Message from the President

The UNM catalog is much more than an encyclopedia of courses. It is a statement about the University:

- its emphasis on teaching and undergraduate education can be seen in the breadth and depth of the academic courses.
- its stature as a research institution can be seen in the strength of its graduate programs.
- its role in professional education can be seen in the offerings of the Medical School, the Law School, the School of Architecture and Planning—the only such schools in the state of New Mexico.
- its commitment to quality can be seen in the expectations the University has of its students, in the strengths its faculty demonstrates, and in the support its staff provides.

The catalog is also a roadmap of our future at UNM. UNM is a richly diverse and intellectually stimulating institution. We invite you to use the catalog as a useful guide not only to chart your particular course of study but also to explore the many other academic opportunities available to you here at the University of New Mexico.

"When we reach the turn of the century, I have every confidence that we will have taken advantage of our unique circumstances and opportunities to achieve a position of authority and respect and of great pride to the citizens of New Mexico: a University for the Americas, a model in diversity, boasting an outstanding undergraduate education. In the year 2000, UNM can be at the forefront of the new universities—urban institutions, rich in diversity, intellectually stimulating, successfully meeting the challenges of a vastly more complex world while retaining the warmth and humanity essential for individual growth and development."

President Richard Peck,
Inaugral Address, November 8, 1990
The
University
of
New Mexico
Catalog
1993 - 95
EDITION

The photograph for the cover was taken by Michael Mouchette of UNM Publication Office. The cover was designed by Sheila Edwards of the UNM Publication Office.
Equal Educational Opportunity Policy

The University of New Mexico is committed to providing equal educational and employment opportunity regardless of gender, marital or parental status, race, color, religion, age, national origin or physical handicap. Title IX of the Educational Amendments of 1972 prohibits discrimination on the basis of gender in any educational program or activity receiving federal financial assistance by way of grant, contract, or loan. Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 is similar in its prohibition of discrimination on the basis of race, color, or national origin, and Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 prohibits discrimination against qualified handicapped persons. Equal educational opportunity includes: admission, recruitment, extracurricular programs and activities, housing, facilities, access to course offerings, counseling and testing, financial assistance, employment, health and insurance services and athletics.

Affirmative Action Policy

The University of New Mexico is committed to providing equal educational and employment opportunity regardless of gender, marital and parental status, race, religion, sexual preference, age, national origin or handicap. Title IX of the Educational Amendments of 1972 prohibits discrimination on the basis of gender in any educational program or activity receiving federal financial assistance by way of grant, contract, or loan. Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 is similar in its prohibition of discrimination on the basis of race, color, or national origin, and section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 prohibits discrimination against qualified handicapped persons.

Directions for Correspondence

All departments of the university receive mail through a central post office. Please address any correspondence to a specific department or individual as follows:

The University of New Mexico
Department and/or name of individual
Albuquerque, New Mexico 87131

For prospective-student and other general information please write to the Office of Admissions and Outreach Services at the above address.

University office hours are, in general, 8:00 to 12:00 and 1:00 to 5:00 Monday through Friday. However, the Student Services Center which houses the Office of Admissions and Outreach Services, Registration Center, Career Counseling & Placement, Student Accounting and Cashiers, Dean of Students, and Student Financial Aid, is open from 8:00 through the noon hour to 5:00 Monday - Friday.

About This Catalog. This volume was produced by The University of New Mexico, Office of the Registrar. Editing was done by the Scheduling Office. The catalog was published by Deborah Serna, Catalog Specialist. Special assistance with typography and Macintosh/Quark 3.1 desktop publishing provided by Jim Young, on-call consultant.

The catalog is the student's guide to the programs and regulations of the university. The student is expected to be familiar with University regulations and to assume responsibility for complying with them.

The University of New Mexico Catalog is intended to provide a summary of the undergraduate programs, courses of instruction, and academic regulations of the University, as well as a guide to policies and services affecting undergraduate students.

The first section of this catalog describes the physical and academic environment at the university. This includes a directory of University offices, the academic calendar, administrative offices of the university, and general information about the university—its past and present programs and services, and its goals. The undergraduate program section includes University policies regarding admission and registration, academic rights and responsibilities of students, expenses, housing, financial aid, where to go for information about student services and academic regulations.

The following sections of this catalog provide detailed information about the admissions policies, degree requirements, programs, and curricula of the schools and colleges of the university. Following each college is a listing of the courses offered, arranged alphabetically by department. Refer to the index for a particular course listing.

This catalog is designed primarily to describe the undergraduate programs, courses of instruction, and academic regulations of The University of New Mexico. The provisions of this catalog are not to be regarded as an irrevocable contract between the student and the university. The University reserves the right to change any provisions or requirements at any time within the student's term of residence.

For information about University programs and policies not included in this catalog, please contact individual departments or administrative offices.
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GENERAL ISSUE 1993-95
1993 Summer Session
Undergraduate applications and credentials due in the Office of Admissions no later than May 21, 1993

Instruction begins.
8-week term .............................................. June 7
First 4-week term ........................................ June 7
Second 4-week term ...................................... July 6

Registration closes; last day to add courses or to change sections.
8-week term .............................................. June 11
First 4-week term ........................................ June 8
Second 4-week term ...................................... July 7

Last day to change grading options.
8-week term .............................................. June 18
First 4-week term ........................................ June 11
Second 4-week term ...................................... July 9

Last day to drop course without a grade.
8-week term .............................................. June 25
First 4-week term ........................................ June 16
Second 4-week term ...................................... July 14

Last day to withdraw without approval of college dean.
8-week term .............................................. July 16
First 4-week term ........................................ June 23
Second 4-week term ...................................... July 21

Independence Day, holiday ................................ July 5

Session ends.
8-week term .............................................. July 31
First 4-week term ........................................ July 3
Second 4-Week Term ...................................... July 31

1993 Fall Semester
Undergraduate applications and credentials due in the Office of Admissions no later than July 23, 1993

Instruction begins ........................................ August 23
Lab registration closes .................................. August 27
End of second week; last day to add courses or change sections .......... September 3
Labor Day, holiday ........................................ September 6
End of fourth week; last day to change grading options ................. September 17
End of sixth week; last day to drop a course without a grade .......... October 1
Midsemester (eighth week) ................................ October 15
Fall Break (no classes) ...................................... October 14-15
End of twelfth week; last day to withdraw without approval of college dean .......... November 12
Thanksgiving, holiday ..................................... November 25-28
Withdrawal deadline; last day to withdraw from a course with approval of college dean .......... December 10
Last day of instruction ..................................... December 11
Final examination period .................................... December 11-18
Last day for report of removal of Incomplete grade .......... December 17
Semester ends ............................................. December 18
Commencement (subject to change) ................................ December 18
1994 Spring Semester
Undergraduate Applications and credentials due in the Office of Admissions no later than December 17, 1993

Martin Luther King Day, Holiday January 17
Instruction begins January 18
Late registration closes January 21
End of second week; last day to add courses or change sections January 28
End of fourth week; last day to change grading options February 11
End of sixth week; last day to drop a course without a grade February 25
Midsemester (eighth week) March 11
Spring Break (no classes) March 13-20
End of twelfth week; last day to withdraw without approval of college dean April 8
Withdrawal deadline; last day to withdraw from a course with approval of college dean May 6
Last day of instruction May 7
Final examination period May 7-14
Last day for report of removal of incomplete grade May 13
Semester ends May 14
Commencement (subject to change) May 14

1994 Summer Session
Undergraduate Applications and credentials due in the Office of Admissions no later than May 20, 1994

Instruction begins May 20
8-week term
First 4-week term June 6
Second 4-week term July 5
Registration closes; last day to add courses or change sections
8-week term June 10
First 4-week term June 7
Second 4-week term June 17
Last day to change grading options
8-week term June 10
First 4-week term June 15
Second 4-week term July 8
Last day to drop a course without a grade
8-Week Term June 24
First 4-Week Term June 15
Second 4-Week Term July 13
Last day to withdraw without approval of college dean
8-week term July 15
First 4-week term June 22
Second 4-week term July 20
Independence Day, holiday July 4
Session Ends
8-week term July 30
First 4-week term July 2
Second 4-week term July 30
ACADEMIC CALENDAR

1994 Fall Semester
Undergraduate applications and credentials due in the Office of Admissions no later than July 22, 1994
Instruction begins August 22
Lab Registration closes August 26
End of second week; last day to add courses or change sections September 2
Labor Day, holiday September 5
End of fourth week; last day to change grading options September 16
End of sixth week; last day to drop a course without a grade September 30
Midsemester (eighth week) October 14
Fall Break (no classes) October 13-14
End of twelfth week; last day to withdraw without approval of college dean November 11
Thanksgiving, holiday November 24-27
Withdrawal deadline; last day to withdraw from a course with approval of college dean December 9
Last day of instruction December 10
Final examination period December 10-17
Last day for report of removal of incomplete grade December 16
Semester ends December 17
Commencement (subject to change) December 17

1995 Spring Semester
Undergraduate applications and credentials due in the Office of Admissions no later than December 16, 1994
Martin Luther King Day, holiday January 16
Instruction begins January 17
Lab Registration closes January 20
End of second week; last day to add courses or change sections January 27
End of fourth week; last day to change grading options February 10
End of sixth week; last day to drop a course without a grade February 24
Midsemester (eighth week) March 10
Spring Break (no classes) March 12-19
End of twelfth week; last day to withdraw without approval of College Dean April 7
Withdrawal deadline; last day to withdraw from a course with approval of college dean May 5
Last day of instruction May 6
Final examination period May 6-13
Last day for report of removal of Incomplete grade May 12
Semester ends May 13
Commencement (subject to change) May 13
THE REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY

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Governor of New Mexico,
ex officio .............................................................. Santa Fe

ALAN MORGAN, State Superintendent of
Public Instruction, ex officio ........................................... Santa Fe

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GENE GALLEGOS, Secretary/Treasurer ............................... Santa Fe

PENNY REMBE .......................................................... Albuquerque

BARBARA BRAZIL .......................................................... Rio Rancho

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Ignacio Cordova, Ed.D ........................................... Associate Provost Academic Affairs
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........................................... Secretary of the University

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Lee B. Zink, Ph.D ........................................... Associate Vice President Research/Business and Government Relations/Director, Institute/Applied Research Services
Mission and Goals

Mission
It is the mission of the university to serve the citizens of the State of New Mexico and, commensurate with its resources, those of the nation and the world. This service takes three principal directions:

1. The University develops and offers selected instructional programs at the associate, baccalaureate, master's and doctoral levels in a wide spectrum of academic, professional, and occupational fields. Offerings are designed and modified to provide broad and balanced opportunity for study of the intellectual and cultural endeavors that form the basis of civilization. The University thus helps its students to acquire needed information and skills as well as develop critical judgment and a capacity for discovery.

2. The University conducts research, scholarly studies, and other creative activities in support of both graduate and undergraduate educational programs and as additions to the store of human knowledge.

3. The University provides direct service to the public by applying its capabilities to the resolution of social problems. Generally such public activities stem from and contribute to the university's research, and teaching programs.

Goals
It is the goal of the university to make the greatest possible contribution in its teaching, research, and service by:

- maintaining and improving the quality of its programs;
- recruiting, admitting, and retaining students from elements of the State's populations now underrepresented in its programs, especially at the graduate level;
- responding wisely to the internal needs for intellectual balance and the external need for currency in determining which programs to offer;
- increasing mutual support among its programs in order to conserve academic resources for other developments;
- correcting deficiencies in the physical plant and the equipment that supports programs;
- improving its library collections to the level of quality and breadth required to support the programs and research needs of the university;
- developing the collections of its museums to meet the needs of the university and the interests of the public;
- improving its computing and information-processing capabilities in order to prepare adequately its students to use advanced technology, to support research effectively, and to assist in the management, record keeping, and reporting functions of the university administration;
- taking advantage of the unique opportunities offered by the state's rich history, multi-cultural society, geographic setting and natural resources to shape its programs;
- supporting and encouraging its long-standing traditions of excellence in the arts;
- acting affirmatively in the selection of faculty and staff in order to move toward an ethnic and gender balance in the university community which is representative of the balance in society overall;
- providing offerings at non-traditional hours to reach out to citizens whose needs cannot be met by traditional educational scheduling.

In summary, the primary goal of the university is to develop an integrated and balanced group of educational programs of excellence for the postsecondary student, with multiple levels of entry and exit. Additionally, it develops and maintains programs of research, scholarship and cultural innovation that enhance these educational programs and the disciplines within them. Finally, it develops and maintains programs of direct public service which derive from its educational and research efforts.

Retention of Students
Approximately two-thirds of a UNM beginning freshman class continues into a sophomore year, one-half into a junior year, and more than one-third into a senior year. For the full-time, baccalaureate degree seeking freshman who entered UNM during the 1986-87 academic year, 33% have graduated in six years or less. Students who transfer to UNM from other institutions comprise approximately 40% of our baccalaureate graduates.

The University of New Mexico maintains a number of academic support programs. These programs are designed to assist students in their progress toward their academic degree. These programs include the Center for Academic Program Support (CAPS), Ethnic Centers, Special Services, and others. All programs are designed to improve academic success and student retention.

Accreditation

History and Location

When Americans migrated westward in the nineteenth century, they brought with them many cultural traits that they wished to establish in their new homes. One of these qualities was an abiding faith in the power of public education to guide future generations. From small one-room schoolhouses to ivy-covered university campuses, the American settler believed that publicly financed instruction could surmount obstacles of environment, culture, distance and isolation.

The University of New Mexico owes its existence to that emphasis on the inculation of knowledge at all levels of society. Nineteenth century New Mexico Territory faced challenges of economic development and incorporation into the union of states. Those who sat in judgment of New Mexico's future, whether on Wall Street or Capitol Hill, considered a viable public school system as a cornerstone of any successful ventures in business or government.

By 1889, two generations of Americans had contemplated methods of developing the potential of their adopted home of New Mexico. One such individual, Bernard Shandon Rodey, won a seat in the territorial legislature that year with the primary goal of creating a system of public higher education. Through the time-honored process of coalition politics, the young Irish lawyer knit together Hispanic and Anglo, northern and southern New Mexico, and urban and rural interests. The result was passage on February 28, 1889, of a bill authorizing formation of the "State University," in Albuquerque, the landgrant college in Las Cruces, and the School of Mines in Socorro.

The latter two institutions had clearly defined missions which had evolved over time in American higher education. The University of New Mexico, as Rodey described it, addressed the more ambiguous tasks of teaching the liberal arts, sciences, and literature. Opening its doors on Albuquerque's east mesa in June 1892, UNM quickly realized that its clearest objective would be the training of teachers for the newly created (1891) territorial public school system.

Like its peers throughout the West, UNM spent much of its early decades seeking recognition from the local citizenry. The elite of Albuquerque sent their children to more prestigious, and more-established, eastern universities. The UNM faculty offered instruction in high school courses, technical training, and education certification. Not until 1919 did the university dispense with its high school curriculum, and only in 1922 did UNM receive accreditation for its college-level work from the North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools.

As with small institutions then and now, UNM's character was shaped to a great extent by the personality of its presidents. The eagerness exhibited by boosters of New Mexico's economy led to the hiring in 1897 of Clarence Herrick, a noted geologist from the University of Chicago. Herrick suffered from respiratory problems: a condition that lured many easterners to New Mexico's clear air and high altitude in search of a cure. Herrick emphasized practical training in the sciences, and contributed to improved public health services by garnering a $10,000 bequest from Mrs. Walter Hadley to construct a bacteriology laboratory on campus (the first public health facility in the territory).

Before he resigned in 1901, Herrick suggested as his replacement a former student at Denison University of Ohio, William George Tight. The tall, robust, handsome Tight seemed cut from the same cloth as David Starr Jordan, of Stanford University, the most famous western university president of his day. Tight continued his mentor's work in the sciences, and labored to improve the physical plant of the university. The most enduring touch of President Tight was his decision, based as much on economy as aesthetics, to design a campus master plan focusing on the adobe architecture indigenous to the Indian and Hispanic villages of the Southwest. Architectural historians credit Tight with anticipating the national fascination with adobe, first promoted by the Santa Fe and Taos art colonies, and revered in late twentieth century circles as the "Santa Fe Style."

Despite his success in reorienting campus architecture (among the buildings still extant is Hodgin Hall), Tight faced a volatile political situation in New Mexico as the process of statehood neared. In 1909 Edward D. Gray, a cultured English gentleman farmer, replaced Tight as UNM's chief executive. Possessor of degrees from British universities, Gray had come west for his wife's health. His tenure was stormy and brief (three years), as he strove to integrate traditions of proper English boarding schools at UNM. He did succeed in tutoring several Rhodes scholars, and became the first UNM administrator to suggest curriculum changes that reflected the cultural distinctiveness of New Mexico.

Once Congress had bestowed the gift of statehood in January 1912, the UNM board of regents sought a new president who understood the direction western states should pursue as they exercised the pre-
roguatives of self-government. They found such an individual in David Ross Boyd, the first president of the University of Oklahoma (1892-1908). Boyd had shepherded that institution through its formative years, and after his departure served as field supervisor of Indian schools in the Southwest for the Presbyterian Board of Home Missions.

Boyd inherited a school with less than one hundred students, in a state with fewer than one dozen public high schools. Correspondence between Boyd and former Oklahoma colleagues, like the noted author Vernon Louis Parington, revealed the enormity of the tasks awaiting the fifty-six year old president. Yet Boyd brought to UNM its first clear delineation of academic authority, creating colleges and schools in the various disciplines. Student life also advanced, as fraternities, sororities, honors societies, and athletics all prospered.

Fortunately for UNM, Boyd oversaw the institution through the chaotic years of World War I (1917-19). Male students vanished from campus to enlist in the "Great War," and over 360 students, faculty, and alumni served in uniform. Boyd sought assistance from the brace of federal programs instituted for military service, from the Student Army Training Corps to the Interdepartmental Hygiene Board. Curriculum changes also echoed wartime constraints, as the War Department called for class work in engineering, drafting, the sciences, and officer training.

Boyd's ideas were emphasized in New Mexico. In the 1920's, the University of New Mexico (1917-19) was signed in November 1918. Boyd saw the future of the institution as bright, benefitting from exposure to national trends in education. Yet the sudden conclusion to the war, and termination of federal financial support, left UNM and New Mexico to generate revenues within the state. The lawmakers in Santa Fe, as eager as their counterparts in Washington to reduce government spending and stimulate private enterprise, denied Boyd's request to double the size of UNM and prepare for the growth of the 1920's.

In Boyd's stead came David Spence Hill, a student of psychology whose most recent appointment had been at Tulane University in New Orleans. Hill labored to expand upon Boyd's ideas, the most important being the successful application in 1922 for accreditation. The university benefitted in large measure from the nationwide popularity of college enrolment, with some measure of the "flapper girl" and "raccoon coat" culture descending upon Albuquerque. As had presidents Tight and Gray, Hill also suggested academic programs emphasizing southwestern regionalism, entitling his proposal "The School of Spanish Literature and Life."

The national economic decline of the late 1920's that prompted the Great Depression touched New Mexico, and David Hill, in profound ways. Hill tired of planning campus improvements without adequate financial support and stepped aside as UNM president in 1927. The UNM regents appointed a thirty-eight-year-old associate professor, James Fulton Zimmerman, as acting president, launching UNM and Zimmerman on a seventeen-year journey that made the school a state university in fact as well as name.

A graduate of the prestigious social science program of Columbia University, Zimmerman immediately succumbed to the cultural and environmental power of New Mexico. On campus, he emphasized regional awareness beyond the plans of his predecessors. Through recruitment of students and faculty, cultivation of private and public funding agencies, and an aggressive marketing campaign, Zimmerman broke the shackles of economic stagnation to build a school that increased in enrollment from 450 students in 1927 to 2700 by 1939.

In the early 1930's, Zimmerman had his greatest successes with the programs of the Rockefeller Foundation, and with the individual support of New Mexico's U.S. Senator Bronson M. Cutting. The Rockefeller family had endowed the prestigious Laboratory of Anthropology in Santa Fe, and UNM appealed to them for similar academic support. In the depths of the Depression, the Rockefeller Foundation agreed to sponsor programs at UNM that highlighted the cultural traditions of Hispanic New Mexico, hoping to do for UNM what it has done for black colleges in the American South. Cutting, an independently wealthy health seeker from New York and Harvard University, subsidized scholarships for deserving Hispanic students, and underwrote the first bilingual education training center in the United States: the San Jose Experimental School in south Albuquerque.

These successes created for UNM an identity quickly recognized among academics nationwide. The American Association of Universities accredited the school for graduate training in 1933, and young scholars from prestigious eastern and midwestern universities accepted faculty appointments in anthropology, history, languages, folklore, geology, and education. Among the new employees were Clyde Kluckhohn, later to become one of Harvard University's finest anthropologists, and Leslie Spier, editor of the American Anthropologist at Yale University.

Perhaps the most significant endeavor of President Zimmerman was his relationship with the close advisors to President Franklin D. Roosevelt. Through his personal friendship with Rexford Tugwell, Harold Ickes, John Collier, and others, Zimmerman learned of New Deal grant programs that enhanced everything at UNM from student loans and employment to library books to building construction. In the latter case, Zimmerman employed the premier architect of adobe style, John Gaw Meem of Santa Fe. Meem executed plans for eighteen adobe structures from 1933 to 1951, and his design for the Zimmerman Library is often cited as the finest statement of indigenous Southwestern architecture.

Just as President Zimmerman basked in the glory of campus growth, events far away shifted the direc-
tion of American higher education. The outbreak of World War II threatened changes much more dramatic than its predecessor. Zimmerman was in the midst of promoting the four-hundredth anniversary of the journey of Francisco Vasquez de Coronado to the Southwest in 1540, which sought to dramatize the role of Hispanics in the life of the nation. The "Coronado Cuarto Centennial" ended abruptly, and military programs took over the UNM physical plant. For the next five years, the university struggled like its peers nationwide to process soldiers trained for the mechanized warfare in Europe and Asia.

As the war drew to a close, UNM seemed blessed and cursed by the prospects for peace. Zimmerman died of a heart attack in October of 1944, just weeks before Congress enacted the package of veterans' benefits known as the "GI Bill." Among its provisions was financial support for soldiers returning home that allowed them to acquire college-level training and seek employment in the more sophisticated industrial economy spawned by the war. From a low of 600 full-time students in May 1945, the university absorbed veterans at a rapid pace, reaching a total of 5700 students in the fall of 1949; double the number of UNM's Depression-era peak.

The post-World War II era ushered in a generation of unparalleled growth for the UNM campus. As did many schools after 1945, UNM cast about for an identity that merged prwar conditions with the new age of science, technology, and professional education. The regents turned first to J. Philip Wernette, on the faculty of the Harvard School of Business, for leadership. Wernette, a fluent speaker of Spanish, nevertheless had little preparation in managing a campus in transition. Three years later the regents sought his resignation, and appointed Tom L. Popejoy, the first UNM president to be both a native New Mexican and graduate of The University of New Mexico.

A native of the coal mining community of Raton, Tom Popejoy (Class of 1925) had served his alma mater for over two decades as business manager, comptroller, and executive assistant to President Zimmerman. He utilized his knowledge of the New Mexico legislative process to secure adequate funding; a necessity in the postwar era of "Sunbelt growth" for communities like Albuquerque. The student population stabilized around 5000 during the 1950's, and then expanded to 13,000 by the time of his retirement in 1968.

Tom Popejoy is best known for his stewardship of campus professionalization. The schools of law (1948) and of medicine (1964), the only ones in New Mexico, grew under his care, as did the 18,000-seat University Arena, known locally as the "Pit." He learned from his mentor, James Zimmerman, that quality instruction began with good faculty appointments. Popejoy also reached out to the federal scientific laboratories of Los Alamos and Sandia for cooperative research programs that still endure. To honor his memory, in 1971 the university named its performing arts center "Popejoy Hall."

The decade of the 1960's has drawn scholarly attention in recent years as Americans sift through the welter of ideas, events, and personalities that stunned the nation. Institutions of higher learning participated heavily in that process of change, as young people questioned authority, debated national issues of war, justice, and discrimination, and vented their frustration at the intransigence of authority: UNM was no exception to this pattern, and the serenity of the Popejoy era would not continue for his successor, Ferrel Heady.

As director of the public administration program at the University of Michigan, Heady brought to UNM two decades of experience as a scholar and teacher of public policy. His skills met their match early and often in his seven-year administration (1968-1975). The natural fluidity of a liberal-arts oriented campus tested the patience of all who worked and studied at UNM. Not until the conflict in Vietnam subsided would the university be able to recapture the momentum of progress first noticed in the years after World War II.

Seeking calm became a priority for the UNM board of regents, and political and civic leaders statewide. In 1975 William E. "Bud" Davis accepted the presidency, promising to strengthen relations with the state, and to emphasize the regional characteristics UNM had long championed. Davis had spent his academic career in the interior West, serving as president of Idaho State University before coming to Albuquerque.

President Davis benefitted from the national quest for tranquility in the late 1970's, as UNM began advancing in areas of science, technology, and business. Davis also instituted the "Presidential Scholars" program, which targeted the finest New Mexico high school graduates for enrollment at UNM. Then events in the athletic department clouded the future of the institution; a circumstance all too familiar nationwide among major college athletic programs. Davis undertook steps to rectify the situation, and by the time of his departure in 1982 the university had in place a means of academic advisement and management and drew praise from the National Collegiate Athletic Association.

As UNM celebrated its one hundredth birthday in 1989, the school realized the extent to which the nation, and higher education, had to adjust not only to the changes brought by the preceding generation, but also by the looming presence of the twenty-first century. This meant defining clearer standards for admission and retention of students, responding to the world of the computer, and joining state and private interests in planning for New Mexico's economic development.
The "search for standards" engaged the three chief executives of UNM in the 1980's. John Perovich (UNM, Class of 1948), a protege of President Popejoy, oversaw the transition of the decade from 1982-1984. His successor, Tom Faner (1985-1986), arrived from the faculty of Rutgers University to apply national and international concepts to the university. At decade's end the chair of the presidency belonged to Gerald W. May, former dean of the UNM College of Engineering. May's presence indicated the late twentieth century impetus for technology, or "big science," as a means of ensuring economic and intellectual prosperity for the state and nation.

Richard E. Peck, former Provost and Vice President for Academic Affairs at Arizona State University, was inaugurated as the university's fifteenth president on November 8, 1990. Faculty, staff, students and alumni eagerly await a new decade which will see UNM taking its place among the nation's great universities.

In the life of an individual, one hundred years is quite significant. For institutions, it means different things. Universities evolve and grow over time, as they respond to forces from without and within their walls. The meaning of UNM's centennial, then, is not so much the detail accumulated from the previous ten decades, but the awareness that higher learning is as valuable as when Bernard Rodey called the university into being. Knowing that the path to the future is illuminated by the past becomes the greatest lesson UNM imparts to its students, and to its state.

Written by: Michael Welsh - Official UNM Centennial Historian

The Environment

Albuquerque, situated on the banks of the historic Rio Grande, is the home of The University of New Mexico. The city is bordered on the east by the majestic Sandia Mountains and on the west by a high volcanic mesa. With a population of nearly five hundred thousand persons, the city is the geographic and demographic center of the state.

The campus of The University of New Mexico lies a mile above sea level. Albuquerque receives abundant sunshine and annual rainfall of nine inches. While summers are warm, the city's high elevation and low humidity moderate the temperatures. Winter storms are brief, and snow does not linger in the city, yet snow accumulations in the nearby Sandia Mountains make it possible to play tennis or golf on a winter morning and ski in the afternoon.

The distinctive architectural style of the campus, contemporary in treatment but strongly influenced by the Hispanic and pueblo Indian cultures, is characterized by vigas, patios, balconies, portals, and earth-colored, slightly inclined walls in the style of ancient adobe houses. Surrounded by giant cottonwoods, elms, and mountain evergreens, the campus embodies the lifestyle fostered by the mild, sunny, climate.

Albuquerque is one of the major cultural centers of the Southwest, offering museums, art galleries, theatre and musical groups, symphony orchestras, and shops displaying both traditional and contemporary arts and crafts. Native American ceremonial dances are held each year in nearby pueblos and often are open to the public.

University administrators for many years have realized that the location of The University of New Mexico provides it with a wealth of historical source material and that its proximity to the Native American, Hispanic, and Mexican cultures makes it a natural place for the study and appreciation of these cultures. The administrators, therefore, have encouraged the development of southwestern and Latin American programs and research. Some of the results of this emphasis have been the offering of a major in Latin American Studies, the annual field session in anthropology, and the creation of the Latin American Institute and the Latin American Programs in Education (LAPE). as well as the many paintings, carvings, and weavings found throughout the campus.

Facilities

Computer and Information Resources and Technology (CIRT)

The University of New Mexico

Computer and Information Resources and Technology

2701 Campus Boulevard NE
Help Desk, 277-4848
Administration, 277-8125
Communication Center, 277-4846

Computer and Information Resources and Technology, or CIRT, provides computing and data communication services and support for the academic and administrative communities at UNM.

To meet the variety of computing needs at UNM, CIRT has several different computing systems. These include an IBM mainframe and several Digital Equipment Corporation computers. CIRT also has a variety of IBM and compatible microcomputers and Apple Macintosh microcomputers available in facilities around campus.

Basic computing is provided without charge to the individual student. Certain services - known as Value Added Services; e.g., multicultural-colored plots or prints - will be charged to the individual student. All such services will be identified to the student before the service is used.

Each student is authorized to have a user account upon initial registration, which furnishes access to
CIRT's shared systems. This account will remain active as long as the student is enrolled for two consecutive semesters of each academic year. The account is activated when the student runs CIRT's automated account creation program, call NEW. NEW is available in all of CIRT's facilities.

Students' accounts provide the basic tools for academic use, class work, electronic mail - both on campus and internationally - and access to campus-wide services including UNMINFO. Among UNMINFO's services are the online undergraduate catalog, student/faculty/staff phone directories, the current semester's class schedule, access to the library catalog and other information of interest to UNM students.

**Computer Networks.** The Campus Data Communication Network, or CDCN, permits users to access the computer systems from campus buildings connected to the CDCN, or through the use of modems and telephone lines. Gateways are supported to allow UNM users to link and communicate by electronic mail with users on other computer networks in New Mexico, the U.S. and overseas.

**Campus Computing Facilities.** UNM computer users can access the shared-system computers at CIRT's six campus computing facilities: called pods. The pods also contain microcomputers and software, which UNM students, faculty and staff may use free of charge. Equipment varies from pod to pod; in general, pods contain IBM or compatibles and/or Macintosh microcomputers, printers and software. Consultants are always on duty in the pods to help users with the hardware and software. Pods are located in the CIRT Building, the Classroom Annex, Anderson Schools of Management, Johnson Center, the School of Architecture and in the basement of the New Mexico Union Building (Lobo Lab). Hours vary for each pod.

**Consulting Services.** In addition to the pod consultants, CIRT has senior consultants available for free consultations. Senior consultants are available via the CIRT Help Desk, 277-4848, between 8 a.m. and 5 p.m., Monday through Friday.

**Other Services.** Other services provided to the UNM community by CIRT include information on discounts for purchasing microcomputers, a hardware-software display area at Lobo Lab, computer documentation, a free newsletter, software site license distribution and network design and installation. For more information, contact the Help Desk.

**Fine Arts Center**

Popejoy Hall is one of the Southwest's major cultural and entertainment facilities. Built in 1968, Popejoy Hall includes a modern, 2,094-seat theatre, a large stage, dressing rooms, lobbies and lounges, meeting rooms, and offices. As many as 170 professional and local performances are presented in Popejoy Hall each year. These include performances presented by the Cultural Entertainment Series, the university Music Department, the New Mexico Symphony, the Civic Light Opera, the Children's Theatre, the Youth Symphonies, the Kiwanis Travel Film Series, and many other groups. Special University student discounts are offered for all events in Popejoy Hall upon presentation of a current valid university I.D. card.

Keller Recital Hall, with its magnificent Holtkamp Organ and its marvelous recording capability, is the main performance site of the Department of Music. With a seating capacity of 336, Keller Hall houses more than 150 concerts per year, including student soloists and ensembles, chamber groups, and guest artists. Among the annual music events which mark the calendar is *The Great Music at UNM Series.*

Rodey Theatre is a modern 440-seat performance facility for the Department of Theatre and Dance. A theatre/dance season of six events is offered each year from the modern and historical theatre repertory and includes dance concerts with choreography embracing the forms of modern, ballet, and flamenco.

The Experimental Theatre is a 120-seat facility where original and contemporary plays are presented in an intimate setting. New and innovative works staged by faculty and students are the focus of this theatre.

The Fine Arts Center complex also includes the university Art Museum, the Fine Arts Library, the B. Bunting Memorial Slide Library, and facilities supporting programs in Studio Arts, Art History, Music, Music Education, Theatre, Dance, Film and Television.

**Libraries**

The General Library now has 1.3 million cataloged volumes and over 13,000 current scholarly and general interest newspapers, journals, and magazines, with 4 million microforms also available. The General Library includes Zimmerman Library, the Center for Academic Program Support, the Center for Southwest Research, the Centennial Science and Engineering Library, the Fine Arts Library, and the William J. Parish Memorial Library, and the Tireman Learning Materials Library.

**Zimmerman Library** is located at the north end of Smith Plaza on the central campus, housed in a building frequently cited as the best example of the modified pueblo style of southwestern architecture unique to the university. It contains general research materials in education, humanities, and social science. The Government Publications Department is a Regional Depository for federal publications as well as a depository for State of New Mexico publications. In addition to reference service for subject areas in education, humanities, and social science, the Reference Department offers special instruction in the use of the library, provided either as a basic orientation for new students or as support for courses in a variety of subjects. Special services for disabled students who
GENERAL INFORMATION

need them include retrieval of books, a limited amount of free photocopying, free online searching, special study areas, and the use of tape recorders, a Braille writer, Visualtek readers, a TTY terminal and Kurzwell Reading Machines. The Interlibrary Loan Office will borrow materials from other libraries for University students, faculty and staff. Allow several weeks for this process. The General Library also offers comprehensive Document Delivery Service on a fee basis. The Copy Center, located on the lower level; provides paper and microform copying, binding and other services. Self-service photocopiers are located throughout the building.

Center for Academic Program Support (CAPS) is located on the third floor of Zimmerman Library. CAPS provides free academic support services to all undergraduates. It offers individual tutoring; small group workshops; noncredit study skills workshops; and credit courses in learning skills, research strategies, and research paper development.

Center for Southwest Research is housed in the historic West Wing of Zimmerman Library. (During 1993, some units have been temporarily relocated while the building is being renovated.) The Center includes valuable New Mexican and Southwestern materials, including rare books, manuscripts, photographs, and maps; the Anderson Collection of books on the American West; and the John Gaw Meem Archive of materials dealing with southwestern architecture. The Center for Southwest Research and the Center for Regional Studies co-sponsor the Oral History Program.

Centennial Science and Engineering Library is located two floors underground in the Electrical and Computer Engineering Building Complex. The library contains the General Library's collections in the areas of science and engineering, including 2,000 current journal subscriptions; 300,000 volumes of books and journals; and 1.5 million microforms. It is an official patent depository library for the U.S. Commerce Department's Patent and Trademark Office. Technical reports are also part of the Centennial Science and Engineering Library. The Map and Geographic Information Center, located on Lower Level 2, includes over 180,000 maps, images, aerial photos and other cartographic and geographic resources. A Photocopy Center is located on Lower Level 1. The two levels provide seating for over 800 library users. Library staff are available for reference services, computerized literature searching, instructional services and selection of materials.

Fine Arts Library, located on the second floor of the Fine Arts Center, supports the teaching and research programs of the university in the fields of art and art history; music, photography, and architecture. It provides an outstanding collection of over 104,000 items, including books, periodicals, microforms, music scores, exhibition catalogs, and 33,000 sound recordings, as well as several collections of rare and unique works on photography, music and art. Among these is the Robb Archives of Southwestern Music. The Fine Arts Library provides full services, including reference, self-service photocopying, microform and video viewing, extensive listening facilities for audio recordings, and access to special materials.

Tireman Learning Materials Library is located in the College of Education Administration Building. It contains a review collection of curriculum materials used in classroom instruction in grades kindergarten through twelve, and houses an evaluation center for textbooks being considered by the State of New Mexico for adoption for use in public schools.

William J. Parish Memorial Library is located to the west of the Graduate School of Management, at 1924 Las Lomas N.E. The Library houses over 120,000 books and periodicals, and 80,000 microforms in the fields of economics, business, and management. The most comprehensive collection of business and economics materials in New Mexico, the Library supports the curriculum of the Anderson School of Management and the Department of Economics, as well as research by members of other University departments and residents of the community. Special collections include the most extensive collection in the state of U.S. corporate annual reports, SEC 10-K reports, and foreign corporate reports. Seating is provided for 370 library users, and reserved carrels are available for graduate students in business and economics. Services include bibliographic instruction, traditional reference services and computerized database searching; access to microcomputers, typewriters, and compact disk databases; self-service copying facilities for paper and microform; and viewing facilities for videotape and 16mm film. For individuals not affiliated with the university, database searching, reference service and document delivery can be provided on a cost recovery basis.

