

6-14-1873

## Borderer, 06-14-1873

N. V. Bennett

A. C. Babcock

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# THE BORDERER.

NO PRIVILEGED CLASSES.

NO PRIVILEGED CAPITAL.

PER ANNUM—\$4.00.]

LAS CRUCES, N. M., SATURDAY, JUNE 14, 1873.

[VOL. 3—NO. 4]

## THE BORDERER OFFICE.

N. V. BENNETT,

PUBLISHER AND PROPRIETOR.

### Rules of Advertising.

One square, first insertion \$3.00, subsequent insertions, \$1.50. Yearly advertisements received upon the most liberal terms.  
A square consists of ten lines of this sheet type.  
Transient advertisements to be paid for in advance.  
Advertisements inserted until ordered out, in every instance, and charged for accordingly.  
Yearly advertisements allowed to change at pleasure, with only the additional charge of twenty-five cents a square for composition, but they will be charged extra for occupying space over contract.  
Business notices inserted in editorial columns, will be charged at twenty-five cents per line for each insertion.  
Personal advertisements, fifty cents per line, invariably in advance.  
All communications devoid of interest to the public, or intended to promote private interests, will be charged as advertisements, and payment required in advance.  
Legal advertisements must invariably be paid for in advance.

## OFFICIAL DIRECTORY.

### FEDERAL OFFICERS.

Governor—Marshall Giddings.  
Secretary—William H. Cook.  
Chief Justice—Joseph G. Paine.  
Associate Justices—H. S. Johnson and Warren Bristol.  
Superintendent of Indian Affairs—L. E. Dudley.  
Surveyor General—James A. Franklin.  
Receiver of Public Money—Katherine W. Little.  
U. S. Collector—G. A. Smith.  
U. S. District Attorney—Thomas B. Catron.  
U. S. Marshal—John Pratt.  
Register of the Land Office—Aram G. Hoyt.

### TERRITORIAL OFFICERS.

Auditor—Trinidad Alford.  
Treasurer—Antonio Ortiz y Salazar.  
Adjutant General—Wm. M. Giddings.  
Attorney General—Thomas B. Catron.  
Attorney at Law—Benjamin Stevens.  
Attorney at Law—John D. Bail.  
Librarian—James C. McKenzie.

### MILITARY OFFICERS.

District Commander—General Gordon Granger.  
A. A. General—Brevet Lieut. Col. John P. Whitford.  
Chief Quartermaster—Lieut. Col. Fred. Myers.  
Chief Commissary—Capt. William H. Cook.  
Chief Paymaster—Major James B. M. Patton.  
Paymaster—Major A. R. Carey and Major F. Briggs.  
Depot Q. M., Fort Union—Capt. A. J. McGinnis.  
Medical Director—Surgeon C. T. Alexander.  
Engineer Officer—Lieutenant C. C. Morrison.

### THE COURTS.

Supreme Court—One term held each year, in Santa Fe, commencing on the first Monday in January.  
First District—In Santa Fe, Santa Fe County, commencing on the third Monday in February and July.  
In Las Vegas, San Miguel County, commencing on the first Mondays of March and August.  
In Mora, Mora County, commencing on the third Mondays of March and August.  
In Cimarron, Cimarron County, commencing on the first Mondays of April and September.  
In Placitas, Placitas County, commencing on the third Mondays of April and September.  
In Los Alamos, Los Alamos County, commencing on the first Mondays of May and October.  
In Santa Ana, Santa Ana County, commencing on the third Mondays of May and October.  
In Pecos, Pecos County, commencing on the first Mondays of June and November.  
In Lordsburg, Lordsburg County, commencing on the third Mondays of June and November.  
In Lordsburg, Lordsburg County, commencing on the first Mondays of July and December.  
Associate Justice—Warren Bristol, presiding.

### COUNTY OFFICERS.

Judge of Probate—Hon. Pablo Meléndez.  
Probate Clerk and County Recorder—Daniel Fietze.  
Sheriff—Mariano Barcia.  
Treasurer—A. H. Morehead.

## ADVERTISERS' DIRECTORY.

### LAS CRUCES.

H. LESINSKY & Co., Merchants.  
L. J. ROSENBERG, Merchants.  
H. J. CUNIFFE, Merchants.  
MORRIS LESINSKY, Merchants.  
JOHN MAY, Merchants.  
GROUSE ROSS, Chair makers.  
S. H. ASHENFELTER, Attorney at Law.  
FLORIAN MILL, Photographers.  
PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY.

### LA MESILLA.

REYNOLDS & GRIGGS, Merchants.  
T. J. BELL, Merchants.  
MORRIS LESINSKY, Merchants.  
W. T. JONES, Attorney at Law.  
J. D. BAIL, Attorney at Law.  
DR. C. H. WOODWORTH, Surgeon.  
COL. S. J. JONES, Surgeon.

### SANTA FE.

SPRINGBERG BROS., Merchants.  
Z. STAR & Co., Merchants.  
K. ANDREWS, Merchants.  
T. H. CATRON, U. S. Dist. Attorney.  
EXCHANGE HOTEL.  
FIRST NATIONAL BANK.  
SECURE NATIONAL BANK.

### SILVER CITY.

BENNETT BROS. & Co., Merchants.  
G. W. BAILEY, Merchants.  
HENRY M. PORTER, Merchants.  
M. W. BARNES, Merchants.  
L. S. COHEN, Merchants.  
E. GOERING, Merchants.  
D. ARANOW & Son, Merchants.  
J. A. ZABRISKIE, Attorney at Law.  
J. M. GINN, Attorney at Law.  
C. R. HEYNE, Assayer.

### EL PASO.

DOWELL & MASSIE, Billiard Saloon.  
E. ANGERSTEIN, Merchants.

### FORT CRAIG.

W. V. B. WARDWELL & Co., Merchants.  
A. WARD & Co., Valverde Hotel.

### ALBUQUERQUE.

HENRY SPRINGER, Merchants.

### TULAROSA.

BOESLER & OSTIE, Lumber merchants.

### DONA ANA.

J. D. BARNCASTLE, Merchants.

### FORT CUMMINGS.

S. J. LYONS, Merchants.

### RIO MUEBRES.

M. ST. JOHN, Merchants.

### KIT CARSON.

CUTCH, BROWN & Co., Forwarding merchants.

### RAILROADS, MAIL & EX. LINES.

KANSAS PACIFIC RAILWAY.  
J. F. BENNETT & Co's Mail & Ex. Line.  
EL PASO MAIL COMPANY.

### BONDS, LEASES, MORTGAGES, AND

at the office of THE BORDERER.

BLANKS OF ALL KINDS FOR SALE.

## PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

W. T. JONES, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.  
In Dona Ana, Grant and Lincoln Counties, New Mexico, and in El Paso and Presidio Counties, Texas.  
Will give special attention to Mining, Mexican and Spanish Titles, and Collections.

S. M. ASHENFELTER, Attorney and Counsellor-at-Law.  
(Late U. S. DISTRICT ATTORNEY)  
LAS CRUCES, N. M.

JOHN D. BAIL, LA MESILLA, N. M.  
JOHN D. BAIL, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,  
LA MESILLA, N. M.

T. R. CATRON, ATTORNEY AT LAW,  
Santa Fe, New Mexico.  
Will practice in all the courts of law and equity in the Territory.  
Prompt attention given to the collection and payment of debts.

JAMES A. ZABRISKIE, ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW,  
SILVER CITY, GRANT COUNTY, N. M.  
Will practice in all the courts of New Mexico and the Territory.  
Particular attention given to mining claims, preparation of patents, prospecting, etc.

J. M. GINN, Counsellor and Attorney at Law,  
SILVER CITY, N. M.  
Will attend to business in the courts of Dona Ana, Lincoln and Grant Counties.

C. R. HEYNE, CONSULTING MINING ENGINEER AND  
VALUER.  
Correct assays made of all kinds of ores.  
Silver City, Grant County, N. M.  
n-11, 1-m.

H. WOODWORTH, M. D., PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,  
OFFICE AND RESIDENCE,  
Main Street, La Mesilla, N. M.

## BUSINESS CARDS.

L. C. ADKINS, Retail dealers in  
GENERAL MERCHANDISE.  
Order for sale to the public all kinds of dry goods and groceries as cheap as can be bought in the country, at the old stand of Reynolds and Griggs on Main Street, Las Cruces, N. M.

MORRIS LESINSKY, Dealer in General Merchandise,  
LA MESILLA, NEW MEXICO.

ANGELSTEIN & LESINSKY, EL PASO, MEXICO.  
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS.  
A full supply of Dry Goods, Groceries and Clothing constantly on hand at their new and splendid establishment on the corner of the Plaza.

W. V. B. WARDWELL & Co., MERCHANTS AND  
GENERAL DEALERS,  
Fort Craig, N. M.

E. S. GOULDING, Dealer in General  
MERCHANDISE,  
SILVER CITY, NEW MEXICO.  
no. 48, vol. 2.

DAVID ABRAHAM AND SON, Dealers in General  
MERCHANDISE,  
SILVER CITY, NEW MEXICO.  
no. 48, vol. 2.

