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Carrizozo Outlook, 02-23-1917

William Kabler

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CARRIZOZO OUTLOOK

Published Weekly in the Interest of Carrizozo, and Lincoln County

VOL. XI NO. 10

CARRIZOZO, LINCOLN COUNTY, NEW MEXICO, FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 23, 1917

PRICE \$2.00 PER YEAR

GOVERNOR D'BACA SUCCUMBS AFTER PROLONGED ILLNESS

**State Executive Dies Sunday
Afternoon at 3:20 O'clock
in Santa Fe Sanitarium;
Was 52 Years of Age.**

**HAD HELD OFFICE
ONLY SIX WEEKS**

Governor E. C. DeBaca died at Santa Fe Sunday afternoon shortly before 4 o'clock of pernicious anaemia. He had been ill for some time, failing health forcing him to take only a minor part in the campaign for his own election last fall. Barely a score of persons attended his inauguration, which was held at the sanitarium where he died, Jan. 1, 1917.

Governor DeBaca, immediately after his election to the highest state office, went to a hospital in Los Angeles, where strenuous measures were taken to combat the disease from which he was suffering.

When word came from New Mexico that there was serious doubt whether he legally would be governor if he failed to take the oath of office on the day fixed by the constitution he declared he would "return to Santa Fe to take the oath if he had to be carried there on a stretcher." Physicians warned him that he ran serious danger of shortening his life if he left the hospital, but he disregarded their advice. The strain of executive responsibility told on him severely and further heroic treatment was resorted to. He weakened steadily but declined to give up his grasp of affairs, a stand which materially lessened his chances of recovery.

Governor DeBaca was 52 years old and a native New Mexican. He gained his education in the public schools of San Miguel county and the Las Vegas College. He gained greatest prominence prior to his assumption of the lieutenant governorship in 1912 as editor of La Voz del Pue-

blo, a Spanish language newspaper at Las Vegas.

Governor DeBaca is succeeded by a Republican, Lieutenant Governor Washington E. Lindsey of Portales, who became governor automatically. Governor DeBaca's running mate former Governor W. C. McDonald, was defeated at the last state election.

The end came so peacefully that for several minutes it was thought the governor merely was sleeping. With him at the time were his wife, his nurse, two sisters of charity, Archbishop J. B. Pitaval, of the Catholic diocese of New Mexico, and his private secretary, Miss Clara Olson, whom he had caused to be summoned a short time previously, saying he wanted to do some work. He made a number of appointments Friday. While going over executive business with Miss Olson, the governor's respiration became so difficult she was alarmed and summoned Mrs. DeBaca and a physician. They watched the spark of life burn lower, but none of them was able to say afterward just when it flickered out.

Governor DeBaca had made few appointments and none of them had been confirmed. His appointments were limited to the naming of members of several state boards and designation of Dennis Chaves, of Albuquerque, to fill the office of state game and fish warden temporarily. The filling of appointive offices falls to Governor Lindsey.

Ezequiel Cabeza DeBaca, second state governor of New Mexico, was born November 11, 1864, on a farm near Las Vegas, N. M. where his father, Tomas Cabeza DeBaca, and his ancestors had made their home for more than a century. He was a descendent in direct line of Don Luis Maria Cabeza DeBaca, who was the original claimant of the 400,000-acre Las Vegas land grant, and through Don Luis was able to trace his ancestry back to the intrepid Alvar Nunez Cabeza de Baca, one of the first Europeans to cross the continent from the Gulf of Mexico to the Gulf of California.

Don Luis Maris Cabeza DeBaca came to the Spanish province of New Mexico in the early part of the eighteenth century and his is the first of the name of Cabeza DeBaca to appear in the archives of New Mexico. He and his people settled on the meadows surrounding the present town of Las Vegas and there laid claim to a grant of some 400,000 acres. The United States finally vested title to this grant in the town of Las Vegas, but permitted DeBaca and his heirs to select in lieu of the land four square tracts of 100,000 acres each, which are the present DeBaca grants, constituting four of the most valuable range and timber properties in the state. The family became numerous and powerful and from the advent of Don Luis played a prominent part in the early history of New Mexico, under Spanish, Mexican and American rule.

Governor DeBaca is survived by his widow and nine children.

New Governor Well Known as Lawyer

Lieutenant Governor W. E. Lindsey, who has succeeded to the governorship of New Mexico thru the death of Governor E. C. DeBaca, is a well known lawyer of Portales. He has lived in New Mexico 17 years, coming to the state from Chicago, where he engaged in the practice of law, following his graduation from the law school of the University of Michigan in 1891. He is vice president of the First National Bank of Portales, which he helped organize; president of the Portales Irrigation Co. and president of the Portales Townsite Co. He is a Republican and said to be progressive in his views to a considerable extent. The new governor is 55 years of age and married, Mrs. Lindsey being active in the State Federation of Clubs.

About People You Know.

Mr. and Mrs. J. F. Kimbell spent a few days in El Paso last week.

Scott B. Williams, editor of the Cloudercroft, published at Cloudercroft, committed suicide last week by shooting himself in the head with a revolver. Williams was well and favorably known in every section of the state. Ill health and despondency is said to have been the cause of the act. He is survived by a wife and small child.

District Attorney H. B. Hamilton and Dr. T. W. Watson were in Mountainair last week.

Mrs. W. W. Wanner has returned from Apache, Arizona, where she had been looking after her ranch located near that place.

Ralph R. Smith, of Vinson, Okla., is here on an extended visit with his sister and family, Mr. and Mrs. Edward F. Cox.

