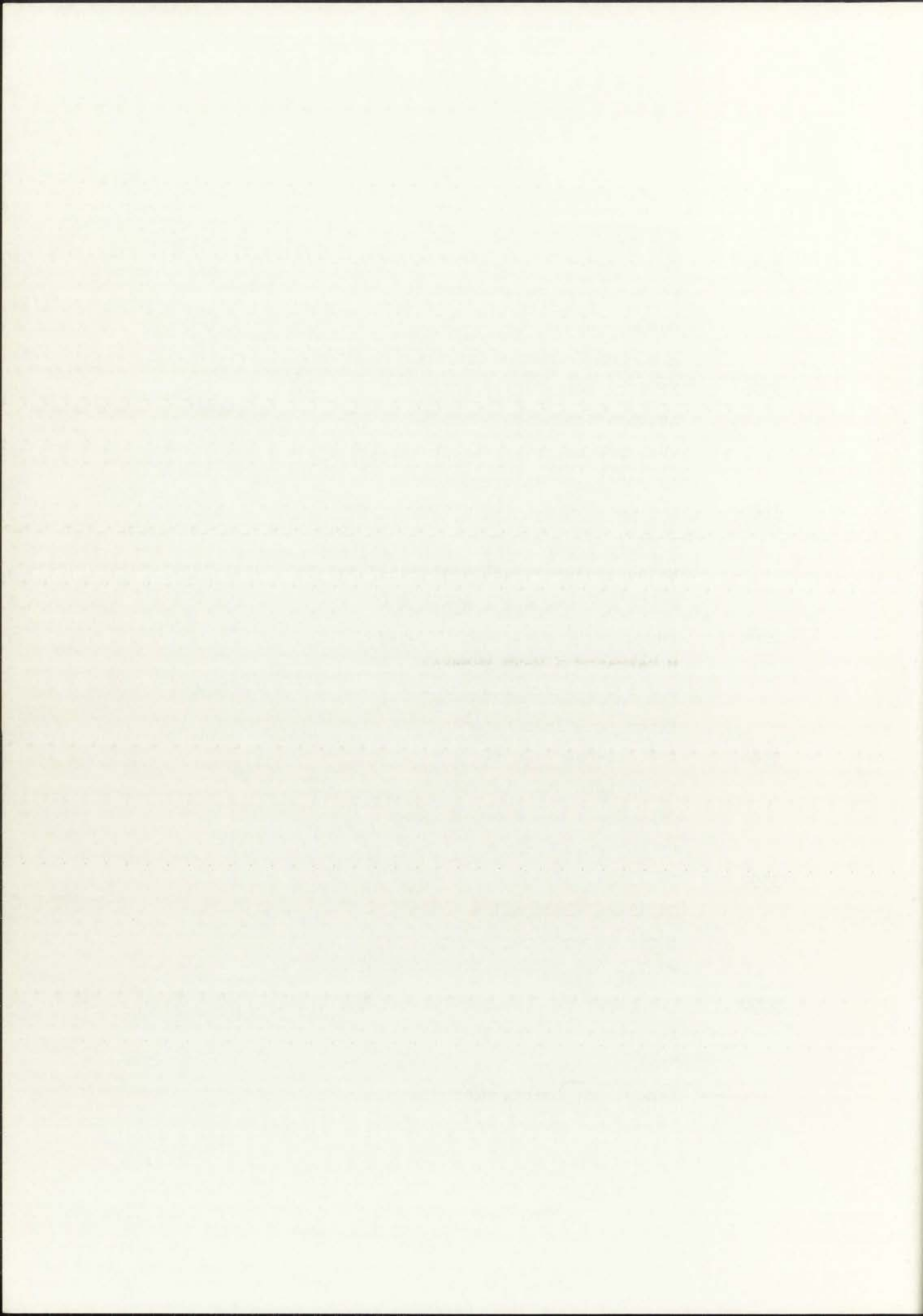
Folio LXII

- E moutas ves volrai que m'oïna *
 Lains al foc privadamens,
 3544 Que non feïra se i agues gens.
 E prec monsener Don Justi
 Ques ades mi tolla sa cri *
 E que m fassa granda clerguada,
 3548 Quar aut n'ai outra vegada, *
 E sai que peccat i fazia
 Quar aitan creïsser mi giquia
 Los pels ques ai en la corona.
 3552 Eu sui canorgues de Peirona
 Et ancar i vol retornar;
 Per so dei gran corona far. *
 E, merce Dieu, mon orde sai
 3556 E tot jorn lo recordarai
 Ab lui per so que l sapcha mielz; *
 Apenre posc, non sui tan veïllz!"
 Le capellas nom poc respondre
 3560 De gruneza, car si vol tondre
 Sos cabeïllz, ques eron plus saur
 Ques una bella fuïlla d'aur,
 De cel c'a Monpeslier si bat,
 3564 On plus hom lo troba colrat.
 Ens Peire Gui nom poc laisser
 Que non l'avengues a plorar.
 Li domna fon de ginollos;
 3568 Ben fes parer que mal li fos,
 Car per los ueïlz l'aiga l descent, *
 De que li cara fort l'escent.

Faint, illegible text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is arranged in several paragraphs and is difficult to decipher due to its low contrast and blurriness.

Folio LXII^{vo}

- E Nicolaus tenc lo basci;
 3572 Chascus, si com pot, la servi.
 Li donzel s'oston davan lui,
 Cascus ad una part s'enfui,
 E ploron fortmen e gaimento
 3576 Et a si meseis si tormento. *
 Ab unas forses ben tallanz
 Que ges non ero massa grans,
 Le capellans sa crin li tol.
 3580 Los pols li botoisa e'l col
 E fa'il corona gran e larga.
 No'us cujes ges que las crins arga *
 Na Bellapila, ans las met *
 3584 En un bel cendat blanc e net,
 Et obrar n'a un bel fresel
 Per far afflibles de mantel,
 E per joia lo donara
 3588 A Flamencha quan fag sera.
 E car seran mil ves baisat
 Cil cabeil ans que siu usat. *
 Un bel enap daurat ses pe,
 3592 De .iiii. marcs, que trop be se, *
 Guillems al capellan estent,
 E diz li mout cortesament:
 "Sener, tenes vostre loguier,
 3596 Que pagar deu hom son barbier."
 Le preire dis que no'l penra: *
 "Mal vos sap car res vos rema, *
 Sener, per Crist, so faitz parer."



Folio LXIII

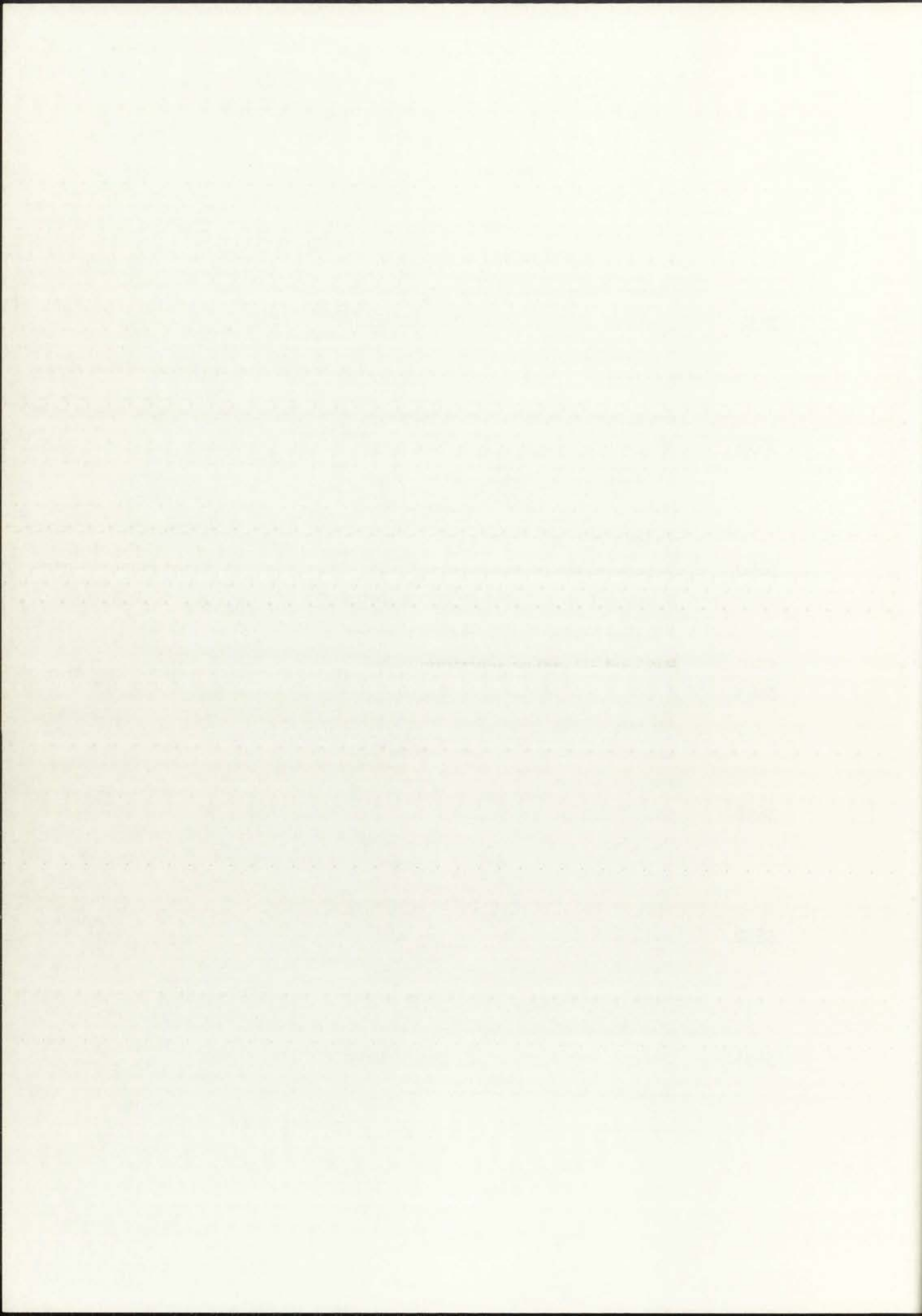
- 3600 "Vos lo penres, sener, en ver," *
 So dis Guillems, "car mon solaz,
 Si no'l prendes, ne perdriaz."
 "Sener, ja per so no'l perdrai *"
- 3604 Mas tan vos plas que be'l penrai."
 L'ostes e l'osta son issit
 De la cambra, mout esbait,
 Car de lur hoste son dolen
- 3608 Car si dol si con fai parven. *
 Non agron oste mais tan bo
 Don aguesson tal guisardo,
 Car plus de .xxx. marcs valia *
- 3612 So qu'en .iii. jorns dat lur avia.
 Le capellans remas ab el
 E Nicolaus e sieu donzel.
 Aicels Guillems venir a faitz
- 3616 E fes los del plorar giquir,
 Car el lur [dis]: "Oimais ploras!
 Ben par mom pro non volrias!" *
 Le capellans Guillem conjura: *
- 3620 "Si Deus vos don bon'aventura,
 Sener, e so que plus amatz
 Vos lais veser, vos mi digatz
 Que puesc eu far ques a vos plassa?
- 3624 Quar non es res ques eu non fassa,
 Sol m'o comandes, trop gausenz.
 E mi non es rasos ni sens
 Ni aibs per que dar mi dejaz,
- 3628 Sener, aitan com mi donaz.

TABLE

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Folio LXIII^{vo}

- Mais, aitant, sapchas qu'eu ai ben,
Per vos faria tota ren."
- "Sener, merces, e tan fares
3632 Que per vostre clerc mi tenres.
E conseil vos que Nicolaus,
De que'm sap bo car es suaus,
S'en ane a Paris per apenre.
- 3636 Ancaras ha lo cor ben tenre
Et aura en dos ans apres
Mais que non agra fag en .iii.. *
Quatre marcs d'aur li donarai
- 3640 E cascun an lo vestirai. *
E que no'us cujes que'us en menta *
Ve'us l'aur, e per la vestimenta
Ve'us aici .xii. marcs d'argen *
- 3644 E pot s'en vestir ben e gen."
Le capellans ha tan gran joi
Que ren nom pot dir mas "Oi!"
Mas pois quan si fon apensatz,
- 3648 Dis: "Bel sener benauratz, *
Cel jorns que primas fom essem *
Sia benezectes totz tems! *
Car de mais re tan no'm dolia
- 3652 Mais car mos neps aici perdia
De son apenre tal sazon.
Aisi'l vos ret, aici'l vos don *
Que tos tems sia vostre sers.
- 3656 For[t] ben sap far letras e vers *
E quant apres aura dos ans



Folio LXIV

- El ne sabra faire dos tanz.
 E d'aiso que vos mi pregas,
 3660 Sener, que mos clergues sias, *
 Sener es, e sener seres, *
 Et eu farai so que'us volres."
 Guillems respont: "Non m'o digas
 3664 Aissi, ans vol que'm prometas
 C'aissi'm menes con un clerson
 D'autramen no seria bon,
 Qu'ieu voil servir mout humilmen
 3668 A vos et a Dieu eissamen.
 E sol mon orde posc'ausir,
 No m'establies de servir.
 Si'm portavas major honor
 3672 Ques ad un autre servidor,
 Cil honors mi feria dans
 Et a vos, bel sener, afans.
 Fais mi tallar capa redonda,
 3676 Granda e larga e prionda,
 De saia negr'o d'esimbru,
 De nacliu o de galabru,
 Que'm cobri tot d'oris en oris.
 3680 Non segrai plus los torris loris
 De las cortz, que non es mais trufa
 Tot quant i a, e joc de bufa,
 E cel que plus i cuj'aver
 3684 I troba meins quan ve al ser."
 Aissi presica N'Aengris,
 Mais, si'l capellas fos devis,

THE HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES

CHAPTER I. THE DISCOVERY OF AMERICA

In the year 1492, Christopher Columbus, an Italian navigator, discovered the continent of America. He sailed from Spain in search of a westward route to the Indies, and after a long and perilous voyage, he landed on the island of San Salvador in the West Indies.

At the time of his discovery, the continent was inhabited by a number of different tribes of Indians. These tribes were in various stages of civilization, and some of them had reached a high degree of advancement.

The discovery of America opened up a new world of opportunity for the European nations. It led to the establishment of colonies and the growth of a new civilization in the Americas.

The first European settlement in America was established by the Spaniards in 1492. This settlement was on the island of San Salvador, and it was the beginning of the Spanish empire in the Americas.

The discovery of America also led to the development of the transatlantic trade system. This system connected the Americas with Europe and Africa, and it played a major role in the economic development of the world.

The history of the United States is a story of discovery, exploration, and the growth of a new nation. It is a story that has shaped the world and continues to shape the future.

The United States is a country of many different people and cultures. It is a country that has achieved many great things, and it is a country that has the potential to achieve even more in the future.

Folio LXIV^{vo}

- Ben pogra dir si con Rainartz:
- 3688 "Gart si Belis daus totas partz." *
- El borc s'en van per far la capa.
Li donzel dison: "Si escapa *
- Monsener, bem bos homs sera,
3692 Jamais en cort non estara.
Ben semblara morgues novels
De Chardossa o de Cistels *
- S'agues los draps aras vestitz."
3696 Guillems remas totz escaritz
Et ac fag una gran partida
D'aiso que volc; e sonz l'envida
De repausar un petitet
- 3700 Apres los bains e'l bon vinet
Don sos hostes l'ac fag pitansa.
Amors en pauc d'ora l'enansa,
E pot li ben ara gabar
- 3704 Qu'il a fah un clerc ordenar,
Mais per una de "colum" *
De "secundum apostolum"
- L'estorseria en jasse,
3708 Car son titol sabia be
Ans que*[s] feses corona raire.
S'om pogues ren en mal retraire
Que fin'Amors manda ni voilla,
- 3712 Ben pogr'om dir que trop s'erguolla
Quan fai home dissimular.
Amors non a senior ni par,
E per so pot far a sa guisa. *

The first of these is the fact that the
 government has been unable to raise
 the necessary funds to meet its
 obligations. This is due to a
 combination of factors, including
 the fact that the government has
 been unable to attract foreign
 investment and has had to rely
 on the sale of state-owned
 assets. This has led to a
 significant loss of revenue and
 has contributed to the country's
 economic crisis.

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Folio LXV

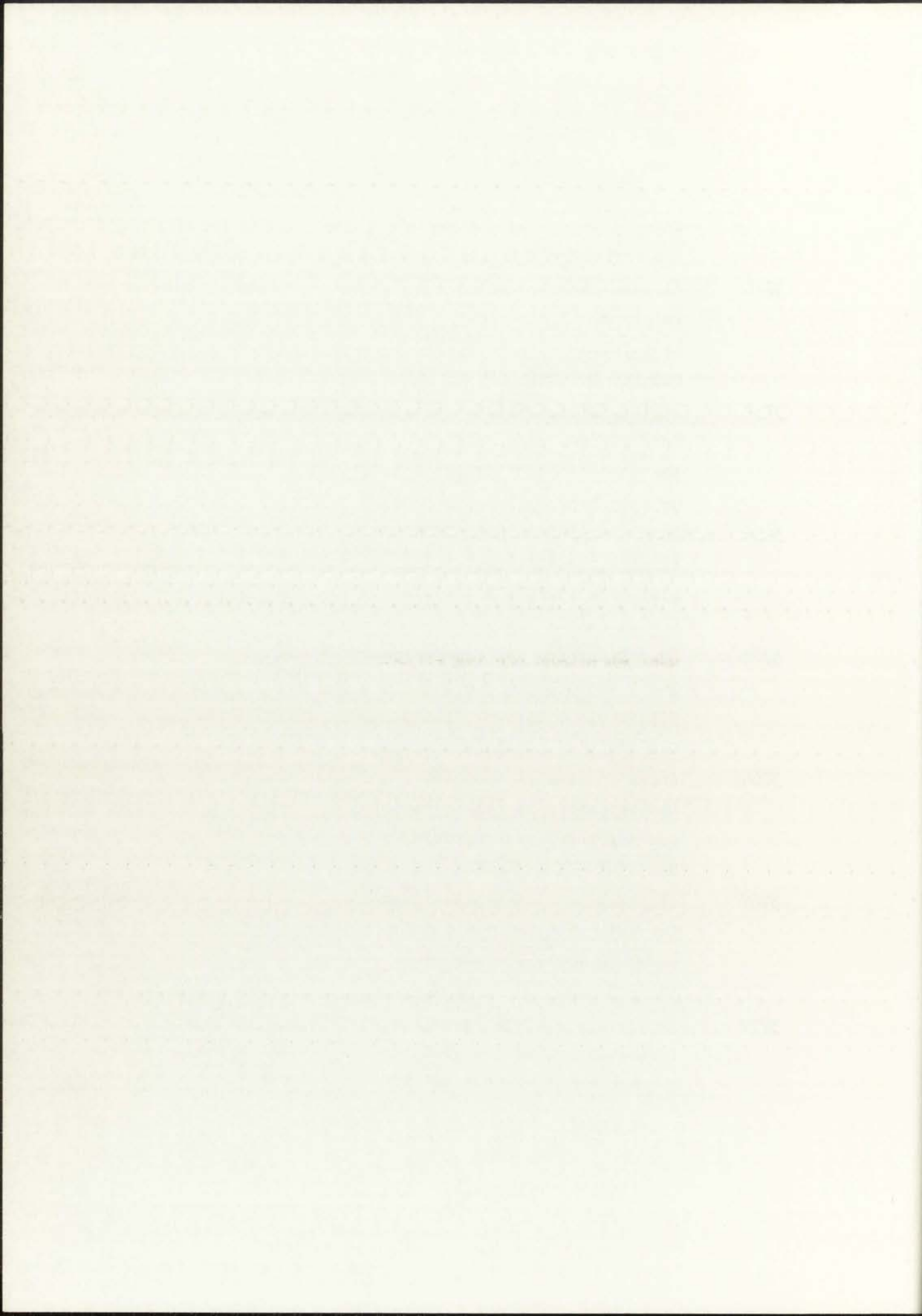
- 3716 Aissi, cos vol, home deguisa. *
 Lo digous l'ostes si mudet,
 Et eis lo jorn Guillems mandet
 A Castillon quere'ls obriers.
- 3720 Uns vilans ne fon messagiers
 Que ges Guillem non conoissia.
 Non lur saup dir qui si queria... *
 En roca e peira trenchar,
- 3724 E ben e gen l'en pagara
 Si que cascus l'en lausara.
 E per so que meilz l'en cresesson, *
 Det lur pois, ans que [s'e]n anesson,
- 3728 .x. marcs d'argent ques ac portatz,
 Don ad un mes los ac logatz.
 Le vilas era da Molis,
 E Guillems fon ben de lui fis
- 3732 Ques a nul home nom parles
 E de nug a lui retornes.
 Lo dissapte s'en es anatz
 Le clers Nicholaus bem pagatz
- 3736 Quar d'aur e d'argen es totz ples;
 Apenre pot, si fols non es.
 Guillems es a vespras vengutz,
 Fort botoizatz et aut tondutz,
- 3740 Et ab sa capa ques ac facha,
 Ques de primas un pauc retracha,
 Car ades cuja'ls bras gitar
 Als ladriers aisi con sol far;
- 3744 Pero tant era ensinatz
 Et a servir endoctrinatz *

The first part of the document
 is devoted to a general
 description of the
 project and its
 objectives. It is
 followed by a
 detailed account of
 the work done during
 the period covered
 by the report. The
 results of the
 investigations are
 then presented and
 discussed. Finally,
 conclusions are
 drawn and suggestions
 for further work
 are made.

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Folio LXV^{vo}

- C'us gausz era qui lui vesia.
 Ges en [la] gliesa non sesia,
 3748 Al capellan ades enten
 Per saber si dira nien. *
 Le capellas cuja s'ades
 Que per Sant Esperit parles
 3752 E dieus l'agues enluminat
 Quar hac tan gran humilitat
 Non ac mais homs tan jovenselz.
 On plus lo ve mais li par belz
 3756 Quar l'esgart hac simple e piu.
 Un angel semblava tot viu
 Ques ades aportes salutz.
 Ben es Justis totz ereubutz *
 3760 Quar Dieus l'a tal clergue donat
 Que'l vest e'l pais e'l fai son at,
 E'l servis aissi volontiers
 Con s'era us penedensiers.
 3764 Apres vespras el recordet
 Las leissos e'ls respos cantet
 Que dec hom dire a matinas.
 Non l'en cal batre las esquinas
 3768 Ni premer onglas per las mans *
 Car mais en sap que'l capellans.
 Quant ac pro legit e cantat,
 Van a l'ostal et an sopat
 3772 Ab jorn, e pueissas s'en tornet
 Le capellans; el l'enviet. *
 E quan son al mostier tornat



Folio LXVI

- Mout simplamen ha demandat:
- 3776 "Sener," fai s'el, "jairai eu sai?"
 "Amix, vos non, qu'eu sonarai
 Per vos matinas, e venez
 Al prumier sein, si non dormez
- 3780 Tan fort que ausir no'l poscas;
 Mais al ters clas pur sai sias."
 "Bels seners cars, qui'us servira
 Donques ni qui'us descaussara?"
- 3784 "Bels douz amix, us nostre tos,
 Que per servent estai ab nos,
 Nos servira; sol al mostier
 M'ajudes a dir lo mestier;
- 3788 D'autre servisi nom penses
 Quar ab aitant pro fag aures."
 Guillems vai per la vila sols;
 No's gara de fanc ni de pols
- 3792 Ni's leva d'autr'ome vergoina; *
 Quar de Franssa e de Bergoina
 E de Flandris e de Campaina, *
 De Normandia e de Bretaina,
- 3796 I ac assas homes estrains
 Ques eron vengut per los bains.
 Anc de cella nug non dormi;
 Lo prumier toc del sein ausi.
- 3800 Tost levet sus et apellet
 Un donzel qu'apres lui serret
 L'us de la cambra e la porta.
 Amors lo men', Amors [lo] porta,

The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records for all transactions.

It is essential to ensure that all data is entered correctly and that any discrepancies are identified immediately.

The second section covers the various methods used to collect and analyze data, including surveys and interviews.

These methods allow researchers to gather valuable insights into consumer behavior and market trends.

Furthermore, the use of statistical software helps in processing large amounts of data efficiently.

By applying statistical techniques, analysts can identify patterns and correlations that would otherwise go unnoticed.

In addition, the document highlights the importance of data security and privacy protection throughout the research process.

Implementing robust security measures ensures that sensitive information remains confidential and protected from unauthorized access.

Overall, the document provides a comprehensive overview of the research methodology and the tools used to conduct the study.

The findings presented in the report are based on a thorough analysis of the collected data and are intended to provide actionable insights for the organization.

It is hoped that these insights will help inform strategic decision-making and drive business growth.

The document concludes with a summary of the key findings and a list of recommendations for future research.

By following these recommendations, the organization can continue to stay ahead of the competition and adapt to a rapidly changing market.

The author expresses gratitude to the participants and staff who made this research project possible.

Folio LXVI^{vo}

- 3804 Amors li fai tot son affaire,
Amors l'a fag tondre e raire,
Amors l'a fag mudar sos draps.
Ai! Amors, Amors! Quant saps?
- 3808 E qui's pessera que's tondes
Guillems per tal que dompnejes?
Cant autr'amador s'acomptisson
Es genson e s'afiffollisson
- 3812 E pesson de bels garnimens,
De cavals e de vestimens,
Fraire Guillems s'apataris, *
E per si dons a Dieu servis.
- 3816 Ben es fols gilos que s'esforsa
De guardar moillier; quar, se forsa
Non la'ill tol, ben la'l tolra geinz
Que non val, so'm cug, gaire meinz.
- 3820 De Guillem no's garet negus,
Egal que feira d'un reclus,
Al mostier s'en ven abrivatz
E tantost con si fon seinatz,
- 3824 A Don Justi, lo capellan,
A tracha l'esquilla del man. *
Anc mais esquilla non sonet
Pero de re non si penset, *
- 3828 Ans sonet clas et avan clas
E quant venc a sonar lo clas *
Fes lo tam ben qu'eis le cloquiers
S'en meravilla e'l mostiers. *
- 3832 Apres matinas, Don Justis

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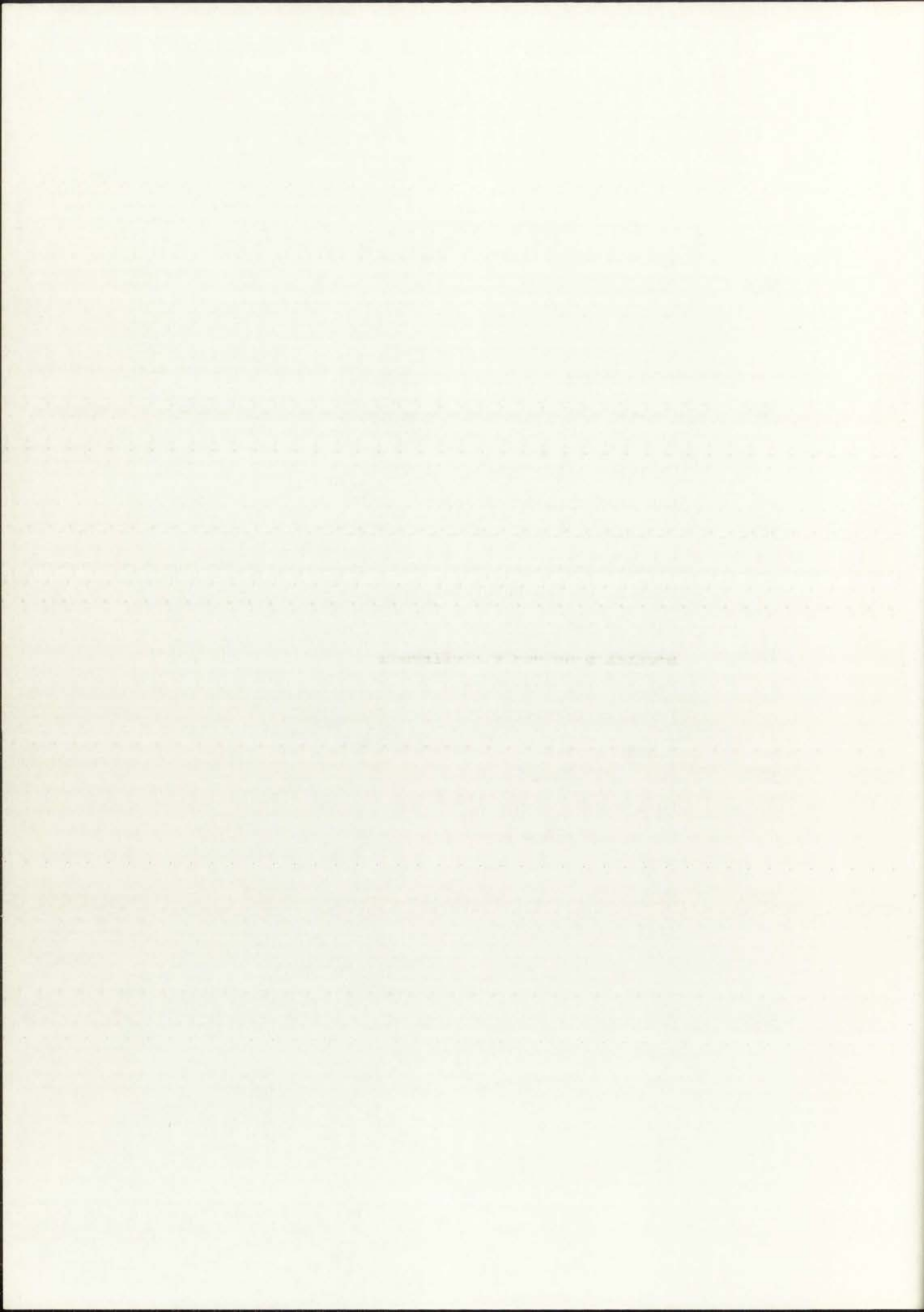
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Folio LXVII

- Dis a Guillem c'un pauc dormis.
 Et a'l mes en una cambreta
 Josta'l cloquier, mout asauteta,
 3836 En que sol jasser Nicolaus.
 Cuberta fon de jonc ab raus.
 Guillems no i poc gaire dormir;
 Trobat ha un novel consir
 3840 Et a pessamen que dira
 A si dons quan paz li dara,
 E dis: "Amors, que faitz, on ses? *
 Que dirai eu car no'm venes
 3844 Esseinar so que deurai dire?
 Ben pauc vos cal de mon consire.
 Vos es sorda o adormida,
 Esperduda o amudida,
 3848 O erguillosa tan qu'en re
 Non tenes ar autre ni me?
 Cujas o far si con fes Dieus
 Quan trames los apostols sieus
 3852 E dis lur: 'Baron, quan venres
 Davan los reis, ja non penses
 Que'us digas, que be'us avenra
 Aqui eis so c'obs vos sera.'? *
 3856 Anc apostols tan gran paor
 Non ac davan emperador
 Con eu ai ancui de faillir
 Davan cella cui tan desir.
 3860 E nomperquant tot proarai
 Vostre sen et assajarai

Folio LXVII^{vo}

- Si m'aves ben apparellat
 Que sapcha dir bon mot cochat,
 3864 Quar ben a obs que sia leu
 So que dirai, e bon e breu,
 E tal com posca leu entendre
 Cella que'm fai lo cor encendre.
 3868 Mas ren non sai qu'ieu deja dir
 Et on plus fort eu m'o albir
 On meins atrop mot que li faza. *
 Mas folz semble ques ara jassa!"
 3872 Abtan s'en eis e son uis clau,
 Sobre'l luntar torna la clau. *
 Domenz que Don Justi l'a presa,
 Aqui la mes, quan ben l'adesa.
 3876 Al serven ques ac nom Vidal
 Fes aportar aiga e sal
 Per aiga benezeita far.
 E quan n'ac pres al[s] mas lavar
 3880 Fon reveillatz le capellas.
 De l'aiga'l donet a las mas
 Et an lur prima comensada. *
 E quant agron tersa cantada
 3884 E lur clars ricamen sonat,
 Aisi con fo acostumat,
 Tota li gens venc a la messa.
 Apres la preissa plus espessa,
 3888 Ens Archimbautz, aisi com sol, *
 Venc totz derrers, e per son vol
 Non fora dimergues ni festa.



Folio LXVIII

- Diabol semblet de la testa
 3892 De cels ques hom irissatz pein.
 Ges non a tort si noquas fein
 Flamenca per s'amor joiosa,
 Quar mout pot esser angoissosa
 3896 Domna quant tal diabol ve. *
 Empero apres lui s'en ve
 Et intra s'en en son estug.
 Guillems o hac ben vist, so'm cug,
 3900 Car en re mais non atendia.
 Qui d'aicest cujar no'm cresia,
 Eu non creiria lui fort ben
 Si m'en plevia neis sa fe.
 3904 Guillems saup mout ben sa fasenda,
 L'ofizi saup ben e l'uffrenda
 De cor, e la comunio. *
 Le capellas non fes sermo
 3908 Ni mandet festa la semana.
 Guillems hac vos clara e sana
 E canta ben apertamen
 A l'Agnus Dei, et el pren
 3912 Pas, en aisi con far devia,
 Et a son oste que sezia
 El cor, desempre n'a donat.
 L'ostes non ho a ges celat *
 3916 Si ben s'era lains el cor,
 Quar als borzes en dona for,
 E'l pas pel monasteir s'esten.
 Guillem vai son libre queren,

The first part of the document
 describes the general situation
 and the main objectives of the
 project. It also outlines the
 scope of the work and the
 responsibilities of the various
 participants. The second part
 details the methodology used
 for data collection and analysis.
 This includes a description of
 the instruments used and the
 procedures followed. The third
 part presents the results of
 the study, including a discussion
 of the findings and their
 implications. Finally, the
 document concludes with a
 summary of the main points and
 recommendations for future
 research.

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Folio LXVIII^{vo}

- 3920 E per aiso demora tan
 Qu'En Archimbaut[z] ne pren davan
 Qu'el sia lai defor vengutz
 On estai sos jois escondutz.
- 3924 Per nulla ren [non] vol baisar
 N'Archimbaut, neisa pas donar;
 Abtan s'en eis, e Dieus l'ajut!
 Car hanc mais per tan esperdut
- 3928 No's tenc per ren con el fai ara.
 Non levet sos oils ni sa cara *
 Per so que sai ni lai gardes.
 Vaus Flamenca s'en vai ades, *
- 3932 E cuja ben certanamen
 Ab si dons aia parlamen
 E'l pusca dir sivals u mot,
 Mais sobr'Amor o laissa tot
- 3936 E dis: S'Amors hui non m'aduz
 De mon desir a qualque luz,
 Jamais en leis no'm fisarai.
 Mas, si Dieu plaz, be i avenrai.
- 3940 Amors non fail ges a la cocha,
 Mas a mi par que trop i locha
 Pel gran desir que'l cor m'afflama."
 Et aitals es totz hom ques ama.
- 3944 Guillems davan si donz estet;
 Quan il lo sauteri baiset
 El li dis suavet: "Hai las!" *
 Pero ges non o dis tam bass
- 3948 Ques il fort be non o ausis.

The first part of the document is a list of names and titles, including:

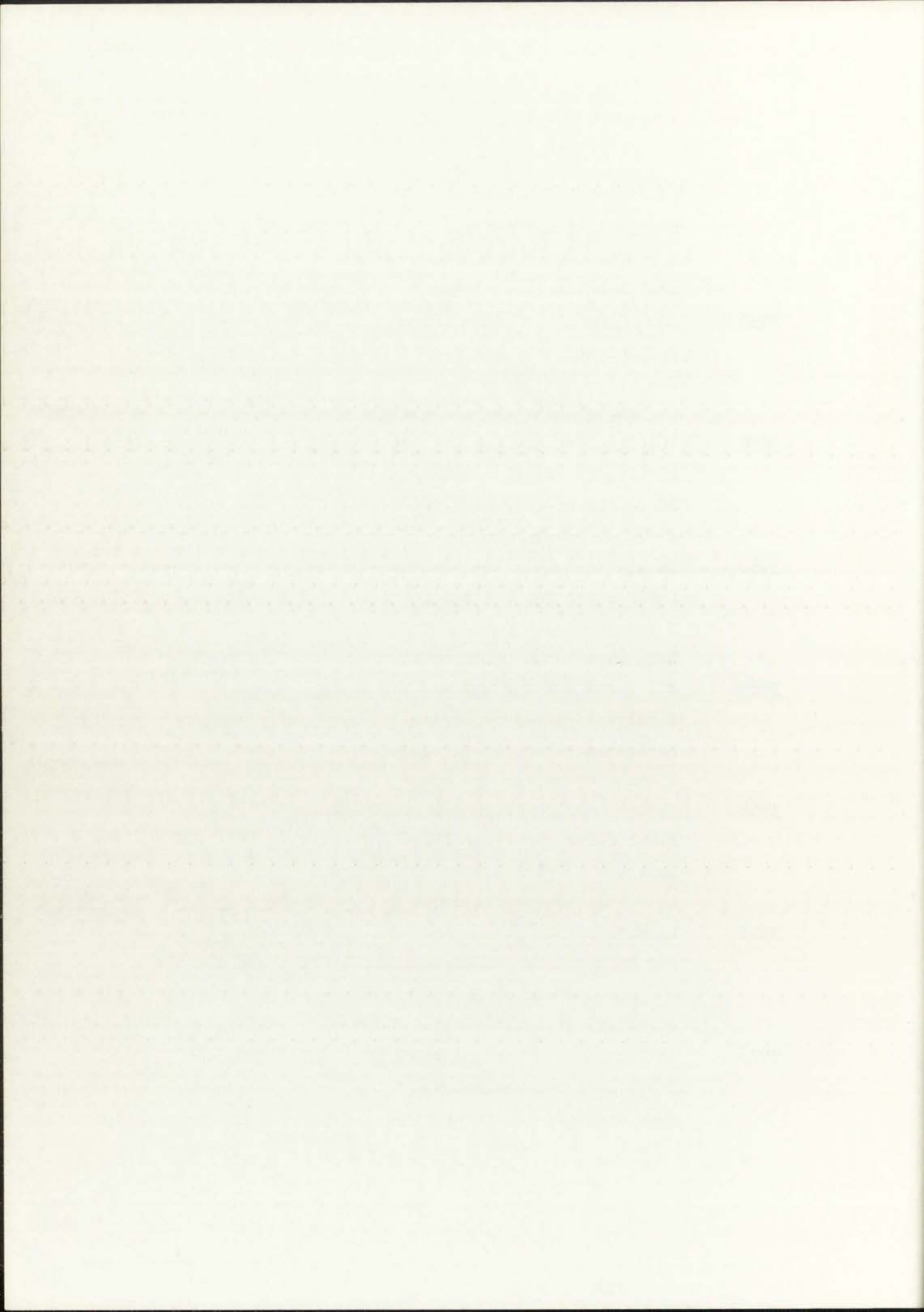
- 1. The Hon. Mr. Justice G. D. C. [Name]
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- 21. The Hon. Mr. Justice [Name]
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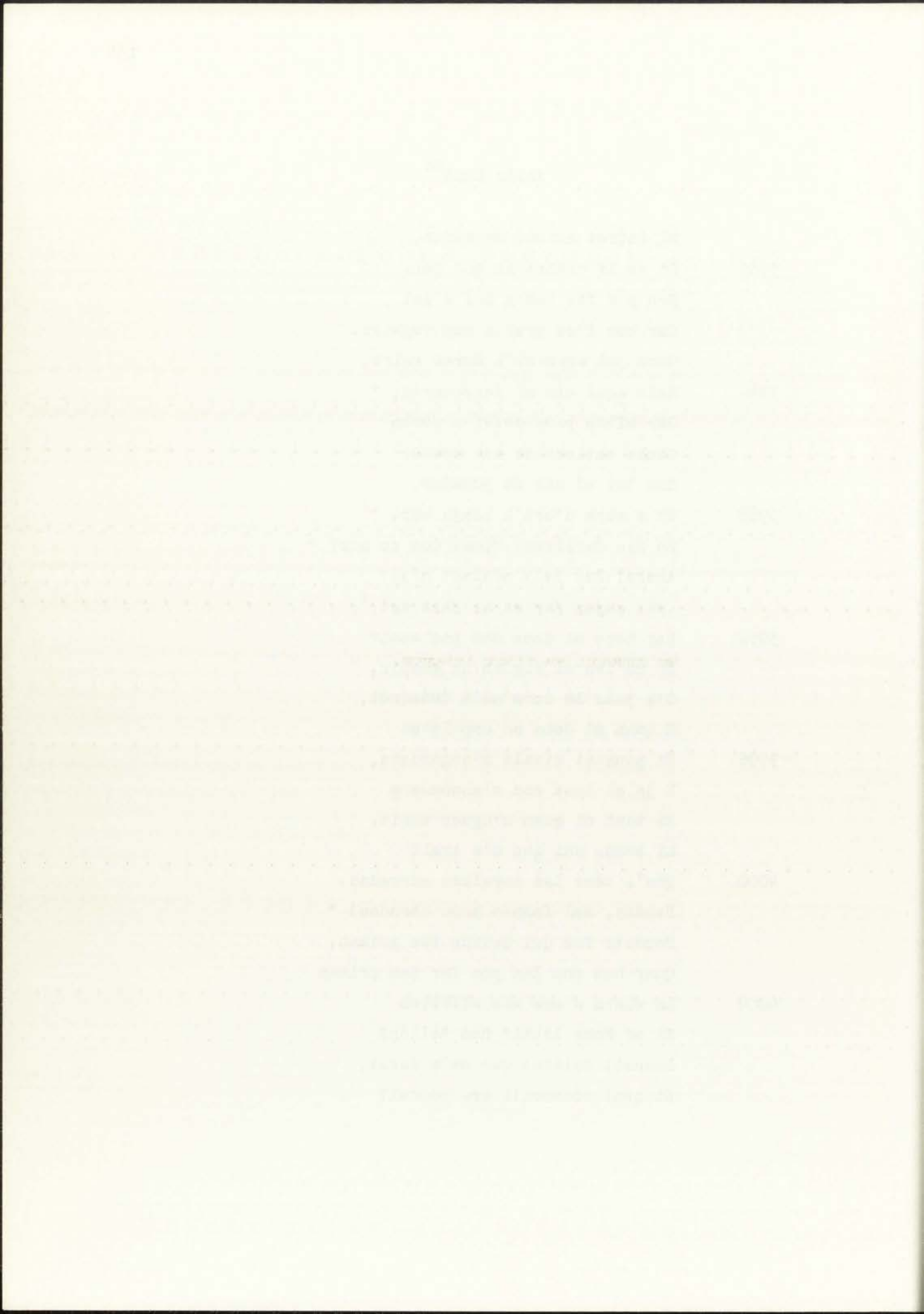
Folio LXIX

- Guillems s'en vai humils e clis
 E cuj'aver mout enansat.
 S'el agues ara derochat
 3952 En un tornei .c. cavalliers
 E gasainatz .vc. destriers
 Non agra joia tan perfecha, *
 Car res el mon tan non deleiga *
 3956 Tot fin aman con cel jois fa
 Que ven de lai on son cor ha.
 Le capellans no*s bi[s]tenset,
 Apres la messa comenset
 3960 So mieijorn, aisi con solia.
 Guillems lo sauteri tenia
 E fes parer los salms i vis,
 Mais avan que d'el si partis
 3964 A'l fueil plus de .c. ves baisat
 E cel mot "Ailas" recordat.
 En Archimbautz s'en eis dese
 E menan sa moiller ab se, *
 3968 Que ges non la vol oblidar.
 Avant con la poc endreissar
 Guillems ab oils de cor l'endreisa.
 Lo vestir plega e la dreissa,
 3972 Lo calici e la patena *
 Met en luc salv, e pois ne mena
 Son hoste e son capella.
 Apres disnar l'ostes s'en va
 3976 Ab Don Justi per compaino,
 E Guillems reman a maiso.
 Quan mangeron li servidor



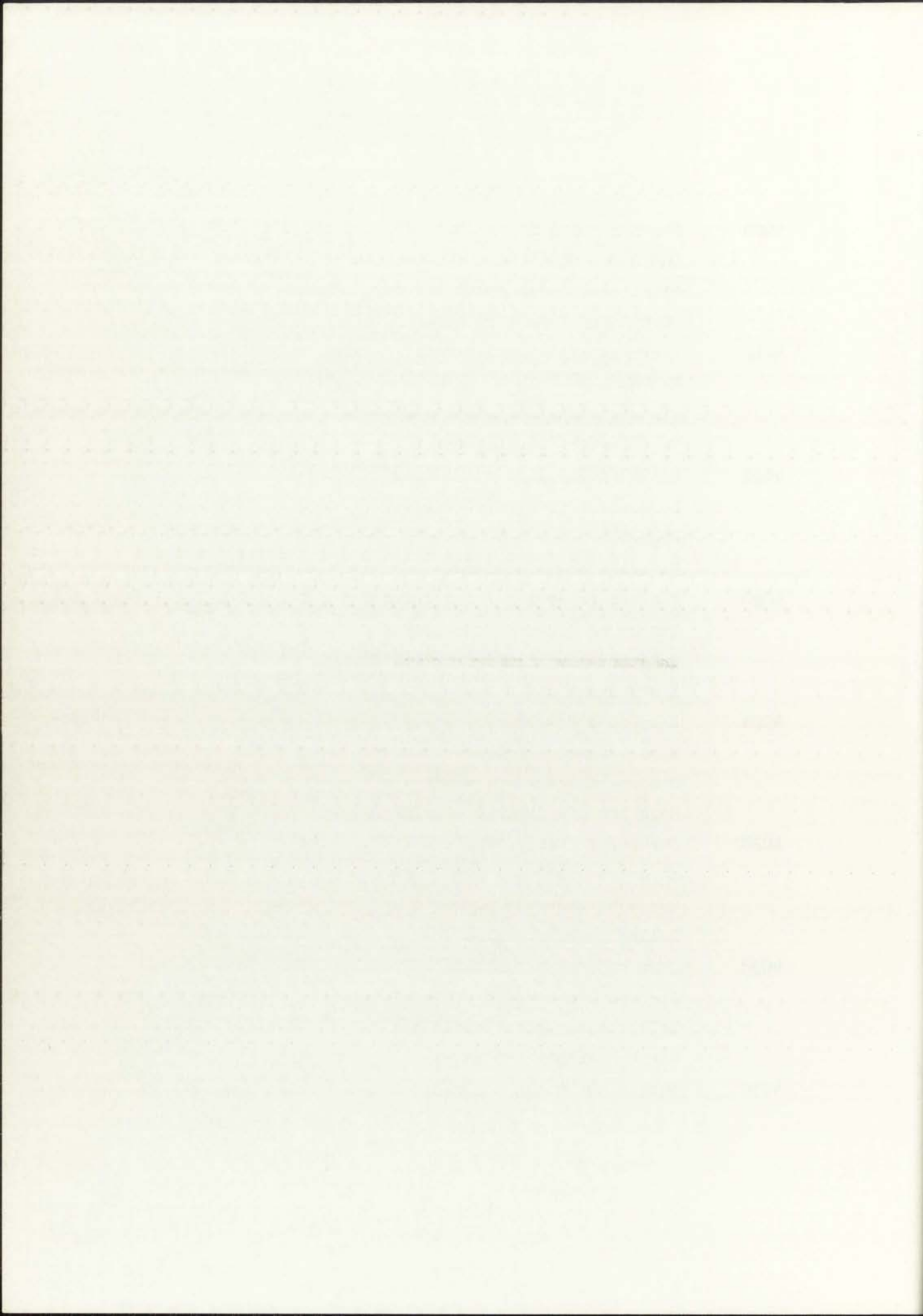
Folio LXIX^{vo}

- El intret en son dormidor,
 3980 So es li cambra en que jai.
 Ben poc far camba sai e lai
 Car ben l'es pres a son vejaire.
 Gran joi agra si'l dures gaire,
 3984 Mais aqui eis si desconorta, *
 Car aitan pauc estai a porta
 Gauhz entiers de ver amador
 Con fai ad uis de jugador,
 3988 Et e menz d'ora'l camja cor. *
 Zo dis Guillems: "Las! Con no mor? *
 Amors! Ben pauc enansat m'as:
 .vi. cujei far et ai fait as! *
 3992 Car hanc mi dons nom poc ausir
 Zo qu'ieu ai dig ab un sospir,
 C'a pauc le cors no'm trasanet,
 E quan mi dons so cap levet
 3996 Un pauquet sivals m'esgardera,
 E ja si tost non s'escondera
 Si tant ni quan m'agues ausit.
 Li benda sai que m'a trait
 4000 Que'l tenc las aurellas serradas.
 Bendas, mal fosses hanc obradas! *
 Pendutz fos qui bendas fes primas,
 Quar hom non las poc far tam primas
 4004 La vista d'ome non affollon
 Et ad home lausir non tollon!
 Lasset! Caitiu! Que de'm farai,
 Ni qual consseill ara penrai?