SAMUEL J. LYONS & Co., POST TRADERS AND  
DEALERS IN MERCHANDISE,  
Fort Cummings, N. M.  
We have accommodation for the traveling public and keep constantly on hand forage and wood.

SUBA REYNOLD, DEALER IN—  
GENERAL MERCHANDISE  
Paraje, N. M.

MARSHAL ST. JOHN, DEALER IN—  
GENERAL MERCHANDISE  
Groceries and Provisions,  
MAIN STREET, RIO MUEBRES, N. M.

JOHN D. BARNCASTLE & Co., DEALER IN  
General Merchandise, Provisions,  
etc., etc.  
DONA ANA, NEW MEXICO.  
Pays the Highest Market Price for a  
kind of Grain and Produce.

HENRY J. CUNIFFE, Is continually receiving New Goods of all kinds, and  
WILL SELL AS CHEAP IF NOT CHEAPER  
than any other House for Cash.  
Main street, next the Railroad Depot,  
LAS CRUCES, N. M. vol. 3 no. 1, 1y.

MESILLA NURSERY, The undersigned is prepared to fill orders for the  
immediate delivery of the following grafted fruit  
trees, etc.  
Apple, one and two years old.  
Peach, one and two years old.  
Plum, one and two years old.  
Pear, one and two years old.  
Quince, one and two years old.  
Apricot, one and two years old.  
5000 Grape vines, one and two years  
old.  
Also Strawberry, Gooseberry, Rasp-  
berry and Currant Bushes.  
He also has on hand a choice selection of fresh  
GARDEN SEEDS.  
Orders Solicited.  
SAMUEL J. JONES,  
La Mesilla, N. M., December 1, no. 18.

## Important to Miners.

Judge Bedford's interpretation of the United States mining law, as given in his decision of the Hercules case in Georgetown, excited a good deal of comment throughout the mining districts. The Register published quite a number of adverse opinions. The Judge, however, has continued to maintain that he was right and that when the matter came to be fully examined in the courts his views would be sustained. The subjoined items in reference to its consideration by the Chief Justice, is from the News: Our readers will remember that a few days since we published a letter from Commissioner Drummond on the subject of patents to mining claims. We had at an earlier period called attention to the ruling of Judge Bedford on this subject, and stated at the time that that ruling appeared to be correct. Commissioner Drummond, however, was of a different opinion.

Yesterday Judge Bedford's ruling came before Chief Justice Hallett for review in the same case, and was fully sustained by him. These gentlemen constitute the majority of the Supreme Court, and their decision must be regarded as settling the matter here.

Those who apply for government patents to mining claims, must, therefore, understand that they are bound by the locations they make. They cannot take surface ground in one direction and a lode in another. The course of a vein is one thing and the dip another. When the lode in its downward course departs from the line of the survey, it can be followed in its downward direction, but when it runs off the patented ground in its general course, you cannot follow it under your patent. This would seem fair and right. To allow a party applying for a patent to take a lode running in a direction different from the one he claims would be to encourage frauds and deceptions that would ultimately ruin the property of our mining region.—Mount Lincoln Sentinel.

## THE LAND OFFICE RING.

Five Hundred Families Unjustly Turned out of House and Home. Secretary Delano Responsible for the Outrage.

Washington Correspondence Chicago Tribune.

We have now another Railroad scandal. In the counties of Neosho and Labette, of Kansas, about 500 persons have been gouged out of 100,000 acres of land by the railroad companies called respectively the Missouri, Kansas and Texas, and the Leavenworth, Lawrence and Galveston, under the protection of the Interior Department. I sent you several letters two months ago to demonstrate the fact that Willis Drummond, Commissioner of the Land Office, was probably the instrumentality of the Iowa and Kansas Railroad Ring.

It now appears that Delano, his superior, is not the tool of said Ring, but a personal acquisition of the same. In the particular case just cited, it seems that the Land Office, under the act of Congress of 1869, began to sell the lands in said counties of Kansas to bona fide settlers residing therein. Secretary Cox and Secretary Browning, as well as Commissioner Joseph Wilson, gave patents for these lands up to the number of 1,627, leaving nearly 800 patents unissued. When Delano came in, and the other stoolpigeons of the Railroad, he suspended the private entries made before that time, and overruled the decisions of secretary Cox. The consequence is, that at least 500,000 of farms in the most valuable part of Kansas, instead of belonging to the persons who have improved them, are now, under Delano's decision, the property of the two railroads which bisect them.

Mr. Delano was recently burned in effigy in California for his imbecility in connection with Indian affairs. Persons from southern Kansas with whom I have spoken indicate that he may be burned in a manner which will more directly touch his remain-

ing sensibilities, if he goes to that part of the world, having disposed of men, women, and children to these railway monopolies.

The people of Southern Kansas, who have been robbed of their improvements by these decisions, propose to show the rest of the country that the Missouri, Kansas and Texas Railway and the Leavenworth, Lawrence and Galveston Railway are now preparing to make public sentiment in favor of opening the Indian territory, in order to get the lands of the Cherokees, Creeks, Seminoles, Choctaws, and Chickasaws, just as they have been taking the lands of the white settlers of Neosho and Labette counties, under the surveillance of Delano.

The attorney for the settlers, Mr. J. Brown, shows that the railroad companies do not dispute that the settlers were on the said lands prior to the definite location of the routes of the railroads in question; that the lands in question were reserved and excepted from the operations of each and said railroad grant acts; and that all of the said settlers were in actual possession of their respective claims at the time of the definite location of the routes of said roads, and had been in that possession for more than two years. One fifth of the best land in the state belongs to the railroads.

[Special to the Statesman.]

San Antonio, Texas, May 26.—The Rio Grande mail brought the following news: Nothing extraordinary has transpired since McKinzie's brilliant raid, who reached Fort Clark with command and prisoners on the 22d inst. safely. The prisoners are on their way here for safe keeping. Excitement on the Mexican side is very great.

As soon as McKinzie's raid was known, the population organized forces and sent couriers in every direction for reinforcements in order to intercept McKinzie's return, but he was too quick for them and evaded them.

It is reported at Fort Clark that the Indians are vowing vengeance and threaten to destroy all ranches on the frontier.

A good many settlers in exposed parts are removing their families, but it is believed that the military can protect them. Troops are now stationed at all the important crossings of the river. Those at Fort Clark are held ready to march on a moment's notice. It is also reported that 300 Lapans from the Remoline reservation are assembling near the Rio Grande, ostensibly for peace purposes with the Mexican government, but a widely different view is held of their movement here. The Mexican population is greatly indignant, but Generals Falcon, Rodriguez and other influential men are said to be striving to keep peace, even saying that Mexico should co-operate with this government in getting rid of the hostile Indians.

San Francisco, June 2.—After thorough examination of the Modoc captives gathered in during the past week by Col. Green in his scout, it is ascertained that the haul netted 34 in all, including 13 able bodied warriors, 16 rifles of various patterns, a quantity of cartridges and a number of lean, lank ponies. Boston Charley and Schenochin are anxious about the disposition that will be made of them; the former murdered Dr. Thomas, and the latter mutilated Meacham. They both look like desperados, and carry their character in their face; Charley is about 28 and Schenochin about 50 years old.

San Francisco, June 2.—About 3:30 p. m. yesterday the camp at Clear Lake was aroused by a series of prolonged yells and cheers, and officers and men rushed out to find what was the cause of the uproar, and the whole camp was in commotion; a band of horsemen came on at a furious rate, and soon neared the spectators grouped around. "Captain Jack is captured!" shouted a star-

dy sergeant, and the valley again rung with cheers. The mounted command was that of Col. Perry, just returned from a scout of 23 hours. Three miles above the mouth of Willow Creek at half past ten in the morning the Warm Spring Indians struck a hot trail, and after a brief search the Modocs were found. Col. Perry, surrounded the Indians, and his men were bound to fight, when suddenly a Modoc shot out from the rocks with a flag; he met a Warm Spring and said Jack wanted to surrender. Three scouts were sent to meet Jack; he came out cautiously, glanced around a moment, and then as if giving up all hope came forward and held out his hand to his visitors; then two of his warriors, five squaws and several children darted forth and joined him in the surrender. The command that made this famous scout was the first squadron of the First Cavalry.

Captain Jack is about forty years old, five feet eight inches high, and compactly built; he has a large and well formed head, and a face full of individuality; although dressed in old clothes he looks every inch the chief; he does not speak to any one. The Modocs are grouped in the field near the house, and surrounded by guards. The spectators peer into Jack's face with eager interest but he heeds them not—he is as still as a statue.

President Grant's Share in the Louisiana Conspiracy.

[From The Nation.]

It is a national disgrace to have the United States troops used to sustain a state government which a committee of the United States Senate has declared to be utterly unauthorized and fraudulent.

The Prefect of Magdalena sent three horses and some arms belonging to the government that were taken there by some deserters. This unsolicited act of kindness by the Prefect is very commendable and will meet with a hearty response from the citizens and military of Arizona should an occasion arise. There never was a reason why the people of Arizona and Sonora should not live in harmony and act the part of good neighbors towards each other. The ties of kindred and the laws of trade should make them friends.