L. H. Rudiselle was a business visitor in Carrizozo from White Oaks Thursday.

O. W. Bamberger, the genial manager of the Carrizozo Trading company, returned Sunday from an absence of three weeks spent in the eastern markets making their spring purchases.

Lost—gold filigree fountain pen, Aiten-Lambert, or "Alco" make. Suitable reward for return to Outlook office.

Saw Grand Opera.

Mrs. D. S. Donaldson and son, Homer, went to El Paso Saturday to hear some of the talent which the Boston Grand Opera company is featuring in that city.

What Shakespeare Said.

Bill Shakespeare said, "Variety is the spice of life." Sunday was certainly the life and all who were compelled to be out of the house and away from the

cheery fire during the day can testify that the weather was spicy enough to suit the majority. Snow, hail, sleet, rain, wind and frigid temperatures made the day one of the most unpleasant since Christmas. During the afternoon the clouds broke, the sky cleared, the sun shone and the temperature arose slightly. The storm was general over the state.

Motored to El Paso.

Mrs. J. R. Adams and daughter, Miss Erva, and Mesdames A. J. Rolland and Harry Clunn composed a party of motorists who went to El Paso Saturday in the Adams car. They returned Sunday.

Moore-Foster.

A. L. Moore, of Corona, and Mrs. Nora Foster, of Myndus, N. M., were married at the Methodist parsonage Monday by the Rev. Arthur Marston at 6:45 p. m. Mr. and Mrs. Moore departed on the nine o'clock train for Corona, Mr. Moore being located on a homestead near that place.

Increase is 25 Per Cent.

J. W. Miller, secretary of the New Mexico Cattle and Horse Growers' association, has announced that the forest service's plan to double grazing fees has been changed. The fees will be increased 25 percent for this year. Further increases in later years will be based on a study of conditions in each forest and the real value of grazing privileges, according to Mr. Miller.

Returns from Sad Mission.

Mrs. C. A. Hooper returned Monday night from Silver City where she had been to attend the funeral of her sister, Mrs. Hammond, who was killed several days ago near Tyrone when she fell beneath the wheels of the engine of a moving ore train.

To Hold Bake Sale.

The ladies of the Baptist church will hold a baked goods sale at the Kelley & Son store at 3 p. m. Saturday, February 24th. Proceeds to be used on debt of parsonage.

Henry Lutz Was Unanimous Choice for Mayor of Carrizozo

The first city election held in Carrizozo, the town being recently incorporated, passed off quietly Saturday, very little interest being manifested until a day or so previous to the date announced for the election. There was but one complete ticket in the field, the same naming Henry Lutz for mayor, M. B. Paden for clerk and H. S. Campbell, Jose Vega, F. J. Sager and Albert Ziegler for trustees. There was some scratching in evidence.

Mr. Lutz was chosen mayor, carrying the full ticket of 138 votes. Mr. Lutz is an old timer in Lincoln county and Carrizozo, a substantial and progressive citizen, and the unanimous opinion is that no better qualified

FIRST STEPS BEING TAKEN TOWARD MILITARY TRAINING

**Bill Introduced in House
Provides That Military
Training be Given in Public
Schools of New Mexico.**

**ADJUTANT GENERAL
WOULD SUPERVISE**

The first step toward military training in the public schools of New Mexico was taken a few days ago when the house, by a vote of 23 to 18, passed the Gonzales-Llewellyn bill providing for military instruction in the fundamentals of military science and training.

Representative Mares, of Colfax, attempted to table the measure, declaring that as many teachers knew nothing about military training, it would be impossible to carry out its provisions. He feared, he said, that it would disqualify teachers, and suggested that those who wanted their children trained in military tactics could send them to the Military Institute at Roswell. His motion to table was lost.

Representative Bryan, of Union, made a doubtful argument for the bill when he asserted that military training was "as necessary as legislators." It behooved the people of New Mexico, he said, in view of the depredations of Pancho Villa, to favor the military training of their boys. He had about 16 boys, he stated and he intended to have all of them trained. The bill reads:

"Section 1. That all public schools in the state and all other schools in the state receiving pecuniary aid from the state, having in the school 20 or more male students above the age of 14 years shall be compelled to maintain in the institution at least 3 hours per week, instruction in the fundamentals of military science and training, the course of instruction to be prescribed jointly by the adjutant general

(Continued on Page Three.)

WETMORE WOULD PROHIBIT "3rd DE- GREE" PRACTICE

Ira O. Wetmore, representative from Lincoln county, would make it unlawful for an officer within the state to administer to prisoners what is known as the "third degree", and he has framed a bill having that object in view. The bill was introduced in the house several days ago. It reads as follows:

"Section 1. Hereafter it shall be unlawful for any officer in the State of New Mexico having in custody any prisoner or prisoners to compel said prisoner or prisoners to manufacture evidence against himself by harsh

(Continued on last page, Col. 1.)

THE OUTLOOK

Published Weekly in the Interest of Carrizozo and Lincoln County, New Mexico.

MRS. HANNAH C. LUSTER
Editor and Owner

LARGEST CIRCULATION IN THE COUNTY

Entered as second-class matter January 6, 1911, at the post office at Carrizozo, New Mexico, under the Act of March 3, 1879.

Advertising forms close Wednesday at noon. News columns close Thursday night. If you do not receive your paper regularly, please notify the Publisher. Advertising rates on application.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES
ONE YEAR, in Advance - \$2.00
SIX MONTHS in Advance - \$1.00

OFFICE PHONE NUMBER 24

FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 23, 1917

EDITORIAL COMMENT

MILITARY TRAINING IN THE U. S.