The Law Library in Bratton Hall on the North Campus contains more than 198,000 volumes and includes comprehensive collections of British, federal, and state court reports. Special collections are being developed in American Indian Law and in Land Grant Law. Persons not connected with the Law School may borrow library materials upon proper registration and with permission of the desk attendant.

The Medical Center Library on the North Campus contains more than 141,000 volumes, two thousand periodical subscriptions, and 3,000 media items. Borrowing privileges are available to North Campus students, faculty, and staff, as well as to central campus faculty and graduate students.

Media Technology
Service/Instructional Television
Media Technology Services (MTS) located in Woodward Hall, provides technical support and professional services for faculty, staff and students through audio and visual media means. In addition
to operating technical equipment to transmit and receive video-communication transmission for two-way classes sent to remote sites and for teleconferences. MTS also handles all of the various projectors, microphones, loudspeaker systems, recorders, and other types of machinery used in presentations held in classrooms, ballrooms, auditoriums or football stadiums. MTS Film Library has a modest, but growing film and videotape collection, ranging in topics from Shakespeare to Physics. The Graphics Department, using computer graphics technology, designs faculty presentations, slides for publication and presentations, posters, displays and exhibits, and seminar materials for many UNM departments. MTS Photography Department provides processing for all types of black and white and color photos and slides, studio and location filming, portraiture, and motion picture production. The Television Production Department supplies professional quality videotaping with accompanying editing and finished product excellence. Because some classes at UNM are videotaped, video cassettes are kept on hand in the Cableroom for anyone who wishes to view them. Besides keeping and storing tapes, this department assigns monitors for viewing, sets up and takes down equipment used for the various classes which are taped, and provides trained employees for recording purposes. As part of the demand to provide continuing education on new technology, MTS offers workshops on the use of audio and visual techniques in teaching.

**Instructional Television.** The development of various telecommunications activities also serves to complement and further extend off-campus educational opportunities. The University of New Mexico has been instrumental in coordinating a statewide telecommunications network/consortium through its Office of Instructional Television (part of the Dept. of Media Technology Services). Through this network of participating universities and institutions; New Mexicans who are currently unable to attend on-campus courses will be able to earn college credit through telemediated courses brought to their communities and work sites. Enrolling in an ITV course, a student is automatically agreeing to use of their image. If students have a problem with the use of their image, they should arrange with faculty for special seating.

This means that off-campus learning will be of particular interest to industry and residents in rural areas. A telemediated means of off-campus learning began in 1985 and utilizes available satellite, microwave, fiber optic, video tape and cable television technologies to reach prospective students statewide.

For more information Contact: Directors Office, Media Technology Services-ITV, 277-6151, Woodward Hall 120. For Instructional Television courses/programs in the College of Engineering, contact the College of Engineering Associate Dean, Room 107, Farris Engineering Center, 277-5522, or the Professional Engineering Development Office, 277-5957.

**Museums**

Museums, like classrooms, are an important part of the teaching-learning process, and UNM has on its campus museums housing significant anthropological, art, biological, and geological collections.

**The Maxwell Museum of Anthropology,** located at the south end of the Anthropology Building, houses both permanent and temporary exhibits illustrating the story of human development, with special emphasis on southwestern anthropology and archeology. The Maxwell Museum is open to the public, as well as to students and faculty members, on a daily basis.

**The University Art Museum,** located in the Fine Arts Center, houses the university’s permanent collection of art works and is the scene of several noteworthy special exhibitions each year. The museum also exhibits the work of faculty members and students of the Department of Art. It is open to the public on a regular basis.

**Jonson Gallery,** located at 1909 Las Lomas NE, features monthly one-person or group shows by New Mexico artists, with emphasis on contemporary painting. The gallery is open to the public daily, except Mondays, from noon to 6:00 p.m.

In addition to art museums on campus, UNM maintains in Taos the **Harwood Foundation,** which serves as a museum, library, and community center. The foundation has an excellent collection of paintings by artists who have lived and worked in New Mexico.

The most important single collection of New Mexico vertebrates and plants is contained in the **Museum of Southwestern Biology,** maintained by the Department of Biology. This museum contains the J. Stokely Ligon bird collection and the George B. Wilmott collection of amphibians. Housed in the Biology Building, this museum is primarily a research museum, and its use is limited to University faculty members and students and to other serious students of southwestern field biology.

Mineral, rock, fossil, and map displays are among the exhibits featured in the **Geology Museum,** located in Northrop Hall. The museum is the site of a visual seismic recorder connected to a seismograph at the U.S. Coast and Geodetic Survey's Albuquerque Seismic Center in the Manzano Mountains southeast of Albuquerque. The Albuquerque Gem and Mineral Club also maintains at the museum rotating exhibits of specimens, including gems and precious stones. The Geology Museum is open to the public.

**The Institute of Meteoritics** is a division of the Department of Geology and maintains on display a large collection of meteorites, including the world's largest stone meteorite, recovered in Nebraska in 1948. This museum is open to the public.
Tamarind Institute
Marjorie L. Devon, Director
108 Cornell SE
Albuquerque, New Mexico 87106

Tamarind Institute, founded in June of 1970 as a division of the College of Fine Arts, is a professional center for training, study, and research in fine-art lithography. At the institute, distinguished artists are provided an opportunity to create original lithographs under conditions that fulfill the highest aesthetic and ethical traditions of the art.

Programs of advanced professional study are available to qualified individuals who seek to enter careers as master printers. Artists and printers at the Institute have full access to the resources of the university, including the Fine Arts Library and the university Art Museum. The library has considerable strength in the history and practice of lithography, and the museum has an extensive collection of original lithographs by major artists of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Courses in the history of graphic arts and in the business aspects of workshop operation are offered through the Department of Art and the College of Fine Arts.

The institute in cooperation with The University of New Mexico Press publishes a professional journal, *The Tamarind Papers: A Journal of the Fine Print*. Information on the Institute's services for artists, its professional printer-training programs, and its publications, are available upon request.
THE UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAM

Admission

THE UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO admits all qualified New Mexico applicants. Within the limits of its resources, it also accepts qualified students from other states and foreign countries. Because of the great diversity of UNM's students, special application and admission procedures have been created to meet the needs of the different populations. UNM serves, including recent high school graduates, transfer students, non-degree students, returning and nontraditional students. Admission procedures and requirements vary in each of the four categories listed below:

A. Beginning Freshman (no previous college work).
B. Transfer Students (last attended another institution).
C. Readmit students (students who stopped attending for three or more sessions).
D. Non-Degree Students (presently not seeking a degree).

For all categories, the university requires full academic disclosure on the application forms. Any student found guilty of nondisclosure or misrepresentation on an application is subject to disciplinary action, including possible dismissal from the university.

Transcripts submitted to UNM for admission become the property of the university and will not be sent elsewhere or returned to the student.

Use of Social Security Numbers

The University of New Mexico uses the individual student's social security number as the student's identification at the university. This number is used for record-keeping purposes only. The authority to use the social security number comes from the Board of Regents and was adopted on March 24, 1967. It is, therefore, mandatory that students disclose their social security number to the university for identification purposes.

College Entrance Examinations

ACT results (UNM Code 2650) or SAT results (UNM Code 4845) must be filed by freshman applicants, including transfers with fewer than 26 semester hours of transferable credit. The University recommends that the ACT or SAT be taken on a summer testing date following the junior year in high school. It is the student's responsibility to arrange for scores to be sent to the Admissions and Outreach Services Office directly from the ACT or SAT Testing Center. Scores on transcripts or student copies do not satisfy this requirement.

Beginning Freshman

How to Apply

1. Complete and return an application for admission and a $15.00 nonrefundable application fee to the Office of Admissions and Outreach Services.
2. Request that your official American College Test (ACT) or Scholastic Aptitude Test (SAT) scores be mailed to the Office of Admissions and Outreach Services. (See additional information below.)
3. Request that your high school send an official transcript directly to the Office of Admissions and Outreach Services. If you have not yet graduated from high school, your transcript should include all courses completed, as well as those in progress and your high school rank in class. In most cases, admisibility can be based upon a partial transcript, subject only to your high school graduation.

When to Apply

We strongly encourage you to apply as early as possible. The deadline for receipt of all application materials for fall and spring semesters is one month before the first day of classes and for summer two weeks. (See the academic calendar for specific dates.) Students are accepted for admission to most undergraduate colleges of the university for the fall, spring, and summer sessions. If you do not register for the session requested on your application and wish to postpone enrollment to a subsequent semester, you must notify the Admissions and Outreach Services Office. Applications and fees are applicable for three consecutive sessions only. If you do not take advantage of admission and enroll within that period, a new application and fee are required. A number of colleges and specialized programs with limited enrollments have different deadlines and requirements. Applicants for these programs should see the appropriate sections of this catalog for specific deadlines and requirements.

Admission Requirements

Freshman applicants must be graduates of a high school accredited by a regional accrediting association, or by the state department of education or state university of the state in which the high school is located. The applications of graduates of unaccredited high schools who meet all other admission requirements except high school accreditation will be reviewed by a Special Admissions Committee.

The minimum requirement for admission to bachelor degree programs at UNM is a grade of C (2.00 on a 4.00 scale) in previous academic work from an accredited high school. Effective with the Fall 1995 semester, this GPA requirement will be raised to 2.25. Grades in all courses allowed toward high school graduation are computed in the average.
In addition to the above requirement, the student must satisfy **one** of the following three sets of criteria:

**Criterion I**
Completion of the following 13 specific high school college preparatory units (two semesters of class work equals one year-long unit) with a C (2.00) average or better (Effective with the Fall 1995 semester, this GPA requirement will be raised to 2.25):

- 4 units of English with at least one unit earned in the 11th or 12th grade in composition,*
- 2 units of a single language other than English,**
- 3 units of mathematics from the following list: Algebra I, Algebra II, Geometry, Trigonometry, or higher mathematics,
- 2 units of natural science (one of which must be a laboratory science in Biology, Chemistry or Physics),
- 2 units of social science (one of which must be U.S. History).

* To meet the composition requirement, any English course taken during the junior or senior year of high school in which 50% or more of the curriculum emphasized correct and clear composition will be accepted. Speech courses will not satisfy the composition requirement; however, up to two semesters of speech will be accepted in the remaining requisite English courses. While considered good augmentation to classic, liberal arts English, courses such as drama journalism, and yearbook will not be counted toward the four unit English requirement.

** Exemption from the freshman admission requirement for two years of a language other than English will be approved under these conditions:

Speakers of Spanish or another language offered by UNM will have the opportunity to test out on the basis of performance on a native speakers examination administered on campus by the UNM language department. This examination will be available on an ongoing basis during pre-registration periods to accommodate the university's continuous admission policy.

Speakers of languages other than English will be eligible for exemption on the basis of certification of fluency in their native languages by an appropriate school or tribal official.

Students must request consideration on the basis of testing or exemption by arranging to have certification of proficiency sent directly to the Admissions and Outreach Services Office.

**Criterion II**
Meet specified standards based on high school academic performance (high school class rank) and performance on standardized college entrance examinations (ACT or SAT).

The following table provides the standard for the Fall freshman class.

**ACT Composite in Combination With High School Class Rank**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>2.00 GPA</th>
<th>Test taken prior to October 1989</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>13-16</td>
<td>Top 25% of Class</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17-21</td>
<td>Top 50% of Class</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22-25</td>
<td>Top 75% of Class</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26 or higher</td>
<td>No Rank Requirement</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Enhanced ACT effective October 1989</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>17-19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20-22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23-26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27 or higher</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>2.00 GPA</th>
<th>SAT Total (V+M) in Combination with High School Rank</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>660-770</td>
<td>Top 25% of Class</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>780-930</td>
<td>Top 50% of Class</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>940-1080</td>
<td>Top 75% of Class</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1090 or higher</td>
<td>No Rank Requirement</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Effective with the Fall 1995 semester, this formula for admissions will be raised to the following levels:

**2.25 GPA**

- **Class Rank** | **ACT Composite** | **SAT Total** |
- Top 25%        | 18-20             | 720-860       |
- Top 50%        | 21-24             | 870-1000      |
- Top 75%        | 25-28             | 1010-1180     |
- No Rank Requirement | 29 or more | 1190 or more |

**Criterion III**
A limited "Special Admissions" category. Students who do not qualify for admission under criteria 1 or 2 will be given "special consideration." A combination of quantitative and subjective factors are used in making these admissions decisions.

**Introductory Studies Courses.** Even though a student is qualified for admission to the university under Criteria I, II, or III, he or she may be required to take one or more Introductory Studies courses. These courses are designed to strengthen a student's preparation for university-level work in areas of demonstrated weakness. Required enrollment in these courses is based upon established minimum standards of performance on individual tests on the ACT or SAT. Students required to take these courses must do so before they are eligible to proceed to other courses in those areas or to enroll in a degree granting college.

**University College**

All new freshman who meet one of the three sets of admission criteria automatically are enrolled in University College when they enter the university.
When they have satisfactorily completed a minimum of 26 semester hours and have met all prerequisites of the college they wish to enter, they may transfer to one of the degree-granting programs of the university.

Other Admission Opportunities

Early Admission Option
The University of New Mexico will admit on a full-time basis a limited number of highly qualified applicants after completion of their junior year of high school. To be considered for early admission, the student must: 1) have achieved an exceptional record on a minimum of 15 units in a strong college preparatory program in an accredited high school; 2) have the unqualified recommendation of the principal or headmaster; and 3) have achieved a score on the ACT or SAT satisfactory to the university. In most cases a personal interview with the Director of Admissions and Outreach Services is required before a decision is made.

Concurrent Enrollment Option
This "honors" program permits highly qualified high school seniors to take UNM courses while simultaneously attending high school or during the summer between the junior and senior years. This is a part-time status and should not be confused with Early Admission.

Meeting the criteria listed below does not mean that the student will be automatically admitted to the Concurrent Enrollment Program. In all cases the final admission determination will be made by the Director of Admissions and Outreach Services.

1. The student must be a high school senior with an expected graduation date within one calendar year.
2. The student must have the certification and unconditional recommendation of the high school prior to participation.
3. The high school must furnish the Office of Admissions and Outreach Services with an official high school transcript.
4. Minimum quantitative requirement (one or more of the guidelines listed below):
   a. Class rank in top 25% or-
   b. Cumulative grade-point average of 3.0 or better on a 4.0 scale for 9th, 10th, and 11th grades in subjects counted toward graduation or-
   c. An ACT composite score of 23 or an SAT total score of 1000.
5. A student planning to take English 101 must have a minimum score of 19 on the English portion of the ACT.
6. A student planning to enroll in any math course numbered above Math 120 must take the UNM Math Placement Test and present the results to the Admissions and Outreach Services Office.

Admission by Examination
An applicant 18 years or older who has not graduated from high school may be admitted on the basis of a standard score average of 50 or above on the high school level General Educational Development (GED) tests. This standard may be revised upward over the next two years. Students admitted on GED scores must also present ACT or SAT scores and may be required to submit high school transcripts or other credentials verifying that the student has completed the university's high school level subject matter requirements, either with work in high school or the equivalent.

Associate Degree Programs
Although associate degree programs may have special admission requirements, applicants for most of these programs, except the Associate of Science and Associate of Applied Science degrees at the UNM branch campuses and the main campus Business Technology AAS degree, must first meet the general admission requirements for a bachelor's degree program. Associate degree students also are subject to the same requirements regarding initial course placement and removal of deficiencies as baccalaureate degree students. (See sections on individual associate degree programs and Admission Requirements).

Transferring Students

How to Apply
1. Complete and return an application for admission and a $15.00 nonrefundable application fee to the Office of Admissions and Outreach Services.
2. Request that each college you have attended send an official transcript directly to the Office of Admissions and Outreach Services. A summary on one transcript of work at several colleges is not sufficient. If you are applying for the next academic session at UNM while still enrolled at another institution, the official transcript must include a listing of courses in progress, as well as all completed work. (See Note below.)
3. If you are transferring to UNM with fewer than 26 semester hours of acceptable college work, you are considered a freshman transfer and the following materials must also be forwarded:

   - Official scores from the American College Test (ACT) or the Scholastic Aptitude Test (SAT) sent directly from ACT Records, P.O. Box 451, Iowa City, Iowa, 52243; or from SAT, Admissions Testing Program, College Entrance Examination Board, Box 592-A, Princeton, New Jersey, 08541.
   - A complete official transcript of high school work or official GED scores.

Applications will not be processed until all the required items are on file with the Admissions and Outreach Services Office.

To allow students at other institutions to make definite plans for transfer, a determination of admission...
status may be made before courses in progress are completed, subject only to receipt of the final transcript. Students permitted to register prior to receipt of their final transcripts may be disenrolled if their transcripts do not reach the Admissions and Outreach Services Office within three weeks after the beginning of classes.

NOTE. The student must indicate on the application all previous college attendance. Applicants may not ignore any college attendance, even though they may prefer to repeat all courses. Students found guilty of nondisclosure or misrepresentation in filling out admission application forms, or who find after admission or enrollment that for academic or other reasons they are ineligible to return to their last institution but fail to report this immediately to the Admissions and Outreach Services Office, are subject to disciplinary action, including possible dismissal from the university.

When to Apply
We strongly encourage you to apply as early as possible. The deadline for receipt of the application and all required credentials is one month before the first day of classes for the Fall and Spring semesters and two weeks for Summer. (See the academic calendar for specific dates.) Students are accepted for admission to most undergraduate colleges of the university for the fall, spring, and summer sessions. If you do not register for the session requested on your application and wish to postpone enrollment to a subsequent semester, you must notify the Admissions and Outreach Services Office. Applications and fees are applicable for three consecutive sessions only. If you do not take advantage of admission and enroll within that period, a new application and fee are required. A number of colleges and specialized programs with limited enrollment have different deadlines. Applicants for such programs should see the appropriate sections of this catalog for specific deadlines and requirements.

Admission Requirements
The minimum requirement for admission as a transfer student to UNM is a grade-point average of "C" (2.00) in all transferable college work attempted. In fractionated grading systems, pluses and minuses will be dropped. All repeated courses will be computed in the transfer GPA. UNM operates on a semester credit calendar. Therefore, classes from quarter system institutions will be recalculated to semester hours (one quarter hour equals .66 semester hour).

Applicants with fewer than 26 transferable hours are considered transferring freshman and must therefore submit high school credentials and meet freshman admission requirements. (See Beginning Freshman above).

Individual colleges of the university may require a higher average for the acceptance of transfer students. (See the appropriate sections of this catalog for specific requirements).

Previous Suspension
A student under academic suspension from another college or university may not enter The University of New Mexico during the term of suspension. In cases of unspecified suspension periods, UNM's suspension term will apply. Upon termination of the suspension, the student is eligible to request special consideration for admission to UNM.

In general, students under disciplinary suspension are not admitted to The University of New Mexico. However, because the reasons for disciplinary suspension vary among institutions, a student may be suspended from one school for infractions that would not be actionable at another. Therefore, UNM reviews such cases individually, and when justified, makes exceptions and allows the student to be considered for admission.

University College
Admissible students with fewer than 26 semester hours will be required to enroll in University College. Similarly, some students with more than 26 but fewer than 64 semester hours may be required to enroll in University College until they meet admission requirements for transfer to the UNM degree-granting college of their choice. (See the appropriate sections of this catalog for specific information).

Transfer of Credits
The University of New Mexico evaluates without prejudice courses from post-secondary institutions that are regionally accredited or are candidates for regional accreditation. Transfer students will receive full credit for coursework completed with a grade of "C" or better, provided the classes are similar or equivalent to courses offered at the university. (Effective for students admitted Summer 1992 and after, transferable courses with grades of "D" from New Mexico institutions are accepted.)

UNM does not accept technical/vocational, remedial, personal development, or dogmatic religion courses. Credit is not awarded for work or life experience, cooperative education, or for courses from out-of-state in which the grade received was lower than "C".

Transferable credits from an accredited junior college will be accepted up to a maximum determined by the UNM college in which the student enrolls. No junior college courses will be considered above sophomore level.

Grades earned in courses taken at other institutions are not included in calculation of The University of New Mexico grade-point average. This GPA will reflect only classes taken at UNM.

Evaluation of Credit
The evaluation of credit is ordinarily part of the admissions application procedure. It is a two-step process. An Admissions Officer first evaluates credits on a course-by-course basis to determine general transferability to the university and a Credit...
Evaluation Statement (CES) is produced for students that are admitted. The CES is then sent to the college or division to which the student is admitted. There, an academic advisor determines how the transferred credits will apply toward the stated degree program. The CES is then mailed to the student. It is important to retain this document for advisement purposes.

Alternative Credit Options

The University of New Mexico grants college credit for certain outside training, courses, and examinations. The guidelines for each of these programs are as follows:

* Technical Credit

Under special circumstances; students may receive credit for technical courses that are not normally transferable to UNM. Students who have earned technical credit which they believe may be applicable to their specific degree programs can request a review of that credit by the department chairperson or program director. An interview or demonstration of competence, or both, may be required before a decision regarding credit is made. Acceptance of technical credit is binding only to the specific department or program recommending the credit.

* Training Credit

Credit for noncollegiate training programs is granted based on recommendations of the American Council of Education's “National Guide to Educational Credit for Training Programs” and institutional policies. Official records must be supplied to the UNM Admissions and Outreach Services Office by the appropriate source.

* Military Credit

Credit for military service is granted based on recommendations of the American Council of Education's "Guide to the Evaluation of Educational Experiences in the Armed Service" and institutional policies: Students may apply for military credit through the Admissions and Outreach Services Office during their first semester of enrollment in a degree-seeking status.

* College Board

Advanced Placement Program

CEEB Advanced Placement Program

Students who took advanced placement courses in high school, and earned a score of three or higher on the exam, may be eligible for college credit. Score reports should be sent from the College Board directly to the UNM Admissions and Outreach Services Office. Placement and credit is awarded by department for scores as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Advanced Placement Exam</th>
<th>Equivalent Score</th>
<th>UNM course</th>
<th>Credit Granted (sem. hrs.)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Art Hi</td>
<td>3, 4</td>
<td>Art Hi 101</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art Hi</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>Art Hi 201 &amp; 202</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art St</td>
<td>3, 4, 5</td>
<td>Dept. Review</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology</td>
<td>Biol</td>
<td>3, 4, 5</td>
<td>Biol 121L &amp; 122L</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>Chem</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Chem 121L &amp; 122L</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4, 5</td>
<td>Chem 131L &amp; 132L</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Science</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CS A</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>CS 155L</td>
<td>Sub to Dept Review</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CS AB</td>
<td>4, 5</td>
<td>CS 155L</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5</td>
<td>CS 253L</td>
<td>Dept. Review</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Macro Econ</td>
<td>4, 5</td>
<td>Econ 200</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Placement Exam</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exam</td>
<td>Score</td>
<td>Equivalent</td>
<td>Credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>UNM course</td>
<td>Granted</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Micro Econ</td>
<td>4, 5</td>
<td>Econ 201</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English</td>
<td>Engl Lang</td>
<td>3, 4, 5</td>
<td>Engl 101 &amp; 102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Engl Lit</td>
<td>3, 4, 5</td>
<td>Engl 101 &amp; 102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Euro Hist</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Sub to Dept Review</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5</td>
<td>Hist 102</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US Hist</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Dept. Review</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5</td>
<td>Hist 161 &amp; 162</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Languages</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fren Lang</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Fren 101, 102, 201, 202</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Fren 101, 102, 201, 202, 301</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5</td>
<td>Fren 101, 102, 201, 202, 301, 302</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fren Lit</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Fren 101, 102, 201, 202</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Fren 101, 102, 201, 202, 351</td>
<td>15</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5</td>
<td>Fren 101, 102, 201, 202, 351, 352</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germ Lang</td>
<td>3, 4, 5</td>
<td>Germ 101, 102</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latin</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Latin 101, 102</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4, 5</td>
<td>Latin 101, 102, 201, 202</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Span Lang</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Span 101, 102</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4, 5</td>
<td>Span 101, 201, 202, 202</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Span Lit</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Span 351, 357</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5</td>
<td>Span 351, 352, 357</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Math</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calc AB</td>
<td>3, 4, 5</td>
<td>Math 162</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calc BC</td>
<td>3, 4, 5</td>
<td>Math 162 &amp; 163</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physcs B</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Dept Review</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4, 5</td>
<td>Physcs 151, 152, 153L, 154L</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physcs C</td>
<td>Elec &amp; Magn</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Dept Review</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4, 5</td>
<td>Physcs 161, 264L*</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mech</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Dept Review</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4, 5</td>
<td>Physcs 160, 163L</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political Science</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amer Gov</td>
<td>4, 5</td>
<td>Pol Sci 200</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Compar Gov</td>
<td>4, 5</td>
<td>Pol Sci 220</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychology</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psych</td>
<td>3, 4, 5</td>
<td>Psych 105</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
* Conditional upon completion of special thermodynamics exam.

*College Board

Advanced Placement Program

CEEB Advanced Placement Program

The University participates in the College Level Examination Program (CLEP) administered by the College Board. UNM grants credit to newly admitted and regularly enrolled students who achieve passing scores on the CLEP exams listed below, as approved by the appropriate UNM academic departments. For all of these CLEP Examinations, the total semester hours to be accepted towards a student's degree is at the discretion of the pertinent degree-granting college. Therefore, students
CLEP General Examinations

The University grants credit for qualifying scores on the CLEP General Exams provided the student takes the exam before earning 26 semester hours of acceptable college credit. General credit hours are allowed as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CLEP General Exam</th>
<th>Score</th>
<th>Equivalent UNM Course</th>
<th>Sem. Hrs.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Engl Comp</td>
<td>500</td>
<td>Gen Credit</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engl Comp</td>
<td>610</td>
<td>Gen Credit</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engl Comp</td>
<td>500</td>
<td>Gen Credit</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engl Comp</td>
<td>500</td>
<td>Engl 101</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>with essay</td>
<td></td>
<td>General Credit</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(given only in January, April, and October)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

CLEP Subject Examinations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CLEP Subject Exam</th>
<th>Score</th>
<th>Equivalent UNM Course</th>
<th>Sem. Hrs.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Gen Biology</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>Biol 110</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gen Chem</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>Chem 121L,122L</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intro Macroecon</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>Econ 200</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intro Microecon</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>Econ 201</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freshman Engl*</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>Engl 101</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coll Comp*</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>Engl 102</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anal and Interp</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>Engl 150</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of Lit*</td>
<td></td>
<td>Engl 294,295</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amer Lit*</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>Engl 296</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Civ I</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>Hist 101</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Civ II</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>Hist 102</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amer Govt</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>Pol Sc 200</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Growth and Develop</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>Psych 220</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Educ Psych**</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>Mgt 113</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intro to Mgt</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>Mgt 113</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intro to Acct</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>Mgt 202</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intro to Mkt</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>Mgt 222</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coll Alg</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>Math 121</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trig</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>Math 123</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calc w/Elem</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>Math 162</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coll Fren</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>Fren 101</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coll Germ</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>Germ 101,102</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coll Span</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>Span 101</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coll Span</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>Span 101,102</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coll Span</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>Span 101,102,201,202</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intro to Soc</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>Soc 101</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intro to Psych</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>Psych 105</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Both the objective and essay/problem set portions of the exam must be completed. The essay/problem set is graded by the respective UNM department and must be judged either "adequate" or "outstanding" for credit to be awarded. If the essay/problem set is judged "inadequate," credit cannot be awarded regardless of the objective score; however, if the essay/problem set is judged "outstanding," and the objective portion score is within three points of the minimum, credit will be awarded.

** Essay portion of the exam has been excluded.

CLEP Subject and General Examinations

Students wishing to take one or more CLEP examinations may obtain registration forms at UNM Testing Division, University College Building, Rm. 2, (505) 277-5345.

UNM requires original transcripts of test results sent from CLEP, Box 1821, Princeton, N.J. 08543. Credit for these examinations appearing on transcripts from other colleges will not suffice.

*Concurrent College Enrollments

Prior to enrolling concurrently in residence or by extension or correspondence in another collegiate institution, students should verify with the Admissions and Outreach Services Office and their college advisors to ensure acceptance of the transfer credits.

Readmitted Students

How to Apply

A UNM degree seeking student who stops attending for three or more sessions must file an application for readmission. The application fee is not required.

1. Complete and return an application for readmission.
2. If you attended another institution while away from UNM or have taken college level correspondence or extension courses, request that each college you have attended send an official transcript directly to the Office of Admissions and Outreach Services. A summary on one transcript of work at several colleges is not sufficient. If you are applying for the next academic semester at UNM while still enrolled at another institution, the official transcript must include a listing of courses in progress, as well as all completed work. Applications will not be processed until all the required items are on file with the Admissions and Outreach Services Office.
3. Students who have been suspended or dismissed as the result of disciplinary problems shall not be readmitted to the university without a required interview with the Dean of Students Office. The University reserves the right to refuse any student readmission on the basis of his or her student history, either academic or disciplinary.

When to Apply

We strongly encourage you to reapply as early as possible. Deadlines for readmission vary according to your previous academic status or the college you wish to enter. Contact the Office of Admissions and Outreach Services for specific dates. If you do not register for the session requested on your application and wish to postpone enrollment to a subsequent semester, you must notify the Admissions and Outreach Services Office. Applications are
applicable for three consecutive sessions only. If you do not take advantage of admission and enroll within that period, a new application is required.

University College
All readmitted students who have completed fewer than 26 semester hours of acceptable college credit will be required to re-enroll in University College. (See the University College section of this catalog.)

Admissible students with more than 26 but fewer than 64 semester hours of acceptable credit may be required to re-enroll in the University College until they meet the special requirements for transfer to one of UNM's degree-granting colleges (see appropriate sections of this catalog for these requirements).

The University College will not accept students who have attempted 72 or more academic semester hours, including hours with grades of incomplete, or who have earned 64 or more hours. Also, students previously enrolled in a UNM degree-granting college may not return to University College.

Non-Degree Students

How to Apply
Complete and return a non-degree admission application and a $10.00 non-refundable application fee.

When to Apply
Students are encouraged to submit their applications as early as possible. Applications are accepted until the last day of registration for the semester you wish to enter. If you do not register for the session requested on your application and wish to postpone enrollment to a subsequent semester, you must notify the Admissions and Outreach Services Office. Applications and fees are applicable for three consecutive sessions only. If you do not take advantage of admission by enrolling within that period, a new application and fee are required.

Non-degree status is for applicants who wish to enroll for undergraduate University courses without entering degree status in one of the undergraduate colleges. Non-degree status is recommended for visiting students from other institutions.

Non-degree students (or those eligible for non-degree admission) may take advantage of the UNM non-degree satellite registration center located at Continuing Education, 1634 University N.E. During peak registration periods, students may submit non-degree admission applications at the time of registration at this location.

To be a non-degree student in undergraduate courses at UNM, the applicant must meet one of the following criteria: 1) be at least 21 years old, or 2) have graduated from an accredited high school or its equivalent and been out of high school at least one year. (In the case of GED recipients, the graduating class of the applicant must have been out of high school at least one year.)

NOTES.
1. Students in non-degree status are not eligible to receive financial aid.
2. Veterans planning to attend the university under one of the public laws governing veterans' educational benefits and who are seeking admission to non-degree status are required to have special approval from the Veterans Affairs Office.

The following students are not eligible for non-degree status:
1. A student who is under disciplinary or academic suspension from UNM or any other collegiate institution.
2. A student who has exhausted his or her eligibility in the University College and is not academically eligible to enter a degree-granting college at UNM.
3. A student previously enrolled in degree status in an undergraduate college at UNM who has not completed a degree.
4. A student from another country who is in the United States on a student visa.
5. A student who has been refused admission to degree status.
6. A student planning to receive student financial aid.

Students applying for non-degree status do not need previous academic records, but if they are planning to enroll in advanced courses with prerequisites, they should bring to registration evidence that the prerequisites have been fulfilled.

Applicants for non-degree status are required to certify that they are not under suspension from any college or university. Students found guilty of nondisclosure or misrepresentation in filling out the admission application form, or who after admission or enrollment at UNM are found to be ineligible for academic or other reasons to return to the last institution attended and fail to report this immediately to the Admissions and Outreach Services Office, will be subject to disciplinary action, including possible dismissal from the university.

A non-degree student is subject to all University regulations governing registration, attendance, and academic standing. Credit earned in non-degree status is recorded on the student's permanent record and may be applied to an undergraduate program: when the student has been accepted to degree status by meeting UNM's entrance requirements and those of the student's degree-granting college. Non-degree students applying for degree status must follow admission procedures and provide all items required of transfer students (see Transferring Students).

Non-Degree Status Limitations
Students may earn no more than 30 semester credit hours in non-degree status except for those who have previously completed a baccalaureate degree. No undergraduate college of the university will accept in a degree program more than 30 semester credit hours.
hours earned while the student is in non-degree status, nor is a college obligated to accept any hours earned in non-degree status that do not fulfill college degree requirements. If degree status is not attained prior to earning 30 semester hours, the student will be allowed to register in courses in non-degree status as an auditor only, receiving no credit.

Normally a non-degree student may not enroll for more than 7 semester hours during a regular session without special permission. This limitation does not apply to a student who has earned a baccalaureate or higher degree nor to a visiting student. Students who do not have a degree and wish to enroll full-time may not remain in non-degree status more than one semester. During that semester they must qualify for transfer to degree status. The senior residence requirement cannot be met by enrolling in non-degree status. This can be accomplished only by enrolling in a degree-granting college of the university.

A non-degree student who does not have a bachelor's or equivalent degree may not enroll in 500-600 level courses. Non-degree students normally may enroll only in undergraduate credit offerings. Under specific provisions a maximum of 12 hours of graduate credit may be granted for non-degree work. (See Graduate Programs Bulletin.)

Teacher Licensure

Students with baccalaureate degrees who wish to complete initial licensure as a teacher must make regular application for admission to the College of Education and the Admissions and Outreach Services Office.

Teachers who are already licensed may take coursework for the renewal of their license or to add endorsements while enrolled in non-degree status.

For additional information, contact the Advisement Center, College of Education, before enrollment.

National Student Exchange Program

NSE offers UNM students an opportunity for educational travel and study at 101 participating colleges and universities across the United States. NSE permits students to broaden their academic, social, and cultural awareness by temporarily leaving the familiar atmosphere of home town and home campus.

Participants must be full-time students with a minimum cumulative grade-point average of a 2.50 and must have completed two semesters prior to exchange.

NSE students pay full-time tuition to the university of New Mexico before leaving for their host school. Most UNM financial aid will apply for tuition. Expenses for room and board, transportation to and from the host campus, and incidentals are the responsibility of the exchange student.

Information may be obtained from the NSE Office, Student Services Center, Room 261, Telephone 277-9036.

New Mexico/WICHE
(Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education)

Since 1951, New Mexico has sponsored and sent students across state lines to receive professional education. The 13 western states have provided this service under terms of the Western Regional Education Compact, which has been adopted by the legislatures of all 13 member states, and has been administered by the Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education.

New Mexico participates in 13 of the 15 disciplines offered through WICHE Professional Student Exchange. Certified New Mexico residents are eligible for funding support at WICHE-participating institutions in the fields of dentistry, veterinary medicine, occupational therapy, optometry, osteopathy, physician assistant, masters of physical therapy, podiatry, graduate library studies and public health. In addition, New Mexico receives WICHE students from the other compacting states in the fields of medicine, physical therapy, law, pharmacy and architecture.

New Mexico/WICHE also sponsors a Western Regional Graduate Program. This program has 118 master and doctoral programs from 33 institutions in 12 states that are designated Western Regional Graduate Programs. Programs are selected on the basis of quality and limited availability. Participating states agree to waive the nonresident tuition differential for students who are granted admission to these programs.

All New Mexico/WICHE Programs are administered through The University of New Mexico under the guidance of the Commission on Higher Education. For additional information please call or write:

The University of New Mexico
New Mexico WICHE Office
Student Services Center, Room 261
Albuquerque, New Mexico 87131-2099
(505)277-9036

International Students

The University admits well qualified students who are citizens of other countries. For visa purposes these students are required to enter in regular status. Therefore, the Admissions and Outreach Services Office requires, in addition to the admission application, the following materials:

- American College Test (ACT) or Scholastic

THE UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO CATALOG
Aptitude Test (SAT) scores, if applicable.
• Official certified transcripts from each secondary or post secondary school attended (certified English translations are required).
• Official certifications of any state or national examinations taken.
• Evidence of satisfactory results on the Testing of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) examination in areas where the test is administered. In other areas the student may arrange to take the American Language Georgetown University Test (ALIGU) by contacting the nearest U.S. Consulate Office.
• Immigration form I-134 showing ability to meet financial responsibilities while in the United States (available from this office).
• A $25.00 application fee.

To facilitate the admission procedure, the applicant should gather all credentials and send them in the same envelope to International Admissions. TOEFL, ACT and SAT results must be sent directly to the university by the testing offices. Applications for graduate-level students (beyond the bachelor's degree) and all the credentials listed above (except secondary school credentials) should be mailed to International Admissions. Students transferring from within the United States must have completed a minimum of 26 transferable semester hours with a grade-point average of 2.75 from each and every school before being considered for admission.

All credentials must be submitted by May 1 for the fall semester or by October 1 for the spring semester. The deadline may be earlier depending upon the department.

Records

THE RECORDS OFFICE is responsible for the maintenance of the educational records at The University of New Mexico. This includes but is not limited to student transcripts, academic folders, and faculty grade reports. The following information refers to some of the policies and procedures for educational records.