A correspondent of the Denver Tribune writing from Del Norte, says: "Gen. Alexander also brought the intelligence that his recommendation for the removal or abandonment of Fort Garland, and the establishment of a four company post on the Rio Grande, twelve miles above Del Norte, had been approved, and that he would commence at once the erection of temporary buildings, and the immediate transfer of troops to this point. About one hundred soldiers are now in camp on the site of the new fort, and the last of next week he will move from Garland with the balance, accompanied with engineers for the survey of the new post and military reservation."—New Mexican.

Professor Orten says, The imperfections of the diamond, and in fact, of all gems, are made visible by putting them into oil of cassia, when the slightest flaw will be seen.

London, June 2.—The Times this morning publishes a special from Berlin saying the German government is dissatisfied with President McMahon's address to the national assembly, and will not enter into regular relations with his government until satisfied that France will faithfully adhere to the treaty of Frankfurt.

Madrid, June 2.—severe engagement took place on Saturday last in the province of Barcelona between the republicans and the carlists under Don Alfonso. After a stubborn fight the insurgents fled. The federal and republican factions in Barcelona have united in opposition to the monarchists.

REYNOLDS & GRIGGS,

## JOBBERS,

MAIN PLAZA MESILLA.

Invite the attention of the Trade to their assortment of General Merchandise, a greater than which has never been offered in the

## SOUTH WEST.

Have now on hand and in transit

300 Cases & Bales Dry Goods,  
300 Cases & Bales Dry Goods,  
300 Cases & Bales Dry Goods.

100 Trunks and Cases Hosiery,  
100 Trunks and Cases Hosiery,  
100 Trunks and Cases Hosiery.

200 Cases Boots and Shoes,  
200 Cases Boots and Shoes,  
200 Cases Boots and Shoes.

200 Dozen Hats,  
200 Dozen Hats.

200 Sacks Coffee and Sugar,  
200 Sacks Sugar and Coffee.

200 bxs Soap and Candles,  
200 bxs Soap and Candles,  
200 bxs Soap and Candles.

300 doz. Canned Fruits Oysters &c,  
300 doz. Canned Fruits Oyster &c.

100 Cases Lard,  
100 Cases Lard.

10,000 lbs of Canvased Breakfast Bacon,  
10,000 lbs of Clear Sides and  
10,000 lbs of Ham.

A Larger Stock of Hardware, Drugs &

## PATENT MEDICINES

Than ever before entered the Mesilla Valley—in fact

EVERYTHING! EVERYTHING!

We give particular attention to orders, in the filling

of which we guarantee satisfaction. Goods ordered

from us not proving satisfactory, may be held subject

to our order. We guarantee everything we sell to be

as represented or the article to be returned.

W. H. CHICK, of St. Louis,  
J. A. MANZANARES, of New Mexico.

CHICK, BROWN & Co.

WHOLESALE GROCERS,

Forwarding and Commission Mer-

chants, Bankers and

Collectors.

(Kansas Pacific Railway.)

Kit Carson, Colorado.

Prompt attention given to forwarding freight to all

points in southern Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona

and Chihuahua, in best mode and as teams. Through

contracts can be obtained when desired. 44-17

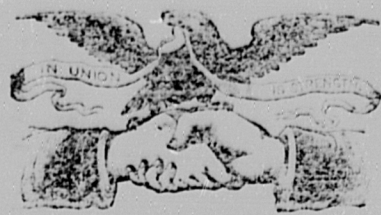


No Privileged Classes.  
No Privileged Capital.

## THE BORDERER.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY.  
AT \$1.00 PER YEAR, IN ADVANCE.  
N. V. BENNETT,  
Editor and Prop.

Las Cruces, N. M., June 14, 1873.



## EDITORIAL ITEMS.

## THE COURTS.

We spent a portion of Tuesday at the Court House looking on at the proceedings. One item of interest we are glad to note and which struck us as contradicting the reports we have so often heard that nothing was being done. When we entered the court room two men were being tried upon the charge of stealing cattle. Against one there was no evidence, and upon motion of the attorney for the defence, W. T. Jones Esq., the accused was discharged. The evidence against the other was not sufficient to convict and he was acquitted. Upon examining the docket the Judge announced that all the cases were disposed of except some unimportant matters to be arranged by the attorneys. We were pleased to hear this announcement made several days before the legal term of the session expired. In this connection also, we learn that so many cases have been disposed of without going to trial, that the labor of the clerk was disproportionate to the time, and that an hour's work of the court in the morning would afford as much writing as he could do the whole day.

## FROM CAPTAIN FECHET'S COMMAND.

From a private letter from Capt. Fechet we are permitted to glean the following. The Capt. had just returned to Mangus Spring from Tularosa, and says he found the Indians all as quiet as they could be—all drunk on teswin. Captain Fechet has made a trail around the reservation on the east side, and will start in a few days to look out a track on the south and west—and says, "If I am successful, I have no doubt I can keep them in on their reservation, as I will have parties moving around on the whole circuit of the reservation constantly."

We are satisfied Capt. Fechet will do all in his power to carry out his instructions, and force the Apaches upon their own grounds.

We learn that the speech of W. T. Jones Esq., in defence of the party noticed in another column, as having been convicted under the revenue laws, was a masterly effort. One of his strong points, was, that the government should promulgate the laws in a language this people can read and understand before making them amenable to its penalties. The case is different with these people from foreigners emigrating to this country from Europe. They come voluntarily, these are conquered and annexed by force of arms. The government, although, compelling obedience to our laws, has never done anything to put the laws before them in their own language, or to assist in their education in ours. It seems to us that the U. S. Judges in the territory and U. S. attorney, to whom this want of a knowledge of our language must come home with much force at every term of court, could unite their influence in obtaining educational assistance from the government.

## INCIDENTAL HISTORY.

In the palmy days of Pinos Altos the gold fever brought many a bold and desperate character to that isolated spot, still unknown to the administration at Washington, and consequently Judge Lynch was sometimes called upon to hold the scales of justice. One of these characters, known as Dan Diamond, was thus brought before the Judge and twelve good and true men, and convicted of a most foul and cold blooded murder. As the sun was just dipping behind the western mountain when the verdict was rendered, it was decided that the execution should take place at sunrise of the following day. One of the principal citizens whom we shall call for short Col. J., made himself responsible for the appearance of the prisoner, and took the doomed man home with him. After supper a memory of the olden time stole over the Col. and he considered it a proper time for the enjoyment of a short season of prayer upon the part of the culprit. So he mildly hinted the subject to Dan who replied that he knew nothing of that kind of exercise, and firmly declined the invitation; but the Col. insisted with a vigor that gradually brought about a considerable warmth in the discussion. The Col. finally commanded Dan to get down on his marrow bones, and asserted with some force, that he'd be damned if he'd help pull a man up who had not said his prayers. This kind of persuasion at last got Dan upon his knees by the side of an empty whisky barrel, and he attempted to pray, but he failed to remember the ritual in such cases made and provided, so he called upon Col. J. to lead off and he'd repeat. The Col. was bound to prevent his man from going to hell, so he dropped down by the side of Dan, and after clearing his throat commenced—"Know all men by these presents"—Dan slowly repeated—"Let us have our daily bread"—Dan thinking he had in all probability taken his last meal, sort of hesitated, when the Col. realizing that his prayer was hardly pertinent to the issue, commenced again—"now I lay me down to sleep." Dan could not stand this and jumping to his feet exclaimed, "Oh hell Col., I don't want any more of that stuff, I'll play you a game of draw poker for the drinks." Col. J. who had more practice in this than in preaching, concluded the suggestion was appropriate, and the two straddled the whisky barrel and with an empty cracker box for a table, waited patiently for daylight. As the sun rose, Dan started up and said come Col., time's up, let's go and see this thing properly done. The crowd were sitting and standing about the tree as the two came up. Shaking hands around, Dan, with a cheerful good bye boys, went up.

## APOLOGY.

In overhauling our desk this week we came across a well written communication from Silver City, of date of March 17th. By mistake this got into our desk instead of being put upon the hook. We apologize to *Sandy Grillox*, the author, and beg some future favors of the same kind, promising at the same time that the same mistake shall not occur again.

## HORSE THIEF.

Some rogue about 5 feet 7 high, dark complexion, smooth face, no beard—good talker—claims to be from Cincinnati, recently stole a white or gray horse—10 years old—right eye nearly blind—a pacer—thin in flesh—14 hands high, from Mr. James A. Clifford of Santa Fe. The horse brought the thief down this way and should be caught and the thief put to board.

The editorial convention of Missouri, recently held at Louisiana, Pike county, Missouri, must have been a pleasant affair. We invite the editors of New Mexico to give us a call and we will have a convention too.

## MORE LAWLESSNESS.

On Monday an old man a mile below Mesilla, was shot and wounded in several places. The circumstances as we learn are these. The old man saw some cattle in his wheat and went to drive them out; while at this the owner of the cattle commenced firing at him with a revolver, hitting him in three places, but not fatally. The man who did the shooting, is we learn a very bad man, and should be dealt with severely.