The idea of universal military training for the United States is growing in favor, because it is beginning to become apparent that this is the only practical way to adequately prepare for American defense. Many of the objections that seemed to legitimately attach to the idea are seen to be only imaginary as discussion of the subject progresses. The main objection was that it would make the United States a military nation, but there is no reason to believe that this would be true. It is more reasonable to believe that while promoting patriotism and preparedness, it would make us less likely to rush into any war that might honorably be avoided. The jingoes, those who shout for war, are generally those who do none of the fighting. If war on the part of the United States meant that the burden of carrying on that conflict would be universally distributed and not confined to those who were patriotic enough to volunteer to fight, there would be less criticism of a president who was trying to preserve honorable peace and less clamor for "intervention" or for war on any other pretense. Indeed, it is quite likely that universal military training would be a potent factor in keeping this nation at peace, both because of its effect on the American mind and of the wholesome respect it would breed in the thoughts of other nations.

A man who is born rich should be pitied because he cannot show a picture of a log cabin where he was born.

Notwithstanding the criticisms of the appearance of the new two-dollar bill, it looks better to us than the old one dollar bill.

The government has warned citizens to buy only what coal they need, evidently presuming that there is a movement on foot to take advantage of the present prices and lay in enough to last for five years.

IF WAR SHOULD COME.

If the United States should be forced into a war with Germany the world probably would be amazed to find that this country would not be allied with the nations now at war with Germany.

Yet such would be the fact. The issue between the United States and Germany is that of the right of Americans to have the free use of the high seas, and it is that right that this country proposes to defend. America is deeply interested in human rights, and is their foremost champion among nations, and if it should be compelled by force of arms to establish the right of its own citizens to sail the seas unmolested, it will perform a great service to the cause of humanity, the world over, just as the thrashing of a bully is always a good thing for the entire community. But if war comes between this country and Germany it will be for the purpose of restoring the freedom of the seas for Americans, and for redressing any wrong to American citizens. In such an eventuality this country will be no more involved in the war between the European powers than it now is, altho, of course, any victory that it might achieve over the German sea power would be of that much benefit to Germany's foes, a result for which Germany alone would be responsible.

We are soon to have a 2½¢ piece on the market, but what will one of them buy these days?

"The women's new hats have scarcely anything on them," says a fashion editor. Evidently he overlooked the price mark.

One cheerful thought connected with high prices is that it doesn't cost the head of the family anything to swallow the lump in his throat.

Following the example of Oklahoma, a West Virginia legislator has introduced a bill making it a misdemeanor to smoke or possess cigarettes, each offense being punishable by a fine of \$5. However, it will not do to believe that there is a real crusade against tobacco until some one introduces an anti-snuff dipping bill in Texas and Arkansas.

ENCOURAGING DEVELOPMENT IN WEST.

One of the strongest champions of the enlarged homestead bill is Hon. Dick T. Morgan of Oklahoma. Mr. Morgan believes that because a man has rendered patriotic service to his country in assisting to develop its frontiers by living five years on a Western homestead, he should not be denied the rights accorded to other citizens to file on other tracts. "I believe we ought to pursue a policy," declared Mr. Morgan, "that will encourage the development and settlement of the Western country." The public land that remains to be settled is largely arid, and in the opinion of Congressman Morgan the United States can well afford to be generous in its disposition.

Crockery that will bounce but not break is now on the market. This ought to promote economy in homes where the dishes are used as arguments.

A 50 percent increase in the price of cigars is predicted. But we expected that when we saw the new quotations on alfalfa and cabbages.

When Mr. Bryan advocates referendum appealing to the

consciousness of the world to put down war and keep it down he is undoubtedly whistling up the wrong tree for there isn't any such a thing running around loose. America has no peace pattern and besides we are not built that way when some big bully insists on continual insults and assaults and then proceeds to rub it in.

WE ARE OUT OF MEXICO NOW, BUT—

We're all out. When the border line is again to the south of the most distant troops Senor Villa will have a good chance to say, "I told you so."

And he probably will. It's just like Villa. He told the Mexican constitutional government some time ago that he would drive the Americans out or make them fight. Of course he never intended to get close enough to General Pershing to make the American soldiers actually fight him, but he can make his tale go with the Mexican soldiers, the ignorant ones that follow him because he isn't afraid of everything.

But we came out of Mexico after going there under orders to "Get Villa" with the hint that it should be "dead or alive."

After we had reached a little way down into the wilds and the desert mountains of that land we were told that we had gone far enough, and that has seemed to stand, too. We haven't gone any farther in spite of the big talk made in regard to "getting Villa." We stayed just about where the Mexicans told us to stay. We are out of Mexico now and it almost looks like we're out because we were told by the Mexicans to go out.

The army isn't to blame. It is ready and willing to go the limit and do whatever is to be done, but—"orders"; "ORDERS" from Washington said "come out" and they came leaving nothing accomplished.

And the chances are that Villa's story that he ran us out of Mexico will be believed by about all the Mexican population of the land across the Rio Grande.

Kansas boasts that she has more automobiles than cook stoves. That's nothing. The last census in New Mexico showed that we had more Fords and fewer washboards than any state in the Union according to population.

American diplomatic interests in Germany will be confided to the hands of Spain—the only nation with whom we have waged a war in more than half a century. The war with Spain is less than twenty years in history, yet we are turning to her now as to a firm friend.

AVISO.

Compramos muebles de segunda mano y pagamos los mejores precios, dinero en la mano, y vendemos cosas de segunda mano, por precios regulares.

Antes que venda las cosas que tiene para vender, deve de ver a nosotros, a la tienda de segundo mano. —KELLEY & SON.

Fine Bronze Turkeys for sale, six hens and a Gobbler, for brooding purposes \$25.00. Call or write Three River Ranch.