Folio LXX

- 4008 Non sai. Qui donc? Amors? Que't val?
 Qu'il non s'entremet d'autrui mal."
 "Tort has." "Per que?" "Si fai." "Cossi?"
 "Deu! fez ti parlar hui ab si."
- 4012 "Vers es ab ma dona parliei
 Mas qual pro i hai, ni qu'enancier?" *
 "Tu si fesist; digas mi quan
 Tu enansiest sivals aitan?"
- 4016 Qu'enz que li domna baises
 Lo sauteri ni's re[s]condes,
 Poquist vezer desliuramen *
 Sa bella boqueta risen."
- 4020 "Tot so es vers, e ben confes
 Que de ma dona fui tan pres
 Qu'ambedui un libre tenguem;
 E s'acordat nos o acsem *"
- 4024 E no'nz o destorbes paors,
 E no i acsem aitans auctors, *
 Bem pogram dir don, melz no's fora.
 Mais hom dis que Tantalus plora
- 4028 Car mor de fam e mor de set,
 E per so, ins en l'aiga's met
 Que l'atein entro al mento, *
 Bellas pomas a enviro;
- 4032 Quan cuja beure, l'aiga'l fug,
 Atertal l'esdeve del frug. *
 Zo'l fon per gran pena donat *
 Car un conseil non tenet celat.
- 4036 Doncas no fo ren als mas pena,



Folio LXX^{vo}

- Car fui tan pres de la serena *
 Que vaus si'm trais ab la douzor
 De som pres e de sa valor;
 4040 De que fag m'a aital reclam
 Que de set m'auci e de fam,
 E tal talen, dejosta leis. *
 Se i faiz follor, beu la m'eu eis *
 4044 Car ben es dreitz qu'eu ei[s] la beva
 E ja per autre no m'en pleva,
 Quar soletz vol lo mal sufrir,
 Sol que siam dui al garir;
 4048 Que de mi dons non gausiria *
 Si del mieu gaug il non gausia.
 Quar aissi'm pren bona sabor *
 Lo bon saber c'om ha d'amor: *
 4052 Quan l'us de l'autre si gausis
 Le bon saber assaboris.
 Car s'eu am fort, aissi con fas,
 E tenc mi dons antre mos bras,
 4056 Bais et acol e fas que'm vol,
 Se'm pes qu'il s'o teng'as ergoil, *
 O si'm cuh qu'en ren non s'o te,
 Mas suffris o non sai per que,
 4060 N'o m'a sabor mos bos sabers.
 Doncas m'a obs le sieu plazers
 Que mon bon saber adousisca
 E l'us per l'autre savorisca.
 4064 E qui non sap aiso saber
 Non sap gaire de bon saber.

The first section of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that every entry should be supported by a valid receipt or invoice to ensure transparency and accountability.

The second section outlines the procedures for handling discrepancies between the recorded amounts and the actual cash flow. It suggests a systematic approach to identify the source of the error and correct it promptly to avoid any financial misstatements.

The third section provides a detailed breakdown of the monthly financial statements, including the income statement, balance sheet, and cash flow statement. Each statement is accompanied by a brief explanation of the key figures and trends observed during the period.

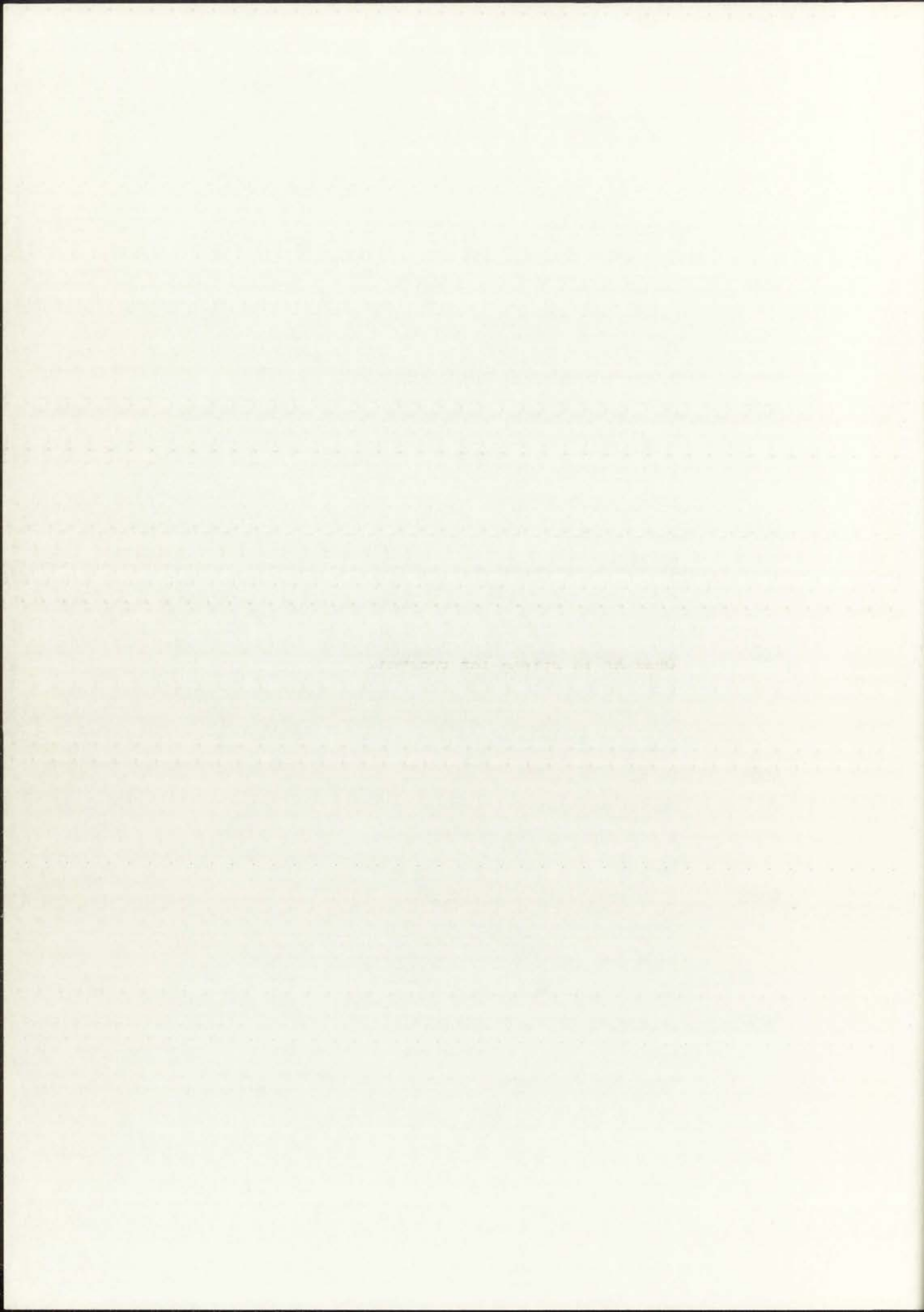
The fourth section discusses the impact of inflation on the purchasing power of the funds. It notes that while the nominal value of the assets remains constant, their real value decreases over time due to the rising cost of goods and services.

The fifth section addresses the need for regular audits to verify the accuracy of the financial records. It recommends an independent audit firm to conduct a thorough review of the accounts and provide a professional opinion on their fairness and compliance with applicable laws and regulations.

The sixth section concludes by highlighting the overall financial health of the organization. It states that despite the challenges posed by inflation and market volatility, the company has managed to maintain a strong financial position and is well-positioned for future growth.

Folio LXXI

- E qui aiso leu non entent
 Anc non ausi, mon eisient,
 4068 Lo proverbi: 'D'aital grat n'aia *
 Cel qu'en dormen sa donna baia.' *
 Mais eu non sai per que m'azire
 Ni per que'm vol aisi aussire.
 4072 Car so hon l'ave a doptar *
 E meillor part deu om tornar.
 E ben cre que mi donz ausi
 So qu'eu li dis, mas suffris si,
 4076 Quar donna es cuberta res,
 Zo dison, e sai que vers es,
 E non vol far negun semblan
 Tro s'o agues pensat avant.
 4080 Be'm conoc per homen estrang
 E dis ben leu: 'D'aicest clergang
 Que'm dis "Ai las" eu enquer so *
 Que cuja dir. Mas s'alcun pro
 4084 De mi aver, el no's pesses,
 Non cug, qu'en tal luc mi parles;
 E son dig voil eu ben entendre,
 Mas car ve c'om mi vol defendre
 4088 E tener presa et enclausa,
 Que negus hom parlar non m'ausa
 Ni'm pot, em pla ni en carriera,
 El a trobat cesta maniera *
 4092 De parlar am mi si com pot *
 Cais per descug e per desnot.'
 Ar qu'en vail meinz car mi conort?
 Ans mi val mais, qu'en desconort



Folio LXXI^{vo}

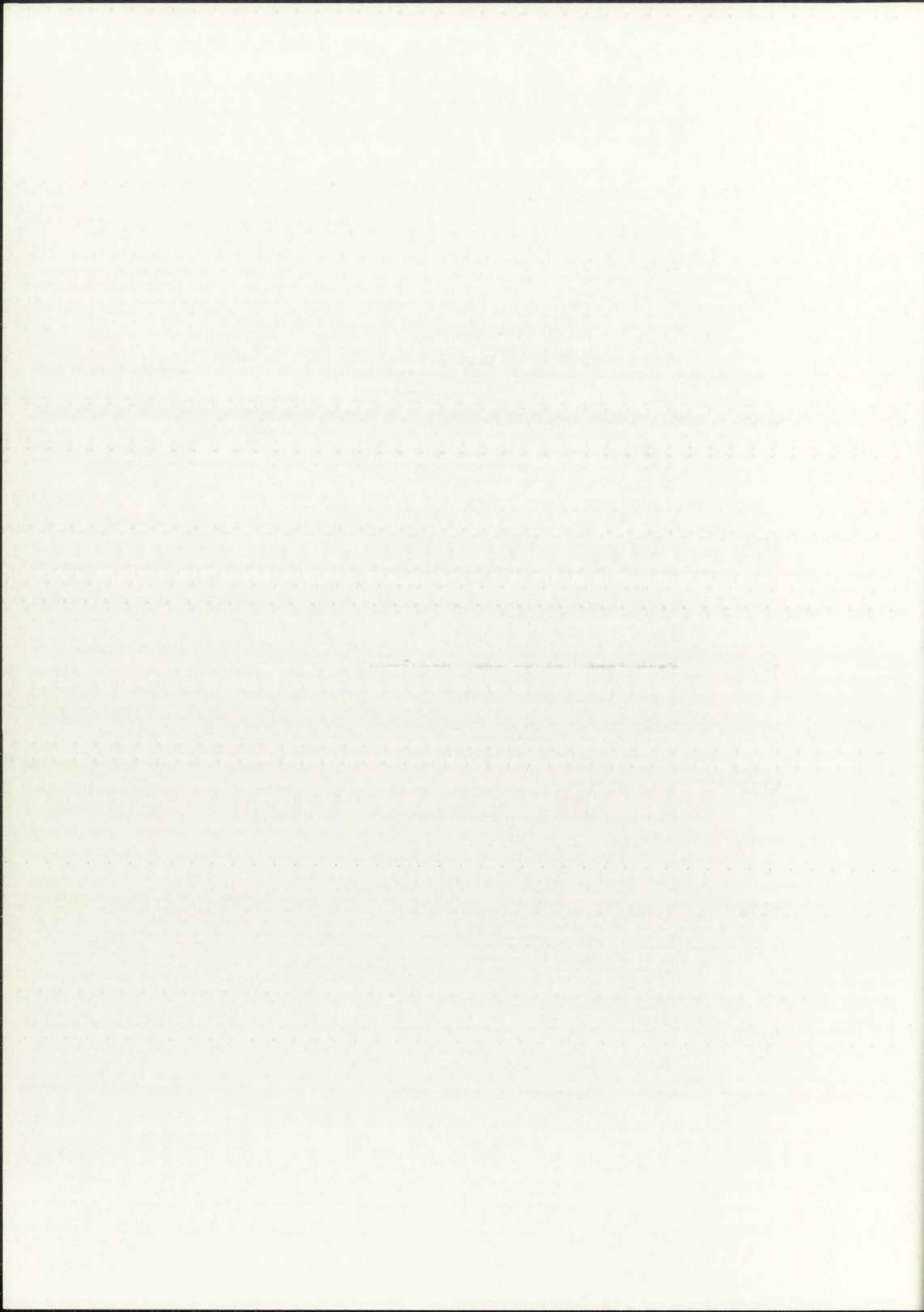
- 4096 Aconsec hom assas per tems.
 Hom dis: 'Si ben amas, ben tems;'
 E per so car ben am, ben tem *
 E ja non aurai gaug masse
- 4100 Si davaus mi donz gauh non ve
 Que'm pot mot gaug d'u mot far ple, *
 E no'm pot fallir penssamens,
 Conort, desir ni marrimens.
- 4104 Et aitals es totz fis amaire
 Que per un ben vol .c. mals traire." *
 Mout es Guillems en greu pantais;
 Leu s'alegra e leu s'itais,
- 4108 Leu ha conort, leu ha esmai.
 Flamenca, que pres li estai
 Quan de la gliesa fon venguda,
 E son cor ha ben retenguda *
- 4112 La paraula ques ac ausida. *
 Quesacomet ne fo marrida,
 Pero bellamens s'en cubri
 Aitan con sos maritz o vi.
- 4116 Quant En Archimbauts fon disnatz *
 Aisi com era costumatz *
 Ieis de la tor et intra s'en *
 El palais on manjo'l sirven.
- 4120 Flamenca remas consirosa, *
 Mout si clamet malaurosa.
 Mout si dolaira e's gaimenta,
 Trista s'apella e dolenta
- 4124 Ab l'aiga del cor sos oils moilla;

Folio LXXII

- Ben fai parer que trop si doilla. *
- Anc mais per caitiva no's tenc.
- Del mot de Guillem li sovenc
- 4128 E dis: "Eu dei ben dir 'Ai lassa!"
- Mas cel que dis 'Ai las' non's lassa *
- E non es malautes ni pres,
- Ans [es] bels e gras, mais cortes *
- 4132 Non es ges trop quar m'esquarni.
- Peccat i fes, e pesa mi
- Car no'l pesa del mieu enfern.
- Ja non degra dir ver esquern,
- 4136 Quar esquerns vers enuja plus,
- E ja non sia neis mais us
- Que non farion .c. messongier.
- Dieus! E que dis? Que vol? Que'm quer?
- 4140 Non sui assaz lassa ca[i]tiva?
- Non estauc per mal traire viva? *
- Bel Sener Dieus! Que l'ai forfag
- Qu'en tal luc m'aia mes agag?
- 4144 En estrang loc m'a donat saut.
- Pero be's garet que tan aut
- Nom parlet ques hom lo pogues
- Auzir, e avan que's mogues
- 4148 Mi fo veja[i]re que mudes
- Color, et un pauc sospires,
- Aisi com cel ques a paor *
- E pois vergoina e calor.
- 4152 Non sai donc que dire m'en deja;
- Auria donc de mi eveja?

Folio LXXII^{vo}

- Volria'm ges aissi enquerre?
 Autr'amor li cove aquerre:
- 4156 Li mi'amors non es amors
 Ans es angoissa e dolors, *
 Plena d'enui e de treball.
 Sanglot e sospir e badaill,
- 4160 Caitivers, destrechas e plors,
 Tristors de cor et amarors,
 So mei vezi e mei privat, *
 E N'Archimbautz, c'ap mi's combat,
- 4164 Non sap per que, la nug e'l dia;
 E per mon vol morta m'auria.
 Be'm fora melz esclava fos
 Ab Erminis o ab Grifos,
- 4168 En Corsega o en Sardeina, *
 E que tires peira o leina,
 Car per rem perjurar no'm pogra
 S'agues neis rivala e sogra."
- 4172 E so qu'il dis ausi Alis, *
 Mas non sap per que si marris
 Si dons, que Margarid'apella: *
 "Sa vines, ma douza piuzella,
- 4176 E vos Alis, aujas mon dol:
 Morta seria per mon vol
 Quar al cor ai tan gran destrecha
 C'ap pauc non case morta freja,
- 4180 Quar us vassalz, non sai qui s'es *
 Ni mais no'l vi que'l conogues
 M'a hui laiamen escarnida."



Folio LXXIII

- "Donna, qui fo?" dis Margarida.
- 4184 "Amiga, cel que'm donet pas;
Dejosta mi vos estavas
Et empero non entendes
So qu'el mi dis, fe que'm debes."
- 4188 "Donna, si'us plas, digas nos o."
"Amiga, no'm fai si mal no, *
Quan m'en soven, e nomperquant
Dirai vos o conssi que'm n'an.
- 4192 Per mal de mi e per despieh,
E car sap qu'ieu non ai deleig,
Solaz ni joi ni benanansa,
Mais dol et ira e pensansa,
- 4196 Mi dis: 'Ai las' con si el fos *
Mout fort, et eu non, consiros.
Hanc non ho dis mais per menbrar
Que'm dei tot jorn lassa clamar."
- 4200 Adon Margarida respos:
"Douza donna, fe que dei vos,
Non cug que per mal o disses,
Quar ges no'm par ta mal apres *
- 4204 Ques a vos disses vilania.
Ges aquest patz dar non solia,
Car cest es plus bels e plus grans,
E mielz legens e mielz cantans, *
- 4208 E fort ben gentil home sembla. *
Son cor li tol, so'm cug, et embla
Vostra beutatz, mais quar parlar
No'us pot d'autramen ni pre[glar,



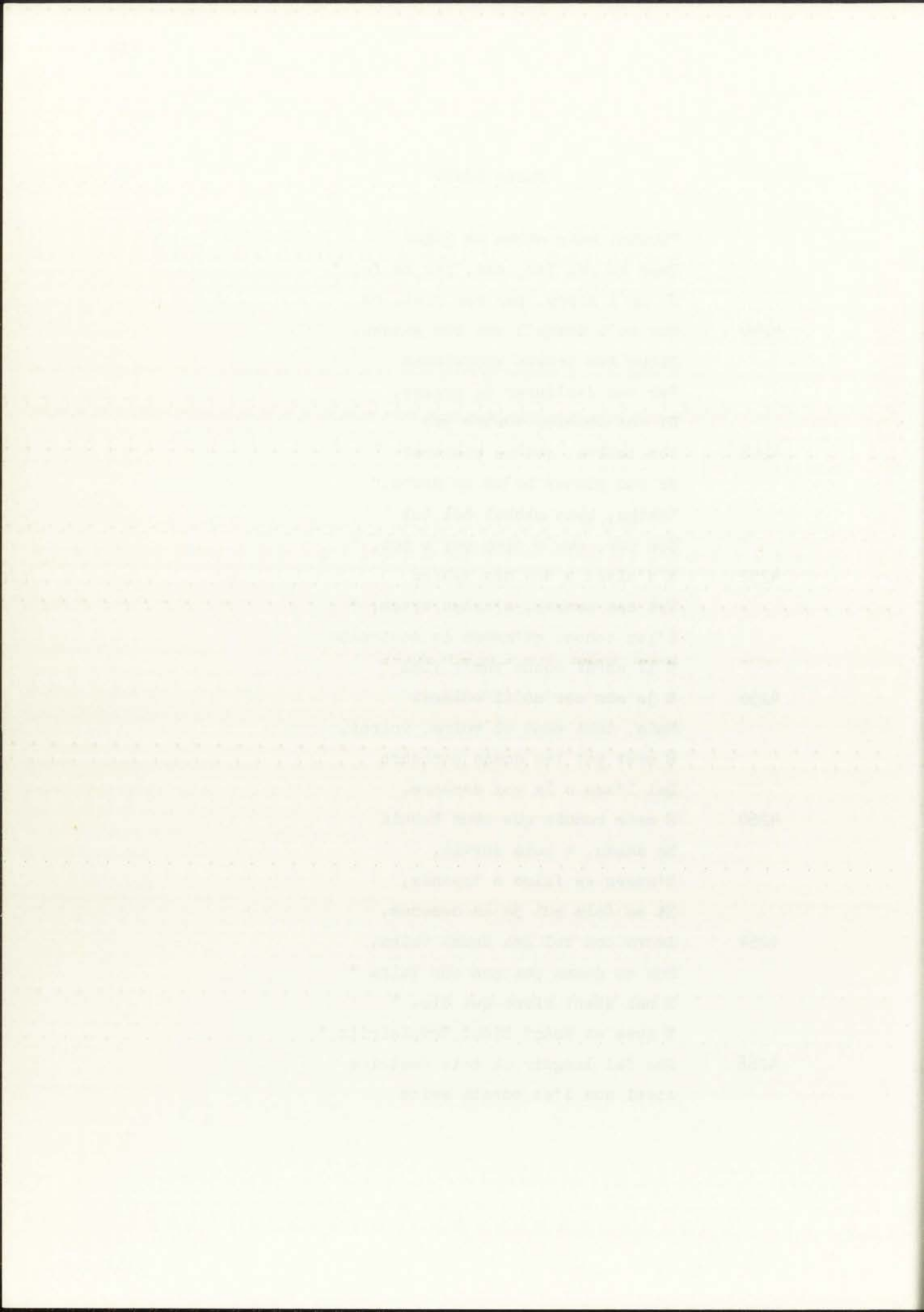
Folio LXXIII^{vo}

- 4212 El si mes en gran aventura *
 Consi^ous pogues dir s'aventura." *
- Alis ha dig: "Si Deus m'ajut,
 Mas vos [o] aves conogut,
- 4216 Aici es vers, mas qual semblan,
 Domna, vos fes quan fon davan?"
 "Alis, non garet ges dreiz oilz."
 "Ha! Ha! Don non fon ges ergulz *"
- 4220 Ni malesa ni vilanesa, *
 So que^ous dis, mas vera temensa."
 "Amiga, un pauc sospiret
 Quant m'o dis e vermeilz tornet."
- 4224 "No^ous o qual dir; per qu'en doptas? *
 En vos enten, so sapias.
 Eu no^ol conosc ni sai qui sia,
 Mais vos fares gran cortesia
- 4228 S'adrejamen li respondes."
 "Amiga, ben leu o disses,
 Ans [nos] coven, so sai, trobar
 Tal mot que puecam acordar
- 4232 A so que^om dis prumierament,
 Quar ges fort ben adreitament
 No^oil puec en escofet respondre.
 E donna deu son cor rescondre, *
- 4236 Sivals de primas, tant o quant,
 C'om non conosca son talan.
 E deu motz dir d'aital egansa
 Que non adugon esperansa *
- 4240 Ni non fasson dese[s]perar."

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Folio LXXIV

- "Donna, mais sabes de jugar
 Ques eu non fas, mas, per ma fe, *
 Ja no'l dires, per mon grat, re
 4244 Que no'l fassa'l cor ben gausen.
 Dieus los trames propriamen
 Per vos desliurar de preiso.
 Si vos meseisa vostre pro
 4248 Vos tolles, qui'us planera?
 Ja hom planer no'us en deura."
 "Amiga, quan sabrai del tot
 Son cor, que'm dira mot e mot, *
 4252 E d'aissi a dos mes sabrem
 Tot som pensat, s'aitan vivem, *
 S'ieu conosc qu'amors lo destreina
 E'il serai donna bon'e fina *
 4256 E ja mon cor no'il celerai
 Mais, tant cant el volra, volrai.
 E mout pot leu domna percebre
 Qui l'ama o la vol decebre,
 4260 E mais conois que sens bausia
 Es amada, e pois forvia,
 S'amors es falsa e truanda,
 Et es folz qui ja la demanda.
 4264 Amors non vol ges domna vaira,
 Non es domna pos son cor vaira *
 E non atent aisso que dis. *
 E ques es donc? Dieu! Truphairitz *
 4268 Que fai languir ab totz destrics
 Aicel que l'es corals amics



Folio LXXIV^{vo}

- E tot jorn la ser e la blan.
 Diabols es fers, [s']a cap d'an
 4272 Mercés non la d'aitan forsada
 Qu'a son amic, una vegada *
 Savals, que no fassa plazer
 Tal que de leis non desesper.
- 4276 E, pos l'aura un plazer fag,
 Si pois li met s'amor em plag
 Que no'il fassa tot quan (far) volra,
 Segon que tems e luecs sera,
- 4280 Ben po saber que'l jois prumiers
 Era falses e messongiers,
 E ges de bon cor non venia,
 Mais car enganar lo volia *
- 4284 E far musar tro l'agues mort." *
 Si pois s'en part cel, non a tort,
 Ans deu cel loc pois esquivar
 On [il] estai ni deu estar. *
- 4288 El mon non a drago ni vibra,
 Ors ni leon ni lop ni sibra,
 Qu'om no'l pusca adomeschar
 Ab gent tener, siei vol poinar. *
- 4292 Doncs es piegers ques outra res
 Cil domna cui non venz mercés, *
 Car amors vens los venzedors *
- 4296 E lai on ren non val amors
 Dreg ni rasos ni cartensa,
 Si mercés i fai capten[en]sa,
 Acabat es senes fallida.

The first part of the report is devoted to a general
 description of the project and its objectives. It
 is followed by a detailed account of the work
 done during the period covered by the report.
 The results of the work are then presented and
 discussed. Finally, conclusions are drawn and
 suggestions for further work are made.

Folio LXXV

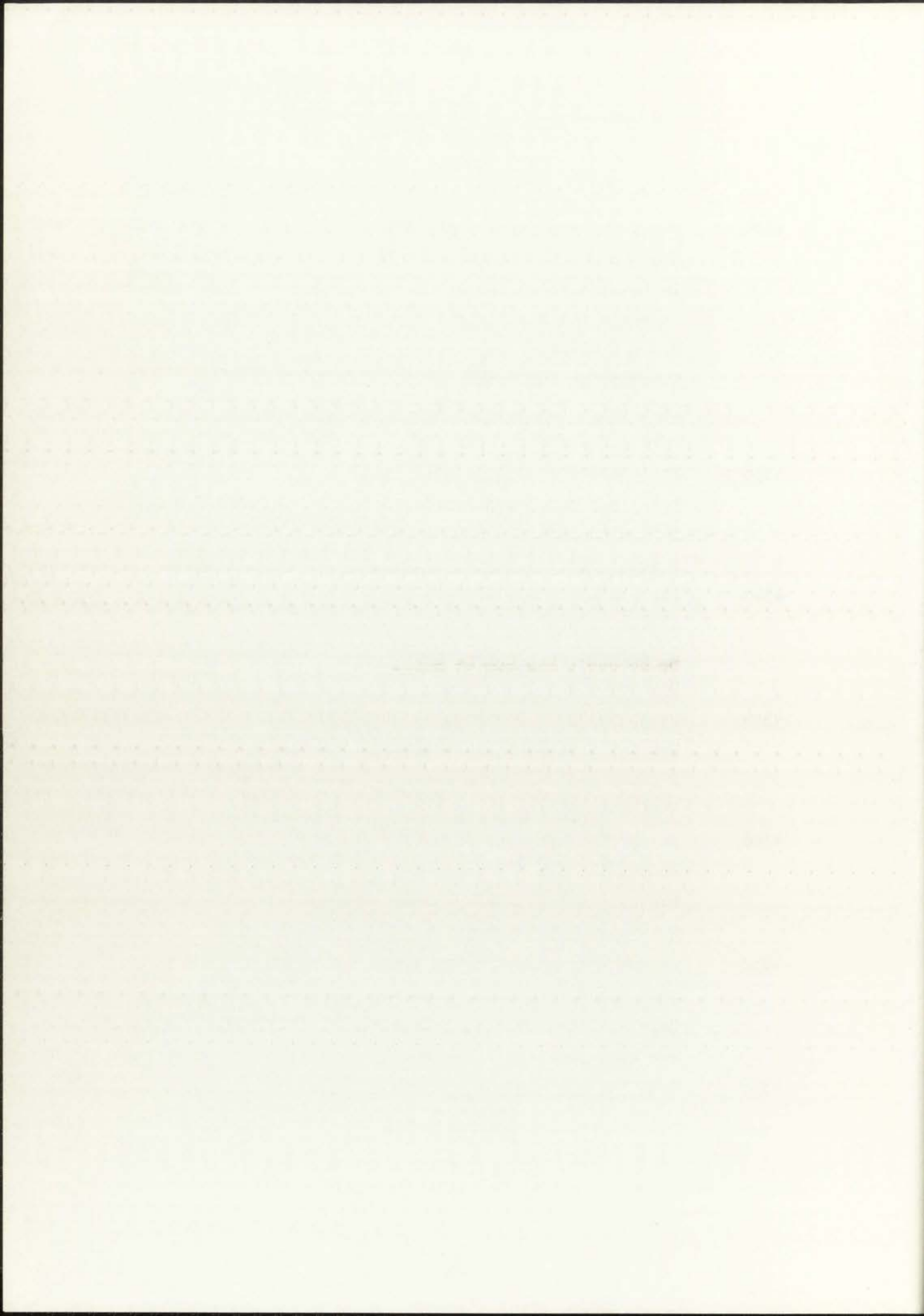
- E mais vostre conseilz m'envida
 4300 De respondre, que respondrai?
 El dis 'Ai las' e que dirai?"
 "Donna, per Crist, si fos en me,"
 So dis Alis, "eu sa[u]pra ben
 4304 De qual guisa li respondera,
 E ja, so'm cug, no'm pecquera: *
 El dis 'Ai las' ara diguas:
 'Ai las! Que plans ni (que) demandas?' " *
 4308 " 'Ai las! Que plans?' Certas," fa si, *
 "Ben aia qui cest mot chausi!
 'Ai las! Que plans?' trop ben si fa."
 A Dieus aital con obs i a
 4312 Mais de mil vez aun ajostat
 "Ai las! Que plans?" e recordat
 La semana enans que venc
 Al dimenegue; adonc no's tenc
 4316 Guillems se servir a la messa.
 En gran pess[i]er avia messa
 Flamenca, ques ades l'aten
 Qu[e] il porte pas e gauzimen.
 4320 Quan luecs fo, no's fes a mandar
 De penre pas ni de portar
 Guillems, si poc; mais ben garet
 Qu'a N'Archimbaut ges non donet,
 4324 Quar fora del cor non issia
 Entro que d'autre pres n'avia.
 Vas Flamenca venc simplamen,
 E Margarida gardas pren,

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 work are then
 presented and
 discussed. Finally,
 the conclusions
 reached are
 stated.

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Folio LXXV^{vo}

- 4328 Et Alis, de sa contenensa.
 Cascuna jura sa cresensa,
 Tot suavet, c'om non l'ausi.
 Anc mais tam bel clergue non vi.
- 4332 Res non es Amors non ensin:
 Flamenca fes un cortes gein.
 Quant el ac lo sauteri pres
 Devaus destre, on s'era mes
- 4336 En Archimbautz que pres l'estet,
 Quais per escrima plus l'ausset
 E l'autra part fes baissar,
 E quant volc la carta laisser *
- 4340 Tot planamenz e senes gap
 A dig: "Que plains?" Pois dreissa'l cap
 Et esgaret ben la semblansa
 De son amic e la mudansa
- 4344 De sa color, e ben conois
 Que savis es e trics e mois,
 E canta ben et a bels pels.
 E si daus ella no's pert cels
- 4348 Ja per lui non sera sauput
 Res qu'il diga ni conogut.
 Non sai qual plus ar desires
 Qu'a maiso fos e recordes
- 4352 Zo que l'us a de l'autre vist.
 Mout cuj'aver cascus conquist,
 Mais Guillems es plus gauzions
 Tan quan plus era desirons.
- 4356 Quan fon ve[n]gutz a son hostel.



Folio LXXVI

- En dir "Que plans?" hac son jornal.
 Pero non voil ques entendas
 A vespras non vengues vivas, *
- 4360 Ans ausi ben totas sas horas,
 Nom part una, tart ni aboras,
 E non giquis el salm un vers.
 Si fos vaus Dieu aisi convers
- 4364 Com vas Amor e vas si dons,
 De paradis fora totz dons. *
 Quan la nug adormir si cuja
 S'agues los uils totz plens de suja
- 4368 No'l dissera[n] ja meilz de no. *
 "Adormir! Pron dormirem, pro,"
 So dison l'uïl, "sovenga ti
 De se que't mostrem oi mati.
- 4372 Non o vist donc consi levet
 Lo sauteri quan lo baiset,
 E fes baissar l'autra part
 Li bella cui Deus salv e gart?
- 4376 Donnas aurellas, tort n'aves *
 Car ades sivals non bondes
 E non disses: '[Ai las!] Que planz?'
- 4380 Anc non fon mais si ricx gasanz
 Con vos aves hoi conquistat.
 Per tostem deus aver comprat
 Amors, e sol lui, mon senor,
 Quar li fes oi tan gran honor.
- 4384 Cascuna deu esser curosa
 D'aicella vos bonaurosa *

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Folio LXXVI^{vo}

- Que tot cor revens et adousa: *
 Manna de cel non es tan douza
 4388 Que cai plus suau que rosada. *
 Parlat nos a una vegada
 Amors; hoi mais es sobre nos
 De respondre quan davan vos
 4392 Nos a tornada la pilota
 Aicil que ben garda e nota *
 Et entent so ques hom li dis:
 De tot ben es esperairis."
 4396 Le cors dis: "Hoc, sol que non falla
 Merces. Aqui esi la batailla." *
 Li boca dis iradamen
 E fes un estrain sacramen:
 4400 "Per Crist, Don Cors, fols es qui*us poina. *
 A tot home faratz vergoina *
 Que per vostre sen vos segues
 Ni vostre fol desir crezes.
 4404 Cors caitius, e per que*t rancuras?" *
 "Deus ajuda! Domna, que juras?" *
 "Sitot mi jurja no*t ferrai *
 Mas trop grans meravillas ai
 4408 Quar de ren non t'es apagatz,
 E tot jorn parlas com iratz.
 E no i ac donc trop gran merce
 Car nos deinet dir nulla ren." *
 4412 "Donna, ben fon, so*m cug, us rams." *
 "E dont ven doncas aquest clams?" *
 "Dieu, soven mi del cavallier

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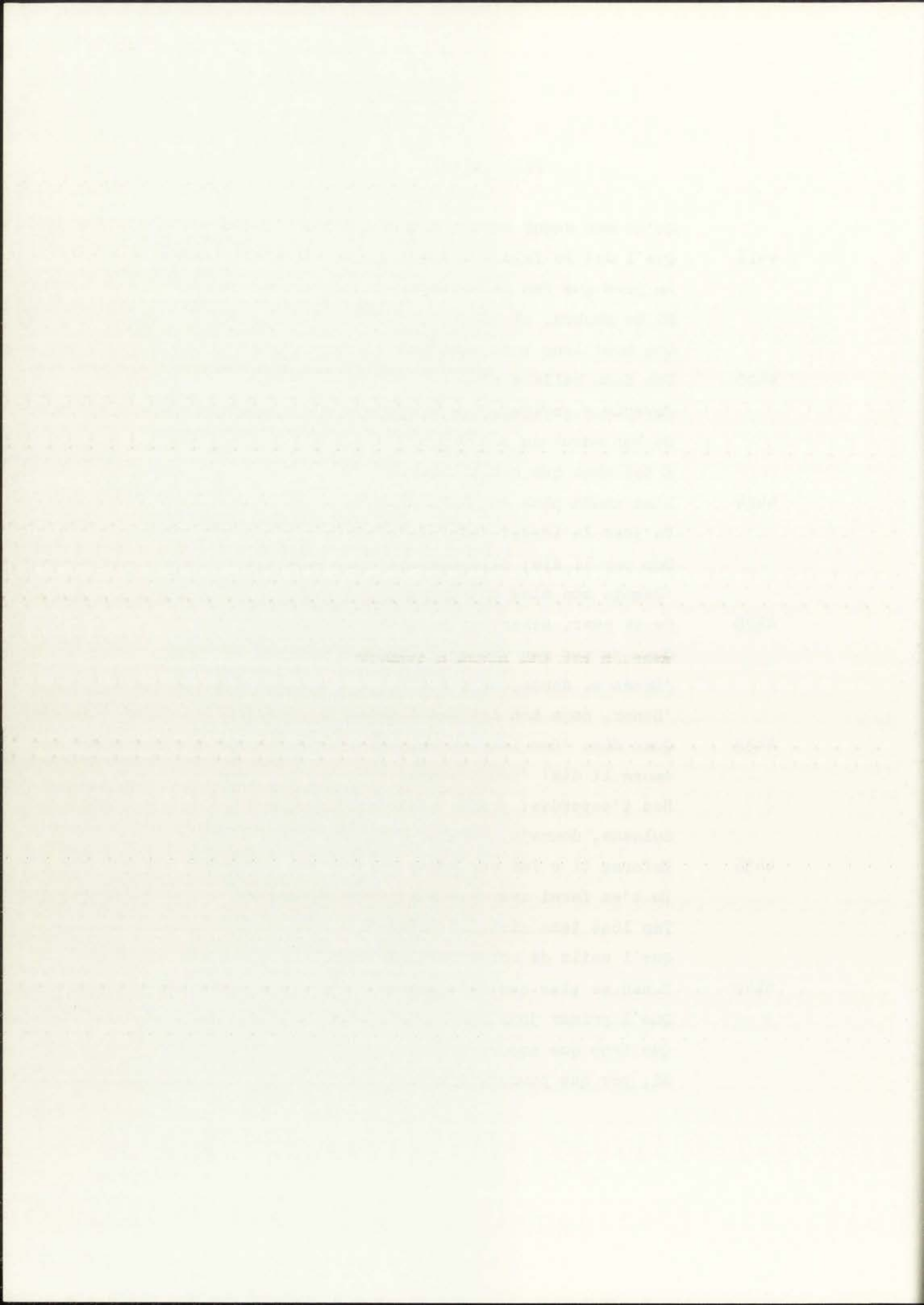
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Folio LXXVII

- Qu'an mon senor anet l'autrier
 4416 Que'l det lo falcon montarzi,
 Lo jorn que fun de Montardi. *
 Si te menbra, el nos disia
 Que mout lonc tems amat avia
 4420 Una dona bella e plazen,
 Joventa e covinen,
 De bon adaut en totas res. *
 E tot avan que ren'l disses
 4424 L'ac amada plus de dos anz.
 Un jorn lo forset sos talanz,
 Son cor li dis; ella respos:
 'Jamais non sias consiros
 4428 De mi amar, sener, si'us plaz,
 Quar ja per ren pro no i auratz.'
 'Dises o, donna, de jamai?'
 'Sener, deja ben leu non sai.'
 4432 Quar dis: 'Ben leu non sai deja.'
 Amors li dis: 'Ben t'amara,
 Non t'esperdas; prega, blandis, *
 Solassa, domneja, servis,
 4436 Esforsa ti e fai que sols;
 Eu t'en farai aver que't vols.'
 Tan lonc tems aissi lo menet *
 Que'l meilz de son tems i gastet;
 4440 E non ac plus que fass'a dire
 Que'l primer jorn. Per so m'albire *
 Que trop que nescis i faria
 Si, per que pauzas, m'esbaudia. *



Folio LXXVII^{vo}

- 4444 Mais vos, oilz, aureillas e boca,
 Pausas tal ora que mi toca
 Grans angoissas e grans martires,
 Quar a vos non s'atain cossires.
- 4448 E domnas parlon volontieras
 E volon esser plasentieras.
 Si Flamenca non respondes
 Cujera si c'om la tengues
- 4452 Per sorda o per erguillosa;
 Ges per tan non es amorosa.
 Se dis 'Que plans?' a ton 'Ai las!,'
 Ja per aiso no'm proaras
- 4456 Que t'ame ni que't voill'amar;
 D'alre to coven a pensar."
 Aissi's combat, aissi's tensona
 Guillems, que mout pensier si dona.
- 4460 Flamenca es en gran doptansa;
 A si meseissa pren esmansa *
 Se pot auzir so qu'il a dig
 Cel qu'en son cor o a escrig.
- 4464 "Alis," dis il, "vostr'ensenat
 Ai hoi retrag e comandat.
 Ausist o tu, bell'amigueta?"
 "Eu, non." "E tu, Margarideta?"
- 4468 "Domna, eu non; con o dises?
 Digas nos o un'autra ves; *
 Adonc sabrem s'ausir o poc.
 Voles o vos, domna? Nos, hoc."
- 4472 "Vai sus, Alis, e contrafai

Folio LXXVIII

- Que'm dones pas si con il fai;
 Pren lo romanz de Blancaflor."
 Alis si leva tost, e cor
 4476 Vas una taula on estava
 Cel romans ab qu'ella mandava
 Qu'il dones pas, e pois s'en ven
 A si dons, c'a penas si ten
 4480 De rire quan vi ques Alis
 A contrafar ap pauc non ris.
 Lo romanz ausa davaus destre
 E fa'l biaissar a senestre, *
 4484 E quan fes parer que'l baises
 Il dis: "Que plans?" et en apres
 A demandat: "Et ausist o?" *
 "Hoc, dona, ben; s'en aquest to *
 4488 O disset oi, ben o auzi
 Cel que'm fai parlar cest lati." *
 Cesta lisson ben recorderon
 La semana, tro que aneron
 4492 Al mostier on Guillems esta
 Ben apensatz que respondera.
 Quan fon sazos, no's demoret
 De penre pas, ans la portet
 4496 Pel mostier a tota la gent.
 Vas si dons venc prumierament
 Que non s'estreis tan de la benda
 Con sol, per so que mielz l'entenda.
 4500 Quant il pren pas, el dis: "Mor mi," *
 Et aitan tost part si d'aqui.

The following are the names of the persons who have been appointed to the various positions in the office of the Secretary of the State, and the date of their appointment.

1. Secretary of the State, [Name], [Date]

2. [Name], [Date]

3. [Name], [Date]

4. [Name], [Date]

5. [Name], [Date]

6. [Name], [Date]

7. [Name], [Date]

8. [Name], [Date]

9. [Name], [Date]

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97. [Name], [Date]

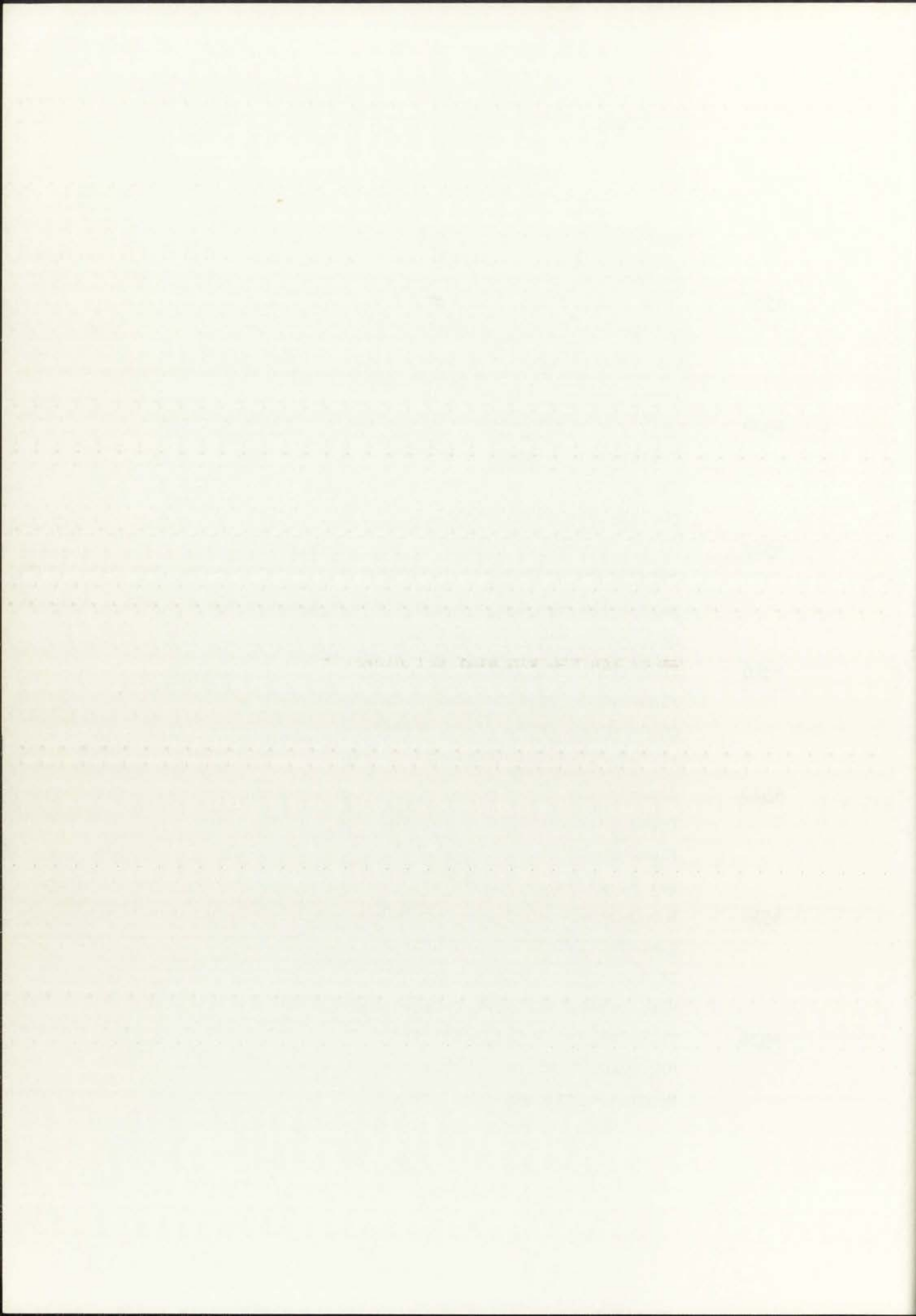
98. [Name], [Date]

99. [Name], [Date]

100. [Name], [Date]

Folio LXXVIII^{vo}

- Non fes parer motz n'i agues.
 So aguesson tostz tems empres *
- 4504 L'us l'autra melz non entendera.
 Qui'ls vis amdos ja no's cujera
 Que l'us agues de l'autre soin.
 Amors tan sotilzmens los join
- 4508 Que, vezent N'Archimbaut, domneja
 Guillems e sa moiller autreja
 Tan que respon, et es li tart
 Que puesca dir la soa part.
- 4512 De Mon Musart es dons e sener,
 Gilos qui vol donna destreiner
 De far tot so que'l plazera,
 Quar ja per lui non remanra.
- 4516 Quan fon en sa cambra tornada,
 Flamenca el lieg s'es colgada; *
 Que's disne si to[s]t non l'asauta,
 Ans dis a N'Archimbaut que's n'an
- 4520 Deportar de foras avan.
 Iratz s'en eis fort e regaina.
 Flamenca dis: "Aitan gasa[i]na
 Qui es gilos ni enujos *
- 4524 E malastrucs aisi con vos."
 Quan fon defors ab cor dolent,
 Il levet sus e dis risen:
 "Sai vines, sa vines, puncellas. *
- 4528 Voles ausir bonas novellas?"
 "E, donna, per Dieu! Digas las.
 Monsener s'en eis totz auras



Folio LXXIX

- Quar no's disna, e tornara
 4532 Que ja gaire non estara."
 "Aujas cal lison ai apresã;
 Non vist tan leu ni tan cortesa:
 'Mur mi.' " Alis respont adonc: *
 4536 "Si m'ajut Dieu! cojatz es donc! *
 Domna, fort vos devez penedre
 E vaus Amors colpavol rendre *
 Quar hanc pensest qu'el si penses
 4540 Causa que a vos enujes."
 Margarida no's pot tener
 Non dig un pauc de son plazer:
 "Domna, fai s'il, "ben puesc jurar *
 4544 Seguramen, ses perjurar,
 Qu[e] ieu non vis aisi bel clerc; *
 Et on plus sas faissos encerc
 Plus belz mi par e plus complitz.
 4548 Si es segon faissos aibitz,
 Non sai nul home tan asaut;
 Be'l deuri'om amar de saut.
 E Dieus volla qu'el sieu saber, *
 4552 Domna, si'us plas, voillas saber.
 E d'aisso no'us meravillez
 Si nos volem que vos ametz,
 Quar mout val mais d'amic parlar
 4556 Que de marit que fai plorar...*
 Del respondre vos apensatz,
 Quar ben es obs, al mieu vejaire;
 Monsener non estara gaire.

The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that every entry should be supported by a valid receipt or invoice. This ensures transparency and allows for easy verification of the data.