Use of Social Security Numbers

The University of New Mexico uses the individual student’s social security number as the student’s identification at the university. This number is used for record-keeping purposes only. The authority to use the social security number comes from the Board of Regents and was adopted on March 24, 1967: it is, therefore, mandatory that students disclose their social security number to the university for identification purposes.

Access to and Confidentiality of Records

Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act

Under the provisions of this Act the following policies apply:

1. Currently enrolled students, or any who have previously attended UNM, may inspect their educational records upon submitting an official request and obtaining an appointment to do so.
2. A student may challenge inaccuracies or misleading items. However, the fairness of a grade may not be challenged under this provision.
3. A student’s record is not released without written consent except to UNM faculty and staff with a legitimate educational interest. Other exceptions are to comply with a judicial order, or in an emergency involving the health or safety of a student or other person.
4. When a record is released, the recipient is notified by UNM that the record may not be released to a third party.
5. Directory information, as outlined below, may be released without the student’s written consent unless the student has requested that directory information be withheld. STUDENT’S NAME, ADDRESS, TELEPHONE LISTING, DATE OF BIRTH, MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY, PARTICIPATION IN OFFICIALLY RECOGNIZED ACTIVITIES AND SPORTS, WEIGHT AND HEIGHT OF MEMBERS OF ATHLETIC TEAMS, DATES OF ATTENDANCE, DEGREES AND AWARDS RECEIVED, AND MOST RECENT PREVIOUS EDUCATIONAL AGENCY OR INSTITUTIONS ATTENDED BY STUDENT.
6. With the exception of disclosures to academic personnel, a record is kept of disclosures of personally identifiable information for which the student has not given written consent.
7. Information about the Rights and Privacy Act is available in the Records Office on the UNM campus, and gives details concerning the student’s rights and privileges under the Act.

Change of Name

Students who need to process a change of name for their academic records must bring appropriate documentation (at least two types of identification showing the new name) to the Records Office. Examples of such documentation are: marriage certificate, birth certificate, or court order for legal name change. Name changes will be processed only for currently enrolled students.

Transcripts

The Records Office issues both official and unofficial copies of UNM student academic records. A student may request an official transcript of their academic record and it will be issued in accordance with the student’s wishes subject to transcript policies. A fee is charged for all official transcripts. The student’s signature is required to authorize the release of their transcript. Contact the Records Office, (505) 277-2916 for more information.

Transcripts from other institutions that are sent to UNM for purposes of admission are not copied or returned to the student.

Transcript Holds

No official transcript at the university will be
released to the student or to any other person or institution until all the student's outstanding obligations to the university have been paid or until satisfactory arrangements have been made. These obligations include, but are not limited to, loans, such as the New Mexico Student Loan Program, library fines, tuition and fees, and other charges. All financial arrangements are handled in the Bursar's Office, not the Records Office. Transcripts may also be held for non-financial reasons such as incomplete admission status.

Residency

Summary of Regulations for New Mexico Residency for Tuition Purposes

A student who enters and remains in this state principally to obtain an education is presumed to continue to reside outside this state and such presumption continues in effect until rebutted by clear and convincing evidence of bona fide residence. A student determined to be financially dependent on a parent or guardian also assumes the residency of that parent or guardian. The "burden of proof" is on the student. The student must secure and file the petition with the appropriate documents of evidence in the manner described herein. All documents submitted for this purpose will be kept confidential. Residency petitions will be accepted until the third Friday of each Fall and Spring semester in Room 261, Student Services Center.

To become a legal resident of New Mexico, four basic requirements must be completed by the student. Each person must meet the requirements individually.

The Twelve Month Consecutive Presence Requirement

A student must physically reside in the state for twelve consecutive months immediately preceding the term for which the student submits a petition.

NOTE: A student cannot begin to complete the twelve month requirement until his or her eighteenth birthday.

The Financial Independence Requirement

A student cannot be approved for residency who is financially dependent upon his or her parents or legal guardian who are nonresidents of New Mexico. At the time the student applies for residency (if under 23 years of age), a copy of his or her parents' or guardians' 1040 or 1040A U.S. income tax form for the previous year must be submitted with the application. If the student is shown to be a dependent on this tax form, he or she will not be eligible to establish residency apart from his or her parents or guardian.

The Written Declaration of Intent Requirement

The student must sign a written declaration of intent to relinquish residency in another state and to establish it in New Mexico.

The Overt Acts Requirement

New Mexico requires the completion of several "overt" acts which support the student's declaration of "intent" to become a permanent resident. Examples of such acts are:

1. Securing a New Mexico driver's license.
2. Securing a New Mexico automobile registration.
3. Registering to vote in New Mexico.
4. Filing a New Mexico state tax return for the previous year.
5. Securing employment in the state.
6. Purchasing residential or business property in the state.
7. Having a long-established bank account.

NOTES:

1. Any act considered inconsistent with being a New Mexico resident—such as voting, securing and/or maintaining a driver's license and automobile registration in another state, etc.—will cause the petition to be denied.
2. The twelve-month durational requirement may be waived for a person, his or her spouse, and his or her dependents who provide appropriate evidence of moving into New Mexico to work full-time, practice a profession or conduct a business full-time or who is formally retired.
3. Active duty military stationed in New Mexico, their spouses and dependents are eligible for waivers for nonresident tuition. A form must be submitted to obtain this waiver.

According to UNM's tuition policy:

Students enrolling for six hours or fewer during a regular semester will be charged resident tuition rates regardless of residency classification.

A brochure explaining all requirements for establishing New Mexico residency and residency petitions are available from the Office of the Registrar, Student Services Center. For more information please call 277-8466.

Registration

Advisement

All freshman and new transfer students are required to consult an advisor before actually registering for classes. The Colleges of Engineering and Education require advisement every semester prior to registration. There are advisement centers in each of the degree-granting colleges. A special center in University College exists to advise those students uncertain about the specific field in which they wish to earn a degree. Students previously enrolled at the university are also urged to take advantage of this service.
Schedule of Classes

The Schedule of Classes is an official publication of the Registrar's Office, distributed each semester without charge. The schedule lists the semester's course offerings, dates, times, places, and procedures for registration along with other important information relating to the semester. Please refer to the Schedule of Classes for up-to-date information each semester.

Registration Procedures

Details of the registration procedures are contained in the Schedule of Classes. Registration materials are prepared by the Registrar's Office and distributed to students in advance of each registration period.

Payment of Tuition and Fees

Payment of tuition and fees is required to complete registration. Instructions for payment and payment deadline dates are published in the Schedule of Classes. For specific information about tuition and fees, refer to the Student Expenses section of this catalog.

Enrollment Limit

Undergraduates may not take more than 18 semester hours during regular sessions and 10 semester hours during summer session except with written approval from the dean of the student's college. Students in non-degree status who have not earned at least a baccalaureate-level degree must obtain permission from the Dean of Continuing Education and Community Services to take more than 7 semester hours during a regular semester.

Enrollment Certification

Enrollment Certifications are requested by individuals, institutions or organizations for information related to a student's past or current enrollment. Information requested normally takes the form of validation of confirmed degrees, dates of attendance or future enrollment or whether a student is full or part-time.

The University of New Mexico will produce a standardized enrollment certification document validating a student's status for the current semester, pre-registered semester and any semester for the past four calendar years. If a student wishes to have their entire academic history certified or semesters not covered by the certification process, they must request a transcript. The University of New Mexico does not certify expected graduation date.

The certification document can be mailed or picked up. This document will replace the institutionally specific forms. Students that request processing of specific documents will be required to pay $10.00 per document to be processed.

The guidelines listed below are used primarily to determine enrollment status for financial aid eligibility and loan deferments. Graduate students with an assistantship must submit a copy of their contract with their verification request. Students withdrawing after the 6th week of classes will be subject to grades of W/P, (withdrawal passing) or W/F (withdrawal failing). The grade W/F is included in the total course load for purpose of enrollment verification. W/P is not included in the total course load for purpose of enrollment verification. Courses taken in Audit status or Extension or Correspondence status are also not included in total course load, for purposes of enrollment verification.

Course Load Guidelines

Undergraduates/Non-Degree

1. Academic Year
   a. Full-time: 12 or more credit hours.
   b. Half-time: 6-11 credit hours.
   c. Less than Half-time: 5 or fewer credit hours.

2. Summer Session
   a. Full-time: 6 or more credit hours.
   b. Half-time: 3-5 credit hours.
   c. Less than Half-time: 1 or 2 credit hours.

Graduate Students

1. Academic Year
   a. Full-time: 9 or more credit hours.
   b. Half-time: 6 credit hours and an assistantship.
   c. Less than Half-time: 4 or fewer credit hours.

2. Summer Session
   a. Full-time: 6 or more credit hours.
   b. Half-time: 3-5 credit hours.
   c. Less than Half-time: 1 or 2 credit hours.

Changes in Enrollment

Once registered, students may process schedule changes through the drop/add procedures during appropriate periods. Procedures for schedule changes and deadlines are published in the Schedule of Classes. The following refer to full semester courses; (see also the Academic Calendar).

Add. Students may add courses or change sections only through the second week of the semester.

Drop. A student may drop a course or courses without a grade during the first six weeks of the semester.

NOTE: Faculty are not responsible for dropping students who do not attend.

Change in Grading Option. No change in grading option (including audit, credit option, letter grade or graduate credit option) in any course may be made after the fourth week of the semester.
Grading option is indicated at the time of registration. Any change in grading option must be processed at the Registration Center within specified deadline. It is the student's responsibility to make certain that he or she is registered in any course for the proper grading option. (Graduate students see Graduate Programs Bulletin.)

Withdrawal. A student may withdraw from a course after the above listed "Drop" deadline until the end of the twelfth week of the semester. Course withdrawals are subject to grades of W/P or W/F to be determined by the instructor at the time of the withdrawal. The W/F will be computed as a failing grade in the student's grade-point average. After the twelfth week, course withdrawals will only by accepted with approval from the dean or director of the student's college. No withdrawals will be accepted after the last day of instruction of the semester.

Addition of Independent Study or Extension Courses to Program. A resident student may enroll for independent study and extension courses only when the addition of such courses does not cause his or her program to be over the maximum load allowed and only after approval has been given by the dean or director of his or her college.

Completion of Student Courses. Students are responsible for completion of all courses in which they are enrolled at the university. Changes in enrollment, drops or withdrawals must be officially recorded on university records. A student not following proper course or University withdrawal procedures will receive a failing grade.

Summer Session and Short Courses. Deadlines for processing drops, adds, withdrawals, and grade options for summer and short courses vary according to the length of the course. Consult the Schedule of Classes for specific dates.

Withdrawal from the University

• Students who wish to withdraw from all of their courses on or after the first day of classes may do so at the Dean of Students Office.

• Students withdrawing during the first six weeks of classes will not have course or grade notations on their academic records. The notation on a student's record will be "withdrawn" and the date of the withdrawal.

• University withdrawals initiated after the sixth week of classes will be subject to grades of W/P or W/F. The grade of W/F will be calculated as a failing grade in the student's grade-point average. All withdrawal grades will be assigned by the instructor upon completion of the university withdrawal process.

• When students leave the university during a semester and do not withdraw according to this regulation, they become liable for grades of F in their classes, even though they may be passing their courses at the time of leaving.

General Academic Regulations

STUDENTS are responsible for complying with all regulations of the university, their respective colleges, and the departments from which they take courses, as well as for fulfilling all degree requirements. Students are advised to familiarize themselves with the academic regulations of the university.

Change of College

All undergraduate students are enrolled in a college or program upon admission to the university. Students who desire to change their enrollment from one college to another within the university must petition the dean or director of both the college in which they are currently enrolled and the college in which they wish to enroll. A change in college after the third week of the semester is effective for the next semester. At the time of graduation, students must be enrolled in the UNM college from which they receive their degree.

Class Hours and Credit Hours

A class hour consists of 50 minutes. One class hour per week of recitation or lecture throughout a semester earns a maximum of one credit hour. One class hour per week of laboratory, orchestra, chorus, studio, or physical training throughout a semester earns from one-third to one-half credit hour.

Course Numbering System

Courses offered at the university are numbered from 001 through 799:
• 001 to 100 courses may or may not carry credit, but they are not applicable toward a baccalaureate degree and are not calculated in the grade-point average.
• 101 to 199 courses, lower division, normally are open to freshman.
• 200 to 299 courses, lower division, normally are open to sophomores.
• 300 to 499 courses, upper division, normally are open to juniors and seniors, fifth year undergraduates, and graduates.
• 500 to 799, graduate and professional, normally are open only to students enrolled in the graduate schools, the School of Law or the School of Medicine.

NOTE. Undergraduate students may not enroll in graduate problems (courses numbered 591, 592) for undergraduate credit.

• T-suffix indicates a technical, vocational or special course. T-courses are applicable for baccalaureate credit upon petition and approval from the UNM degree granting unit.
Freshman may in some instances quality for courses numbered in the 200s. Courses numbered 300 and above are not open to lower division students (freshman and sophomores) except in rare instances and then only with the approval of the college dean. When appropriate, an instructor may disenroll freshman from courses numbered 200 and above and sophomores from courses numbered 300 and above. See the individual college sections of this catalog for specific regulations.

**Grades**

The grades awarded in all courses are indicative of the quality of work done. Their significance in most courses is as follows:

- **A** Excellent. 4 grade points per credit hour.
- **B** Good. 3 grade points per credit hour.
- **C** Satisfactory. 2 grade points per credit hour.
- **D** Barely Passed. 1 grade point per credit hour.
- **F** Failed. 0 grade points per credit hour.
- **CR** Credit. Gives credit for the course but is not computed in the grade-point average. At the graduate level CR is used to report completion of a master's thesis or doctoral dissertation. (See the following pages for specific information concerning Pass/Fail (CR/NC) option grading.) CR credit is the equivalent of at least a grade of C but is not computed in the grade-point average.
- **NC** No Credit. Not computed in the grade point average. At the graduate level NC is also used to report unsatisfactory completion of master's thesis or doctoral dissertation. Certain workshops and courses may be offered under CR and NC as defined above, only with the approval of the Committee.
- **PR** Progress. This grade is used to indicate that a thesis or dissertation is in progress but not complete. In the semester when the thesis or dissertation is complete, CR or NC is reported.
- **I** Incomplete. The grade of I is given only when circumstances beyond the student's control have prevented completion of the work of a course within the official dates of a session. (See the policy on Removal of Incomplete.)
- **AUDIT** Audit. Audit is recorded for completion of enrollment in an audited course. No credit is earned for an audit grade option.
- **WP** Withdrawal Passing. All approved course withdrawals after the sixth week of classes are subject to the grade of WP, if passing the course at the time of withdrawal.
- **WF** Withdrawal Failing. All approved course withdrawals after the sixth week of classes are subject to the grade of W/F, if failing the course at the time of withdrawal. The grade of W/F will be calculated as a failing grade in the student's grade-point average.
- **WNC** Withdrawal, No Credit. Not computed in the grade-point average. W/NC indicates officially withdrew with unsatisfactory (D or F) performance in Pass/Fail (CR/NC) option enrollment or course approved for Pass/Fail (CR/NC).

**W** Withdrawal. A W grade is used for approved administrative withdrawals.

**Fractionated Grades**

Effective with the Fall 1988 Semester, grades with pluses (+) and minuses (-) were authorized. Following are the allowable grades and associated grade points:

- **A+** = 4.33
- **A** = 4.00
- **A-** = 3.67
- **B+** = 3.33
- **B** = 3.00
- **B-** = 2.67
- **C+** = 2.33
- **C** = 2.00
- **C-** = 1.67
- **D+** = 1.33
- **D** = 1.00
- **D-** = .67
- **F** = 0.00

**NOTE.** Graduate students may not receive C-, D+, D, or D- grades.

**Grade-Point Average.** A student's academic standing is referred to in terms-of a grade-point average calculated by dividing the total number of grade points (see Grades, above) earned at UNM by the total number of hours attempted. These hours must be attempted in courses with letter grades and the courses must be numbered 101 or above. Courses given a grade of W/P, CR, NC, PR or I are excluded in the grade-point average calculation.

The grade-point average and earned hours from non-baccalaureate level students, i.e., unclassified, non-degree, certificate and associate degree, will include all course work taken at any level at The University of New Mexico. Upon the student's acceptance into a baccalaureate level program, including University College, all non-baccalaureate level courses (suffix "T") will be excluded from the calculation of earned hours and grade-point average.

The standing of all students (including those who withdraw from the university during the session) with respect to scholarship is checked at the end of each semester and summer session. At such times, all students who are deficient in scholarship are placed on probation, or suspended, in accordance with the regulations of their college.

**NOTE:** This is a general UNM grade point calculation. Schools and colleges within the university may compute the GPA differently.

**Grade Options**

**Pass/Fail (CR/NC) Option**

1. This grading option is open only to undergraduate and non-degree students enrolling in non-major courses.
2. CR (credit) is the equivalent of at least a grade of C. Students who do not satisfactorily complete a course under Pass/Fail (CR/NC) grading will receive "NC" (no credit).

3. A course may be changed from a traditional grade to the Pass/Fail (CR/NC) grade option through the fourth week of classes. A change from the Pass/Fail (CR/NC) to a traditional grading system may also be made prior to the end of the fourth week of classes. NO CHANGES MAY BE MADE AFTER THE FOURTH WEEK OF CLASSES.

4. A maximum of 24 credit hours graded Pass/Fail (CR/NC) will be allowed toward a baccalaureate degree. A student is permitted to enroll in only one course per semester under the Pass/Fail (CR/NC) grading option.

5. Hours earned under which grading is specifically approved for Pass/Fail (CR/NC) are not included in the 24-hour maximum allowed toward degree requirements under the Pass/Fail (CR/NC) grade option.

6. The following may not be taken under the Pass/Fail (CR/NC) option:
   (a) Courses in the General Honors Program and the Undergraduate Seminar Program.
   (b) Courses that are part of the student's major (as defined by the major department) with the exception of those courses especially approved for use of Pass/Fail (CR/NC) grading (such as Couns 492, Workshop in Counseling).
   (c) In some departments and colleges, courses that are part of the student's minor (see specific college and departmental requirements).
   (d) Correspondence courses.
   (e) Courses the student is repeating after first having taken the course under the regular grading systems.

Students should be aware that certain consequences may result from exercising the Pass/Fail (CR/NC) option. Some schools, scholarship committees, and honorary societies do not accept this grading system and convert grades of "Credit" to C and "No Credit" to F when computing grade-point averages or otherwise penalize students who use this option.

NOTE: Students may not be penalized by a department if, when selecting or changing a major field, they have taken a course in their major on a Pass/Fail (CR/NC) option basis.

Pass/Fail (CR/NC) Option for Graduate Students
A graduate student has the option of enrolling in 100- or 200-level courses on a Pass/Fail (CR/NC) basis. In no case will such an enrollment count toward graduate degree requirements or be computed in the graduate GPA. If a graduate student with undergraduate deficiencies is required by the major department to take a lower-division course, the Pass/Fail (CR/NC) option is not available to the student.

Graduate Credit Option

Undergraduates: To receive graduate credit for specific undergraduate courses (any 300 or 400 level courses with a footnote equal to G, J, K, L), obtain the instructor and your college Dean's permission.

Non-Degree: To receive graduate credit for specific undergraduate courses (300 or 400 level courses with a footnote equal to G, J, K, L) only the instructor's permission is needed. No upgrades will be allowed after the fourth week of classes. Graduate credit status downgrades for courses will be allowed through the twelfth week of classes. The same course cannot count for both graduate and undergraduate credit. Any undergraduate utilizing this grading option must understand that the credit received will not count toward a baccalaureate degree.

Audit
1. A student may register in a course for audit, provided permission of the instructor is obtained. An auditor who fails to attend class may be dropped at the instructor's request. The fee for audited courses is the same as for credit courses. Audit enrollment receives no credit and is not included in the student's total course load for purposes of enrollment certification. Audited courses appear on the academic record.

2. Instructor permission will be required prior to registering in a course for audit. NO CHANGES IN AUDIT STATUS MAY BE MADE AFTER THE FOURTH WEEK OF CLASSES BY UNDERGRADUATE, GRADUATE OR NON-DEGREE STUDENTS.

3. Courses taken for Audit may be repeated for credit.

Repetition of a Course
A student may repeat any course but will receive credit only once. (This does not apply to courses noted "may be repeated more than once"). Through Fall 1990 ALL ATTEMPTS and ALL GRADES are computed in the student's grade-point average.

The repeat policy was revised by the Faculty Senate and effective with courses taken Spring 1991 and after. Students working toward an undergraduate degree may repeat a course acceptable toward that degree ONE time for improvement of a grade. The higher grade will have the effect of removing the lower grade from the GPA and earned credit hours. attempted courses remain on the UNM record but a student will receive credit only once.

The process is not automatic. Students must initiate the process in the Records Office after the repeated course has been completed. Both courses must be taken at UNM. Only 12 hours of coursework may be repeated for grade improvement.

NOTE: No repeated course will be allowed for grade improvement after a degree has been
awarded. Courses taken prior to Spring 1991 will NOT be considered the first attempt. The first attempt must be in Spring 1991 or later. Once a request has been approved, the process cannot be reversed.

A student who fails a course at UNM and repeats the same course with a grade of C or better at another college or university may have the credit accepted for transfer - but the F earned at UNM will continue to be computed in the grade-point average.

Removal of Incomplete (I) Grade
The grade of "I" is given only when circumstances beyond the student's control have prevented completion of the coursework within the official dates of the session.

Students should not re-enroll or reregister (for credit) in a course for which an incomplete has been received in order to resolve the incomplete.

If the student is required by the instructor to repeat the class in order to resolve the incomplete the student must register for the course on an audit basis.

Incomplete grades must be resolved by the published ending date of the next semester in residence or within the next four semesters if the student does not re-enroll in residence. An incomplete may be resolved even though a student is not enrolled in residence. Students are responsible for making arrangements with the instructor for removal of an incomplete. An incomplete will be changed to a grade by completing the work prescribed by the instructor. Incomplete grades not removed in accordance with these policies will be converted automatically to F (failure).

Follow these steps to remove an incomplete:

1. Obtain a permit to remove the incomplete from your College Deans' Office. Graduate students obtain the permit card from the Office of Graduate Studies. Non-degree students obtain the permit card from the Continuing Education Dean's Office.
2. Pay a $10.00 fee to the Cashier's Office.
3. Deliver the permit card to the instructor and make arrangements with the instructor to complete the work for the course. The instructor completes the permit card and returns it to the Records Office where the official entry is made on the student record.

NOTE. Once the grade has been resolved, the "I" remains on the academic record.

Change of Grade
The instructor of a course has the responsibility for any grade reported. Once a grade has been reported to the Registrar's Office, it may be changed only after the reasons for such a change have been submitted in writing by the instructor who issued the original grade. The change of grade must also be approved by the college dean or departmental chairperson if submitted beyond 30 days after a grade was initially assigned. Any change in grade must be requested within 12 months after the original grade was issued. Grade changes may be referred to the faculty committee on Admissions and Registration for approval.

Grade Petition Procedure
1. A student seeking retroactive withdrawal, enrollment, or disenrollment; or extension of time for removal of an incomplete grade, or a grade option change; or for further academic record changes involving exceptions to the rules governing registration and academic records which are set forth in the University Catalog may submit petitions to the Records Office. This petition process does not cover disputes involving academic judgement.
2. The petition shall state the nature of the request, and shall specify the semester involved, the course and section number, the student's name, I.D. number, mailing address and telephone number. The petition shall state the reason for granting the request, and shall include documentation of extenuating circumstances, such as medical, family, or employment needs. The petition shall be typed and signed.
3. Upon receipt of student's petition, the instructor(s) involved will be contacted for a statement concerning the request.
4. The petition (along with instructor comments) will be forwarded to the Grade Petition Committee for a review and decision.
5. Students will be notified in writing of the outcome of the petition.
6. If the petition is denied, students may wish to appeal the decision. For more specific information on the appeal process students may contact the Records Office, Room 251, Student Services Center.

Academic Renewal Policy
Academic Renewal applies to undergraduate degree-seeking students who have been readmitted to UNM after an absence of 5 years or more. The procedure allows a currently enrolled student to request his or her academic record be reviewed for the purpose of evaluating previously earned credits and recalculating the student's grade-point average from the point of readmission.

Students may obtain petition forms from the Records Office, Room 251, Student Services Center. If all criteria are satisfied, the petition will be approved and the academic record noted. The following guidelines apply:

Academic Renewal Guidelines
1. Academic Renewal may be applied only once and is not reversible.
2. An absence of five or more years must have elapsed between readmission and the last enrollment at UNM.

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NOTE. Readmission to the university and acceptance in a degree program must occur prior to Academic Renewal.

3. The student must be currently enrolled in a degree-seeking status. Additionally, college entrance requirements such as minimum hours and grade point average (GPA) must still be met after the effect of Academic Renewal.

NOTE. Academic Renewal will not be applied if total earned credits should fall below the minimum for entrance to the student's academic unit.

4. At least 12 credit hours, but no more than 36 credit hours, must be completed in good standing (2.00 GPA or better) since readmission before Academic Renewal can be applied.

NOTE. Probationary status is determined by the degree-granting unit and is not automatically changed by Academic Renewal.

5. All graduation requirements must be satisfied after Academic Renewal, i.e., minimum earned credit, residence credit requirement, cumulative grade point average, etc.

NOTE. Credit earned prior to Academic Renewal will not count toward satisfying the residence credit requirements.

6. All courses taken prior to Academic Renewal will remain unaltered on the record. An appropriate notation will be added to the record to indicate Academic Renewal. Courses with a grade of C or CR or better taken prior to Academic Renewal will be carried forward as earned credits. Acceptability of these credits towards a degree will be determined by the degree-granting unit.

7. Courses with a grade of D or below taken prior to Academic Renewal will be noted and will not count for earned credits or for satisfying any graduation requirements.

8. Academic Renewal, when applied, will be effective as of the date of the readmission following the five-year absence.

9. The cumulative grade-point average after academic renewal will be calculated on the basis of courses taken since the readmission following the five-year absence.

Misrepresentation

Nondisclosure or misrepresentation in filling out applications or other university records will make a student liable for disciplinary action, including possible dismissal from the university.

Classroom Conduct

The instructor is responsible for all classroom conduct, behavior, and discipline. Any action that would disrupt or obstruct an academic activity is prohibited.

Use of classrooms or other facilities during scheduled activities is limited to enrolled students and University personnel. Use of these facilities during nonscheduled periods should be arranged with the appropriate department or other division of the university.

Smoking, eating, and drinking are prohibited in all classrooms and teaching laboratories, including seminars.

Dishonesty in Academic Matters

Each student is expected to maintain the highest standards of honesty and integrity in academic and professional matters. The University reserves the right to take disciplinary action, up to and including dismissal, against any student who is found guilty of academic dishonesty or otherwise fails to meet these standards.

Academic dishonesty includes, but is not limited to, dishonesty in quizzes, tests, or assignments; claiming credit for work not done or done by others; and nondisclosure or misrepresentation in filling out applications or other university records.

Scholastic Regulations

Attendance

Students are required to attend all meetings of their classes unless excused by the instructor. No extensions of vacations may be given. Nonattendance at classes due to late registration is considered the same as absence after registration.

A student with excessive absences may be dropped from a course with a grade of WF, upon recommendation of the instructor. Instructor requested drops are submitted to the Registration Center.

Dismissal

Students are subject to dismissal from a college or a degree program based on minimum requirements set by that college or program. Please refer to each college section in this catalog for specific requirements. Dismissal from a college or degree program is not the same as suspension, but may preclude the student from enrolling at the university.

Examinations

Regular Examinations. Examinations other than final examinations are given during each undergraduate course at the discretion of the instructor. Final examinations are given at the end of each undergraduate course as scheduled during the final exam period.

Examination to Establish or Validate Credit (Challenge a Course). Students admitted to or enrolled in regular status in undergraduate colleges of the university may, with appropriate written approval, take an examination to establish or validate credit in courses appearing in the University's general catalog. Students may not have been previously enrolled (or have earned a W/WP/WF grade) in the course at The University of New Mexico. Students enrolled in the Graduate School have the same privilege, except that only undergraduate credit can be earned in this manner.
Credit cannot be earned by examination to establish credit in nonprofessional physical education activity courses and in some professional physical education courses. A check with the department will be necessary to determine which professional physical education courses can be challenged by examination.

Upon authorization, the dean or director of the college offering the course will issue a permit for the examination. This permit must be approved by the department concerned and the dean or director of the student's college. The student must then pay the fee of $10 per credit hour and submit the permit to the person who will administer the examination. Once the examination has been administered and graded the instructor will complete the form and send it to the Records Office for recording on the student's record.

Examination to establish credit can be taken only during the week before classes start through the ending date of the semester or summer session. Credit will be allowed and placed on the student's permanent record as of the semester in which the examination is completed and will not count in the student's grade-point average prior to the completion of that semester. Effective Fall 1987, only a grade of CR will be recorded for credit by examination. If the student does not earn a grade of CR, a second examination for that course will not be permitted. Credits earned by examination at The University of New Mexico count toward graduation and residence requirements.

Other Special Examinations. For information concerning the Advanced Placement Program and the College Level Examination Program of the College Entrance Examination Board, see Admissions section of this Catalog.

Probation

University College. Effective for all new and readmitted students beginning Fall 1988, the minimum grade-point average to remain in good academic standing in the University College is 1.70 through the semester or summer session in which the student has equated or exceeded the limit of 30 hours attempted. Thereafter, the minimum grade-point average required shall be 2.00. Students are placed on academic probation at the end of any semester or summer session in the University College if their grade-point average falls below the applicable minimum indicated above.

- Attempted hours for purposes of University College eligibility includes all hours of credit attempted at this or any other institution of higher learning.

Degree-Granting Colleges and Non-Degree Status. Students in degree-granting colleges or in non-degree status may be placed on academic probation at the end of any semester or summer session in which they have failed to meet the minimum grade-point average required to remain in good academic standing. This minimum grade-point average is usually 2.00 but may be higher depending on the college. Students are encouraged to familiarize themselves with the academic regulations of their specific school or college.

Suspension

University College. Students are subject to suspension at the end of any semester or summer session in which they are on academic probation as defined above, unless they have succeeded in removing themselves from such probation by acquiring the minimum grade-point average. No students, however, are subject to suspension or dismissal because of their grade-point average until the end of the semester or summer session in which the cumulative number of hours attempted exceeds 16.

Degree-Granting Colleges and Non-Degree Status. Students in degree-granting colleges or in non-degree status are subject to suspension at the end of any semester in which they were on academic probation unless they have succeeded in removing themselves from such probation by that time. Students are encouraged to familiarize themselves with the academic regulations of their specific school or college.

Suspension Period. Students who have been suspended for the first time are not eligible to reenter the university for a period of one semester from the date of suspension (summer sessions excluded). The second suspension is for one academic year and the third suspension is for 5 academic years. Students readmitted after the suspension period will be placed on probation by the admitting college. A dean may require a student who is on probation at the time of registration to enroll for a minimum number of hours and may at any time require a student on probation to drop what seems beyond his or her ability.

Attendance at another institution during suspension must be indicated on the student's application for readmission, and an official transcript must be furnished.

Regulations on probation and suspension as described above apply only at the end of a semester or summer session.

Graduation Requirements

Bachelor Degrees

Graduation from The University of New Mexico is not automatic. Application for candidacy for graduation is required. Each college may have differing deadlines for degree application. Students anticipating graduation should make arrangements well in advance with their college.

Candidates for an undergraduate bachelor degree must meet the following University minimum degree requirements and are subject to the following University limitations:
1. Students must be admitted to the UNM College from which the degree is awarded at the time of graduation.
2. A minimum of 128 semester hours of earned credit is required.
3. Residence credit requirement: A minimum of 30 semester hours of credit, exclusive of extension and correspondence (independent study) credit, must be earned at UNM. Of these 30 semester hours in residence, 15 semester hours must be earned after the candidate has accumulated 92 hours of earned semester hour credit; these 15 hours, however, do not necessarily have to be the last hours of a degree program. A student may fulfill all or part of this residence requirement by attending summer session.
4. The student must have a minimum cumulative grade-point average of 2.0.
5. The student must demonstrate a minimum competence in English writing by passing Engl 102 with a "C" or better or attaining a suitable score on an authorized proficiency test prior to graduation.
6. A maximum of 24 semester hours of Pass/Fail (CR/NC) grading option courses may be applied toward a bachelor degree.
7. A maximum of 40 semester hours of extension and correspondence (independent study) credit may be applied toward a bachelor degree and no more than 30 of these hours may be correspondence credit.
8. Major and minor residence requirements: At least one-half of the minimum number of credit hours required for major study and one-fourth of the minimum for minor study must be class or laboratory work earned in residence at UNM. A senior transfer student may satisfy this requirement with the approval of the major department with at least one-fourth of the total minimum hours required for the major. Most colleges will not accept Introductory Studies courses or T-courses to satisfy any of these requirements.
9. Students must contact their College office prior to their last semester in order to initiate and complete the graduation process.

Additional degree requirements for a specific baccalaureate degree will be found in the appropriate college section of this catalog.

**Associate Degrees**
Candidates for associate degrees offered by any of UNM's colleges or branches (except EMT), must meet the following minimum requirements and are subject to the following University limitations:

1. A minimum of 30 acceptable semester hours must be earned. Technical-vocational work (up to the limit specified below), may be included in these 30 hours, upon approval of the certificate-granting program.
2. A minimum of 15 semester hours must be earned in residence at UNM.
3. Of the 30 hours minimum, no more than 6 semester hours may be earned by extension or correspondence.
4. The student must have a cumulative grade-point average of at least 2.00.

**Second Undergraduate Degree**
The student seeking a second baccalaureate degree must apply for and meet admission criteria for that degree. To obtain a second bachelor degree the student must successfully complete a minimum of 30 additional hours beyond the requirements for the first degree and must meet all degree requirements of the second degree, including residence requirements.

The degree of Bachelor of University Studies may not be used as a second undergraduate degree. Completion of a second major under a Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science program is recorded on the student's permanent record but as a second major. A second degree is not awarded.

A student who has completed a baccalaureate degree and who is seeking a second undergraduate degree will be evaluated by the new degree college and/or at regionally accredited technical-vocational institutions (see also Transferring Students for Transfer Credit regulations).

3. Of the 60 hours minimum, no more than 9 semester hours may be earned by extension or correspondence.
4. The student must have a cumulative grade-point average of at least 2.00.
5. Introductory Studies 100 courses may not be used to satisfy any of the above requirements.
6. For associate of arts or associate of science degrees, the program must include a minimum of 18 semester hours in the following:
   a. At least 6 semester hours in communication skills (English, speech).
   b. At least 6 semester hours in arts/humanities/social sciences.
   c. At least 6 semester hours in mathematics/natural sciences/behavioral sciences.
7. For associate of professional studies/associate of applied science degrees, the program must also include the following: At least 12 semester hours in other courses offered either by the degree-granting college or by other UNM colleges.

**Certificates**
Candidates for certificates offered by any of UNM's colleges or branches (except EMT), must meet the following minimum requirements and are subject to the following University limitations:

1. A minimum of 30 acceptable semester hours must be earned. Technical-vocational work (up to the limit specified below), may be included in these 30 hours, upon approval of the certificate-granting program.
2. A minimum of 15 semester hours must be earned in residence at UNM.
3. Of the 30 hours minimum, no more than 6 semester hours may be earned by extension or correspondence.
4. The student must have a cumulative grade-point average of at least 2.00.
in accordance with the hours and requirements completed toward the new degree. Residence credit requirements for the second degree will be determined on the same basis as those for the first degree.

**Second Certificate/Second Associate Degree**

A second certificate or a second associate degree will not be granted until a student has earned a minimum of 15 semester hours above the requirements for the first certificate or degree and fulfilled all requirements for the second certificate or degree including residence requirements.

**Extension and Independent Study**

UNM allows credit for independent study, correspondence and extension courses at UNM or through other fully accredited colleges and universities toward degree requirements.

Credit for extension and independent study courses completed at institutions not accredited by regional accrediting associations is not accepted for transfer, although a student who has completed such correspondence or extension work in a course comparable to one at UNM may establish credit here by special examination (see Examinations).

The hours earned by independent study or extension from accredited institutions other than UNM may be counted toward degree requirements, but the grades will not be included in the student’s grade-point average (see Grade-Point Average). Courses taken from other institutions must correspond to those offered at UNM.

Any graduating senior not in residence who expects to substitute credits earned by independent study toward fulfillment of degree requirements must have prior approval of his or her college’s dean. The student is responsible for complying with all regulations stated in the current Independent Study Bulletin.

**Catalog Requirements**

Students may graduate under the catalog requirements for the year in which they were enrolled for the first time in the degree-granting college of the university from which they are seeking a degree, provided they complete the graduation requirements within a continuous six-year period. If students interrupt attendance or transfer from one degree-granting college to another within the university, they must graduate under the degree requirements of the catalog in effect at the time of their readmission or transfer. Students who do not register for one or more semesters are covered by the catalog in effect at the time of re-enrollment. STUDENTS ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR KNOWING THE RULES AND REGULATIONS CONCERNING GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS AND FOR REGISTERING IN THE COURSES NECESSARY TO MEET THEM.