CRYSTAL THEATER

"THE HOME OF GOOD PICTURES"
BANK BUILDING

Tuesdays, Wednesdays, Thursdays
and Saturdays of each week

Complete Change of Program Each Night

SHOW STARTS PROMPTLY AT 8 P. M.

CARRIZOZO LIVERY

WM. BARNETT, Proprietor

General Transfer and Drayage
Hay, Grain, Coal

Trips made to any part of the county

'Phone 86 or 91

Livery Barn

Feed Store

On Main Street

On El Paso Ave.

READ THE OUTLOOK

(The Best Newspaper Published in the County.)

You Get The Best Here

Vegetables, Fresh and Salt
Meats, Staple and Fancy
Groceries.

THE STORE WITH A REPUTATION FOR GOOD
GOODS AND SQUARE DEALING

W. L. HOBBS

'PHONE 46

Foxworth-Galbraith L'br Co.

I am leaving the employment of the firm at Carrizozo, and am going to Stratford, Texas, where I will have charge of the business for the same firm.

D. R. Stewart, of Texhoma, Texas, has succeeded me in the management here and it is with pleasure that I recommend him to you as a splendid gentleman and assure you that you will continue to get the same good service that I tried to give our customers. Any favors shown Mr. Stewart will be appreciated.

Foxworth-Galbraith Lumber Co.

BY S. W. PERRY

PURE FOOD BAKERY

E. HANNON, PROPRIETOR

Purity Bread, Cakes, Rolls, Etc.
Fresh Daily

LOCATED IN BUREL HOTEL BUILDING

Carrizozo,

New Mexico

Buy at Home

Save Money and Inconvenience
and Receive
Personal Service

No GUESSING at what you want; you SEE what you are buying; you must be satisfied before the purchase is made. That is what we mean by PERSONAL SERVICE.

Our Complete Selection of DAME FASHION'S latest decree in Milady's New Spring Suits, Waists, Coats, Dresses, stamps our store as

THE STYLE
CENTER
of
LINCOLN COUNTY

Our goods are STANDARD in all lines—goods featured by the leading stores everywhere; nationally advertised. Below we enumerate a few of the many to be found in our store.

FOR LADIES:

Queen Quality Shoes Onyx Hose
Merode Underwear
Kayser's Silk Gloves and Hosiery
Kayser's Silk Underwear
American Lady
Corsets

FOR MEN:

Hart, Schaffner & Marx Clothes
Clothcraft Clothes
John B. Stetson Hats
Florsheim Shoes Beacon Shoes
Endicott-Johnson Work Shoes
Lee Union-A-alls
Arrow and Morarch Dress Shirts
Signal Flannel Shirts and Overalls
Cooper Underwear

FOR CHILDREN:

Buster Brown Shoes
Jack Tar Middies
Koveralls

THE UNIVERSAL PROVIDERS

Ziegler Bros.

Established in Lincoln County Since '86

Taxpayers Give Bond Issue Boost at Saturday Night Mass Meeting

WHY should anyone vote against the road bonds? The cost will be less than 50 cents a year to the man whose assessed valuation is \$1,000. It costs 10 cents a ton less to haul over a good road than over a bad one and most of us will haul a ton at least five miles each year over roads to be improved by the bond money. More than 40 of the 50 school houses in the county are on or near the roads to be improved with bond money and the rest are on roads to be improved out of the general road fund.

I intend to vote for the road bonds.

(Sgd.) WM. FERGUSON,
Ex-Co. Commissioner.

Pursuant to call of ten of the heaviest taxpayers of the county, a large delegation met at the courthouse Saturday night a 7:30 for the purpose of discussing matters pertaining to the proposed \$55,000 road bond issue

which is to be voted upon March 7th.

The meeting was a very enthusiastic one. Dr. S. M. Johnson acted as chairman and presided over the meeting. Rousing speeches were made by H. S. Campbell, of this place, and G. A. Titsworth, of Capitan, both staunch supporters of the proposed issue.

A publicity committee was chosen which is composed of A. J. Rolland and J. A. Haley, of Carrizozo, and G. A. Titsworth, of Capitan.

In the election March 7th no one will be eligible to vote who has not paid the first half of his 1916 taxes, a precaution which has been resorted to in order to make the issue one of for or against by the actual taxpayers. No more money than is mentioned in the proclamation will be expended on any one road.

The Outlook favors the bond issue for the reason that it is a step in the right direction; good roads are the life of any community, enhancing development which tends to increase land values. The roads are needed

and the cost to the taxpayers is nothing compared with the benefits to be derived from a system of good highways.

The above letter from Mr. Ferguson expresses the sentiment of practically every one of the heaviest taxpayers in the county.

Let's vote FOR the bonds—we need the roads.

To Preach at Ancho.

Announcement is made that Rev. J. M. Gardner of the Baptist church will preach at Ancho Tuesday evening, Feb. 27, at 7:30.

Working on Streets.

Jailer Hughes has been busy this week directing the guests of Hotel de Hyde at some very commendable work on the streets. Ditches are being cleaned out and the byways otherwise beautified.

Picture Framing.

We wish to announce to our many friends and customers that we have just installed a picture framing machine and are now prepared to take care of your work in this line. Kelley & Son, "Ours is the trade service made."



Washington and the Telephone

Can you imagine "the Father of his Country" using a telephone?

Can you fancy his friends calling him by telephone on February 22nd to wish him "many happy returns of the day?"

How greatly comprehensive telephone service would have multiplied Washington's ability at the head of the Continental Army! How it would have simplified his duties as the chief executive of our new-born Nation!

The telephone is still young, but it serves the public to an extent that would have been beyond the conception of Washington's day and generation.