The item we gave last week of pretty high betting on a hand at cards, was given simply as an interesting piece of information to a portion of our readers, but from our ignorance of the amusement we failed in an important particular—as an answer to the query as to what will beat four jacks, we learn that four kings did—so our readers can govern themselves accordingly.

There has been one conviction in the U. S. court for selling liquor without license. The strong point made for the defence, was, that as the laws relating to the revenue were not published in Spanish, a poor ignorant Mexican should not be made amenable to punishment. The jury, however, returned a verdict of guilty.

We understand it was and is the intention of the revenue officers to be as lenient as possible with this class of offenders as the details of the service were not clearly defined, and in many instances the proper blanks could not be procured to take out licenses. This in one reason no doubt why in so many cases a *not pros.* was entered.

## REMOVAL.

Our friend Hilario Morales has removed to Pinos Altos to engage in business with Mr. Anchoche of that place. We wish Hilario, much prosperity. The firm are engaged in mining, and intend to put up an additional number of arrastras with which to reduce their gold plants.

Mr. L. C. Adkins continues the business of the old firm alone in this town, and customers will always find upon his shelves a well selected assortment of choice goods at the lowest prices.

Several parties are here from Tularosa, we suppose as witnesses before the grand jury. The Americans from the cañon strongly uphold Capt. McKibbin in his action. We learn of no indictments up to this (Wednesday morning).

General Smith gives us an item in which we take pleasure in noting. It is that Doña Ana county stands among the highest on the list in promptness in paying the revenue taxes, and that New Mexico occupies the same position among the list of states and territories.

A Bender associate was captured last week near the Texas line, and made a partial confession, then shot himself. The Benders are now supposed near the Rio Grande, making their way to Mexico. If they would establish a ranch and knock Apaches on the head by the wholesale, it would do.

The Secretary of the Navy has given orders, that upon the arrival of the steamer Frolic, the survivors of Hall's arctic expedition shall be prevented from communication with the shore until their evidence has been given in regard to Hall's death. It is suspected that a mutiny occurred on the *Polaris*, and the matter is to be investigated.

The Judge and attorneys have gone to Grant county to attend court there.

## CAPTAIN JACK.

The Kentucky papers are claiming that Captain Jack is a son of an old Kentuckian, who emigrated from that state many years ago and married a Modoc squaw. In talking a few days ago with an old resident of that section of country, he stated that this was a mistake, and attributes Captain Jack's military qualities to a higher source. He informed us that many years since there was a Lt. Grant in the army in that section who became enamored with a young squaw with whom he lived for several years. Taking this and that together it is possible &c.

## HEAVY JUDGMENT.

At the last term of the district court, we learn that our friend Don Rafael Armijo recovered judgment against Reyes Escontrias for the snug sum of \$127,000.

The glorious rains of every afternoon can beat the ditches in matter of irrigation. The river is getting high about it.

Geo. Ackenback has done a first rate job for the public, in hauling material upon the road at the old river bed and thereby much improving the same.

Wheat is beginning to ripen, and if safely harvested we shall have a good crop. The only danger now is in the rains, while harvesting.

Bingham goes to Japan as minister of the gospel of christian statesmanship.

A \$200,000 blaze in Chicago on the 2d. Same day, something in Peoria, \$85,000 worth. Another in New Orleans on the 1st clearing out \$30,000.

Germany don't like the new president of France.

Train now intends to sue the city of New York for \$100,000 worth of false imprisonment.

By reports from El Paso we learn that Doctor Samaniego has been elected Governor of Chihuahua by a large majority. The Doctor is a fine gentleman and we are glad to learn of his success.

We learn from Mr. Hogg who has been down in Chihuahua trying to recover cattle lost from his herd, that the difficulty and expense of securing them was more than the value of the cattle.

The river is said to be falling above.

There is a prospect of the difficulty at Tularosa about the water right being compromised and settled—We hope so.

We see two large pigs of copper at Lesinsky's, raised in San Francisco Mountains. There are plenty of the same breed to be brought down soon.

The Silver City people who have been down here getting warmed up have returned home. The court told them they might go.

The Mesilla Minstrel Troupe gave a concert in Cruces Wednesday night. We were not present but expect it was first rate.

Beecher, Tilton and Bowen, who have been calling each other hard names, entered into a written contract to whitewash each other and call it square.

The Denver News takes its Colorado exchanges and boils them down and gets out the juice and makes very good liquor too.

A large meeting was held last week in Santa Fe, in which it was resolved to aid the San Juan miners in their legal rights.

The republican county convention of San Miguel, adopted the following resolution, instructing their delegates in the territorial convention to vote for Col. Francisco P. Abreu as their choice for delegate:

*Resolved*, That the delegation of the county of San Miguel, appointed by this convention to represent the said county at the general republican convention, to be held at the city of Santa Fe, on the 15th of July A. D. 1873, is positively instructed by the people of the aforesaid county to use every effort to assure the nomination of Col. Francisco P. Abreu, for delegate of the republican party in the 43d congress of the United States, and that it is the desire of the people of this county that the votes of said delegation be cast in favor of our recommended candidate.

The Las Vegas *Gazette* says: Though knowing that Colonel Francisco P. Abreu is pledged to uphold the platform of the republican party of New Mexico, we would like to have another plank added to that platform and therefore respectfully request that gentleman to state how he stands on the *Gazette* platform. Will he or will he not use his every effort, in case of being nominated and elected to get congress to pass such a bill as will oblige all holders of private or community grants to within say two years to come forward, claim, prove up, and have set aside all their vast tracts or else forever forfeit their title and claim?

Will Col. F. P. Abreu and the republican delegation promise to nominate for our next territorial legislature such members as will pass a specific tax law for all and every land grant within our limits, or will they not compromise themselves on this question and therefore cause the *Gazette* to pursue the independent course adopted? Gentlemen we would like to hear from you, to know in which direction to paddle our canoe, for no body may be long to whatever party, creed or race he may, shall have our editorial support unless our plank is put onto the platform.

## TWO HUNDRED MILE TROT IN 45 HOURS.

On Wednesday and Thursday, the 14th and 15th of May, the park at St. Paul, Minn., was the scene of an extraordinary trot—Mr. Martin Delaney matching his sorrel mare, a small full blooded Morgan, to trot 200 miles in 48 hours for the small stake of \$200. The St. Paul *Press* says:

The trot was commenced yesterday at twenty minutes past 4 a. m. Mr. J. Cummings holding the ribbons. The mare started out at the rate of more than ten miles an hour for the first two hours, and was gradually slowed to about an average of ten miles an hour. At five minutes past 10 she had completed the first fifty miles, making it in some 5 hours and 45 minutes. She was then given a rest of 3 hours and a half, and was started at little past half past one on the second 50 miles. At half past seven she had completed it, having made the first 100 miles in 15 hours, which leaves 33 hours for the completion of the other hundred. She made the last mile of her first 100 yesterday the fastest of any—5 and one half minutes. Those who witnessed the feat say that the mare showed no sign of fatigue, never sweat a hair, and trotted off to the stable to feed at the end of her day's labor as briskly as though she had just come from the barn.

On Thursday morning when taken out of the barn at 5 o'clock to complete the trot she seemed a little sore at first, but soon warmed up and commenced her day's work with wonderful ease. At ten o'clock she had completed 31 miles, and was withdrawn until four minutes past 12 p. m. After this rest, she made her next seven miles in 1 hour and 2 minutes. No pains were taken to keep a regular account of her rate of speed, but in general terms it averaged through the day about 6 minutes and 5 and 12 seconds for the second 50 miles. After the rest given the mare—from 7 until 9 o'clock in the evening—all parties on the ground saw that she would make her 200 miles easily. She pursued her even gait, and a few minutes past one o'clock in the morning completed the race, making her last mile in 9 minutes and 31 seconds. Thus she won the wager, and in 3 hours less than the time given her. She trotted off the track seemingly unconscious of the marvel she had performed.

## PROSPECTUS

OF

## THE BORDERER

The usual length of time allotted by the public to test the permanency of a new paper has been amply and securely passed by THE BORDERER, and the enterprise stands today as one of the fixed institutions of New Mexico.

In an isolated position, far away from the bustle and commercial marts, almost wholly unknown, where a land travel, isolation requires months to reach us with material for our weekly issue, we have succeeded in building up a paper which has already brought it its influence upon our own section and the Territory at large.

It has been our aim, as it still ever be, to manifest our interest in every measure calculated to

## Insure the Prosperity of the Territory

In its Agricultural, Mineral, and Pastoral wealth, to build schools, and foster a higher and purer one of moral and social principles.

## To Southern New Mexico

We are under double obligations, which we shall at once endeavor to perform—to place her east and west in the same light, and to promote the welfare of the Territory before the world for its consideration.

In politics, THE BORDERER will always maintain its own position and defend the

## PRINCIPLES OF THE

## DEMOCRATIC PARTY,

believing that only through an adherence to these principles can the Union be brought back to a complete and sound unity, to prosperity and happiness. As the

## ELECTED ORGAN OF THE DEMOCRACY OF NEW MEXICO,

represents its claim to the party and asks a generous support at their hands. We shall aim to make THE BORDERER a medium of communication between the citizens of all portions of the Territory and with this else earnestly

## SOLICIT CORRESPONDENCE

from our friends in every county. The necessity and influence of a well established and well conducted paper upon the prosperity and progress of the country has become with our people a question that admits of no doubt, and we ask of our fellow citizens that they give us support that will enable us to place THE BORDERER on a footing of permanent prosperity, and make it the

## Leading Paper of the Territory

We solicit from our friends in the different counties an effort to increase our circulation by the formation of clubs, feeling confident that a slight exertion upon their part will soon give us the largest subscription list of any paper in New Mexico.