**Commencement**

Commencement exercises are held twice per year, at the end of the fall and spring semesters. Attendance is optional. Students whose requirements were completed and degrees conferred in the preceding summer session, fall or spring semester are invited to attend.

**Honors Work/Graduation With Honors**

Students may graduate with General Honors, or Departmental Honors, or both. The level of General Honors attained is determined by the General Honors Council and may be cum laude, magna cum laude, or summa cum laude. Students must apply to the General Honors Program for candidacy for graduation with General Honors.

The levels of Departmental Honors awarded are also cum laude, magna cum laude, and summa cum laude. Students must also apply for candidacy to their departments (or in colleges without departments to the college).

**Departmental Honors Program**

A Departmental Honors program is available to qualified students in many departments of the university. Interested students should contact the chairperson of their major department (or in colleges which are not departmentalized) as to the availability of a program.

The purposes of Departmental Honors programs are as follows: (1) to intensify and deepen the students' knowledge in their major field; (2) to put this specialized knowledge into better relationship with knowledge in related fields and in the larger general area of the students' specialization; (3) to bring students under closer guidance of, and acquaintance with, teachers in their field.

 Normally, students enter a Departmental Honors program in their junior year. They should at least make their intention of graduating with Departmental Honors known to their chairperson or dean early in their junior year. Admission to Departmental Honors candidacy cannot be granted later than the beginning of the student's senior year.

Minimal requirements for graduation with Departmental Honors are as follows: (a) an overall grade-point average of 3.2; (b) not less than 6 credit hours in independent study, senior thesis or special courses open only to candidates for graduation with honors in the department (or college, if the college is not departmentalized).

Departments or colleges may have differing additional quantitative and qualitative requirements. The prospective Departmental Honors student should confer with the chairperson of the department (or the dean of the college) regarding the requirements above the minimum requirements set forth just above.
Graduation with Departmental honors is not determined solely on performance in standard courses or grade-point averages in either the field of specialization or entire program of the student. Continuance in Departmental Honors programs and the level of honors at which the candidates will be graduated are both at the discretion of the department.

Graduation With Honors
Graduation with honors, either general or departmental, is not automatic and students are required to apply for candidacy. Information regarding application is available from the Honors Center in the Humanities Building or from individual departments.

Graduation With Distinction
Students graduating from The University of New Mexico who have completed a minimum of 60 hours in residence and who have a scholarship index of 3.50 or better for all work completed at this university will receive the degree With Distinction. With Distinction is the only honors category automatically awarded.

Registration, Tuition, and Fee Charges (rates in effect 1993-94)

Hours, for purposes of tuition and fee charges, are defined as hours for credit, credit/no credit, and/or audit. All tuition and fee charges are subject to change without notice.

### Undergraduate and Non-Degree Students

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Students</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
<th>New Mexico Resident</th>
<th>Nonresident Charge</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Part-time Enrollment</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>$74.50</td>
<td>$74.50*</td>
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<td>(6 hours and under;</td>
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<tr>
<td>$74.50 per semester hour)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
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<td></td>
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<td></td>
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<td>Enrollment from 7 to 11 hours</td>
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<td>Per hour in excess of 18</td>
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<td>(Nonresidents @ $269.50/hour)</td>
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* with 7 hours or more, the student's 1 through 6 hours are also charged at the higher, nonresident rate.

### Graduate and Master's Thesis, Non-Degree Graduate Students

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<thead>
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<th>Students</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
<th>New Mexico Resident +</th>
<th>Nonresident Charge +</th>
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<td>Part-time Enrollment</td>
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<td>$82.00 per semester hour)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>6</td>
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<td>Full-time enrollment</td>
<td>12-18</td>
<td>988.00</td>
<td>3314.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per hour in excess of 18</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>1050.00</td>
<td>3591.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Residents @ $82.00/hour)</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>1132.00</td>
<td>3869.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Non-Residents @ $277.50/hour)</td>
<td>etc.</td>
<td>etc.</td>
<td>etc.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* With 7 hours or more, the student's 1 through 6 hours are also charged at the higher, nonresident rate.
+ Plus $16 GSA Fee
Law School

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Law School</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
<th>Resident Fees +</th>
<th>Non Resident Charge +</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Part-time Enrollment</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>$102.75</td>
<td>$102.75*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(6 hours and under, $102.75 per semester hour)</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>205.50</td>
<td>205.50*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
<td>308.25</td>
<td>308.25*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
<td>411.00</td>
<td>411.00*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5</td>
<td>513.75</td>
<td>513.75*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>6</td>
<td>616.50</td>
<td>616.50*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Enrollment from 7 to 11 hours</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>719.25</td>
<td>2413.25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Residents @ $102.75/hour)</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>822.00</td>
<td>2758.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Nonresidents @ $344.75/hour)</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>924.75</td>
<td>3102.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>10</td>
<td>1027.50</td>
<td>3447.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>11</td>
<td>1130.25</td>
<td>3792.25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Full-time enrollment</td>
<td>12-18</td>
<td>1217.00</td>
<td>4121.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per hour in excess of 18</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>1319.75</td>
<td>4465.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Resident @ $102.75/hour)</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>1422.50</td>
<td>4810.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Nonresidents @ $344.75/hour)</td>
<td>+ with 7 hours or more, the student's 1 through 6 hours are also charged at the higher, nonresident rate. + Plus $16.00 GSA Fee</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Resident graduate students who enroll for Doctoral Dissertation pay a standard fee of $218 (plus $16 GSA fee) regardless of the number of credit hours per semester. Nonresident students pay $218 (plus $16 GSA fee) for 3-6 hours. Hours above 6 are charged at a rate of $279.50/hr. SUBJECT TO CHANGE.

Medical School

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Medical School</th>
<th>Per Year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Residents +</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuition and Fees</td>
<td>$3990.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>+ Plus $32.00 GSA Fee</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Student Group Health and Accident Insurance

Group health and accident insurance is available only to students attending The University of New Mexico and carrying 6 or more semester hours. Participation is optional, except foreign students are required to have this coverage for both themselves and their dependents. Please check with Student Health Center Insurance Coordinator for current rates and to complete an application and make a payment.

Student group health and accident insurance for Medical Students is arranged by the Medical School.

Special Course Fees

See each semester's Schedule of Classes.

1. Special Course Fees and GSA Fee are refunded using the same refund schedule as tuition and fees. See Tuition Refund Policy.

2. A charge is assessed to students taking Applied Music classes who do not enroll and perform in an appropriate major ensemble. Contact the Music Department for details. Charges: $75 for one semester credit hour and $150 for two or more credit hours.
### Fees (Subject to Change)

#### Charges for Special Services

1. **Admission: (nonrefundable)**
   - a. Activity Fee (per semester) ........ $ 15.00
   - b. Application Fee (undergraduate) ........ 15.00
   - c. Application Fee (graduate) ........ 25.00
   - d. Application Fee (non-degree) ........ 10.00
   - e. Application Fee (Law) ........ 25.00

2. **Administration Charges (nonrefundable)**
   - a. Deferment Tuition Payment Fee ........ $ 7.50 per $250 Financed
   - b. Returned Check ........ 15.00
   - c. Check Verification Fee
     - In State ........ 50
     - Out of State ........ 2.50
   - d. Graduation Fee ........ 10.00
   - e. Masters Thesis Binding ........ 15.00
   - f. Dissertation Binding ........ 15.00
   - g. Registration transaction Fee
     - (start of third week of classes) ........ 10.00
   - h. Removal of Incomplete Grade
     - (per course) ........ 10.00
   - i. Late Registration/Reregistration Fee
     - (starting first week of classes) ........ 30.00

3. **Testing Fees**
   - a. Residual ACT Testing ........ $ 25.00
   - b. Miller Analogies ........ 35.00
   - c. Graduate School Foreign Language Test ........ 10.00

4. **Deposits**
   - a. Chemistry Laboratory Breakage Deposit Card ........ $ 40.00
   - b. Housing
     - (Residence Halls/Married) ........ 50.00/100.00

5. **Equipment or University Property Damage**
   Tuition provides for a nominal amount of breakage in laboratory or other courses. Excessive breakage will be charged separately to the student responsible for the breakage.

6. **Student Association Fees**
   - a. Associated Student Fee. Assessment of this fee is a voluntary action of the student body through its organization, The Associated Students of The University of New Mexico (ASUNM). The University collects this fee as an accommodation to ASUNM. Fee amount is determined by vote of the ASUNM members and is subject to change. The fee is included in the tuition paid by all students. More information about the allocation of funds received from this fee may be obtained in the *Pathfinder*, as well as from ASUNM. Copies of the ASUNM budget may be examined in the Office of the Dean of Students.
   - b. Graduate Student Association fee. Graduate students are assessed a fee determined by vote of the members of the Graduate Student Association (GSA) and set forth in their constitution. The university collects this fee. More information about the allocation of GSA funds may be obtained in the *Pathfinder*, as well as from the GSA office.

### Tuition and Course Fee Refunds

Effective 1993/1994, Tuition and Fees, Special Course Fees, and GSA fee will be refunded in accordance with the following schedule.

Course duration greater than 4 weeks, up to and including 8- and 16-week classes:
- **Withdrawal or drop in hours:**
  - Prior to first day of class and through Friday of third week of classes ........ 100%

Four-week (or less) Courses
- **Withdrawal or drop in hours:**
  - First day of classes ........ 100%

All refunds are based on official date of drop or withdrawal. To receive consideration for a refund of paid tuition and fees, students must go to the Registration Center, complete drop procedures for their course(s) and then complete a two-part Refund Request form available from the Bursar's Office.

### Restrictions of Services and Sanctions

#### Financial Holds

No transcripts or other information relating to any student's records at the university shall be released or delivered to the student or to any other person, entity, or institution until all student debts (including but not limited to debts existing on account of loans to the student) to the university and all of its affiliates, including but not limited to, the New Mexico Educational Assistance Foundation, have been paid, or other arrangements satisfactory to the university have been made for their payment, regardless of whether the debt has been discharged in any proceeding under the United States Bankruptcy Act.

However, students have the right to inspect and review educational records to the extent that such right is granted by applicable laws and regulations.

#### Registration Sanction

No student shall register at the university until he or she has paid all past due charges.

#### Disenrollment: Cancellation of Registration

Students who fail to pay their full required tuition and fee, GSA fee, special course fees and selected fines and penalty charges (including second 8-week courses) or make adequate financial arrangements with the Bursar's Office on or before Friday prior to first day of Fall or Spring Semester classes will have their registration cancelled and be disenrolled from all classes. Disenrolled students may register late with payment of a $30.00 nonrefundable fee. They will be required to either pay their account in full or make complete financial arrangements for all university charges and pay a late registration fee at the
time they reenroll. Students with outstanding charges in the same categories at the end of the second week will also be disenrolled. One additional week will be provided to reregister per payment of their account in full or completing financial arrangements for all university charges and pay prepay reregistration fee of $30.00.

Service Charge on Delinquent Accounts
A service charge may be assessed on a student's delinquent account.

Collection Agencies
Following the end of each semester, students who have delinquent account balances may receive a series of itemized statements requesting payment. Failure to receive a Statement of Account does not relieve the student of the responsibility for payment. If payments or arrangements are not made on a timely basis, the account may be placed with a collection agency, with a collection fee added to the account. Should it be necessary for an outside agency to effect a collection, reasonable collection costs of at least 30% of delinquent amount shall be added to the amount due and shall be paid by debtor. If UNM obtains judgment from a court of competent jurisdiction, the debtor shall also be liable for the collection agency fee as well as reasonable court costs and attorney's fees.

Withholding Services
Students who have had their registrations cancelled or have delinquent account balances will be denied privileges and future services available to students enrolled in the university and in good financial standing. Students with delinquent accounts will be subject to sanctions that withhold:
1. Future registrations
2. Readmission
3. Transcripts
4. Installment payment participation
5. Future parking and library privileges

Methods of Payment
Checks or money orders should be made payable to The University of New Mexico. They should be mailed to:
The University of New Mexico
Bursar's Office
Student Services Center - 170
Albuquerque, NM 87131-3036.

Do not mail cash. All payments must be accompanied by the student's name and Social Security number.

Drop box, telephone (credit card), in-person, and assignment of financial aid and scholarship funds options also available.

Financial Aid Refunds and Repayment
Because student financial aid must be used for educational expenses, when a student receives a payment of financial aid and then withdraws or ceases to carry, at least the minimum course load required by their aid, some of these funds may have to be repaid. Repayment of ineligible aid already received must be made prior to subsequent disbursement of any type of financial assistance.

Student Housing
Residence Halls
Facilities. UNM residence halls are designed to provide attractive living accommodations that meet the academic needs of students and at the same time offer convenience and economy of housing and dining. The halls are within easy walking distance of classrooms, the library, and recreational facilities.

Each of the university's residence halls is supervised by a professional staff experienced in counseling and advising student groups. Residents of each hall elect a governing body that plans and organizes a full program of educational, governmental, social, and recreational activities, such as the annual Inter-Hall Olympiad.

To meet the diverse needs and interests of its students, the university offers a variety of living and dining options. There are six traditional residence halls where students contract for room and board services. These facilities include single-gender residence halls and other halls where men and women live on different floors or in different wings. Some halls are open for visitors 24 hours a day; others have limited visitation schedules. Similarly, numerous meal plans are available in La Posada Hall, the residence hall dining facility. The University also operates single-student apartment facilities where meal plans are optional.

Details on all these options are contained in the housing materials accompanying the housing application and contract.

Housing Policy. Students may live either on or off campus. Students electing to live on campus are required to sign a housing contract obligating them for one entire semester.

Living quarters in residence halls are available to students with a minimum course load of 6 semester hours during the fall and spring semesters and 1 semester hour during the summer session. A portion of the residence hall capacity is reserved for returning students. The remaining space is assigned to students new to the university in the order of receipt of housing application and contract, initial payment, and $50 deposit. All students in the traditional, non-apartment style residence halls are required to take their meals at the university dining hall, La Posada. Special diets are not provided.
Room and Board Fees. The 1992-93 rates for room and board range from $2,520 to $3,279 per academic year, depending on the type of living arrangement desired. To gain the maximum financial advantage from the housing contract, students should remain in the residence halls for both the fall and spring semesters. Students in residence for the fall semester may extend their contracts for room and board for the spring semester. A deferred payment plan is available.

Rates include a telephone in each student's room and utilities. Except for the apartment facilities, the rates do not include room between semesters nor are meals provided during official recesses listed in the academic calendar. The rates are subject to adjustment, with appropriate notice, reflecting changes in operating costs.

Reservation Procedure. Students are encouraged to apply early. Historically, demand for residence hall space exceeds capacity during the fall semester. Application for housing is a separate process from the admission application to the University. Housing applications may be obtained by writing to: Housing Collections and Reservations Office, The University of New Mexico, La Posada Hall 201, Albuquerque, NM 87131-3151, Tel. (505) 277-2606.

Student Family Housing

Facilities. The University operates 200 student family apartments constructed just south of the main campus. One, two and three unfurnished bedroom units are available.

Housing Policy. To be eligible for student family housing, one spouse must be a UNM student pursuing a degree and taking at least 6 semester hours. Single students with legal dependents also are eligible for student family housing. Apartment residents may remain in Student Family Housing during the summer without enrolling, if they plan to enroll for the fall semester.

Rental Rates. The 1992-93 monthly rental rates range from $313 to $423, including utilities. Rates are subject to adjustment, with appropriate notice, reflecting changes in operating costs.

Reservation Procedure. Because the number of apartments is limited, applicants are placed on a waiting list if no apartment is available. Information concerning the reservation procedure, rental rates, and applications may be obtained by writing to: Student Family Housing Office, The University of New Mexico, 961 Buena Vista SE, Albuquerque, NM 87106, Tel. (505) 277-4265.

Financial Aid Policies

AS PART of its basic philosophy, The University of New Mexico is committed to ensuring that the opportunity for a post-secondary education not be denied to any student because of limited finances. To fulfill this goal, the UNM Office of Financial Aid administers a broad spectrum of loans, grants, jobs, and scholarships to meet the financial needs of all the university's students. Of the students who attended UNM during the 1992-93 school year, 55 percent received some form of financial aid.

The Office of Student Financial Aid awards financial aid to students according to their individual needs. Parents of students are expected to contribute to their child's education according to their ability; taking into account their income, assets, number of dependents, and other relevant information. Students themselves are expected to contribute from their own assets and earnings, including appropriate borrowing against future income. Because the amount of assistance awarded is based on financial need, the amount of aid awarded is not publicly announced, and all information provided to the Office of Student Financial Aid is regarded as confidential.

Students applying for financial aid complete a free Application for Federal Student Aid designed to determine, in accordance with state and federal guidelines, the difference between what the student or family is expected to contribute and the cost of attending UNM. Among the factors that determine the family's expected contribution are: 1) annual adjusted gross income as reported to the Internal Revenue Service; 2) savings, stocks, or bonds; 3) other assets in the form of a business, farm, or real estate; 4) non-taxable income and benefits; and 5) student's prior year income and assets.

The costs of attending UNM include: 1) tuition and fees; 2) room and board; 3) books and supplies; 4) transportation; and 5) personal expenses.

To qualify for financial aid programs at UNM, with the exception of academic scholarships, students must meet the following general requirements (requirements for individual programs may vary): 1) demonstrate financial need; 2) be a citizen or an eligible non citizen; 3) show academic promise or progress; and 4) for most programs, carry at least 6 semester hours (Audit courses do not count toward the semester hour requirement). For maximum student financial aid consideration, students should apply prior to March 1.

To receive financial aid, you must be enrolled in a degree granting college.

Satisfactory Academic Progress

Following the initial award of student financial aid to a student, the student must make satisfactory progress toward a degree for the financial aid to be continued. A student must successfully complete a minimum of 80 percent of the credit hours attempted while maintaining a minimum cumulative GPA of:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Attempted Credit Hours</th>
<th>Minimum GPA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1-47</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>48-160</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A student may not exceed 160 attempted undergraduate credit hours.
Transfer Students

All students who have attended other institutions, must provide Financial Aid Transcripts from all previous schools before the application for aid can be processed. Forms are available in the Student Financial Aid Office.

Financial Aid Programs

Following is a brief summary of the financial assistance programs administered by the Office of Student Financial Aid. To receive financial aid students must be enrolled in a degree granting college. For more complete information about these programs, including eligibility requirements, contact: The Office of Student Financial Aid, Mesa Vista Hall North, The University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, NM 87131-2081, Tel. (505) 277-2041.

Grants

Grants are awarded to students showing academic promise or progress. Grants, like scholarships, do not have to be repaid.

- **Federal Pell Grants**
  These federal grants, ranging from $100 to $2,300, are intended to provide a financial basis on which needy students can build a post secondary education.

- **Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants (SEOG)**
  Federal grants ranging from $100 to $1,200. This program is designed for students with exceptional financial need:

- **New Mexico Student Incentive Grant (NMSIG)**
  This provides state and federal funds, in amounts ranging from $100 to $1,200, to extremely needy New Mexico residents.

Student Employment

Student employment is provided to students who wish to work part time while pursuing their education. Jobs normally found on campus range from the very general to those that are highly technical.

- **Federal and New Mexico Work Study Program (FWSP/NMWS)**
  This is a state or federally funded program designed to provide income and work experience to a student's field. Work is limited to 20 hours a week

- **Off campus employment**
  Part time jobs available off campus are listed with the Office of Student Financial Aid.

Loans

Student loans provide an opportunity to borrow against future earnings, with relatively low interest rates and favorable repayment schedules.

- **Federal Perkins Loan**
  This is a long term, low interest loan program for students meeting the need requirement.

- **Federal Stafford Loans (formerly GSL)**
  This program provides long term, low interest loans to eligible students through private lending institutions, such as banks, credit unions, and home savings and loan associations.

  - **Federal Plus Program**
    Long-term, low interest rate loans made available to eligible parents to help pay educational expenses.

  - **Federal Supplemental Loans for Students (SLS)**
    Long term, low interest loans made available to eligible graduate, professional and independent undergraduate students.

  - **Short term loans**
    Loans up to $100.00 and payable within 90 days or the end of the semester are available to qualified students through the Office of Student Financial Aid.

Scholarships, Prizes and Awards

More than 400 individual scholarships, prizes, and awards exist at UNM for qualified students. Students applying or scholarships awarded through the Office of Student Financial Aid must reapply each year. For students applying only for a scholarship and no other financial aid, the only form required is the UNM General Scholarship Form. Incoming freshman must complete the freshman scholarship portfolio application by February 1. Deadline dates vary for the Fall and Spring semester for general scholarships. Students applying for departmental or college scholarships should contact those offices.

- **Regents' Scholars**
  Fifteen $5,472-per-year scholarships, each renewable for three years, will be awarded to entering freshman in the 1993-94 academic year. The Regents Scholarship recipients will be selected from among the following groups: National Merit finalists; valedictorians; students with ACT composite scores of 31 or higher; students with the strongest college preparatory course work, including advanced, enriched, and advanced placement courses; and students with a minimum sixth semester grade point average of 3.9 or higher.

  Regents' Scholars will be admitted to the UNM General Honors Program, and will receive specialized advisement and course registration privileges. Regents' Scholars will represent the university at various community and University functions.

  To continue the scholarship a student will maintain a 3.2 GPA on 30 credit hours as a freshman and a 3.5 GPA in each additional semester.

- **Presidential Scholars**
  A most prestigious scholarship at UNM, this scholarship is offered to New Mexico residents with proven academic and citizenship skills as demonstrated in the classroom and in positions of leadership. The $2,150-per-year scholarship is awarded for up to eight semesters provided the student demonstrates academic progress by completing at least 30 semester hours per academic year with a GPA of 3.0 ("B") or better.
New Mexico Scholars Scholarship Program
The 1989 New Mexico Legislature approved a new scholarship program intended to recognize well qualified New Mexico high school graduates and to help these students meet the cost of attending college in-state. A student is eligible for the award if he or she meets the following criteria:

Eligibility
1. Is a 1993 New Mexico high school graduate;
2. Has a family income of $30,000 or less; or $40,000 if more than one in college.
3. Graduated in upper 5% of high school class or obtained composite score of 25 on the ACT or combined score of 1020 on the SAT, or greater, respectively.
4. Is a citizen of the United States or has a permanent resident visa.

UNM Scholars (TUITION)
UNM Scholars awards are offered to approximately 300 selected seniors who demonstrate a combination of factors which include graduating in the top 20 percent of their class, above average ACT/SAT scores, and leadership skills. This scholarship is awarded for up to eight semesters provided the student maintains a 3.0 GPA and completes at least 24 semester hours per academic year.

Zia Scholarships
This scholarship is designated for American Indians, Asian Americans, African Americans and Hispanic students who have demonstrated outstanding academic and leadership qualities and have been involved in community and high school activities. Awards are $500.00 and are nonrenewable.

Activity Scholarships
Students not eligible for an academic scholarship but who have demonstrated outstanding leadership and involvement in high school or community activities may be eligible for an Activity Scholarship valued at $500.

National Merit Scholarships
To encourage students of high academic potential to attend UNM, the university sponsors scholarships of $750 to $2,000 for National Merit Scholars who specify UNM as their first choice of an institution to attend.

Amigo Scholarships
This scholarship entitles outstanding out-of-state students to a cash award of $100 per semester plus waiver of nonresident tuition rates, for a total effective scholarship value of approximately $3,700 per year. In order to qualify for the Amigo Scholarship, a student must:
1. have a cumulative high school grade-point average (GPA) of 3.5 or higher (on a 4.0 scale) and an ACT composite score of 26 or the SAT equivalent (1060).

The scholarship is awarded annually for up to four years provided renewal requirements are met. A student who fails to meet the requirements necessary to renew the scholarship also forfeits the privilege of resident tuition. A student may not use the period in which the scholarship is received toward the twelve month consecutive presence requirement.

Transfer Scholarships
Transfer scholarships are available for qualified transfer students. These scholarships can amount to as much as $1000 per academic year. Preference for these awards is given to transfer students who have earned at least 30 semester hours of credit with a 3.25 grade-point average in lower division (freshman and sophomore) courses at a two-year post-secondary institution. The scholarship is available for two years only.

College major related scholarships
Several departments award scholarships to beginning freshman or upperclass students. Beginning freshman should write directly to the College of Engineering or the Department of Music or any other department for more information. Juniors and seniors or graduate students may inquire directly to the School of Architecture and Planning, the Robert O. Anderson Schools of Management, the College of Engineering, the Earth and Planetary Sciences Department, the Law School, the Medical School, and the College of Nursing.

Presidential Scholarships for Branch Transfer Students
This scholarship is available for UNM branch transfer students who have earned a 3.5 grade-point average, have completed an associate degree, and who have leadership potential. The scholarship may be renewed one additional year.

Residence Life Scholarships
This is a one-year award for upperclassmen who have earned a 3.00 G.P.A., are enrolled full time and have lived in dorm residence halls for at least one year.

The "Omega" Scholarship
This one-year scholarship is designed for students nearing the completion of a degree, have a 3.00 G.P.A., have completed 9 or fewer credit hours in the two most recent preceding semesters, have financial need, and have accumulated 120 or more undergraduate credit hours.

The PACE Grant
This one-year award is designed for students who are enrolled for at least 6 hours and who have been out of high school or college for at least 5 years. This award will cover up to 6 hours tuition and books.

The Zia Transfer Grant
This two-year scholarship is designed for African American, Asian, Hispanic and
American Indian transfer students who meet the same requirements as the Transfer Scholarship listed above.

- Other scholarships
  A wide variety of organizations offer scholarships to eligible students. Many scholarships are awarded through the Office of Student Financial Aid. All students applying for an academic scholarship will be considered for these individual scholarships. The Navy and Air Force offer scholarships to students enrolled in their programs; contact them directly for details.

NOTE. For more complete information about these and other scholarship programs, contact:

The University of New Mexico
Student Financial Aid Office
Scholarship Department
Mesa Vista Hall - North
Albuquerque, New Mexico 87131-2081
(505) 277-6090

Other Programs and Benefits

Health Programs
For students admitted into a nursing program, pharmacy or medical program, additional student financial assistance programs exist. Contact the Office of Student Financial Aid for details about these.

Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA)
Each year the BIA provides grants to assist eligible Native American students in meeting their educational costs. The amounts of the grants vary according to the student's financial need. The funds are available through the student's BIA area office or tribal scholarship office.

Veterans Administration Educational Benefits
This program assists eligible veterans and eligible dependents of veterans pursuing a post secondary education. Application is made through the Veterans Administration and the Veterans Affairs Office on campus.

Vocational Rehabilitation
Through the New Mexico Division of Vocational Rehabilitation, the state and federal governments offer tuition assistance to students with physical or emotional disabilities. Other assistance also may be given to those physically handicapped students who financially are unable to provide the services themselves. Students wishing to apply for this assistance should contact one of the New Mexico Vocational Rehabilitation offices.

Career Counseling & Placement
The Career Counseling & Placement office is available to all UNM students for assistance in achieving their academic, career, and employment goals. Career Counseling & Placement provides counseling and testing for undecided students, career seekers, and career changers.

Professional counselors are available to help students explore their interests, needs, and life objectives and to identify possible vocational and academic choices. In addition to counseling, interest and personality inventories may be used to help students discover where they might fit in the world of work. Workshops are presented several times each semester to assist students with the job search, résumé writing, and interviewing. Counseling is by appointment or brief sessions on a daily (M-Th) walk-in basis. Students may also be referred to other academic and student services, such as: academic advisement, cooperative education, financial aid, wellness programs, etc.

Career Counseling & Placement is a general clearinghouse for employers seeking college trained personnel. Employers are provided with administrative assistance and facilities for interviewing UNM's graduating students and alumni. Career Counseling & Placement registrants (graduating students, alumni) are assisted in preparing a career credential file, to include: résumé(s), transcript(s), letters of reference, and licenses. These professional credentials are maintained on file for alumni as long as desired.

Career Counseling & Placement monitors the conditions and trends of the nation's job market and maintains close contact with representatives from business, industry, government, and education. The office makes information available to students and alumni concerning trends in employment, new and existing career opportunities, and job and educational requirements for employment.

Career Counseling & Placement is located on the second floor of the Student Services Center. Minimal fees are assessed for some services.

Veterans Office
The University of New Mexico is approved for certification of students eligible to receive educational assistance through the Veterans Administration. To make application for VA benefits, contact the Veterans Office located in University College, Room B-11. Advisement counseling is available to assist students in selection and development of a program of study.
Student Services

Finding Out About UNM
The Office of Admissions and Outreach Services, Room 180, Student Services Center, 277-5161, provides general undergraduate information about the university. This information includes degree and course offerings, admission requirements and procedures, expenses, and the financial aid process, registration, housing, and special services and programs.

With two week's notice, the Office of Admissions and Outreach Services can arrange for appointments with academic advisors, admissions officers, financial aid counselors, and a tour of the dorms and the campus through the Campus Visit Program.

For high school seniors only; the Host/Hostess Program offers the opportunity for prospective students to stay on campus overnight with a current UNM student who will share information about UNM.

Dean of Students Office
In addition to overseeing residence hall operations, Commuter and Non-traditional Student Services, and the Student Activities Center, the Dean of Students Office serves many academic as well as extracurricular needs of University students. Their new student programs, including New Student Orientation helps new students adjust to campus life. Additionally, the office handles student withdrawals, student discipline, leadership programs, and new student programs, Student Standards and Grievance Committee, and Cultural Diversity programs. The Dean of Students Office encourages student participation in the university community, gives special recognition of outstanding students and supports student organizations. Their other programs are designed to help students cope with any difficulties, academic or extracurricular, students may encounter in the course of their college career. Staff are usually available for general, personal and academic counseling on a walk in basis. The office is located on the second floor of the Student Services Center, Rm. 280, 277-3361.

The One-On-One Program
The One-on-One program provides first-year students with a faculty member, staff or administrator to serve as a resource person for the student. This mentor-style program assists new students in making the transition into the university. First-year students meet with the faculty, staff or administrator at least once a month. Additional information and program materials are available in the Dean of Students Office. The telephone number is 277-6884.

New Student Orientation
Orientation is designed to assist new students in making a successful transition into the university and to enhance the student's positive feelings about him or herself and the institution. The orientation programs include information on UNM services, campus tours, academic advisement, registration and strategies for coping with college. Attendance at an orientation program is required for all beginning and transfer-freshman students. It is an ideal time to begin exploring your new environment. The program is coordinated by the Dean of Students Office, located in the Student Services Center, Rm. 280, 277-7823.

Commuter and Non-Traditional Students Office
Located in the Student Union Building, Room 106, the Commuter and Non-traditional Students Office offers off-campus housing listings, an emergency message service, after hour student services, campus and city maps, bus schedules and a clearing-house for UNM publications. The office also works with various student groups to find solutions to commuter and non-traditional student issues. The office is open all day and during evenings and Saturdays. The telephone number is 277-7868.

Emergency Message Service
The Emergency Message Service is a centralized service to reach students on campus. When an emergency arises, call 277-7872. The staff will then access the student's schedule from the data base file and determine if it is possible to reach the student in class. The responsibility for informing family and friends of this service and its corresponding phone number rests with the student.

Student Activities Center
The quality of your life outside the classroom is an important part of your educational experience. Opportunities for involvement through the Student Activities Center include participation in a wide range of student organizations. Student Activities charters over 250 organizations each year, provides calendars of activities and workshops on campus, the student handbook, advisement, volunteer listings, as well as programs to welcome and honor students. Please contact the office at 277-4706. Student Union 105.

General University Publications and Services
UNM Pathfinder: The Student Handbook
The UNM Pathfinder is the most comprehensive handbook of student services at UNM. It is published annually by the Student Activities Center, located on the first floor of the Student Union Building. The UNM Pathfinder gives general information, including office locations and telephone numbers, about academic and cultural programs, athletics and recreation, student organizations, entertainment, financial services, food, health and medical assistance, housing, UNM policies affecting students, commuting and parking and other ser-
vices and programs. Free copies of the UNM Pathfinder may be obtained from the Student Activities Center, Dean of Students Office, Registration Center, and from the Information Desk in the Student Union, 277-4706.

**UNM Directory**
A directory listing departments, faculty and staff members, as well as each student's local and home address, telephone number and academic classification as well as staff and faculty listings, is published by Computer and Information Research and Technology (CIRT). These directories are free to students at the Student Activities Center in the Student Union Building. A validated student ID is required to obtain a directory. Students can request that their listing be deleted from the directory by completing a form at the Registration Center.

**Other Useful Publications**
The following publications are available at the Student Activities Center, located on the first floor of the Student Union Building.

- **Monthly Activity Calendars**
- **Life Skills Workshop Calendars**—listing support groups, workshops on physical and mental health topics, special lectures relating to family and life issues, recreation and leisure schedules and more.
- **Dial Access Brochure**—listing over 200 tape recorded messages, accessible 24 hours a day with a touch tone telephone. Includes information on all colleges and schools at UNM, as well as tuition and fee information, tutoring, financial aid, campus activities, career services, counseling, mental and physical health, housing and parking.
- **Campus Guide to Chartered Student Organizations**—published annually, lists all student organizations officially chartered at The University of New Mexico.
- **UNM Directory**
- **Summer Calendar of Activities**
- **Student Organization Handbook**—provides regulations and guidelines to chartered student organizations, and helps with event planning, fund raising, leadership and organizational tools.
- **Off-Campus Living Guide**—for commuter students

**Telephone Information Services**
Dial Access, 277-3425, is a 24 hour a day telephone information service with over 200 recorded messages. Accessible with a touch tone telephone, the system covers all colleges and schools at UNM, policies and procedures for registration and fees, many tapes on tutoring, financial aid, campus activities, career services, counseling, mental and physical health, housing and parking. Brochures are available at the Student Activities Center.

Persons wishing to reach the university information operator should dial "0" from on-campus phones or 277-0111 from off-campus. The operator may give numbers for University offices and officials from 8:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. weekdays.

**Information Desk**
Another source of information about student services and activities is the Information Desk, 277-4606, in the main floor lobby of the Student Union Building. Students who work at the Student Information Center have details about athletic and entertainment events, registration, buses, student government, etc. They also provide maps and referrals to other campus offices. All the publications listed above are also available at the information center.

**Student Organizations**
There are over 250 chartered student organizations at UNM. The Student Activities Center assists student organizations in the chartering process as well as rechartering student organizations each fall. They also publish the Campus Guide to Chartered Student Organizations each year which lists all chartered student organizations on campus. Student organizations include: academic, ethnic and cultural, graduate, honorary, political, religious, residence hall, service, special interest, and sports/recreation organizations. The undergraduate student government, ten national fraternities, four national sororities are advised and assisted by the Student Activities Center.

**Honorary Organizations**
At UNM these include: Beta Alpha Psi, Blue Key National Honor Society, Eta Kappa Nu, Golden Key National Honor Society, Hispanic Honor Society, Kappa Mu Epsilon, Mortar Board, National Residence Hall Honorary, Order of Omega, Phi Eta Sigma, Phi Sigma Tau, Psi Chi, Sigma Gamma Epsilon, Tau Beta Pi, UNM Honors Review, Spur's, Phi Beta Kappa. Contact the Dean of Students Office for further information on honorary organizations.

The Campus Guide to Chartered Student Organizations, in which the above organizations appear, is published yearly as a supplement to the New Mexico Daily Lobo campus newspaper and extra copies are available year round at the Student Activities Center.

**Notification of Absences**

**Absences.** Absences due to illness or to authorized University activity such as field trips, athletic trips, etc. are to be reported by the student to his or her instructor(s) and to the Dean of Students Office. If a student is unable to contact his or her instructor(s) the student should leave a message at the instructor's department. The reporting of absences does not relieve the student of responsibility for missed assignments, exams, etc. The student is to take the initiative in arranging to make up missed work.
Verification of a student's report of absence will be provided on request and in accordance with the following general procedures by the Dean of Students Office.

Short-Term Absence (1-5 days). When notified in advance of an absence of 1-5 days, the Dean of Students Office will prepare an absence notice which the student may pick up and personally deliver to his or her instructor(s). On absences of 1-5 days reported to the Dean of Students Office after the fact, the student must consult directly with his or her instructor(s).

Extended Absence (6 days or longer). The Dean of Students Office will send absence notices to instructor(s) on absences of 6 days or longer when notification of the absence is received prior to or at the onset of the absence. If notified after the absence, the absence notice will be prepared, but the student must hand carry the notice to his or her instructor(s). Verification of extended absences is required (such as a doctor's note, hospital billing, etc.).

Exceptions. On request, members of the Dean of Students staff will review specific absence situations to determine if exceptions to the established absence procedures are warranted.

Report absences to the Dean of Students Office (second floor, Student Services Center, Room 280, 277-3361).

Student Standards and Grievance Committee

The UNM Student Standards and Grievance Committee has jurisdiction over disciplinary matters, academic dishonesty, and appeals from student court or campus boards where appeals are provided for in their bylaws. Any questions about these procedures should be directed to the Office of the Dean of Students. The complete procedure is published in the UNM Pathfinder.