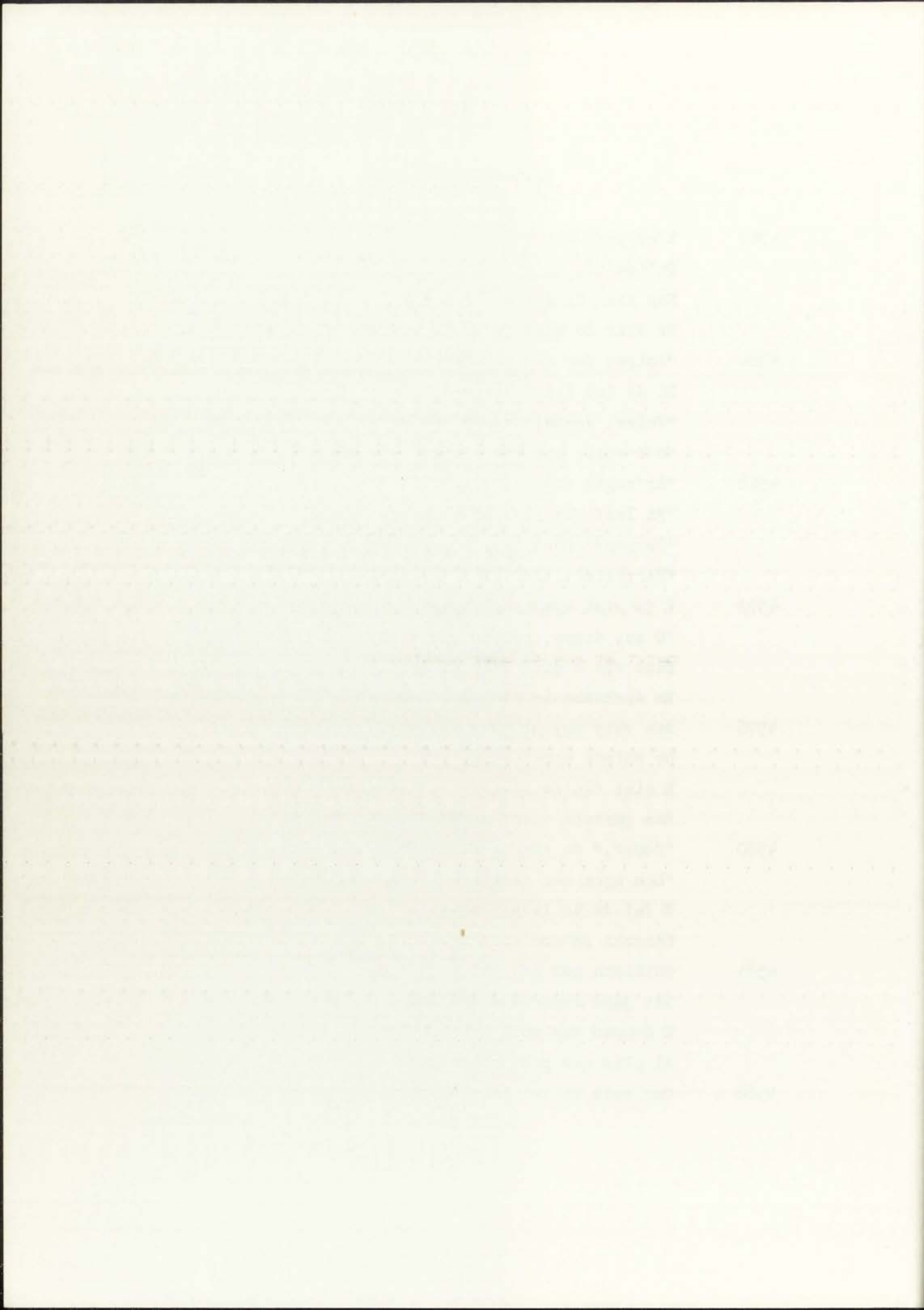
In the second section, the author outlines the various methods used to collect and analyze the data. This includes both manual and automated processes. The goal is to ensure that the data is as accurate and reliable as possible.

The third part of the document provides a detailed breakdown of the results. It shows that there has been a significant increase in sales over the period covered. This is attributed to several factors, including improved marketing strategies and better customer service.

Finally, the document concludes with a series of recommendations for future actions. It suggests that the company should continue to invest in its marketing efforts and focus on building long-term relationships with its customers.

Folio LXXIX^{vo}

- 4560 E nonperquant tost er pessat
 Qu'ieu ai, so'm cug, bon mot trobat.
 Mas avan dires vos lo vostre
 Et Alis lo sien qu'eu lo mostre." *
- 4564 "Amiga, per que i pessar[i]am *
 Si de vos [.i.] bon mot aviam?" *
 "Voles, domna, doncas qu'ieu'l diga?"
 "S'o voil, ans vos lo prec, amiga."
- 4568 "Ar'augas donc se i ave: *
 'Ai las! Que plains? Muer mi. De que?'
 'De que?' Deu! Hoc, domna, bos es?"
 "Margarida, trop ben t'es pres
- 4572 E ja eist bona trobairis."
 "O eu, domna, mellor non vist
 Daus vos e daus Alis en fora."
 En Archimbautz plus non demora
- 4576 Ans venc mugent coma taurelz,
 De malesa coma sas pelz *
 E dis: "Qu'en faitz? Ses mellurada? *
 Ben garretz quant seres disnada."
- 4580 "Sener," so respon Margarida, *
 "Ben agra obs mieilz [fos] garida."
 E fai de la lenga bosì;
 Cascuna en som poin s'en ri.
- 4584 Guillems non [a] pausa ni fina,
 Tot jorn recorda e declina
 E despon sos motz e deriva.
 Al plus que poc, solas esquiva,
- 4588 Car sols si ten per solassatz,



Folio LXXX

- Et ab solatz per asolatz,
 E per meins sols adonc si te
 On mais ha de solatz ab se.
- 4592 "Mur mi," fai s'el, "hoc veramen, *
 Car soletz am, mur solamen,
 Totz soletz mur car soletz am. *
 Amors e mos cor[s] n'aura clam, *
- 4596 Cascus la mort donada m'a
 Per uccaiso, non ges per ma.
 Qui a fol met coutel em poin,
 S'el s'en auci, non es ges loin *
- 4600 Del forfag qui'l det lo coutel.
 Si eu homicidam apel
 Mon cor et Amors, es rasos,
 Qu'il mi son de mort occaisos:
- 4604 Eneas aucis en aisi
 Dido, ques hanc non la feri.
 Bel Sener Dieus! Si ja m'aura
 Merce, ni ja s'o pensara
- 4608 Cil que'm pogra del tot garir? *
 A la fe, non! ben posc morir.
 E con sembla que dolor n'aia
 Si de ma dolor non esaia?
- 4612 Qui mal non sen, non a merce.
 Mas s'il la demandes a me
 Eu l'agra neis aparellada
 Avan qu'il l'agues demandada, *
- 4616 Car eu sai ques es mals e bes
 E conosc don si ven Mercés.

THE STATE

The State of New York, in and for the County of Albany, do hereby certify that the following is a true and correct copy of the original as the same appears on file in the office of the Secretary of State.

Witness my hand and the seal of the Secretary of State at Albany, this 1st day of January, 1901.

Secretary of State

Notary Public

Notary Public

Notary Public

Notary Public

Notary Public

Notary Public

Notary Public

Notary Public

Notary Public

Notary Public

Notary Public

Folio LXXX^{vo}

- Autrui mals et autrui miseria
 Es de merce caps e materia:
 4620 Si per dolor ques autre sen
 Pietatz e mon cor descen
 Que debonairitat y mena *
 Per una sotileta vena,
 4624 So es de Merce la radis.
 Si poissas mi fai tan ni'm dis
 Cil pietatz, que bo'm saupes *
 Sos guerrers, s'aver lo pogues, *
 4628 Aisso es de Merce la flors.
 Pois s'en mou tant qu'il fai secors
 Senes fenças e senes cuitz,
 Aisso es de Merce sos fruitz.
 4632 Et es florida e granada
 Et em bona rasis fe[r]mada
 Car ab si mena Caritat
 Per cui tut ben son coronat.
 4636 E quan val cesta sotillanza,
 Qu'ieu vei per eissa ma proansa
 Que Merces non val ses Amor. *
 D'Amor ha hom cella douzor
 4640 Ques dol per la d[o]llor d'autrui. *
 Anc mais tan piatos non fui
 Ni'm duelc per las autrui dolors. *
 E tot aiso m'a fag Amors,
 4644 Qu'ieu ai de mi donz pietat
 Quar estai presa mal son grat, *
 E non es mals qu'ieu non volgues

The first part of the report
 is devoted to a description
 of the general situation
 in the country at the
 present time. It is
 found that the
 economic conditions
 are generally
 satisfactory, but
 there are some
 difficulties
 in the way of
 a more
 rapid
 development.
 The second part
 of the report
 deals with the
 financial
 position of the
 country. It is
 found that the
 public debt is
 not excessive,
 and that the
 government has
 been able to
 maintain a
 sound financial
 policy. The
 third part
 of the report
 deals with the
 social conditions
 in the country.
 It is found that
 the standard of
 living is
 generally
 high, and that
 the government
 has been able
 to maintain a
 sound social
 policy. The
 fourth part
 of the report
 deals with the
 political
 situation in the
 country. It is
 found that the
 government is
 generally
 stable, and
 that the
 people are
 generally
 satisfied with
 the present
 situation.

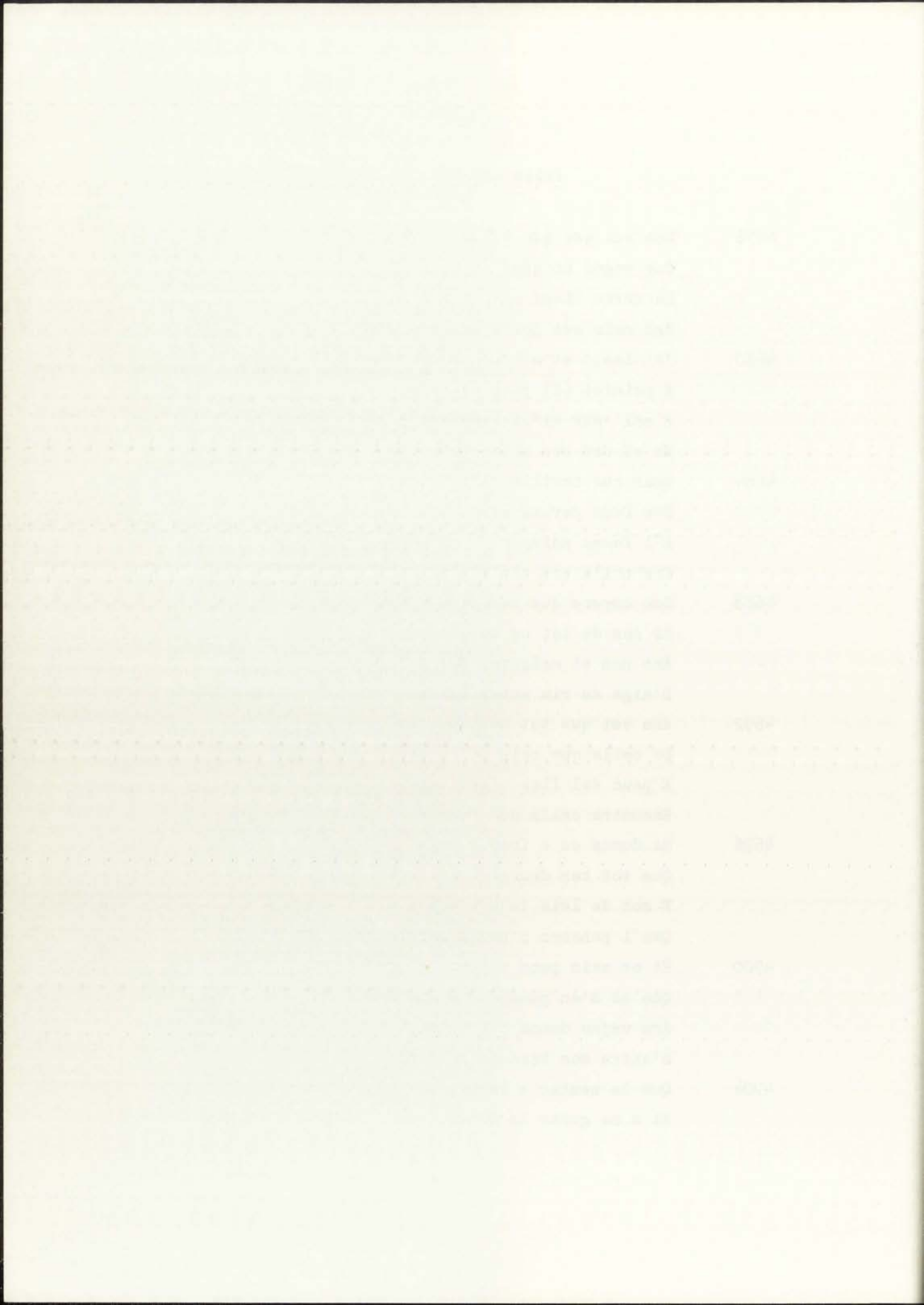
Folio LXXXI

- Avanz aver ques il l'agues; *
 4648 E per totz (bel) plus mi plazeria *
 Ques il l'agues que s'ieu l'avia;
 E de so mal sui eu dolenz.
 So es Amors e chausimentz.
- 4652 D'Amor ven Mercès e Comensa,
 D'Amor pren Mercès la creissensa
 Qui la fai esser tan humana,
 E ses amor Mercès non grana. *
- 4656 Ben tart aurai eu doncas briolla
 Si atent que mi donz si doilla
 De mas dolors tan que descenda
 Mercès en leis, tan qu'ieu entenda
- 4660 Qu'il mi fassa qual que parvensa
 Que'm port alcuna benvolensa,
 E'l benvolensa tan mi dure
 Que totas mas dolors mi cure.
- 4664 Amors! Amors! trop m'o alongas
 Que la[s] setmanas son trop longas
 E'l mot trop breu e'l mal cochos.
 Ades seran autras meissos
- 4668 Et eu ai tan pauc semenat.
 Cujas aver tant enansat
 Quar sol ai .ii. mugz semenatz?
 Tardius sera, so'm cug, mos blatz
- 4672 Ges non es madurs al voibre
 Ans atenda lo glas e'l gibre,
 Et om dis que vens ni gelada
 Non tol frucha endestinada.

The first part of the document
 describes the general situation
 and the main objectives of the
 project. It also outlines the
 scope of the work and the
 responsibilities of the various
 participants. The second part
 details the methodology used in
 the study, including the data
 collection and analysis techniques.
 The third part presents the
 results of the study, and the
 fourth part discusses the
 conclusions and the implications
 of the findings. Finally, the
 document concludes with a
 list of references and an
 appendix containing additional
 information.

Folio LXXXI^{vo}

- 4676 Non sai per que tal aissa m mene
 Car segon so ques eu semene,
 La merce Dieu! naisso mieu broil.
 Anc mais set jorns non fon e moil *
- 4680 'Ai las,' et a l'uchen b[r]uillet.
 E poiniei [i] pois autre[s] set
 E sol 'Mur mi' a semenar.
 Et el deu ben aitan poinar
- 4684 Quan que bruille ni paresca, *
 Don Deus per sa merce l'acresca
 E'l fassa naisser al mieu gaug!
 Car nulla ren non veg ni aug
- 4688 Don espere que bes m'en veina
 Si non de lai on totz bes reina. *
 Anc non vi malaute leumen *
 D'aiga de riu agues talen,
- 4692 Ans vei que tut son desiron
 De cella que nais en la fon.
 E pauc val flor d'aguilensier
 Escontra cella del rosier.
- 4696 Ma domna es e fons e rosa
 Que tot ben daura et arosa; *
 E son de leis tant envejós
 Que'l pensars m'en es saboros;
- 4700 Et on mais pens mai vol pensar
 Que no m'en puec neis abenar.
 Ara vejas doncs que faria
 S'entre mos brasses la tenia
- 4704 Que la sentis e la baisés
 Et a ma guisa la menés.



Folio LXXXII

- Mais trop ai dig senes comjat
 Quar de son tener ai parlat, *
 4708 Quar non s'atain aisi la tenga.
 Non voil que per orat m'avenga
 Si non avia son autrei.
 Per dreg sobredesir follei *
 4712 Que*m fai esser outracujat,
 Mais per Amor o ai vesat
 Que*m fai tener mi don soven
 Tot a ma guisa en dormen.
 4716 Mais ges aiso fort no*m trigava
 Quo disses ses Amors mi dava *
 Negun ben, dormen ni veillan:
 Celar la'n dei a mon semblan.
 4720 S'Amor mi fai nulla lauzenga
 Eu dei ben castiar ma lenga,
 Que ja per ren non la mentava
 Si eiss'Amors non lo*m mandava *
 4724 Car ieu sui totz en sa comanda
 E non dei far mais so qu'il manda." *
 Cel dimenegue siei obrier vengron;
 A gran meravilla so tengron *
 4728 De[1] sacramen que lur enquis
 Avan que ren lur descubris
 De l'obra que volia far.
 Ben son maistre de l'obrar *
 4732 E de far so ques el volia.
 En cambras esteron lo dia
 E la nug obron ab lumniera.

THE HISTORY OF THE

The history of the world is a long and varied one, filled with
 adventures and discoveries. From the beginning of time, humans
 have sought to understand their world and their place in it.
 The first civilizations were born in the fertile valleys of the
 Tigris and Euphrates, and the Nile. These early societies
 developed writing, law, and organized government.

The Greeks and Romans were the first to create a world of
 ideas that still influences us today. They explored the nature
 of democracy, philosophy, and science. The Roman Empire
 reached its greatest extent, covering most of Europe, North
 Africa, and the Middle East.

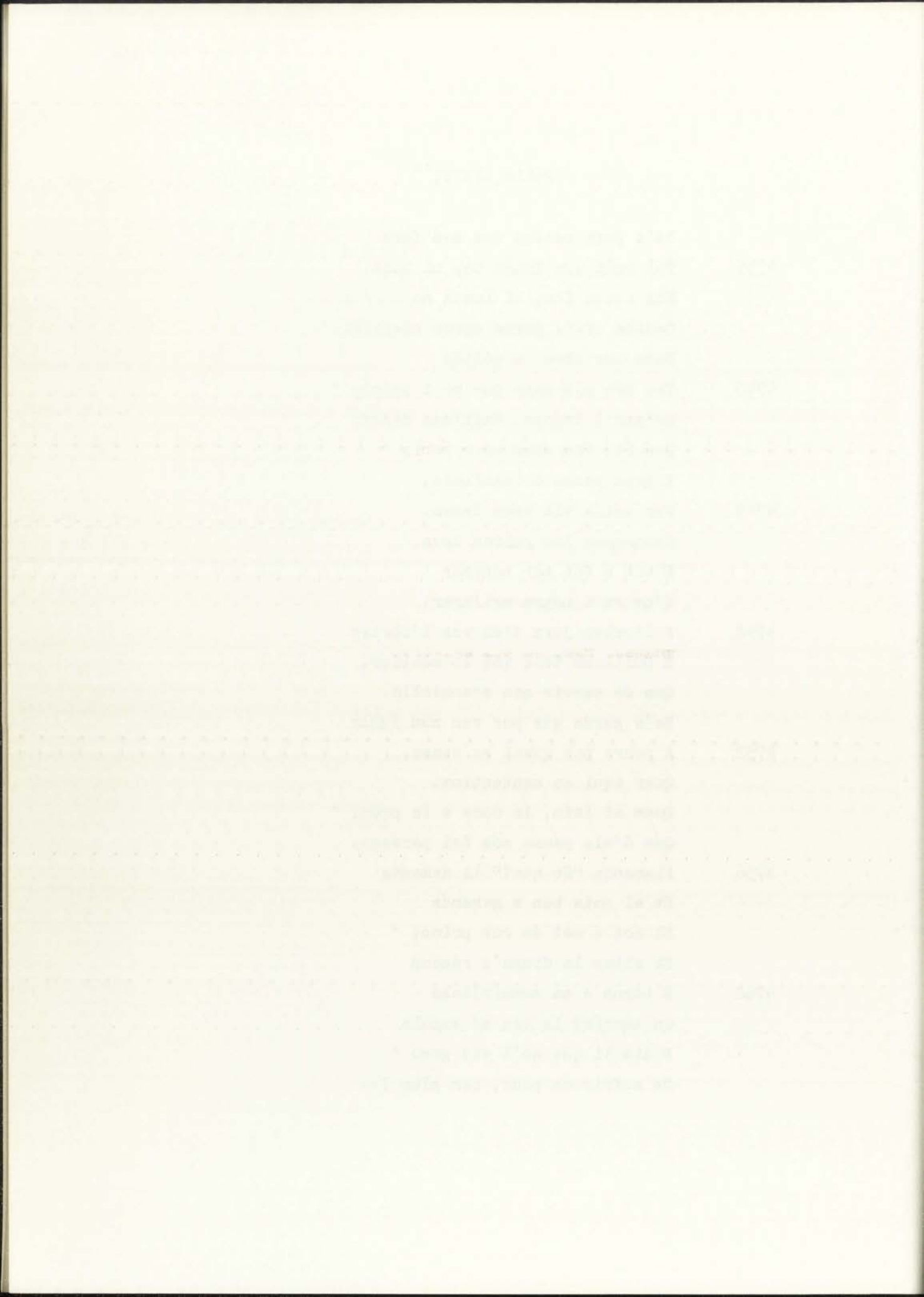
The Middle Ages were a time of great change and discovery.
 The Crusades brought the East and West into contact, and
 the Renaissance revived the ideas of the ancient world.
 The Age of Exploration saw Europeans discover new lands
 and trade routes, opening up the world to global trade.

The modern world began in the late 15th century with the
 voyages of Christopher Columbus and Vasco da Gama. The
 Industrial Revolution of the 18th and 19th centuries
 transformed society through the invention of the steam engine
 and the factory system. The 20th century has been
 marked by two world wars, the development of nuclear
 energy, and the space age.

Today, we live in a world of unprecedented progress and
 challenges. We have the power to solve the world's
 problems, but we also face the threat of global warming,
 nuclear war, and social inequality. The future of our
 world is in our hands.

Folio LXXXII^{vo}

- Be's gara cascus que non fera
 4736 Tal colp que fassa cap ni buis.
 Non reten fers ni fustz no i cruís.
 Dedins .vii. jorns agron complida *
 Tota lur obra, e polida
 4740 Tan ben als caps que no i pareís *
 Qu'anc i toques. Guillems meseís
 Que [i] fon ades es o sabia *
 A gran penas o conoissia.
 4744 Per cella via soen treva
 Ginosamen las peiras leva,
 E tot o fai per esproar
 S'om re i pogra mellurar.
 4748 A l'uchen jorn s'en van l'obrier
 E Guillems tenc vas lo mostier,
 Que de servir non s'anuialla.
 Be's garda que per ren non falla
 4752 A penre paz quant es sasos,
 Quar aqui es sententios.
 Quan si tain, la dona e la pren, *
 Que d'als pense non fai parvent.
 4756 Flamenca "De que?" li demanda
 Et el nota ben e garanda
 El mot e met en cor prion; *
 Et abtan la donna's rescon
 4760 E torna e sa camb[r]iola
 On Amor[s] la ten ad escola
 E dis li que no'l sia greu *
 De sufrir un pauc, car plus leu



Folio LXXXIII

- 4764 Que no's cuja l'estorsera
De la greu pena on esta.
Alis e Margarida gardon
Guillem, et on plus fort l'esgardon
- 4768 Plus i troban ad esgardar
Car de beutat no'il trobon par.
Quant a maiso foron anadas,
En la cambra s'en son intradas,
- 4772 E N'Archimbautz s'en eis defors.
"Margarideta, bella sors,"
Dis Flamenca, "vostre motet
Que m'e[n]senet tan asautet,
- 4776 Ai eu dig [oi] tot a rescost."
Dese Margarida respost:
"Domna, Deus en sia grazitz,
Sol que sia per lui ausitz *
- 4780 Que'us fai lo sieu tam ben entendre."
"Amiga, no'us en qual encendre *
Ni batre lo cor de paor,
Car, fe que die la vostr'amor,
- 4784 Sitot davan mi tost si tolc
Fort ben o poc ausir si's volc,
E ja d'aiso no'us cal temer.
Pero dijous en sabrem ver
- 4788 Qu'es festa de l'Assension." *
Alis a dig: "Ben pauc ne son,
Domna, de festas vas que solon.
Certas, eu cug que mal nos volon,
- 4792 L'an e'l mei an, can pron non tenon, *

THE HISTORY OF THE

The history of the world is a long and varied one, filled with many interesting events and people. It is a story that has been told in many different ways, from ancient times to the present day. The history of the world is a story of progress, of discovery, and of the human spirit. It is a story that has shaped the world we live in today.

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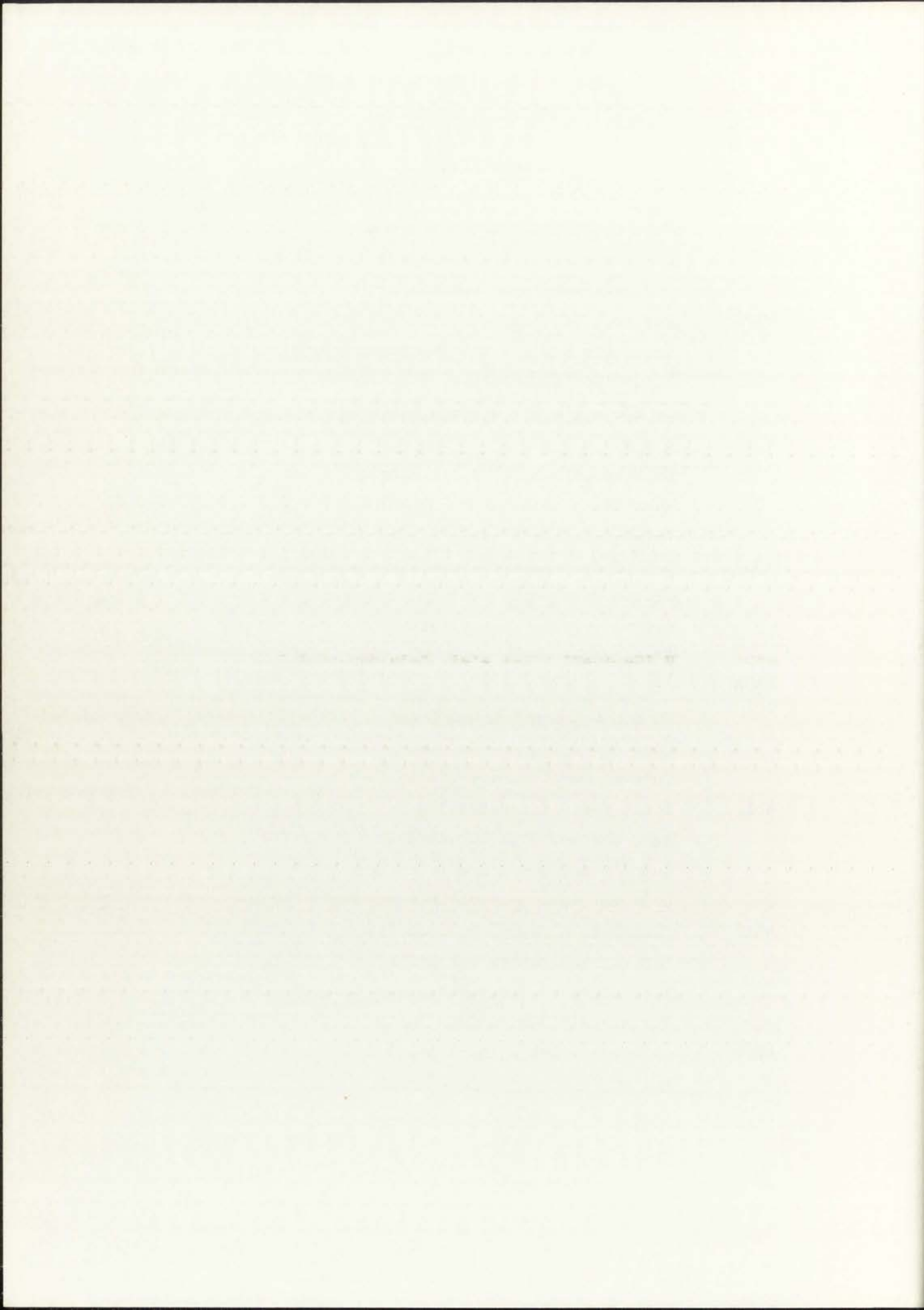
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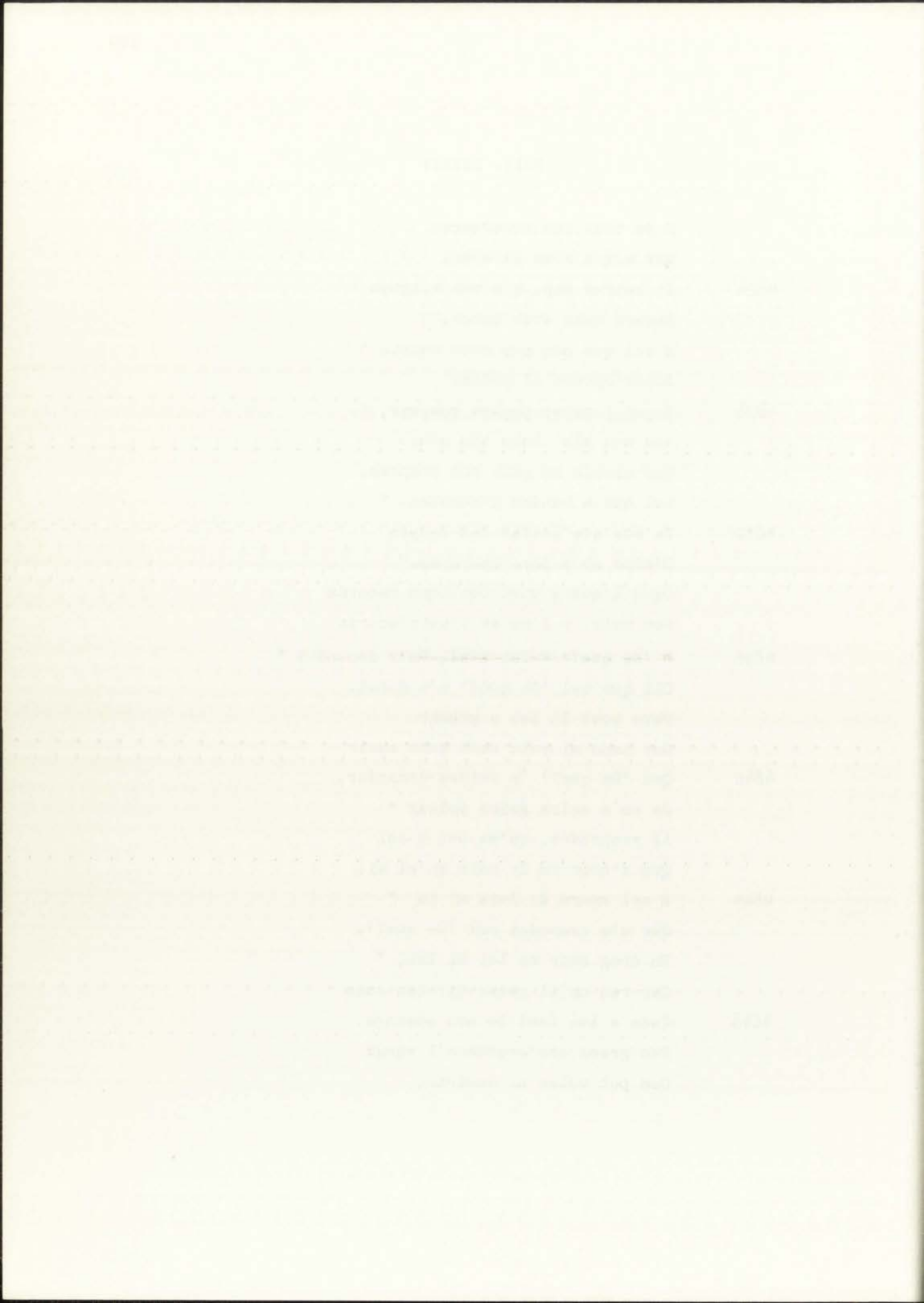
Folio LXXXIII^{vo}

- Van tot jorn las festas e venon;
 Consi n'es tam pauc en estat!
 .V. semanas n'avem estat
- 4796 Que no i ac festas mas dimenegues,
 Mais celz nos mellura le clergues.
 E fort bon son ara dimergue
 La merce [Deu] e del bel clergue;
- 4800 Que ben aia qui l'ensenet *
 Ni hanc primas letra'l mostret.
 Quar ben conosc que pa ni sal
 Negus hom ses letras non val
- 4804 E trop ne val meins totz rix hom
 Si non sap letras queacom,
 E dona es trop melz aibida
 S'es de letras un pauc garnida.
- 4808 Ara digas, fe que'm debes,
 Si non saupes tan con sabes, *
 Ques agras fag ara des anz
 Qu'aves durat aquest afanz?
- 4812 Morta foras e cruciada!
 Mais non seres ja tan irada,
 Quan leges, que l'ira no's fonda."
 No's pot tenir que no'il responda
- 4816 Flamenca, e dau[s] si l'acolla:
 "Amiga, vos non es ges folla,
 E be m'accort d'aitant ab vos
 Que negus repaus non es bos
- 4820 Ad home si letras non sap,
 Ans es vizis e quais mort sap.*



Folio LXXXIV

- E ja tant non encercares
 Que negun home atrobes,
 4824 Si letras sap, que non volgues *
 Ancora mais aver apres. *
 E cel que non sap mout volria *
 Ancar'apenre si podia.
- 4828 E qui'l saber pogues comprar, *
 Anc non vist home tan avar
 Que sivals un pauc non compres,
 Sol que a vendre n'atrobes. *
- 4832 Ja hom que letras non saupes
 D'aiso no's fora entrames."
 Daus l'autra part Guillems recorda
 Sos motz, e l'un ab l'autr'acorda:
- 4836 " 'De que?' " fai s'el, "m'a demandat *
 Cil que cel 'De que?' m'a donat.
 Pero mout li fai a grasir
 Car hanc mi volc neis tant ausir
- 4840 Que 'De que?' 'm deines demandar.
 Ja no'm calra gaire poinar *
 Al respondre, qu'eu ben o sai
 Que d'Amor es le mals qu'ei ai,
- 4844 E cel amors de leis mi te *
 Que m'a demandat sol 'De que?'.
 En dreg amor de lei mi lau, *
 Car ren no'il puesc dir tan suau
- 4848 Ques a lei fort be non sovenga.
 Tan grans bon'aventura'l venga
 Com pot voler ni desirar,



Folio LXXXIV^{vo}

- Ni eu sai a sos obs orar! *
- 4852 Quar be'il mou de gran gentileza
 Qu'il ja pense tal sotileza
 Que sos motz ab los mieus acort.
 On plus los pessi ni'l[s] recort *
- 4856 Melz los trop juns et aresatz *
 Que s'ieu eis los [agues] trobatz.
 Poiria esser ja per ren
 Ques el mi volgues negun ben?
- 4860 Quar mi respon si a rason
 Semblera que volgues mon pron. *
 Si no'm volgues ben, no'm persera;
 Si no'm pessés, ja non parlara;
- 4864 E per so fas tal argumen:
 Cesta m'a donc a pessamen.
 Estru sabra so que m'auci
 Ni per que'l dis l'autrer 'Mur mi.' "
- 4868 Lo dijous de Roasos, a tersa, *
 Guillems fort ben sa paz a tersa; *
 Non vol prendre sa pas ad esme, *
 Ans garet ben lo poin e'l terme;
- 4872 Et a si dons que ben l'enten *
 A dig: "D'amor;" pois torna s'en.
 En Archimbautz non d'adormi,
 Totz primiers del mostier issi.
- 4876 E no'us pessés apres disnar
 Issis de cambra per jugar.
 Mas Deus volc c'us messages venc
 Que tot jorn de foras lo tenc.

CHAPTER II

The first part of the book is devoted to a general survey of the subject. It is divided into three main sections: the history of the subject, the theory of the subject, and the practice of the subject.

In the second part of the book, the author discusses the various methods and techniques used in the study of the subject. This part is also divided into three main sections: the history of the subject, the theory of the subject, and the practice of the subject.

The third part of the book is devoted to a detailed discussion of the various theories and practices of the subject. This part is also divided into three main sections: the history of the subject, the theory of the subject, and the practice of the subject.

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The ninth part of the book is devoted to a detailed discussion of the various theories and practices of the subject. This part is also divided into three main sections: the history of the subject, the theory of the subject, and the practice of the subject.

In the tenth part of the book, the author discusses the various applications of the subject. This part is also divided into three main sections: the history of the subject, the theory of the subject, and the practice of the subject.

The eleventh part of the book is devoted to a detailed discussion of the various theories and practices of the subject. This part is also divided into three main sections: the history of the subject, the theory of the subject, and the practice of the subject.

In the twelfth part of the book, the author discusses the various applications of the subject. This part is also divided into three main sections: the history of the subject, the theory of the subject, and the practice of the subject.

The thirteenth part of the book is devoted to a detailed discussion of the various theories and practices of the subject. This part is also divided into three main sections: the history of the subject, the theory of the subject, and the practice of the subject.

In the fourteenth part of the book, the author discusses the various applications of the subject. This part is also divided into three main sections: the history of the subject, the theory of the subject, and the practice of the subject.

The fifteenth part of the book is devoted to a detailed discussion of the various theories and practices of the subject. This part is also divided into three main sections: the history of the subject, the theory of the subject, and the practice of the subject.

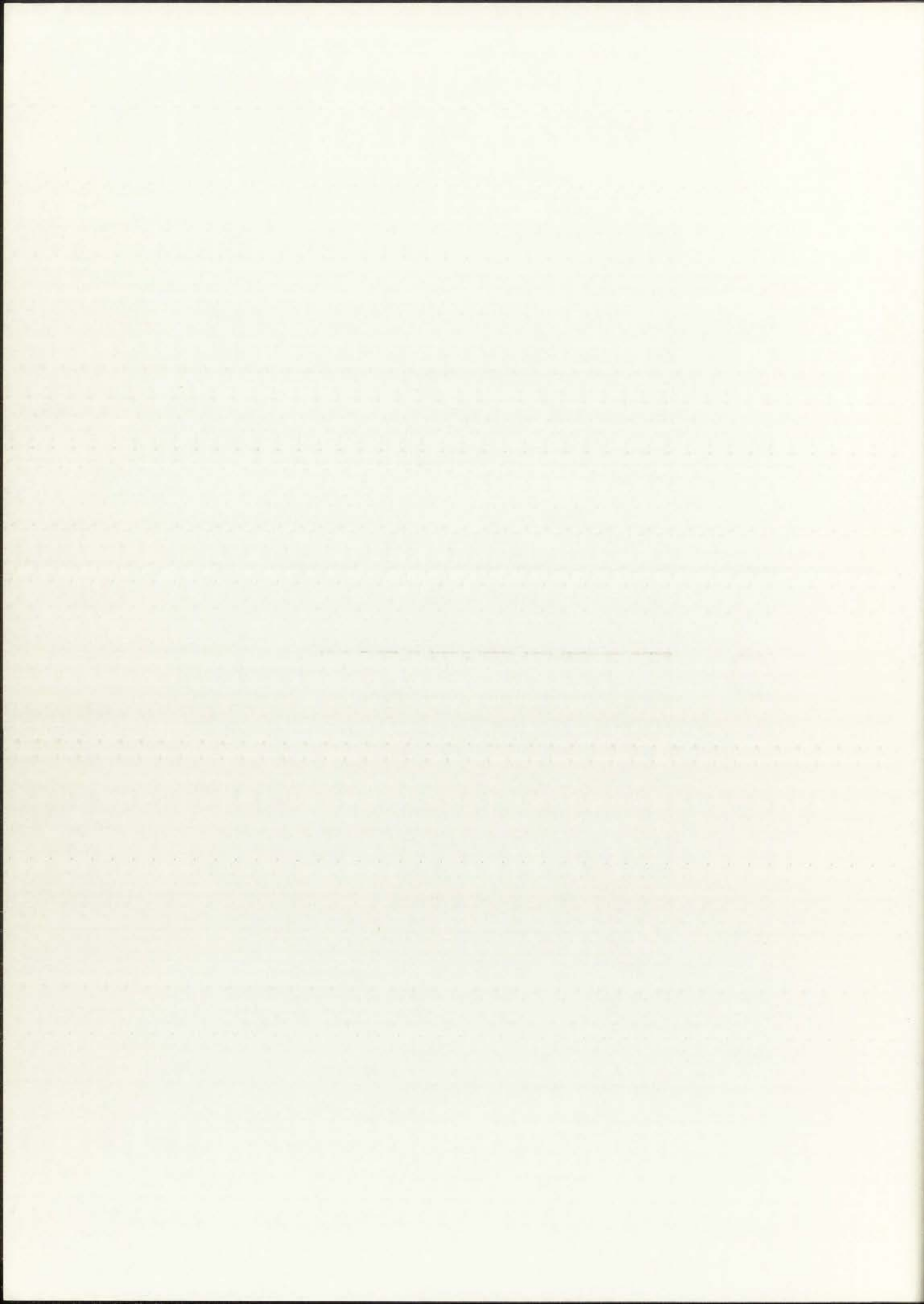
Folio LXXXV

- 4880 Flamenca fon un pauc doptosa
 Plus que non sol e consirosa,
 E jac en so lieg cais marrida.
 Davan leis estet Margarida
- 4884 E dis li: "Domna, con estatz?
 Ja dises que hui sabriatz
 Del mot, qu'ieu dis si l'e[n]tendet
 Cel que l'autrier ab vos parlet."
- 4888 "Ai! bella dous'amiga mia,
 Non sabratz s'ieu no'us o disia?
 Tot es al re que no'us pessatz; *
 D'amor ha dig ques es nafratz,
- 4892 E d'amor mor e d'amor plain.
 Et anc non vi homen estrain
 Que tan leu d'amor si plaisses
 A domna que non conogues."
- 4896 Abtan Alis s'es embatuda *
 En las novas, e ges non muda
 Que tot non diga son talan:
 "Domna," dis el', "e de cal dan
- 4900 Pensavas que's vengues clamar?
 Ja no'us vengra sai rancurar
 Que l'agues ferit ni raubat.
 Dese'l tin[c] per enamorat, *
- 4904 Pos saup ques a vos si plania;
 Be'us o dis, si'us en sovenia.
 E que vos non am non doptes *
 Mas pensas vos que respondres."
- 4908 "Amiga, non m'i qual pensar

The first part of the report
 deals with the general
 situation of the country
 and the progress of
 the work done during
 the year. It is
 followed by a
 detailed account of
 the various projects
 which have been
 carried out. The
 report concludes
 with a summary of
 the results and
 a list of the
 references.

Folio LXXXV^{vo}

- Car 'Per qui?' li vol demandar.
 E quan serai certa per lui
 Aissi con sui de que, per cui,
 4912 Adonc aurai major mestier
 De bon conseil que de prumier."
 Alis respont: "Anc bos conseilz
 Lai non falli on tals parelz
 4916 En una causa volc entendre.
 Res no'us pot tolre ni defendre
 Que non fassas nostre talen,
 Sol que trop no'us anes feinen
 4920 Ni tengas nostre cor enclaus.
 Sovenga vos conssi es braus
 Monsener, qu'ades si rancura.
 Mas per vostra bon'aventura
 4924 E que'us plaza mais benanansa,
 Vos dona Dieus tal malanansa;
 E per far vostre ben meillor
 Vos donet Deus aital senor.
 4928 Ancara, se Dieu plaz, venra
 Tals sazos que cest mals sera
 Salsa del ben que vos avres
 E ja per so no'us esmagues."
 4932 Al dimergua quant venc li ora
 De penre pas, ges non demora
 Flamencha que non demandes:
 "Per cui?" ans que'l libre toques,
 4936 E cant Guillems ac entendut
 "Per cui?" tenc si per ereubut.



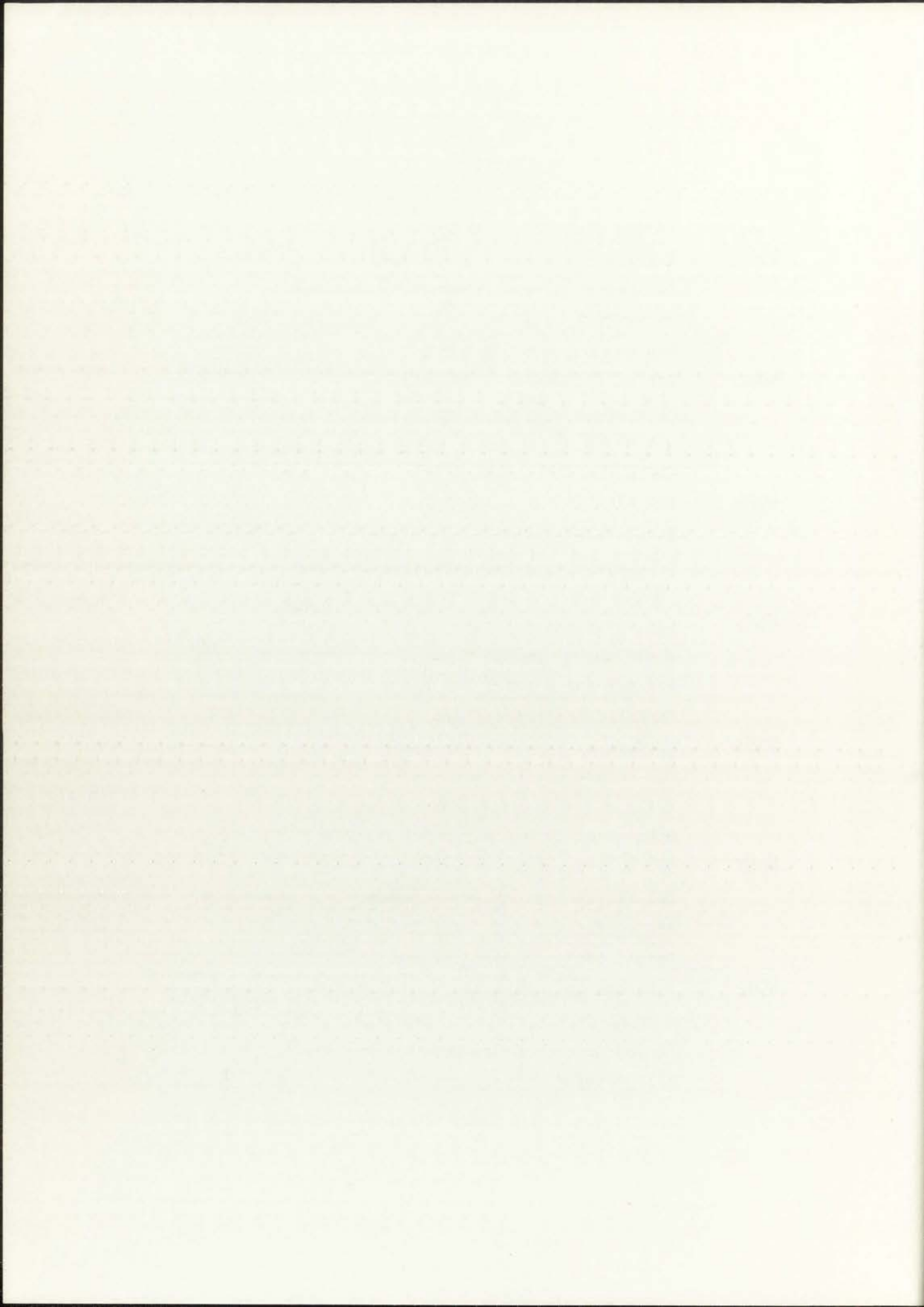
Folio LXXXVI

- E dis soven quan fo soletz:
 "Bel Sener Dieus, es so abetz
 4940 Quan dis 'Per cui?' E dopta y *
 Qu'eu non l'ami de bon cor si? *
 Ben pot saber veramen l'ame,
 Q que d'autrui a lui no'm clame,
 4944 Et a lei sui det tot rendutz
 E per leis sui aissi vencutz.
 Mais, pos li plai que'm dein sufrir
 Que'il diga del tot mon desir,
 4948 Leu mi sera del tot a dire;
 Quar per lui sufri tal martire
 E per leis Amors mi tormenta *
 Ab un dous mal que m'atalenta;
 4952 Tant mi sap bo, hon plus m'en doil, *
 Que ges garitz esser non voil."
 Flamenca e sas puncellas,
 Que ges non son follas ni bretas,
 4956 Tenon solatz e parlamen *
 Entre lur, quan podon soven;
 Totz lur motz recordon e dison
 E'l fuec d'amor ab els atison.
 4960 A Pantacosta dreit per jorn
 Guillems det paz et ans que torn
 Al capella mout temeros
 A dig a sa domna: "Per vos." *
 4964 E [il] a dig en son corage: *
 "Ben a [donc] passat vassalage *
 Aquest rix homs, c'aisi m'enquiera.