## TERMS:

Single Copies,	\$4 00
Club Rates—10 Copies,	35 00
20 Copies,	60 00

A Club of ten Subscribers accompanied with the cash, entitles the sender to one copy extra. A Club of twenty, to an extra copy and five dollars.

## JOB WORK.

Our Job Office is in complete condition, and all work sent us will be executed promptly, in good style and at reasonable rates. A supply of

## BLANKS

kept on hand, and POSTERS printed in both languages at the shortest notice.

N. V. BENNETT,  
Editor and Proprietor,  
Las Cruces, N. M.

INVITATIONS FOR RAILES ARE printed either in Spanish or English promptly and cheaply, by the BORDERER Publishers. Prompt attention given to orders by mail.



Discovery of Coal, Silver and Gold  
Near Fort Stanton.

Just as we go to press we have received a letter from a valued correspondent at Stanton informing us of rich discoveries near that place. As we have not space this week the letter will appear in our next.

**ACCIDENT.**—Two herders near town last week got to fooling with their pistols, when one was severely wounded and is likely to die.

Hon. Richard Hudson, Probate Judge of Grant, gave us a call this week. Grant county owes much of its present prosperity, to the energy of Richard, and may live long to enjoy the fruits thereof.

From the Las Vegas Gazette.

We are glad to learn from the Las Cruces Borderer that Dr. H. P. Heintzelman has been appointed Postmaster at Las Cruces. That town has long needed a live man of enterprising qualities, and we are sure that all those qualifications are concentrated in the good luck of the citizens of Las Cruces in having obtained such a trustworthy official.

Last Sunday, while Rev. J. A. Anin and his family, as also Mr. W. A. Clark, who is living with them, were in church, the doors of the house were forced upon, locks picked on trunks, and everything in general upset to find money. But not succeeding, the thief or thieves decamped, and to their honor may it be said, nothing as yet has been missing.

The last few days our vicinity north and east of us has been wrapped in dense smoke, caused by a great fire in the pinery of the mountains and carrying off the grass in the valley.

The President's arbitrary manner of settling the Louisiana difficulty adds double force to the words of Senator Bayard in a speech delivered just before the adjournment of Congress:

Your political party had in these ten years initiated control of every branch of the Federal Government. Congress has made and unmade the State Governments in the South at will, and there is no element of misgovernment for which your party majority are not responsible. The mingled web of ignorance and fraud, of corruption and venality, of rapacity and crime, in whose meshes those unhappy communities are vainly struggling, was woven by your hand alone. And when you cannot unite it you call in the sword to cut it. Such has been since the close of the war the history of your rule; such it will continue to be until the whole basis of your rule is changed, and you cease to sustain ignorance and vice in their contest with the virtue and intelligence of those communities."—People.

It is reported that Delegate McCormick, of Arizona, declines taking the \$5,000 back pay allowed by the salary grab bill. The rumors and indications concerning Delegate Chaffee's action in the same delicate matter lead to the supposition that he is not in the declining business at present.—Ib.

**MAYOR HAVEMEYER**, of New York City who was elected on the Republican ticket last fall, but is too honest to be guided and influenced by the corrupt and thieving Custom House Ring, has gained a signal victory over it, the Aldermen having confirmed all of his nominations. In the charter tinkering, in the legislature last winter, the New York City Republican members, tried to legislate him out of office and to restrict his powers, but he still maintains his position and influence intact.

An Illinois girl, having \$30,000 of her own, recently refused to marry a clergyman because she thought herself not good enough to be a clergyman's wife. He gave up his sacred calling and proposed again, and then she refused him because she thought herself too good to marry a man who would abandon his high profession to gain a woman's hand.

A couple appeared before a clergyman in Sandy Hill, N. Y., a few days since, and desired to be united in the bonds of matrimony. They were directed to place themselves in position, and, just as the ceremony was about to begin, a little urchin forced his way into the minister's study, yelling at the top of his voice, "Don't do it Mister; mother don't want yer to." This produced a "stay of proceedings," and the last seen of the disappointed pair they were walking arm-in-arm in search of some one empowered to consummate their bliss by making the twain one flesh.

An Irish girl seeing her mistress feeding a pet canary, asked: "How long it took them craters to hatch?" "Three weeks," she replied. "Och, shure, that's as long as any other fowl, except a pig."

August Holtz, a book keeper in Lansingburg tried the experiment of brushing a chip away from a buzz saw. He is satisfied that the best way to save his thumb is to put it in a jar of alcohol.

A LITTLE girl, who had great kindness of heart for all the animal creation, saw a hen preparing to gather her chickens under her sheltering wings, and shouted earnestly: "O! don't sit down on those beautiful little birds, you great ugly, old rooster!"

**WAS GLAD HE DIDN'T MARRY HER.**—It is not often that lovely women, burning with a sense of the wrongs under which she labors, takes the law into her own hands, but she will, in times, rise in rebellion. A delicate and an affectionate creature in Athens, Georgia, was lately, in the language of the local paper, "breach of promise." She went for the breacher, found him, knocked his hat off and stamped on it, and tried to do the same kind of office for his head. Falling in this, she tore his coat, put her arms about his neck and bit his ear, and then captured his shirt bosom entire. She then took a handful of hair for a keepsake, and worked a delicate plain pattern on his face with her nails, and made an attempt to carry off one of his thumbs in her mouth. The miserable wretch at length escaped from her, and so little ashamed of what he had done to provoke his punishment that he was heard to say, with exultation, that he was glad he did not marry her.

The Yo Semite valley is no longer at the head. Seventeen miles north of it is Tuolumne river cañon, which for 20 miles is shut in by vertical granite walls some of them from 200 to 500 feet higher than the highest in the Yo Semite. This cañon is only eighty rods at its broadest place and has an endless variety of cascades, one water leap being 1,000 feet high.

**AN OLD FASHIONED MOTHER.**—Thank God some of us have an old fashioned mother—not a woman of the period, enameled and painted with her great chignon, her curled cottines, whose white jeweled hands have never left the clasp of baby fingers, but a dear, old fashioned, sweet voiced mother with eyes in whose depths the love-light shone, and brown hair, threaded with silver, lying smoothly upon her faded cheek. Those dear hands, worn with toil, which guided our tottering steps in childhood and smoothed our pillow in sickness. Blessed is the memory of an old fashioned mother. It floats to us now like the beautiful perfume of some woodland blossoms. The music of their voices may be lost but the entrancing memory of hers will echo in our souls forever. Other faces will fade away and be forgotten, but hers will shine on until the light from heaven's portals shall glorify our own.

Congressman Wilson, of Oregon, had an interview, on Saturday, with the Attorney General as to the disposition to be made of the Modocs who have surrendered and those who may hereafter surrender or be captured. A number of them are now under indictment in the courts of Oregon for the massacre of the settlers last winter, and both Mr. Wilson and the Attorney General think the Government should give up such of them as may be captured. Bogus Charley, who has already surrendered, is one of those

indicted, and the Governor of Oregon may be expected to make a demand for him.

The question as to what shall be done with the Modocs is heard on all sides. The problem is thrust upon the Government, and must be solved, and needs all the wisdom that can be brought to bear upon the question to find the true answer. The Government, it is understood, will not move in the matter until General Schofield asks for instructions as to what disposition shall be made of the prisoners. It is not thought, however, that General Schofield will bring the subject to the attention of the Government until Captain Jack and his followers are all either captured or killed.—Washington Republican.

General Scott, during the war of 1812 is said to have narrowly escaped a death similar to that which recently befell General Canby. The General was taken prisoner at the battle of Queenstown, in which engagement the British had on their side a number of Indian auxiliaries. After the day was over two savages, "Captain Jacobs" and young Brant, came into his tent, ostensibly to see whether they had wounded him in the encounter of the day, as he had afforded such a splendid target that each had fired on him several times apiece. One of them seized him by the back and attempted to turn him, when he threw both with great force against the wall, and seized a sword, prepared to sell his life as dearly as possible, while they glowering, with their hands upon tomahawks and knives, waiting for the second when he should be off his guard. A British officer entered at that moment, and the life of the gallant American was saved, even had not his own valiant arm been sufficient to preserve it.

PROPOSALS.  
FOR HAY, WOOD AND CHARCOAL  
OR BITUMINOUS COAL.

Sealed proposals in triplicate with a copy of this advertisement attached, will be received at this office until twelve o'clock A. M.

TUESDAY JULY FIRST, 1873.