Drug Free Campus

This policy on Illegal Drugs and Alcohol is adopted pursuant to federal laws and because of the commitment of The University of New Mexico to an environment for the pursuit of its educational mission free of drugs and the illegal use of alcohol. Drug and alcohol abuse on campus poses a serious threat to the health and welfare of faculty, staff and students; impairs work and academic performance; jeopardizes the safety and well-being of other employees, students and members of the general public; and conflicts with the responsibility of The University of New Mexico to foster a healthy atmosphere for the pursuit of education, research and service. Additional information concerning this policy is available through the Dean of Students Office, Personnel Office and the Faculty Grants and Contracts Office. The university's entire policy is printed in each Fall Schedule of Classes.

Ethnic Programs

To provide equal educational opportunity for persons from all cultures and to preserve and study the cultural diversity of the state, The University of New Mexico has fostered the creation of numerous culturally oriented academic programs.

African-American, Chicano, and Native American Studies programs offer courses, seminars, and conduct research. In addition, African-American, Hispanic, and American Indian Student Services offer support services and cultural programs to enhance retention and campus climate.

Also on campus are numerous other programs to promote equal opportunity among New Mexico's minority students. These include: the American Indian Law Center; special engineering programs for African Americans, Hispanics, Native Americans, and women; the Multicultural Education Center.

Leisure Services

UNM students have access to outstanding recreational opportunities through Leisure Services. The program is designed to serve the entire University community by promoting relaxation, proper use of time, achievement, and mental and physical health. To participate, you need to present your UNM ID card and a picture ID to the attendant at the West Main Entrance of Johnson Center to gain access to the facilities. The facilities and programs available include:

Outdoor Shop—Renting camping and backpacking equipment—tents, skis, backpacks, and much more at very reasonable rates. The shop also rents other recreational equipment such as volleyball sets, golf clubs, softball equipment and horseshoes. Our bike shop which is adjacent to the outdoor shop offers bike maintenance and bike rentals.

Getaway Adventure Program—Fostering skills and opportunities to "get away" by offering activities and clinics such as cross-country skiing, camping and fishing, whitewater rafting and exploring ancient cliff dwellings.

Individuals with Special Needs—For disabled students allowing them to participate in swimming, tennis, basketball, archery, table tennis and other recreational activities that might otherwise be unavailable to them.

Team Activities—Coordinating men, women and "co-rec" competition in such sports as basketball, cross-country, flag football, skiing, slow pitch, soccer, swimming, track, volleyball and wrestling.

Individual and Dual Activities—in such sports as archery, badminton, billiards, bowling, diving, Karate, racquetball, table tennis and tennis, golf and arm wrestling.

THE UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO CATALOG
Instructional Fitness/Sports—A variety of classes, clubs and workshops offered to promote lifestyle health and fitness. Offerings include: aerobic dance, water aerobics, step aerobics, walking fitness, body sculpting, alternate dance, and a fitness club. In addition there are volleyball, golf, aerobic and relaxation workshops.

Special Events—A variety of experiences yearly, in the past they have included: Turkey Trot Fun Run, children's run for UNM Fiestas, New Mexico Senior Olympics, and the Summer Olympic Games for the Blind.

Facilities—Available to students are three gymnasiums, eighteen tennis courts, three swimming pools, wrestling-combative area, weight room, handball, racquetball courts, and numerous playing fields.

Office of International Programs and Services

The University of New Mexico, through its involvement in the various dimensions of educational and cultural exchange, endeavors to strengthen global communication and understanding. It is the mission of the Office of International Programs and Services (OIPS) to develop and implement campus activities in support of this commitment.

For the more than 700 international students and visiting scholars in residence at The University of New Mexico, OIPS is an important resource center for information and assistance. Each semester new international students are invited to orientation activities which familiarize them with the campus and the many services available to them. The office acts as liaison with the Immigration office and provides information on immigration policies and procedures. Additionally, OIPS administers Friends of International Students, a friendship program which matches international students with members of the community. OIPS participates in many community activities of an international nature and publishes an international newsletter and directory.

The Center for English Language and American Culture (CELAC), administered by OIPS, provides intensive English courses to non-native speakers intending to enter into university study. CELAC offers instruction in composition, listening comprehension, reading, and conversation, as well as in American culture and customs.

As a resource center for students and faculty interested in international study, research or teaching, OIPS maintains an extensive study abroad library. The Office administers one-to-one exchange programs whereby UNM students change places for an academic year with students from universities in the United Kingdom, Mexico, Spain, Canada, France, and Germany. OIPS directs summer sessions in Mexico and Europe on an annual basis. Courses are taught by UNM faculty members on site and are open to undergraduate and graduate students from UNM. As the University Fulbright Adviser, OIPS interviews all candidates applying for Fulbright grants for graduate study abroad. Additionally, OIPS offers information and advisement on fellowships, grants, scholarships, and other types of financial support available to graduate and undergraduate students.

OIPS works with the Russian, Asian, and European Studies committees in an effort to promote these interdisciplinary academic programs through publications, lectures, films and performances. Each spring the director of OIPS offers a three-credit seminar in international studies designed to provide advanced undergraduates from any discipline with an opportunity to apply a global perspective to their undergraduate training.

The Office of International Programs and Services is located in Mesa Vista 2111, 277-4032.
UNM Degree Programs

Majors and Concentrations
Accounting
American Studies
Anthropology
Architecture
Art
Art Education
Art History
Art Studio
Asian Studies
Astrophysics
Athletic Training
Bilingual Education
Biochemistry
Biology
Business Computer Systems
Business Education
Chemical Engineering
Chemistry
Child Development & Family Relations
CIMTE - Curriculum and Instruction in Multicultural Teacher Education
Civil Engineering
Classical Studies
Classics
Communication
Communication Arts Education
Communicative Disorders
Community Health Education
Comparative Literature
Computer Engineering
Computer Science
Construction Engineering
Construction Management
Creative Writing
Criminology
Dance
Dental Hygiene
Earth and Planetary Sciences
Earth Science Education
Economics
Economics-Philosophy
Electrical Engineering
Elementary Education
Elementary Physical Education
English
English-Philosophy
Entrepreneurial Studies
Environmental Design
Exercise Technology
Family Studies
Family Studies Education
Financial Management
French
General Management
Geography
German
Health Education
History
Human Resource Management
Industrial Education
Interdisciplinary Studies
International Management

Journalism
Languages
Latin American Studies
Life Science Education
Linguistics
Management Science
Manufacturing Engineering and Robotics
Marketing Management
Mathematics
Mathematics Education
Mechanical Engineering
Medical Technology
Music
Music Education
Nuclear Engineering
Nursing
Nutrition and Dietetics
Occupational Therapy
Pharmacy
Philosophy
Philosophy/Pre Law
Physical Education
Physical Science Education
Physical Therapy
Physics
Political Science
Portuguese
Production & Operations Management
Professional Writing
Psychology
Recreation
Religious Studies
Russian Studies
Sign Language Interpretation
Social Studies Education
Sociology
Spanish
Special Education
TESOL - Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages
Technology and Training
Theatre
Travel & Tourism Management
University Studies

Associate Programs
Business Technology
Dental Hygiene
Electronic Technology
Human Services
Pre-Engineering
Radiography
Respiratory Therapy
Special Education Paraprofessional Training

Certificate Programs
Diagnostic Medical Sonography
Emergency Medical Technology
Nuclear Medicine Technology
Radiation Therapy Technology
Sonography
THE ROBERT O. ANDERSON SCHOOLS OF MANAGEMENT

Kenneth D. Walters, Dean
The University of New Mexico
Robert O. Anderson Schools of Management
Albuquerque, NM 87131
Room 2028, 277-6471

Howard L. Smith, Associate Dean
Room 2034, 277-4247

Professors
William J. Bullers, Ph.D., Purdue University
Joseph E. Champoux, Ph.D., University of California (Irvine)
Donald V. Coes, Ph.D., Princeton University
Jesse Dillard, Ph.D., University of South Carolina
Patricia Elliott, D.B.A., University of Colorado, C.P.A.
Dwight Grant, Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania
Suleiman K. Kassicieh, Ph.D., University of Iowa
Allan M. Parkman, Ph.D., University of California, (Los Angeles), J.D., University of New Mexico
G. Edward Philips, Ph.D., Michigan State University, C.P.A.
Raymond Radoshewich, Ph.D., Carnegie-Mellon University
Robert R. Rehder, Ph.D., Stanford University
Richard A. Reid, Ph.D., Ohio State University
Carl L. Schultz, Ph.D., University of North Carolina
Avraham Shama, Ph.D., Northwestern University
Donald G. Simonson, Ph.D., University of Michigan
Howard L. Smith, Ph.D., University of Washington
Kenneth D. Walters, Ph.D., University of California (Berkeley), J.D., Stanford University

Associate Professors
Kenneth G. Baker, Ph.D., University of Oregon
Stephen D. Burd, Ph.D., Purdue University
John M. Finkelstein, Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania
George C. Hozier, Jr., Ph.D., University of Arizona
Jeanne M. Logsdon, Ph.D., University of California (Berkeley)
Helen J. Muller, Ph.D., University of Southern California
James L. Porter, J.D., Temple University, School of Law
Alastair Preston, Ph.D., University of Bath (England)
H. Y. Ravindra, Ph.D., University of Texas (Austin)
Robert D. Rogers, Ph.D., University of Nebraska
Robert A. Lenberg, Ph.D., University of Minnesota
William S. Peters, Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania
Daniel M. State, Ph.D., University of Washington
Lothar G. Winter, Ph.D., University of Freiburg
John A. Yeakel, Ph.D., University of Florida, C.P.A.

Introduction

The pursuit of excellence in management education is too often narrowly directed toward mastery of specific and limited techniques. Today's managers, however, confronted with far reaching economic, technological and social change, need to be increasingly aware of the complex demands these changes make on more traditional approaches to management. We believe that in order to meet these challenges, excellence in professional management education must be redefined so as to encourage individual intellectual and moral development in a broad social context. The Robert O. Anderson Schools of Management are therefore developing student-centered programs which stress individual and professional growth. The Schools are committed to high standards of performance and quality programs in management education. An outstanding faculty with distinguished academic credentials, research, and managerial experience ensures these high standards in programs and performance.

The needs of today's managers and those students who will assume positions of organizational leadership in the next quarter century represent a formidable challenge to professional management education. We fully aspire to join those schools of management which, by focusing their efforts on the development of responsive and innovative leadership, are at the same time establishing totally new criteria for academic excellence.

Degree Programs

Undergraduate Degrees Offered
At the undergraduate level, the Robert O. Anderson Schools of Management offer the Bachelor of Business Administration.

Graduate Degrees Offered
Graduate degrees include the Masters of Business Administration, Master of Accounting, Executive Master of Business Administration, Dual Degree Programs and the Post-Master's Certificate Program. Please see the 1992-93 Anderson Schools Bulletin for information on graduate programs.

Please note that due to new accreditation standards the BBA curriculum is subject to change. Please contact the BBA Advisement Center for further information on these curriculum changes.

MBA Program
Please see the current Anderson Schools bulletin for information on graduate programs.

Programs and statements setting forth specific course requirements and specialization options in the MBA portion
Requirements for admission are:
1. Completion, by the end of the semester application is made, of at least 90 hours of coursework toward the bachelor's degree. No fewer than 30 of these hours must have been taken at The University of New Mexico.
2. A minimum grade-point average of 3.00 on all work taken at The University of New Mexico.
3. Demonstration of sufficient breadth in the undergraduate program (see Breadth Requirements following).
4. Completion, with a grade of C or better, of the following courses in mathematics and economics (or their equivalents): Math 162 and 163 or 180 and 181; Econ 201, 300, and 303.

NOTE. These requirements can be met after admission to the School—see below.

5. A satisfactory score on the Graduate Management Admission Test must be submitted to the School. This examination is administered four times annually by the Educational Testing Service. Detailed information about the test and application forms may be acquired from the UNM Testing Center or by writing directly to Educational Testing Service, Box 966, Princeton, New Jersey 08540.

Since an application cannot be considered without the results of this test, students are urged to make arrangements to take it early in the semester preceding admission to the program.

Admission Requirements

The minimum requirements for transfer into the Anderson School from University College, degree-granting colleges, associate degree programs, non-degree status and other institutions are:

1. A minimum Scholarship Index of 2.00 (UNM cumulative).
2. Satisfactory competence in written communication as evidenced by completing UNM's English 102 with a grade of C or better or by achieving a standard score of 29 or higher on the English portion of the ACT of a score of 552 or higher on the verbal SAT. Transfer students who have completed one year of college level English Composition may contact the UNM Admissions and Outreach Services Office for determination of English proficiency. Students who have earned a bachelor's degree prior to entering the MBA program should refer to the program.
3. A minimum grade of C in each course listed under the Specific Requirements shown in the Pre-Admission Coursework.

NOTE. Because of space limitations, fulfillment of the minimum grade requirements does not guarantee admission to the Anderson Schools.

For several years, a 2.40 UNM in Specific Requirements has been required. Students who have accumulated 66 semester hours and are below the 50th percentile in grade-point average are invited to make an appointment with the BBA Advisement Center at the School to discuss eligibility for an alternative admission criterion.

4. Completion of all pre-admission coursework listed in the BBA Curriculum section of this bulletin.

Students who do not meet all of the admission requirements may wish to seek admission to another college or program within the university to which they are admissible. Such students may be able to complete pre-admission coursework within these programs and apply to the Anderson Schools at a later date.

Students who have completed work at other accredited institutions, please refer to Transfer Policies, p.58.
Curriculum—BBA

Pre-Admission Coursework
Completion of the following course requirements must be accomplished before admission to the BBA Program. This coursework constitutes the first 62 semester hours of the 128 semester hour BBA degree.

General Education Electives
Humanities, 9 credit-hours from: English (excluding English 101 and 102); Communication and Journalism 130; Foreign Language and Literatures, Philosophy; Fine Arts (including Art History, Art Studio, Music, Theatre, Dance, Film), Religious Studies
Social Sciences, 9 credit-hours from: Anthropology, History, Political Science
Laboratory Science, 4 credit-hours from: Biology, Chemistry, Geology, Physics (including Astronomy)

Specific Requirements
These courses are prerequisites to all 300 and 400 level courses. These prerequisites cannot be taken on a pass/fail, credit/no credit basis.
English 102 or the equivalent
Math 121 and 180 or the equivalent
Economics 200, 201
Behavioral Sciences—either Psychology 105 and a 200 or higher level Psychology course or Sociology 101 and a 200 level or higher Sociology course
Mgt 290 and 291 Statistics and Lab
Computer Science 150 or the equivalent
Mgt 202 Principles of Financial Accounting

Electives, 9 hours
The following courses do not count as electives:
Management courses for nonmajors including Mgt 101, 102, 195, 201, 211, 222, 230, through 239, 270, 271, 284, 314, 358, 359, 361, Math 120, Introductory Skills courses, University College courses, Business Education courses, Business Technology courses, Physical Education Activity courses.

Suggested Scheduling of Pre-Admission Coursework During First Two Years

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>First Year—First Semester</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Math 121 College Algebra</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laboratory Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humanities elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Science elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective (can include Engl 101 required by English placement)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Students who are exempt from English 102 or Math by virtue of ACT or SAT scores should add electives to equal the 62 hours required for admission (English 219 or 315 are recommended).
2. It is recommended that Mgt 202 be taken in the second semester of the sophomore year. Students desiring an accounting concentration must earn at least a C in Mgt 202 and may schedule this course for the first semester of the sophomore year if they have taken all prerequisites. Mgt 340 may then be taken by those concentrating in accounting in the second semester of the sophomore year.

Application for Admission
Application for admission to the Anderson Schools should be made during the semester that the student expects to complete the requirements set forth above. Normally this will be in the second semester of the Sophomore year.

Students should follow application instructions available at the B.B.A. Advisement Center. Application Procedures should be completed by

April 15 for Summer admission
July 15 for Fall admission
November 15 for Spring admission

Graduation Requirements
To graduate with the degree of Bachelor of Business Administration, the student must meet the following requirements:

1. Completion of all preadmission requirements.
2. Completion of a minimum of 129 hours (excluding Physical Education activity courses, Management courses for nonmajors, Math 120 and Introductory Studies courses, University College courses, Business Education/Secretarial Science courses, Business Technology courses) with a scholastic index of at least 2.00 on all course work attempted at The University of New Mexico.
3. Completion of a minimum of 53 hours in management courses and economics (including management and economics courses required for admission and acceptable toward the BBA degree) with a scholarship index of at least 2.00 on all such hours attempted. This Management /Economics grade-point average is defined in the Scholastic Regulations section.
4. Transfer students from other Universities must take a minimum of 25 hours in economics and management courses while enrolled at the Anderson School. Other residence requirements may apply for concentrations.
5. Course requirements:
   - Preadmission coursework
   - Anderson Schools Core *
   - Upper Division Humanities **
   - Concentration and other electives
   (At least 12 hours must be in management courses.)

   Total degree requirements 129

   * The upper-division core requirements are subject to change. Students are responsible for meeting core requirements in effect at the time of their admission to the School.

   ** Accounting concentrations may substitute an accounting elective for Mgt 343, 348, 444, 445, for this requirement. It is highly recommended that students concentrating in international management or travel and tourism management meet this requirement by selecting electives from the interdisciplinary listing of courses under each of these respective concentrations.

Please also see the university minimum degree requirements under General Academic Regulations in this catalog.

Application for Degree
During the first semester of their senior year or the semester prior to their final semester of enrollment, students must file an application for the BBA degree with the BBA Advisement Center at the Anderson School. Instructions sheets are available at the Advisement Center. A graduation summary will then be prepared and a copy supplied to the student. No student will be included on the list of candidates for graduation unless an application for degree has been approved.
Second Semester
- Math 180 Elem of Calculus I
- Econ 202 Princ & Problems
- Soc 101 or Psych 105
- Engl 102 Comp II/Anal & Arg
- Humanities Elective

Second Year—First Semester
- C S 150 Comp for Bus Students
- Econ 201 Principles of Economics
- Soc or Psych (200 level or above)
- Humanities Elective
- Elective

Second Semester
- Mgt 290 Stat Methodology
- Mgt 291 Business Stat Lab
- Mgt 202 Intro to Accounting
- Social Sciences Electives
- Elective

Students desiring to enter the Anderson Schools of Management should obtain advisement from the BBA Advisement Center at the Anderson School.

Suggested programs for the junior and senior years are available for each concentration.

A list of faculty concentration advisors is also available.

There are no minors available in the BBA degree.

Upper-Division Management Core
After admission to the BBA Program, all students complete a group of professional management courses.

Anderson School core courses are the following:
- Mgt 300 Operations Management
- Mgt 301 Comp-Based Info Sys
- Mgt 303 Acctng for Mgt Control
- Mgt 306 Org Behav I
- Mgt 307 Org Behav II
- Mgt 308 Org Environ
- Mgt 309 Man, Soc & Law
- Mgt 310 Law of Contracts

NOTE. Students concentrating in accounting, international management, and/or travel and tourism management must take Mgt 310.

Mgt 322 Marketing Management
Mgt 326 Financial Management
Mgt 328 International Management
Mgt 398 Mgt Career Planning
Mgt 496 Senior Seminar
Econ 300 Micro-Econ Theory
Econ 315 Money and Banking
Total Anderson School Core 40

The upper-division core requirements are subject to change. Students are responsible for meeting core requirements in effect at the time of their admission to the School.

Upper-Division Humanities/Social Behavior Sciences
All students must take one three-hour 300-level or above course in English, Modern Languages, Philosophy, Fine Arts (Art History, Art Studio, Music, Theatre, Dance, Film), Religious Studies, Anthropology, Geography, History, Political Sciences, Psychology, or Sociology.

Students in International Management and Travel and Tourism choose the appropriate course from their lists of approved electives. Accounting students may substitute an accounting elective from Mgt 343, 348, 444, 445, for this requirement.

Management Concentration and Other Electives
Students must complete requirements for a management concentration with additional free electives such that completed concentration and free electives total 24 hours. At least 9 hours must be in management courses.

Candidates for the BBA degree should declare a concentration not later than the first semester of their senior year. The specific concentrations are those listed below.

Accounting—21 hours
In addition to the core courses required of all BBA candidates (which for accounting majors must include Mgt 310), the accounting concentration consists of these courses: Mgt 340, 341, 342, 346, 440, 443, 449.

Mgt 343, 348, 444, and 445 are strongly recommended as electives. Transfer students selecting the Accounting concentration must complete a minimum of 12 hours of upper-division accounting courses, including 341, while in residence at the Anderson School. Students interested in careers in professional accounting are urged to consider additional study leading to the MBA degree or the Master of Accounting degree.

Business Computer Systems—21 hours
The course requirements are: Mgt 329, 337, 459, 460, 461. The first programming course may be either CS 155 or CS 237. The second programming course may be either Mgt 327 or Mgt 331.

Entrepreneurial Studies—18 hours
The required courses are: Mgt 324, 346, 384, 495 and 496. Plus a required Entrepreneurial Internship 493.

Financial Management—18 hours
In addition to Mgt 326, required courses are: Mgt 426, 470 and 471. Mgt 426 is a corequisite for Mgt 470, 471, and 474. Three of the following: Mgt 340, 341, 342, 343, 346, 440, 449, 473, 474, 477, 495, 496; Econ 303, 350, 407, 415.

Others are possible with the approval of the Finance Area Coordinator.

Math 181 is a prerequisite to Mgt 426 and 471.

General Management—12 hours
Required courses are: One management course beyond the core in each of four of the concentration areas (including entrepreneurial studies).

Human Resources Management—12 hours
The required courses are: Mgt 463, 464, 465, and 466.

International Management—18 hours
Students who are interested in careers in International Management should carefully consider a number of alternatives. Since many rewarding jobs go primarily to MBA graduates, rather than to BBA graduates, you should also consider other undergraduate programs which prepare you for a graduate MBA program, including fields as diverse as engineering, area studies, or the social sciences. Most MBA programs seek outstanding students from any field, rather than...
average students with a business background. If you are serious about an international management career, you should also consider acquiring some first-hand international experience by living and working or studying abroad. For all but a handful of countries, you will benefit greatly from mastering a foreign language.

For UNM students who wish to concentrate in International Management as undergraduate BBA candidates, the Anderson School offers two geographical emphasis options, the Latin American or the European option. The former option draws on the many courses coordinated by UNM’s Latin American Institute, one of the leading such area centers in the U.S.

International Management BBA Course Requirements

1. All International Management BBA candidates in the Anderson School must take the common core upper division courses required for all BBA students, as listed in the UNM catalog (MGT 300, 301, 303, 306, 307, 308, 310, 322, 326, 328, 396, 498, and Econ 300 and 315 in the 1991-93 catalog). In addition to these courses, International Management students must also take MGT 474 (International Financial Management) and MGT 483 (International Marketing). Both of these courses are normally offered at least once a year. Note that since MGT 326 is a prerequisite for MGT 474, and MGT 322 a prerequisite for MGT 483, each prerequisite should be taken as soon as possible.

2. Two elective concentration courses (6 credit-hours) must be taken from among the following courses: MGT 480 (Buyer Behavior), MGT 481 (Marketing Research), MGT 490, 491, 492, 493 (Special Topics in Management), or Economics 424 (International Economics). Note that enrollment in the Special Topics courses requires approval by Profs. Coes or De Gouvea or their designates. For students with a GPA of at least 3.00 and senior standing, you may also satisfy this elective requirement with MGT 548 (International Accounting) or MGT 597 (International Management Seminar).

3. A minimum of two courses (6 credit-hours) must be taken in one of the two geographical emphasis options. Note that some of the eligible courses are cross-listed in more than one department. Some of the courses listed below have prerequisites, which you may not use in place of the courses themselves. If two language courses are used to satisfy this requirement, they must be in the same language. Other courses may be substituted with prior approval by Profs. Coes, De Gouvea, or their designates. Although not always offered each semester, currently approved courses are:

- **Latin American Emphasis Option:** Anthropology 343, 384; Economics 420, 421, 423; Geography 301, 302, 401; History 282, 310, 383, 384, 398, 481, 482, 483, 485, 486, 488, 489; Political Science 345, 355, 356, 363, 455; Portuguese 201, 202, 307, 401; Sociology 350, 352, 355, 450, 451; Quechua 311-312; Spanish 201, 202, 203, 205, 277, 278, 301.

- **European Emphasis Option:** Economics 424, 429, 450, 455; French 201, 202 or 275, 203, 301; Geography 332, 478; German 201, 202, 203, 204, 207, 208; History 303, 308, 310, 328, 336, 346, 429, 438, 442, 443; Political Science 340, 351, 357, 440, 449; Portuguese 201, 202, 307; Russian 201, 202, 203, 290, 301, 302, 303, 401, 402; Spanish 201, 202, 203, 205, 277, 278.

4. It is recommended that (1) the student's 3 credit-hours of electives in Upper Division Humanities and (2) other general electives be selected from among the courses listed for the two geographic emphasis options.

**Marketing Management—15 hours**

Mgt 480 and 481 plus three upper-division or graduate marketing management concentration courses. Other ASM courses or courses outside ASM may be substituted with faculty adviser prior written consent.

**Production and Operations Management—21 hours**

The course requirements are: Mgt 432, 433, 434, 462. Three courses from Mgt 337, 346, 452, 459, 484, 486, 492, Math 347, ME 356, or other courses as approved by faculty advisor.

**Travel and Tourism Management—18 hours**

The course requirements are: MGT 411, 412, 413, and 493, plus two courses from MGT 324, 462, 474, 480, 481, 483, 490 or 495.

**Minor Study**

For those schools and colleges accepting a minor in management, the courses are a minimum total of 18 credit-hours selected from Mgt 101, 102, 113, 195, 202, 222, 270, 271, 290, 291, 314, 358 or 359, 361, and Econ 201. Upper Division Core and concentration courses will not be certified for the minor.

**Additional Information**

**Air Force and Naval ROTC**

Students enrolled in the Air Force or Naval ROTC may need an extra semester beyond four years to complete the requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Business Administration and their commission. It is possible, however, for students to complete these requirements in four years by using their required Naval and Air Force courses as their free electives. It is important that such students make sure that they are taking the courses required for the degree in the proper sequence.

**Pass/Fail, Credit/No Credit Option**

Coursework in the following areas cannot be taken on a pass/fail, credit/no credit basis either at UNM or another institution: specific requirements, management core, upper division humanities, concentration including concentration electives. Students should refer to the Grade Options section of the General Academic Regulations section of this catalog for further information.

**Enrollment Preference**

First preference for enrollment in all of the upper-division management courses will be given to students who have been admitted to the Anderson School. Other students will be accepted on a space available basis, provided they satisfy prerequisites. One course per semester will be allowed such students to a maximum of 13-16 hours of management courses, including Mgt 290, 291 and 202. Upper division BBA Core and concentration courses will not be certified for the minor. Students enrolled in two sections of the same course may be dropped from both sections.

**Honors Program—General**

Students who accept an invitation to join The University of New Mexico General Honors program may apply their various seminars to satisfy appropriate general education requirements or electives when approved in advance by the Director of the Undergraduate Student Affairs at the Anderson School. General Honors classes are acceptable as free electives without prior approval.
Management/Economics
Grade-Point Average
Management/Economics grade-point average is defined as a grade-point average computed on all Management/Economics courses required for the BBA degree (core and concentration as well as those Management/Economics courses required for admission and acceptable toward the degree.

Service courses—those specifically approved for a minor, which state not applicable toward the BBA degree in the course description as well as those specifically offered for two year Associate Programs are exempt from the above calculation.

University policy regarding repetitions is followed:
Transfer work is not included in the above calculation.

Prerequisites
It is the firm policy of the school that course prerequisites must be observed. Management courses taken out of sequence will not be used to fulfill degree requirements of the school regardless of the grades earned in such courses. The Anderson School reserves the right to disenroll from a class any student who lacks proper prerequisites.

Probation and Suspension
Please see the regulations concerning academic probation and suspension shown in the General Academic Regulations section of this catalog.

Internal Probation and Dismissal
Those with a Management/Economics grade-point average less than 2.00 will be placed on internal Anderson School probation.

A student is subject to dismissal from the Anderson School any semester after being placed on probation in which academic status does not improve.

Petitions for readmission after dismissal may be made to the BBA program director.

Scholastic Regulations
It is emphasized that students are solely responsible for complying with all regulations of the university, their respective colleges and the departments from which they take courses as well as for fulfilling all degree requirements. Therefore, students are advised to familiarize themselves with the academic regulations of the university.

Testing
ACT and CLEP Credit
The Anderson School will accept all hours of ACT or general or subject CLEP credit toward humanities, social sciences, and free electives.

Transfer Policies
Transfer from Other Accredited Institutions
Undergraduate programs in management or business administration in universities normally concentrate the professional courses in the last two years of a four-year program. Only a limited amount of work in business courses is offered prior to the junior year. The objective of this policy is to permit the student to acquire a foundation of work in the basic arts and sciences as a prerequisite for professional courses in management.

Students planning to complete their first two years of study at a junior college or at a four-year college other than UNM should take only those courses that are offered as freshman- or sophomore-level courses at The University of New Mexico.

Transferring students must meet normal requirements for admission to this university as well as admission requirements of the Anderson School.

Transfer of credit is a two-part process. The Admissions and Outreach Services Office first prepares a credit evaluation statement (statement of advanced standing) as soon as possible after admission status has been determined. This statement contains a listing of coursework generally acceptable to the university. Each college or school then determines how this transferable work will be used to meet individual degree requirements. Determination of the use of transferable work is made at the time of admission to the Anderson School. Evaluations or opinions offered prior to admission are unofficial and nonbinding.

Students desiring to transfer credit for any upper-division Anderson School course must receive prior approval from a faculty member possessing expertise in the area. Forms for such approval are available at the BBA Advisement Center at the Anderson School.

Each area will determine how many hours must be taken in residence at UNM in concentration area courses in order to obtain a concentration in the area. The Anderson School will not accept credit from educational programs of non-collegiate organizations.

All other current admission and transfer credit policies now being used by the Anderson School will continue to apply except as modified in this Catalog. Additional information is available at the Anderson School BBA Advisement Center.

Special Information for Those Transferring from Two-Year or Branch Colleges
Students transferring from accredited junior, community or branch colleges should note that no transfer credit will be given for courses which are offered at the upper-division level at UNM. Lower-division credit will be determined in the manner mentioned above. In addition, the student must maintain a 2.00 GPA on the first 12 hours of Anderson School and economics courses undertaken. Failure to do so will cause the student to be placed on internal probation, during which he or she must earn a GPA sufficiently high enough to raise his or her GPA in management and economics courses to a minimum of a 2.00 upon completing 24 hours of such coursework.

A student on probation who does not show such improvement in his or her management and economics GPA is subject to dismissal by the Anderson School.

Students transferring from a recognized junior or community college not fully accredited should note that the same policy as indicated above for transfers from accredited junior or community colleges applies to them, except that they will automatically be placed on probation upon entry and must maintain a 2.00 GPA on the first 12 hours of management and economics coursework undertaken. Failure to do so will make the student subject to dismissal by the Anderson School.

Transfer from Other Accredited Institutions
Transfers must meet normal requirements for admission to this university and must have completed 30 credit-hours of coursework at The University of New Mexico before being admitted to the first year of the MBA program (fourth year of the "Three-Two" Program).
Breadth Requirements

It is the objective of the Robert O. Anderson Graduate School of Management to offer graduate, professional education within an intellectual framework provided by a broad liberal arts pre-professional program. As a general guideline, minimum breadth requirements for entry into the fourth year of the program are:

**Humanities—15 hours**
- English, including literature; foreign languages and literatures, philosophy, communication, and journalism.

**Social Sciences—24 hours**
- Geography, history, political science
- Behavioral sciences; psychology or sociology, anthropology
- Economics

* Students who are exempt from English 102 or Math by virtue of ACT or SAT scores should add electives to equal the 62 hours required for admission (English 219 or 315 are recommended).

**Laboratory Sciences—8 hours**
- Biology, chemistry, earth and planetary science, physics.

**Mathematics—6-8 hours**
- It is recommended that Math 180 and 181 or 162 and 163 be taken.

It is recommended that students fulfill the breadth requirements listed prior to being admitted to the first year of the MBA program. Many alternative combinations of course work in the arts and sciences or in other colleges of the university can provide acceptable preparation for study in the Anderson School. For this reason, few specific course requirements have been established as prerequisites for admission. Each application will be considered individually with respect to the breadth requirement. In instances in which a student's prior academic record appears lacking in breadth, the student will be advised as to the additional course requirements necessary to correct the deficiencies. Such additional work will, in most cases, extend the time required to complete the "Three-Two" Program by at least one semester. A student who has not taken Math 180 or 162 and 163 and Econ 201, 300 or 315 may still be admitted. He or she will, however, be required to take one or two additional courses offered by the School during the fourth year. These additional courses may increase the length of the program by a semester or summer session. In order to reduce the possibility of lengthened program, students who are considering the "Three-Two" Program are encouraged to consult with an advisor in the Anderson Graduate School of Management at the earliest possible date in their academic career. Certain graduate courses can be waived on the basis of undergraduate work with a B or above and the permission of the course instructor. Cooperative planning by the student, the advisor in the major field, and an advisor from the Anderson School should permit the development of an undergraduate program which meets the needs and interests of the student while, at the same time, providing the background required for admission to the MBA program.

**Management (MGT)**

**Prerequisites and Corequisites**

Prerequisite for all 200 and above level courses. Open only to students enrolled in University College or a baccalaureate program.

With the exceptions noted immediately below, the minimum prerequisites for all 300 and 400 level courses listed are: (1) the Specific Requirements listed under Pre-admission coursework, and (2) junior standing. Individual courses may have other prerequisites as indicated in the course descriptions. The exceptions to this rule are courses numbered 358, 359, and 361. The three courses are offered specifically to meet the needs of non-management majors and may not be used to fulfill the requirements for the BBA degree.

First preference for enrollment in all upper-division Management courses will be given to students who have been admitted to the Anderson School.

Students not in the School will be accepted on a space available basis provided they satisfy all prerequisites. Students must have a transcript on file with the Undergraduate Advisement Center each semester that they take a restricted course. One course per semester will be allowed. A maximum of 13-16 hours of management classes which apply to the BBA program (including 290, 291, and 202) may be accumulated by those not in the School. Certain exceptions for individuals possessing a Bachelor's degree and enrolled in Non-Degree status may be made for accounting courses only.

Upper-division restricted core and concentration courses will not be certified for a minor in management.

The Anderson School reserves the right to disenroll from a class any student who lacks proper prerequisites, or drop if enrolled in more than one section of the same course.

101. Fundamentals of Accounting I. (3)
- The development of the accounting cycle, special journals and financial statements. (Credit not applicable toward BBA degree.) (Fall, Spring)

102. Fundamentals of Accounting II. (3)
- Continuation of 101, including corporation and manufacturing accounting and decision making. (Credit not applicable toward BBA degree.)
- Prerequisites: 101.

105. Business Co-op Work Phase. (0)
- Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

113. Management: An Introduction. (3)
- Modern concepts of organizations and their management. An overview of functional activities within business and other organizations. (Fall, Spring)

195. Introduction to Entrepreneurship. (3)
- Also offered as Bus-TC 195. A survey course which examines topics including: the entrepreneurial process and economy, the entrepreneur's profile and characteristics, youth and social entrepreneurship. (Credit not applicable towards BBA degree.) (Fall, Spring)

201. Secretarial Accounting. (3)
- Beginning course in accounting open only to two-year Secretarial Certificate, A.A. in Secretarial Studies and Office Supervision, and Business Education students. (Credit not applicable toward BBA degree. Obtain enrollment approval from the instructor.) (Fall, Spring)

- An examination of the conceptual framework of accounting and the functions of accounting in a business-oriented society. Topics include valuation theory and its applications to assets and liabilities, concepts of business income, funds-flow analysis, problems of financial reporting. Prerequisites: two semesters of college-level mathematics and one semester of economics with a grade of C or better in each course. (Fall, Spring)

211. Organizational Structure and Behavior of Correctional Institutions. (3)
- Deals with selected aspects of organizational structure and heavily emphasizes behavior of managers and non-managers within correctional institutions. Cases will be used
throughout the course. (Not applicable for credit toward BBA degree.)