So intimately has the telephone won its way into the very lives of the people of today, that a general cessation of the service would be nothing less than a national calamity.

By the way, has it been noticed that while every other commodity has been steadily raising in price, and while the cost of materials required in the furnishing of telephone service is constantly increasing, telephone rates in general have remained the same?

Gradually the margin between our total revenues and our operating costs has narrowed until the lines are too close for comfort.

Washington was a servant of the public; but he was never confronted with the problem of conducting a public service with a fixed rate of income, and trying to make this balance with steadily increasing costs.

The Mountain States Telephone and Telegraph Co.

About People You Know.

Joe Spence, Jr., who is attending school in El Paso, is spending the week with homefolks.

J. B. French was in El Paso on business the first part of the week.

Editor Haley was called to Gorman, Texas, Wednesday by the serious illness of his mother.

Lost—Babys' black velvet cap between home and Crystal theatre. Mrs. E. J. Shulda.

Mrs. G. T. McQuillen and children went to Roswell Monday where they expect to remain several weeks.

METHODIST CHURCH

(Rev. Marston, Pastor)

Sunday is Junior Day—the morning sermon to the boys and girls. Other services as usual.

The Missionary Society met with Mrs. Squier this week.

Preaching in Spanish at the Mexican church Tuesday night.

Paid your subscription yet?

Love of Approbation.

Everyone likes to be approved. The most rudimentary of human units, the eight-year-old papoose, or the grown Hottentot, is gratified by the praise won by the fish brought from the pond, or the deer flung over the shoulder as trophy of the day's hunt. Love of approbation is as natural as hair or teeth. A woman should not be blamed for possessing a trait so human.

An Aid to Virtue.

A true lover of flowers can scarcely be very wicked. Beauty and goodness are twin sisters. Let us cultivate the one and the other will come unbidden and dwell with us.

A Close Observer.

Sarah, the little daughter of a clergyman, was asked if her papa ever preached the same sermon twice. After considering a moment, she answered: "Yes, I think he does, but I think he hollers in different places."

The Best Traps.

The trapper who has to buy traps, baits, and other trapping supplies should be sure to get the best that can be had, for while the first cost may seem higher, the best goods are much the cheaper in the end.

Leave it to the Enemy.

Except in cases of necessity, which are rare, let your friend learn unpleasant truths from his enemies; they are ready enough to tell them.

FROM Credit to CASH!

ON AND AFTER MARCH 1st
WE WILL SELL

FOR CASH ONLY

READ THE REASONS—

YOUR own welfare is always the thing that deserves your most careful consideration. Upon you, men and women, as heads of families, the responsibility of conducting your business in such a manner that will give to those dependent upon you the greatest possible amount of comfort.

In making the change in our business methods which we are now announcing to you, we have had this thought clearly before us, and we realize that our first duty is to serve the people of this community in the best way possible. In any business there are three important and essential factors—the producer, the seller and the consumer. The most important factor in any business is the consumer—the man who uses the goods. He therefore deserves our most careful attention.

A merchant's interest is very closely associated with his customer's interests and with the general interest of the community in which he lives and earns his bread and butter. It will also be readily seen that a merchant can prosper only in proportion to the good service that he renders. After a very careful consideration of the subject and a thorough investigation of the many communities where it has been tried, together with our observation of conditions extending over many years we have reached the conclusion that

CASH BUSINESS IS BETTER FOR THE GENERAL GOOD OF THE COMMUNITY THAN CREDIT

The reasons are very plain—

1. Credit has ruined more people than it has helped. This, you have no doubt seen in this community yourself. Men have established a reputation for good pay, have been able to buy goods on credit and as a result have over reached themselves and have found it necessary to dispose of their produce, losing the profits thereon in order to settle their accounts.

2. It is very plain that a cash system places the community on a more conservative and much safer basis, prevents competition in the spending of money and encourages economy in the home.

3. A cash system then gives every man an honest chance and places him before the world as he really is and it gives him a feeling of independence that only the cash man can have. Many will save money and have a bank account to meet the necessities of life whereas an easy credit system would find them with bills to pay for things they did not really need.

While these reasons show the benefits of a cash system for the customer only, it is true that from the viewpoint of the merchant the benefits are the same. The idea that many have that the merchant's interest is far from that of the customer, and that the merchant is continually accumulating a fat bank account at their expense is far from true. The fact is that many merchants are not getting paid for the service they are rendering. They do not get the profit they are entitled to on account of the losses sustained on accounts carried too long on their books. By changing this system many improvements can be made.

1. It will save us a large part of the expense of doing business. It will give us more time to look after the needs of our customers. It will eliminate the necessity of presenting statements to our customers each month, a practice which has often resulted in misunderstandings and hard feelings and we will not have to account for denied accounts or accounts which for other reasons cannot be collected and it must be remembered that the good customers of any firm are the ones on whom the burden of these losses fall.

2. It will enable us to do better buying. Cash on delivery always talks louder in the markets of the world than 60 days time with a requisition for an extension when the limit is reached. It is a well known fact that almost all wholesale houses have several prices, but the cash man gets the best one.

In making this announcement we wish to impress upon the people of this community that we are making this change in our method for the purpose of making more efficient our service, and we have not the faintest idea of discriminating against any one. We believe that this change is for the good of the community in general. We know that it is just and right. We appeal to our many friends and customers to take the sane and honest view of the question and give it your most careful consideration. We invite you to continue dealing with us as you have in the past and take advantage of even better prices and better service than we have been able to give under the old system of credit.

Kelley & Son

FIRST STEPS BEING TAKEN TOWARD MILITARY TRAINING

(Continued From Front Page.)

of the state and the superintendent of public instruction of the state, and it shall be the duty of these two officers to see that the provisions of this law are carried into effect.