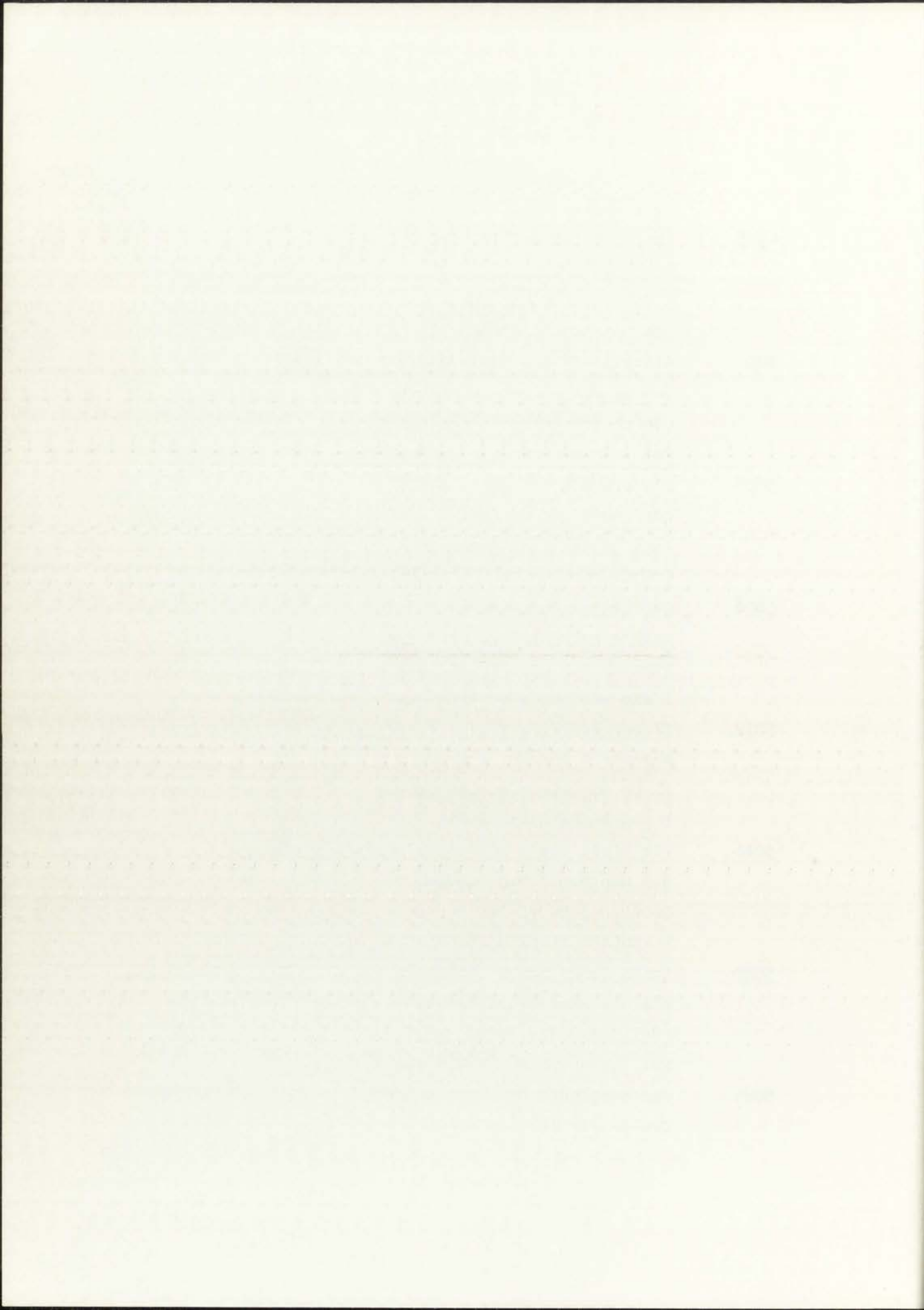
Folio LXXXVI^{vo}

- Eu cug que sia la prumiera
 4968 Ques anc mais fos aissi enquista.
 Ab breu solatz, ab pauc de vista,
 Es vengutz de l'amor al[s] prec.
 Ben es monseiner folz e pecs
 4972 Car mi ten presa ni serrada!
 Aras ai trobat, si m'agrada,
 Qui de sa preiso mi gitara,
 Que ja garda pron no i tenra."
 4976 Tot aiso dis a sas donzellas *
 Quant ella cambra fon ab ellas. *
 Pois demandet quais sospiran:
 "E que dirai eu plus aitan?
 4980 Car deman sai que sera lucs *
 E si daus mi partia jocs
 Non cug que m'estes ben ni gen."
 Margarida respon corren:
 4984 "Domna, si tan faire volses *
 Que vostre cor nos mostrasses,
 Meilz vos en saupram consseillar;
 Mais qu'en faretz ni que'us en par? *
 4988 Non suffrires que'us am e'us blanda *
 Cel rix hom cui Amors vos manda
 Per vostre cor amor tener?
 Domna, mout vos degra plazer
 4992 Tals oms cui Amors vos tramet,
 Quar si de bon cor s'entremet
 De vos garir e desliurar."
 Alis non poc mais escoutar *



Folio LXXXVII

- 4996 Ans dis: "Domna, trop alongiers *
 Esveilla falses lausengiers,
 E fai tan blandir em perdos
 Que refrena cor volontos;
- 5000 Alonguis fa man destorbier. *
 Per zo don'eu per don intier
 Que vostre cor plus non celez.
 Fai[tz] li saber que ben volrez
- 5004 S'amor, som pres e sa paria,
 Quar sener es de cortesia. *
 Tant es savis et enginnos
 (Ai)si con ieu pes, et amor[o]s,
- 5008 Que ben gardara vos e se,
 Que ja nulz hom non sabra re
 Ques el vos ame ni vos lui.
 E dic vos, quan sere[tz] amdui,
- 5012 El mon non aura tal pareil,
 Negeis la luna ni'l soleil.
 El es soleitz e vos soleilla. *
 E pos Amors o apareilla,
- 5016 Per Dieu! non o tolla mas geins.
 Res non seria mas deseins *
 Si tals jocs fallia per vos.
 Respondet li un mot doptos *
- 5020 Qui'l fassa bon entendement
 E'l don amor ab espavent."
 "Bell'amigueta, si'us plasia,
 Sol 'Qu'en pues[c]?' li demandaria,
- 5024 Car cest motz es aissi cubertz
 Que ja per lui non sera certz.



Folio LXXXVII^{vo}

- Qu'ieu l'ami ni dese[s]peratz."
 "Per Dieu, non sia oblidatz,"
 5028 Zo dis Margarida, "cest motz,
 Car mieller es, dona, de totz."
 "Amiga, non l'oblidarai;
 Se Dieu plaz, deman lo dirai."
 5032 Aicest vanat ben atendet
 Quar l'endeman, que pas li det
 Guillems, li dis "Qu'en pucs?" suau, *
 Mais el o enten ben et au
 5036 Car ben entendre o volia.
 No's bistenset ans tenc sa via
 E dis: "Cest motz aitan m'aporta
 Que daus una part mi conorta
 5040 E daus l'autra part si m'esglaia,
 Que non sai cal conort m'en traia
 En 'Qu'en puesc?' non ai dan ni pron;
 Ab 'Qu'en puesc?' non dis hoc ni non.
 5044 Pero qui ben [i] vol entendre
 Ben sembla que mais deja penre
 Vaus hoc que vaus non tals doptansa.
 Ben atrobot mot de balansa;
 5048 Veramens es domna reials
 Que motz faitisses naturals
 Atroba dese contra'ls mieus.
 Dirai vos o, Bel Sener Dieus,
 5052 Del paradis que'm debes dar,
 Pogras ab mi fort ben passar; *
 Passar! ans i faria gietas,

THE HISTORY OF THE

ROYAL SOCIETY OF LONDON

IN THE SEVENTEENTH CENTURY

BY JOHN VAN DER HAEGHE

IN TWO VOLUMES

VOLUME I

THE FOUNDATION

OF THE SOCIETY

AND THE

EARLY YEARS

OF ITS HISTORY

TO THE

DEATH OF

CHRISTOPHER

WREN

IN 1680

BY

JOHN VAN DER

HAEGHE

OF THE

ROYAL SOCIETY

OF LONDON

AND

OF THE

ROYAL SOCIETY

OF BERLIN

AND

OF THE

ROYAL SOCIETY

OF GÖTTINGEN

1700

1705

1710

1715

1720

1725

1730

1735

Folio LXXXVIII

- E'ls apostols e las prophetas
 5056 Vos en daria per fermansa: *
 Que la renda qu'ieu ai en Fransa
 Dones a gliesas es a ponz, *
 Si'm laissavas aver mi donz
 5060 Ab son autrei et ab son grat,
 Qu'estiers non voil m'aias donat *
 Leis ni tot[a] la re qu'aves, *
 S'avias neis, *
 5064 O aitant quan ne poiras faire,
 E qu'ieu fos de tot emperaire."
 Mout estet ben cella semana;
 Tot lo cor li reven e'l sana
 5068 Cel motz "Qu'en pocs?" e fort s'en lausa,
 E ges non l'engana ni'l bausa
 Qu'e mantas guisas non l'espona. *
 A tanta bona glosa'l dona!
 5072 "Si Dieus mi gart," fai s'el, "de mal,
 Quan dis 'Qu'en pucs?' atertal val,
 Con si disia: 'Eu en farai
 Tot so que ja far en poirai.'
 5076 Non fail volontatz ni sabers
 Ab sol que'l ters fassa poders."
 A l'uctava de Pantacosta
 Feiron la festa, mais pauc costa, *
 5080 Del apostol san Barnabe,
 Quar plus no i gitara'l pe
 Flamencha fora de la tor
 Per lui que per .i. confessor *

THE HISTORY OF THE

REIGN OF KING

CHARLES THE FIRST

IN THE

THIRTEENTH CENTURY

BY

JOHN RICHARDSON

ESQ.

OF

THE

BAR

AT

WESTMINSTER

PRINTED

BY

J. B. ROBERTSON

ST. MARTIN'S LANE

1845

AND

W. CLAYTON

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ST. MARTIN'S LANE

1845

Folio LXXXVIII^{vo}

- 5084 De cui hom festa non feses *
 S'a dimenegue non avengues,
 Car nom pogra ni [non] ausera
 Ni ja lezer om non l'en dera.
- 5088 A cel jorn tot per ver'enseina,
 Aissi con fin'Amors l'enseina,
 Quan fon sasons c'o pogues dir,
 Guillems dis a si dons: "Garir." *
- 5092 Flamenca depensa e consira
 Et en son cor dis et arbira:
 Consi puesc far eu garimen
 Al[s] mals d'amors c'us autre sen? *
- 5096 Non sai conssi'm n'antremeses,
 Et on plus i consir ni e'i pes *
 Meins i trop de luec e d'aisina *
 Consi pogues faire mecina
- 5100 Als mals que cel suffre per me
 Aissi con dis, e ben o cre.
 Cest ardimen ques el a fait
 Quar anc s'entrames d'aital plait
- 5104 Es argumens fis e verais
 Que per amor es en pantalais.
 E sitot el non m'o disia
 Ben cre que cil amors es mia,
- 5108 Quar si d'autr'a[mor] si dolgues *
 Non cug ques a mi s'en plaisses."
 Tot so qu'el mostier si pessel *
 A sas donzulletas comtet *
- 5112 Et ellas pensson eissamen

The first part of the report deals with the general situation of the country and the progress of the work done during the year. It is followed by a detailed account of the various projects and the results achieved. The report concludes with a summary of the work done and a list of the names of the staff members who have been engaged in the work.

The second part of the report deals with the financial statement of the year. It shows the total income and expenditure and the balance carried over to the next year. It also shows the details of the various items of income and expenditure and the names of the persons who have been engaged in the work.

The third part of the report deals with the accounts of the various projects and the results achieved. It shows the details of the various items of income and expenditure and the names of the persons who have been engaged in the work.

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Folio LXXXIX

- E lauson fort cel ardimen.
 Mais quant ven[c] a la corta fi
 Conseillon que'l deman: "Conssi?"
- 5116 Quar ja ren non sabrion menar
 Que poguesson engien trobar
 Consi pogues far garison *
- 5120 D'amor a cel que la'n somon
 E dizon: "Mais aitan fag n'a
 Alcun bon engien trobara
 Per vos e per si veramen
 De que seres amdui gausen."
- 5124 "E Dieus o don per sa merce!"
 Dis Flamenca, "qu'eu non sai re *
 Co's pogues aiso avenir
 Qu'eu saupes plus gausir *
- 5128 Ni el de me que fai aora."
 "Em petit d'ora, Deus laora,"
 So's dis Alis, "e bos esforz *
 Malastre venez. Ses el estors *
- 5132 Que monseiner non o conosca,
 Tota l'autra gen fara losca.
 Losca! El hoc, neis, per Dieu, orba,
 Car ab cara simpla l'issorba
- 5136 Et ab semblanz cubertz, bonils.
 E pos en so es tan sotilz
 Que, vezen totz, am vos paraula
 Ques hom non entent sa paraula
- 5140 Mais vos sola per cui i es,
 To[s]t aura bon engen apres

The first part of the report deals with the general situation of the country. It is a very interesting and detailed study of the political and economic conditions. The author has done a great deal of research and his conclusions are well founded.

The second part of the report deals with the specific details of the situation. It is a very thorough and complete study of the various aspects of the problem. The author has done a great deal of research and his conclusions are well founded.

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Folio LXXXIX^{vo}

- Conssi ab vo's posca trobar
 Si vos o voles autrejar."
 5144 Aicest consseil van recordan
 Entro al jorn de san Joan,
 Car lo sapte sa festa fon.
 Ges non donet paz em perdon
 5148 Guillems a si dons aquel dia, *
 Car, aissi con empres avia,
 Li dis "Consi?" mot suavet
 Et ab pauc no'il toquet lo det
 5152 Del sieu quan so sauteri pres. *
 Ben agra fait coma cortes
 Sans Joans, s'ò agues suffert
 Que tal signe e tan apert
 5156 Guillems agues cel jorn avut.
 Ben amera mais sa vertut,
 Pero tan petit en falli
 Que ab lo mot lo mielz compli *
 5160 Quar si l'ateis ben tro al cor.
 Trop gausens s'en tornet el cor
 E volgra ben que'l capellans
 Agues dig mejorn antremans
 5164 Que ja el non l'agues ausit.
 Quan agron lur mestier fenit *
 A l'ostal s'en vai totz joios
 E menet ne sos compainos,
 5168 So fon l'ostes e Dan Justis.
 Apres disnar non s'adurmis
 Mais ben vai el lieg e's sojorna *



Folio XC

- Et a cascun de sos motz torna.
- 5172 E cant s'es tornatz a "Conssi?"
De joi canta e dis aissi:
"Ma dousa domna, ben viatz,
Sol que vos creire m'en vullatz *"
- 5176 Aurai eu bon engien trobat
Per que serem ben desliurat,
Vos de preison del mal senor,
Et eu de las dolors d'amor
- 5180 Que per vos tot jorn mi destrein.
Mas, si Merces mi fai captein
E vos a Merce conoissetz,
Aissi con faitz e far devetz,
- 5184 Ja pois no'ns sove[n]ra dels mals, *
Tant es nostre bens cominals. *
E per so l'apelle comun, *
Quar de dos ne farem sol un
- 5188 E poirem dire: 'Tot cest es nostre
Quar totz es mieus e tot es vostre
E cascun lo tenra per sieu:
Eu lo vostre e vos lo mieu,
- 5192 Car aissi tain de compainia
Que so de l'un de l'autre sia.' "
Al dimergue apres la festa *
De san Joan, ges non s'aresta
- 5196 Guillems de son mestier a segre. *
A si dons venc ab cor alegre *
Quan li det pas, mas ges no's fein
Que no'l diga suau "Per gein."

The first part of the report
 deals with the general
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 various projects and
 the results obtained.
 The report concludes
 with a summary of the
 work done and the
 conclusions reached.
 The following table
 shows the results of the
 various projects.
 It is seen that the
 work has been carried
 out in accordance with
 the programme of work
 approved by the
 Council of the
 International
 Commission for the
 Study and Investigation
 of the Causes and
 Consequences of
 the Earthquake
 of 1906.

1906

1907

1908

1909

1910

1911

1912

1913

Folio XC^{vo}

- 5200 E Flamenca tot so e mais
 A sas piuzelletas retrais,
 E prega las a bona fe
 L'acossellon, que aras ve
- 5204 Li sazons qu'il n'a gran beso[i]na.
 Alis respont: "Non m'er vergoina
 Qu'ieu no'us en diga tot mo sen *
 Aissi condis prumieramen;
- 5208 E pos Dieus lo'us a enviat
 E[u] pes mi ben qu'el a penssat *
 De vos desliurar bona via.
 Pero, si'us plaz, li respondria:
- 5212 'Pren li,' car s'el eis non lui pren
 Vos no'l penres, mon eissien."
 Margarida ben o autreja
 E dis: "Totz homs c'aissi domneja
- 5216 Ben sembla que deja trobar
 Tot so que tain ad obs d'amar,
 Engieins e voutas e cubertas;
 E d'aisso'us fas, endreg mi, certas
- 5220 Que, si fossem el temps antic
 Ey eu trobes aital amic,
 Ben cujera Jupiter fos *
 O alcus dels dieus amoros
- 5224 E seguramen respondes:
 'Pren li' car ges loc non aves *
 De far lonc domnei si con fan
 Cellas domnas que legor an,
- 5228 Quar lur fantaumetas paisson

Folio XCI

- Los fis amanz tro qu'il si la[i]sson
 De las pregar per plan eneug
 Tan son de lur novas esdug, *
 5232 E pois ellas penedon s'en
 Quan le pentirs non val nien,
 Car qui non fes can far poiria,
 Ja non fara quan far volria."
 5236 Flamenca sospira e muda
 Color, et Alis estornuda
 E dis tantost: "Ben vai l'affars;
 Nuls affars non fora plus cars
 5240 Aora d'aquest estornut."
 Flamenca respon: "Dieus t'ajut!
 Alis, c'aitan gen mi conortas;
 Daus totas partz solaz m'aportas.
 5244 E, pois vei que aitan vos plaz
 Et a bona fe'm cosseillaz,
 Segrai vostre conseil ades.
 Mais tot apertamen confes, *
 5248 En aquest mot qu'ieu voil s'amor,
 Non sai si m'i ai deisonor
 Car en aissi leujaramen
 Amor d'aital home consen."
 5252 "Domna, ja no'us er deisonors,"
 So dis Alis, "s'o vol Amors.
 Mais si de cor ben non l'amas
 E nostre conseil seguias,
 5256 No'us estaria ges trop ben.
 Mais lai on Amors tira'l fren *

Folio XCI^{vo}

- E bos conseilz e volontatz,
 Revens tot sens una foudatz.*
- 5260 Pero sens es e non follers
 Zo que sens vol, et ai n'auctors
 Totz los adreitz e'l[s] gais e'ls pros,
 E celz cui non amon gilos.
- 5264 E non sai tan fort malanconi
 Nom portes d'aiso testimoni,
 Neis mosener, s'a plag tornava
 Ni las rasons hom li comtava."
- 5268 Al jous apres fon passions
 De dos apostols glorios *
 Que son major princeps del cel
 Aprop mon senor san Michel.
- 5272 A cel jorn per bon'aventura
 Flamenca Guillem assegura
 De s'amor quan li descobri
 En l'ora qu'el meseis causi;
- 5276 E fes li un cortes presen
 Plen d'amor e de chausimen,
 Quar mostret li plus que non sol
 Los ueilz, la boca e'l morsol, *
- 5280 E plus longamen l'esgardet
 Dreitz oilz, entro que s'en ostet,
 Que quan leis dreitz oilz non esgarda,
 Quar hom non pot, de tot[z] si garda
- 5284 E majormen de l'aviersier
 Que l'estet al destre ladrier.
 Mout es Guillems en gran delieg,

Folio XCII

- 5288 Quar de si dons a gran respieg,
 E ben ten ara per certan *
 Qu'Amors lo vol far sobeira[n]
 De totz aimadors, e ben aia
 Qui aitan gen son cor apaia! *
- 5292 Cel jorn a sa osta mandet
 Vengues a lui; ben l'en creset
 Quar ab seinor et ab mainada
 S'es ab lui ricamen disnada.
- 5296 Del ritornar lur det comjat,
 Quar bes sen d'aitan meillurat
 Que non cal estar mai ugan *
 Aissi privat con fes avan, *
- 5300 E non a mestier d'ongemen
 Ni non's vol bainar tan soven. *
 Lo prumier jorn que plus parlet
 Ab sa dona, il respondet:
- 5304 "Pres l'ai," et il si meravilla
 E mout dousamen lo rodilla
 Si qu'ap l'esgart si son baisat
 Lur oil e lur cor embrassat.
- 5308 D'aicest bais tals dousor lur ven
 Que caschus per garitz si ten.
 Flamenca dis: "Pot esser vers *
 Qu'el aia pensat en .iii. sers
- 5312 Con eu li posca far guirensa?
 A! con fui de mala cresensa!
 Pechat y fas, car sol y dopte.
 Anc non so penset en desopte;



Folio XCII^{vo}

- 5316 A pessat venc com pogues far
 Mom plazer, per que'm dei garar
 Qu'en ren no'il fassa son enuig.
 Mas .ii. jorn mi semblaran .viii.
- 5320 Entro qu'eu sapja de qual guisa *
 El o engiena ni devisa.
 E be'l promet ci davan Dieu
 Que, s'el pot enginar et eu, *
- 5324 Cossi puscam esser essem, *
 Soa vul esser per to[z] tems; *
 Quar sol mi vol faire socors
 Vul que sols aia mas amors;
- 5328 Car sol mi vol de mort garir
 Voil eu a lui solet servir.
 Pauc deg amar los cavalliers
 De mon pais: dos ans entiers
- 5332 Hai estat en greu marrimen
 Et anc negus non fes parven
 Que'il peses; e cil d'esta terra *
 Que veson con hom mi soterra
- 5336 Tota viva, e'm fai languir
 A gran dolor, a mi venir
 Ni auson ni volon ni deinon. *
 Tort n'auran, si cortes s'en feinon,
- 5340 C'aital dompna, paura estraina,
 Laisson murir; mais si'm gasaina
 Aquest qu'en es aisi proatz,
 Jamais non deu esser camjatz *
- 5344 Per feinedor [f]auls, d'avol cor,



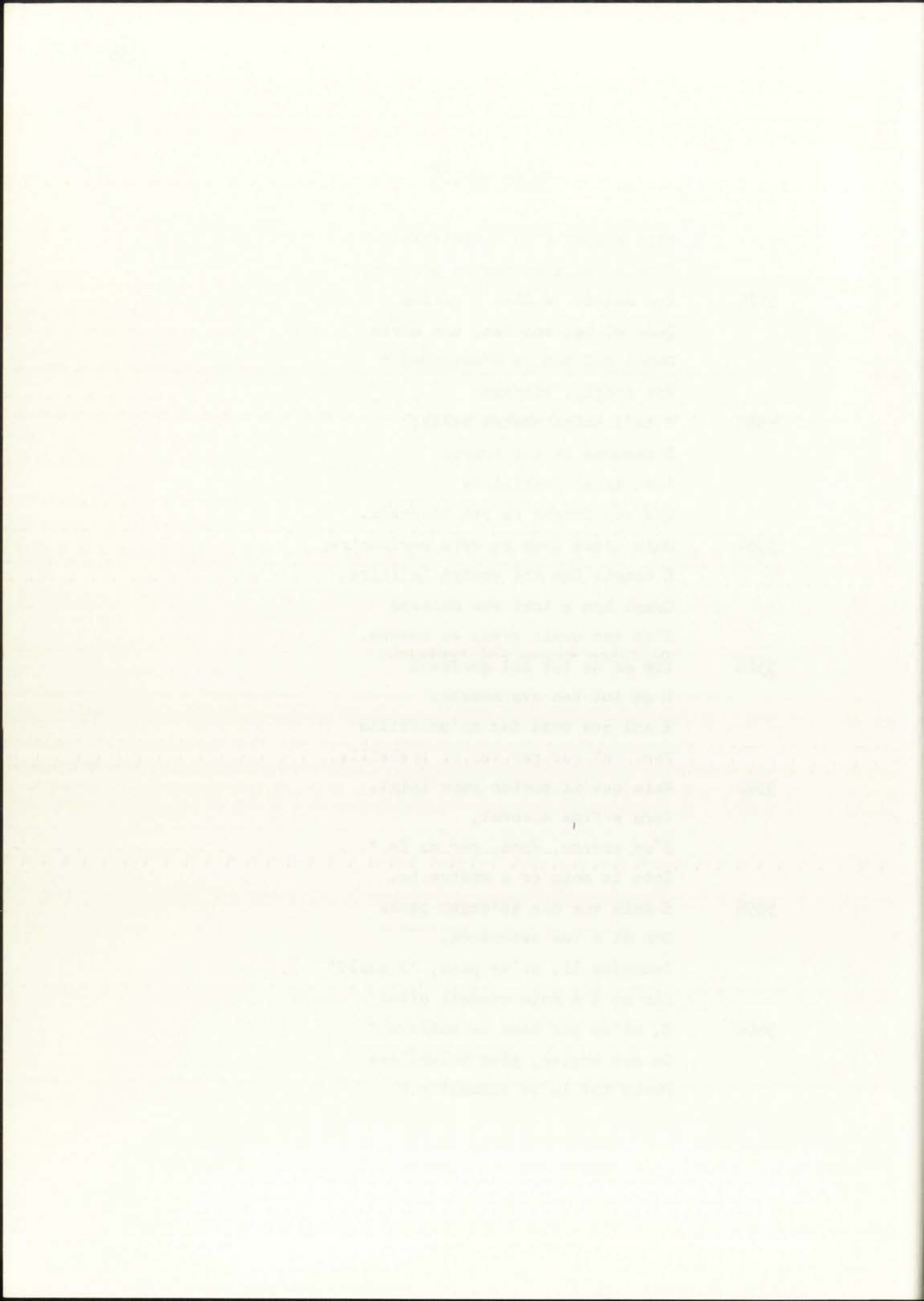
Folio XCIII

- Qu'ab la boca dis ades mor
 Et el cor pensa traicion:
 Malaventura Deus li don
 5348 Qui mais vos amara qu'eu sia!
 Mais, si Nostre Sener volia
 Que cest fos cavalliers letratz,
 Tot[z] los auria desliuratz
 5352 De[l] mal qu'ieu lur voil per bon dreg,
 Car son vas mi tan mal adreg.
 Mas cest dei amar per rason,
 Car si met per mi a bandon
 5356 En tan certan peril de mort.
 Mais, poisas tan l'a Dieus estort, *
 Ancara l'estorcera mai
 Quar de bon cor l'en pregarai;
 5360 E sai ben qu'el mi ausira
 Car sap ben lo mestier que m'a."
 Tot aisso el mostier si pensa.
 A l'ostal van aprop la messa, *
 5364 Mais aitant tost con fos issitz
 De la tor le gilos marritz,
 O'l maritz, si'us voles, gilos,
 Flamenca dis: "Vostre sermos,
 5368 Donzellas, e vostre presics,
 M'a tan fait que ges trop enix *
 Non es mos cors de lui amar
 Qu'aitan belz e tan bos mi par.
 5372 Et a'm dis hui qu'engien a pres; *
 Mas ancara non sai quals es."



Folio XCIII^{vo}

- Alis respon e no i bistensa:
 "Domna, mais en nostra plevensa *
 5376 Vos metetz, a Dieu o grazem,
 Quar si ben vos ven, nos serem
 Causa del ben, e s'autramen *
 Vos avenia, eissamen
 5380 Tota'l colpa nostra seria;
 E cascuna de nos volria
 Avan esser justisiada
 Que vos fosses de ren blasmada.
 5384 Mais Dieus ques es vers perdonaire
 E conois ben tot vostre [a]faire,
 Cossi hom a tort vos malmena
 E'us ten quais presa en cadena,
 5388 Vos er de tot mal garimenz
 E de tot ben avansamenz.
 E sol que bona fes no'us failla
 Vaus cel que per vos si trebailla,
 5392 Mais que'il portes amor leial,
 Vera e fina e coral,
 E'us covenc, dona, per ma fe *
 Totz le monz er a vostre be.
 5396 E mais vos dis qu'engen penra
 Don si e vos estorsera,
 Demandas li, si'us plaz, 'E qual?'
 Car no i a mais conseil aital
 5400 E, si'us par bona la maniera *
 De son engien, plus voluntiera
 Deves tot la re consentir."



Folio XCIV

- Margarida no's pot suffrir
 5404 Que non parles, e dis: "Mil tans
 Deu esser majers le talans
 De vos, domna, que'l sieus non es, *
 Cossi pocses far que'l plagues. *
- 5408 E, si'us voletz, proarai o:
 El non a mais una preiso
 Et aquil es alques joiosa
 E per vostr'amor saborosa;
- 5412 Mais vos aves doas preisos:
 L'una es del marit gilos
 Que tot jorns tensa e menassa
 E ja ren no'us dira que'us plassa;
- 5416 L'autra es cors e voluntatz
 De faire so que vol beutatz,
 Honors e jois, precis e jovens,
 Domnei, solatz e causimens.
- 5420 E car acabar non podes
 So que'u[s] plaz, per presa'us tenes. *
 E per so li preisos es dobla
 Quar vetz e destreissa la dobla:
- 5424 Le vetz vos tol fors'e poder
 E'l destrecha fai vos doler.
 A lui non sofrain ren mais vos *
 Totz l'autre monz es a sos pros, *
- 5428 E vos est a secle perduda *
 Et el a vos car no'us ajuda.
 E per so provi per rason *
 Ques en la soa garison

THE

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Folio XCIV^{vo}

- 5432 Prendes vos plus de garimen
 Ques el meteis car doblamen
 Seres guerid'et el gueritz *
 Del mal don es per vos feritz." *
- 5436 Flamenca dis: "Qui t'ensenet,
 Margarida, ni qui't mostret,
 Fe que'm deus, tan de dialetica!
 S'aguessas legit arismetiga,
- 5440 Astronomia e musica, *
 Non agras meils dig la fesica *
 Del mals qu'eu ai loncs tems suffertz.
 Ja mos cors mais non t'er cubertz,
- 5444 Quar tan ben con eu vei que'l saps,
 De mon conseil vol sias caps. *
 Eu et Alis no i serem plus, *
 Quar nostre cors son assas us,
- 5448 Mai sol aquil a cui s'atain
 En cui ma dolors si refrain
 E'm fai esta semana longa;
 Veja[i]re m'es que'l[s] jorns alonga."
- 5452 A l'uiten jorn ill demandet:
 "E cal?" Poissas apres estet
 Autres .viii. jorns. Apres respos *
 Guillems: "Iretz," mais non espos *
- 5456 On ni on no, car non podia. *
 Per so demandet l'autre dia
 Flamenca, e no'l fon ges pena,
 Dreg lo jorn de la Magdalena
- 5460 Quan fon sazoz ni luecs: "Es on?" *

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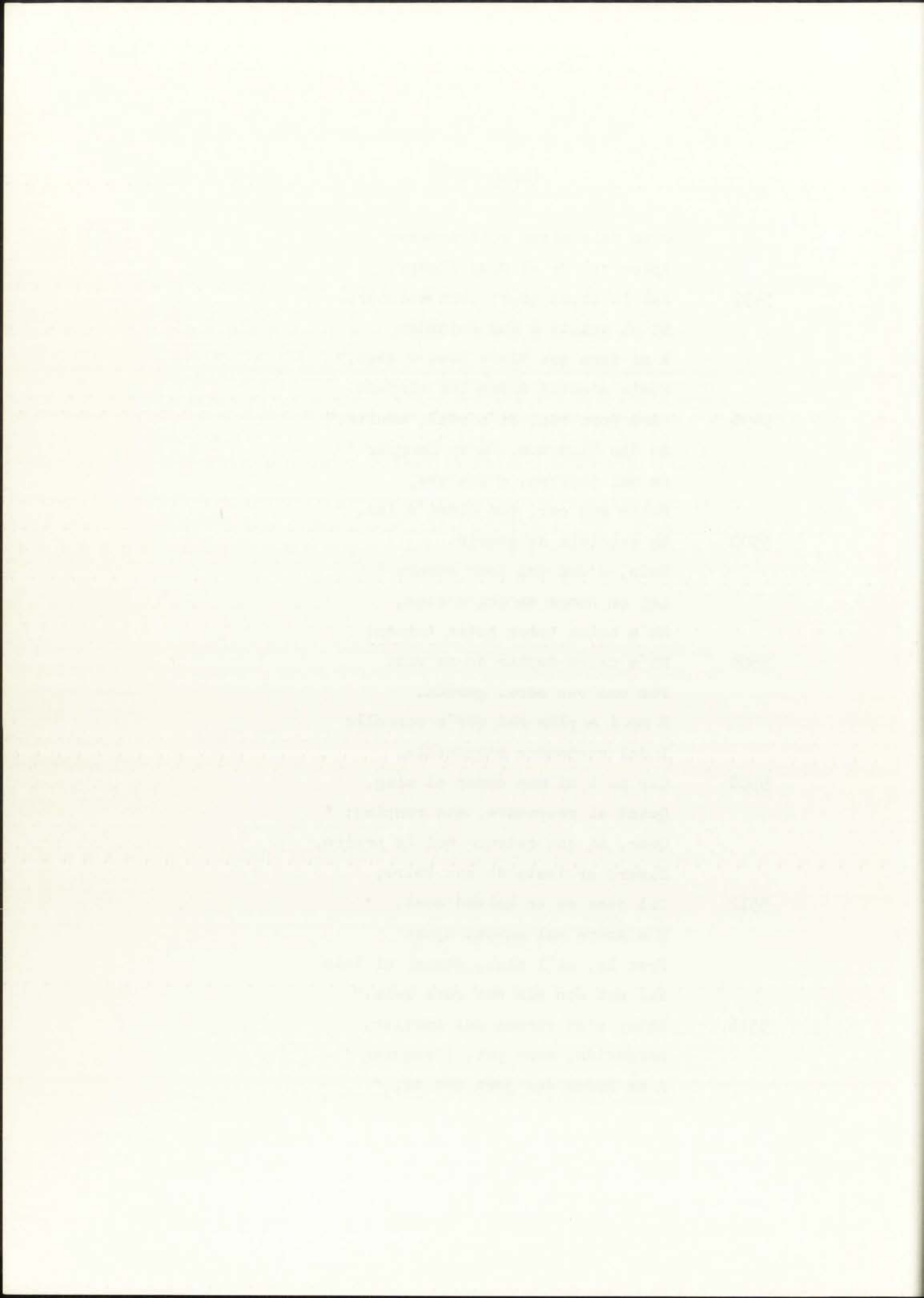
Folio XCV

- E l'endema Guillems respon: *
- "Als bainz." Ado[n]cas entendet *
- Flamenca'l luec, e breu creset
- 5464 Que per rason esser pogues
 Ques alcun engien fag agues
 Per o[n] vengues a leis el[s] bains.
 Domideu prega e totz sanz
- 5468 Que de tal guisa [sia] fait *
- Que no'il sia en mal retrait.
 Quan so ac dig a sas piucellas,
 Cascuna dis: "Bonas novellas,
 5472 Domna, sabes ades comtar;
 Mais corá'ns anarem bainar? *
- Sapias que trop nos demora." *
- "Voles, donquas, que'l deman cora?"
- 5476 "Hoc, domna, ben que fort nos triga,
 Pos luec no*[n]s fug, que'l jorn vos diga." *
- "En so non cal gaire trigar,
 Quar dimars o posc demandar,
 5480 Ques er festa bona e bella
 De san Jacme de Compostella."
 A cel jorn "Cora?" li demanda
 Quan luecs e sasos o demanda. *
- 5484 Ar es Guillems en gran sojorn,
 Quan si donz li demanda jorn;
 E be saupra dese respondre,
 Mais avan si laissera tondre
- 5488 En croz o coire ab fer caut
 Que sol parles un mot en aut



Folio XCV^{vo}

- O un dels sieus motz demanes
 Apres cel de si dons disses,
 5492 Ans lo coven quart jorn attendre,
 Et al quinte a fag entendre
 A si dons que "Jorn breu e gent,"
 Pueis s'ostet davan lui corrent.
 5496 "Ara posc ben, si'm voil, sausir,"
 So dis Flamenca, "s'eu languir *
 Am mai tostems, o una ves,
 Metre mon cor, pos aissi'm les, *
 5500 En aventura de guerir.
 Mais, s'una ves posc avenir *
 Lai on Amors ab Joi m'aten,
 No'm calra temer pueis tormen,
 5504 Ni'm calra doptar de ma vida
 Pos una ves serai garida.
 E no i a plus mai que'm conselle
 E del respondre m'aparelle,
 5508 Car no i ai mas deman el mieg,
 Quant al respondre, mis respieg; *
 Quar, si con retrais hoi le preire,
 Dimars er festa de san Peire,
 5512 Cil ques es en kalend'aost. *
 E s'Amors vol aquest ajost
 Prec la, si'l plaz, pensar mi lais
 Tal mot don sia nos cors gais."
 5516 Abtan s'en eisson del mostier.
 Margarida, cant pot, l'enquier *
 A sa domna del jorn com es, *



Folio XCVI

- Et il respon: "Ma dousa res,
 5520 Del jorn es a nostre causit, *
 Quar [a] quec jorn es establit.
 Mais ara ven tota la forsa
 Car aissi con fum giens amorssa
 5524 D'um petit lum sa resplandor, *
 Aissi m'estein ab s'amaror
 Us pensamens c'ap mi s'irais
 Lo joi d'amor qu'el cor mi nais."
 5528 Alis respon: "Deu[s] sia garda,
 Que tot quant es defent e garda, *
 Que'l joi d'amor qu'el cor vos raia
 E negun pensier dan no'us aia!
 5532 Quar fin'amor[s] non val nient *
 Ses paors e ses pensamen.
 Ab pessamen amors s'esmera
 E qui non temses non gardera.
 5536 Mais una paor y a mala
 Que joi d'amor destrui e tala,
 Et outra paor y a bona
 Per cui joy d'amor s'asazona
 5540 L'un'es de flor, outra de fueill, *
 L'un'es de joi, outra de dueill. *
 E per so vei que ben amatz *
 Quar ben temes e ben passatz."
 5544 "Bell'amiga, veramens ame,
 E ren non sai a cui mi clame
 De la dolor ni de l'angoissa.
 Quar aissi'm destrein e m'angoissa

The first part of the document
 describes the general situation
 and the objectives of the study.
 It then proceeds to a detailed
 analysis of the data collected.
 The results of the analysis are
 presented in the following section.
 Finally, the conclusions of the study
 are discussed and the implications
 for future research are outlined.

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Folio XCVI^{vo}

- 5548 Paors et Amors e Vergonha,
 Vejaire m'es cascuna'm poina
 Ab aquillas o ab espinas
 Per lo pietz e per las esquinas.
- 5552 Paors mi castia e'm menassa
 E dis mi que ja ren non fassa
 Que monsegner no's teng'a joc
 Car, s'o fas, metra'm en un fuec. *
- 5556 Vergoina'm dis que'm gart de blasme
 Don tota gens aprop mi blasme. *
 Daus l'autra part lo'm dis Amors
 Ques anc Vergoina ni Paors
- 5560 No feiron bon cor ni faran,
 E non a cor de fin aman
 Si*[1] tol vergoina ni temensa *
 De far tot so qu'al cor agensa.
- 5564 E, si con Ovidis declina,
 Amors es domna e reina
 Que vol de tota gent trahut, *
 Et eu non l'en ai ges rendut.
- 5568 E s'Amors pert en mi sos fieus *
 L'anta era soa e'l dans mieus
 Car lo fieus es [en]corregutz *
 S'a tems non es le cens rendutz.
- 5572 Aissi vol esser senoressa.
 E pos a mi s'es Amors messa *
 Non sai consi la'm desalberc,
 Car per fieus mi demand'alberc
- 5576 Et a'm trames cortes message

THE HISTORY OF THE

REIGN OF

CHARLES THE FIRST

BY

JOHN BURNET

OF

SCOTLAND

IN

SEVEN VOLUMES

THE SECOND

VOLUME

OF

THE

REIGN

OF

CHARLES THE FIRST

BY

JOHN BURNET

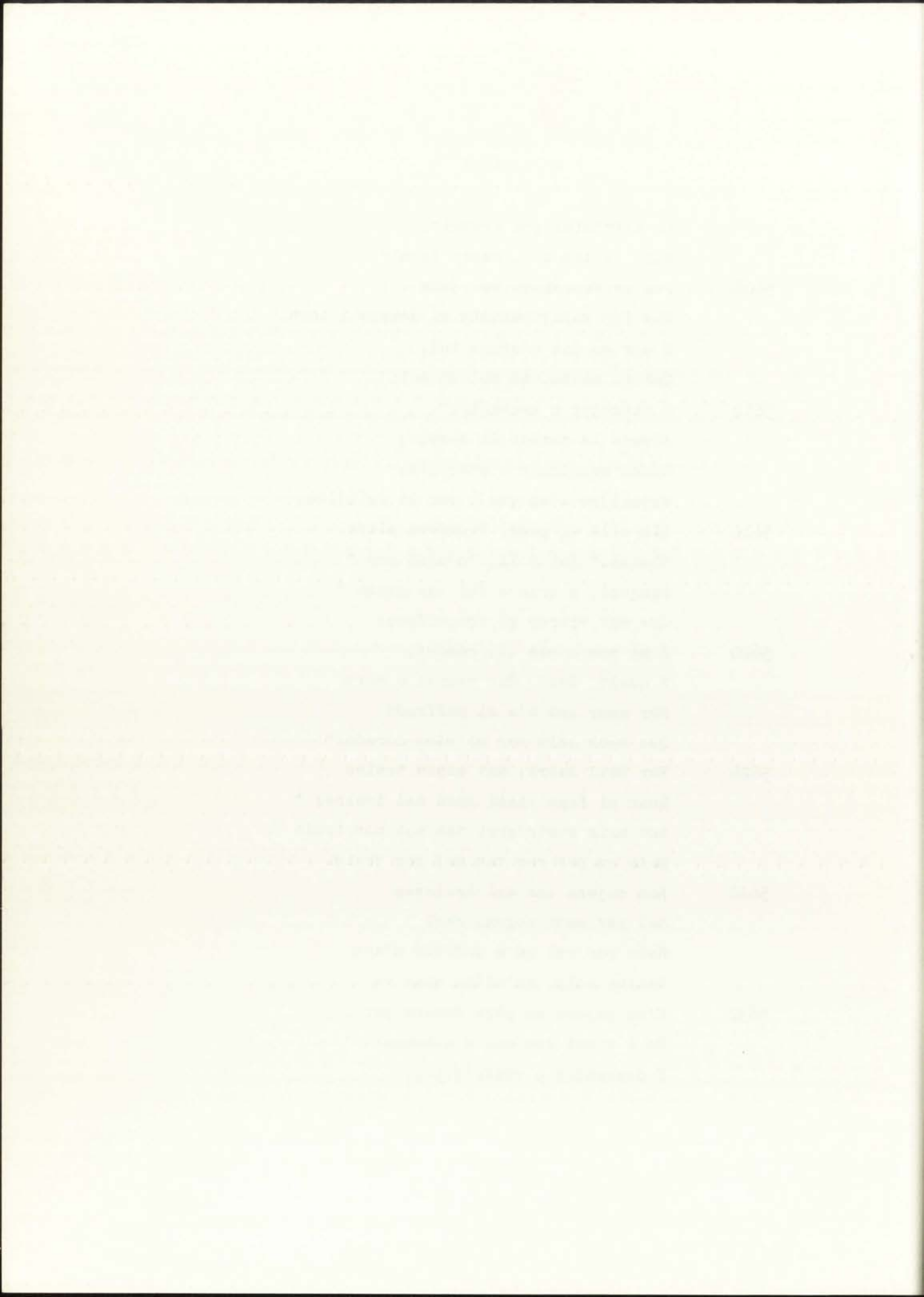
Folio XCVII

- Ab cui assagi mon corage *
 Si ieu l'albergerai o non.
 E mas aitan gent m'en somon
 5580 E sai que son dreg vol e quier,
 Si eu i met nul destorbier
 Ai paor que'm torn sus el cap,
 Car si fail cel que rason sap
 5584 Assas fai major faillement *
 Que cel que rason non entent.
 Et eu conosc ben que vers es
 C'Amors a en las domnas ces,
 5588 En totas, que non ges en una.
 Aisso deu saber ben cascuna
 Qu'al trezen an querre'l comensa,
 E si neguna s'en bistenca
 5592 Que no'il pague tro al setzen,
 Lo fieu ne pert, si per merce *
 Amors nom pert lo ces avan. *
 E si passa .xxi. an
 5596 Que non aia sivals pagat
 Lo ters o'l quart o la meitat,
 Jamais non aura fieu entier,
 Mas, a lei d'estrain soudadier, *
 5600 Estara pueis ab la mainada;
 E deu si tener per pagada
 Qui mot li sona ni l'acueil. *
 Per so's deu ben garar d'ergueill
 5604 Tota domna mentre que'l les,
 Car si mescaba una ves



Folio XCVII^{vo}

- En autr'afar pot revenir,
 Mais ja tan no's sabra formir,
 5608 Pos er mescabada per jorn
 Que (ja mais) beutatz ni jovens i torn.
 E per so dic c'ariva tot,
 Car mi soven, ab sol un mot:
 5612 O autrejar o escondir."
 Adoncs la cochon li sospir,
 Soven sanglotis e badailla,
 Veja[i]re l'es que'l cor li fa[i]lla,
 5616 Als oils si pren, teunamen plora.
 "Lassa," fai s'il, "e mala ora *
 Nasquei, e cric e fui tan grans *
 Que mos viures mi fos affans;
 5620 E mi non a mas .i. conort,
 E qual? Deu! Car venrai a mort
 Per amor que m'a si naffrada
 Que vaus leis non ai plus durada."
 5624 Per Deu! Amors, mal sabes traire
 Quar mi fagz aissi greu mal traire; *
 Anc mais vostr'arcs tam mal non trais
 Neis eu per ren tan mal non trais.
 5628 Non cujera tam mal traisses
 Sol per amar neguna res!
 Mais pos vei qu'a souffrir m'ave
 Vostre colp, qu'aitan suau ve
 5632 C'on pejers es plus douces par
 No i a mai ren mai d'albergar. *
 E descendre a vostr'ostal;



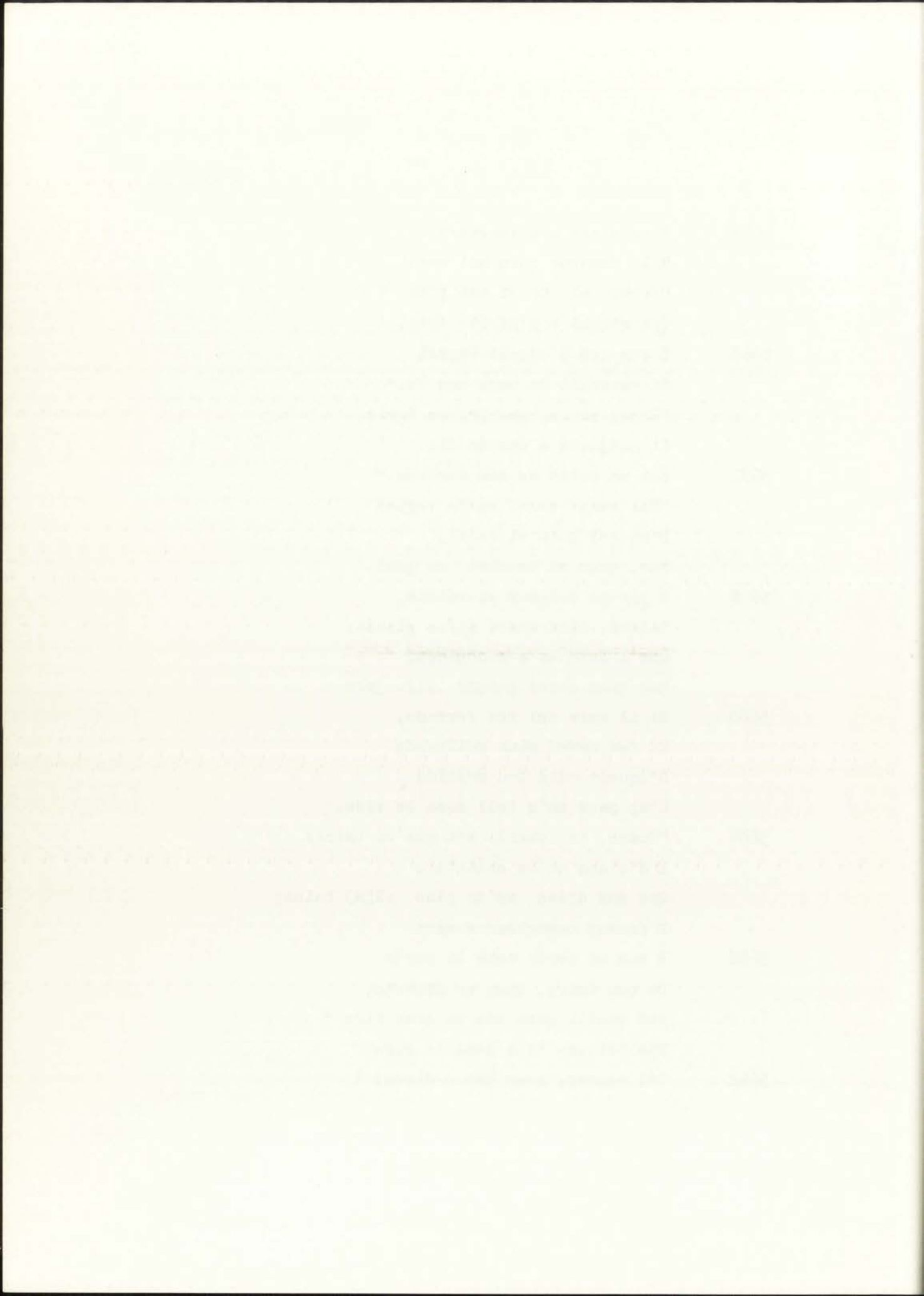
Folio XCVIII

- Mais non aguest aitan lial, *
 5636 Car mos cors, que'us er ben corals,
 Vos sera cambra et ostals,
 Que ja contrast no i trobares
 Quar eu farai tot quant volres.
 5640 Et a cel que per vos demanda
 So qu'eu tenc per vos en comanda
 Pespondrai 'Plas mi' a desliure
 Quar ben vei qu'estiers nom puesc viure."
 5644 A cest mot ablesmada fon
 Et estet tant en pasmason
 Que N'Archimbaut fon retornatz. *
 Alis la ten entre sos bratz
 5648 Et ac paor qu'al resperir
 Alcuna causa degues dir *
 Per que N'Archimbautz perceupes *
 Que per amor blasmada s'es;
 5652 Per so ploret et cridet li:
 "Domna, ve'us monsenhor aici!" *
 Tan cridet: "Ve'us ci mosenor," *
 Que la vos entendet e'l plor, *
 5656 E tot avan que mot sonet
 Appeset si que respondes
 Quant En Archimbautz li dira:
 "Domna, que faitz ni consi'us va?"
 5660 Le gelos fort si de[s]conorta.
 De l'aiga freida tost aporta
 E gieta l'en per mei sa cara.
 El'obri'ls oils, sobre cel gara *