212. Business Information Analysis and Management. (3)
Application of management decision-making tools to perform financial, statistical, operational, and data analysis.
Prerequisites: Math 180; pre- or corequisites: 202, 290. [Fall, Spring]

222. Introduction to Marketing. (3)
A complete overview of the system for assessing customer needs, allocation of scarce resources to fulfill these needs, transmittal of market related information, completion of exchange processes, and profit maximization in free markets. Emphasis on interdisciplinary tools for management, decision-making and developing marketing strategies in domestic and international market applications. (Not applicable for credit toward BBA degree.) [Fall, Spring]

226. Business Finance. (3)
An introduction to financial decision making in a corporate setting. Emphasizes the effect of decisions on corporate cash flows with special attention to the timing and risk of the cash flows. (Not applicable for credit toward BBA degree.)
Prerequisite: 202. [Fall, Spring]

270. Introduction to Real Estate. (3)
Shows how financing, the tax system, and supply and demand factors influence real estate values. Specific topics include real estate property rights and law, property evaluation and appraisals, land-use planning, interest rate determination, real estate financial mathematics, sources of equity and debt financing, risk analysis, and managing the real estate portfolio. Case studies are used. (Not applicable for credit toward BBA degree.) [Fall, Spring]

271. Introduction to Insurance. (3)
Protection and savings features of insurance contracts covering personal risks including life, health, and disability. Contract analysis, legal aspects, pricing, underwriting, and marketing methods. Insurance coverages available for protection of property, casualty, and liability insurance contracts from the viewpoint of the insured, insurers and creditors. (Not applicable for credit toward BBA degree.) [Fall, Spring]

290. Statistical Methodology. (3)
(Also offered as Math 245.) Sample spaces, random variables, probability densities expectation, variance, correlation, estimation, confidence intervals, hypothesis testing power. Specific applications will include T-test, one way analysis of variance, simple linear regression and correlations; applications to business will be emphasized.
Prerequisite: Math 180 or equivalent. [Summer, Fall, Spring]

291L. Business Statistics Laboratory. (1)
Application of probability and statistics to administrative problems and processes.
Corequisite: 290 or Math 245. [Fall, Spring]

300. Operations Research. (3)
Introduction to the design, planning, and control of the manufacturing and service systems required to transform an organization's inputs into useful goods and services. Managerial challenges in productivity, quality, and just-in-time systems are considered.
Prerequisite: "Specific Requirements." [Fall, Spring]

301. Computer-Based Information Systems. (3)
Introduction to computer-based management information systems, intended to provide a foundation for the intelligent use of computers as management tools. Computer hardware and software fundamentals, computer system analysis, design, and implementation.
Prerequisite: "Specific Requirements." [Fall, Spring]

303. Accounting for Management Control. (3)
Primary emphasis on the role of accounting in the processes of management decision-making for planning and control.
Topics include: relevant cost analysis, standard costing and analysis of variances; budgeting and responsibility accounting, planned capital expenditures.
Prerequisite: "Specific Requirements." [Fall, Spring]

306. Organizational Behavior I-Applications. (3)
Emphasis on application of behavioral science theory and concepts.
Prerequisite: "Specific Requirements." [Fall, Spring]

Intensive examination of behavioral science research and theory as a basis for understanding, managing and changing organizations. Emphasis is upon a comparative organizational approach which applies to every organization, public or private, as a socio-technical system.
Prerequisites: 306 and "Specific Requirements." [Fall, Spring]

308. Organizational Environment. (3)
The influence of environmental change on the structure and operation of the organization. Social, political, economic, ethical, and technological systems are examined as they relate to each other and to the management of small- and large-scale organizations. Prerequisite: "Specific Requirements." [Fall, Spring]

310. Law of Contracts. (3)
Examination of the nature, functions, and ends of law. Philosophical schools of thought concerning the nature of man, organizations, and government from Aristotle to the present. Emphasis on law as an external constraint on decision-making by individuals and organizations.
Prerequisite: "Specific Requirements." [Fall, Spring]

312. Marketing Management. (3)
A complete overview of the system for assessing customer needs, allocating scarce resources to fulfill those needs, transmittal of market related information, completion of exchange processes, and profit maximization in free markets. Emphasis on interdisciplinary tools for management decision-making and developing marketing strategies in domestic and international market applications.
Prerequisite: "Specific Requirements." [Summer, Fall, Spring]

324. New Venture Strategies. (3)
Examines strategies, both personal and commercial, for effectively embarking on new ventures. Focuses on phase of entrepreneurship occurring between generation of the initial new venture idea, up to and including the first commercial sale.
Prerequisite: "Specific Requirements." [Fall, Spring]

326. Financial Management. (3)
Principles and practices of funds management in private and public organizations. Sources and uses of short- and long-term funds, determination of capital requirements, obtaining capital, financial forecasting, lease or buy decisions, application of capital and cash budgeting techniques, choices involving risk.
Prerequisites: 300; corequisites: 303 or 340, Econ 300, 315. [Fall, Spring]

327. Business Data Processing. (3)
The development of complex business application programs using COBOL. Coverage of IBM MVS job control language.
328. International Management. (3) Provides an understanding of international operations and of international institutions in the private, not-for-profit, and public sectors and of their managerial and environmental problems. Analyzes the structure, functions, and decision-making of international organizations. Prerequisite: "Specific Requirements." (Summer, Fall, Spring)

329. Data Management. (3) The management of data resources to support information systems in organizations. Logical database structures, applications, and physical implementation of information systems using database management systems. Prerequisites: MGT 459, either CS 155 or CS 237. (Fall, Spring)

331. Business Application Programming. (3) The development of complex business application programs using C. Coverage of UNIX operating system control languages, utilities, and libraries. Prerequisite: CS 155. (Spring)

337. Survey of Computer Systems and Software. (3) An overview of hardware/software configurations as integrated systems. Acquisition, evaluation, selection, and management of the computer resources. Emerging information system technologies, including office automation, data communications, and networks. Prerequisite: CS 150. Corequisite: either CS 155 or CS 237. (Fall, Spring)

340. Financial Accounting I. (3) Financial reporting theory, applied financial accounting problems, contemporary financial accounting issues. The accounting cycle, asset valuation; income determination; issues resulting from the corporate form of organization; current assets. Prerequisite: grade of C or better in 202. (Fall, Spring)

341. Financial Accounting II. (3) Continuation of 340. Problems relating to liabilities and non-current assets; the analysis and interpretation of financial statements including the impact of income taxes and changing price levels. Prerequisite: "Specific Requirements", and 340. (Fall, Spring)

342. Income Tax Accounting I. (3) Technical tax course primarily for accounting majors. Covers the Federal Income taxation of individuals, including capital gains and losses, accounting methods, income, deductions, Social Security, installment sales and alternative tax methods. Prerequisite: 340 or permission of Instructor. (Fall, Spring)

343. Income Tax Accounting II. (3) Continuation of 342. Covers corporation, partnerships, estate and gift taxes, fiducianies, tax planning and tax shelters. Prerequisite: 342. (Fall, Spring)

346. Managerial and Cost Accounting. (3) Procedures involved in the development, presentation, and interpretation of accounting information as an aid to management. Usefulness and limitations of accounting data in evaluating and controlling operations, collecting cost information, cost estimation and allocation; standard costs; budgeting; cost-value relationships. Prerequisite: 303. (Fall, Spring)

348. Legal Concepts for Accountants. (3) An intensive examination of the legal concepts underlying accounting theory and practice. Specific topics: contracts, agency, sales, and legal liability of accountants. Prerequisites: 340, 310. (Fall)

355. Man, Society, and Law. (3) Examination of the nature, functions, and ends of law. Philosophical schools of thought concerning the nature of man, organizations, and government from Aristotle to the present. Emphasis is given to the role of law as an external constraint on decision-making by individuals and organizations. For non-business students. (Not applicable for credit toward BBA degree.) (Fall)

359. Law of Contracts. (3) A conceptual approach to transactions between people and organizations. Development of an understanding of the elements of agreements, the types of agreements which are legally enforceable, and the legal remedies available to the parties thereunder. For non-business students. (Not applicable for credit toward BBA degree.) (Spring)

361. Organization Theory. (3) Fundamentals of organization and management which apply to organizations involving sizeable groups of people. The manager's job in setting goals and utilizing human and material resources to meet organization objectives. Human relations case problems. For non-business students. (Not applicable for credit toward a BBA degree.) (Fall, Spring)

371. Investments. (3) Examines the role and operations of capital markets. Studies returns, risk and the pricing of securities traded in the capital markets. (Credit is applicable to BBA degree or minor in Management. Students cannot receive credit for both 371 and 471.) Prerequisite: 226 or 326. (Fall)

384. Professional Selling. (3) Professional aspects of the selling function in consumer and industrial markets and the role of selling in the economy. Emphasis on selling methods and applications for entrepreneurs. (Not applicable for credit toward Marketing Management Concentration.) Prerequisite: 322, 324. (Fall, Spring)

399. Management Career Planning. (1 credit hour for undergraduate students; 0 credit hours for graduate students) Career planning and practical preparation for entrance into the job market. Emphasis on investigating career alternatives, self-evaluation, resumes, interviewing, and current job prospects. Available only to students enrolled in the Anderson School. Required for all undergraduate and graduate students. At the undergraduate level, only second-semester juniors or seniors are eligible to enroll. At the graduate level, students must be within two semesters of graduation to enroll. Graded on a CR/INC basis. (Fall, Spring)

*411. Travel and Tourism Management I. (3) Introductory coverage of particular management skills needed and special managerial problems in management of motels and hotels, restaurants, travel agencies, airline customer services, convention centers, tours, car rentals, vacation lodges, and related recreation facilities. Prerequisites: Econ 200, 201; Mgt 202, 290, 291. (Fall, Spring)

*412. Hotel and Restaurant Management. (3) Scope and importance, managerial organization, management functions; and particular managerial problems of the hotel and restaurant industry. Special emphasis on economic, legal, and technological environments of the industry, and their impacts on management. Prerequisite: 411. (Fall)

*413. Travel and Tourism Management II. (3) Scope and importance, managerial organization, management functions, and particular problems of travel and tourism industry (excluding hotel and restaurant sector). Special emphasis on industry's economic, legal and technological environments, and their impacts on management. Prerequisite: 411. (Spring)
426. Advanced Problems in Financial Management. (3)
Planning, directing, controlling, and financing current operations as well as long-term capital commitments. Internal versus external financing, programming techniques for managing working capital and debt structure. Development of a policy-making framework for sound decision-making under conditions of uncertainty and risk.
Prerequisites: 326 and Math 181. (Fall, Spring)

432. Case Studies in Production and Operations Management. (3)
Quantitative approaches to solving operational problems in realistic settings through case discussion and presentation.
Prerequisites: 300. (Spring)

433. Management of Service Operations. (3)
This course explores the management of service systems through an analysis and discussion of the mix of tangible and intangible attributes that constitute a service package. Text and case study materials will be utilized.
Prerequisite: 300. (Spring)

434. Production and Inventory Control. (3)
An introduction to the principles and techniques necessary for the efficient design and operation of production and inventory planning, scheduling, and control systems.
Prerequisite: 300. (Fall)

437. System and Network Administration. (3)
A detailed coverage of system administration in both centralized and distributed information systems. Installation, operation, and maintenance of hardware and software resources. Technology and management of computer networks.
Prerequisites: Mgt 329, Mgt 337. (Fall)

439. Management of Information Systems. (3)
Strategic management issues in information systems and technology. Management of information resources and organizations, long-range planning, and technology applications to functional areas of management.
Prerequisites: Mgt 329, Mgt 460. (Spring)

440. Financial Accounting III. (3)
Continuation of 340 and 341: Problems and theory related to advanced accounting topics, including: partnership operation and liquidation, consolidated financial statements, bankruptcy and corporate reorganization, government entities, not-for-profit entities, and estates and trusts.
Prerequisite: 341. (Fall, Spring)

443. Auditing. (3)
Auditing principles and procedures; preliminary considerations, planning the audit program, classes of audits, audit reports, professional ethics, and legal responsibility; case problems.
Prerequisite: 440 or permission of instructor. (Fall, Spring)

444. Accounting for Not-for-Profit Organizations. (3)
Theory and practice of accounting in not-for-profit organizations: municipalities, federal government, public schools, universities, and health organizations. Special topics considered will be fund accounting, zero-based budgeting, financial audits and operations auditing.
Prerequisite: 341 or permission of instructor. (Spring)

445. Contemporary Accounting Topics. (3)
An examination of selected theoretical issues related to current controversy in accounting.
Prerequisite: 440. (Fall)

449. Accounting Information Systems. (3)
An examination of the relationship between computer-based management information systems and accounting. Applications of M.I.S. techniques in the design and operation of accounting systems.
Prerequisite or corequisite: 346 or permission of instructor. (Fall, Spring)

451-452. Problems. (1-3, 1-3 hrs: each semester)
Special permission of the advisor and of the Dean of the Anderson Schools of Management required. Arrangements must be made with individual instructor before enrolling for Problems. A maximum of 6 hours of Problems courses is acceptable for credit toward the BBA degree. [Summer, Fall, Spring]

455. Managerial Economics. (3)
Gives the student an appreciation of application of economic theory to problems confronting managers. Specific areas of investigation include demand estimation and forecasting; cost estimation and forecasting; production estimation and forecasting; output and price determination and externalities and problems relating to public good.
Prerequisite: Econ 300. (Offered upon demand)

458. Managerial Ethics. (3)
An issues- and problems-oriented course in applied management ethics. How to reason ethically about management problems and choices. Focus is on the crises of conscience and the everyday conflicts of role and obligation that characterize our professional lives.
Prerequisite: 308. (Offered upon demand)

459. Information Analysis. (3)
Information system analysis and logical system design in organizations. Topics include application development strategies, information system life cycle, requirements determination, analysis, and specification.
Prerequisites: CS 155 or CS 237. (Fall, Spring)

460. Information System Design. (3)
The design and development of information systems and software. Topics include software design, systems design, and systems implementation. Emphasis is on tools and techniques.
Prerequisite: Mgt 337. Corequisites: Mgt 329, either Mgt 327 or Mgt 331. (Fall, Spring)

461. System Development Project. (3)
Integrative case or field study in the analysis, design, implementation and evaluation of an information system. Individual or team application development.
Prerequisites: Mgt 329, Mgt 460. (Fall, Spring)

462. Management of Quality. (3)
The management of quality is studied using managerial strategic/policy tools and statistical process control methodologies.
Prerequisite: 300. (Spring)

463. Employment Law. (3)
A survey of statutes and case studies of common, statutory, and administrative law. Emphasis on modern employment legislation and related court and administrative decisions representing all aspects of employment law.
Prerequisites: 306, 307. (Fall)

464. Human Resources Theory and Practice. (3)
Behavioral theories and applications in HR. HR planning, job analysis and design, recruitment, selection, performance management, training and development, employee involvement, compensation, labor relations, occupational health and safety.
Prerequisites: 306 and 307. Pre-Corequisite: 463. (Fall)

465. Labor Relations. (3)
Background and practice of Labor Relations from unionization through collective bargaining to grievance administration and arbitration. Theory and case analysis emphasizing employment problems, management prerogatives and collective bargaining issues.
Prerequisites: 306, 307. Pre-Corequisite: 463. (Spring)

466. Advanced Concepts and Problems in Organizational Behavior. (3)
Selected topics, problems, learning designs, and models in organizational behavior.
Prerequisites: 306, 307, or permission of instructor. (Spring)
467. Men, Women, and Leadership. (3) Addresses the changing role of men and women in work organizations, the new and changing issues which leaders face in the organization, the organizational perspectives on the roles of leaders, and men and women's issues as leaders. Prerequisites: 306, 307, or permission of instructor.


471. Investment Analysis and Management. (3) Theory and techniques basic to control of investment risks and optimization of investment returns. Security market operations, portfolio theory, profitability analysis, planning and management of investment programs, timing of securities transactions. Prerequisites: 326 and Math 181. Corequisite: 426. (Fall, Spring)

473. Commercial Banking. (3) Emphasizes coordinated asset and liability management of the individual bank. Frequent use will be made of cases to develop major aspects of bank management under changing monetary conditions and competitive forces. Primary emphasis is placed on the analysis of bank financial performance, obtaining funds, investment and loan policies, and capital requirements. Prerequisite: 326. (Spring)

*474. International Financial Management. (3) Covers application of concepts of managerial finance in the international setting. Reviews and develops as background the financing of international trade and balance of payments problems, including currency hedging in the money and foreign exchange markets. Touches on problems of corporate financial accounting and the effects of currency valuation on income and asset values. Cases are used to study financial decision problems of working capital management, capital budgeting, and providing of funds for international corporate operations with emphasis on Latin America. Surveys the financial institutions, instruments, and markets of international business. Prerequisite: 326. (Graduate students). (Spring)

480. Buyer Behavior. (3) Interdisciplinary analysis of buyer behavior through review of theories, explanatory and predictive models, empirical studies, and consumer research methodologies. Emphasis on model building and marketing strategy formulation. Prerequisite: 322 or equivalent. (Fall, Spring)

481. Marketing Research I. (3) Research methodologies and techniques as an aid to management decision-making and marketing strategy formulation. Emphasis on design of measurement instruments, sampling, collection and analysis of data. Prerequisite: 322; recommended: 480. (Fall, Spring)

*482. Marketing Research II. (3) Continuation of Marketing Research I with emphasis on more advanced analysis of data, computer applications, model building, and report preparation. Project orientation. Prerequisites: 322, 481; recommended: 480. (Fall)

483. International Marketing. (3) Analysis of foreign marketing opportunities. Develops familiarity with concepts, terminology, decision-making criteria, use of marketing intelligence, constraints on marketing planning, and marketing strategy formulation. Emphasis on Latin America. Prerequisite: 322 or equivalent. (Fall, Spring)

484. Sales Management. (3) Focuses on industrial purchasing behavior and the systems required to satisfy the needs of commercial buyers. Emphasis on management of the corporate field sales force. Prerequisite: 322; recommended: 480, 481. (Fall, Spring)

485. Retailing Management. (3) Management of the retail level of the distribution system. Emphasis on management decision making. Project orientation. Prerequisite 322; recommended: 480 and 481. (Fall, Spring)

*486. Distribution Systems Management. (3) Management of the marketing channel including the manufacturing, wholesale, and retail levels and related physical distribution activities. Focus on structural and functional analysis, design, and evaluation of distribution systems. Prerequisite: 322; recommended: 480, 481, (522 or equivalent for graduate students). (Fall, Spring)

487. Promotion Management. (3) Analysis of personal and non-personal forms of marketing communications including market, audience, and individual behaviors in both industrial and consumer markets. Emphasis on promotion as a marketing mix strategy, budgeting, and media analysis for private, non-profit, and public institutions. Prerequisite: 322; recommended: 480, 481. (Fall, Spring)

488. Procurement Management. (3) Management of the procurement system as a part of the buying and selling process in an industrial or commercial marketing context in both the private and public sectors. Prerequisite: 322; recommended: 480, 481. (Fall, Spring)

*489. Marketing of Services. (3) Integration of traditional marketing management thought into strategic and analytical processes for adoption and implementation by service organizations and individuals in both the private and public sectors of the economy. Project orientation. Prerequisites: 322, 480, 481 recommended. (Fall)

490-491-492-493. Special Topics in Management. (3, 3, 3, 3) Selected offerings of management topics not represented in the regular curriculum. Prerequisites: 301, 309 or 322, 326. (Offered upon demand)

495. Managing and Operating Small, Growing Business. [Seminar in Small Business.] (3) The objectives of the course are to stimulate creative entrepreneurship in small business. It is devoted to consideration of the problems of initiating and/or acquiring, financing, organizing, operating, and marketing the products of small firms. Prerequisites: 301, 309 or 310, 322, 326. (502, 508 for graduate students). (Spring)

*496. Seminar in Entrepreneurial Financing. [Seminar in Venture Capital for Small Businesses.] (3) Focuses on problems encountered in the initiation and acquisition of small businesses. Consideration will be given to the areas of law, accounting, financing, marketing, management, and organization. Prerequisites: 301, 309, 310, 322, 326. (522, 526 for graduate students). (Fall)

498. Senior Seminar. (3) Emphasizes the functions of top management. Case studies offer the student an opportunity to develop a habit of administrative thinking as company-wide objectives and policies are formulated and consistent plans and programs are carried into action. Enrollment normally limited to students in final semester of B.B.A. Program. Prerequisites: all Mgt core courses or permission of instructor. (Fall, Spring)
General Prerequisites for Graduate-Level Courses

The following are the general prerequisites or corequisites that apply to all graduate-level courses offered by the Anderson Graduate School:

Mgt 500, 502, 504, 506, 509, 510: admission to the Anderson Graduate School or permission of instructor and M.B.A. Program Director. All other courses: prerequisites or corequisites are Mgt 500, 502, 504, 506, 509, 510.

500. Quantitative Analysis I. (3)

501. Statistical Analysis for Management Decisions. (3)
Prerequisite: general. (Fall, Spring)

502. Accounting and Management Information Systems I. (3)
(Fall, Spring)

503. Managerial Accounting. (3)
Prerequisites: general. (Fall, Spring)

504. Organizational Economics I. (3)
(Fall, Spring)

505. Organizational Economics II. (3)
Prerequisite: 504 or equivalent.

506. Organizational Behavior I. (3)
Prerequisites: general. (Fall, Spring)

507. Organizational Behavior II. (3)
Prerequisite: 506. (Fall, Spring)

508. Organizational Environment. (3)
(Fall, Spring)

509. Organizational Environment–Law. (3)
(Fall, offered upon demand).

510. Introduction to Information Processing. (3)

520. Operations Management. (Operations Research and Production Management.) (3)
Prerequisites: 501, 510.

521. Production and Inventory Management. (3)

522. Marketing Management. (3)
Prerequisites: General, 501, 504. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

523. Service Operations Management. (3)

524. Cases in Operations Management. (3)

525. Management of Quality. (3)

526. Financial Management. (3)
Prerequisites: 501, 503, 504. (Fall, Spring, and Summers as scheduled)

527. Strategy and Technology in Manufacturing. (3)

528. International Management. (3)
Prerequisites: General, 501, 503, 504, 506, 508, 510, 522, 526. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

529. Intermediate Operations Research. (3)

530. Applied General Systems Theory. (3)
Pre- or corequisite: 520 or permission of instructor. (Spring)

531. Multivariate Analysis for Administrative Science. (3)
Prerequisite: 501. (Spring)

532. Simulation. (3)
Prerequisite: 508. (Fall)

559. Technological Entrepreneurship. (3)
(Offered upon demand)

560. Seminar in Cross-Cultural Organizational Behavior. (3)
Prerequisites: 501, 503, 506. (Spring)

561. Interpersonal Dynamics. (3)
Prerequisite: 506. (Fall)

562. Organizational Design and Development. (3)
Prerequisite: 506. (Fall)

563. Human Resources Management: Theory and Applications I. (3)
Prerequisites: 501, 503, 504, 506, 508, 510.
(Spring in alternate years)

565. Seminar in Administrative Theory and Decision Making. (3)
Prerequisites: 501, 503, 504, 506, 508, 510. (Spring)

566. Human Relations Laboratory. (3)

567. Women in Management. (3)

568. Creative Leadership and Innovating Organizations. (3)

569. Seminar in Organizational Communication. (3)
(See C&J 544.)

570. Analysis of the Financial System. (3)
Prerequisite: 526. Corequisite: 556. (Fall)

571. Security Analysis and Investment Management. (3)
Prerequisite: 526. Corequisite: 556. (Fall, Spring)

573. Seminar in Management of Financial Institutions. (3)
Prerequisite: 526. (Spring)

574. Seminar in International Financial Management. (3)
Prerequisite: 526. (Spring)

575. Seminar in Finance. (3)
Prerequisite: 526. (Fall in alternate years)

576. Health Care Financing and Financial Management. (3)
Prerequisite: 526 or equivalent. (Spring)

580. [585.] Buyer Behavior. (3)
Prerequisite: 522.

581. [580.] Research for Marketing Management. (3)
Prerequisite: 522, 580 recommended. (Spring)

582. [581.] Strategic Marketing Planning. (3)
Prerequisite: 522. (Spring)

583. International Marketing Management. (3)
Prerequisite: 522, or equivalent. (Fall)

584. Sales Management. [Management of Sales and Procurement Systems.] (3)
Prerequisite: 522, 580, 581 recommended.

586. [582.] Industrial Marketing Management. (3)
Prerequisite: 522, 580 or permission of instructor.

587. Marketing Communications Management. [Advertising and Promotion Management.] (3)
Prerequisite: 522, 580 and 581 recommended.

589. Marketing for Nonprofit Organizations. (3)
Prerequisites: 501, 504, 522, or permission of instructor.

590. Problems for Interns. (1-6)
Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

591. Introduction to Health and Health Care Organizations. (3)
Prerequisite: general. Contact department for availability. (Fall)

592. Environmental Factors In Health Systems Planning. (3)
Prerequisite: 591 or equivalent. Contact department for availability. (Spring)

593. Field Study In Health Systems Management. (3)
Prerequisite: last year of MBA Program. Offered by arrangement with instructor. Contact department for availability. (Spring)

594. Special Topics in Management. (3)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

595. Management in Latin America. (3)
Prerequisite: 528, or equivalent. (Offered upon demand)

596. International Management Seminar. (3)
Prerequisite: 528, or equivalent. (Spring)

597. General Management of International Operations. (3)
Prerequisite: 528, and at least one of 548, 574, 583. (Spring)

598. Seminar in General Management. (3)
Prerequisite: at least 45 credit-hours hours completed in the MBA program. (Fall, Spring)

651-652. Doctoral Problems. (1-3, 1-3 hrs. per semester)

687. Seminar in Latin American Markets. (3)
Prerequisites: 522, 526, 583, or equivalents. (Offered upon demand)

688. Research in Latin American Management Topics. (3)
Prerequisites: 528 or equivalent, plus two courses normally chosen from 548, 563, 595, 597. (Offered upon demand)

699. Dissertation. (3-12 hrs. per semester)

700. Computer-Based Information Systems. (3)

701. Management Science. (3)

702. Financial Accounting. (3)

703. Management Accounting. (3)

704. Organizational Economics I. (3)

705. Organizational Economics II. (3)

706. Organizational Behavior I. (3)

707. Organizational Behavior II. (3)

708. Organizational Environment. (3)

720. Operations Management. (3)

722. Marketing Management. (3)

726. Financial Management. (3)

728. International Management. (3)

751. Practicum. (3)

798. Integrative Seminar. (3)

Symbols - See page 368
Degree Programs

Undergraduate
The undergraduate program offers two degrees: a Bachelor of Arts in Architecture (BAA) and the Bachelor of Arts in Environmental Design (BAED). The BAA is a pre-professional degree for students who wish to gain admission to a two-year graduate program in architecture. The overall intent of the program is to provide a firm grounding in the essential ideas, principles, theories and technologies that are the basis for the design of the built environment. The program is centered on the design studio sequence where all the elements of the design process come together in exercises formulated to build increasing skill and sophistication in the student designer.

The Bachelor of Arts in Environmental Design is a broadly based program for those students who wish to concentrate their education on the relationship between the natural and built environment. To this end, we currently offer emphases in landscape design and community planning which provide solid grounding for the pursuit of graduate degrees in those respective fields. Additionally, we offer an emphasis in interior design under the BAED degree. At present this degree program is undergoing an extensive review and revision. Please contact the School for the latest information regarding the Bachelor of Arts in Environmental Design.

Graduate
The University of New Mexico offers two programs that lead to the nationally accredited first professional degree, Master of Architecture.

2 Year Program. This program is composed of two parts: a four year undergraduate program that results in the Bachelor of Arts in Architecture degree, and a two year program that leads to the Master of Architecture degree. The undergraduate program is a balance of liberal arts courses and core courses in architecture while the graduate program is oriented to professional preparation through advanced and specialized coursework. Students applying to the two-year graduate program must have successfully completed a four-year pre-professional degree program in architecture.

3½ Year Program. Students with bachelor degrees from any field may apply to our 3½ year program leading to the Master of Architecture degree (also call the Non-Architectural Graduate, or NAG, program). Of necessity, this program does not allow for as many electives, but concentrates almost exclusively on professional preparation. It is assumed that students in the 3½ year program bring a breadth of knowledge based on previous education and experience to the program. The program thrives on the diversity, maturity and motivation that these students bring to the school.

In addition to the above first professional degrees, we offer a second professional degree,

112 Year Program. This program, leading to the Master of Architecture degree, is for students who have already completed an accredited first professional degree (usually the five-year Bachelor of Architecture) and wish to obtain an advanced degree. There are few requirements in this program in order that the student may generate the most professionally and personally useful course of studies with their advisor. Students in the 112 year program are expected to take advantage of the unique opportunities offered by this program and our unique physical/social setting to pursue individualized educational goals.

SCHOOL OF ARCHITECTURE AND PLANNING

Richard A. Eribes, Dean
The University of New Mexico
School of Architecture and Planning
Albuquerque, NM 87131-1226
(505) 277-2903, FAX (505) 277-0076

Professors
George Anselevicius, Diploma of Arch., Leeds School of Arch (England)
Richard A. Eribes, Ph.D., University of Southern California
Richard S. Nordhaus, M.Arch., University of Pennsylvania
Don P. Schlegel, M. Arch., Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Anne P. Taylor, Ph.D., Arizona State University

Associate Professors
Edith Cherry, M.Arch., Rice University
Stephen Dent, M.Arch., Arizona State University
Theodore Jojola, Ph.D., University of Hawaii
Paul E. Lusk, M.Arch., University of Pennsylvania
James R. Richardson, M Arch/AS & MCP., Massachusetts Institute of Technology
William J. Siembieda, Ph.D., University of California (Los Angeles)

Assistant Professors
Michael Borowski, M.Arch., Harvard University
David Henkel, Ph.D., Cornell University
Claudia Isaac, Ph.D., University of California (Los Angeles)
Stephen Schreibër, M.Arch., Harvard University
Kim Sorvig, M.LA, University of Pennsylvania
Kramer Woodard, M.S., Columbia University

Adjunct Associate Professors
Min Kantrowitz, M. Arch., University of New Mexico
Baker Morrow, B.A., University of New Mexico

Lecturers
Barbara McReynolds, MCRP, University of New Mexico
Edward B. Norris, B.Arch., Howard University

Introduction

There is growing concern with the influence of the built environment on the quality of life. Societal responses will be wide ranging in scope and continuously changing. People capable of meeting the challenges of the future will be needed. The fields of architecture, planning, and environmental design offer a significant share of the knowledge and skills necessary to work in the complex relationships between people and the built environment.

The curricula of the school provide students with the ability to analyze and synthesize. They deal with concepts and methods which will enable future professionals to address, through creative design, complexities of historical and cultural context, and of behavioral, technological and socio-economic factors. This will permit them to play an important role in the making of an effective and responsive environment.

Accreditation

The architecture program is nationally accredited by the National Architectural Accrediting Board (NAAB). The program in community and regional planning is nationally accredited by the Planning Accrediting Board (PAB). Both programs received full, five-year renewals of their accrediting in 1992.

Symbols - See page 368

ARCHITECTURE 63

GENERAL ISSUE 1993-95
Admission Requirements

Undergraduate
All incoming freshman students are required to enroll in the University College. Upon completion of 26 credit-hours, students may apply for transfer and acceptance into the School of Architecture and Planning. Applications are accepted from any college within the university (including University College), as well as transfers from any other accredited universities approved by the Office of Admissions.

Besides basic liberal arts coursework in the first year, students who apply will have taken two studio courses (one in drawing, one in design), and a lecture course, Introduction to Architecture. This allows student applicants to find out if they are truly interested in the field of architecture and permits the School to make well informed evaluations of applicants for admission.

Requirements for application and admission are as follows:

1. **Letter of intent.** Explain why you are interested in this field of study. Related experience, background, or coursework should be mentioned as well as any particular educational and professional goals.

2. **Portfolio of Drawing and Design Work.** Work should be no larger than 8½” x 11” in a bound portfolio. Work from drawing and art studio courses and personal art work should be presented. The work may be presented as originals, photo reproductions, or quality photocopies. Please do not send slides. Select your best and most representative work.

3. **Three Letters of Recommendation.** At least two of these letters should be from faculty members. (Forms for letters are available from the student advisor).

4. **Application Sheet.** This form is available from the student advisor. Do not alter or reproduce this form.

5. **Transcripts.** UNM students may request unofficial transcripts at the Records Office in the Student Services Building. If you are a transfer student from another institution, please obtain a Transfer Student Evaluation form from the Admissions Office at UNM or an unofficial transcript from all colleges previously attended.

6. **Required Entry Courses.** The following courses, or their equivalents, must be completed by a student to be considered for admission: Arch 101, Intro to Architecture; Arch 104, Intro to Architectural Drawing or Art Studio 110, Drawing I; Art Studio 121, 2-D Design or Art Studio 122, 3-D Design; CRP 165, Intro to Planning or CRP 181, Intro to Environmental Problems; Math 123, Trigonometry; Engl 102, Analytical Writing; Physics 102 or Phys 151 or Physics 160.

7. **Required GPA.** A cumulative GPA of 2.50 or higher and a B- or better in Arch 104 or Art St 106 is required.

8. **Application Date.** All of the above information and forms must be submitted by May 15th. This allows spring semester coursework to be evaluated equally with fall and summer. Any material missing will disqualify your application for consideration. Please address all inquiries and submit all materials to: Undergraduate Admissions, c/o Student Advisor, UNM School of Architecture, Albuquerque, NM 87131-1226.

Graduation Requirements

**Bachelor of Arts in Architecture**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Second Year — Required Courses, Typical Sequence</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Arch 201 Design I, Lecture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arch 201L Design I, Studio</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arch 285 Construction I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arch 261 Ancient &amp; Medieval</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arch History</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arch 202 Design II, Lecture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arch 202L Design II, Studio</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arch 282 Renaissance - Modern</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Math 180 Elements of Calculus I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or Math 162L Calculus I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Required</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Elective</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Third and Fourth Year — Required Studios**

(Students must take all three, but may do so in any order)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Arch 401 Interior Architecture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arch 402 Building Design</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arch 403 Urban Design</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Third and Fourth Year — Optional Studios**

(Students must take one, preferably in fourth year)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Arch 404 Special Topics (variable)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arch 408 Design &amp; Planning Assistance</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Third and Fourth Year — Required Courses, Typical Sequence**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Arch 356 Site/Environment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arch 381 Structures I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arch 385 Environmental Controls I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arch 371 Human Factors in Design</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arch 382 Structures II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arch 463 20th Century Arch History</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Elective Courses for Bachelor of Arts in Architecture.** Of the 41 credit hours of electives, a minimum of 24 hours must be taken outside Architecture and Planning of which 9 hours must be 300-level or above in Arts and Sciences. A minimum distribution follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sciences</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humanities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fine Arts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Communications</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credit-Hours for Bachelor of Arts in Architecture.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Entry Courses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Degree Core</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total, BA Architecture</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Additional Information

**Advisement.** Advising for undergraduate students is the responsibility of the Student Advisor. Individual faculty members are also available for advising on matters relating to professional education, course selection, etc.

**Licensing for Architects in the State of New Mexico.** An applicant for examination for registration as an architect, must have a first professional degree from an architectural program accredited by NAAB, and also an NCARB certifi-
cates showing compliance with IDP (Intern Development Program) Training requirements. UNM's Master's program in architecture is an accredited, professional degree program.

**Licensing for Planners.** There are no licensing requirements for planners in the State of New Mexico. Planners can be certified through the American Institute for Certified Planners (AICP).

**Design and Planning Assistance Center (DPAC).** Listed as Arch 408. Through the Design and Planning Assistance Center (DPAC), the School provides architectural and planning services to individuals and groups in New Mexico who have inadequate financial resources to obtain services from practicing professionals. The program provides clinical learning opportunities for students to work on real problems in communities under faculty supervision.

**Institute for Environmental Education.** Knowledge of human growth and development needs are emphasized as they apply to the process of designing optimal environments for learning and living. The institute engages in research and graduate training of resource personnel to assist public schools and institutions in raising the levels of awareness, understanding, and knowledge of the interrelationships between design and behavior and between people and their physical environment. Also trains teachers to use architecture and design as an interdisciplinary way of teaching math, social science studies and art.

Students are reminded that charges for classroom supplies and course fees for certain architecture courses must be paid during the first three weeks of each semester.

**Architecture (ARCH)**

101. Introduction to Architecture. (3)
Architecture—the social, historical, perceptual, and technical determinants; current and likely future directions; the people and processes involved; the profession.

104. Introduction to Architectural Drawing. (3)
Laboratory, lectures, and exercises to learn problem solving methods using graphic, two-dimensional architectural drawing techniques. Emphasis is on the use of drawing to record and communicate architectural topics.

120. Microcomputer Orientation. (1)
Orientation to microcomputer facilities and software. Content includes an introduction to word processing and an overview of micro computer applications relevant to architecture and planning. Priority to department majors.

201. Design I, Lecture. (2) [1-3] 1
Introduction to architectural theory as applied to the actual development of design solutions in Studio. Prerequisite: Enrollment in School of Architecture. Co-requisite: 201L Studio.

201L. Design I, Studio. (4)
Studio projects consist of basic architectural problems to which the student must respond with a designed solution. Problems develop analytical and aesthetic design and presentation skills. Problems will emphasize basic aesthetic issues and problem solving. Prerequisite: Enrollment in School of Architecture. Co-requisite: 201

202. Design II, Lecture. (2)
Structural, construction, and technical history as applied to the development of design solutions in Studio. Prerequisites: 201, 201L. Co-requisite: 202L.

202L. Design II, Studio. (4)
Studio projects consist of basic architectural problems to which the student must respond with a designed solution. Problems develop analytical and aesthetic design and presentation skills. Design projects will emphasize technical integration. Prerequisites: 201, 201L. Co-requisite: 202.

261. Ancient and Medieval Architecture. (3)
(Also offered as Art Hi 261.) Survey of the history of Western architecture from the Egyptian pyramid to the Gothic cathedral.

262. Renaissance Through Modern Architecture. (3)
(Also offered as Art Hi 262.) Survey of the history of Western architecture from the Renaissance palace to the Post-Modernist house. Prerequisite: 261 or permission of instructor.

285. Construction I. (3)
Lab and lectures—introduction of technological aspects of building design and construction.

321. Introduction to Computer Graphics for Architects and Planners. (1)
Introduction to 2-D paint and draw applications. Course introduces use of computer as a graphic design and communication tool. Prerequisite: Arch 120.