"Section 2. That all institutions of learning in the state other than above mentioned, which received pecuniary aid from the state and which have in such institutions 100 or more physically fit male students above the age of fourteen years, shall be compelled to have a course of military training for all physically fit male students above the age of fourteen years, such course to be prescribed by the secretary of war, and under such rules and regulations as he may prescribe. It shall be the duty of the adjutant general of the state and of the superintendent of public instruction of the state to see that the provisions of this law are complied with, and to obtain from the secretary of war such military equipment and instructors as are allowed to such institutions under the provisions of Section 66 of the act of congress entitled: An act for making futher and more effectual provisions for the national defense and for other puposes.

"Section 3. The penalty for non-compliance with the provisions of this act shall be refusal on the part of the state auditor to allow any moneys appropriated for the purpose to be turned into the hands of any board of persons for the use of the institution which fails to comply with the provisions of this act."

Well drilling outfit for sale cheap. Complete with tools. Also have 150 feet 3-inch galvanized pipe, rod and pump jack for sale. See L. Olsen, Oscura, N. M. 3tp

High Cost of Paper

Does Not Stop El Paso Morning Times' Great Bargain Offer.

The El Paso Morning Times has announced a great bargain subscription price, good only during the month of February.

The offer is for both new and renewal subscriptions.

The regular rate of the Times is \$5.00 per year, 45 cents per month, English edition, and \$5.00 per year, 50 cents per month, for Spanish edition; but during the month of February the following greatly reduced prices are offered: English edition, daily and Sunday, for one year, by mail only \$4.75; delivered by carrier or agent, \$5.25. Spanish edition, daily and Sunday, for one year, by mail only, \$5.00; by carrier or agent, \$5.50. The subscriber saves nearly 50 per cent.

It is an exceptional bargain, because the Times is worth the regular price. The Times pays for, and publishes, more news and special features every day in the year, than any other two papers in West Texas, New Mexico and Arizona combined.

Complete Associated Press service, covering the world and correspondents in West Texas, New Mexico and Arizona; and news of Mexico, together with the best features that brains produce, make the Times "The Southwest's" "El Dia" News paper." A paper to be associated by every enlightened family.

Subscriptions are not to be made by mail, agent, Ask "Bill" or "Hank" at 2-1000 to 2-1000.

Foxworth-Galbraith L'br Co.

I am leaving the employment of the firm at Carrizozo, and am going to Stratford, Texas, where I will have charge of the business for the same firm.

D. R. Stewart, of Texhoma, Texas, has succeed me in the management here and it is with pleasure that I recommend him to you as a splendid gentleman and assure you that you will continue to get the same good service that I tried to give our customers. Any favors shown Mr. Stewart will be appreciated.

Foxworth-Galbraith Lumber Co.

BY S. W. PERRY

H. ORME JOHNSON BUICK AGENTS E. A. ORME JOHNSON

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The Successful Business Man

is a good one to follow; you can't go far wrong if you walk in his footsteps. No man of affairs today is without a commercial bank account; no business, however small, can afford to be without one. If you have not an account, get in line for success by opening one with us today.

Exchange Bank of Carrizozo

We Pay 4 Percent on Time and Savings Deposits

Collections

Are Often Neglected and Not Given Prompt and Official Attention by Many Banks. However, we take pride in our collection department and promise strict attention and careful fulfillment of instructions.

THE
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Best Accommodations for
All the People All the Time

Carrizozo Eating House

Table Supplied with the
Best the Market Affords



WHEN DOCTORS DIS- AGREE

the patient generally gets the worst of it, but all the doctors in this neck of the woods are agreed that this is the best dispensary to which to send their patients with prescriptions.

ROLLAND BROTHERS

Dealers in Drugs, Toilet Articles, etc.

CARRIZOZO, : NEW MEX

INSTRUCTION GIVEN ON FENCING AND GRAZING QUESTIONS

(Continued from last week.)—The records of this office show that while the State of New Mexico was quite active in its applications for withdrawals during the years of 1912-13-14, the fact remains that during the year 1915 there were withdrawn but 48,000 acres, and that during the past year the withdrawn lands will fall far short of that amount. The greater portion of the lands withdrawn during the most active years have been surveyed and the plats, if they have not already been filed, will be filed within a short time and the unselected lands will be thrown open to homestead entry. The state has in numerous cases confined its applications to relatively small areas. Yet its applications have resulted in having surveys of the whole townships made, thus bringing about the opening of lands to entry in advance of settlement. It will probably not be necessary for the state to make many applications for withdrawal and survey of lands in the future, since its right of selection is being rapidly exhausted.

The mere application for survey and withdrawal made by the state under the act of Aug. 18, 1894, supra, does not, of course, vest the state with title to the lands; therefore, parties claiming such lands under lease from the State have no title whatever to the lands and no authority to fence the same by virtue of such lease. It would probably be different, however, after the State files its selection to select the lands. It has been held by the Department of the Interior in the case of Hall vs. State of

Oregon, that an indemnity school selection or other selection made in accordance with an act of Congress which is pending for final consideration and disposition by the Secretary of the Interior, has the same segregative effect as an original homestead entry made under the homestead or other public land laws.

Another question which has been considered by the special agents is that which pertains to the acquisition by private parties of lands surrounding public lands thereby, without the construction of fences and with the assistance of the local inferior courts which grant to them injunctions prohibiting others from trespassing on privately owned lands, obtaining exclusive control of such public lands. Similar situations have arisen in the past in other public lands and the subject has been considered by the courts. The courts have held that owners of private lands were not entitled to injunctions prohibiting parties from crossing those lands for the purpose of going upon the public lands which those private lands surrounded, and that they could not obtain damages for trespass if sheep were driven across said privately owned lands. Persons desiring to cross such privately owned lands for the purpose of gaining access to the public lands, are, according to the tenor of those decisions, at liberty to do so, and if they meet with interference they should apply to the local courts for protection. The interposition of action by the land department is not necessary, therefore, in such cases.