Folio XCVIII^{vo}

- 5664 E sospiret mot longamen.
E li demanda quin mal sen.
"Sener, al cor ai una gota
Que m'auci e m'afolla tota,
5668 E cug que d'aquest morrai
Si conseil de mege non ai."
"Dona, eu cug que pro'us faria
Si manjavas a cascun dia
5672 Sol un petit de noz muscada."
"Bel sener cars, outra vegada
D'aquest gota mi senti,
Mas, quan mi bainhei, ne gari.
5676 E per so bainnar mi volria,
Seiner, dimerces, si'us plazia,
Que'l luna es a recontorn,
Mas quan seran passar .iii. jorn
5680 Et il sera del tot fermada,
Et ieu serai plus mellurada
D'aquest mala Deu mentida
C'ap pauc no'm toll ades la vida."
5684 "Domna, ieu vueill ben que'us baines
E d'aisso no'us establies
Que non anes, se'us plas, al[s] bainz;
E fassaz candellas a sanz
5688 E non si perda neis li partz
De san Peire, ques er dimartz,
Ans vueill ques aia un gran cire *
Tam bel que tota gens lo mire."
5692 "A! segner, quan ben o dises! *



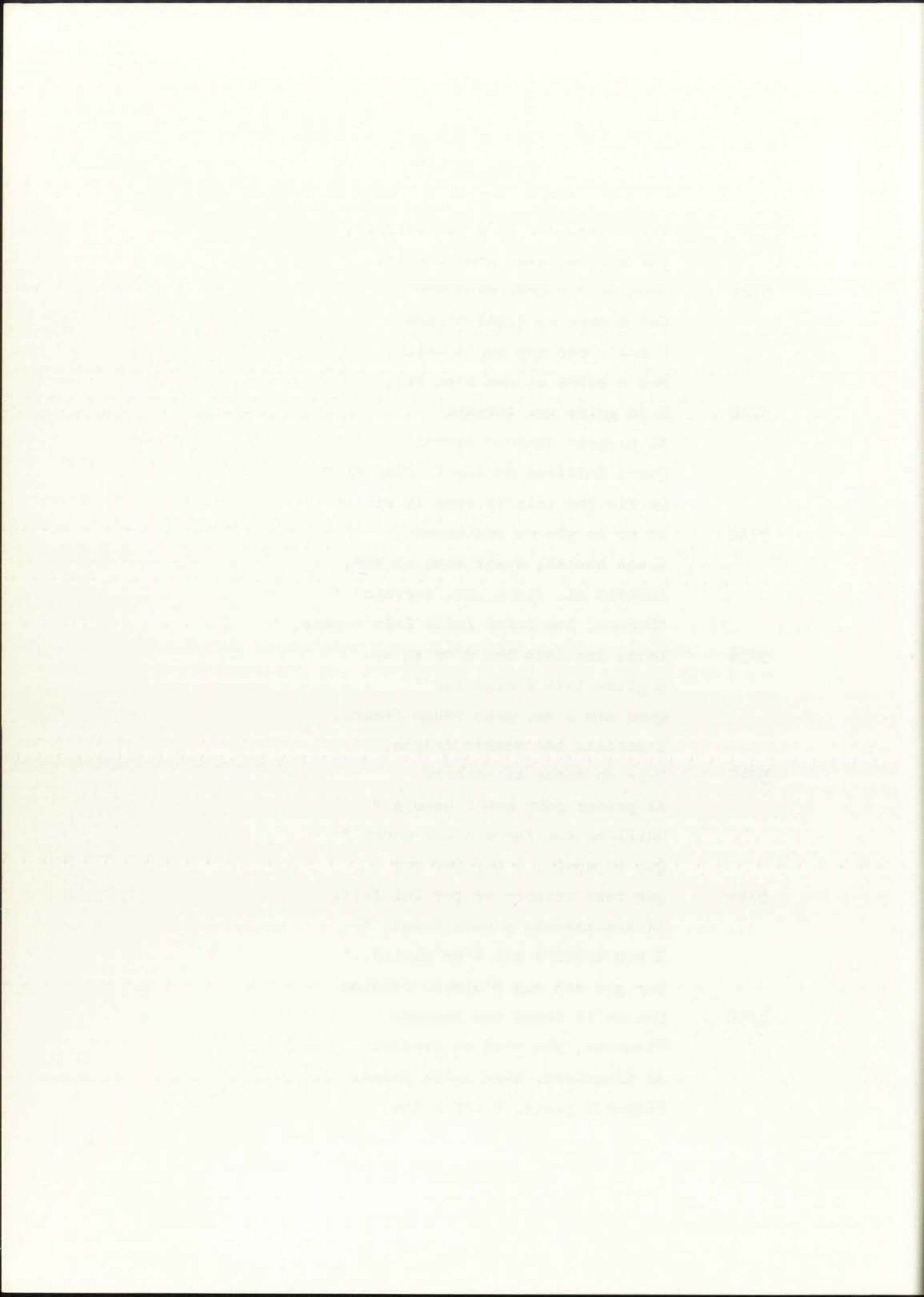
Folio XCIX

- Mais de sains, si'us plas, eisses
 E laissas nos un pauc estar,
 E pensas dels bainz adobar."
 5696 El li respon: "Ben o farai."
 Iratz s'en eis, el plan s'en vai.
 Pero ben ser[r]a l'us e clau *
 E met a la cencha la clau. *
 5700 Pois s'en va a'N Peiron Guison,
 sezen lo trob'a som peiron; *
 Dis li: "Fagz vostres bainz lavar
 Que nostra dona*s vol bagnar;
 5704 Dimerces sion assesmat, *
 Car per luna o a laissat." *
 En Peire Gui respon dese:
 "Bel segner cars, fag sera ben."
 5708 Quan Flamenca fon revenguda
 De passion qu'el'a tenguda, *
 En Archimbautz s'en fon issitz
 Dolens et iratz e marritz,
 5712 Et il plora, plai e sospira *
 Et a si meseissa pren ira *
 E clama si d'Amor soven. *
 Pero (d'amor) tro al dimars s'aten
 5716 E dis: "Plas mi," aissi com poc
 E non saup dire plus gen d'oc,
 Et un pauc ab lo man senestre
 Toquet a Guillem lo sieu destre *
 5720 En dreg d'amor cubertamen;
 Et aqui eis retorna s'en *



Folio XCIX^{vo}

- Per sezer, car no's poc suffrir;
 Car mot dec aver gran consir,
 5724 Gran paor e gran marrimen
 Car s'amor en aissi consen
 E nulla ren non sap a cui.
 Ben o sabra si non s'en fui,
 5728 E ja gaire non tarzara
 Al prumier deman o sabra.
 Quant Guillems ac ausit "Plas mi,"
 De fin joi totz le cors li ri
 5732 Et ac lo ple de bon saber.
 E sos hostes, quant venc al ser,
 Aussent el, dis a .ii. servens: *
 "Barons, los bains faitz bels e genz, *
 5736 Lavas los totz ben d'or en or
 E gitas tota l'aiga for *
 Ques ara i es, pois venga fresca,
 E gardatz ben mesura cresca,
 5740 Quar ma domna si bainara
 Al primer jorn que i avenra."
 Guillems non fes anc sol parer *
 Que so ausis, e sap per ver
 5744 Que cest bainars es per lui faitz
 Et Archimbauts y sera tragz, *
 E non trobara qui l'en plaina, *
 Car ges non cug c'uimais remaina
 5748 Que no'il fassa una passada
 Flamenca, pos s'en es vanada.
 Al dimerces, quan jorns parec,
 Flamenca plais, e far o dec,



Folio C

- 5752 Car la nueit non ac ren dormit. *
 Suau apella so marit
 E dis, plangen ab gran pantais: *
 "Anc mais, lassa! tan mal non trais,
- 5756 Sener, con ei ai fag anueg.
 Levas d'aici e no^ous enueig *
 Quar de mi seres tost desliures. *
 E plus mi plas murirs que viures
- 5760 Tan son destrecha e cochada!
 E s'un pauc, quant serai bainhada,
 D'aquest dolor no^om revenc,
 Per morta, sapias, mi tenc."
- 5764 "Domna, ja d'aisso non morres;
 Ab lo bainar estorseres.
 No^ous esmagues e fagz conort
 E non aias talent de mort."
- 5768 Las donzellas son ja levadas
 E vestidas et adobadas,
 E dison ben ques ora es
 D'anar aqui on an empres. *
- 5772 Prendon bassins et ongemens
 E totz lur apparellamens.
 En Archimbautz em pes si dressa.
 De la testa semblet cabeissa
- 5776 Quar las canas foron fumadas, *
 Cortas e per luecs irissadas.
 De la tor eis a calque pena
 E sa mullier pel poin ne mena
- 5780 A son amic. Per mon vejaire *

The first part of the document is a list of names and titles, including:

- 1. The Hon. Mr. Justice G. D. C. [Name]
- 2. The Hon. Mr. Justice [Name]
- 3. The Hon. Mr. Justice [Name]
- 4. The Hon. Mr. Justice [Name]
- 5. The Hon. Mr. Justice [Name]
- 6. The Hon. Mr. Justice [Name]
- 7. The Hon. Mr. Justice [Name]
- 8. The Hon. Mr. Justice [Name]
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Folio C^{vo}

- Sa gilosia no'il val gaire.
 Los angles dels bains quer e cerca,
 Mais pauc li val aquela cerca,
 5784 Quar tot egal y conoissia
 Alcun pertus com far solia. *
 Pueis s'en issi e l'uis serret
 Et ab si la clau ne portet.
- 5788 Las donzellas non s'oblideron
 Quar aitans tost dins lo fermeron
 Ab una barra gran e ferma
 Que de paret en paret ferma.
- 5792 D'aisso qu'an fag, an meravilla;
 Cascuna sa par arodilla,
 E dison: "Dona, que farem? *
 Trop granz maravillas avem
- 5796 Per on intrara ni consi
 Aicel qu'aicest luec vos chausi." *
 Flamenca dis: "Eu non o sai,
 Quar eu non vei ni sai ni lai
- 5800 Neguna re plus que far sueill. *
 Mais no'us penses ques ie'm despueill, *
 Quar hanc non sa vinc per bainar
 Mais que pogues ab lui parlar."
- 5804 Mentre qu'esta[n] en cest agart
 Non sabon mot quan, una part
 Dels bains, auson un pauc de gap
 Et adoncas cascuna sap
- 5808 Qu'aisso es cel qu'ellas attendon.
 Non an cor que ja li deffendon, *

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Folio CI

- Ans a l'una l'autr'a tocada,
 E, quant aç la peira levada,
 5812 Guillems broillet e crec viatz. *
 E si negus mi demandatz
 Cossi venc ni de cal faisso,
 Non m'er affans, dirai vos o.
 5816 El man portet una candela;
 Camis'e bragas ac de tela
 De Rens, ben feita e sotil *
 E per corduras e per fil.
 5820 Blisaut portet de cisclaton,
 Ben fait e fronzit per razon
 E tiran per lai on si ten. *
 Et estet li mout avinen
 5824 Li corregeta don s'estrein;
 Tro al som del blisaut atein.
 Caussas hac de pali am flors
 Obradas de mantas colors,
 5828 Tan ben e tan gen si causseron
 Que disseras c'ab el nasqueron.
 Un capell lini, ben cosut *
 Ab seda, e moscat menut,
 5832 Ac en son cap, non per celar
 La corona, mais per garar *
 Sos pels de la cauz qu'es el trauc. *
 Fin'amor l'a donat un pauc
 5836 De son tenc, mas non l'estet mal:
 Tam bes [tain] ab lo natural
 Ques assas plus belz ne semblet.

Faint, illegible text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.

Folio CI^{vo}

- Davan si donz s'aginollet
 5840 E dis li: "Domna, cel que'us fes
 E volc que ja par non acces *
 De beutat ni de cortesia,
 Salv vos e vostra compannia."
 5844 E sopleguet li tro al[s] pes.
 Flamencha li respont apres:
 "Bel sener, cel qu'anc non menti
 E vol que vos sias aici, *
 5848 Vos salv e'us gart e'us lais complir
 D'aisso que'us plai vostre desir."
 "Doussa domna, totz mos desirs,
 Mos pessamens e mos consirs
 5852 Es vos, a cui mi son donatz,
 E s'aquest don vos m'autrejatz,
 Tut miei desir seran complit."
 "Bel segner, mais Dieus m'a cobit
 5856 Qu'ieu si'ab vos, ja non dires
 Quan de mi vos departires
 Que perdas ren per mon autrei.
 Quar tam bell e tan gent vos vei
 5860 E tan cortes e tan adreg
 Que per fin'amor e per dreg
 Aves mon cor lonc tems avut, *
 E ve'us lo cors aissi vengut *
 5864 Per vostre plazer autrejar."
 Adonc lo prent e va'l baisar *
 E douzamen vau[s] si l'acolla.
 Ara pot far, si's vol, corolla



Folio CII

- 5868 En Archimbautz de sotz lo fraisse,
 Qu'ieu non cug que per el si laisse
 Flamencha ques amic non fassa.
 Guillems la baisa e l'abrassa.
- 5872 Et aquil que nostre amix son
 Pregue Dieu qu'aital gauh lur don
 Con il l'ac, tro l'aion major. *
 Guillems es ben segurs d'amor
- 5876 E dis: "Ma dona, si'us plasia,
 Per una novelleta via,
 Que per mi e per vos es feita,
 On no'us cal temer nulla gaita,
- 5880 Pogram anar ben, si'us volcses, *
 E ma cambra, don mantas ves
 Ai vist la tor on vos estatz."
 "Bels dous amix, aissi co'us plaz. *
- 5884 Ieu irai lai on mi dires
 Car ben sai qu'aici'm tornares, *
 Si podes, salva e segura;
 E guidas per bon'aventura!" *
- 5888 Adoncs si met Guillems prumiers;
 Ges non fon escurs le semdiers *
 Ans i ac candelas cremans. *
 En la cambra foron abans
- 5892 Vengudas, qu'ellas non pesseron.
 Trop ben garnida l'atroberon
 E de tapitz e de bancals,
 E de bels cubertors rials,
- 5896 De verdiers e de garnimens,



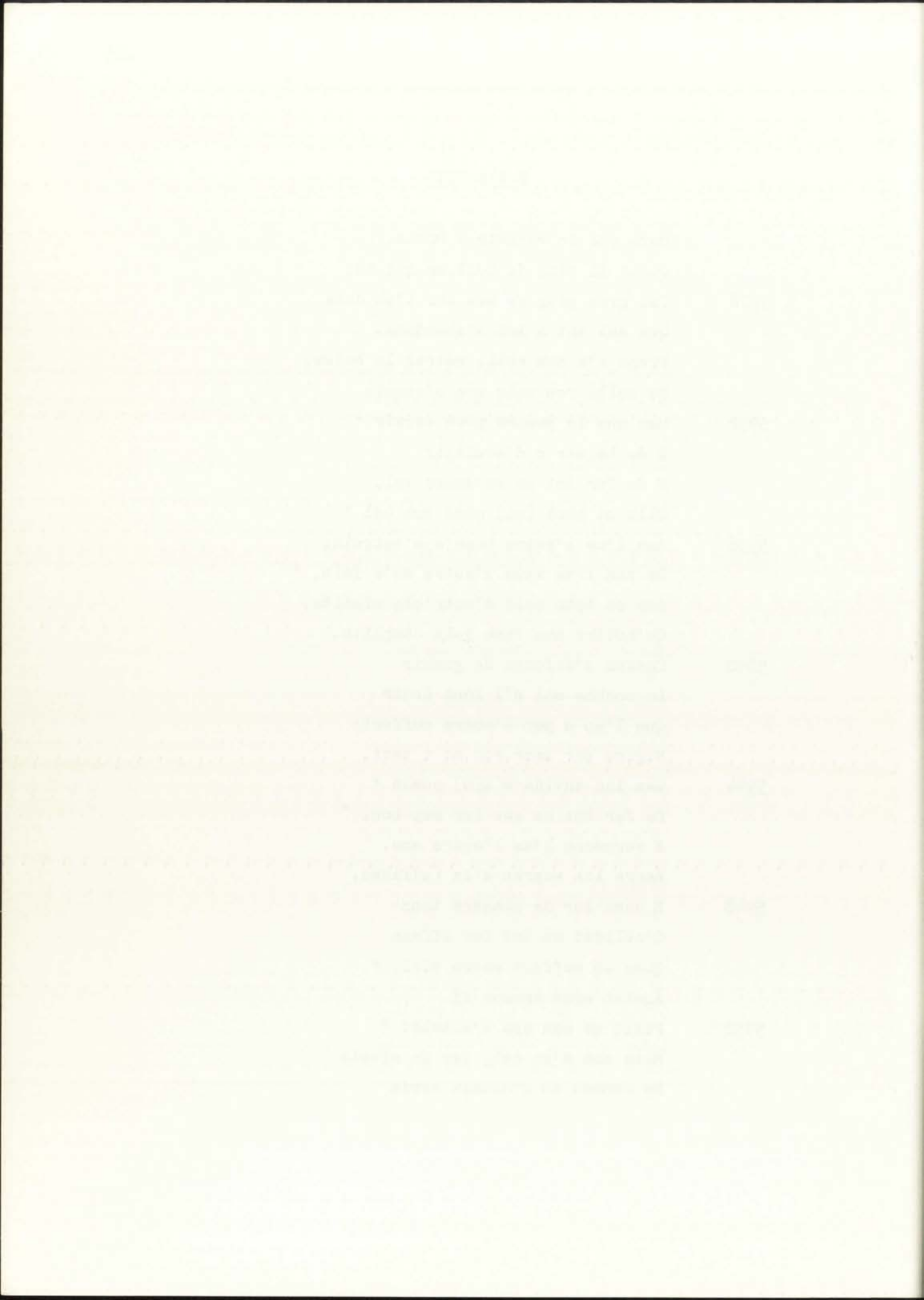
Folio CII^{vo}

- Mais no'us cal dir los paramens. *
 En un lieg basset son assis,
 E Margarida et Alis
 5900 Segron el sol en un coissi.
 Guillems mout gent las aculli
 E preguet las fort de som ben.
 Flamencha di's: "Non las coven, *
 5904 Bels dous amics, pregar de vos.
 Per lur consseill, per lur somos, *
 Per lur sen ni per lur saber *
 Nom perdres null vostre plaser."
 5908 Guillems las donzellas merceja; *
 Apres solassa e domneja
 Si donz e comensa l'a dire: *
 "Dousa domna, lo greu martire
 5912 Qu'ieu ai sufert per vos lonc tems *
 Vos grasisc ar quar em ensems.
 Vos non sabes de mi qui'm sia, *
 Mais tan con Amors vos disia
 5916 Que vostr'oms era verament."
 "Bel segner, ben sai et entent
 Que vos est rix homs d'aut parage,
 E conosc o al vassallage
 5920 Car esser voles mos amix,
 Quar si non fosses pros e risc *
 Ja de mi non agras pensat."
 Adonsc a mot e mot comtat *
 5924 Guillems qui es ni consi venc
 Ni en qual guisa si captenc *



Folio CIII

- Daus que fo vengutz a Borba.
 Quant il saup de Guillem qui fo,
 5928 Tan gran gaug en son cor l'en dona
 Que del tot a lui s'abandona.
 Prent s'a son coll, estreg lo baisa,
 De nulla ren mais non s'esmaia
 5932 Mas que lo puesca pron servir *
 E de baisar e d'acuellir
 E de far tot so qu'Amors vol.
 Oilz ni boca [ni] mans non col *
 5936 Ans l'us l'autre bais'e s'estrein.
 De ren l'us vaus l'autre no's fein, *
 Ans es totz cels d'entr'els eissitz,
 Qu'estier non fora jois complitz.
 5940 Cascus s'esforsa de grazir
 Lo cochos mal e'l lonc desir
 Que l'us a per l'autre suffert:
 Neguns per Amor ren no i pert.
 5944 Gen los envida e'l[s] somon *
 De far tot so que lur sap bon, *
 E veramens l'us l'autre ama.
 Amors los enpren e'lz [a]flama,
 5948 E dona lur de plasers tanz
 C'oblidat an tot lur affans
 Ques an suffert entro aici. *
 Aquist eron amador fi
 5952 Petit ne son ara d'aitals: *
 Mais non m'en cal, car un sivals
 Ne conosc eu c'aitals seria



Folio CIII^{vo}

- Si trobes bona compainia. *
- 5956 Anc Guillems trop non clerguet,
 Quar ren non quis ni demandet
 Mais tant con si dons li presenta,
 Que de far plasers non fon lenta,
- 5960 Ans li fes mais honors e bens.
 Non saup grasir eissa Merces
 Ques, so'm cug, de grasir maistra.
 Amors tans plazers lur ministra
- 5964 Que jassers no i es mantagutz,
 Ans los ha ben cel jorn pagutz
 [Sol] de baisar e d'embrassar,
 D'estreiner e de manejar,
- 5968 E d'autres jocs qu'Amors aisina *
 Lai on conois amistat fina.
 Aitan gran delieg si doneron
 Quan los motz qu'an ditz recorderon,
- 5972 Que non es homs pogues notar
 Ni boca dir ni cors pensar *
 La benanansa c'usquex n'a.
 A negus homes meils non va;
- 5976 E quan dic meilz, non jes tan be, *
 Quan dic tan be, non lo mile.
 Jes las donsellas non oblida
 Guillems, car mot gent las envida
- 5980 Que de lui amar las sovenga;
 Poissas lur donet ler lausenga
 Cordas e frontals e frezells,
 Noscas e fermals et anells



Folio CIV

- 5984 E botonetz plens de musquet
Et autras joias qu'ieu no i met
Qu'eron bellas e covinens.
Quascuna dis: "Tatz mos talens
- 5988 Es, bel sener, de vos onrar
E de totz vostres plazers far."
Al departir no's poc tener
Guillems de plorar, car vezer
- 5992 Mais non la cuja, don li es grieu;
Mais el las veira ben e breu
Car Flamenca retornera
Al[s] bains tot ora quan volra.
- 5996 E soven si fara malauta,
Quar tals malautia l'asauta
Que'l cor li reven tot e'il sona. *
Al meins .iiii. ves la semana
- 6000 Retornera, si pot, als bains
Ans que a gleisa ni a sans.
Amdui si ploron coralmen
E l'aiga que del cor deissen *
- 6004 Mesclon ensems, e pueis la bevon.
Un petit fan plus que non devon
Mais amoretas son corals
Don [non] goston vilan ni fals *
- 6008 Domnejador outracujat.
E pesa mi car n'ai parlat
Mais tan n'i a que non puesc mais
Si'n parle, mas abtan m'en lais.
- 6012 Quant venc a penre lo comjat
Estrechamen si son baisat;

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Folio CIV^{vo}

- Soven si baison e s'abrasson;
 Nulla ren non sabon que's fasson.
- 6016 Tant lur enueja'l departirs
 Que vengut es als greus sospirs
 Et als badails et als sanglotz
 Tan grans c'a penas n'issi motz.
- 6020 Pero Flamenca s'esforset
 Tant c'un petit a dreg parlet
 E dis: "Dous amisc cortes, *
 Mon aver no'us ai donat ges.
- 6024 Sabes per que? Car tota'us don
 Mi meseissa e'us abandon."
 Ges tot aisso ad un alen
 Nom poc dire, ans la coven
- 6028 Pausar soven, tan fort la cocha
 Lo sanglotits; tan fort y locha
 Que sos amix ben entendet
 De qual guisa la presentet, *
- 6032 E mercejet la'n soplejan,
 Baisan, ploran et abrassan.
 Et a penas leva sa teula
 Del plorar li dolc fort li leula,
- 6036 Mais so mal non pres'una foilla,
 Tal paor a que plus si doilla
 Sa domna ques els bains rema,
 E tan solamens lai esta
- 6040 Que'l fronz un pauc si remulliet.
 Dese Margarida sonet
 L'esquilleta, el gilos venc



Folio CV

- 6044 Tan tost que a penas si tenc
 E miei la via de caser. *
 L'us obri, e non ac poder
 De parlar tant ac corregut!
 Flamenca dis: "De gran vertut,
 6048 Sapchas, sener, bon son li bain:
 Garida serai se m'i bain
 Que ja'm sent un pauc mellurada.
 Mais ren non val una vegada,
 6052 So dison letras que lai son,
 Mais adoncas tenon gran pron
 Quant om si baina per equal
 Dels jorns ques a sentit lo mal."
 6056 "E, donc, domna, bainas vos i,
 Si'us asauta, cascu mati, *
 Qu'eu o met ben en vostr'asaut."
 Adoncs a dig Alis en aut: *
 6060 "Segner, ben a obs del bainar,
 Car homs no'us poina comtar.
 Las espoinchas ni las dolors,
 Las angoissas ni las suzors *
 6064 Ques a ma dona uei suffertas.
 Tal ora fon non siam certas
 De sa vida, mais ar vezem,
 La merce Dieu! e conoissem
 6068 Qu'ab lo bainar estorsera;
 Oimais ren [als] pron no'l tenra."
 Aisi parlet con eissirnida;
 Sa part y fes ben Margarida,
 6072 Car en son lieg la fes colgar



Folio CV^{vo}

- Cais per dormir e repausar,
 E per miel[z] sufrir, un petit.
 Mais il non a gaire dormit
 6076 Quar joia d'amor l'o defen.
 Alis li dis, jugan, risen:
 "Domna, que fagz? Disnares vos?"
 Il li respont ab cor joios: *
 6080 "Non hai pron manjat e begut
 Cant mon amic ai hui tengut
 Entre mos bras, bell'Aelis?
 E cujas ti qu'en paradis
 6084 Aia hom talent de manjar?
 Pron manje quan puesc recordar
 Los dous esgartz e plens d'amor
 De mon amic, c'una douzor
 6088 Tan saboros al cor mi mena,
 Que'm replenis mielz e m'abena
 Que non fes li mana del cel,
 El desert, los fils d'Israel.
 6092 Aissi sui plen'e jausionada
 Que ges mons cors ben non m'aonda
 A tener lo gauh ques ieu ai,
 An[s] sobreversa sai e lai. *
 6096 De neguna ren non ai fam
 Mas de veser celui cui am.
 Ab tant venc de fors le gilos
 E dis: "Domna, ben es sasons
 6100 Que'us disnes ueimais, s'a vos plas."
 "Bels sener cars, non m'o digas,

The first part of the report is devoted to a general
 description of the project and its objectives. It
 is followed by a detailed account of the work
 done during the period covered by the report.
 The results of the work are then presented and
 discussed. Finally, a summary of the work is
 given, together with some conclusions and
 suggestions for further work.

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Folio CVI

- Ans vos prec ben que no'm pregues
 De manjar; vos, si'us plas, manges."
 6104 A cest mot s'en e[s] fors issitz,
 L'ora maldis que fon maritz, *
 Quar pueis non l'est[et] ben un dia.
 Tot aisso'l fai sa gilosia,
 6108 Que si tan fort gilos non fos
 Non fora ges tan angoissos, *
 Ni sa mollier non calgra fener *
 D'esser malauta, car ateiinner
 6112 Pogra ben a tot so que volgra; *
 Et aissi negus d'ans no's dolgra *
 Mais so ques es a lui dolors
 A leis era jois e dousors.
 6116 Mais hom dis: "Qui non sap non sap."
 Del gran joi que el cor no'il cap *
 Es Flamenca tan jausionada
 Que de son lieg non sap l'esponda,
 6120 Ans dorm ades et avallona.
 Vejaire l'es que la somona
 Guillems de baiser e d'estreiner.
 A mieja bocha dis: "Bel segner,
 6124 Ve'us m'aisi ben a vostra guisa
 Tota nudeta en camisa."
 Aissi repausa e sojorna
 Entro que N'Archimbautz retorna
 6128 Mais adonquas tost la reveilla
 Alis, et a'l dig en l'aureilla:
 "Domna, nom parles ara plus

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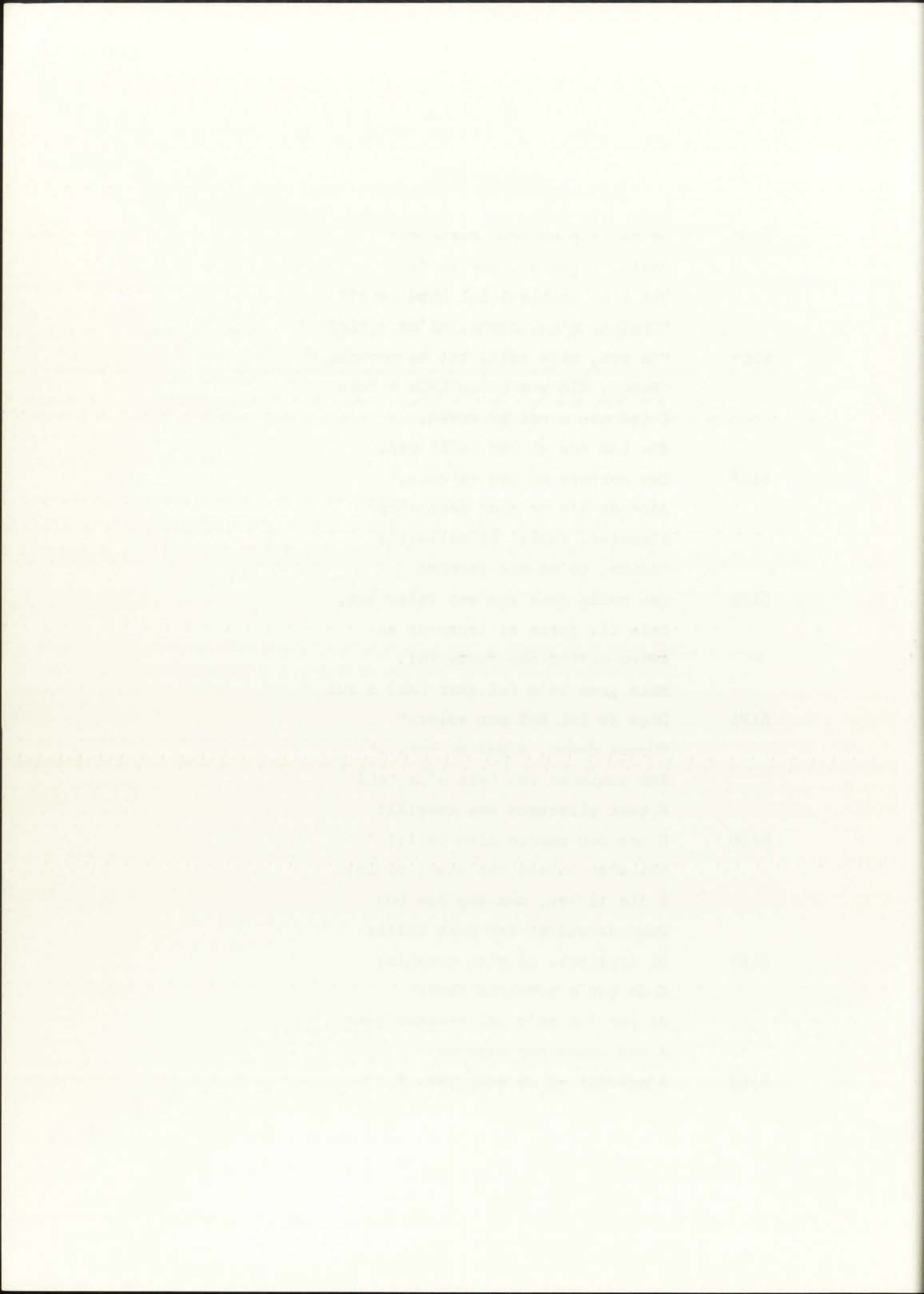
Folio CVI^{vo}

- De vostr'amic mais levás sus
 6132 Que mensener es a la porta
 Que per vos fort si desconorta."
 "Amiga, vai e digas li
 Non sa intre, que pause mi."
 6136 Alis no's fai gaire pregar
 D'aisso que'il manda si dons far;
 A l'ui[s] s'en vai ans ques intres
 En Archimbautz, e dis ades:
 6140 "Segner, segner, non sa intres.
 Ma domna dorm; ben tornaes
 Vaus lo vespre quan s'er pausada,
 Ques ara es fort trebaillada
 6144 E non a obs que'l fassas nausea,
 Mais tenes ben la porta clausa.
 "Ben o dises," so dis le dons
 En Archimbautz, "ben aia'l sonz
 6148 Si tan ni quant la revenia."
 "Sener, mais tenes vostra via
 Quar eu sai ben que pro'il tenra;
 Ja tam petit non dormira
 6152 Et aprop ne manjara mieils." *
 "Tu as ver dig," so dis le vieils
 Cui Alis fai papiejar *
 Tan que da l'uis lo fes tornar,
 6156 E pueis s'en torna en son luec.
 D'aisso qu'an dig, ac trop gran juec *
 Flamenca, que no's poc tener
 De rire; e fes la sezer



Folio CVII

- 6160 Un petit plus pres davan se:
 "Alis, digas mi, per ta fe,
 Que t'es semblant del miu amic?"
 "Creires m'en, domna, si'us o dic?" *
- 6164 "Eu hoc, si'm voil, tot em perdons."
 "Domna, dic vos qu'es bels e bons
 E tal que a vos si coven.
 Anc hom non vi tam bella ren,
 6168 Tam cortesa ni tan adrecha."
 Adoncas l'a un pauc destrecha
 Flamenca, vau[s] si bellamen:
 "Amiga, be'us dic veramen
 6172 Que nullz homs non sap valer tan,
 Mais .i. jorns mi tenra un an
 Entro qu'ieu sia justa lui.
 Mais gran be'm fai quar [ai] a cui
 6176 Diga de lui tot mon voler."
 "Douza domna, digas mi ver..."
 Tan douzamen vos baiz e'us ten!
 E quan plazenmen vos acueill!
 6180 E con son amoros sieu ueill! *
 "Si m'en soven! Per Dieu, oi lo!
 E dic ti ben, non sap jes bon
 Quar demandest tan gran follia
 6184 Ni doptiest, si m'en sovenia;
 E de que'm sovenria donc?
 Ja per lui no'm cal trencar jonc
 A san Johan per esproar
 6188 S'ambedui em en amor par. *



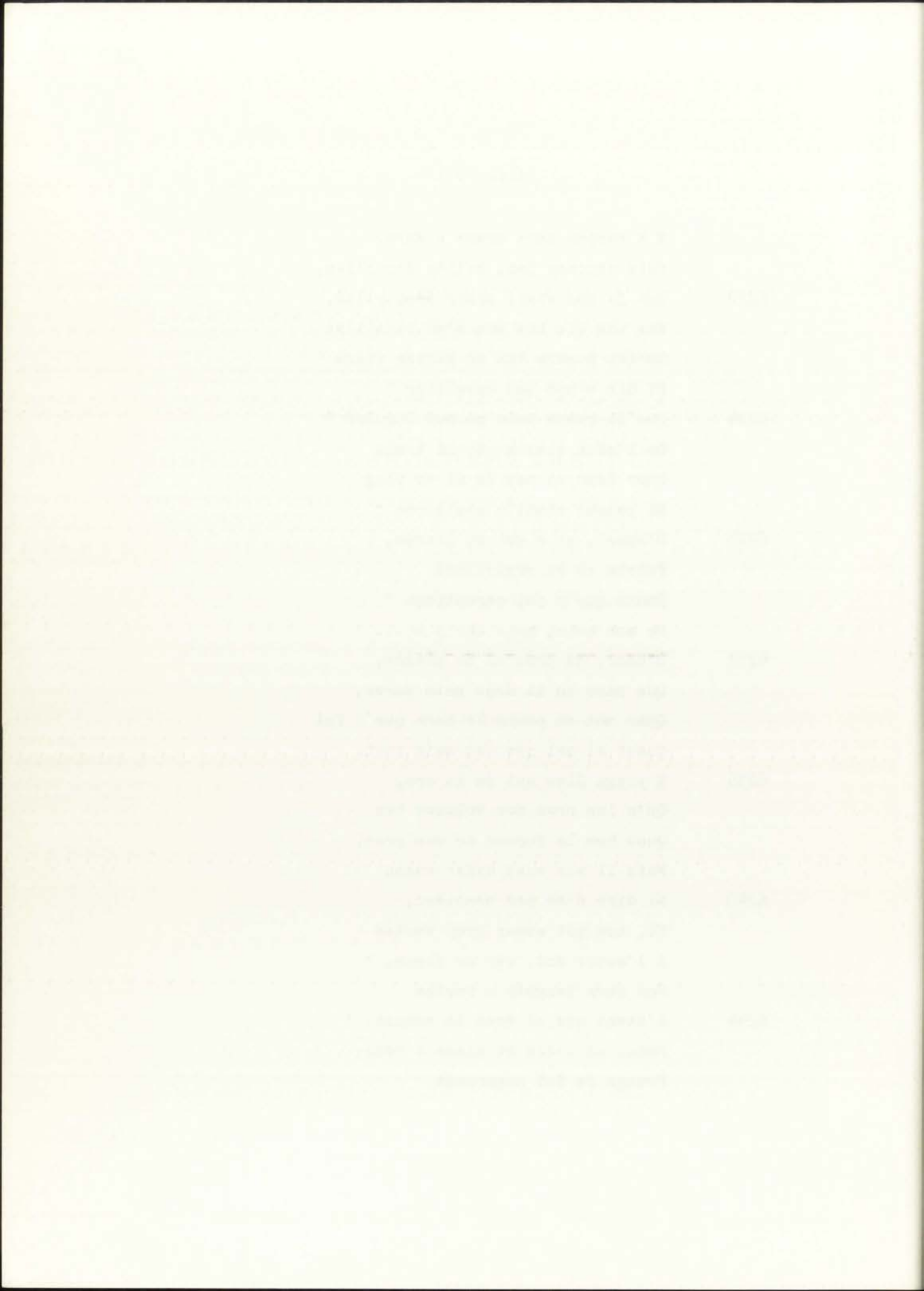
Folio CVII^{vo}

- Amdui sem ben en l'aussor poing
 D'amor, e d'un dart egal poing. *
- No's pot mais creisser ni mermar
- 6192 Nostr'amor quant a ben amar,
 Mais per obra pot ben parer
 Anca[ras] mielz, per far saber
 Conssi uns cors amdos nos lia.
- 6196 Mos amix es et eu s'amia
 Que no i a si ni retenguda.
 Tener mi poira tota nuda
 Quan li plasera o vestida,
- 6200 Que ja non li farai ganzida.
 Quar baratz es e tricharia
 Quan corals amics si fadia
 En so que plus vol ni desira.
- 6204 Quar d'aqui naisorros et ira
 E mal cujars e sospeissos
 E'l vilans motz, fols, enujos, *
 Que "non" a nom. Mais antre nos *
- 6208 Non aura luec, si Dieu plas, "nos," *
 Car el no'l vol ni eu no'l voill, *
 Qu'avols motz es e plens d'orgueill.
 Mas tal[s] n'i a que fan languir
- 6212 Lur amador ab lur "non" dir,
 Qua[i]s que digon ques ellas son
 Castas e puras per dir non.
 Mal aia domna qu'esconditz
- 6216 De bocca so ques ab cor ditz!
 Que'l semblans es simples e purs

Faint, illegible text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is arranged in several paragraphs and appears to be a formal document or report. Some words are difficult to discern but seem to include terms like "The following information", "It is noted", and "The results".

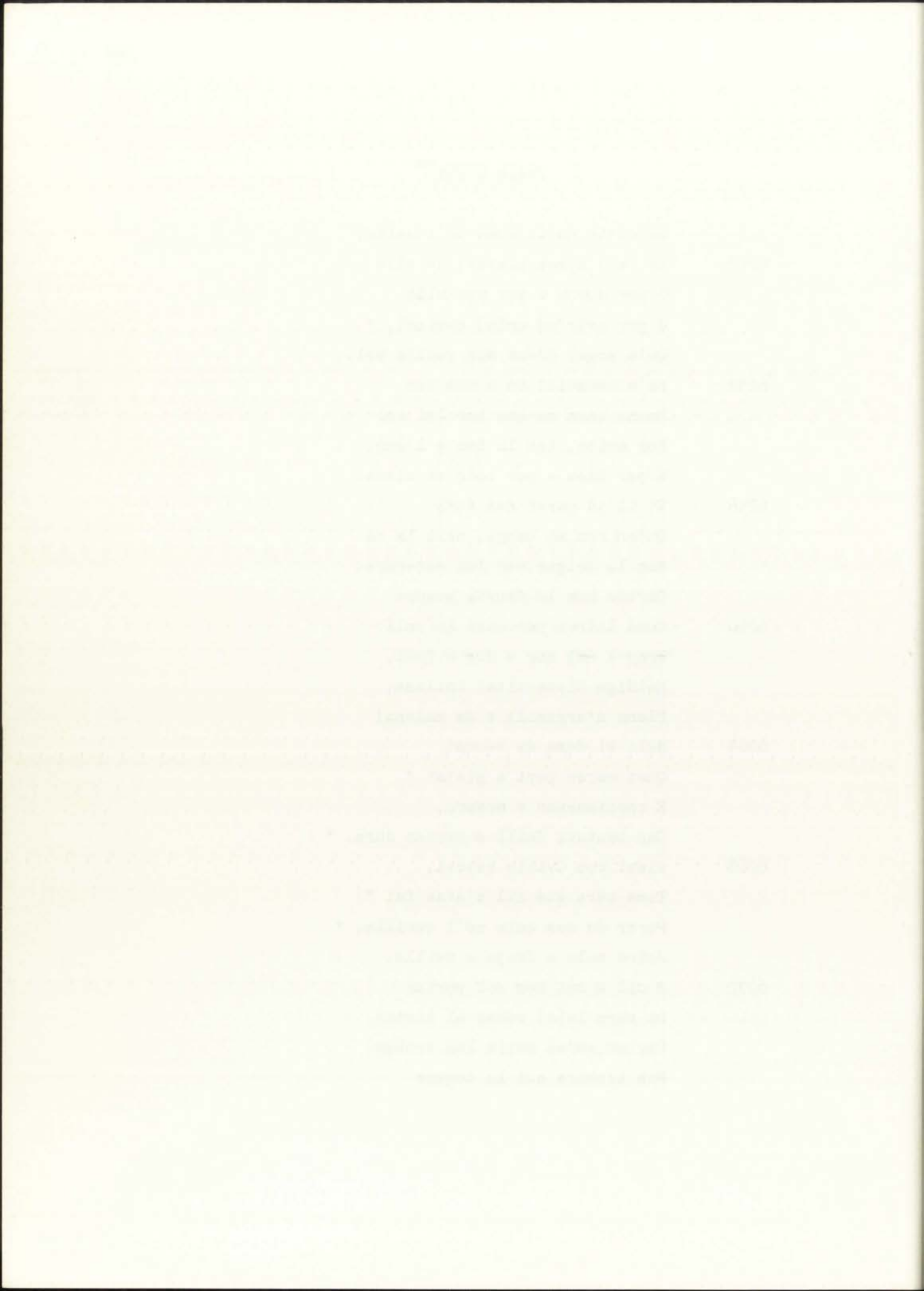
Folio CVIII

- E'l respos sera braus e durs.
 Mais sapchas ben, bellas donzellas,
 6220 Que ja non vueil esser d'aquellas,
 Ans vos dic ben non m'es veja[i]re
 Qu'ieu puesca tan de plazer faire
 Ni dir a mon bel cavallier *
 6224 Que'il renda neis so meg loguier *
 De l'afan ques a per mi trag,
 Quar hanc si mes de mi em plag
 Ni penset consi'm desliures *
 6228 D'enuei, et a joi mi liures.
 Fadeta es et erguillosa
 Domna que's fai carestiosa *
 De son amic, mais cor y a ... *
 6232 D'onor, de pres ni de plazer,
 Que pauc no'il deja neis parer,
 Quar mot es paucs le bens que'l fai
 Quant al mal que sos amix trai.
 6236 E prega Dieu qui ja la cre,
 Qu'a las oras non volgues ben
 Ques hom la forses de son pron,
 Mais il non saup mudar rason
 6240 Ni dire d'oc per nesciesc.
 Et, hom pot esser trop cortes
 A l'autre mot, ver ne digam, *
 Pos sera vengutz a reclam
 6244 S'atent que si donz lo somona. *
 Mais, si luecs et aises o dona,
 Prenga de lui seguramen



Folio CVIII^{vo}

- 6248 So qu'il no'il dona ni'l defen,
Et [en] apres plaidej'ab ella
O per domna o per donzella
O per autr'ad am[s] cuminal, *
Qu'a negun d'ams non vuilla mal.
- 6252 Be*m meravill on a son cor
Domna quan ve que per lei mor
Sos amics, tan la tem e l'ama,
E per Dieu e per leis si clama.
- 6256 Et il ja parer non fara
Qu'en ren so tenga, neis la ma
Non la deigna vas lui estendre.
Certas hom la deuria pendre
- 6260 Coma lairon per miei lo coll;
Trop a mal cor e dur e foll.
Maldiga Dieus aital follesa,
Plena d'ergueill e de malesa!
- 6264 Mala vi dona sa beutat
Quan merce pert e pietat *
E conoissenza e mesura,
Car beutatz faill e merces dura. *
- 6268 Aissi con Ovidis retrai,
Tems sera que cil c'aras fai *
Parer de son amic no'l vueilla, *
Jaira sola e freja e veilla.
- 6272 E cil a cui hom sol portar
De nugz la[s] rosas al lumtar
Per so qu'al matin las trobes
Non trobara qui la toques



Folio CIX

- 6276 Per nulla ren que puesca dire. *
 Gare si ben de fol consire *
 Joves domna qu'es tant emiga
 Que son coral amic destriga, *
- 6280 Et el reman corals amix ... *
 Car domna es plus leu anada
 Que non es rosa ni rosada.
 Peccat y fay e gran fallensa
- 6284 Domna que son amix bistensa,
 E per temensa de mal dir
 Non tem vaus son amic faillir;
 Quar eu sai ben que plus faria
- 6288 Bos amix per sa bon'amia
 Que tut l'autr'ome qu'el mon son,
 E tut volguessan neis son pron.
 Qui aucir ancui mi volia
- 6292 E'l mieus amix dous si podia *
 Far aucire per mi guerir, *
 Avans volria el morir
 Ques eu suffris anta ni dan.
- 6296 Ben a doncas fol sen d'enfan
 Tota dona que, per cridar
 De lauzengier, lascia d'amar
 Cel de cui sap que tan seus es, *
- 6300 Per lei faria tota res.
 Contra lauzengier maldizen
 Domna deu penre ardimen,
 Lais[s]e'l cridar, fassa son be,
- 6304 Qu'en aisi'l vencera desse. *

The first part of the document
 describes the general situation
 and the main objectives of the
 project. It also outlines the
 scope of the work and the
 responsibilities of the various
 participants. The second part
 details the methodology used
 for data collection and analysis.
 This includes a description of
 the instruments used and the
 procedures followed. The third
 part presents the results of
 the study, including a discussion
 of the findings and their
 implications. Finally, the
 document concludes with a
 summary of the main points and
 some recommendations for
 future research.