	Hay.	Wood.	Charcoal or Bituminous Coal.
For the delivery of Hay, Wood and Coal as specified below, in conformity with G. O. No. 17, War Dept. A. G. O. series 1871, bids will also be received until the same time by the office of the Q. M. A. Department at Santa Fe, New Mexico, for delivery of the supplies required thereat.			
Port, Garland, C. T.	100	500	1,000
Union Depot N. M.	100	500	1,000
Grain	12	500	1,000
Cannings	75	200	500
Bayard	450	1,000	2,000
Grain	450	400	2,000
Stanton	300	600	1,000
Tularosa	300	600	1,000
Wingate	400	1,000	1,000
Santa Fe	300	1,000	1,000

Bidders will state the kind of Hay or wood they propose to furnish, and the kind of wood of which the charcoal is made, and also the price per cord or per ton, and also the price per cord or per ton, and also the price per cord or per ton.

The Hay must be well cured, and of the best quality in every respect, and must be properly stacked in such quantities and at such places as may be designated by the proper officer of the Quartermaster's Department.

Delivery of the Hay to be commenced as soon as the same is cut and properly cured. The cutting to be done in such quantities and at such places as may be designated by the proper officer of the Quartermaster's Department at the post named may designate. Delivery to be completed on or before November 15, 1873.

Two thousand pounds will constitute one ton of Hay. The wood must be sound, and of good, merchantable quality in every respect, and must be properly piled in such quantities and places as the proper officer of the Q. M. A. Department may direct.

The charcoal or bituminous coal must be of good merchantable quality in every respect and must be stored in such quantities and places as the proper officer of the Q. M. A. Department may direct.

Delivery of the wood and coal to be commenced on or before the first day of August, 1873, and to be completed in four months, at least one-fourth of the entire quantity contracted for to be delivered monthly.

Proposals for the delivery of Hay, Wood or Coal, less than the whole amount required at the post named will be entertained.

The right is reserved by the undersigned to reject any or all bids, and also to increase or diminish by one-fourth at any time within thirty days before the expiration of the contract, the quantities contracted for.

Good and sufficient bonds will be required from the contractor for the prompt and faithful fulfillment of the contract.

The usual requirements must be observed in making proposals.

Bids may be had upon application at the office of the Quartermaster's Department at either of the posts named, or at this office.

By authority of the District Commander,  
FRED. MYERS,  
Deputy Q. M. General U. S. A.  
Chief Quartermaster.

Office Chief Quartermaster,  
District of New Mexico,  
Santa Fe, N. M., May 12, 1873.

## NOTICE.

To non-resident Defendant,  
L. E. ROSENBERG,  
Third Judicial District,  
U. S. A.,  
County of Grant, New Mexico,  
State of New Mexico,  
vs.  
S. J. M. Webb,  
Defendant in the above entitled cause.

At appearing from the sworn affidavit of John D. Ball, the Attorney of the Plaintiff in the above cause, filed in the office of the Clerk of the Third Judicial District Court of the Territory of New Mexico, that you the said Defendant have gone out of the Territory of New Mexico, so that process cannot be served upon you; You the said S. J. M. Webb are therefore hereby notified and summoned to be and appear before the District Court, for the Third Judicial District of said Territory of New Mexico, on the first day of the next term thereof, to be begun and held within and for the County of Grant, at the County seat of said Grant County, on the 1st day of Monday in June, A. D. 1873, then and there to answer to the said Plaintiff in a plea of assumpsit. Said suit is brought by the Plaintiff against you to recover the payment of a certain promissory note for the sum of two thousand dollars, executed and delivered by you to said Plaintiff, and made payable to him or his order, on or before the 31st day of May, 1872, with interest at the rate of twelve per cent per annum from date until paid. Said promissory note bears date December 22, 1871. Plaintiff also seeks to recover the sum of one thousand dollars for divers goods, wares and merchandise sold and delivered by said Plaintiff to you, at your special instance and request.

Damages claimed, four thousand dollars, together with interest and costs, and you are further notified, that unless you appear and answer and suit at the said June term, judgment will be taken against you by default.

IRA M. BOND,  
Clerk Third Judicial District Court.

1873.

## H. LESINSKY &amp; CO.

H & C. LESINSKY,  
Las Cruces, N. M.

J. FREUDENTHAL,  
New York City.

WHOLESALE MERCHANTS

RETAIL MERCHANTS

## Las Cruces, New Mexico.

The heaviest stock of Goods in Southern New Mexico, is that of

## H. LESINSKY &amp; CO.

DRY GOODS, GROCERIES, WARES.  
MERINOS, POPLINS, ALPACAS, MOHAIR, SILKS, MUSLINS,  
SUGAR, COFFE, LARD & BACON, CANNED FRUITS & MEATS, SYRUPS, SOAP & CANDLES,  
HARDWARE, TINWARE, QUILTS, AWAY, SADDLERY, GLASSWARE, PLATED WARE.

Shawls of all Grades. All kinds of Fancy Groceries, Drugs and Medicines.

## Stationery.

NOTIONS, TOYS, AND FANCY GOODS.

A fine assortment of ready made

## CLOTHING.

## HATS AND CAPS.

OUR BOOTS AND SHOES ARE MADE TO ORDER, AND are especially adapted to the trade of this territory. They range from the cheapest Brogan, to the finest French calf Boot, as well as a full supply of Ladies', Misses' and Children's Shoes

## Wholesale Liquor Dealers

A Fine Assortment of Case Liquors, Champagnes, and Whiskies.

## Tobacco &amp; Cigars.

The best Brands to be found in the Territory.

Mine's' Outfits A Specialty.

The largest and best assorted stock of Picks, Drills, Powder, Fuse etc., etc., in the Territory.

As the purchasing member of the firm is a resident of New York City, we are enabled to adapt our purchases to the fluctuations of the market, and to sell our goods in Las Cruces, at lower rates than any other responsible House in Southern New Mexico.

## H. LESINSKY &amp; CO.

## Bennett Bro's &amp; Co.,

Wholesale and Retail  
Dealers in

## DRY GOODS,

## GROCERIES,

WINES, LIQUORS, CIGARS & TOBACCO.

## Miner Outfits, Powder Fuse

&amp;c., &amp;c.

SILVER CITY, NEW MEXICO.

CASH paid for Gold and Silver Bullion.

E. ANDREWS,

DEALER IN

## CLOCKS, WATCHES,

JEWELRY, &amp;c.

Mexican Jewelry and Silver Ware  
Constantly on hand and made to order.

200 SANTA FE N. M.

## G. W. BAILEY.

DEALER IN

## DRUGS AND MEDICINES.

PATENT MEDICINES,  
PAINERS,  
OILS,  
GLASS,  
GROCERIES AND

## GENERAL MERCHANDISE

At the Post Office,  
SILVER CITY, NEW MEXICO.

N. B. Physicians prescriptions carefully compounded  
no. 39, vol. 2.

HOMESTEAD BLANKS FOR SALE  
At the Office of the Recorder

SECOND NATIONAL BANK OF  
NEW MEXICO.

SANTA FE, N. M.,

Respectfully solicits the patronage of the Public  
Collections made throughout the United States and  
Europe. Days and sells Exchange on all parts of  
the world. Buy Gold Dust, Gold and Silver Bullion,  
Gold and Silver Coins, Government Bonds and  
other Securities. Receives Consignments of Gold  
and Silver for Assay and Sale. Issues credits for  
Commercial and Private purposes. Issues  
Government Vouchers and Depository Checks.  
Draws sight Drafts on all parts of the world, and  
gives special inducements to Depositors, allowing  
interest per agreement if desired.

L. SPIEGELBERG, Pres. FELIX CHAVES Vice Pres.  
W. SPIEGELBERG, Cashier.

DIRECTORS:  
L. SPIEGELBERG, A. ARMUO, W. SPIEGELBERG,  
HON. JOSE M. GALLAGHER, DR. LEWIS KENNO,  
TOMAS C. DE BACA. 2-24

## HENRY SPRINGER,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN

## General Merchandise,

(Southwest corner of Plaza.)

ALBUQUERQUE NEW MEXICO  
Outfitting goods always on hand.

## RIO GRANDE HOTEL.

LAS CRUCES, NEW MEXICO.

The undersigned having opened the above house  
respectfully solicits a share of the public patronage  
The house is fitted up with every convenience for  
BOARDERS AND TRAVELLERS,  
and the table will be constantly supplied with the best  
the market affords.

AT THE BAR  
will always be found the choicest brands of CIGARS,  
WINES, LIQUORS, and

LAGER BEER.  
Attached to the Hotel is an excellent

STABLE AND CORRAL  
and no pains will be spared to make the RIO GRANDE  
HOTEL a first class house.

JOHN L. MAY,  
Proprietor.

## TEXAS PACIFIC HOTEL

MAIN STREET, LA MESILLA

Geo. Ackenbach, PROPRIETOR.—HAS  
and a ABLE Well Supplied, and good Stables for  
Stock and Horses.

B. S. BOWLES,  
L. PASO, TEXAS.

ALWAYS KEPT ON HAND THE BEST  
VINES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS

The Billiard Hall is supplied with two very excellent  
tables.

## EXCHANGE HOTEL IN SANTA FE.

This house shall be in the future what it has  
been in the past, namely, a first class hotel in every  
respect, worthy of the capital, the leading hotel in the  
Territory, and second to none in points of elegance  
and comfort. A superb and richly stocked bar, a mag-  
nificent and spacious Billiard Saloon, together with  
all the seasons' delicacies, assure the business trav-  
eler or pleasure seeker of a comfortable resting place  
Terms moderate. THOMAS McDONALD, Prop.