322. Spreadsheet Applications for Architects and Planners. (1)
Course will develop working competence with spreadsheet, database, graphing, statistical and financial functions applied to architectural and planning. Prerequisite: Arch 120.

Lectures, reading, and field exercises to develop understanding of specific urban environments in relationship to architecture, planning, and other environmental design activities. Prerequisite: 1 upper-division studio.

356. Site/Environment. (4)
Introduction to site analysis and site landscape design from individual building to regional scale. Environmental improvement as a requirement of the building process. Prerequisites: 202, 202L studio or equivalent.

357. Landscape Design. (3)
Lecture, field, and studio assignments—concepts and methods of site and landscape design plus use of plant material and other media. Prerequisite: 201.

363. Pre-Columbian Architecture. (3)
(Also offered as Art Hi 343.) North, South, and Mesoamerican pre-Columbian architecture, with emphasis on cultural background of ancient civilizations.

371. Human Factors in Design. (3)
Explores the interactions between people and the designed environment.

381. Structures I. (3)
Principles of mechanics, equilibrium conditions, properties of structural materials, structural properties of areas, shear and moment, flexural stresses, shearing stresses, deflection, trusses, trussular structures. Prerequisites: 1 semester of Calculus, 202, 202L or equivalent.

382. Structures II. (3)
Structural form and behavior, deflected shapes; approximate and simplified methods of analysis; graphic analysis; trusses, cables and arches, simple beams, columns, continuous structures, three-dimensional structures; structural design issues. Prerequisite: 381 or equivalent.

385. Environmental Controls I. (3)
Lectures on human comfort, climate analysis, heating and cooling loads, passive solar heating, building heat balance,
66 ARCHITECTURE AND PLANNING

day lighting, and acoustics. 
Prerequisites: 202, 202L, 285.

401. [301] Interior Architecture, Studio. [Design Ill] (6)
The development of design skills in the creation of the interio­

r environment through problems in space planning, space 

making, user needs, and the integration of interior support 
systems and materials. 
Prerequisites: 202, 202L, 285.

The development of skills in building design conceptualiza­
tion, form and massing, spatial organization and articulation, 

and site relationships. 
Prerequisites: 202, 202L, 285.

403. [401] Urban Design, Studio. [Design V] (6)
Design of groups of buildings with special concern for urban 

context, and the spaces created between and by buildings. 
Prerequisites: 202, 202L, 285.

404. [402] Special Topics, Studio. [Design VI] (6)
Development of a specific project or building type over the 

semester. Topics are selected by the instructor and are vari­

able from year to year. 
Prerequisite: 4th year standing or permission of instructor.

406. Design and Planning Assistance Center. (6) 
(Also offered as CRP 498.) Architectural and planning ser­

vices to organizations and groups throughout the state who 
cannot afford traditional professional services. May repeat 
to a total of 12 hours. Advance approval required. 
Prerequisite: one upper-level studio or permission of instructor.

409. NAG Design Studio. (6) 
Introduction to architectural theory and design. Two semes­
ters required for students in the 3/1 year program. (Non­
Architectural Graduates). Offered on CRINC basis.

411. Problems. (1-3) 
Students wishing to undertake a special study project must 
have instructor approval.

412. Seminar.. (2-3) 
Individually listed topics vary each semester.

420. Computer Applications for Architects and 
Planners. (1-3) 
Offered as 4, 8, or 12 week courses. Topics will cover com­
puter applications and topics relevant to the School's curricu­ 
um. Credit may be repeated for credit. 
Prerequisite: Arch 129 and additional courses as required.

421. Microcomputer CAD for Architects. (2) 
Introduction to microcomputer CAD applications appropriate 
to architecture, including principles of 3-D modeling and 
viewing and 2-D and 3-D functions. Emphasizes the com­
puter as an architectural design medium. 
Prerequisite: 321.

431. Professional Practice Internship. (2) 
Planned program of actual work experience of a minimum of 

160 hours for an architect or an approved related field. 

441. Commercial Interiors. (3) 
Centers on problems, issues, and concerns in design of interio­
r environments that are commercial in nature. Students 

should have previous drafting and drawing skills. 

442. Furniture Design. (3) 
This course centers on the design of furniture as an object 

which is both functional and aesthetic. Students should have 
design and drawing ability.

457. Landscape Architecture: Advanced. (3) 
Design development and study of landscape architectural 

history, professional practice, plant materials, and landscape 
architecture as function of site planning and urbanism. 
Special attention is paid to New Mexico conditions, public 
and commercial scale. 
Prerequisite: 357 or equivalent.

458. Plant Materials. (3) 
Emphasis will be on planting design, basics of irrigation 

and landscape design development. 
Prerequisite: 357 or equivalent.

461. Architecture in Europe from 1750 to 1914. (3) 
(Also offered as Art Hi 461.) European architecture from 
Neoclassicism to Prutomodernism. 
Prerequisites: 261, 262, or permission of instructor.

463. 20th Century Architecture. (3) 
(Also offered as Art Hi 463.) Modern architecture in Europe 

and America. 
Prerequisites: Art Hi 261, 262, or permission of instructor.

464. Architectural Theory and Criticism. (3) 
(Also offered as Art Hi 462.) Seminar on the theoretical and 
critical significance of a selected architect or architectural 

movement. 
Prerequisites: 261, 262, or permission of instructor.

465. Contemporary Design Theory. (3) 
The focus of this seminar is the critical thought and theoreti­
cal base of twentieth century architecture.

471. Psycho-Social Aspects of the Environment. (3) 
(Also offered as CRP 471.) Theory and research of the 
effects of the built environment on urban populations. 
Prerequisite: 271 or permission of instructor.

472. Exploring Albuquerque's Environment. (3) 
(Also offered as CIMTE 472.) Lectures and student research 
on issues in the cultural, natural, and built environment in 

Albuquerque.

473. Architectural Programming (3) 
Theory and techniques for analyzing complex social and 
organizational situations and translating that analysis into 
design criteria for physical facilities.

474. Cultural Implications of Built Environment. (2) 
A study of the built environment as cultural evidence. 
Techniques are developed for analyzing the cultural and 
social implications of the built environment.

480. Energy Conscious Design. (3) 
Explores advanced energy conscious design techniques for 
both residential and commercial scale buildings. May be 

repeated. 
Prerequisites: Arch 385 & Arch 301 or permission of instructor.

481. Structure and Form. (3) 
Concept of structural efficiency; structural configurations 
appropriate to the nature of material and loading conditions; 
comparative and analytical study of different concepts of 
structure. 
Prerequisite: Arch 382 or equivalent.

482. Lighting. (3) [2] 
Principles of lighting; daylighting; electric lighting design. 
Prerequisite: 385.

483. Acoustics. (2) 
Concepts, theory, and methodology for analysis and design of 
acoustical environments.

485. Construction II. (4) 
Course develops an understanding of the production of con­
struction documents as a part of the whole design process. 
Prerequisites: 285, two semesters of 400 studio or equivalent.

486. Construction III. (3) 
Advanced course deals with the materials and methods of 
construction and how they inform and influence the design
Community and Regional Planning (CRP)

165. Community and Regional Planning, Introduction. (3)
Introduction to the spatial, economic, political, and physical factors involved in the development of cities and towns. Emphasis on the nature of urban form as a reflection of the prevailing past and present political economy of society.

181. Introduction to Environmental Problems. (3)
Development of the major issues, concepts and methods emerging from the relationship of social systems and the natural environment.

203. The Environmental Problem. (3)
(Also offered as Econ 203.) What are the environmental problems and how they are approached by various disciplines; how problems are defined, limits imposed on scope of problems, solutions and trade-offs.

265. Community Planning: Concepts and Methods. (3)
Exploration of land-use activities, transportation systems, municipal services, and design as related to the community planning process.

281. Environmental Evaluation. (3)
Principles and techniques of evaluating the impact (social, economic, and physical) of development of natural systems. Emphasis on understanding of interrelationships and document preparation.

338. The City in History. (3)
(Also offered as Hist, Soc 338.) Overview of the development of urban forms throughout history, with emphasis on modern times, which examines the causes of urban growth and change and the ways in which cities have affected the course of development of Western society.

373. Human Settlements. (3)
Development of the form and structure of human settlements based on historical, cultural, economic, and physical factors. Course includes various theoretical explanations of why settlements are organized, the way they are, and how various elements of settlement system interact.

402. Urban Design Studio. (6)
Lab, individual selection of project types consistent with senior design interests and abilities. Prerequisite: Arch 401 or equivalent.

*408. [498.] Design and Planning Assistance Center. (6) Δ
(Also offered as Arch 408.) Architectural and planning services to organizations and groups throughout the state who cannot afford traditional professional services. May repeat to a total of 12 hours. Advance approval required. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

429. Problems. (1-3, to a maximum of 6) †
Problems are individualized topics conducted on a one to one student-faculty arrangement. Allows for exploration of various subjects of interest to students and faculty members.

*483. The Housing Process. (3)
Principles of housing development in the U.S. and developing countries. Overview of the effects of migration, finance and public programs on the provision of shelter. Use of case studies and field projects included.

*484. Land Development Economics. (3)
Case studies in concepts and processes involved in the changing of raw land to urban fabric. Public and private sector roles involving housing, shopping, and all community facilities.

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Symbols - See page 368
Economics for City Planning. (3) (Also offered as Econ 466.) Introduces quantitative methods of city and development planning. Topics include cost-benefit analysis, including heroic quantification and social physics (simultaneous design of transportation and land use). Prerequisite: Econ 201.

Seminar. (1-3 hrs., to a maximum of 6) Various topics related to planning in the southwest.

Psycho-Social Aspects of the Environment. (3) (Also offered as Arch 471.) Theory and research of the effects of the built environment on urban populations. Prerequisite: Arch 271 or permission of instructor.

Regional Planning Process and Theory. (3) Basic theories and practices of regional planning and development. The physical, demographic, and functional structure of regions. Problems of uneven development in the southwest; implications on the economic and cultural welfare of the region. Prerequisite: 511 or permission of instructor.

Planning Process and Issues of Native American Reservations. (3) The social, political, and economic interrelations between tribal lands and their activities with the outside dominant society. Case studies are used to present views in support of tribal autonomy and tribal integration.

Cultural Aspects of Community Development. (3) Topics relevant to community planning. Theories of human behavior under varying cultural conditions as made evident in time, space, and location. Special attention is given to the use of qualitative and quantitative methods in community profiling.

Community Growth and Land Use Planning. (3) Studies methods of planning for and managing growth. Reviews current land use planning techniques with emphasis on the design of intervention strategies, chiefly at the municipal level. Growth management techniques will be examined in their legal, administrative, and economic contexts.

Practice of Negotiation and Public Dispute Resolution. (3) (Also offered as Pub Ad 588.) Introduces students to new ways to negotiate and resolve disputes in the context of professional practice through collaborative decision making and problem solving.

Planning Theory and Process. (4)

Techniques of Planning Communication. (4) (Also offered as Arch 540.)

Analytical Methods for Planning. (4) [3] Basic statistics course should have been taken prior to enrollment.

Planning Analysis and Forecasting. (3) Prerequisites: Student should have taken 511 or an equivalent set of background courses, or permission of instructor prior to enrollment.

Urban Planning Studio. (4)

Advanced Planning Studio. (4) Prerequisite: 510 or permission of instructor.

Internship. (2) Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

Social Policy and Planning. (3) (Also offered as Pub Ad 536.) Prerequisite: senior standing.

Seminar on Transportation Planning. (3) Prerequisite: graduate or senior standing or permission of instructor.

Land Use Controls. (3) Prerequisite: graduate status.

Problems. (1-3) Consent of instructor required.

Housing Seminar. (3)

Natural Resource Planning. (3) (Regional and Resource Planning.) (2) Prerequisite: 472 or permission of instructor.

Advanced Urban Design. (4) (Also offered as Arch 558.) Prerequisite: 510, or Arch 365, or permission of instructor.

Rural Community Development. (3) (Also offered as Pub Ad 569.)

Seminar. (1-3) Individually listed topics each semester.

Urban Design Theory. (3) (Also offered as Arch 571.) Undergraduates with senior standing may be admitted.

Research Methods. [Survey Research Methods.] (3) (Also offered as Arch 572.) Undergraduates with senior standing may be admitted.

Energy Policy & Administration. (3) (Also offered as Pub Ad 575, Econ 343.)

Practice of Policy Development. (3) (Also offered as Pub Ad 577.) Required for the dual MPA-MCRP degree.

Latin American Development Planning. (3) (Also offered as LI-Am 578 and Soc 508.)

Professional Project I. (1-4) Δ

Professional Project II. (1-6) Δ

Thesis Research. (1-4)

Thesis. (1-6) See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for total credit requirements. Prerequisite: 598 or equivalent and approval by thesis chairperson. Offered on a CR/NC basis only.
COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES

William C. Gordon
The University of New Mexico
College of Arts and Sciences, Ortega Hall 201
Albuquerque, NM 87131-1081
(505) 277-3046

Introduction

THE COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES offers bachelor of arts and bachelor of science degrees in a variety of subjects that relate to humanity's cultural, social, and scientific achievements. Although the fields of study offered by the departments in the College underlie the more specialized work of graduate and professional schools, most of the degree programs are not designed as vocational ends, but rather as the means for understanding society's condition, achievements, and problems. Students obtaining a degree from Arts and Sciences should have a broad understanding of the world in which they live and should be able to think logically and express themselves clearly. Consequently, the College requires preparation based on the offerings of several departments.

Admission Requirements

Freshman enrolled in University College and new transfer students who intend to major in the College of Arts and Sciences must visit the College Advisement Center before registering for classes. The Center is located in Ortega 201 and advisors are available during regular University hours, including the noon hour. Appointments are not needed.

Transfer from University College

1. Twenty-six hours of earned credit; 23 of these hours must be acceptable toward graduation.
2. a. A cumulative grade-point average of at least 2.00 on all hours attempted.
   b. A cumulative grade-point average of 2.00 on the most recent 26-32 hours. Such students will be admitted on Probation and should refer to the section on Probation, Suspension and Dismissal
3. Demonstrated competence in the writing of English as evidenced by one of the following:
   a. Completion of Engl 102 with a grade of C (2.00) or higher.
   b. A score of 29 or better on the English portion of the Enhanced ACT.
   c. A score of 570 or better on the verbal portion of the SAT.
   d. A score of 57 or better plus a passing essay on the College Composition CLEP Subject Examination.
   e. Credit for Engl 102 through CEEB advanced placement program.
   f. A score of 57 or better plus a passing essay on the College Composition CLEP Subject Examination.
4. Any exception to the above must be approved by the Dean of Arts and Sciences.
5. Students planning to major in a department of the College of Arts and Sciences should apply to the College of Arts and Sciences for transfer as soon as they have met the requirements listed above.

Transfer from Other Colleges within the University and from Non-Degree

1. A minimum of 26 hours; 23 must be in courses acceptable toward graduation.
2. A cumulative GPA of at least 2.00 on all work attempted.
3. Demonstrated competence in the writing of English as evidenced by one of the methods indicated above.
4. Students should apply to the College of Arts and Sciences for transfer as soon as these requirements are met.
5. Non degree students apply to the Office of Admissions.

Transfer from Accredited Universities

1. A cumulative GPA of at least 2.00 on all work attempted.
2. A minimum of 26 hours; 23 must be in courses acceptable to Arts and Sciences.
3. Demonstrated competence in the writing of English.

Provisional Admission

Transfer students and readmits who have not demonstrated competence in writing of English may be admitted with the Dean's approval to the College of Arts and Sciences for one semester on a provisional basis. At the end of the one semester, students who have not completed Engl 102 with a grade of C (2.00) or higher will be ineligible to reenroll in the College of Arts and Sciences. Students who do not comply may be subject to dismissal from the College of Arts and Sciences.

CLEP

The College of Arts and Sciences accepts credit earned through the general CLEP and the ACT only as elective credit unless UNM course equivalent is specified, not as credit toward fulfillment of major, minor or group requirements. Subject CLEP may be used to fulfill group requirements and toward elective credit, but not for the major or minor requirements.

Graduation Requirements

A degree from the College of Arts and Sciences is designed to give students a relatively broad background while allowing concentrated study in two disciplines. This is accomplished through group requirements, the selection of a major and minor, and the opportunity to select electives. Students formally declare a major and minor when they enter the College. They may file a degree application (available from the College office) upon completion of 90 hours. The degree application should be filed no later than the semester prior to the semester in which the student intends to graduate. A list of courses required for graduation is then sent to the student. The student is solely responsible for being familiar with and completing all graduation requirements.

A degree from the College of Arts and Sciences is awarded upon completion or accomplishment of the following:

1. A minimum of 96 hours of courses taught by Arts and Sciences departments. Exceptions are allowed for majors in family studies (88 hours) music (90 hours) and fine arts (92 hours).
2. A total of 128 acceptable hours.
3. A grade-point average of at least 2.00 as defined in the General Academic Regulations section of the Catalog.
4. 42 hours of courses numbered 300 or above with at least a 2.00 average on all hours counted.

The College of Arts and Sciences does not normally accept in fulfillment of the requirement of 42 credit-hours of upper-division courses any lower-division courses transferred to UNM as the equivalent to a UNM upper-division course. While the basic material and information may be adequately covered in such lower-division courses, to such an extent that the student need not be
required to repeat the courses, nevertheless it is assumed that upper-division courses are taught with a degree of maturity and sophistication on the Junior/Senior level, which is not normally encountered in a lower-division course.

5. A major and minor or a double major, or one of the special curricula of the College.

6. Group requirements as described below.

7. Demonstration of competence in the writing of English. According to students who have not been in continuous attendance must follow the requirements of the current catalog upon re-enrollment.

Group Requirements

The purposes of the following group requirements are to ensure that students will explore various fields of knowledge before beginning to concentrate too heavily in their major and minor fields and to provide a broad base in several areas necessary to a well-rounded general education.

I. Communications: 9 credit-hours (not more than 6 from any one area) in English writing, communication and journalism, or linguistics.

II. Humanities: 9 credit-hours (not more than 6 from any one area) in literature, including English, American, foreign and comparative literature, history, philosophy, religious studies (except 353, 422 and 430), and approved courses in American Studies. Students who successfully complete Math 145 or Soc 381 may not use Psych 200 in order to fulfill the requirements of this group.

IV. Physical Sciences: 6-7 credit-hours in chemistry, earth and planetary sciences, or physics/astronomy.

V. Mathematics: 6 credit-hours (Math 111, 112, 120, and 215 may not be used to satisfy this requirement.)

VI. Social Sciences: 9 credit-hours (not more than 6 in any one area) in anthropology (except courses numbered between 150-169, 250-269, 350-369, 450-469), biology or psychology. A student who successfully completes Math 145 or Soc 381 may not use Psych 200 in order to fulfill the requirements of this group.

VIII. Fine Arts: 6 credit-hours. Acceptable are selected courses in the history, appreciation, and criticism of art, architecture, music, theatre, and dance. Not acceptable for this group are all other courses in studio, design, dance, applied music, music theory, ear training, acting.

NOTES (Group Requirements).

1. At least one credit-hour of a laboratory in one of the sciences (Group III or IV) is required.

2. No single course may be applied to more than one group.

3. Course work done at other schools or in another UNM college may apply but requires the approval of the Dean of Arts and Sciences.

4. Courses taken in the General Honors or Undergraduate Seminar Programs may, with the approval of the Dean, be counted toward the group requirements in groups for which course content is clearly appropriate. The question of appropriateness will be determined by the Dean in each case.

Additional Information

Major and Minor Studies. Upon entering the College, students shall formally declare (1) a major and a minor subject, or (2) two major subjects, or (3) one of the special curricula of the College. After declaring these, the program of studies must meet the approval of the chairpersons of the major and minor departments or the supervisor of the special curriculum. Students may not elect both a major and a minor outside the College of Arts and Sciences.

Grades of C- and D are not acceptable in the major or minor but may be used for group requirements or as elective hours counting toward the 125 required for graduation.

A major department may specify in lieu of a specific minor a distributed minor in courses related in degree. A distributed minor shall consist of not less than 30 credits and not more than 36 hours. A student should consult with the major department chairperson if a distributed minor is desired.

The same courses may not be used to fulfill a major and a minor requirement. If the same course(s) are required for both major and minor or for both majors in the case of double majors, an equivalent number of approved hours shall be added to the total combined hours required. Contact the College office for further information.

Double Degree in the College of Arts and Sciences. Students wishing to pursue a second baccalaureate degree must complete a minimum of 30 hours in addition to those required for the first degree and must choose majors and minors different from the first degree. The minor used for the first degree may be raised to a major, but the first major may not be used as the minor for the second degree.

Certification to teach in High School. Students in Arts and Sciences who wish to acquire certification as secondary school teachers should confer with appropriate people in the College of Education regarding suitable majors and minors and necessary education courses.

Cooperative Education Program. The College of Arts and Sciences offers a cooperative education program (Co-op) for students majoring in some departments in the College. The Co-op curriculum is a work-study program which alternates a semester or a year of full-time employment with a semester or year of full-time study. Co-op students gain employment experience in major subject-related areas which

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provides career guidance and makes their academic study more meaningful. Also, Co-op students earn a substantial part of their educational expenses.

Students who are interested in the Co-op Program should contact the Co-op Director soon after being admitted to the university. Co-op students normally finish the first semester of the freshman year with at least a 2.50 grade average before beginning interviews for a Co-op job. Thus, Co-op students normally begin their first work phase after the end of the freshman year at the earliest. To be eligible for Co-op a student must be enrolled in a degree-granting college.

While on each work phase, Co-op students must register in a special Arts and Sciences course, Cooperative Education Work Phase, and pay a registration fee. This registration may raise the student's academic status, in order to maintain eligibility for dormitory, activity cards, library privileges and insurance. After completing each work phase, Co-op students who wish to earn credit may enroll in a course Evaluation of Co-op Work Phase for 1-3 credit-hours. A maximum of six hours of academic credit earned from Co-op evaluation courses may be counted as elective credit toward the degree but not toward the major, minor or group requirements.

**Combined Curricula.** Degrees from both Arts and Sciences and the College of Engineering may be obtained upon completion of a five-year program as approved by the dean of each college. Interested students should consult with each dean before the end of their sophomore year.

A combined program in the College of Arts and Sciences and the Anderson School of Management allows for a bachelor's and master's degree upon completion of a five-year program. This "Three-Two" MBA program allows students to complete Arts and Sciences group and major requirements in the first three years, and an MBA in the fourth and fifth years. MBA course work in the fourth year will constitute the student's minor requirements. Requirements for admission to the Three-Two MBA Program are outlined in the Anderson School of Management section of this catalog.

**Courses for Which Degree Credit is Not Given.** The College of Arts and Sciences does not accept any courses which are by nature remedial, tutorial, skills or preparatory. Examples are: any course numbered 100, and such courses as Psych 109, Academics 120-121, 160, Libr 110, 111, 112, Women Studies 181, 182.

Except as noted below, neither does the College accept: practicum or activity courses such as typing, PE, dance, or shop work; courses that are primarily technical or vocational, such as courses in Human Service Work, Radiography, University College Associate Programs, etc.; courses oriented toward the professional practice, such as those taught by Nursing, Pharmacy, Elementary Education, Health Promotion, Physical Ed and Leisure Programs, etc., or any course with a "T" suffix; courses taken in a law or medical school. Students may enroll in these courses in pursuit of their own interests, but should not expect degree credits for them.

Credit will be given toward a degree:
1. for ensemble music or dance, up to 4 hours, separately or in combination. Declared dance minors may exceed the 4-hour limit in dance only to the extent required by the Theatre (Dance) Department.
2. for courses in methods of high school teaching, provided these courses are required for certification in a single or composite field, up to 12 hours. Secondary Education minors may exceed the 12-hour limit to the extent required for this minor.
3. for USP courses that are approved for credit by the College of Arts and Sciences, up to 4 hours.
4. for non-professional PE activity courses, up to 4 hours.
5. for 24 hours of Human Services courses for Psychology, Criminology, and Sociology majors with minors in Human Services.

**Probation, Suspension, Dismissal.** Students may be admitted to the College of Arts and Sciences on probation if the cumulative grade-point average (GPA) is below 2.00 but 2.00 or better on the last 26/32 attempted hours. Students admitted on probation must be ineligible to continue in University College. Students ineligible for admission (or readmission) on probation may be admitted if they have not attended UNM for a period of three years. Students denied admission or readmission are encouraged to raise their cumulative GPA by taking courses in another UNM college or program or through UNM Continuing Education correspondence courses.

Students enrolled in the College of Arts and Sciences are placed on probation at the end of any semester in which the cumulative GPA on UNM work falls below 2.00.

Students on probation are liable for suspension at the end of any semester in which the cumulative GPA does not rise to a 2.00 or better.

Students admitted or placed on probation may be continued on probation if they substantially raise the cumulative GPA and are making reasonable progress in meeting Arts and Sciences course requirements. "Reasonable progress" is defined as at least one-half of the student's course load being in courses offered by Arts and Sciences departments (exclusive of Introductory Studies courses) and courses taught by departments outside Arts and Sciences which apply towards the student's major, minor, or group requirements. "Substantially raise the cumulative GPA." is defined as earning 6 grade points above a C average for more than 9 credit-hours or 3 grade points above a C average for 9 credit-hours or fewer. If these conditions are not met, the student is suspended from The University of New Mexico.

In addition to suspension from the university the student is also dismissed from the College of Arts and Sciences for an additional two years. However, at the end of the period of suspension a student is eligible to reapply for admission to another UNM college or program. After expiration of the suspension period, students may shorten the period of dismissal by raising the cumulative GPA to 2.50 through courses in another UNM college or program or through UNM Continuing Education correspondence courses. Students are reminded that up to 30 credit-hours of UNM correspondence courses may be applied toward a degree.

**Departments or Programs of Instruction.** A student may not elect both a major and minor outside the college.

**Major in A&S.**

- American Studies (BA)
- Anthropology (BA or BS)
- Asian Studies (BA)
- Astrophysics (BS)
- Biochemistry (BA or BS)
- Biology (BS or BA)
- Chemistry (BA or BS)

**Minor in A&S.**

- American Studies
- Anthropology
- Asian Studies
- Astrophysics
- Biology
- Chemistry

**Major in A&S.**

- Classics (BA)
- Communication and Journalism (BA)
- Communicative Disorders (BA)
- Comparative Literature (BA)
- Criminology (BA)

**Minor in A&S.**

- Communication
- Journalism
- Communicative Disorders
- Comparative Literature
- Criminology

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**Symbols - See page 368**
Major and minor requirements and course descriptions will be found listed by departments.

Preprofessional and Other Curricula
Students are cautioned against assuming that four-year college courses prepare them for professional work. At least one year of specialized graduate work is advisable in many fields, even if not actually required.

Preprofessional advisement is the responsibility of the Arts and Sciences Advisement Center where students will be advised and/or referred to an appropriate faculty advisor.

Law School Admissions
Information on Law School Admissions and on Law Schools may be obtained in the The Official Guide To U.S. Law Schools: Pre-Law Handbook, which may be obtained from: Publications, LSAC/LSAS, Dept. 0, P. O. Box 63, Newtown, Pa. 18940-0063. See Arts and Sciences advisor.

Curriculum Preparatory to Medicine
Specific requirements for admission to medical schools in the United States and Canada are included in a volume published by the Association of American Medical Colleges and is titled, Medical School Admission Requirements, U.S.A. and Canada. Interested students should consult this volume and see an Arts and Sciences advisor.

Curriculum Preparatory to Dentistry
Specific requirements for admission to dental schools in the United States and Canada may be obtained by writing to the individual schools. Lists of the schools and their addresses can be obtained by contacting Dental Programs or by writing to the American Dental Association, 211 East Chicago Avenue, Chicago, Illinois 60611. Students interested in Dental School should see an Arts and Sciences advisor.

Other Programs
The majors and minors listed below are not programs in the College of Arts and Sciences. However, a student may elect to complete either a major or minor, but not both, from the following programs outside the College of Arts and Sciences. (Students should remember that they must have 96 hours in Arts and Sciences.)

AMERICAN STUDIES
Marta Weigle, Chairperson
American Studies
Ortega Hall 305
The University of New Mexico
Albuquerque, NM 87131-1176
(505) 277-3929

Professors
Marta Weigle, Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania

Associate Professors
Charles D. Biebel, Ph.D., University of Wisconsin-Madison
Jane E. Caputi, Ph.D., Bowling Green State University
Vera Norwood, Ph.D., University of New Mexico
Ruth Salvaggio, Ph.D., Rice University
M. Jane Young, Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania

Introduction
American Studies is designed for the student interested in the interdisciplinary study of American culture. It encourages flexibility and innovation within a general structure of areas of interest, including but not limited to: Southwest and Regional Studies; Environment, Technology and Culture; Folklore, Media, Popular and Material Culture; Gender Studies. The student will work closely with an undergradu- date advisor in putting together the major and must receive
Major Study Requirements

1. Introductory course (Am St 285 or equivalent) 3

2. Interdepartmental Studies of American Culture: after consultation with American Studies undergraduate advisor choose 30 hours of courses from at least two of the five areas listed below, with no more than 12 hours from any one area. 15 hours of this coursework must be from courses numbered 300 and above; the remaining 15 hours must be from courses numbered 185 and above. Courses in American Studies may be substituted if they fit the subject matter of any of the five areas below. Of the 30 hours required in this section and the 12 hours required in section 3.a below (a total of 42), 15 must be in American Studies. History, Literature (Engl, Foreign Languages and Literatures) Political, economic and geographical studies Social and cultural systems (Soc, Anth., Psych) Arts, Humanities, and Communications (Phil, Ling, Fine Arts, C&J, Comp Lit) Natural History (Biology, Earth and Planetary Sciences, Chemistry) 30

3. Senior Program: after consultation with faculty advisor, choose 15 hours in courses numbered 300 and above:
   a. 12 interdepartmental hours in courses centering around a particular topic or problem in American culture. Of the 12 hours required in this section and the 30 hours required in 2 above (a total of 42), 15 must be in American Studies. 12
   b. American Studies Seminar and Thesis (485) 3

Total Hours 48

A minor (18-26 hours in another department) is strongly recommended but not required.

Minor Study Requirements

An American Studies minor may be elected by undergraduate students majoring in the departments of anthropology, art history and criticism, economics, English, history, philosophy, political science, or sociology. People having other majors will need the special approval of both their major advisor and the American Studies office.

The minor in American Studies is designed to introduce students to the interdisciplinary study of the culture of the United States. The requirement is 24 hours, including 12 hours in American Studies: 285, 6 hours at the 300 level, and 485. 3 of these hours may be replaced by American Studies 185, 186, 187, or 196; for students focusing on folk arts of the Southwest, 3 of these hours must include either American Folklife or Folklife of New Mexico. Students will take the remaining 12 hours in an integrated program chosen from other departments (anthropology, art history and criticism, economics, English, geography, history, political science, philosophy, psychology, or sociology) or American Studies courses. All of these 12 hours must be from courses numbered 200 level or above. With proper selection of courses a student may elect a minor in American Studies with an emphasis in African-American, Chicano, Native American, or Women Studies. A student may choose to focus his or her minor program on other important themes in American culture, such as the popular arts, ecology in America, or may emphasize the interdisciplinary study of a region or the nation as a whole. All students should consult with their major advisor and the American Studies undergraduate advisor as early as possible to obtain approval of their minor program.

Major or Minor: Southwest Concentration

The wealth of courses in various departments and colleges at UNM dealing with the American Southwest and the Mexican Borderlands supports this concentration. Recognizing the unique contributions of Southwest regional cultural development to the larger United States, the American Studies Concentration in Southwest Cultural Studies provides undergraduates and graduates with an interdisciplinary program which is both structured and flexible.

The Major concentration in Southwest Culture Studies includes:

1. American Studies 285, American Life and Thought II. (3). 286, Introduction to Southwestern Studies (3). Courses designed to provide an introduction to interdisciplinary methods and a context for Southwest Studies

2. 27 hours of Interdisciplinary Studies of Southwest Culture: In consultation with the American Studies undergraduate advisor, the student will structure a coherent program of 9 related courses in five general areas: History and Literature, Social and Cultural Systems, Political and Economics Studies, Arts and Humanities, and Natural History. The major portion of this coursework will generally center on a particular historical focus (Spanish Colonial, US Territorial, Contemporary SW, etc.), ethnic or cultural experience (Chicano Experience, SW Native Americans), or specific geographical or environmental studies (The Ecology of Arid Climates, etc.). In all cases, students are encouraged to develop a broad comparative analysis (for example, a U.S. national cultural context or a Latin American context), or an extended chronological emphasis, not simply a concentration on a single narrow topic.

3. Senior Program: After consultation with the American Studies undergraduate advisor, choose (courses numbered 300 and above):
   a. 12 interdepartmental hours in courses centered around a specific topic or problem in Southwest Cultural Studies. The theme of this final coursework generally emerges from the previous broad sampling (section 2 above).
   b. American Studies Senior Seminar (485): A course in which the interdisciplinary implications of each student's major topic are explored.

The Minor Concentration in Southwest Culture Studies

This minor is designed to introduce students to the interdisciplinary study of the culture of the Southwest. Within the concentration, students may study the broad issue of Southwest Culture or focus on a specific area such as Native American Studies, Chicano Studies or cultural ecology. Hours requirements are identical with the minor specified above with the exception that the student must take one extra course in American Studies (Am St 286, Introduction to Southwestern Studies). Because of the addition of this requirement, the 12 hours of integrated coursework have been reduced to 9, so that the total hours required for the American Studies minor, Southwest Concentration, is still 24.

Departmental Honors

Students seeking departmental honors should apply to the American Studies undergraduate advisor in their junior year. In addition to maintaining a 3.20 overall grade-point average,
Honors candidates must also successfully complete 3 credit-hours of Senior Honors Thesis and the American Studies Senior Seminar (485) in their senior year.

**American Studies (AMST)**

185. American Life and Thought I. (3) An interdisciplinary investigation of American culture and character focusing on the use of the humanities for understanding important themes in American life. May be repeated for credit as subject matter varies with permission of American Studies undergraduate advisor or of the chairperson of the student's major department.

186. Introduction to American Popular Culture. (3) Survey of basic concepts of popular culture and methods for its study. Includes examination of popular myths and beliefs, heroes, rituals, icons, and formulas. Source materials are drawn from diverse areas—television, film, fashion, comics, music, and games. May be repeated for credit with permission of AmSt undergraduate advisor.

187. Introduction to Science, Technology and Society. (3) An introduction to the nature of science and technology as social and political entities. Required for the minor in Science, Technology and Society.

196. Myths and Rituals of American Life. (3) An examination of the narrative, ceremonial and symbolic activities that structure American Society, dramatizing its values and beliefs. Topics include elite, popular, folk, and mass culture literature and arts, sports, holidays, institutional ceremonies, rites of passage, foodways. Some repetition of credit.

211. The Black Experience in the United States. (3) (Also offered as Afro A 280.) An analysis of the political, economic, religious, and familial organization of Black communities in the United States.

215. Law in the Political Community. (3) (Also offered as Pol Sc 215.) Introduction to the role of law and legal institutions in politics and society. Prerequisite for Pol Sc 315 and 415.

231. Women's Experience in the United States. (3) (Also offered as W St 231.) An analysis of the contributions and problems of women in the United States. Titles of individual sections will vary as content varies. May be repeated for credit.

241. The Chicano Experience in the United States. (3) Investigation of the historical and social conditions that have shaped the development of Chicano life.

285. American Life and Thought II. [American Life and Thought III.] (3) Examination of the development of American cultural values and attitudes from the seventeenth to the early twentieth centuries. Demonstrates the use of interdisciplinary modes of inquiry. (Fall only)

286. Introduction to Southwestern Studies. (3) Provides both an introduction to the complex history and culture of the Southwestern United States and a demonstration of the possibilities of the interdisciplinary study of regional American culture. It is multicultural in its content as it is multidisciplinary in its methodology.

301. Interdepartmental Studies in the Culture of the United States. (1-3) * (Also offered as SIGN '352: only when title refers to SIGN content) Subjects, varying from semester to semester, in the interdisciplinary study of American culture.

302. Interdepartmental Studies in the Culture of the United States. (1-3) * Subject, varying from semester to semester, in the interdisciplinary study of American culture. For undergraduates only.

303. Topics in Popular Culture. (1-3) * This course will focus on varying topics in popular culture, such as Popular Literature, Violence, and the Mass Media, TV and Politics.

304. Ecology in American Thought. (3) A study of cultural attitudes and values toward urban development, nature, wilderness and the environment.

305. Decoding America. (3) The meanings and dimensions of American myths and symbols in literature, art, mass media, popular and folk cultures from a variety of analytic perspectives.

307. Blacks in the US West. (3) (Also offered as Afro A 300.) A survey of the lives of Blacks in the American West (1528-1918).

321. Indian In a Multicultural Setting. (3) (Also offered as Anth 307) Political issues and problems of Native Americans on reservations and in urban areas. Topical review of Indian/White contacts, including Indian society's adaptation to contemporary social conditions and contemporary thinking.

"325. Technology and Society. (3) (Also offered as Engr-N 325.) Surveys the history of technological development in America, transfer from Europe, and new transfer to other countries. Identifies ways in which technology has impacted and been impacted by culture. Examines current and potential trends.

326. The Indian In American Popular Culture. (3) Analyzes roles assigned to Indians in American culture. Studies literature of Colonial and Romantic periods as well as modern books, photography, art, movies, television, and industry.