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Folio CIX^{vo}

- E qui ben ama lealmen
 Ab se deu far cest jugamen
 Que tot lo mon a son dan sia,
 6308 Ab sol ques el puesca un dia
 Entre sos bras, a som plazer,
 So que'l plaz sentir e tener.
 Aicest jugamen n'ai eu fag
 6312 Tan sai d'amor e de som plag." *
 Aissi ha tot lo jorn passat
 Que non ha begut ni manjat.
 Pero lo ser tan l'a preguet *
 6316 Ens Archimbaut[z] c'un pauc manjet,
 Quar dis li que no's bainaria
 Ja l'endema si non cresia *
 Que per s'amor un pauc manjes;
 6320 E manget per so que's baignes. *
 Guillems fon ben en gran delieg;
 De tot jorn no's levet del lieg,
 Ni volc ques en sa cambr'intres
 6324 Neguns homs que mot li sones
 Ni'l partis de son bon pensat. *
 E per son hoste a mandat
 A Don Justi, lo capellan,
 6328 Que no's sentia ges ben san,
 Ans era sos mals tan greujatz
 Que non s'era lo jorn levatz,
 E ben ha ops ueimais encerc,
 6332 Si's pleu per lui, un autre clerc; *
 E ges aisso a mal no's tenga



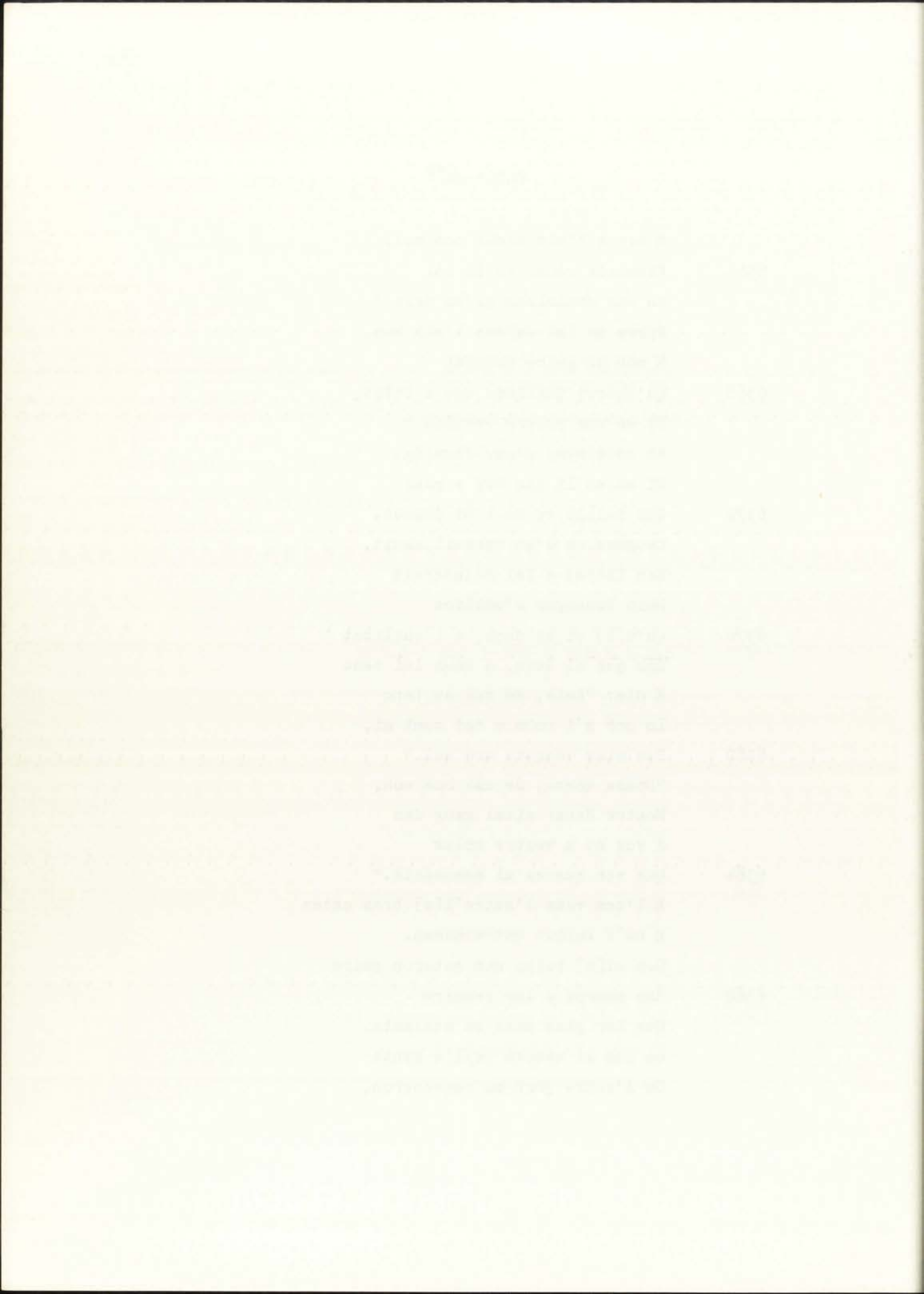
Folio CX

- Aissi con sol a totz jorns venga
 Manjar e beure a l'ostal.
- 6336 Message lai trames lial,
 Car so qu'il manda formir sap
 Et es ne ben vengutz a cap.
 Lo jous matin non s'oblidet
- 6340 Flamenca, so marit sonet
 E dis: "Segner, vos qu'en fares?
 Anares vos o remanres?
 Qu'ieu no'm puesc ges dels bains souffrir.
- 6344 Ist gota'm vol ades aucir,
 Et aitan fort per tot mi doil
 Ques anc anuit sol non claus l'oil."
 Le gilos dis: "Si Dieus m'ajut,
- 6348 Domna, ben o ai conogut,
 Que mal aves anuig pausat.
 Per so manjares per mon grat
 Un petitet ans qu'anasses."
- 6352 "Bels sener cars, no m'en parles,
 Mal mi faria, ben o sai. *
 Vaus lo mieijorn mi disnarai
 Quan serai dels bans repairada."
- 6356 "Anem donc, pos tan vos agrada."
 Una samarra fera e trida
 Vest Ens Archimbautz, e pois guida,
 E vai s'en als bainz totz descauz.
- 6360 No i conoc ni peira ni cautz
 Ni ren c'om mogut y agues.
 A grans penas mogut s'en es



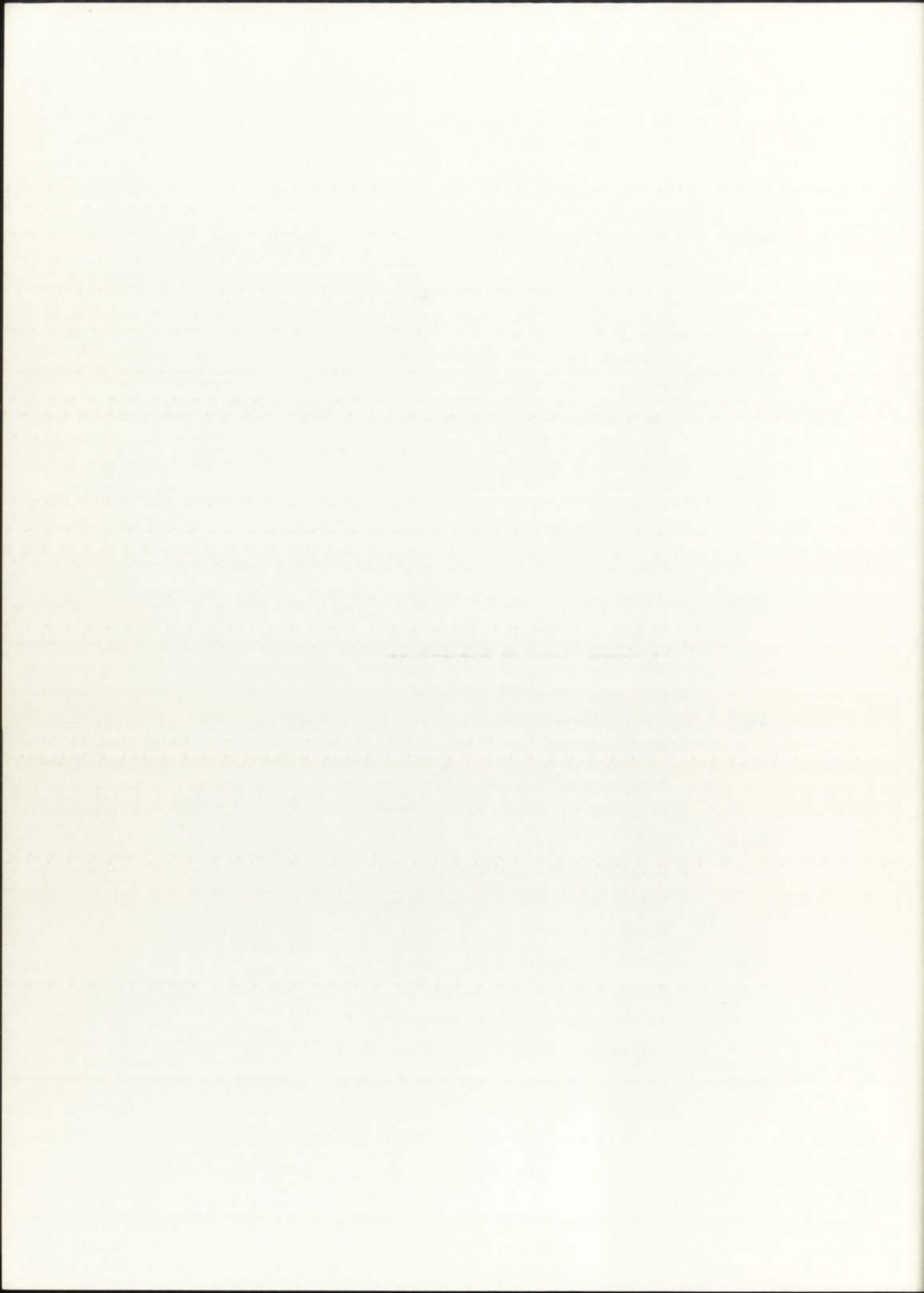
Folio CX^{vo}

- E serra l'uis aissi con sol.
 6364 Flamenca remas en lo sol
 Ab sas donzellas qu'en dese *
 Apres de lui serran l'uis ben.
 E non an gaire demorat
 6368 Qu'intret Guillems tot a celat,
 Et ac una polpra vestida
 Ab esteletas d'aur florida.
 Et estet li tan ben e gent
 6372 Que nuilla re no i si desmen.
 Caussas ac d'un vermeil samit.
 Ben intret a lei d'issarnit
 Mais desemper s'umiliet
 6376 Qu'e[l] vi si dons, e l'enclinet *
 Ans que el leis, e vaus lui venc
 E dis: "Amix, de cui eu tenc
 Lo cor e'l cors e tot cant ai,
 6380 Ben sias vengutz ara sai."
 "Dousa donna, de cui hom son,
 Nostre Sener aital gaug don
 A vos et a vostre solas
 6384 Que vos queres ni demandatz."
 E l'uns vaus l'autre'l[s] bras esten
 E so's baisat estrechamen.
 Ges el[s] baint non esteron gaire
 6388 Ans aneron a lur repaire
 Que lur plas mais et atalenta.
 So fon li cambra bell'e genta
 On l'autre jorn si repauseron.



Folio CXI

- 6392 Per lur sendier lains intreron
 On non lur faill jois ni deportz
 Ans es cascus d'enuei estortz.
 Guillems estet un pauc en dopte
- 6396 E Flamenca conoc o sopte,
 E dis: "Belz amix, que pensas?"
 "Ma dousa donna, s'a vos plas,
 Cug vos pregar, que no'us enug,
- 6400 Aisso qu'ieu m'ai pensat anug."
 "Amix, digas tot quan volres,
 Car ja nulla ren non dires,
 A mi enug, que'us voillas, sia
- 6404 O bes o mals, sens o follia,
 Ab sol ques a vos plazer deja,
 Quar totz mos bes a vos autreja
 Per vostre plazer consentir,
- 6408 Que de ren no'us vueil contradir."
 "Ma dousa res, dui miei cosin,
 L'us a nom Ot, l'autre Clari,
 Estan ab mi per adobar.
- 6412 Ric home son, [de] gran afar.
 E volgra ben, s'a vos plagues,
 Cascus de vostr'a[zaut] saupes, *
 Car mos jois ne valria mais.
- 6416 Car mant'angoissa e man pantais,
 Manta dolor a man peril *
 Ai [eu] suffert que vos ni ill *
 Non saupes ren; e pos Dieus vol *
- 6420 Que m'estiu mielz que far non sol



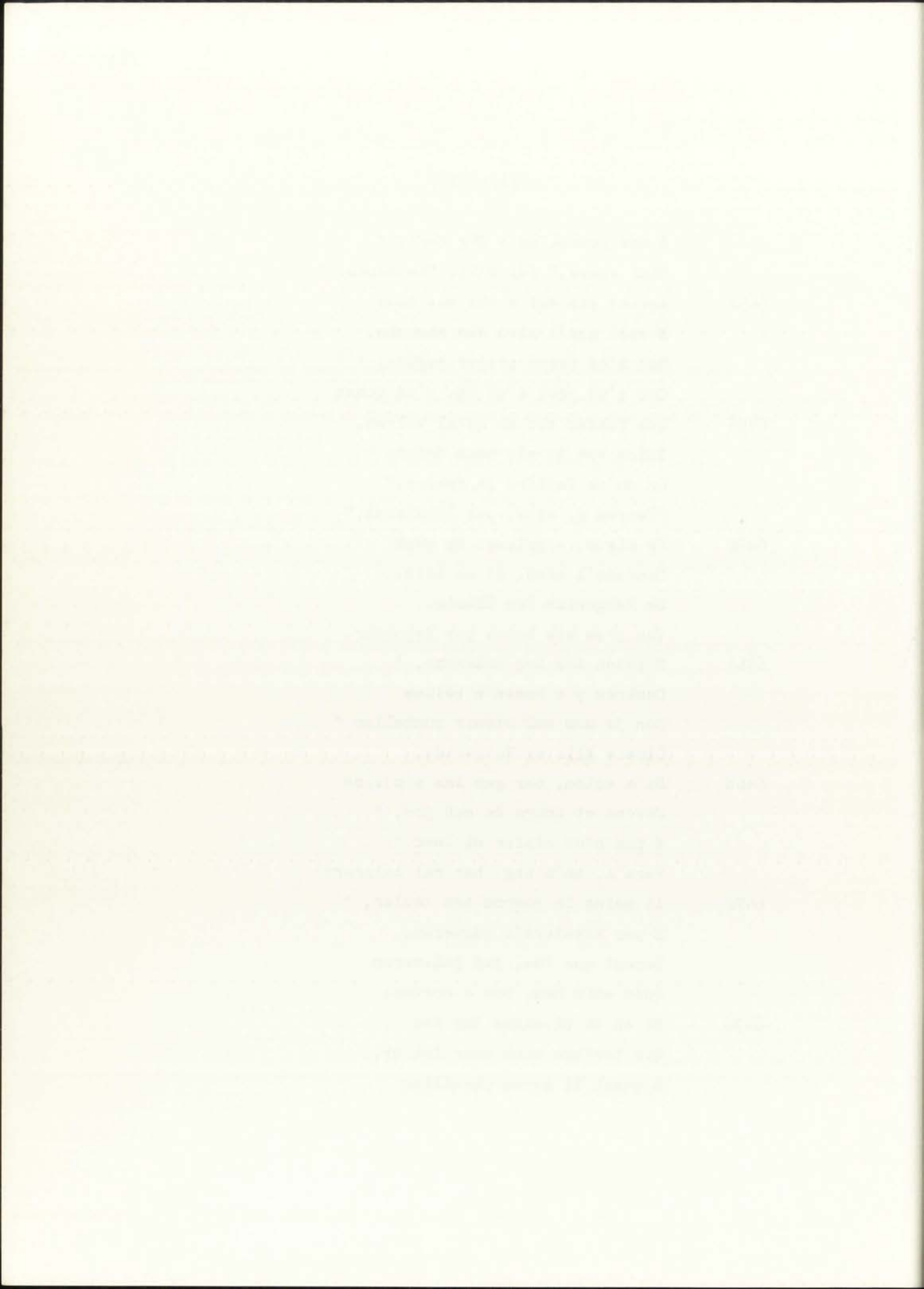
Folio CXI^{vo}

- E tot quant ai es gauhz e bens,
 Volgra cascus sa part n'agues.
 Li miei donzel son jovençell,
 6424 Cortes, adreit e bon e bell,
 Et aital[s] son vestras donzellas.
 E s'ambedui eron ab ellas
 Aurion ab cui si deportesson,
 6428 E, s'avion cor que s'entramesson, *
 Amariu mais vos e me."
 "Bels dous amix, ieu o voill ben
 Mais tan vos plaz, faiz vostr'albir." *
 6432 Abtan Guillems vai l'uis obrir
 E fai los ambedos intrar.
 Quant il viron el lieg estar
 La domna, fort si meravillon,
 6436 E quan las punzellas rodillon
 Ben cujan esser encantat.
 Pero tost son aginoillat
 Davan la domna bellamen;
 6440 Cascus dis: "Vostre mandamen
 Farai eu, domna, volontiers;
 Aissi aves .ii. escudiers."
 Flamenca fon mout placentiera
 6444 Et aculli los volontiera
 E cortesamen lo[s] saluda.
 Cascun a pres ab la man nuda
 E fes los de ginoils levar,
 6448 Car mot a bon cor de'l[s] onrar,
 Et a present et a recost.



Folio CXII

- A sas punzellas a dig tost: *
- "Sai venes," fai s'il, "ambedoas. *
- 6452 Aquist son dui e vos est doas
E voil que'l sieu aia cascuna.
Non s'en fassa pregar neguna,
Car e'us prec e'us dic e'us coman
- 6456 Que fassas tot so qu'il volran.
Isses vos en els bans defors *
- On no'us fallira ja demors."
"Penrem o, dona, per l'estrena,"
- 6460 So dison, e poissas ne mena
Cascuna'l sieu. Ot ac Elis,
De Margarida fon Claris.
Van s'en els bains per deportar
- 6464 E podon las ben solassar. *
- Cambras y a bonas e bellas
Don ja non cal eissir punzellas *
- 6468 Oimais Alis ni Margarida,
Si*s volon, car gen las e[n]vida
Jovens et Amors de son joc. *
- E pos n'an aizina ni luec *
- Fera'l, so'm cug, ben mal laisser;
- 6472 Al meins lo pogron ben taular, *
- E per aventura'l jugueron.
Conssi que fos, tan gasaneron
Ques amix han, bos e cortes;
- 6476 Et an si plevidas lur fes
Que tostems sion amic intier,
E quant il seran cavallier



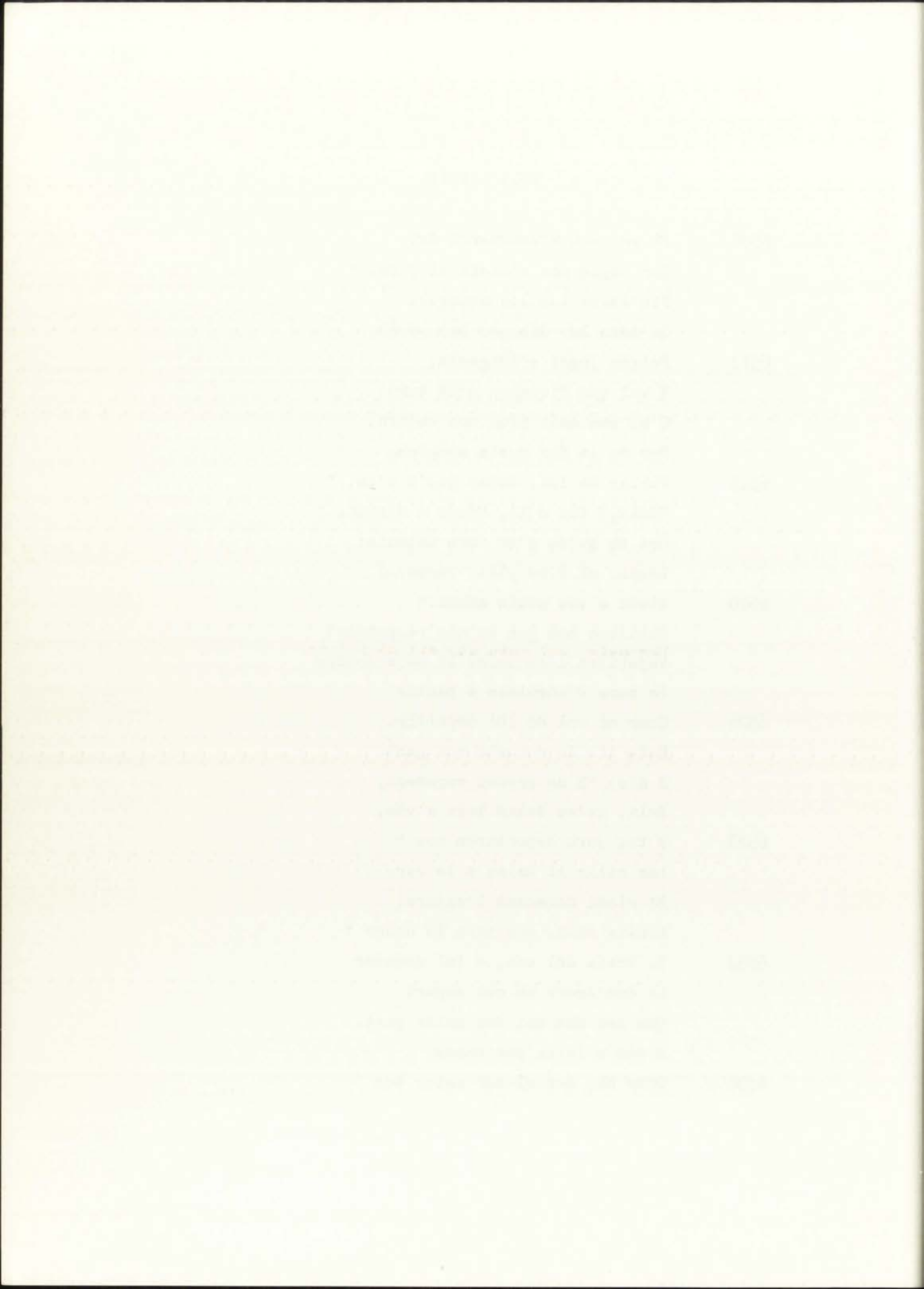
Folio CXII^{vo}

- Autras domnas non amaran
 6480 E quant ellas donnas seran
 Non fassas autres cavalliers; *
 Et aissi er lur gauz entiers.
 Daus l'autra part Guillems juguèt
 6484 Al mielz que saup, e ben trobet,
 Mon essient, qui juec li tenc, *
 Aissi con a lui si covenc.
 Jugar podon a lur talan;
 6488 Mas no'm qual dir, a mon semblan,
 Los gais envitz que chascus fai,
 Mais aitan sivals ne dirai:
 Que non es jocs tan saboros *
 6492 Que sapcha nulz cors amoros
 Penssar ni dir ni desirar,
 Ques ill nom pueSCAN dir e far,
 E ben del tot faire non volon. *
 6496 Ben pensson conssi mais no's dolon
 Per negun plazer que oblidon;
 Soven envidon e revidon,
 Lo jors, la mostra e la presa. *
 6500 Et Amors fai coma cortesa
 Quar non consent que i aia triga;
 Quar tant era corals amiga
 Flamenca, que non sap jugar
 6504 Ab son amic mais a joc par,
 E per aisso tot o gasaina.
 Pero, abanz que'l juecs remaina
 Cascus o a tot gazainat;



Folio CXIII

- 6508 Et anc non n'escaperon dat,
 Çar negus non s'irais ni jura. *
 Fin'Amors tan los assegura
 Qu'ades lur dis que ben soven
- 6512 Poiran jugar e longamen.
 E vol que Flamenca s'en torn
 C'ap son amic plus non sojorn.
 Per so la fai quais sospiran
- 6516 Parlar ab lui, abans que's n'an. *
 "Amix," fai s'il, "dous e verais, *
 Ora es qu'eu m'en torn ueimais;
 Deman, si Dieu plas, tornarai
- 6520 Aissi a vos matin serai."
 Guillems nom poc un mot respondre:
 Veja[il]re l'es qu[e] il deja fondre
 Le cors d'angoissa e partir
- 6524 Quar si vol de lui departir.
 Mais ill lo conorta mot gent
 E dis: "E'us promet verament,
 Amix, qu'eu deman torn a vos,
- 6528 E tot jorn deportarem nos."
 Los ueilz li baisa e la cara
 Et aissi dousamen l'esgara,
 Dreitz oilz, que tota la dolor *
- 6532 Li trais del cor, e tal doussor
 Li don'Amors ab cel esgart
 Que non sen mal vas nulla part.
 E dec o faire per rason
- 6536 Quar mot dec al cor saber bon



Folio CXIII^{vo}

- Aitals dousors que l'uïlz aduz;
 Car tant es granda sa vertutz
 Qu'ensems fai viure dos corages, *
 6540 Si que risc cors ni nuïllz coratges... *
 Mas cascuns a l'autre soplia,
 Car cilz dousors tan douosa es
 C'uei non es motz que la pogues
 6544 Far entendre perfiechament.
 Car a grans penas mais l'entent
 Entendementz, que sol concebre *
 Moutas res que non sap percebre *
 6548 Aureïlla, ni lenga parlar. *
 E per so vueil dir e mostrar
 Que cil douzors, ques al cor tocha
 Per oilz, val mais que cil de bocha:
 6552 Plus fina [es] e plus entiera;
 E prec qu'entendas la cariera.
 Cascuns en si meseis consire *
 De qual guisa o vueil eu dire,
 6556 Quar, si con ieu dic, non es motz
 Que feses entendre a totz,
 Mais per ombra e per semblanza
 Ne dirai quelque demostransa.
 6560 Quan dui aman, fin e coral,
 Dreïgz oilz s'esgaron per egal,
 Endreg amor, mon essient, *
 Tan gran jois al cor lur deïssent *
 6564 Que li douzor que d'aqui nais
 Lur reven tot lo cor e pais.

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Folio CXIV

- E l'ueil, per on treva e passa *
 Cil douzors ques el cor s'amassa,
 6568 Son tal lial que nulla ren
 Negus a sos ops non teten. *
 Mais la boca no's pot tener,
 Quan baissa, que del bon saber *
 6572 A sos obs quesacom nom prenga
 Avan que ren al cor ne venga.
 E'l baiser que sa boca pren
 Es fermansa que cascuns sen
 6576 Lo fin joi ques Amors lur dona.
 No'm qual que ja plus o espona,
 Quar totz homs ques am finament
 E nom pren autre jausiment
 6580 Mais los e[s]gartz simples e purs
 Plus douzes e plus saboros *
 Qu'eu non sai dir ni hom entendre,
 Si totz tems i devia entendre *
 6584 Er ab mi d'aicest jugamen,
 S'en aissi con ieu o enten.
 Mai cil autre que baiser podon *
 A lur guisas, e puissas rodon
 6588 Ades entorn per las faissolas,
 Non s'asauton d'aitals esgolas.
 Mais tal[s] n'i a cui non coven
 Le joi d'amors que d'ueilz lur ven
 6592 Neguna sason oblidar,
 Ni per tener ni per baiser.
 Quar ren non sabon neis ques es,



Folio CXIV^{vo}

- Mais tan con rasons e merces
 -6596 E consiensa lur enseгна
 Que baisars es vera antresseгна
 Del joi que fin'Amors aporta
 Per oilz, per cui ha feita porta
 6600 Clara e pura e lusen,
 On si ve e's mira soven
 Quan vai ni ve dins ni defora,
 E d'un cor en autre s'encora.
 6604 E fai cel[s] cors tant encorar
 L'us en l'autre ques acorar
 Pensa cascus quan l'autre'il faill,
 S'ades no'l ve sus el miraill
 6608 On lur desir los fai venir,
 Baisar, abrassar e tenir *
 E tan sotilmens esgausir
 Que tot penssat e tot consir
 6612 Laisson aitan con aissa dura. *
 Et anc non hac bon'aventura
 D'amor qui dopta tan ni quan
 Qu'aicist douzors aissi non an. *
 6616 Aicist dousor a Guillem plac
 Aitan ques anc poder non ac
 De contradir que non anes *
 Dedins los bainz e non sones
 6620 Las donzellas e'ls donzellos.
 Pois s'en retorna mout cochos
 De tornar lai [d]on fon mogutz.
 Mais abanz que lai fos vengutz,

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Faint, illegible text at the bottom of the page, possibly a footer or additional bleed-through.

Folio CXV

- 6624 Flamenca fo em pes levada;
 Antre sos bras la n'a menada
 Tot dreit elz bains mot suavet.
 Abtant (s'en) eisson li donzellet; *
- 6628 Pero, abanz que s'en partisson,
 Lo ben e la honor grasisson
 A Flamenca que fag lur ha.
 Il lur dis: "Baron, consi va?
- 6632 Fort be'us podes esser bainat.
 A Dieus sias vos comandat."
 Guillems pren comjat atressi;
 E quan las donzelletas vi
- 6636 Vau[s] si venir per comjay penre,
 Lur oilz foron del plorar tenre;
 Fan li merces ben et em pas
 Del ric deport e del solatz
- 6640 Ques an avut de sos donzels.
 Ques anc pueis que foron ab els
 Non agron negun pensament,
 Ira ni dol ni mariment
- 6644 Ni lur sovenc de la preiso *
 On las te'l gilos em perdon *
 Quar vengutz lur n'es gaugz e bens.
 Aissi lur estet .iiii. mes,
- 6648 So fon aostz e totz setembres,
 Tutz ochovres e totz novembres
 Tro a la festa sant Andrieu,
 Mas adoncas, la merce Dieu,
- 6652 Flamenca fon si ben estans,

The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that every entry should be supported by a valid receipt or invoice. This ensures transparency and allows for easy verification of the data.

In the second section, the author outlines the various methods used to collect and analyze the data. This includes both manual data entry and the use of specialized software tools. The goal is to ensure that the data is both accurate and easy to interpret.

The third part of the document provides a detailed breakdown of the results. It shows that there has been a significant increase in sales over the period covered by the report. This is attributed to several factors, including improved marketing strategies and better customer service.

Finally, the document concludes with a series of recommendations for future actions. It suggests that the company should continue to invest in its marketing efforts and focus on building long-term relationships with its customers. This will help to ensure continued growth and success in the future.

Folio CXV^{vo}

- Gaia e conda e presans
 Qu'Ens Archimbaut ren nom preset
 Et anc sol per lui no's levet *
- 6656 Cora ques annes o vengues.
 Non fes parer qu'en re'l tengues.
 Et el aissi, cass oms con fon,
 Conoc o ben, mais l'ocaiso *
- 6660 Don so avenc non conoissia;
 Per so parlet ab lui un dia:
 "Donna, fai s'el, ben m'es veja[i]re *
 Que no'm temes ni'm presas gaire.
- 6664 Tornada'us est encontra me
 Ergoillosa, non sai per que."
 Flamenca dis, que no i tarzet:
 "Bel segner cars, qui ajostet
- 6668 Mi e vos gran peccat y fes, *
 Quar unquas pois que mi agues
 Vostre pres non fes mas caser;
 E vos solias tan valer
- 6672 Que totz le monz de vos parlava
 E Dieus e segles vos amava.
 Mais ar est tornatz tan gilos
 Que mort aves e mi e vos. *
- 6676 Mas certas bon plag vos faria:
 Ma fe sobre sanz juraria, *
 Vezent mas donçellas ades,
 Qu'en aissi tostems mi gardes
- 6680 Co vos m'aves sains garada;
 E prendes, si'us plas, la palmada..." *

TABLE I

Year	Value	Year	Value
1950	100	1955	110
1951	105	1956	115
1952	110	1957	120
1953	115	1958	125
1954	120	1959	130
1960	125	1961	135
1962	130	1963	140
1964	135	1964	145
1965	140	1965	150
1966	145	1966	155
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1972	175	1972	185
1973	180	1973	190
1974	185	1974	195
1975	190	1975	200
1976	195	1976	205
1977	200	1977	210
1978	205	1978	215
1979	210	1979	220
1980	215	1980	225
1981	220	1981	230
1982	225	1982	235
1983	230	1983	240
1984	235	1984	245
1985	240	1985	250
1986	245	1986	255
1987	250	1987	260
1988	255	1988	265
1989	260	1989	270
1990	265	1990	275
1991	270	1991	280
1992	275	1992	285
1993	280	1993	290
1994	285	1994	295
1995	290	1995	300
1996	295	1996	305
1997	300	1997	310
1998	305	1998	315
1999	310	1999	320
2000	315	2000	325
2001	320	2001	330
2002	325	2002	335
2003	330	2003	340
2004	335	2004	345
2005	340	2005	350
2006	345	2006	355
2007	350	2007	360
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2009	360	2009	370
2010	365	2010	375
2011	370	2011	380
2012	375	2012	385
2013	380	2013	390
2014	385	2014	395
2015	390	2015	400
2016	395	2016	405
2017	400	2017	410
2018	405	2018	415
2019	410	2019	420
2020	415	2020	425
2021	420	2021	430
2022	425	2022	435
2023	430	2023	440
2024	435	2024	445
2025	440	2025	450

Folio CXVI

- "Mais dese a las domnas vegna, *
 An s'en ab ellas al mostier,
 6684 E sone clas per cavallier
 E per borzes lo sein major,
 Esquilla per laorador.
 E pos negus er classejatz
 6688 Non sia poissas tan ausatz
 Que d'un an si meta en plassa:
 E vueill que li costuma^s us plassa.
 E tut ensems la m'autrejes."
 6692 Tut ensems cridon una ves:
 "Sia! Sia! ben la volem
 E tostems mais la ma[n]tenrem."
 "Ancar," fai s'el, "vos dirai mais: *
 6696 Lai en pascor, que'l tems er gais,
 Vueil que tengram aici tornei *
 Et aurai y, si puesc, lo rei
 E totz los barons del regnat
 6700 Aissi co[n] mars e mars lo bat *
 Et aissi con Rosers lo part
 E Garona de l'autra part.
 E quar m'ai levada ma testa,
 6704 Vueil que fassam ancuei gran festa,
 E que mangem ancuei ensems,
 Car trop n'avem estat lonc tems;
 E per las domnas mandarem;
 6708 Huei tot jorn nos deportarem."
 Mout a cel jorn gran festa facha.
 Flamenca es de preison tracha,

1920

1920-1921

1921-1922

1922-1923

1923-1924

1924-1925

1925-1926

1926-1927

1927-1928

1928-1929

1929-1930

1930-1931

1931-1932

1932-1933

1933-1934

1934-1935

1935-1936

1936-1937

1937-1938

1938-1939

1939-1940

1940-1941

1941-1942

1942-1943

1943-1944

1944-1945

1945-1946

1946-1947

1947-1948

1948-1949

1949-1950

Folio CXVI^{vo}

- El cavallier tan s'alegreron
 6712 Car a present ab lui parleron
 Et a celat, aissi co's volgron. *
 Per lur vol negun tems no's tolgron
 De son conseil, mais per onransa
 6716 Ne fai l'us a l'autre pitansa.
 Anc Flamenca de tot cel jorn
 Penre non poc vouta ni torn
 Consi als bains anar pogues,
 6720 Quar non a[c] talen que's mogues
 D'entre'ls cavalliers on sezia.
 E cascuns al mais que podia
 E[s]forset si, per mais plazer,
 6724 Consi la pogues sol vezer;
 E cel tenc si per ereubut[z]
 A cui il dis un bel salut[z]. *
 Mais lo matin, al plus que poc,
 6728 Dreit ves los bains et ela's moc.
 En Archimbautz no i anet gens
 Quar mestier a que d'alre pens,
 E non vol esser plus claviers
 6732 Dels bains ni de la tor portiers.
 Mais de donas entro a .vii.
 Van ab ella, mais non intret *
 Dedins los bains ab leis neguna.
 6736 Et il a pregada cascuna
 Que torn al son de l'esquilleta,
 Car issir ne vol aboreta.
 E per sa paraula gensar

The first of these is the fact that the
 government has been successful in
 securing the cooperation of the
 various departments and agencies
 in the execution of the
 program. This is a very
 important factor in the
 success of the program and
 is a result of the
 leadership of the
 Secretary of the
 Treasury. The second
 factor is the fact that
 the program has been
 carried out in a
 systematic and
 efficient manner.
 This is a result of
 the close cooperation
 between the
 various departments
 and agencies and
 the Secretary of
 the Treasury. The
 third factor is the
 fact that the
 program has been
 carried out in a
 timely manner.
 This is a result of
 the close cooperation
 between the
 various departments
 and agencies and
 the Secretary of
 the Treasury.

Folio CXVII

- 6740 Somon las un pauc de bainnar,
 Mais ellas d'aquo non an soïn,
 Ans estan voluntieras lueïn,
 Car li bain flairon de prumier,
- 6744 E qui non a trop gran mestier,
 Ges trop volontier no's bainna.
 Abtan si part cella compaina
 E las donsellas an serrat *
- 6748 Desempre l'uis; e per lur grat
 No i foron las donas vengudas
 Car trop las avia[n] tengudas
 Em paraulas et em bis[ten]sa.
- 6752 E d'aisso era lur temensa
 Guillems vengues e mal estera... *
 Ges non o fes; ben s'en garet.
 Mais apres mot non demoret
- 6756 Ans es vengutz, e siei donzel
 Vengron ensems el[s] bains ab el.
 Saludon si gent e s'acullon,
 Ben fan parer que mal no's vueillon.
- 6760 De baysars y ac plus de cent
 Preses dese ad un tenent.
 En la cambra s'en son intrat;
 Desempre [li] a tot comdat *
- 6764 Flamenca con es avengut
 D'En Archimbaut ques a perdut
 Sos mals aips e sa vilania
 Et a cobrada cortesia.
- 6768 "E per so, amics, non vueill plus

Faint, illegible text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is arranged in several paragraphs and appears to be a formal document or report. The content is mostly illegible due to the low contrast and blurriness of the scan.

Folio CXVII^{vo}

- Que vos estes sains reclus.
 Anas vos en, ques eu o vueil, *
 Car ges aissi con far o sueill
 6772 Sai a vos venir nom poiria.
 Per so vueil tengas vostra via
 Et en vostra terra tornes,
 Et al tornei sa tornares.
 6776 Et antretan mandares mi
 Per alcun adreg pellegrí,
 Per message o per juglar,
 Tot vostr'esser e vostr'afar."
 6780 Aras y a gran marrimen,
 Ira e dol e pessamen.
 Las donzellas e'lz donzellos
 S'en van als bains ad esperos;
 6784 Lains ploron aissi tutz .iiii.
 Con s'om los degues [aras] batre.
 Comjat prenon en totas guisas:
 Desotz lur pellissetas grisas
 6788 Lason lur mans et entrebescan,
 E sai e lai taston e pescan,
 Baison, abrasson et acollon
 E garo's ben que non s'afollon,
 6792 Quar dousamen e senes gap
 Fan cascus so que faire sap
 E so que fin'Amors l'ensengna.
 Quascus a presa calqu'enseingna
 6796 De l'autre que deya portar *
 Per s'amor e per recordar *

The first part of the report
describes the general situation
and the results of the survey.

112

The second part of the report
describes the results of the
survey in detail.

113

The third part of the report
describes the results of the
survey in detail.

114

The fourth part of the report
describes the results of the
survey in detail.

115

The fifth part of the report
describes the results of the
survey in detail.

116

The sixth part of the report
describes the results of the
survey in detail.

117

The seventh part of the report
describes the results of the
survey in detail.

118

The eighth part of the report
describes the results of the
survey in detail.

119

The ninth part of the report
describes the results of the
survey in detail.

120

The tenth part of the report
describes the results of the
survey in detail.

121

Folio CXVIII

- Los covinens ques an parlatz
 Et ab mil baisara affinatz,
 6800 Et escrig ab lur lagremetas
 Sus els detz per mieg las ongletas
 E so ques escri[v]on defors
 Escriu cascuns ins en son cor,
 6804 Car ins el cor sevals roman, *
 Cora que s'oste de la man.
 [Et] aitals era l'escriptura
 Don cascus som par assegura:
 6808 "Bels amics, sovenga^us de me."
 "Si fara[i], domna, per ma fe."
 "No m'oblides, ma doussa res."
 "Amix, tenguda^us n'es ma fes."
 6812 Guillems fon sai tant esmagatz *
 Qu'entre^ls braz casec ablesmatz
 De Flamenca, sa dous'amiga.
 Et ill non sap alres que^s diga *
 6816 Quar laisser no^l vol per amor
 Ni auza cridar de paor,
 Mais ben ac de plorar lezer. *
 Tant si ploret, ses remaner,
 6820 C'ap l'aigueta que del cor mou
 E per los oilz ades li plou
 Lo fron li moilla e^l menton
 E la cara tot environ,
 6824 E dis: "Amix, consi estatatz
 Que vos a mi ar no^m parlatz?
 Es cortezia ques estatatz
 Que vos ab mi ar no^m parles?"



Folio CXVIII^{vo}

- 6828 Guillems la vos e'l plor enten,
 Per pauc le cors d'ira no'l fen *
 Tan gran dol a e tal vergoina.
 A[l] revenir mot lonc tems poina
- 6832 Et a grans penas li respon,
 Car li suspir que de preon
 Del cor a la bocha veniun *
 La voz e'l parlar li tollion,
- 6836 Pero si dis: "Cant mi dises
 Qu'ieu de vos mi parta voles
 No i a plus mais que'm partisses
 Lo cor per miei e m'aucisses." *
- 6840 Flamenca dis: "Beus dous amix,
 Ja es vos tam pros e tan rix,
 Tan cortes e tan conoissens
 Que ben vezes que tot mos sens
- 6844 Es en vos servir et onrar.
 E si'us podias neis pensar
 Qu'ie'us pogues far majors honors,
 A mi seria grans douzors,
- 6848 E volontiera o faria,
 Que ja per ren non remanria
 Que'us vueillas, fos sens o folleza."
 "Douza domna, vostra proesa
- 6852 E vostre sens es tan complitz
 Qu'el mon non es homs tan co[m]plitz *
 Que vos conort no'il donasses."
 Adonc si baizon ben mil ves
- 6856 E prendon comjat si con tain. *



Folio CXIX

- Neguna res non i sofrain
 Mas un pauc de bon'esperansa
 Que lur fassa qualque fermansa
 6860 Que's puescan vezer si con solon.
 Mentre qu'estan ensems non colon,
 Ans fan ades tot[z] lur plazers
 Et es lur vengu(n)tz bos espers
 6864 De la Pasca qu'er aboriva *
 Car a l'autr'an fo mout tardiva. *
 El[s] bains s'en van, e Guillems tos *
 Un pauc avan que lains fos,
 6868 Per so que'l donzel o ausisson
 E dels acuellir si garnisson;
 Ans [il] prendon autre cumjat.
 Assas y ac plang e plorat *
 6872 E dig: "A Dieu sias vos mais." *
 Ben volgran c'aitan [fos] pres mais *
 De kalendas c'on es girviers.
 Non sap cal[s] s'en esca prumiers
 6876 Tan lur enuja e lur pesa,
 Mais Flamenca, coma cortesa,
 Ab son amic dos motz parlet *
 E dis: "Amix," pueis lo baiset,
 6880 "Ab cest baiser mon cor vos liure
 E prenc lo vostre que'm fai viure."
 Guillems respon: "Domna, e[u]*l prenc
 Per tal covinent e'l retenc *
 6884 Ques ieu en luec del mieu lo tenga,
 E prec vos del mieu vos sovenga."



Folio CXIX^{vo}

- Abtan parton, elas remanon,
 Lur crins adoban et aplanon
 6888 Et an lurs caras ben lavadas, *
 Que non paresca sion ploradas.
 E quan fon ben pres d'ora nona
 Margarida l'esquilla sona,
 6892 E las .vii. donas qu[es] estavon,
 Sus el plan, que las agaravon,
 Vengron des'e van s'en ab ella. *
 Mais no i ac domna ni donzella
 6896 A cui Flamenca mot sonas
 Ni volgues ques ab lui parles.
 Ellas cujeron set agues *
 E per so parlar non volgues.
 6900 Trista estet e conssirosa
 E de ren non's fes plus joiosa
 Que faire sol, ans ne plais fort. *
 E quan cujave far conort
 6904 Aquel conortz li remembrava
 L'amor de cel qu'al cor l'estava.
 En Archimbautz cujava si
 Que per s'amor estet aissi
 6908 E pensa ben certanamens
 Ab lui si port mot lialmens.
 Son affar plega et estreïn
 Guillems, e tan garit si sen
 6912 Que pres a comjat bon e breu
 D'aissels que dec, e van s'en leu, *
 Quar deniers ni draps ni vaisselz



Folio CXX

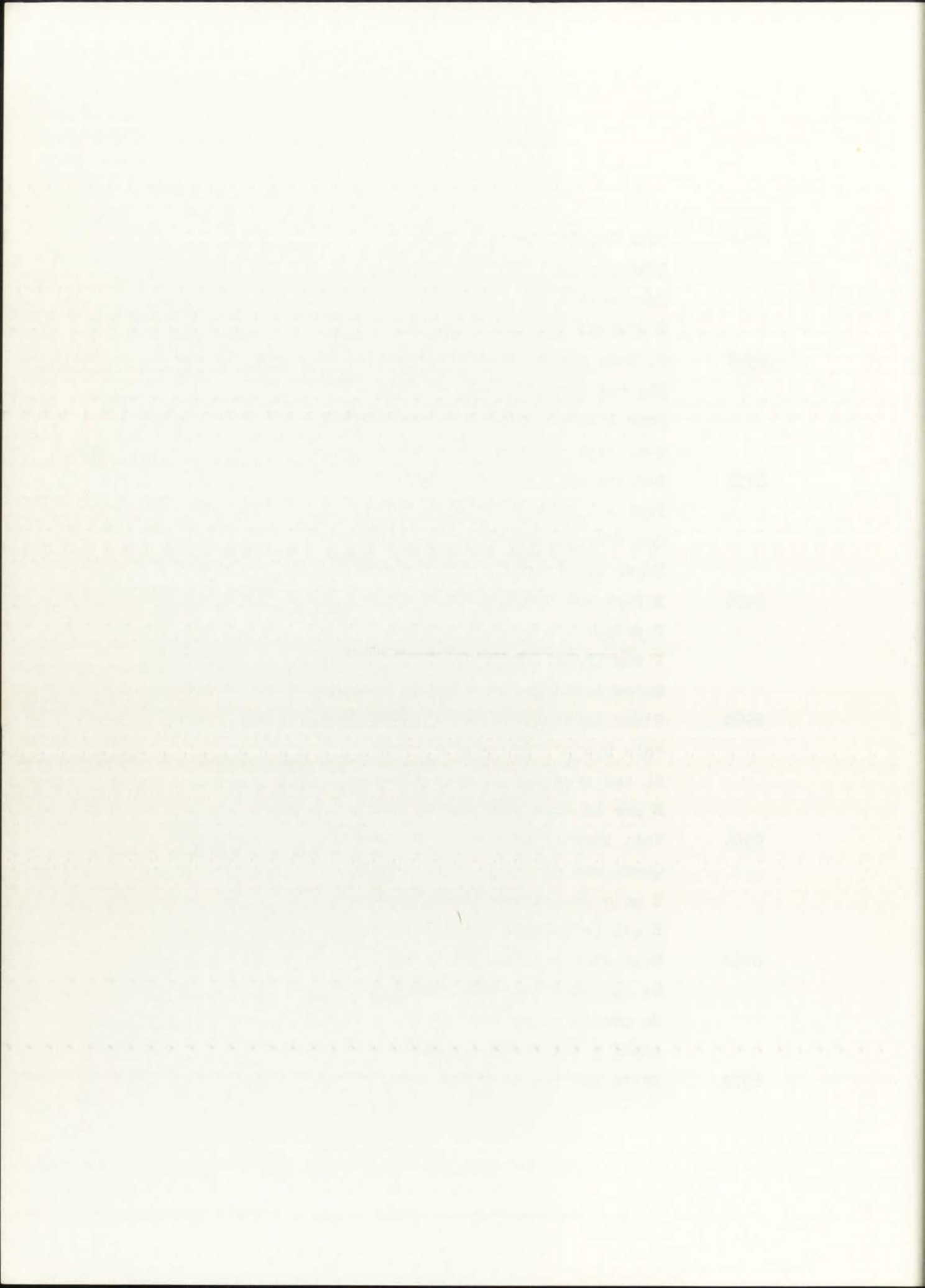
- 6916 Laissa tant de bons e de bels
 Que tostems mais s'en gauziran
 Sos hostes ab lo capellan.
 Guillems es vengutz en sa terra
 Et ausi qu'en Flandris ac guerra.
- 6920 Lai en vai ab sos compainnos.
 Trezens cavalliers ac de bons
 E fes lai tot so que volia,
 Quar lo pres de cavallaria
- 6924 Lai conquis abans que tornes;
 E non cug per als lai anes.
 Flamenca venc dese veser *
 Sos paires, quant saup ben per ver
- 6928 Que N'Archimbautz era garitz
 E daveras degilositz.
 De Guillem de Nivers comtet
 Coment en Flandris si portet,
- 6932 E cant ric pres lai a[c] conquist, *
 E comen el avia vist
 Qu'en la cort del comte Flamenc
 Per meillor cavallier lo tenc
- 6936 Ques uncas fos de nullas gens,
 Tant es sos cors adutz e gens.
 Ades vol guerras e torneis *
 Et es tan joves c'ades creis. *
- 6940 En Archimbautz respont adoncs:
 "Al tornei sai que'l veirem doncs, *
 E prec, sener, que l'o digas
 S'abans ques ieu lo vejatz."

THE HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

The history of the United States of America is a story of growth and change. It begins with the first settlers who came to the continent in search of a better life. They found a land of opportunity, but also a land of conflict. The struggle for independence was a long and hard one, but in the end, the people of the United States won their freedom. The new nation was born, and it grew and grew. It became a land of opportunity for all, a land where anyone could make their fortune. It became a land of freedom, a land where everyone had the right to life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness. The United States of America is a land of hope, a land of dreams. It is a land where the future is bright, and the possibilities are endless.