## VALVERDE HOTEL.

Fort Craig, New Mexico.

A. WERNER & CO., Proprietors.  
June 1, 1873. n13-17

IMPORTANT DISCOVERY ON THE  
JORNADA DEL MUERTO.

Martha's Well of nearly 200 feet of pure water at the  
Ateman, midway of the Jornada, and on direct and  
only route from

SANTA FE,  
AND THE NORTH TO  
SILVER CITY, ALSTON

—AND—  
PINOS ALTOS.

ALWAYS ON HAND A GOOD SUPPLY OF  
GRAIN, HAY, AND WOOD.

Good stabling for 75 animals, and fine Corral for  
the premises. Our table will always be supplied with  
the best the country affords.

\* Give us a call and you shall not go away  
dissatisfied. JOHN MARTIN.

FIRST NATIONAL BANK  
OF SANTA FE.

Authorized Capital \$300,000  
Paid up Capital 150,000

S. B. ELLIS, President.  
JOSE L. PEREA, Vice President.  
W. W. GRIFFIN, Cashier.  
E. B. WHEELER, Asst. Cashier.

DIRECTORS:  
S. B. Ellis, F. H. Wheeler, Felipe Chavez,  
John L. Perea, F. B. Catron, James L. Johnson,  
W. W. Griffin, Manuel A. Otero, F. A. Manzanarez.

The First National Bank of Santa Fe having  
been reorganized as above, tenders its services  
for the transaction of a General Banking Business.  
Bills and exchange, receive deposits, make  
collections and discounts, buys gold, gold dust, A. &  
bullion, buys and sells government vouchers and other  
securities; will collect government vouchers and A. &  
checks on U. S. Depository, and remit exchange in  
New York at current rate, and without additional  
charge.

SANTA FE, NEW MEXICO.

## CHAIR MANUFACTORY.

MR. GEORGE ROSS,

Of Las Cruces, makes the best quality of

WILLOW CHAIRS-  
AND BASKETS,

which he sells at very reasonable rates. Persons in  
the adjoining towns can order and procure these  
chairs by the coaches at small cost. Give the

Only Chair and Basket Factory in South-  
ern New Mexico

your patronage, and get an easy chair for the use  
of your office or sitting room. n6-6m

All Orders will be promptly filled by addressing  
REYNOLDS & GIBBS, La Mesilla.

## PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY.

THE LAS CRUCES

## PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY

Next Door to the Borderer Office,

is now ready to accommodate those wishing

## PHOTOGRAPHS:

AMBIOTYPES

PICTURES ON

## PORCELAIN AND IVORY.

Taken in the highest style of Art, and when desired

Colored in Oil or Water Colors.

We have the

Finest Assortment of Stock and Frames

ever brought to this Country.

CALL AND EXAMINE OUR WORK.

The New Postal Law.

For the benefit of our readers we give the provisions  
of the new law regarding papers. We hope our sub-  
scribers will appreciate the situation and send us  
enough back pay due us to pay the postage on our  
exchange.

When papers sent by mail must be prepaid by stamps,  
unless regularly sent to regular subscribers by  
publishers or news dealers, when the following rates  
for postage quarterly in advance, either at the  
mailing or delivery office.

Dailies, 30 cents; six times a week, 80 cents; tri-  
weekly, 10 cents; semi-weekly, 10 cents; weekly, 5  
cents; semi-monthly, not over four ounces, 6 cents;  
monthly, not over four ounces, 3 cents; quarterly,  
not over four ounces, 1 cent.

News-papers and circulars dropped into the office for  
local delivery must be prepaid at the rate of one cent  
for each copy, and additional two cents for fractional  
amounts; and postpaid papers weighing more than two  
ounces are subject to two cents prepaid at the letter  
carrier's office. The postage on regular papers, etc.,  
must be paid in advance, either at the place of deliv-  
ery, to the carrier, or the office where they will be  
changed into postal money.



The Postal Picture Gallery.

On and after July 1st, we are to have new postage stamps, of which the following are descriptions: The 1 cent stamp has the profile bust of Franklin, taken from Rubrecht, in imperial blue. Two cents, Jackson: profile bust after Powers; color, velvet brown. Three cents, Washington: profile bust after Houdon; color, green. Six cents, Lincoln: after Volk, in cochineal red. Seven cents, Stanton: profile bust from photograph; color, English vermilion. Ten cents, Jefferson: profile bust after Powers; statue; chocolate color. 12 cents, Clay: profile bust after Hart; purple. 15 cents, Webster: profile bust after Clevenger; color, orange. 24 cents, Scott: profile bust after Coffee; color, pure purple. 30 cents, Hamilton: profile bust after Carracchi; color, black. 90 cents, Commodore O. H. Perry: profile bust after Wolcott's statue; color, carmine. Each of the departments has stamps with the name of the department printed thereon, with appropriate devices. Stamps for the use of the president have "executive" printed across the top. Each department has a different color, so that there will be no occasion for the correspondence to get mixed. The color for the war department is carmine; the navy, blue; the interior, vermilion; state, green; treasury, velvet brown; post office, black; agricultural, straw color; department of justice, royal purple; executive, chocolate.

"A certain queer genius whose prominent specialty was an aversion to water, happened home late one night, with that peculiar, furry sensation about his tongue and tonsils which gentlemen who rejoice in clubs will remember as part of their experience. His wife had left standing upon a bureau a tumbler, in which—for some purpose known to housewives—she had put a small ball of silken thread to soak. Without observing this fact Bibulous seized the tumbler, swallowed its contents. Feeling a thread in his mouth, he began pulling upon it. To his horror, yard after yard came stringing forth, until, in an agony of excitement, he cried out: 'Lary, lary, for God's sake come here! I'm unraveling!'"

Chilly and Sultry.

The climate of South Carolina is salubrious with a slight discount on it. In Minnesota it is so cold that even St. Paul freezes up. The people out there warm their hands with a lump of ice. It is an awful cold place. There was a friend of mine out there last winter; he went out to chase a bear, but the bear chased him. He wasn't afraid only he climbed a tree to get out of the way, leaving his gun on the ground; the bear lunged for a savory morsel, and not knowing that he chewed tobacco and drank rum he did picket duty around that tree until my friend drew forth his whiskey flask from his breast, and poured it down on to the gun. The whiskey froze in one solid streak from the flask to the gun, and my friend took hold of that frozen streak of whiskey, and drew his gun up hand over hand, and shot the bear. For the truth of this I refer you to St. Paul—St. Paul, Minnesota.

South Carolina is not so cold. But when it is hot, it is so intensely warm that boiling water tastes cold. To the neclimated it is as healthy in the cities as in any state in the Union. If you want to live to be a hundred years old, you don't want to fool around nights much in the adjacent vicinity of the rice fields.

Old Notions.

The women of Columbia are lovely and dress well. Apropos of dresses, it isn't the dress that costs so much it's the number of yards it takes. A fashionable dress nowadays would have made a circus tent with a side show when Joyce Keth was around.

The legislature meets here. Most of the member are colored and dyed in the wool. They are of all shades, from the color of a tanned Caucasian to that of a frozen India ink statue of Niobe.

Trade down here is looking up. It is flat on its back. — JOHN, in New York Sun.

An Iowa girl being asked what form of death she preferred, remarked that if she must die she preferred to be smothered with kisses.

SANTA FE ADVERTISEMENTS  
Z. STAAB & CO.,

Santa Fe and New York,

IMPORTERS.

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

General Merchandise.

Call the attention of these numerous friends and get rough Southern New Mexico and Arizona to their

EXTENSIVE

AND WELL ASSORTED

STOCK

And name them that they will continue as heretofore to sell

First-Class Goods

at Lower Rates

than any other House

in New Mexico.

And as Low as they can be Purchased in the Eastern Market

One of our partners resides constantly in New York, and enables us by timely purchases to undersell our competitors. We would respectfully invite a examination of our stock by all parties intending to go East, and we shall easily convince them that they can do better by purchasing their supplies of us.

Thanking our friends for the past, and liberally bestowing on us in the past, we trust they will continue in the future. We shall use our best efforts to retain their confidence.

Z. STAAB & CO.,

SANTA FE, NEW MEXICO.

SPICHLERBERG BROS.,

SANTA FE, N. M.

Constantly Receiving and keep on hand the

Largest

and Wholesale

in Retail Stock

New Mexico

Desiring to extend our business into Southern New Mexico we offer Merchants in that section the most

LIBERAL INCITEMENTS

to call and examine our Stock, and feel that we can make it for their interest to select from our

IMMENSE STOCK

OF DRY GOODS,

FANCY GOODS,

GROCERIES,

HARDWARE

CUTLERY

CHINAWARE,

BOOTS AND SHOES,

LIQUORS, CIGARS,

AND

YANKEE NOTIONS

Our stock is always complete, and we offer

THE BEST BARGAINS

to be obtained in the Territory. Merchants of Southern New Mexico will find it to their advantage to give us a call.