The statutes of New Mexico require that stock raisers who appropriate a range and raise stock upon the public domain or elsewhere, shall provide sufficient water for the maintenance of the cattle. The question has arisen whether or not persons may acquire exclusive control of the public domain by following the requirements of said statute and thus prevent others from sharing in the use of the same. This is a question which appears to properly fall within the exercise of the police power of the state. The President is authorized to withdraw areas of public lands containing watering places and to set the same aside for the use of the public. If, therefore, your attention is called to such areas upon the public domain, and upon investigation you consider that withdrawals should be made, you should report such cases to this office.

Very respectfully,

Clay Tallman,

To B. H. Gibbs, Commissioner,
Chief of Field Division,
Santa Fe, New Mexico.

Picture Framing.

We wish to announce to our many friends and customers that we have just installed a picture framing machine and are now prepared to take care of your work in this line. Kelley & Son. "Ours is the trade service made."

We buy hides and pelts—highest prices guaranteed. Carrizozo Trading Co.

For Sale—Parke Davis Company's Blacklegoids.—The Titsworth Co.

APPLE and PEACH Trees, all sizes very fine, 12½ cents each at Nursery, Oscuro, New Mexico.—E. G. Raffety. 2-16

The Professions

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Carrizozo Lodge No. 41, A. F. & A.
Carrizozo, New Mexico.
Regular Communications for 1917
Jan. 3 Feb. 3 Mar. 3
Apr. 7 May 5 June 2
and 30 July 28 Sept. 1
and 29 Oct. 27 Nov. 24
Dec. 22 and 27th.
L. E. Schaeffer, W. M.;
S. E. Miller, Sec'y.

Carrizozo Lodge No. 30, I. O. O. F.
CARRIZOZO, N. M.
A. T. CHANDEL, N. G.
JAMES ROSELLE, Sec.
Regular meetings 1916: First and third
Friday each month

**CARRIZO LODGE
NO. 11
KNIGHTS OF PYTHIA**
Meetings every Monday evening in the
Masonic hall. All members are urged to
be present and visiting Knights welcomed.
G. T. McQUILLEN, C. C.
E. A. O. JOHNSON, K. of R. & S.

The Titsworth Company

General Merchandise

Wholesale and Retail

THE
Titsworth Co.
Capitan, N. M.

WETMORE WOULD PROHIBIT "3rd DEGREE" PRACTICE

(Continued From Front Page.)

and cruel methods or by compelling said prisoner or prisoners to perform or do any act or thing which would tend to incriminate such prisoner or prisoners, either mental or physical.

"Section 2. Any officer violating the provisions of this act, upon conviction thereof, shall be punished by a fine of not less than \$100, nor more than \$1,000, or imprisonment in the county jail or state penitentiary not less than 30 days or to exceed one year.

"Section 3. This act is intended to prevent the administration of what is known as the 'third degree' in the treatment of prisoners or persons charged with crime."

Brickleys Expected Soon.

E. M. Brickley and little daughter, Ruth, and his sister, Miss Ella Brickley, of Corona, are expected to move to Carrizozo within the next few days. The interior of the wood building of the First National Bank of which Mr. Brickley is cashier, will be finished this week.

Tussling With Pneumonia.

Mr. and Mrs. B. M. Hudman were called to Carrizozo Sunday to assist their daughter and her husband, Mr. and Mrs. Ed Y. Billups, in the care of their three children who were sick of pneumonia. Mr. Hudman returned

home Monday with his daughter who came to bury her little six months old babe. Mrs. Hudman and Mr. Billups stayed in Carrizozo to care for the other two who are slightly improved. — Alamogordo News.

Furniture Wanted.

We pay highest cash prices for your household goods. Call Kelley & Sons, phone 96—or call at their 2nd-hand store.

We buy hides and pelts—highest prices guaranteed. Carrizozo Trading Co.

Chalmers automobile for sale or trade. S. T. Cooper, Carrizozo, N. M. 4tp

We have some very fine upland Kansas Prairie Hay. We believe a little of it fed to the weak and doubtful ones will see them safely through the winter. — Humphrey Brothers.

NOTICE.

In the Matter of the Last Will and testament of Edmund Massie, Deceased, in the Probate Court, Within and for Lincoln County, New Mexico. TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN— You and each of you are hereby notified, that on the 26th day of December A. D. 1916, there was filed with the county Clerk of Lincoln County, New Mexico a paper writing purporting to be the last will and testament of Edmund Massie, deceased; and, that on the 2nd day of January, A. D. 1917, the same being the regular January A. D. 1917. Term of the Probate Court within and for Lincoln County, New Mexico, said paper writing purporting to be said Last Will and Testament of the said Edmund Massie deceased, was produced and read by said Probate Court; and, that said Court thereupon fixed Monday, the 5th day of March, A. D. 1917, the same being the first day of the regular March, A. D. 1917 term of the Probate Court, within and for Lincoln County, New Mexico, as the day for the proving and probating said paper writing purporting to be the Last Will and Testament of Edmund Massie deceased.