Folio CXX^{vo}

- 6944 "Ben lo dirai e be i sera,
 Quar endreg mi sai que venra,
 Quar mout a gran pari'ab me
 E d'aisso creira mi, so cre.
- 6948 E, belz genre, fe que dei vos,
 Dic vos ben que, s'el es daus vos,
 Daus l'autra part qui's volla sia!
 Quar tant es grans sa compainnia,
- 6952 Ben son mil cavallier jurat."
 Tant a'l coms de Guillem parlat
 Que N'Archimbautz dis que l'ira
 Vesper tan tost c'om luec n'aura,
- 6956 E fort vol aver sa paria
 E pregar l'a daus lui estia.
 A son tornei. E ja no'l calgra
 Qu'en totas guisas cug que'l valgra
- 6960 S'Ens Archimbautz non l'en pregues,
 Mais honors l'er sivals ades
 Si tam pros hom li quer captein,
 E per la bell'amor que'il fein. *
- 6964 Totz torneis n'es mielz aisinatz
 Quant hom es del marit privat;
 E no'm pes negus m'en desmenta.
 E qui [s']alegri ni gau senta *
- 6968 Mais Flamenca, quant aus comtar *
 De son amic que non a par
 De proesa ni de beutat!
 Aissi a tot cel an passat *
- 6972 Entro lai ves carerm'antran.



Folio CXXI

- Mais adoncs le dux de Braiman
 A Lovan en un sieu repaire,
 Fes tornei mais non duret gaire;
 6976 Pero be i ac de cavalliers
 Entr'ambas partz .iiii. milliers. *
 En Archimbautz y fon, le bar,
 Car aqui volc som pres cobrar;
 6980 E venc tan ricamen garnitz
 Que pels meillors y fon grasitz,
 Car .iii. cens cavalliers valens
 Ac ab si bels e covinens,
 6984 Ab cubertas et ab sonals; *
 E triet los totz uns seinnals: *
 So fon aquel d'En Archimbau
 Ab flors jaunias sus el camp blau.
 6988 Guillem de Nivers lai trobet,
 Ab lui dese s'apareillet.
 Gent lo saup Guillems acuellir *
 Et en totas res obesir,
 6992 E mout l'onret al plus que poc
 E dis li de tot quan volc d'oc.
 Ensems cavalgon ambedui.
 Tutz le torneis fremis e brui
 6996 Cant il intran el camp armat,
 E tenceses cel per ben aurat *
 Que negun d'ams anes requerre: *
 Coirassa ni laimas de ferre,
 7000 Perpoinz, ausbercs ni garbaisos
 Non y ajuda .ii. botos *
 A cui Guillems som bras estent

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Folio CXXI^{vo}

- A terra no'l port mantenent.
 7004 En Archimbautz fer y tan gent
 Que cavalliers pren e reten
 Cavals e cavalliers gasainnan,
 Mais no'us pesses que lur remainnan,
 7008 Ans o donon ses bistensar
 A celz c'o volon demandar.
 Del tornei ac lo pres e laus,
 Apres Guillem, En Archimbautz.
 7012 Adoncs fes cridar son tornei
 Al paschor, ab lo dous avrei,
 E Guillem de Nivers somos
 Que a son tornei fos. *
- 7016 Gillems respon: "Ben y serai
 Et ab vos, seiner, mi metrai
 Car bon cor ai de vos servir
 S'ieu ren podia far ni dir,
 7020 Ques a vos fos ni bel ni bon.
 Car sapias vostr'amix son."
 Ab aitant le torneis partis,
 E N'Archimbautz e Jauselis,
 7024 Sos coignatz, tengron daus Nemurs.
 Ges non lur fo le coms escurs, *
 Que bella cort e gran lur fes
 Quar fait n'avia mantas ves.
 7028 Avant que N'Archimbautz tornes
 A Borbon, cug ben que passes
 De carerma una .xvizenà. *
 Quan fon ve[n]gutz gran joia mena.



Folio CXXII

- 7032 De Guillem de Nivers retrais
 Las grans proezas e'ls assais,
 Los dons e las cavalleries,
 Los solatz e las cortesias
- 7036 Ques al tornei avia faitas. *
 E quant en ac moutas retraitas,
 Non dic ges totas, car retraire
 Non las pogra*[1] meilliers contaire,
- 7040 Alis, la pros e l'issernida,
 Ausent si dons e Margarida,
 De Guillem de Nivers enquis *
 Atressi con s'il hanc no'l vis:
- 7044 "Seigner," fai s'il, "es amoros *
 Cel cavalliers qu'es aitam pros?
 Car hom dis qu'aital cavallier
 Non sabon esser plazentier,
- 7048 Quar per lur forsa tan si preson
 Que donnei e solas mepreson." *
 "S'es amoros? O el, per Dieu! *
 Bell'amigueta, plus ques ieu.
- 7052 E ben's deu per rica tener
 Tota domna qu'el dein voler.
 E per so que mielz m'en cresas, *
 Un breu qu'en esta borssa*m jas,
- 7056 De que'l preguei qu'el m'escrissesses
 Per tal que de s'amors saupes,
 Vos mostrarei ara dese;
 E si m[e] logasses fort be...*

Faint, illegible text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is arranged in several paragraphs and appears to be a formal document or report. The content is too light to transcribe accurately.

Folio CXXII^{vo}

- 7060 E ja non dires, quant aures
 Las salutz que i son apresas, *
 Ques hanc n'ausisses plus cortesas."
 Flamenca dis: "E dis! bel seiner,
 7064 Sembla que*us vuillas d'Alis feiner *
 Quar l'aportas cartas e breus.
 Mais cest feners non m'es ges grieus, *
 Ans vos dic que m'es bons e bels
 7068 Quar hanc pesselst que ver[s] novelz,
 Cobla ni rima ni chanson
 Nos aportasses tal sazon.
 E prec que, vezen mi, si*us plas,
 7072 Estas salutz vos eis digas
 Car vos la[s] sabres mielz legir
 E faire los motz avenir,
 Qu'autra ves las aves legidas.
 7076 E s'ellas son aisso polidas *
 Con vos dises, quant las sabrem
 Volontieras vos logarem."
 En Archimbautz fo mout joios
 7080 E dis: "Dona, fe que dei vos,
 Cel que las salutz mi donet
 Mais de .iiii. ves mi preguet
 Non venguesson entr'avols mans,
 7084 Ni ja non las ausis vilans.
 Car de la bella del Belmont,
 Qu'es li plus bella res del mont,
 De vos en lai, car o auses:... *

THE HISTORY OF THE

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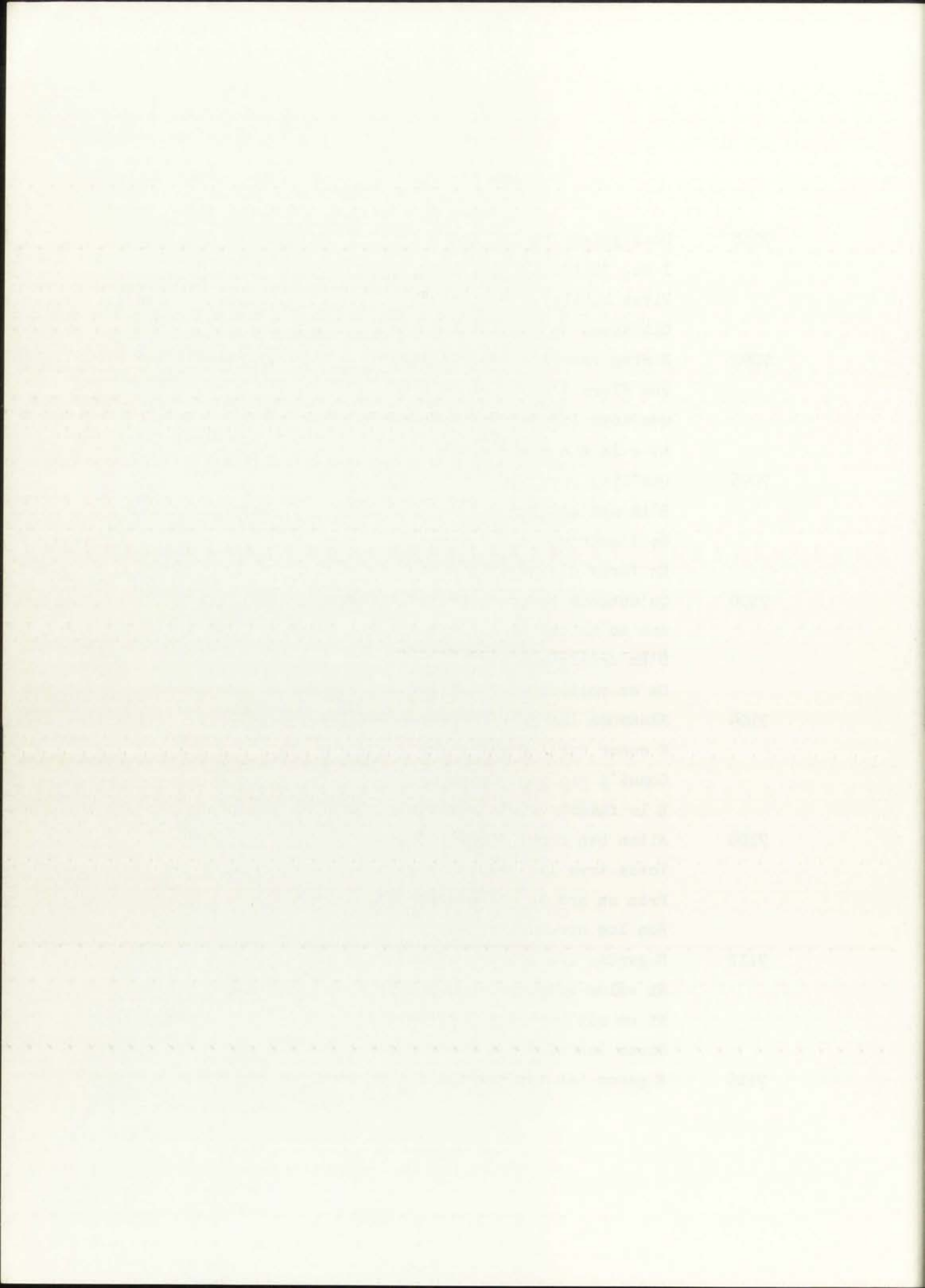
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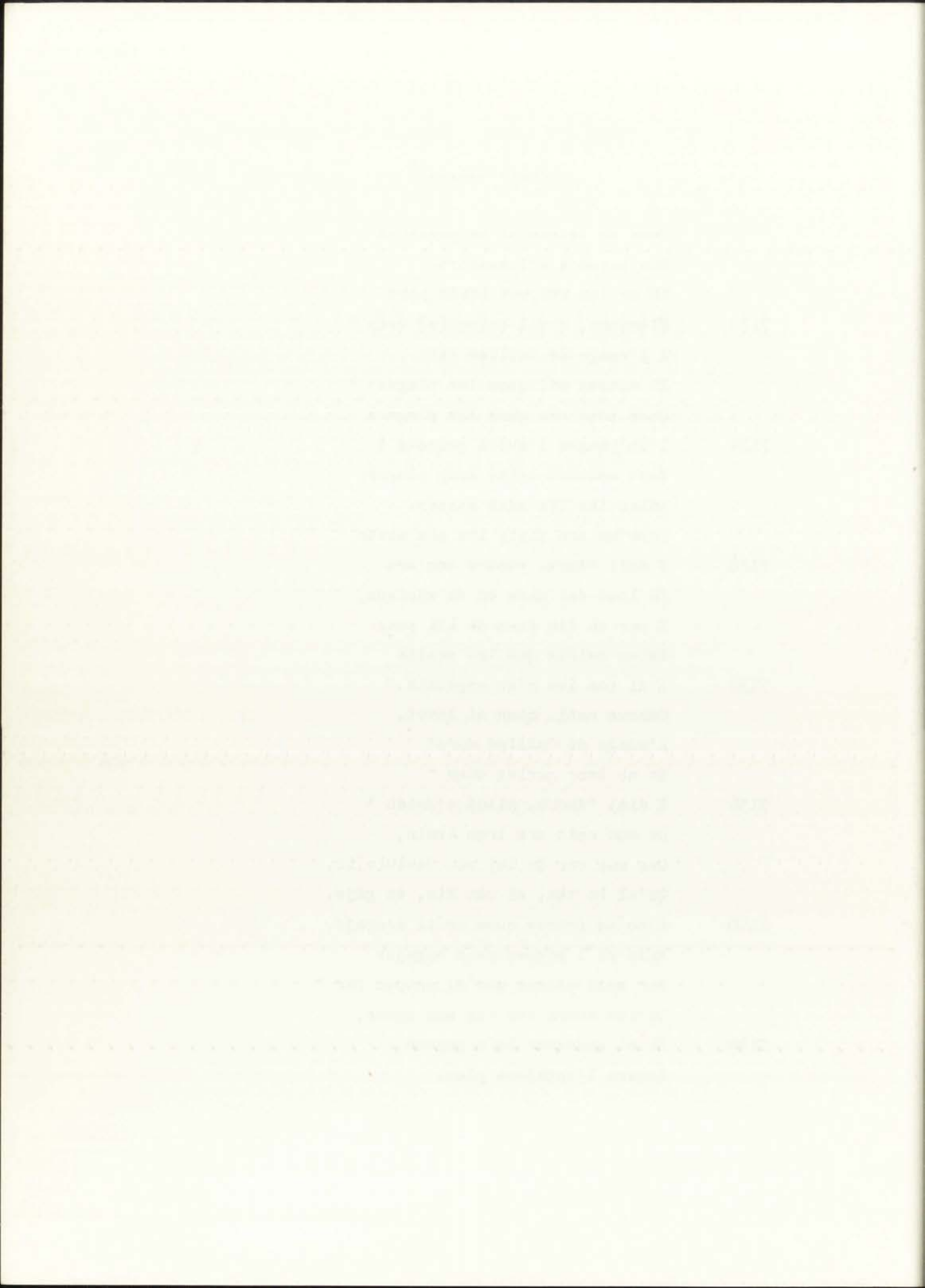
Folio CXXIII

- 7088 Doas ymages ben formadas
I ac, feitas tan sotilmen,
Vivas semblavan veramen.
Cil davan de ginoilz estet *
- 7092 E dreg vaus l'autra susplejet.
Una flors l'issi per la boca
Que totz los caps dels verses tocha.
Et a la fin outra n'avia *
- 7096 Que'l[s] pren atressi totz e'ls lia
E'ls men'enssem totz a l'aureilla
De l'autr'emage, on consSELLa
En forma d'angel fin'Amors,
- 7100 Qu'entenda so que'l mostra'l flors.
Ara no'us cal dire, so sai,
D'En Archimbaut que sia mai
De sa moiller gilos ni garda!
- 7104 Flamenca las salutZ esgarda
E conoc Guillem aitan ben
Consi'l vis ades davan se,
E la faisso de si meseissa
- 7108 Aitan ben consi fos ill eissa.
Totas tres las salutZ ne porton,
Pron an ara ab que's deporton.
Ben las aprendon e decoron
- 7112 E gardan ben non las aforon,
Ni volon qu'autre las aprenda *
Ni un mot per ellas n'entenda.
Soven las plegon e desplegon *
- 7116 E garon ben tan non las bregon



Folio CXXIII^{vo}

- Ques en letras ni em penchura
 Nom paresca effassadura.
 Ab se las colguet quada cers
 7120 Flamenca, e mil baiser[s] vers *
 A l'emage de Guillem det
 Et autres mil quan las pleguet *
 Quar tota ora quan las plegava
 7124 L'un'ymages l'autra baisava *
 Tant asautet la[s] saup plegar
 Ambas las fes ades baiser.
 Sobr'en son pietz las mes soven
 7128 E dsi: "Amix, vostre cor sen
 En luec del mieu on es enclaus,
 E per so tam pres de lui paus
 Estas salutz que las sentis
 7132 E si con ieu s'en esgauzis."
 Cascun mati, quan si levet,
 L'emage de Guillem miret
 Et ab Amor parlet suau *
 7136 E dis: "Amors, sitot m'estau *
 De mon amic ara trop luein,
 Ges mon cor de lui non deslu[e]in,
 Qu'el lo ten, si com dis, en gaje.
 7140 E no'us penses ques ie'il desgaje,
 Mais si'l pogues mais engajar
 Per null plazer que'il saupes far *
 Qu'ieu outra ves fag non agues,
 7144 Ni el ensegnar lo'm pogues,
 Ancora l'engajera plus.



Folio CXXIV

- Mais anc non fo plazer negus
 Que domna puesca far ni dir
 7148 A son amic, per mielz desir,
 De qu'ieu hanc li disses de no.
 E vos meseissa sabes o,
 Et el messeisses si so sap;
 7152 Et no i a plus mais que daus cap
 Comens'ab lui, cora que'l veja.
 E car li mostretz la correja *
 Aissi ausautet a plegar
 7156 Qu'el fes a monseignor cujar
 Que cela de Belmon ames,
 Don no'l venc em pens qu'en pesses,
 A vos, douz'Amors, o grasis."
 7160 Ab Marga[ri]da et ab Elis
 Ac solas de lur amadors.
 Mout lur tarzava le pascors,
 Soven ne gronisson e'n tosson,
 7164 E s'aquestas salutz non fosson
 Longa lur fora mout carerma. *
 Cascun jorn dison que non merma.
 Ges non avion barata presa
 7168 De que li paga fos empresa,
 Lo sapte sans per sagramen.
 En Archimbautz ac pensamen
 De far son tornei apres Pasca.
 7172 D'un serpen, c'om apella drasca
 O cerastes, l'ac enviat *
 Le pros marques de Montferrat



Folio CXXIV^{vo}

- 7176 Un margue ad obs de coutell;
 Estug ac d'argent ab niell.
 En Archimbautz, aisi con es,
 Al rei de Fransa l'a trames
 En una carta sagellat
 7180 Et a'l mot caramen pregat
 Ques al tornei ve[n]ga si'l plas,
 Car sens lui non auria assas.
 Messages mand'a totas partz
 7184 Que ja, non sia tan coartz,
 Negus cavalliers non remainna.
 De Bordel tro an Alamangna,
 E de Flandris tro a Narbona,
 7188 Non hac baron ni gran persona
 Qu'En Archimbautz non somones
 Ques al tornejamen vengues.
 Apres Pasca, al .xv. jorn, *
 7192 Pobles alberga tot entorn *
 De draps, de lotjas e de tendas.
 Le mercadier ab lur gran vendas
 Foron vengut de longas terras;
 7196 Los pueitz perprendon e las serras.
 Daus totas partz cavalliers venon
 Et es grans la brega que menon, *
 E[l] tuis e buis, e l'uc e'l crit.
 7200 En doas partz si son partit,
 E dirai vos la partison:
 Tut li Flamenc e'l Borgonon
 E l'Alvernas e'l Campagnes

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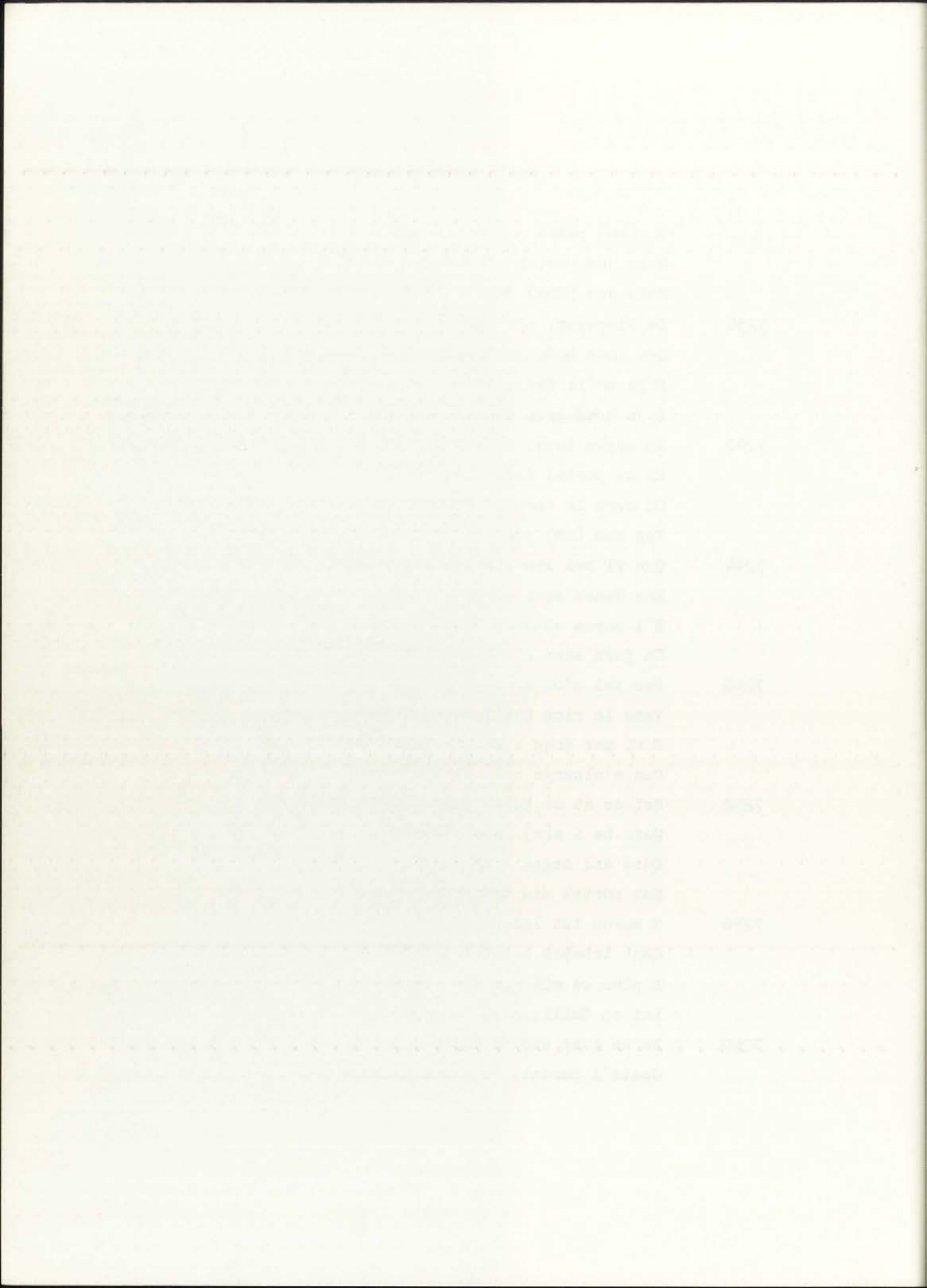
Folio CXXV

- 7204 E ben mil cavallier frances
 Si son mes davas N'Archimbau. *
 De sa foron cil de Pe[i]vau, *
 E Santonger et Engolmes, *
- 7208 Breton e Norman e Tornes,
 E Beiruier e Lemosin,
 Peirago[r]sin e Cahercin,
 Rosergas e Bedos e Got. *
- 7212 Mais no'lz puesc dir totz mot e mot,
 Mais be'us dic que tal mil n'i vengron
 Que ja sol lo pe non la tengron
 Si per Flamenca non lur fos.
- 7216 Mais cascuns era envejos
 De lei vezer, qu'en sol la vista
 Cuj'aver gran honor conquista.
 Et el si l'avia per ver,
- 7220 Quar meillor ren non poc vezer, *
 Plus douza ni plus faissonada,
 Plus plasent ni plus adautada,
 Ni que mieilz saupes retener
- 7224 Ab son adaut et ab plazer
 Tutz celz que l'auson ni la veson.
 Ades plas mais on plus la veson *
 Ni acostumon sa paria, *
- 7228 Et es le mielliers aips que sia.
 Mais, aissi con dis non sai quals, *
 A motas fail fregz cors e fals,
 Tant an de bon asaut petit.
- 7232 Ab cellas albergo'il marit

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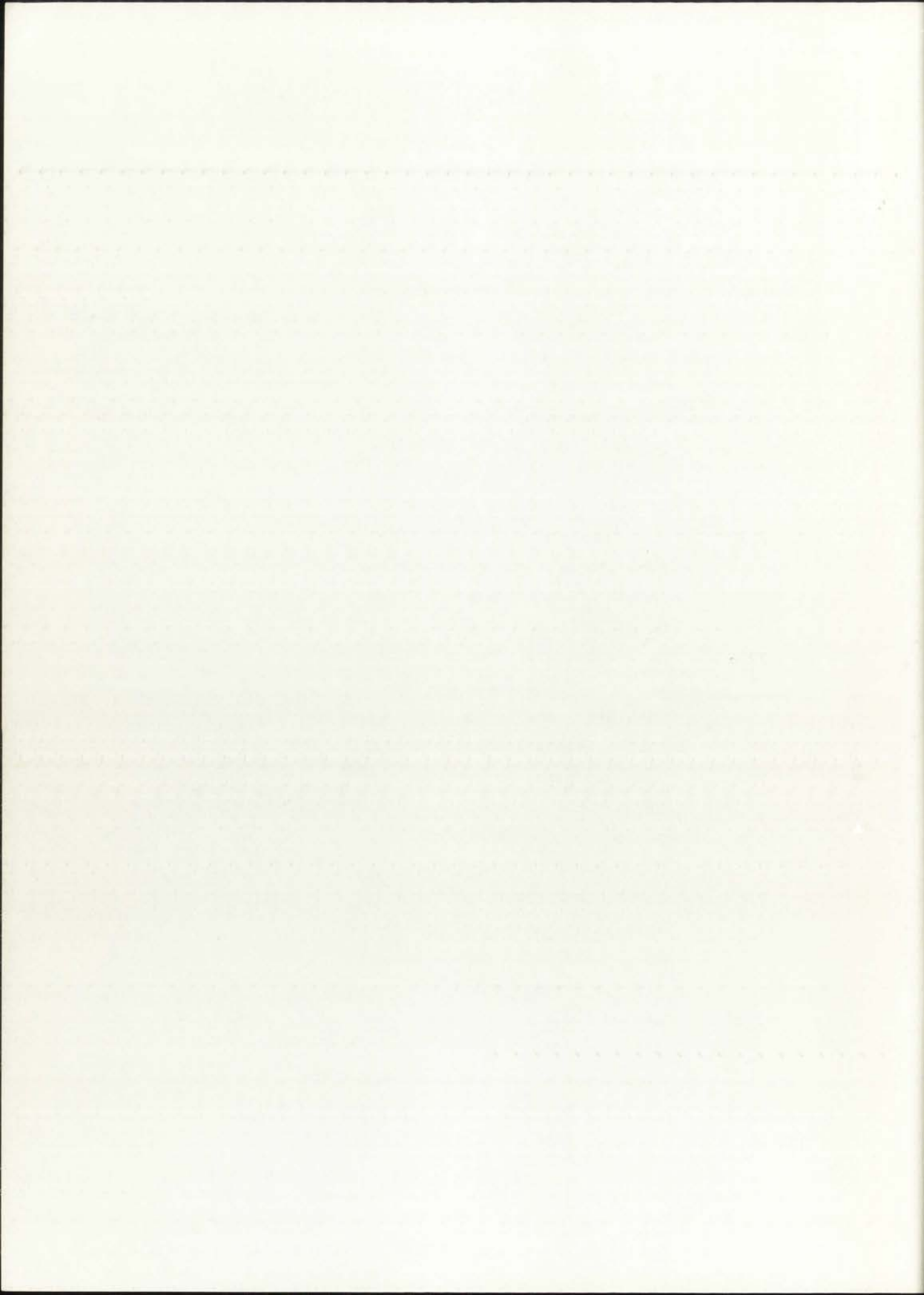
Folio CXXV^{vo}

- E dison pueis que bonas son,
 Mais hom cortes n'a de pauc pron.
 Mais anc [hom] pauc ni pron non ac
 7236 De Flamenca, car aitant plac
 Que totz homs per pagatz s'en ten,
 E ja no'il fassa nulla ren,
 E ja homs pron de lui non agra
 7240 En negun tems, aitant li plagra.
 En un portal davan los pratz
 On sera le torneis rengatz,
 Fes hom [un] gran escadafals
 7244 Que vi ben los plans e las vals.
 Las donas aqui estarau *
 E'l baron qu'armas non tenrau.
 Un jorn avan c'om tornejes,
 7248 Per tal c'om armas y portes,
 Venc le rics Guillems de Nivers,
 E vi per dreg e per travers
 Cum s'alberga valz e mo[n]tanha. *
 7252 Mot ac ab si bella companha *
 Quar be i a[c] cavallier[s] tal mil *
 Ques anc negus arma ni fil
 Nom portet mas tot fresc e nou
 7256 E movon tut lai on el mou.
 Cent trombas ausiras sonar
 E plus de mil grailes cornar
 Lai on Guillems es albergatz.
 7260 En un camp que fon lonc e latz
 Josta'l portal, tendet son trap



Folio CXXVI

- Car ben conois e ve e sap
 Que si dons laissus estaria
 7264 Per los cadafals qu'el vezia.
 En Archimbautz a pron que fassa,
 Car l'un baisa e l'autr'embrassa, *
 L'un saluda e l'autre acueil, *
 7268 A l'autre dis: "Sener, heu voil *
 Que dins la vila^{us} [al]berges,
 Quar mielz, so cre, lai estares."
 Al trap de Guillem es vengutz *
 7272 Quan Guillems y fo mentagutz.
 Fort s'onreron et accuilliron
 Ambedui, de sempre que's viron.
 Ot e Claris foron aqui:
 7276 En Archimbautz, sempre que'l[s] vi,
 Dis lur: "Baron, voles ades
 Cavallier esser o apres?"
 "Sener, ades," cascus respos,
 7280 "S'a vos plas, non reman e nos."
 En Archimbautz aqui meseis
 Ad amdos las espazas ceis *
 E per lur amor a quaranta;
 7284 Et ill dui feiron en .l. *
 E ve^{lz} vos cavalliers novelz. *
 Cavalz lur donet bos e belz,
 Armas e draps e palafres
 7288 Ab las sellas et ab lo[s] fres
 Tot avan que d'aqui moguesson.
 Pueissas lur dis que no's tenguesson *



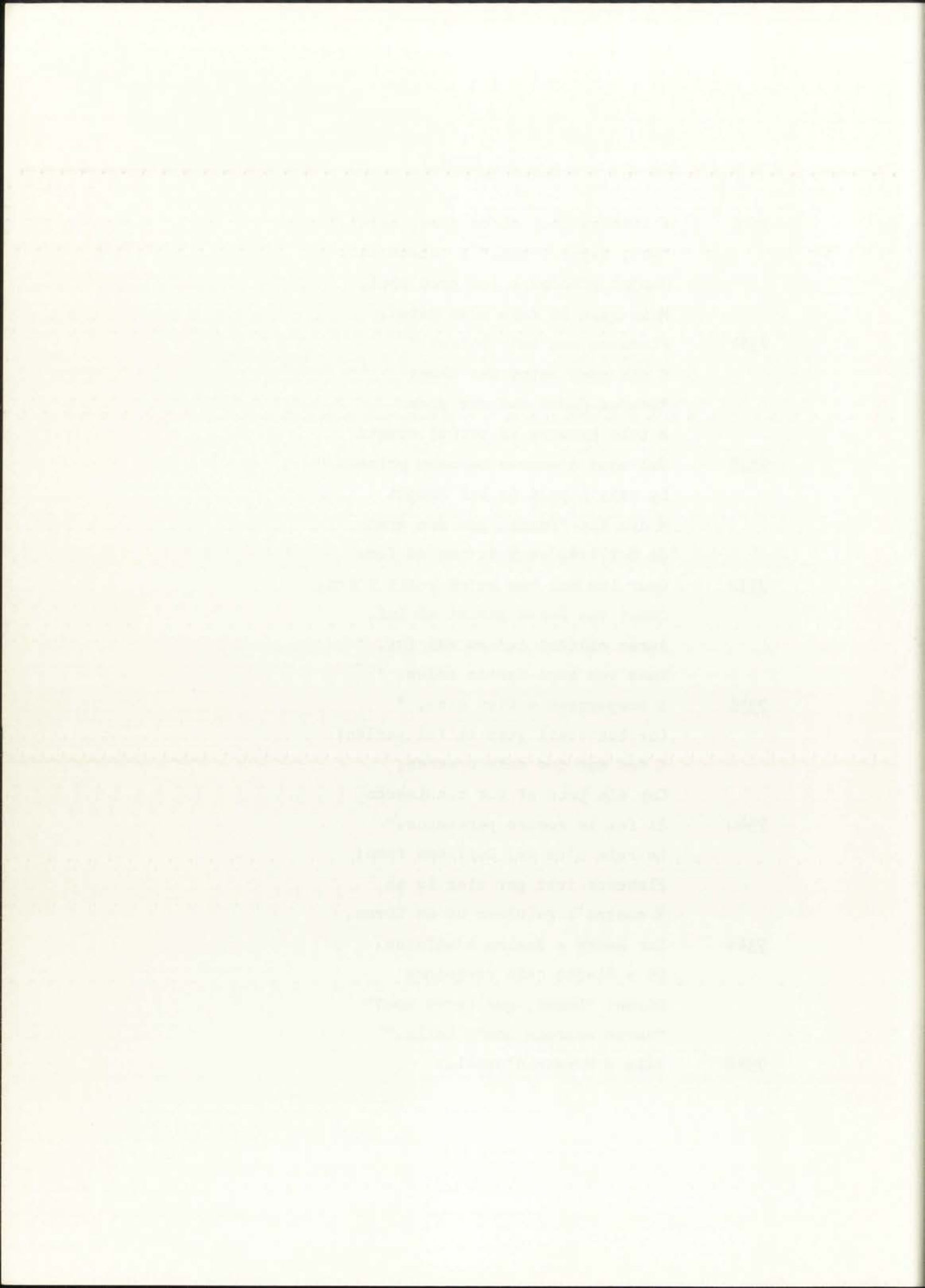
Folio CXXVI^{vo}

- Ges de lui de tan per pagat
 7292 Entro que mais lur aia dat.
 A Guillem dis: "Segner, presen
 Dei far per vos, per covinen
 A vostra domna, s'a vos plas, *
 7296 Per so^ous prec ques a lui vengues."
 El palais on Flamencha fon
 Estet le reis e siei baron;
 E quan Guillems lains intret
 7300 Le reis sus em pes si levet
 E tut li baron que lai foron;
 Mout gent l'acullon e l'onoron. *
 E Guillems tost vaus lo rei cor;
 7304 Dis li mout gent com a seinor:
 "Seigner, merces, tornas sezer;
 Madomna sui vengutz veser."
 "Segner," fai s'il, "vostra merce, *
 7308 Sezes, doncas, [de]josta me."
 "Fag o, Guillems," so dis le rei,
 "Mais ill o vol, eu autrei;
 Quar ben es tals ques a nos dos
 7312 Aura solas. Vist l'anc mais vos?"
 "Segner, be n'ai ausit parlar
 Et es i ben, ab mais, so^m par,
 Totz le bens que n'ai auzit dire." *
 7316 Le reis a dig: "Senors, no^ous tire, *
 Nos sai avem ganren estat,
 E cil que son aras intrat
 Volran per lur ves domnejar,



Folio CXXVII

- 7320 E laissez los, si'us plas, estar."
 "Hoc, segner, ben," so dison tut.
 Comjat prendon e fan gran brut.
 Mais quan lè reis suau estet,
- 7324 Flamenca son amic baiset *
 E dis suau antre sas dens:
 "Sempre pesca qui una pren
 E tals baisara en cor[t] donatz
- 7328 Val mout d'autres baisars privatz."
 Le reis a pres de lei comjat
 E dis li: "Domna, per mon grat
 Ja Guillems vengutz non sa fora
- 7332 Quar ieu sai ben qu'en petit d'ora,
 Quant vos aures parlat ab lui,
 Aures oblidad qu'ieu sai fui,
 Tant vos aura cortes solas. *
- 7336 E nomperquan a Dieu sias, *
 Car ben vueil ques ab lui parles;
 E ben sai que salv o aures,
 Car als pros et als conoissens
- 7340 Si fai le vostre parlamens."
 Le reis s'en va, Guillems rema;
 Flamenca tenc per mieg la ma
 E mostra'l ga[n]ren de sa forsa,
- 7344 Car amors e desirs l'anfora.
 Ot e Claris cais vergoinos
 Dizon: "Domna, que farem nos?"
 "Aures estrena bon'e bella."
- 7348 Alis e Margarid'apella:



Folio CXXVII^{vo}

- "Anas," fai s'il. "tost a ma caissa *
 E aportas mi cela faissa
 On son li confanon vermeil.
- 7352 Cist vueil que n'aian un pareil *
 E prec vos de vostra ma'ls prendon." *
 Pos qu'il o dis ben o entendon,
 Quar aissi lur det ucaison
- 7356 Per que pagron ben a rason *
 A lur guisa parla ab ellas.
 Car jes cavallier ab donzellas
 En cor[t] non parlon ni solasson
- 7360 Si troban domnas que lur plasson.
 E lainz ac ne plus de cent *
 Que cascuna em pres entent *
 Et en domnei et en amor.
- 7364 Guillems demandet ap paor:
 "Ma douza res, mos cors que fai?"
 "Amix, en luec del mieu estai
 E, sol que'l mieu ren non movas
- 7368 Del luec del vostre, non cresas *
 Qu'ieu negun tems lo vostre mova.
 E cist razons es assas nova
 E par d'amor o de lauzenga *
- 7372 Qu'en luec del mieu vostre cor tenga,
 E vos lo mieu, per tal maneira
 Ques eu en vos lo mieu sofiera *
 E vos lo vostre eissamen
- 7376 Sufras en mi per fin talen. *
 E de talen faim tal liam *
 Don nostres cors amdos liam. *

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Folio CXXVIII

- E non cal temer que la rompa,
 7380 Sol qu'autre talenz no'lz corrompa."
 Guillems respont: "Domna, si rom[p]
 De vos mos talens ni's corromp
 En alcun tems per negun autre,
 7384 Ja no'm sia g[u]irens ni autre, *
 Quant obs mi sera, sans Miquels.
 Et sia Cayms, vos Abels, *
 S'ieu vueil que sia desliatz
 7388 Per tal que'm fos totz le monz datz."
 "Bels dous amix," donc respondes,
 "Lai ves Belmon cora annes
 Vezer cella qu'es aitan bona
 7392 Que tot lo pres del mon li dona?"
 Guillems somris e pois respont:
 "Ma douza res, cil de Belmont
 Tam bona e tam bella es
 7396 Que de nulla re, meins no'm pes." *
 "Bels dous amix, ben o sabia
 Mais per vos proar o disia."
 "Dousa domna, e que farem
 7400 Si nostr'amor plus non paissem
 Mais de paraulas solamen
 E d'un baiser, c'aitan corren
 Passet c'a penas lo senti? *
 7404 Sapias que desirs m'ausi?" *
 "Amix, si'us plaz, no'us esmagues,
 Ancanug a mi tornaes
 E non menas tans compangnos;
 7408 Ot e Claris vengan ab vos, *

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Folio CXXVIII^{vo}

- E poirem mielz que non fam ara
 Quant tota la gens no's esgara
 Faire e dir vostre plazer.
- 7412 Que N'Archimbautz ira vezer
 Lo rei e'ls barons als hostals.
 E promet vos al meins, sivals,
 Que*[1] baiser, de que*us rancuras
- 7416 Quar s'en passet aitan vivas,
 Vos dobli des ves tot da pas. *
 E si luecs es, non doptes pas *
 Ques ieu volontiera non fassa
- 7420 En dreg d'amor tot so que*us plassa."
 De moutas res bon solas tenon;
 Lur ueilz e lur bocas revenon
 D'aitan com podon, e lur mas. *
- 7424 Car plus non feiron non remas
 Per lur vol, mais per non poder,
 Car luec non agron ni lezer: *
 Pero lur affar an empres.
- 7428 E, cant Guillems ac comjay pres
 De las domnas per una et una,
 Ques hanc non n'i laisset neguna,
 Mais, aissi con taing, lo demanda *
- 7432 E totas a Dieu las comanda,
 E teno's de lui per pagadas
 Aitan ben consi mil vegadas
 Agues per se cascuna vista
- 7436 E donejada es enquista. *
 Ot e Claris feiron merces

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Folio CXXIX

- Delz gonfanons e dels orfres
 Que las donzellas lur an datz.
- 7440 Flamenca dis: "Vostr'es le gratz
 Quar d'elas penre los deignes.
 Ancanueh, si'us plas, sa venes."
 En Archimbautz ac esdreissat
- 7444 Lo rei, e ve'l vos retornat. *
 Ab Guillem a son trap s'en vai
 Et en apres et el s'en vai *
 [Lai] on es le dux de Bergoina.
- 7448 Al plus que poc s'esforsa e poina
 Delz barons, servir et onrar,
 Et hanc homs mielz non o saup far.
 Apres sopar, quan fon nueitz clausa,
- 7452 Guillems non estet ges em pausa,
 Ans penset d'anar vaus si donz,
 Quar non volc pas ques nuehz ni sonz
 Aitan gran benanansa'l tolla.
- 7456 E quant us autre si despuella,
 El a vestit un albergot
 De sotz lo vermeill sobrecot.
 Un coutel mes a la cintura *
- 7460 Ab prim taill et ab poncha dura.
 Non volc compagnons plus de .xxx.; *
 Sai e lai feiron gran tormenta
 Homen e cavals e carretas.
- 7464 Dansas e viuladura[s] bretas
 Pogras auzir sai e lai tantas *
 Qu'esser cujaras inz e Nantas

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Folio CXXIX^{vo}

- [On] hom las troba e las diz.
 7468 Ab lo senescal de Sanliz
 A l'irris del trap s'encontret.
 Gen l'acuilli e'l salutet
 E li dis: "Sener, on annas?"
 7472 "Sener, tro al palais, si'us plas."
 "Irai ab vos?" "Sener, vos no,
 Car vos aves a faire pro
 Ab mon senhor lo rei, so cre,
 7476 Et eu ai pro solaz ab me." *
 No'us penses pas ses lum anes
 Guillems de Nivers, ni de pes,
 Ans foron tut em palafres;
 7480 E .xx. brandos grans et espes, *
 Aitals com poc us hom portar,
 Fes davan si ades cremar.
 De .xx. liuras era cascuns *
 7484 Et avia y .x. flars o plus,
 Qu'aitals los fai hom en son aiz. *
 Quan foron vengutz al palais
 Ausiro'l brut que la meneron *
 7488 Juglar e cil que lainz eron,
 Mais quant ill calon tut ci callon, *
 Que ren non danson ni non ballon,
 Ans dison: "Ben sia vengutz
 7492 Le pros e'l rix e'l mentagutz, *
 E cel per cui le monz s'alegra!
 Quar tos tems es sa car'alegra,
 Sa mas larga et aondosa *



Folio CXXX

- 7496 Et a ben donar voluntosa.
Ben aia·l dona qu'el acuell
Tan que josta leis si despuell!"
Le coms d'Aussurra s'era mes
- 7500 Ab Flamenca per cosines,
Mais cant el vi Guillem venir:
"Domna," fai s'el, "ben dei giquir *
A tam pros cavallier mon luec."
- 7504 Em pes levet e, quais per juec,
El dis: "Sener, en dreg d'amor
Vos farai ara gran honor,
Quar ma cosina·us laisserai
- 7508 E josta leis vos asseirai, *
E pregar l'ai, si'l plas, de vos."
"Sener, merces," Guillems respos,
Que vau[s] si dons ades s'en venc.
- 7512 Mais ill per pagada s'en tenc
Quan l'ac pres per la man dese
Ans lo turet mout gent vas se
E tant adaut lo fes baissar
- 7516 Que a sa guisa·l poc baiser. *
E ja non·s meravil negus *
S'en tal bruda, com leva l'us,
L'autres gira e l'autres baissa
- 7520 E l'us son luec a l'autre laissa,
Tota domna qu'es eissernida,
Pos Amors e cors l'en envida, *
Baisa son amic una ves *
- 7524 Quar ben o pot far e bel l'es.

1. The first part of the report is a general introduction to the subject of the study. It discusses the importance of the research and the objectives of the study.

2. The second part of the report is a detailed description of the methodology used in the study. It includes information about the sample, the data collection methods, and the statistical analysis.

3. The third part of the report is a presentation of the results of the study. It includes tables, figures, and text describing the findings.

4. The fourth part of the report is a discussion of the results and their implications. It discusses the strengths and limitations of the study and suggests areas for further research.

5. The fifth part of the report is a conclusion and summary of the findings.

6. The sixth part of the report is a list of references.

7. The seventh part of the report is an appendix containing additional data and information.

8. The eighth part of the report is a glossary of terms.

9. The ninth part of the report is a list of figures and tables.

10. The tenth part of the report is a list of abbreviations.

Folio CXXX^{vo}

- E domnas an gran majoria
 En tals affars, car mais poiria
 Una donna faire plazers,
 7528 Cant Amors l'o dis e volers,
 En pauc d'ora, que non faria
 Us cavalliers en tot un dia
 E dirai vos don so ave:
 7532 Tota bona dona sab be
 Que ja sos amics no's moura
 Ni sa boca non fugira
 Cora ques ill baiser lo vueilla,
 7536 Mais homs ha paor qu'il si dueilla *
 De josta lui, e que fugissa, *
 S'el la vol baiser, o's gandissa
 Sa boca o [so] teng'a mal.
 7540 E per so plus en tal art val
 Una donna que mil baron;
 So dis Ovidis, qu'en saup pron.
 Ben fo'l palais enluminatz,
 7544 Quar de las donas venc clardatz
 Que mostreron tota lur cara.
 Mais la plus bella e la plus clara
 Fon de Flamenca, que sezia *
 7548 Josta Guillem, e non sabia
 De qual guisa d'aqui's mogues
 Et en sa cambra l'en meses
 Ab sol Oto et ab Clari. *
 7552 E mentre qu'estavon aissi,



Folio CXXXI

- Non saupron motz qu'En Archimbautz
 Intret, e non fon grans l'esclaus,
 Ans s'en intret aissi suau
 7556 Ques intrar hom no'l ve ni l'au.
 E fes o tot per cortesia
 Que nulla guisa non volia
 Que tota li cortz si leves
 7560 Cora que vengues o anes.
 Anc negus hom adonc no's moc
 Per lui ni faire non o poc,
 Mais ben viron quan fon intratz.
 7564 Dreg vas Guillem s'en es anatz,
 E quan Guillems cujet levar
 Sus em pes, el li vai pausar
 Sus el ginoil la destra man.
 7568 Mais tan suavet e tan plan
 La i pauset, ques hanc non senti
 L'ausbergot que desot tenti. *
 Sobre'lz [ginoils] l'autre pauset *
 7572 De Flamenca, e pueis estet
 Aclis vas el, si con hom fai,
 E dis: "Domna, novas vos sai;
 Le coms de Bar, vostre cosiz,
 7576 E sos fraires don Raolis
 Seran cavallier al mati
 Et autres .x. vostre cosi;
 Ques al mati sai que'ls veires ..." *
 7580 "Segner," fai s'il, "pron lur puesc dar *
 De joias, mais non sai triar



Folio CXXXI^{vo}

- Las quals a qual d'elz si convenia."
- 7584 "Dona, per Dieu! si far o deina
Mos sener Guillems qu'es aici *
Et Ot e Claris atressi
Vos em poiran ben conseilhar *
Car il sabon tut lur affar."
- 7588 "Bel segner, doncas pregas los
Qu'en las cambras vengan ab nos."
Guillems li dis: "Domna, non qual
C'om mi pregue d'aisso ni d'al,
7592 Quar per vos e per mon seinor
Faria ben affar major
Que cest non es, sol conogues
Ques ab lui et a vos plagues."
- 7596 En la cambra s'en son intrat;
En un bel tapit lonc e lat
Flamenca fes avan pausar
De joias, qu'en puesca donar
7600 A mil cavalliers aitan larc, *
Que dunquec valguesson .i. marc *
Et aquel fos de bon aur fin.
E quant En Archimbautz las vi
7604 El dis: "Domna, massa n'aves!
Engas las aissi co'us voles,
Qu'ieu m'en vauc a l'ostal del rei.
Vos est tres et aquist son trei
7608 Et entre vos acordas vos *
Consi partas vostres cordos."
A Guillem dis: "No'us o tengatz



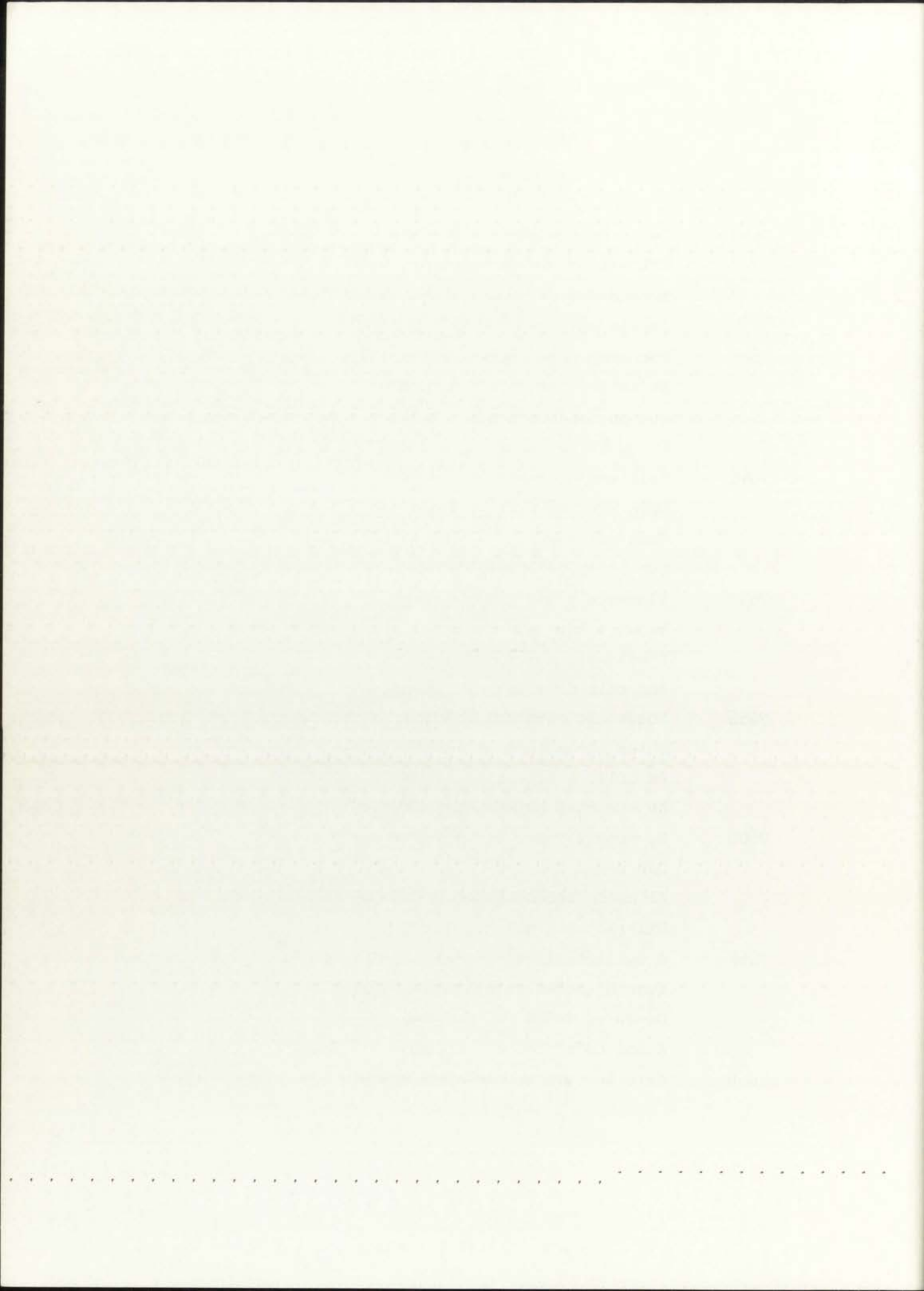
Folio CXXXII

- Seiner, a mal, car ben viatz
 7612 Aici a vos retornarai."
 Ab aquest mot et el s'en vai.
 Cant de la cambra fon issitz
 Guillems non estet ges marritz
 7616 Quals de las joias degues penre.
 Josta se ac bel cors e tenure *
 Blanc e delgat et escafit,
 Don no'l cal temer que ja crit
 7620 Ni contradiga son talan
 Ni vueilla que ja re'l deman,
 Mais que so prenda el meseis.
 Tot bellamen vau[s] si l'estreis
 7624 Et anc d'aqui no's moc ni's tolc
 Tro qu'en ac fag tot zo que volc.
 Amors e desirs feiron garda,
 E Margarida que l'uis garda,
 7628 Ab Clari son coral amic
 Qu'en la garda nom pren destric
 Ans an tut tres assas baisat,
 Tengut estreg e manejat;
 7632 Et al si's feiron ben leu
 De qu'ieu a dir cocha non leu; *
 Mais tant y feiron a lur guisa
 Que anc ni blisaut ni camisa
 7636 Non tolc res de lur benanansa. *
 Ara vejas ca[n] fort enansa
 Amors lai on vol enansar!
 Mais zo laissez aras estar.