SPICHLERBERG BROS.,

1873 (FOR SPRING AND SUMMER.

SPRING AND SUMMER OF 1873

Louis Rosenbaum.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

DEALER IN

GENERAL

MERCHANDISE,

LAS CRUCES,

NEW MEXICO.

Having made the wants of the People of this section of country a long and careful study, he is now better prepared than ever with an extensive and varied assortment of

DRY GOODS, FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC  
DRY GOODS DRY GOODS DRY GOODS DRY GOODS  
DRY GOODS DRY GOODS DRY GOODS DRY GOODS  
DRY GOODS DRY GOODS DRY GOODS DRY GOODS  
DRY GOODS DRY GOODS DRY GOODS DRY GOODS  
FANCY, STAPLE & FANCY DRY GOODS,

GROCERIES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS,

CLOTHING, FANCY GOODS, BOOTS & SHOES, HATS & CAPS, CROCKERY, QUEENSWARE, GLASSWARE,

NOTIONS, KNICK KNACKS AND SUNDRIES

WHICH HE OFFERS TO THE

AT THE LOWEST MARKET PRICE.

GRAIN. The GRAIN TRADE being one of his specialties, TRADE, and possessing the best facilities in this branch, he is prepared to supply CORN, WHEAT, Barley, and all the best brands of Flour, in quantities to suit.

\* \* \* Please give him a call before going elsewhere.

LOUIS ROSENBAUM.

J. F. BENNETT & CO'S



SOUTHERN OVERLAND MAIL & EXPRESS LINE.

FIRST-CLASS CONCORD COACHES.

FROM SANTA FE, N. M., TO EL PASO, TEXAS, LA MESILLA, N. M., AND TUCSON, ARIZONA.

Running directly through the great Mining Districts of

RALSTON AND SILVER CITY.

Close Connections are made

AT SANTA FE, NEW MEXICO,

With Coaches for

DENVER and KIT CARSON,

On the Kansas Pacific Railroad.

AT EL PASO, TEXAS,

With San Antonio and Chihuahua Coaches.

And at LA MESILLA.

With Coaches for

RALSTON, TUCSON, SILVER CITY,

And all Points in

ARIZONA, SONORA, CALIFORNIA, and the PACIFIC COAST.

The Only Stage Line running south from Santa Fe through New Mexico, into Texas and Arizona.

EXPRESS!

PARTICULAR ATTENTION GIVEN TO CARRYING OF Goods, Gold, Silver, COLLECTING DRAFTS, AND ALL MANNER OF EXPRESS BUSINESS

\* \* \* All business letters should be addressed to

J. F. BENNETT & CO., Proprietors,

LAS CRUCES, N. M.

HENRY M. PORTER

BANKER.

AND

DEALER IN GENERAL

MERCHANDISE

ELIZABETHTOWN, NEW MEXICO.

PORTER AND MIDDAGH.

Bankers and Dealers

IN GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,

CIMARRON NEW MEXICO.

H. M. PORTER

DEALER IN GENERAL

Merchandise

Miners Outfits kept constantly on hand at the lowest rates.

THE VERY HIGHEST MARKET

RATES ALWAYS PAID FOR

GOLD AND SILVER BULLION

JOHN E. WHEELER, Manager,

Silver City, New Mexico

THOMAS J. BELL,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN

GENERAL MERCHANDISE

AND COUNTRY PRODUCE,

La Mesilla, N. M.

Keeps constantly on hand a choice selection of

Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods,

CLOTHING, BOOTS AND SHOES, HATS AND CAPS, CARPETS,

FANCY AND TOILET ARTICLES.

Also a full stock of

HARDWARE QUEENSWARE,

And Farming Implements.

My stock is purchased for cash, of the best and most reliable sources in New York, Boston and Philadelphia, and I can assure my customers as good a gain, as can be had in any country.

SUPERFINE FLOUR.

In quantities from one sack to 500. All of which is offered at the very lowest market price.

\* \* \* Call and examine his goods before purchasing elsewhere.

KANSAS PACIFIC RAILWAY CO.

GREAT CENTRAL ROUTE.

FROM

Boston, New York, Philadelphia, Baltimore, Cincinnati, St. Louis, Quincy,

Chicago, and intermediate points.

Via Kansas City to Kit Carson, Col.,

Without transfer, thence to

Pueblo, Las Vegas, Santa Fe, Fort Union,

Albuquerque, LAS CRUCES, La

Mesilla, Prescott, Tucson,

El Paso, Chihuahua,

And all other points in Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, and Old Mexico.

Shippers by this route have the benefit of secure competing lines to Kansas City, and rate and classification to Kit Carson as low or lower at all times than by Denver.

Consign your freight CARE KANSAS PACIFIC RAILWAY, Kansas City.

Specialty low rates adopted from Kit Carson, Colorado, on LIVE STOCK, WOOL, HIDES, and FURS, and through bills of lading made to prominent Eastern Cities.

T. F. WALKER, General Agent, Kansas City, Missouri.

EDMUND S. BOWEN, General Superintendent, Kansas City, Missouri.

EL PASO MAIL CO'S.

4 HORSE COACHES

Leave EL PASO Sundays and Wednesdays at 8 A. M.

FOR

San Elmar, Fort Quitman, Fort Davis,

Fort Stockton, Fort Concho, Fort

McKinnitt, Menardville, Mason,

Fredrickshurg, San Antonio,

and Austin.

FARE

El Paso to San Antonio, and Austin

Only \$100 CURRENCY

At San Antonio Connecting with Stages

to Columbus and Indianola,

At Austin with Rail Road to Houston and

Galveston, and all points East and North.

For Tickets Apply in El Paso to

S. SCHUTZ & BRO., AGENT.

3m. 26.

HENRY SPRINGER,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN

General Merchandise,

(Southwest corner of Plaza.)

ALBUQUERQUE NEW MEXICO

Outfitting goods always on hand.

18.1y

A merchant was recently accosted by an Irishman who needed charity. Money having been given him, he said: "You have not got such a thing as an old pair of trousers, have you?" "No," said the merchant, "and I don't keep my wardrobe in my counting house." "Where do you live?" rejoined Pat, "and I'll call in the mornin' for the old pair you've got on."

A Titusville Universalist said to a doubting Orthodox that Schofield and all the other Credit Mobilier fellows would be saved finally. He bases his belief upon the Apostle's assurance that "corruption shall put on incorruption" at the last day.

A Kentucky editor knows how to do it. He says: "Delinquent subscribers should not permit their daughters to wear this paper for a bustle. There being so much pue on it there is danger of taking cold."

Fun may never have furnished a splendid dinner, but it has helped to swallow many a poor one. He that can't laugh is to be pitied and he that won't laugh is to be feared.

Mark Twain, a few months after his first baby was born, was holding it on his knee. His wife said, "now, confess, Samuel, that you love the child?" "I can't do that," he replied; "but I am willing to admit I respect the little thing for its father's sake."

In Washington, the other day, a female member of a colored theatrical troupe went in to a dry goods store and called for some flash-colored hose. The clerk placed before her a box of black stockings, and that impudent young man has never been able to tell whether he was blown up by the nitro glycerine or was struck by a shot from a 72-pounder.

When Lola Montez's Palace was on fire, the King of Bavaria ordered the engines which were playing on it to be constantly supplied with cologne water. There's gallantry as is gallantry.

I. N. COHEN. MORRIS LESINSKY MINERS' HEADQUARTERS.



I. N. COHEN & CO.

Have on hand and keep constantly supplied with a complete assortment of

Dry Goods, Groceries, Provisions and Miners' Tools

The motto of the Miners' Headquarters is "Quick sales and small profits," and by adhering to this principle we are able to secure a fair share of trade, and can guarantee our stock for yourselves a more profitable investment elsewhere, as we are determined not to be outdone.

SILVER CITY, NEW MEXICO.

J. ROSENFELDER, W. N. OSTIG.

BOY-SELLER & OSTIG.

LUMBER MERCHANTS

TULAROSA.

We keep constantly on hand at our Saw Mill, in Tularosa, a full assortment of all kinds of

OAK AND PINE LUMBER,

as cheap as can be purchased at any mill in Southern New Mexico.

Agency for our Mill at the Store of ROSENBAUM & CO., Las Cruces.

25-11

LUMBER! LUMBER! LUMBER!!

AT SILVER CITY, N. M.

The undersigned having a large STEAM SAW MILL, located in the large Pinery, five miles North of Silver City, is prepared to furnish

STEAM SAW MILL.

LUMBER

500,000 FEET.

(Lumber in any quantity, on short notice. I have, also, now on hand 2,000,000 feet well-seasoned lumber, of every dimension. SHINGLES kept constantly on hand.)

M. W. BRIDGES.

LAS CRUCES FLOURING MILL.

LESINSKY & CO., Proprietors.

The establishment of this splendid Water Power Mill, with its

WATER WHEEL.

New Bars, Bolts and Small Machine, has already wrought a revolution in the flouring business of this section of country.

We defy competition in quantity and quality of flour turned out, and can grind for Custom Work cheaper than the cheapest.

Flour, Shorts and Bran constantly kept on hand and for sale.

11