Now Therefore you and each of you are hereby notified that said paper writing purporting to be the last will and Testament of the said Edmund Massie, filed as aforesaid, will be offered for Probate, probated and proved, in accordance with the statute in such case made and provided, on Monday, the 5th day of March, A. D. 1917, the same being the 1st day of the regular March A. D. 1917 term of the probate court, within and for Lincoln County, New Mexico; and, that any and all protests or objections to the Probating or proving of said Last Will and Testament aforesaid, must be filed with the Clerk of this court on or before said day aforesaid on which said Last Will and Testament will be offered for probate, probated and proved.

In Witness Whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed the seal of the Probate Court of Lincoln County, New Mexico, this 2nd day of January, A. D. 1917.

ORVILLE T. NYE County Clerk
(SEAL) By W. H. Osborn, Deputy.

NOTICE OF PUBLICATION.

In the District Court, County of Lincoln, April Term, A. D. 1917.
Emma A. Flower, plaintiff
vs.
Chauncey A. Flower, defendant
The said defendant, Chauncey A. Flower, is hereby notified that a suit in equity has been commenced against him in the District Court for the County of Lincoln, State of New Mexico, by said Emma A. Flower that unless he enter or cause to be entered his appearance in said suit on or before the 23rd day of April A. D. 1917, decree pro confesso therein will be rendered against you.
(SEAL) O. T. NYE, Clerk
Seth F. Crews, By W. H. Osborn, Deputy.
Oscura, N. M., Atty. for Plaintiff.

NOTICE OF PUBLICATION.

In the District Court, County of Lincoln, April Term, A. D. 1917.
William T. Sterling and Nancy P. Sterling, vs.
John D. Sterling, Theodore Sterling, Betty Bright, Frank Bright, Roy Sterling, a minor, and Ray Sterling, a minor, defendants.
The said defendants are hereby notified that a suit in partition has been commenced against them in the District Court for the County of Lincoln, State of New Mexico, by said William T. Sterling and Nancy P. Sterling, that unless they enter or cause to be entered their appearance in said suit on or before the 23rd day of April A. D. 1917, decree pro confesso therein will be rendered against you.
(SEAL) O. T. NYE, Clerk
Seth F. Crews, By W. H. Osborn, Deputy.
Oscura, N. M., Atty. for Plaintiffs.

At the Carrizozo Trading Co. NEW SPRING STYLES for Misses and Women

Our new Suits, Coats and Dresses are here for your inspection. Wonderful values at from \$15 up. All the new shades and Materials.



New Spring Millin'ry

An advance showing of new spring styles, which are sure to please—prices are very moderate and our styles are right. Come in today.

New Gingham and Wash Goods for Spring

We can save you money on your purchases now—prices are advancing, but we own these goods at a low figure and are giving our customers the benefit of our buy.

The Carrizozo Trading Co.

QUALITY FIRST Phone 21 —THEN PRICE

BAPTIST CHURCH (Rev. J. M. Gardner, Pastor.)

Preaching Sunday, Feb. 25th, on the following subjects:
11 a. m. "Why I Believe There is a God."
7:30 p. m. "He Went Away."
10 a. m. Sunday school. Classes for all. Everybody welcome.
6:30 p. m. Junior and Senior B. Y. P. U.
Teacher training and prayer meeting Wednesday at parsonage at 7:30 p. m. W. M. U. at parsonage at 3 p. m., Wednesday.

Beware of Ointments for Catarrh that Contain Mercury
as mercury will surely destroy the sense of smell and completely derange the whole system when entering it through the mucous surfaces. Such articles should never be used except on prescriptions from reputable physicians, as the damage they will do is ten fold to the good you can possibly derive from them. Hall's Catarrh Cure, manufactured by F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, O., contains no mercury, and is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. In buying Hall's Catarrh Cure be sure you get the genuine. It is taken internally and made in Toledo, Ohio, by F. J. Cheney & Co. Testimonials free.
Sold by Druggists. Price 75c per bottle. Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Just a Few Days Left!
El Paso Morning Times Bargain Subscription Offer Closes February 28th.

If you have not subscribed or renewed your subscription for The Southwest's Big News, you better hurry! The Times, in making this great reduction in price for our year's subscription, if paid during February, should receive the praise and patronage of every reading home.
The regular rate for the English edition is \$2.00 per year, 75 cents per month; for Spanish edition, \$2.50 per year, 75 cents per month; but until February 28th the following bargain prices are offered: English edition, one year, daily and Sunday, by mail only, \$1.25; by carrier or agent, \$1.25. Spanish edition, one year, daily and Sunday, by mail only, \$2.00; by carrier or agent, \$2.00.
Such exclusive features as Mutt and Jeff, Polly and Her Pals, That Son-in-law of Mrs. Buster Brown, Laura Jean Libbey's Heart Tones, Mary Pickford's Daily Talks, The Gossip of the House, Herbert Kaufman's case, and many others together with its regular complete news service, make The Times worth much more than the low bargain rate at which it can be purchased during the next few days—until February 28.
Thousands of families in the great southwest who know the news, entertainment and information furnished by The Times each day have already taken advantage of the offer. You should give your order today.
Subscriptions are payable to any local Times Agent or direct to The Times. Ask your postmaster.

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The best quality of work at prices that are RIGHT

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BILLIARD AND POOL
SOLICITS YOUR PATRONAGE

Carrizozo, New Mexico

"S-O-M-E Doughnut!"
"Anytime you want real goodies use Calumet Baking Powder! My mother uses it—she's tried all others—she's learned her lesson—now she sticks to Calumet."
"Unequaled for making tender, wholesome, light baking. Wonderful leavening and raising qualities—uniform results. Mother says Calumet is the most economical to buy—most economical to use. Try it at once!"
Received Highest Awards
New Gold Medal Prize—See Slip in Powder Case

CHEAP and big can Baking Powders do not save you money. Calumet does—it's pure and far superior to sour milk and soda.