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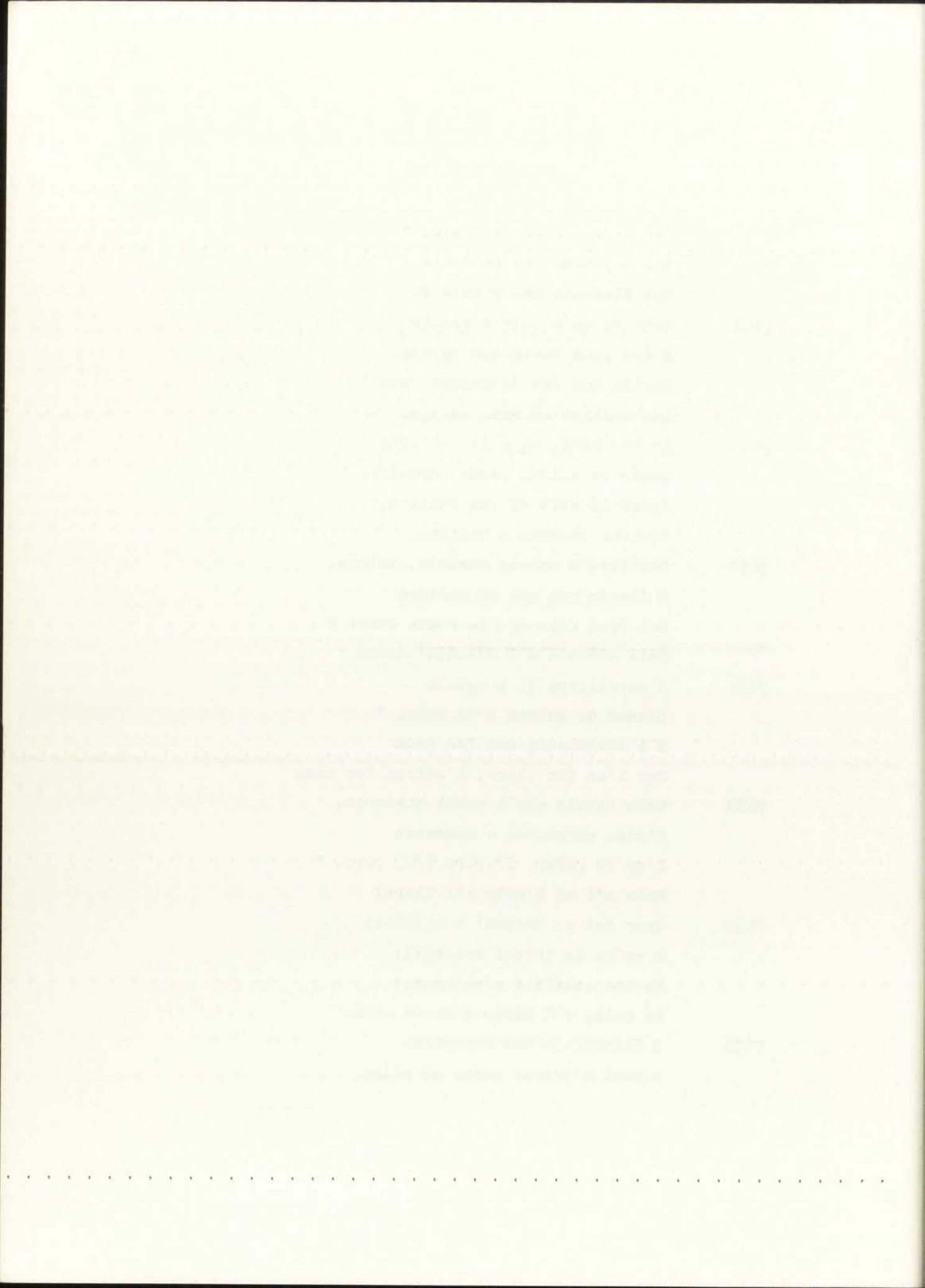
Folio CXXXII^{vo}

- 7640 De la cambra gausent issiron,
Cil del palais em pes salliron
E pensa quex consi l'acueilla.
Jamais no's rancure ni's doilla *
- 7644 Per amor negus cavalliers,
Ni laisse per folz lauzengiers
Que non sia cortes e pros
E, quant luecs er, ben amoros!
- 7648 Guillems s'en eis, e tut ab el,
Mais hanc no i ac cella ni cel
Ques el avan non saludes
Que l'uis de la sala passes.
- 7652 Flamenca remas jausionada;
Vejaire l'es que ben aonda
A son amic so qu'ar a fag.
Anc mais dona tan ric assag
- 7656 Non auset empenre, so'm cug,
Qu'en plena cort on ren non fug
Ad oill, a man ni ad aureilla,
Ab son amic baisan cosseilla
- 7660 E, vezent totz, lo co[l]g'ab se *
Que negus homs non conois re.
Al matin foron adobat
Cil ric home ques an donat *
- 7664 A Guillem aitan gran del[i]eg;
Quar N'Archimbautz lo mes el lieg
On ab sa domna poc jasser,
Aissi co's fes, a som plazer.
- 7668 Mais le caitius non s'en garava,



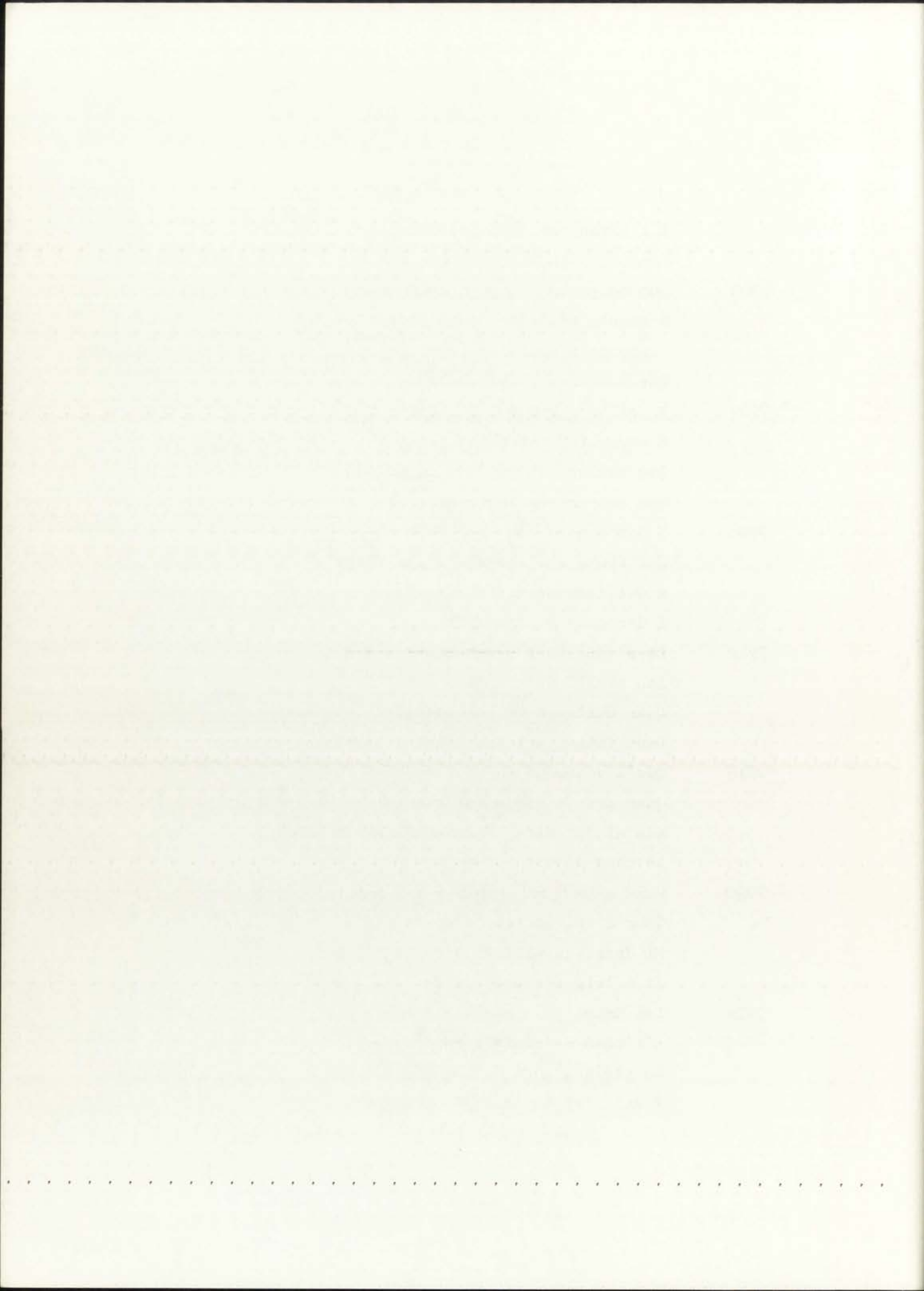
Folio CXXXIII

- Car el sacramen si fizava *
 E'l sophisme non entendia
 Que Flamenca mes y avia.
- 7672 Baboins es e folz e nescis,
 S'era plus savis que Boecis,
 Maritz que son despendre cuja *
 Que mullier ad amic estuja.
- 7676 Lo ben mati, quan le soleills
 Quais vergoinos parec vermeilz, *
 Apres lo sein de las matinas,
 Ausiras trombas e bozinas,
- 7680 Grailles e corns, cembolz, tabors,
 E flautz non ges de pastors
 Mai [de] cels que la mouta sonon *
 Delz torneis e'l volontat donon *
- 7684 A cavalliers et a cavals
 D'anar de galobs e de sals. *
 E'l trebolocis non fon paux
 Car l'us fon clars, l'autres fon raux
- 7688 Dels sonals que'l caval porteron,
 C'ades corregron e passeron
 L'us de galop, l'autre [de] cors. *
 Mala s'i vi l'erba e'l flors!
- 7692 Quar tot es trissat e b[l]ait:
 E ve'us lo tornei establit.
 En los cadafals s'en montet
 Le reis, e'l baron plus de .vii.
- 7696 E Flamenca e sas donzellas
 E mout d'autres donas ab ellas.



Folio CXXXIII^{vo}

- E'l baron que desus esteron
 Ades dels cavalliers monstreron
 7700 Los seignals e las destr'ansas
 D'escutz e d'elmes e de lansas.
 Flamenca s'es dese vanada
 Que sa manga sera donada *
 7704 A cel que prumiers jostara
 E cavallier derocara.
 Ges non ac ben lo mot complit
 Que tut ensems levon un crit
 7708 E dison ques ades la parca *
 Del braz, que'l comte de la Marca
 A Guillems de Nivers ferit
 E derochat e desconfit,
 7712 Levat del camp e retengut
 Son cavall neis e son escut.
 Quan Guillems ac lo comte pres,
 Daus totas part[z] vengron borzes
 7716 Que'l volon de sa man levar, *
 Quar mout i cujon manlevar,
 Mas el lur dis: "Non vueill que'm don
 Le coms neguna resemson,
 7720 Mais aitant mi fara, si'l plai,
 Quar a cel portal on estai
 Mi donz, de part mi s'en ira
 Et a leis per pres si rendra."
 7724 Las armas e'l caval li ren,
 E'l coms es montatz mantenen,
 La preissa part e romp e trenca
 E vai s'en tot dreh vas Flamenca. *



Folio CXXXIV

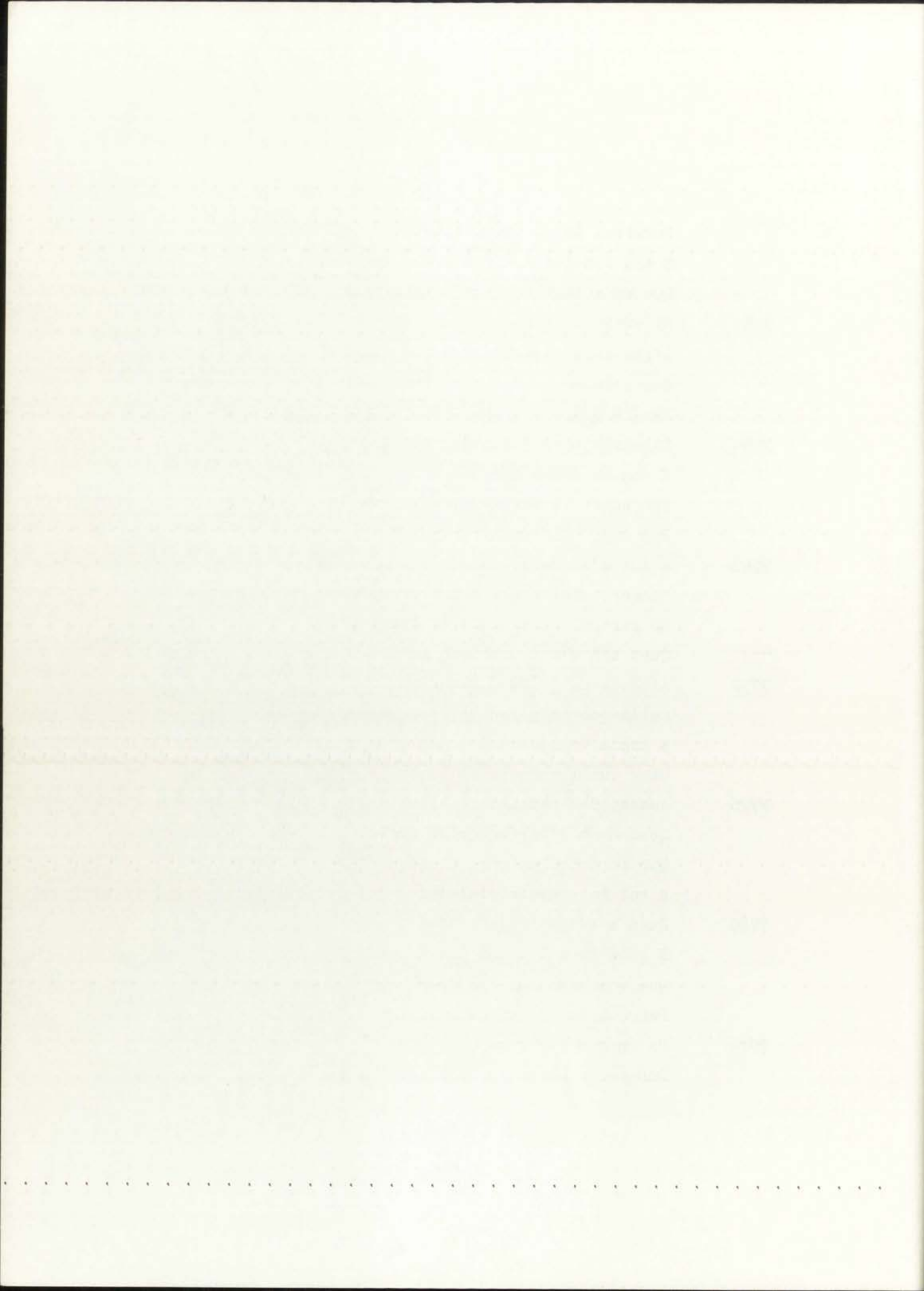
- 7728 Davan leis venc de ginollos
 E man[s] jonchas coma prisos,
 E dis li: "Domna, sai m'envia
 Cel qu'es flos de cavallaria
- 7732 E vol per pres a vos mi renda.
 Mais ieu ai gran ces e gran renda
 E si voles de mon aver
 D'aquel poires assaz aver.
- 7736 E si'm solves de ma preison *
 Aures ne, si puesc, guisardon."
 Flamenca dis: "Sener, be'm plaz *
 Que de preison quitis siaz,
- 7740 E cel que'us pres n'aia bon grat
 Quar vol[c] qu'ie'us aia desliurat.
 Mais aitan, si'us plas, mi fares
 Que cesta marga'l portares
- 7744 Per seignal de bon'aventura,
 A cel cui fis jois assegura.
 Car huei mati, atressi tost
 Con fui aici sobr'esta post *
- 7748 E puec vezer tot lo tornei,
 Auzen de mon seignor lo rei,
 Eu dis que la marga daria
 A cel que prumiers jostaria
- 7752 Per tal que autre'n desroques. *
 E pos Dieus volc qu'ieu m'en vanes *
 Et ara vol tam prohoms l'aia
 Non es mais res que tan mi plaia."
- 7756 "Domna, si'us plas, vostre message

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Folio CXXXIV^{vo}

- Formirai eu de bon corage.
 E tan vos puesc, en dreg me, dir
 Que no'm lais Deus d'aisai partir
 7760 Ni venir lai on estar sueill *
 S'ieu mais casugz esser non vueill
 Que s'ieu agues derocat lui,
 Per so quar tramesses vos fui." *
 7764 Li marga pren, vai s'en ab ella *
 E non es domna ni donzella
 Tan adaut la saupes plegar.
 Ben cuja Guillem alegrar,
 7768 A lui s'en venc, saluda lo:
 "Sener," fai s'el, "un cortes do *
 De part mi donz aissi'us aport *
 Ques uei m'a de preison estort.
 7772 Aicesta marga'us a tramessa
 Cella que mais ren ben non pessa,
 E manda vos ques huei mati,
 Dese que'l torneis si basti,
 7776 Ausent del rei ill si vanet,
 Ques hanc d'ome non s'en garet,
 Que la dones en dreg d'amor
 A tot lo prumier jostador
 7780 Ques autr'auria derochat.
 E quar Deus l'a tal plazer dat
 Que vol sias huei le prumiers *
 Per cui es casutz cavalliers,
 7784 Ha en son cor gran alegranza
 Don cesta marga es fermansa."



Folio CXXXV

- Guillems pren la marga corren,
 Desplega la cortesamen,
 7788 Dedins l'escut la fes pausar
 Et ab latons d'argen sesmar *
 Ques hanc non paret per defor
 Mais sol un petit sobre l'or.
 7792 Per tal o fes que la pogues
 Vezer qual ora ques volgues.
 Bels Segner Dieus, ira tan ben
 Jamais ad home? Non o cre.
 7796 Et a cui deu tan ben anar
 Con a cel que non poc trobar *
 Anc ab si don bisten ni failla?
 E res non es ques aitan vailla
 7800 Quat tota benanansa passa
 Amors de domna que no's lassa
 De far plaser e non bauseja
 Som bon amic, cora que'l veja.
 7804 Mais, si com bona domna es
 De tot lo mon le meillers [r]es,
 Li plus douz[a] e'l plus grasida, *
 Aissi la mal'e'l descausida
 7808 Es la pejers e'l plus amara,
 Plus enujosa e plus avara;
 E cil que n'an tastat o sabon,
 Quant pauc enanson et acabon!
 7812 De mala domna sai eu tan
 Que ren non pensa mai engan,
 E tot jorn troba ucaison
 Consi puesca dire de no. *

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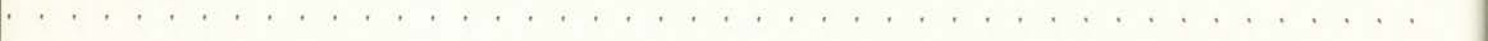
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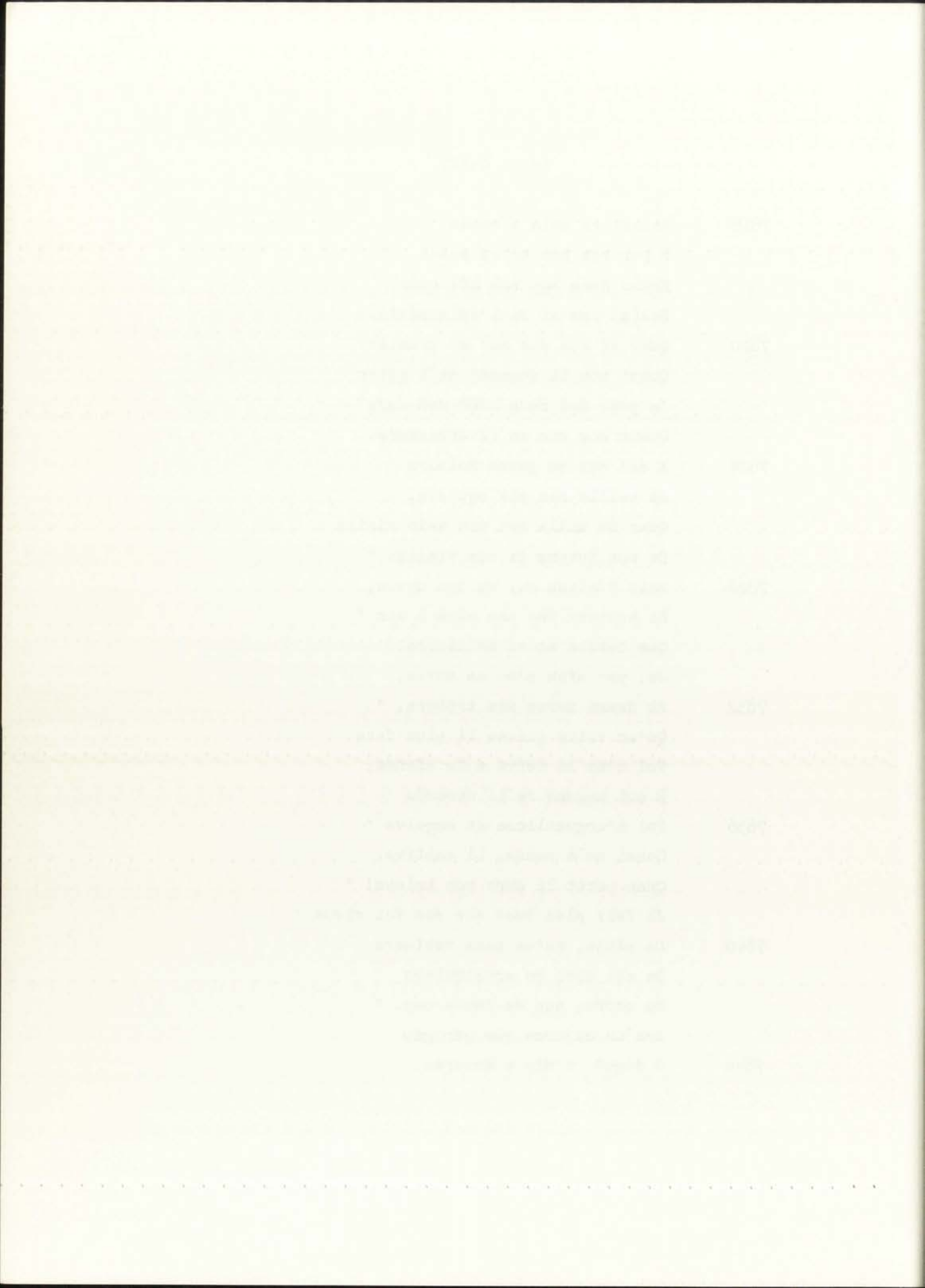
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Folio CXXXV^{vo}

- 7816 Aicist es mala e noada
E per ren non er aplanada
Entro ques hom non aia cura
Del[s] noz ni de l'aplanadura.
- 7820 Quar si non dis hoc de prumier
Quant hom li demanda ni'l quier
Ja pois sos hocs luec non aura
Quant hom ren no'il demandara.
- 7824 E cil qui es joves noieira
Ja veilla non sia oquiera,
Quar de nulla ren non valc mieilz
De son jovens ni sos vieilz. *
- 7828 Mais d'aitan sui eu ben devis,
Si beutatz fos com aurs o vis *
Que cascun an si meillures,
Ja, per afan c'om ne dures,
- 7832 Ab domna merce non trobera, *
Qu'en totas guisas li plus fera
Vol c'om la serva e la blanda;
E qui neguna re'il demanda *
- 7836 Fai s'ergueilloso et esquiva *
Consi no's pensa, li caitiva,
Quan petit li dura sos brieus! *
Ja fail plus tost que non fai rieurs *
- 7840 De pluja, qu'es plus rabiners
De cel ques es acostumiers
De corre, que de fon a cap. *
Ara'us cujares que per gap
- 7844 O diga? E dic o daveras,



Folio CXXXVI

- Que ren non valon tals esperas
 De domna, que fan trop languir
 E nom pessa mais de non dir
 7848 E de mantener cel usage
 Ques a pres en son fol corage,
 Car tal malesa con hom vesa *
 A granz penas pueis la desvesa.
 7852 E si con Oracis retrais
 Que nom parlet jes per esquais,
 Ges ola leu perdre non deu *
 La sabor don primas s'enbeu.
 7856 Et en vaissel, qui no'l te net,
 Aigrezira, qui ren no i met. *
 Ja Guillems non qual esmagar
 Per ren que'il deja si dons far
 7860 Car il li vol dir e far tot
 Aisso que'l plaz, al premier mot.
 Ab lo comte de Lovanic *
 C'om appellava Gontaric
 7864 Anet jostar li coms Amfos,
 Le miellers coms que uncas fos;
 De cel de Tolosa o dic.
 Amdui foron cavallier [ric].
 7868 Tals colps si donon pelz escutz
 Que totz los an fragz e romputz.
 Trencon senglas, trencon peitral,
 A terra van amdui egal.
 7872 Al rellevar cavallier brocon,
 Turton e feron e derocon,
 Franhon astas, franhon arson,

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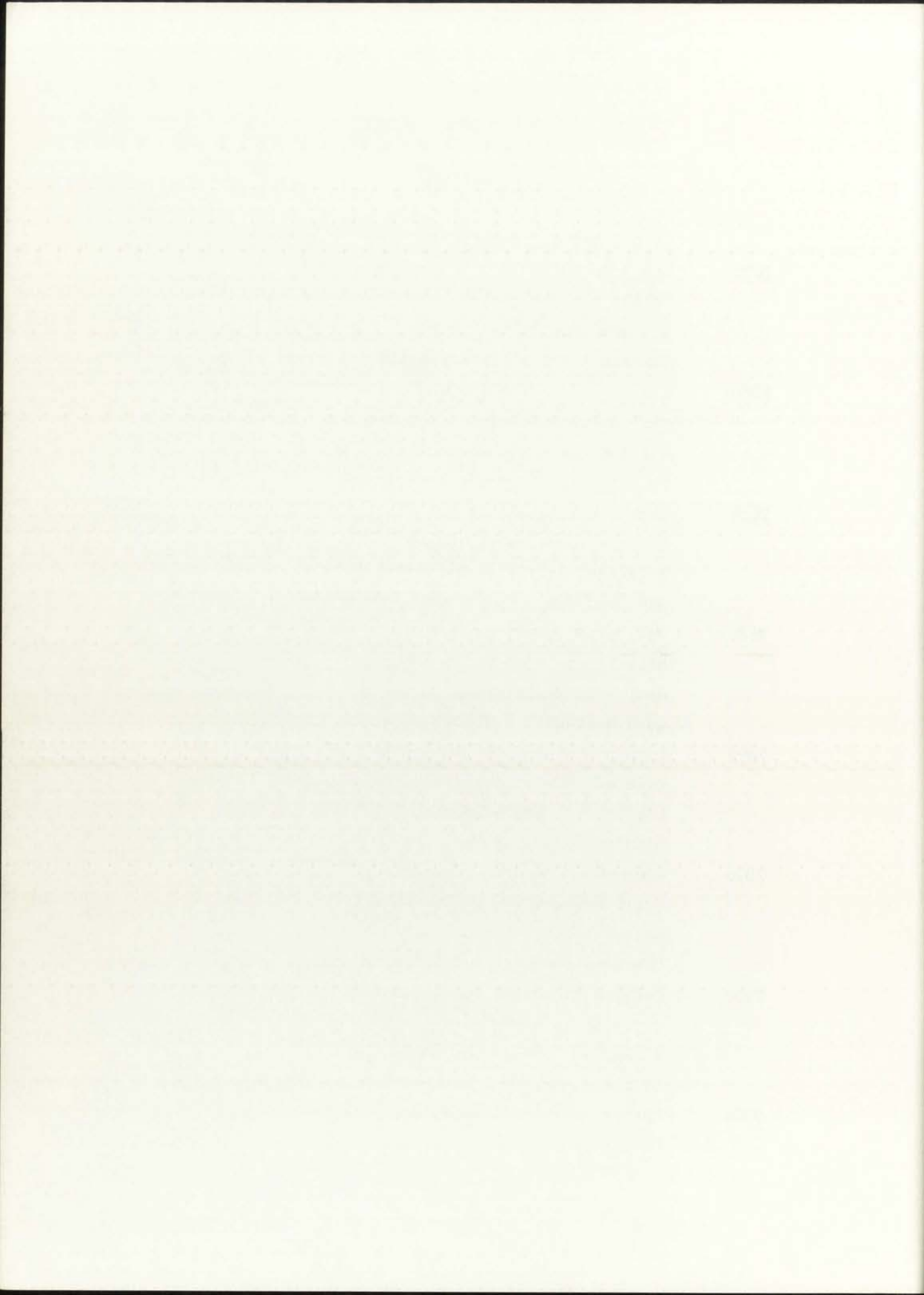
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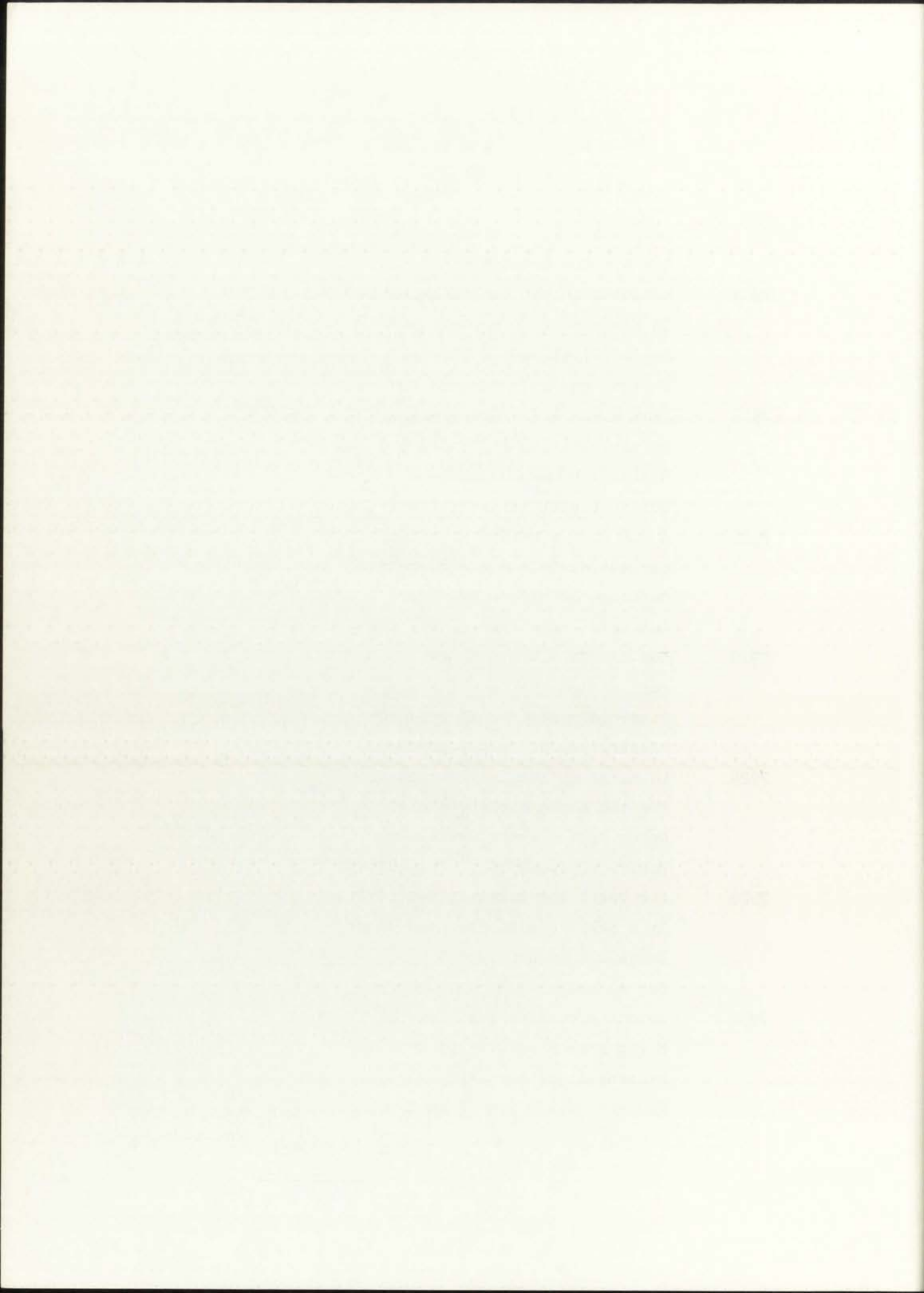
Folio CXXXVI^{vo}

- Cason massas, cason baston; *
 7876 Las espazas ab los elms coton,
 Cellas oscan e cil encloton;
 Hom non vi mais tal avalot.
 Quascus y fer al mais que pot,
 7880 Cascus vol mostrar com es pros;
 Mais abanz que partit[z] si fos,
 Guillems de Nivers demostret
 De cal guisa l'obra's menet,
 7884 Quar .xvi. cavals de Castella,
 Que non fo meinz ni fres ni sella, *
 I gazanet ab lur segnors *
 Que eran vengut per socors
 7888 Del comte valent de Tholsa, *
 Mais il son pres et el s'en va. *
 Gaufre de Blaia era l'uns
 Ques hanc non cavalguet jejus,
 7892 L'autre fon Arnautz de Bovila *
 Ques anc non volc manjar d'anguilla,
 L'autre fon Uc de Rosina, *
 L'autre foron tut castella,
 7896 Ric home e de gran poder.
 Guillems lur dis: "Voles saber,
 Segnors, consi escapares?"
 "Segner, hoc ben." "Don vos n'ires
 7900 Dreit a mi donz a cel portal
 On vezes la seina reial;
 A leis vos rendres de par[t] me
 Et il solvera vos, so cre."
 7904 "Sener, merces, ben o farem,
 De part vos a lei nos rendrem." *



Folio CXXXVII

- Los cavals lur rent e l'arnes
 Que non fon meinz neguna res.
 7908 Abtant s'en van dreg a la porta
 On Flamenca ri e deporta
 Ab lo rei et ab sos barons,
 E dizon que'l torneis es bons.
 7912 Quan davan leis foron vengut
 Da part Guillem li son rendut
 E dizon: "Douza domna bona
 Que de beutat portas corona,
 7916 A cui pres a valors s'aclina
 Car est de totz bos aips reina,
 Guillems de Nivers le cortes
 Que totz essems nos a huei pres,
 7920 Nos tramet a vos per presen
 Per far tot vostre mandamen."
 Flamenca ris e dis al rei:
 "Sener, ben ai salva, so crei,
 7924 La marga qu'ieu del braz parti
 Per tan baron que vei aici." *
 Apres dis: "Senhor cavallier,
 Vostra preissons non m'a mestier.
 7928 Ans vueil que sias tut desliure;
 Et a celui que'us pres vos liure
 Et ab lui rendes merces
 Car el vos solv et el vos pres."
 7932 Abtant prenon de leis comjat
 E van s'en a Guillem el prat.
 Rendunt li de part lui salutz *
 Per cui jois e pres l'es cregutz.



Folio CXXXVII^{vo}

- 7936 En Archimbautz vai per cambon
E quan poc jostar saup li bon.
Trobatz s'es ab lo don d'Andusa
Que sa josta pas non refuza,
7940 Ans si feron per tal vertut
Que tre[n]cat foron lur escut
E lur ausberc fort desmaillat;
Mais per tan non son derocat.
7944 Le coms de san Paul vai per renc,
E non sap mot tro vaus lui venc,
Aitan quan sos cavals randona,
En Aimerics, duc de Narbona. *
- 7948 Tal colp si van dese ferir
Que negus d'ams nom poc sofrir
Entro a terra non vengues.
A cascun sos cavals mortz es
7952 Car pieg e pieg tan dreg turteron
C'ambedui los cors si creberon.
Daus ambas partz cavallier pino ... *
- 7956 Consi puescan tal causa faire
C'om lur deja tostems retraire
En gran laus et en gran proesa.
Cascuna part los sieus esdreisa;
Cil cobron cavals e destriers.
7960 Anc hom non vi tans cavalliers
Aissi ferir menudamen,
Que us colps autre non aten. *
- 7964 Quan foron ben revolopit
Et assas massat e ferit

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Folio CXXXVIII

- Ill si son partit per jostar *
 Car mielz podon jostan mostrar
 Consi cavalgon ben e dreg
 7968 E con son lur caval adreg.
 Ab En Garin de Reortier *
 Jostet Guillems de Monpeslier *
 Mais non saup tan le bergoinos
 7972 Que non vougues totz los arsos *
 Et a terra non s'estendes. *
 Anc non trobet qui l'en leves,
 Mais cascuna part l'escarni,
 7976 Quar majers fon de Costanti
 E cel que*[l] ferì era paucs;
 Mais ges non fon adonc e tan raucs
 Que non disses an auta voz:
 7980 "Segner, voles ren mais de soz?" *
 Ab lo vescomte de Torena
 Jostet Gautiers le coms de Brena,
 E feiron mout cortesa josta.
 7984 L'us a l'autre l'escut ajosta
 Al bras, e'l bras join al costat.
 E'l fer son tost d'outra passat
 Per mieg l'escut e per lo bratz.
 7988 Mais ja non lur o conogratz *
 Car tant eran pros e valent
 Ques hanc negus non fes parvent
 C'om l'agues ferit ni tochat,
 7992 E si's foron tan fort nafrat
 Que pueissas armas non porteron

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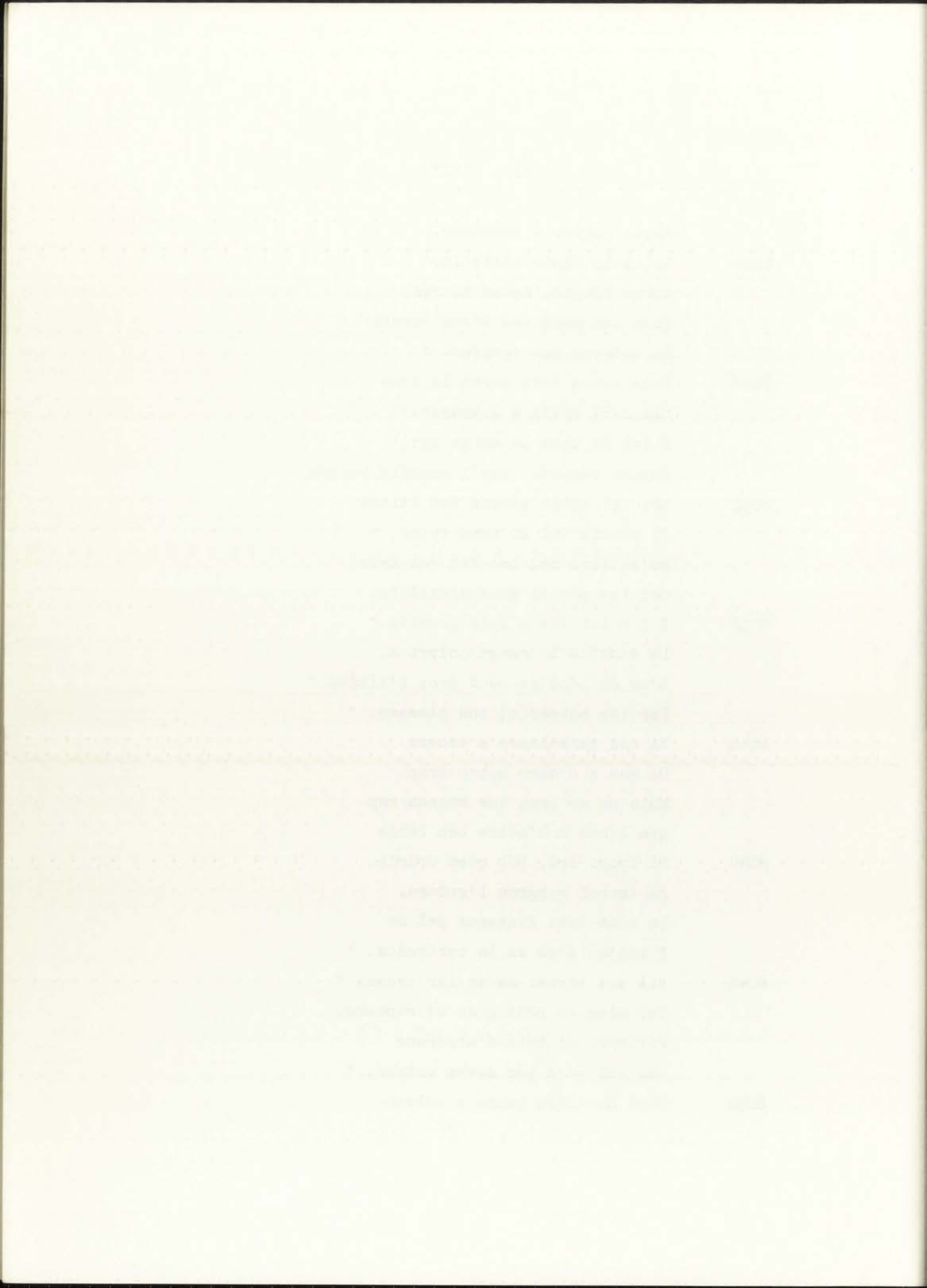
Folio CXXXVIII^{vo}

- D'u mes, ni plus non tornejeron.
 Ab lo pros comte de Rodes
 7996 Jostet le coms dels Campagnes.
 Cascus era cavallier[s] bos,
 E dero's colps maravillos;
 Regnas, senglas, peitrals e sellas
 8000 E'l sobrefais ab grans fivellas *
 E l'estreup, [qu']eron bon e nou,
 Frais tot, e negus d'ams no's mou
 D'aqui on s'es, mais en estan *
 8004 Vai en terra, e tenc davan *
 Lo pieg son escut e sa lansa;
 E fes tot atertal semblansa
 Consi volgues a pe jostar. *
 8008 Desempre fes li reis cridar:
 "Baron, baron, non sia plus!
 Oimais non i joste negus
 Quar ben avem tal josta vista
 8012 Que si l'agues hom a poin quista
 Non la pogra mielz dir ni far." *
 Adoncs viras cavals menar
 E cavalliers pres ad ostals.
 8016 Mais a celz n'estet ben, sivals,
 Ques ac pres Guillems de Nivers,
 Car hanc non son en ceps n'en fers
 Ni lur cal fermansa donar,
 8020 Ans foron sout per saludar *
 Cella per cui pres e valors guida.
 Mant'enseinna e manta crida

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Folio CXXXIX

- Sonon joglar e cornador.
 8024 Li baron dison antre lor
 Apres disnar, davan lo rei,
 Ques anc mais non viron tornei
 On estavon bon feridor. *
- 8028 Mais sobre totz porta la flor
 Cil c'ui matin o comenset *
 A cui mi dons sa marga det.
 Entorn vespras, que'l soleilz baissa,
- 8032 Cel cui Amors pausar non laissa
 Al palais vai si dons vezer, *
 Qu'estiers non poc fin joi aver.
 Gen fon per si donz acuellitz,
- 8036 E per lui fon a leis grasitz *
 Le dons de la marga polprina.
 L'us de l'autre mout prop s'aizina *
 Per far saboro[s] sos plazers, *
- 8040 Si con es baisars e teners
 De mas e d'alre sobre drap.
 Mais so es pro, car cascus sap
 Que l'uns a l'autre ben faria
- 8044 Si luecs era, tot quan volria.
 Al tornei vengron l'endema.
 Le reis tenc Flamenca pel ma
 E monton s'en en la bertresca. *
- 8048 Cil del tornei movon lur tresca *
 Per mieg lo prat gran et espessa,
 Picompan ni balz d'abadessa
 Non val unas per soven volver. *
- 8052 Mout ne viras penre e solver



Folio CXXXIX^{vo}

- Plus menut c'om non pot neis dir
 Caser e levar e ferir.
 Lo vescomte de Melau *
- 8056 Que sec en un gran destrier bru
 Pres le sener de Cardillas; *
 Et anc negun baron non ac
 Que fort non s'en meravilles
- 8060 Car le vescoms fon ben .ii. pes
 Majer que l'autre e plus fortz.
 Mais aitals es agurs e sortz
 De prodome et aventura
- 8064 Ques aitan con l'estrais natura
 E de forsa e de grandesa
 Li rent en sens et em proesa,
 E ja defors non er mendics *
- 8068 Qui de bos aips es dedins rix.
 El repropiers dis: "Si't masautas,
 Non es tot em pelz ni en gautas."
 Quar tals es grans que non es pros
- 8072 E tals es paucs qu'es vigoros.
 Le coms de Flandris vai point
 Per miei lo camp isnellament
 Troba'N Jaufre de Laisina
- 8076 Que vaus lui venc corrent lo pla.
 Tals colps si donon per las targas
 Pessas ne fan longas e largas,
 Trencon perpoinz, ausbercs desmaillon,
- 8080 Prop de lur carns lur draps si tallon *
 E per pauc a terra non venon... *