332. Women and Nature. (3) An analysis of women's writings on nature: how American women describe nature and their place in nature from 17th century to the present. Specific emphasis placed on women naturalists.

341. History of Conflict in New Mexico. (3) Examination of selected examples of imposition of Anglo-American economic, political, and social institutions on Chicanos and their consequences.

342. La Mujer Chicana. (3) Exploration of the role of the Chicana in contemporary society (the family, the church, rural vs. urban experience, etc.) and of the historical relationship of the Chicana to the Chicano Movement and the Feminist Movement. (Offered upon demand)

350. Popular Culture in America. (3) Analyzes the implications for democracy and democratic institutions of the rise of mass society and popular culture. Draws from both traditional and popular culture sources for reading material and subject matter. (Offered upon demand)

353. America In the Fifties. (3) Through architecture, music, art, fiction, drama, poetry, and the social sciences, examines America's coming of age in the crucial years of the 1950s. By concentrating on one decade, students relate political, social, economic, and geographic change to their expressions in new, lasting cultural forms.

360. Albuquerque In Cultural Context. (3) An interdisciplinary exploration of Albuquerque's multicultural...
evolution and growth from ranching village to regional trade and cultural center, emphasizing the impact of technology and immigration and the interplay of contemporary social and cultural forces.

361. Made in the Southwest. (3)
An investigation of the rational and regional significance of the material culture of the southwest, including: architecture; utilization technology; religious art and artifacts; literary, folk, and "fine" arts. By its content the course illustrates both the theoretical and practical problems and possibilities of using material artifacts for American Culture Studies.

485. Senior Seminar in the Culture of the United States. (3)
An analysis of the value of synthesis in liberal scholarship. Focus will be on cooperative interdisciplinary research. (Spring only)

497. Individual Study. (1-3 hrs. per semester, to a maximum of 9)
*498. Internship. (1-6).
Involves internships in off-campus learning experiences related to the study of American and regional culture and character, such as work in local communities and with relevant institutions.

See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for graduate-level course descriptions.

500. American Culture Study Seminar. (3)

501. Interdisciplinary Seminar in U.S. Culture. (1-3)

551. Individual Study-Master's Degree. (1-3 hrs. per semester, to a maximum of 6)

599. Master's Thesis. (1-6 hrs. per semester)
Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

606. Interdisciplinary Seminar on Problems in U.S. Culture. (4)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

651. Individual Study. (1-3 hrs. per semester, to a maximum of 12)
For Ph.D. candidates only.

699. Dissertation. (3-12 hrs. per semester)
Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

ANTHROPOLOGY

Erik Trinkaus, Chair
The University of New Mexico
Department of Anthropology, Rm. 240
Albuquerque, NM 87131-1086
(505) 277-4524

Professors
Keith H. Basso, Ph.D., Stanford University
Garth L. Bawden, Ph.D., Harvard University
Jeffery W. Froehlich, Ph.D., Harvard University
Louise A. Lamphere, Ph.D., Harvard University
Jane B. Lancaster, Ph.D., University of California (Berkeley)
Alfonso Ortiz, Ph.D., University of Chicago
J. Stanely Rhine, Ph.D., University of Colorado
Robert S. Santley, Ph.D., Pennsylvania State University
Karl H. Scheren, Ph.D., University of California (Los Angeles)
Lawrence G. Straus, Ph.D., University of Chicago
Erik Trinkaus, Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania
M. Marta Weigle, Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania
Patricia L. Crown, Ph.D., University of Arizona
Kim Hill, Ph.D., University of Utah
Hilgard S. Kaplan, Ph.D., University of Utah
Robert D. Leonhard, Ph.D., University of Washington
Jeffrey C. Long, Ph.D., University of Michigan
Carole Nagengast, Ph.D., University of California (Irvine)
Ann F. Ramenofsky, Ph.D., University of Washington
Sylvia Rodriguez, Ph.D., Stanford University
Mari Lyn C. Salvador, Ph.D., University of California (Berkeley)
David E. Sturte, Ph.D., University of New Mexico (Part-time)
Wirt H. Wills, Ph.D., University of Michigan

Assistant Professors
Ana Magdalena Hurtado, Ph.D., University of Utah
Louise A. Lamphere, Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania
G. Keith Benford, Ph.D., University of Michigan
Jeffrey C. Long, Ph.D., University of Michigan
Philip K. Bock, Ph.D., Harvard University
John Martin Campbell, Ph.D., Yale University
Frank C. Hibben, Ph.D., Harvard University
James M. Sebring, Ph.D., University of California (Berkeley)

Introduction
Anthropology is the study of humanity and its works, from the most remote point in human history to the cultural, linguistic, and biological diversity of the present. Each of the four subfields of anthropology contributes to an integrated picture of the past and present human variation. By comparing information gathered about different human groups, anthropologists can understand much about why human society is as we find it today, and can offer suggestions about how to deal with many contemporary problems.

Major Study Requirements
(36 credits)
All majors are required to complete the eight courses in the core curriculum (24 hours) which provide an integrated preparation for advanced study in any of the four anthropological subfields. All of these prerequisites are acceptable for fulfilling the anthropology major. Courses in the anthropology core curriculum include:

Archeology:
Anth 120 Digging Up Our Past
Anth 320 Strategy of Archeology

Biological Anthropology:
Anth 150 Evolution and Human Emergence
Anth 350 Human Biology

Ethnology:
Anth 130 Cultures of the World
Anth 330 Principles of Cultural Anthropology

Linguistic Anthropology:
Anth 110 or Anth 292L or Ling 101
Anth 310 Language and Culture

Majors must also elect an additional 15 hours in anthropology, which must include a minimum of 9 upper division credits (300-400 level). No more than 6 hours of field or problem courses may be applied toward the major.

In addition to fulfilling the core curriculum and unit distribution requirements for the B.A. degree, students desiring a B.S. degree must concentrate (i.e., a minimum of 9 of the above elective hours of 300-400 courses) in archeology.
and/or biological anthropology, including an advanced laboratory course or a summer field school of at least 4 credits. To complement this science emphasis, they must also take at least 6 hours of mathematics and have a minor in or distributed among biology, chemistry, earth and planetary sciences, mathematics, or physics.

All students interested in majoring or minoring in anthropology are urged to consult with one of the department undergraduate advisors as early in their academic careers as possible.

Minor Study Requirements
(21 credits)

A total of 21 hours, including at least one of the following core curriculum sequences: 292L, 310; 120, 320; 130, 330; or 150, 350. No more than 3 hours of field or problem courses or 10 hours of lower division (100-200 level) courses may be applied toward the minor. Alternatively: a student may select a distributed minor with an emphasis in anthropology (see below).

Distributed Minors Outside Anthropology
(30-36 credits)

Anthropology majors with interdisciplinary interests may select from a variety of distributed minors designed as preparation for diverse professional or educational goals. These include urban studies, folklore studies, earth sciences for archeologists, population science, social biology, applied social research, premedicine, behavioral biology, human ecology, and regional studies (Asian, Southwestern, etc.). All courses for these distributed minors are normally taken outside of anthropology. A distributed minor comprises a total of 30 to 36 hours, dependent upon meeting a 15 hour minimum of upper division courses (300-400 level). In addition, students with specialized interests may design their own distributed minors and petition the Department Undergraduate Committee for approval of such programs. Details on these programs may be obtained from the undergraduate advisor.

Distributed Minors Within Anthropology (30 credits)

Students majoring in other fields may select a distributed minor with an emphasis on anthropology. These are similar in intent and format to other distributed minors, but they require a minimum of one core curriculum sequence and 6 additional credits of anthropology.

Departmental Honors

Students seeking departmental honors should identify a research project during their junior year in consultation with an appropriate professor and enroll in the fall of their senior year in either Anth 497 or 499; after which, they should enroll in Anth 498, an appropriate graduate seminar, or another section of Anth 497. These 6 hours of honors work are in addition to the 36 credits required for the major.

Anthropology (ANTH)

General and Survey Courses

(Designed for all students without prior courses in anthropology.)
237. Indians of New Mexico. (3) Alvarado
Survey of the Indian cultures of New Mexico including anthropological perspectives on their history, language, social organization, economy, health, and education.

238. Cultures of the Southwest. (3) Lamphere, Leonard
Basic concepts of cultural anthropology, illustrated with overviews of social and cultural patterns of Southwest Indians and Hispanics. Interethic relations of these with other American populations.

Current topics in anthropological gerontology. Emphasis on interrelationships of biology, culture, health status and longevity in human populations. Designed for students in health and social sciences and those interested in careers as service providers.

250. Human Development. (3) Long, Falsetti
An evolutionary and cross-cultural study of developing physiological systems and cognitive, social and emotional behavior in human fetuses, infants, children and adolescents.

252. Behavior of Apes and Monkeys. (3) Froehlich, Lancaster
Survey of primate behavior with emphasis on its relevance to human origins. Films of animals in their natural settings will be used and discussions focus on the ecological significance of social behavior.

301-302. Interdepartmental Studies in the Culture of the United States. (1-3, 1-3) (See Am St 301-302.)

406. American Indian Art I. (3) Szabo
(Also offered as Art Hist 402.) Prehistoric and historic art forms of the Arctic, Northwest Coast, and the eastern woodlands of North America. (Fall)

407. American Indian Art II. (3) Szabo
(Also offered as Art Hist 403.) Prehistoric and historic art forms of the Plains, Southwest, and western regions of North America. (Spring)

See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for graduate-level course descriptions.

506. American Indian Art I. (3) Szabo

507. American Indian Art II. (3) Szabo

SPECIAL TOPIC COURSES BY SUBFIELD

In general, prerequisites are listed with each course description. If none are listed, the class is designed for those without previous courses in anthropology.

Archeology
(Anthropology 120 is suggested as background for the following courses.)

223. Ancient New Mexico I. (3) Stuart
Ancient New Mexico, is Part I of a two semester general series on the archeology of New Mexico. The period of New Mexico’s earliest settlement at 10,000 B.C. to the advent of early pithouse villages at about A.D. 500 is covered each fall semester. Students may enroll for either 200 level or 400 level credit. (Fall)

224. Ancient New Mexico II. (3) Stuart
Ancient New Mexico, is Part II of a two-semester general series on the archeology of New Mexico. The period from the advent of early pithouse villages (A.D. 500) through the rise and fall of Chacoan Society, to the arrival of Spanish settlers in 1595. Students may enroll for either 200 level or 400 level credit. (Spring)

230. Strategy of Archeology. (3)
The purpose and theory of the study of archeology; relates archeology to anthropological principles and the practice of a science.
Prerequisites: 120, 130.

231. Southwest Archeology. (3) Leonard, Wills
An intensive survey of Southwest prehistory including discussion of major interpretative problems. Covers the period from 11,000 years ago to historic times. (Fall)

232. Mesoamerican Prehistory. (3) Santley
An advanced survey of the prehistory of Mexico, Guatemala and Belize from the origins of village farming to the Spanish conquest.

An analysis of research problems in North American prehistory. Focuses on explaining social, cultural, and economic change as reflected in the archeological record.

234. American Archeology: South America. (3) Bawden
Archeology of South America from the Paleo-Indian to the European period. Emphasizes the origins and evolution of Andean civilization and associated interpretive problems. (Fall 1994 and alternate years)

235. Stone Age Europe. (3) Straus
The prehistory of Europe with emphasis on hunter-gatherer adaptations of the Pleistocene and early Holocene, using primary data sources. (Spring 1995 and alternate years)

236. Late European Prehistory. (3) Boone
An intensive survey of the later prehistory of Europe, from the development of agricultural communities through the Roman Empire.

237. African Prehistory. (3) Straus
The prehistory of Africa from the appearance of the first hominids to the development of complex societies. (Spring 1994 and alternate years)

238. Near Eastern Archeology. (3) Bawden, Boone
A survey of the Near Eastern culture area from the origins of agriculture to the development of Bronze Age civilization. (Offered upon demand)

239. Archeology of Complex Societies. (3) Boone, Santley
Comparative approach to origin and development of stratified societies and pristine states as known from the archeological record. (Fall)

237. Topics in Archeology. (3)

Introduction to basic qualitative and quantitative analytic methods in anthropology. (Fall)

237. Technical Studies in Archeology. (3)
Technical course with variable content dealing with such issues as dating, paleoenvironmental and subsistence studies in archeology.

237. Archeological Field Techniques. (3)
Site survey, techniques of excavation, field mapping, data recording, initial laboratory analysis, cataloging, and site reporting. (Spring)
Prerequisites: 120 and permission of instructor. (Spring)

423. Ancient New Mexico I. (3) Stuart
Ancient New Mexico, is "Part I" of a two semester general series on the archeology of New Mexico. The period of New Mexico's earliest settlement at 10,000 B.C. to the advent of early pithouse villages at about A.D. 500 is covered each fall semester. Students may enroll for either 200 level or 400 level credit. (Fall)
424. Ancient New Mexico II. (3) Stuart
Ancient New Mexico, is "Part II" of a two-semester general series on the archeology of New Mexico. The period from the advent of early pithouse villages (A.D. 500) through the rise and fall of Chacoan Society, to the arrival of Spanish settlers in 1595. Students may enroll for either 200 level or 400 level credit. (Spring)

473L. Laboratory Methods in Archeology. (4) Ramenofsky Emphasizes methods and techniques for analyzing archeological materials. Coursework including readings and exercises that require construction, analysis, and interpretation of data.
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.

See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for graduate-level course descriptions.

520. Site Structure. (3)

521. Seminar: Southwestern Archeology. (3) Leonard, Wills
(Offered upon demand)

522. Latin American Archeology. (3) Bawden, Santley

525. Seminar: European Prehistory. (3)†† Straus
(Offered upon demand)

526. Upper Pleistocene Paleoanthropology. (3) Straus, Trinkaus

527. Lower/Middle Pleistocene Paleoanthropology. (3) Straus, Trinkaus

529. Comparative Civilizations. (3) Bawden, Boone, Santley

570. Advanced Topics in Archeology. (3) A

571. History and Theory of Archeology. (3)

572. Current Debates in Archeology. (3)

573. Advanced Technical Studies in Archeology. (3) Straus

574. Anthropological Theory and Archeology. (3) Boone

575. [371.] Archeological Research Proposals. [Archeological Research Methods.] (3)

Biological Anthropology

350. Human Biology. (3) Long, Falsetti
Human heredity, variation, and adaptation within and between different ecological and cultural settings; medical genetics; quantitative variation; elements of human population biology and human ecology.
Prerequisites: 150 and/or introductory biology. (Fall)

351L. [351.] Anthropology of the Skeleton. (4) Rhine
A laboratory course in the identification of human skeletal materials with attention to problems in the evolution of primates. 3 lectures, 2hrs. lab
Prerequisite: 150. (Fall 1994 and alternate years)

Intensive instruction in paleontological field and laboratory techniques; survey of early mammalian dental evolution focusing on primate recognition and functional anatomy. 1 lecture, 5 weekend field trips, 6 hrs. lab.
Prerequisites: 150 or equivalent.

353L. Evolutionary Biology of Tertiary Primates. [Evolutionary Biology of Neogene Primates.] (4) [3] Froehlich
Evolutionary history of the non-human primates from the Eocene to the Pliocene and the comparative biology of living lemurs, monkeys, and apes. 3 lectures, 2 hrs. lab.
Prerequisites: 150 or equivalent.

355. Human Genetics. (3) Long, Falsetti
Fundamentals of human transmission, cellular, molecular, developmental and population genetics. (Offered upon demand)

357. Paleoanthropology: Human Origins. (3) Trinkaus
A detailed consideration of the events and processes involved in the origins of the human lineage and its first several million years of evolution, including discussions of our Miocene ancestors, the Australopithecines and the origins of the genus Homo.
Prerequisite: 150. (Fall 1993 and alternate years)

358. Paleoanthropology: Evolution of the Genus Homo (3) Trinkaus
A detailed discussion of the biological and cultural events and processes involved in the evolution of the genus Homo from its origins to the beginnings of agriculture. (Spring 1994 and alternate years)

450. Topics in Biological Anthropology. (3) A

451. Human Paleobiology. (3) Trinkaus
The analysis of the skeletal remains from past human populations, oriented at the mortality, morbidity and genetic affinities of those extinct populations.
Prerequisite: 351L. (Spring 1995 and alternate years)

452. Human Functional Morphology. (3) Trinkaus
Functional morphology of the human body, with emphasis on the structure and development of the musculo-skeletal and neurophysiological systems and the associated human kinesiology.
Prerequisite: 351L or permission of instructor. (Spring 1995 and alternate years)

See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for graduate-level course descriptions.

550. Topics in Biological Anthropology. (3) A

553. Forensic Anthropology. (3) Rhine
Prerequisite: 351 or familiarity with skeletal biology.

554. Seminar: Morphology and Evolution. (3) A Froehlich, Trinkaus

574. Anthropological Theory and Archeology. (3)

Ethnology

301-302. Interdepartmental Studies in the Culture of the United States. (1-3, 1-3)
(See Am St 301-302.)

307. Current American Indian Problems. (3)
(Also offered as Am St 321.) The problems of reservation and urban Indians. Discussion of selected topics such as Indian education, social problems and adjustments, economic development, and the urban Indian scene.

312. Myth and Folktale. (3) Weigle
Comparison of Western and non-Western oral narrative traditions as cultural and aesthetic expressions.

330. Principles of Cultural Anthropology. (3)
Development of ideas and theories in socio-cultural anthropology; focus on topics such as integration of human societies, sources of change in economic and cultural systems. (Fall, Spring)

331. North American Indians. (3) Ortiz
Major culture types and selected ethnographic examples of North American Indian cultures.
"335. Comparative Value Systems. (3) Sebring
Comparative treatment of values, views, belief systems of selected societies; basic premises and tenets revealed in a society's interpretation of its experiences; examination of relation between values, world views.

"336. Psychological Anthropology. (3) Bock
A critical survey of the ways that anthropologists have used psychological concepts and methods to understand the relationship between individuals and cultural phenomena. Prerequisite: 130 or permission of instructor.

"337. Ethnography of Communication. (3) Bock, Schwerin
Analysis of the native cultures of the Southwest and the changes resulting from Hispanic contact and incorporation; Indians as ethnic minority groups in the Spanish colonial period.

"338. Southwest Indians: Modern. (3) Alvarado, Lamphere
Analyses of changes in Native American cultures in the post-colonial period, including urban Indians.

"339. Comparative Social Stratification. (3) Sebring
Social stratification and hierarchy in hunter-gatherer, tribal, peasant, and other, mainly non-Western cultures and civilizations; methodologies and theories used to analyze and explain stratification and hierarchy.

"340. Latin American Culture and Societies. (3) Schwerin
Cultural and social institutions common throughout Latin America and their historical antecedents. Contemporary social movements and their prognosis for the immediate future. Analyses of the variations among selected Latin American societies.

"341. South American Indians. (3) Kaplan, Schwerin
Approaches to explaining differential adaptations to the diversity of South American environments. Focus on aboriginal societies with selected examples from lowland or highland regions.

"342. Comparative Ethnic Relations. (3) Rodriguez
Ethnic and race relations are examined through focus on case studies from the Americas. Basic questions are pursued about the nature of and relationships among ethnicity, race, gender and class.

"343. Spanish-Speaking Peoples of the Southwest. (3) Alvarado, Rodriguez
Analysis of the ethnohistory and modern culture patterns of Spanish-speaking peoples of the Southwest.

"344. Ethnography of Communication. (3) Weigle
Observation, description, and analysis of verbal and nonverbal communication in mundane and artistic situations. Special emphasis on narration, humor, song, dreams, and concepts of creativity cross-culturally.

"345. Social Anthropology of Complex Societies. (3)
Main contributions of anthropology to the study of complex societies, with special attention to the methods and techniques utilized in the study of these societies.

"346. Modernization of Traditional Societies. (3)
(Also offered as Soc 361.) The impact of technological and economic change on societal institutions with special attention to underdeveloped areas.

"347. Applied Anthropology. (3) Sebring
Application of anthropological knowledge, and theory to the solution of practical problems in human society and culture. Emphasis upon non-Western cultures.

"348. Ethnology of South Asia. (3) Sebring
Survey of modern social structures and cultures of South Asia with emphasis upon selected areas and problems.

"349. History of Anthropology. (3) Schwerin
Development of anthropological theory and growth of the discipline from the nineteenth century to the contemporary period.

"350. Peoples of Mexico. (3) Schwerin
Emergence of the modern Indian and Mestizo cultures of Mexico and Guatemala. Persistence and change in social institutions and cultural patterns.

"351. Images of the Indian in American Culture. (3) Ortiz
Analysis of literary, historical, ethnographic, and contemporary texts, written by both Indians and non-Indians, to understand Native American peoples' reaction and adjustment to conquest and domination. Prerequisite: 331 or permission of instructor.

"352. Music in Society. (3) Bock
Examination of the functions of music in tribal and modern society; tools of analysis; survey of selected samples of musical culture. Recommended: ability to read simple music.

"353. Cultural Ecology. (3) Schwerin
The ecological orientation in explaining human behavior. Focus is upon the systemic relationships among ecological, demographic, social, and cultural variables. Prerequisites: 120, 130.

"354. Topics in Ethnology. (3)
Comparative study of social, economic, and political systems, their evolution and interrelations.

See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for graduate-level course descriptions.

530. Topics in Ethnology. (3)
(Fall, Spring)

533. Interviewing Seminar. (3) Bock
(Also offered as Soc 533)

534. Behavior Observation. (3) Kaplan

536. Seminar: Theories of Symbolic Action. (3) Ortiz
(Also offered as Relig 556)

537. Seminar: Southwestern Ethnology. (3) Alvarado, Lamphere

538. Seminar: Culture Change. (3) Alvarado

539. Seminar: Cultural Ecology. (3) Schwerin

541. Seminar: Theory and Method in Ethnology. (3)

542. Seminar: Urban Anthropology. (3) Lamphere

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Symbols - See page 368
Linguistic Anthropology
Courses with similar content and the same number as 110, 292L, 310, 317, 318, 413, 416, 417, 418, 419, and 514 are cross-listed by the Department of Linguistics. Students may obtain credit for these courses in only one department; credits from either department may be applied toward the anthropology major degree requirements.

292L. Introduction to Linguistic Analysis. (3)
(See Ling 292L.)
Basic concepts and technical vocabulary of language as a structured system: phonology, morphology, syntax, and semantics. Emphasis on descriptive linguistics; some attention to language change and variation. Presumes no prior knowledge of linguistics.

310. Language and Culture. (3)
Gorbet, Basso, Santa Ana
(Also offered as C&J 359, Ling 359.) Examination of the interrelations of language and speech with other selected aspects of culture and cognition. Prerequisite: an introductory linguistics course. (Spring)

317. Phonological Analysis. (3)
Gorbet, Santa Ana
(Also offered as Ling 317.) Phonological theory, descriptive analysis of phonological systems, transcriptional practice, and problems from selected languages. Prerequisite: 292L. (Fall)

318. Grammatical Analysis. (3)
(Also offered as Ling 318.) Principles of morphological and syntactic analysis and the theory of grammar, descriptive analysis of grammatical structures, problems from selected languages. Prerequisite: 292L. (Spring)

410. Topics in Linguistic Anthropology. (3)
(See Ling 410.)

413. Linguistic Field Methods. (3)
Gorbet
(Also offered as Ling 413.) Practice in transcription from oral dictation, phonemic analysis, introduction to problems of morphology. Prerequisites: 317 and permission of instructor. (Offered upon demand)

415. North American Indian Languages. (3)
Gorbet
(See Ling 405.)

416. Introduction to Comparative Linguistics. (3)
(Also offered as Ling 446.) Theories and methods of comparative and historical linguistics, emphasizing change in English, Indo-European, and Native American languages. Prerequisite: 317. (Offered upon demand)

417. Phonological Theory. (3)
(Also offered as Ling 417.) Survey of problems in theoretical phonology, with emphasis on generative phonology, formalization of rules, and universals. Prerequisite: 317. (Spring)

418. Grammatical Theory. (3)
(Also offered as Ling 418.) Survey of theoretical grammar including cognitive approaches. Topics range from syntax to pragmatics. Prerequisite: 318. (Fall)

419. History of Linguistics. (3)
Gorbet
(Also offered as Ling 470.) Survey of methods and assumptions in the scientific study of language from antiquity to present; emphasis on twentieth-century precursors of modern linguistics. Prerequisites: 317, 318. (Offered upon demand)
510. Topics in Linguistic Anthropology. (3) \( \Delta \) (See Ling 510.)

514. Seminar: Linguistic Theory. (3) \( \Delta \) (Also offered as Ling 554.) (Offered upon demand)

**Technical Courses**

402. Museum Practices. (3) \( \Delta \) Salvador (Also offered as Art Hi 400.) History, philosophy, and purposes of museums. Techniques and problems of museum administration, education, collection, exhibition, conservation, and public relations. (Spring)

485. Seminar in Museum Methods. (3) \( \Delta \) Salvador, Szabo (Also offered as Art Hi 485.) Theoretical and practical work in specific museum problems. Prerequisite: 402, Art Hi 400, or equivalent.

486. Practicum: Museum Methods. (3) \( \Delta \) Salvador (Also offered as Art Hi 486.) Practicum in museum methods and management. Prerequisite: 402 or Art Hi 400

*490. Topics in Mathematical Anthropology. (3) Formal and mathematical approaches to anthropological research. Topics include graphs and networks, linear systems and filtering, probability models. Prerequisites: calculus (recommended: linear algebra) and a computer language. (Offered upon demand)

See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for graduate-level course descriptions.

502. Museum Practices. (3) \( \Delta \) Salvador

509. Seminar in Native American Art. (3) \( \Delta \) Szabo (Also offered as Art Hi 559.) Prerequisites: 402. (Offered upon demand)

585. Seminar in Museum Methods. (3) \( \Delta \) Salvador, Szabo (Also offered as Art Hi 585.) Prerequisite: 402 or Art Hi 400, or equivalent. (Spring)

586. Practicum: Museum Methods. (3) \( \Delta \) Salvador (Also offered as Art Hi 586.)

**Individual Studies, Field Programs, and Honors Courses**

*375F. Summer Archeology Field Session. (2-6) \( \Delta \) Willis, Leonard. Intensive instruction in archeological field and laboratory techniques and the opportunity for independent student research. Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (Summer only)

399F. Introduction to Field Research. (2-6) \( \Delta \) Directed study under the supervision of a faculty member. Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (Offered upon demand)

497. Individual Study. (1-3 hrs. per semester, to a maximum of 6) Directed study of topics not covered in regular courses.

498. Honors Seminar. (3) Readings and discussions concerning anthropological research methods, sources, goals, and professional ethics. Open to upper division majors and concentrators whose applications for the honors program have been approved. (Offered upon demand)

*499F. Field Research. (2-6) \( \Delta \) Field research for qualified advanced undergraduate or graduate students with previous experience in archeology, biological anthropology, human evolutionary ecology, linguistics, or general ethnology. Problems are selected on the basis of student-faculty interest and field research opportunities. Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (Offered upon demand)

500. Topics in Masters' Studies. (3) \( \Delta \)

*535. Qualitative Methods and Logistics (3) Alvarado Survey of current formal and informal anthropological field methods. Societies ranging from forager to industrial. Logistics of entry and self-maintenance in the field. Anthropological ethics.

597. Problems. (1-3 hrs. per semester, to a maximum of 6) Limited to graduate majors in the master's program.

598. Advanced Research. (3) \( \Delta \) Limited to graduate majors in the master's program.

599. Master's Thesis. (1-6 hrs. per semester) Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

697. Problems. (1-3 hrs. per semester, to a maximum of 6) Limited to graduate majors in the doctoral program.

698. Advanced Research. (3) \( \Delta \) Limited to graduate majors in the doctoral program.

699. Dissertation. (3-12 hrs. per semester) Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

**ASIAN STUDIES**

See International Studies.

**Arts and Sciences Cooperative Education Program (AS COP)**

Katherine L. Bercaw, Director
The University of New Mexico
Art and Sciences Coordinator, Farris 124
Albuquerque, NM 87131-1366
(505) 277-2605

105. Arts and Sciences Co-op Work Phase. (0) A mechanism for registered work phase students from the College of Arts and Sciences as full time students while working. Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

209. Evaluation of Arts and Sciences Co-op Work Phase I. (1-3) Provides the means for obtaining 1-3 hours of credit for a project related to co-op work experience. Students must consult a departmental advisor about what kind of project would be acceptable. Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

The following courses have no prerequisite(s).

210. Evaluation of Arts and Sciences Co-op Work Phase II. (1-3) Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

309. Evaluation of Arts and Sciences Co-op Work Phase III. (1-3) Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

310. Evaluation of Arts and Sciences Co-op Work Phase IV. (1-3) Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

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**ARTS AND SCIENCES**

409. Evaluation of Arts and Sciences Co-op Work Phase V. (1-3)
Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

410. Evaluation of Arts and Sciences Co-op Work Phase Vt. (1-3)
Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

**ASTRONOMY**
See Physics and Astronomy

**BIOCHEMISTRY**
Robert H. Glew, Ph.D., Chairperson
The University of New Mexico
Basic Medical Sciences Building, Room 249
Albuquerque, NM 87131

Professors
Robert H. Glew, Ph.D., University of California (Davis)
John L. Om Dahl, Ph.D., University of Kentucky
Philip Reyes, Ph.D., University of California (Davis)
Terence Scallen, M.D., Ph.D., University of Minnesota
David L. Vander Jagt, Ph.D., Purdue University

Associate Professors
Gaynor C. Wild, Ph.D., Tulane University
Beulah M. Woodfin, Ph.D., University of Illinois (Urbana)

Assistant Professors
Nora Pernone-Bizzozero, Ph.D., University of Buenos Aires
Oscar A. Bizzozero, Ph.D., University of Buenos Aires

Research Assistant Professor
Andrzej Pastuszyn, Ph.D., University of Vienna

Professor Emeritus
Robert B. Loftfield, Ph.D., Harvard University

**Major Study Requirements**

The Department of Biochemistry of the School of Medicine is responsible for teaching Biochemistry courses and for administering the Biochemistry Major in Arts and Sciences. It is expected that students will spend at least 3 semesters (not including summer) completing degree requirements.

**Bachelor of Arts**

Math Calculus 162-163 (or 182-183 or 172-173 or 180-181)
Intro Physics 151-152-153L-154L (or 160-161-163L-262-264L)
Intro Biol 121L-122L
Intro & Anal Chem 131L (or 121L); 132L (or 122L plus 253L)
Org Chem 301-302-303L-304L (or 307-308-309L-310L)
Phys Chem 315 (or 311-312)
Intro Biochem 445-446-448L

6 credit-hours from Biochemistry courses above Biochemistry
450 and approved courses in related disciplines* to a minimum of a total of 62 credit-hours. Med Sci 571 is strongly recommended. No minor study is required.

*Some, but not all courses in chem, biol, math, engineering, family studies, med sc, physics, or biochem.

**Bachelor of Sciences**

The requirements are identical to those for the B.A. except that Chem 311-312, is required and the minimum total of approved courses in related disciplines* is 65 credit-hours. Chem 307-310L and Math 162-163 are strongly recommended. No minor study is required.

**Departmental Honors**

Students who will have completed 6 hours of Senior Research (Biochemistry 497-498) or 3 hours of Senior Research and 3 hours of 500-level Biochemistry may submit a Senior Thesis based on their Senior Research project. The award of Honors will be based on the quality of the thesis and on an oral presentation of the research. (Note that the university requires an overall GPA of 3.20 for Honors.)

The Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences shall appoint a Biochemistry Advisory Committee consisting of the Chairperson of the Departments of Biochemistry, Biology, and Chemistry (or their delegates). The Advisory Committee will report to the Dean and will be responsible for initiating and facilitating inter-departmental coordination and collaboration in curriculum design, teaching and undergraduate student research. The Advisory Committee will review proposed changes in the Biochemistry Major Requirements.

The Chairperson of the Department of Biochemistry will be responsible for the administration of the Biochemistry Major Program and will submit an Annual Report on the program to the Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences. As with other Arts and Sciences Programs, the Biochemistry Undergraduate Major may not be significantly modified without prior advice and approval from the Arts and Sciences Curriculum Committee and from the Arts and Sciences Faculty.

**Biochemistry (BIOCHM)**

201. Sophomore Biochemistry Seminar. (1) Loftfield
A series of weekly seminars with biochemists or professionals who employ biochemistry. Introduction to the use of research literature and oral presentations. Primarily intended for students anticipating a Biochemistry major. Prerequisite: Chemistry 302 or 308 taken previously or concurrently. Offered as a CR/NC basis only. [Fall]

202. Sophomore Biochemistry Seminar. (1) Loftfield
A series of weekly seminars with biochemists or professionals who employ biochemistry. Introduction to the use of research literature and oral presentations. Primarily intended for students anticipating a Biochemistry major. Prerequisite: Chemistry 302 or 308 taken previously or concurrently. Offered as a CR/NC basis only. [Spring]

*423. Introductory Biochemistry. (3) Scallen, Wild
(Also offered as Biol, Chem, Biomed 423.) Introductory course into metabolic reactions with the cell with emphasis on a chemical understanding of the way the cell integrates and controls intermediary metabolism; also included are quantitative problems in pH control, enzyme kinetics and energetics. Biochem 423 should not be taken by students who anticipate majoring in Biochemistry. Prerequisite: Chem 302 or Chem 308. [Fall, Spring]

*445L. Intensive Introductory Biochemistry I. (4) Om Dahl, Woodfin
(Also offered as Chem, Biomed 445.) An introduction into the physical and chemical properties of proteins and enzymes, enzymic catalysis, intermediary metabolism and hormonal control of anabolic and catabolic pathways. Prerequisite: Chem 302 or 308; corequisite: Chem 322 or 315 taken concurrently. [Fall]

*446L. Intensive Introductory Biochemistry II. (4) Glew, Reyes
(Also offered as Biomed, Chem 446.) An introduction into the structure, synthesis and processing of nucleic acids and proteins, structure and control of genetic material. Prerequisite: 445. [Spring]

*448L. Biochemical Methods. (2) Loftfield, Pastuszyn
(Also offered as Biomed 448L.) Biochemical techniques
including chromatographic and electrophoretic purification of enzymes, determination of enzyme parameters (Vm, Km, Ea), fractionation of subcellular organelles, isolation of chromatin, biosynthesis of protein, analysis of DNA.

Prerequisites: concurrent registration in 446 and permission of instructor. (Spring)

*461. Nutritional Biochemistry. (3) Omdahl
(Also offered as Biomed 461.) An integrated study of the metabolic roles of the major nutrients (fats, carbohydrates, proteins) together with vitamins and minerals in health and disease. Prerequisite: 446 or 423. (Fall)

*462. Environmental Biochemistry. (3) Vander Jagt
(Also offered as Chem, Biomed 462.) Study of the interactions organisms experience when encountering a wide range of environmental agents including toxins, mutagenic and carcinogenic chemicals, and other foreign agents. Emphasis is placed on metabolism, host defenses, and repair of damage. Prerequisite: 423 or 446 or permission of instructor.

*463. Topics in Biochemistry. (1-3) △
(Also offered as BioChm 464, 524, Chem 587, BioMed 443.) Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (Fall upon demand.)

*464. Topics in Biochemistry. (1-3) △
(Also offered as BioChm 463, Chem 587, BioMed 524, 543.) Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (Spring upon demand.)

497. Senior Honors Research. (1-3)
Senior thesis based on independent research. Prerequisites: A grade of A or B in 448L and permission of instructor. (Summer)

498. Senior Honors Research. (1-3)
Senior thesis based on independent research. Prerequisites: A grade of A or B in 448L and permission of instructor. (Spring)

See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for graduate-level course descriptions.

521. Neurochemistry. (4) Ferrone-Bizzozero
(Also offered as Biomed 532.) Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (Spring)

522. Enzymology. (3) Loftfield
(Also offered as Biomed 522.) Prerequisite: 446 or permission of instructor. (Fall)

524. Topics in Biochemistry. (1-3)
(Also offered as Biomed 523, 524, Chem 587.) Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (Spring on demand)

590. Medical Biology I-Clinical Correlation. (1-18)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (Fall)

BIOLOGY

J. David Ligon, Chairperson
The University of New Mexico
Department of Biology, Castetter Hall 167A
Albuquerque, NM 87131-
(505) 277-3411

Professors
J. Scott Altenbach, Ph.D., Colorado State University
Oswald G. Baca, Ph.D., University of Kansas
James H. Brown, Ph.D., University of Michigan
Clifford S. Crawford, Ph.D., Washington State University
Donald W. Duszyński, Ph.D., Colorado State University
James R. Gosz, Ph.D., University of Idaho
Tokio Kogoma, Ph.D., University of Tokyo
J. David Ligon, Ph.D., University of Michigan
Marvin L. Riedesel, Ph.D., State University of Iowa
Randy Thornhill, Ph.D., University of Michigan
Eric C. Toole, Ph.D., Arizona State University
Kathryn G. Vogel, Ph.D., University of California (Los Angeles)

Associate Professors
Larry L. Barton, Ph.D., University of Nebraska
Earl W. Bourne, Ph.D., Oklahoma State University
Clifford N. Dahm, Ph.D., Oregon State University
Gordon V. Johnson, Ph.D., University of Arizona
William W. Johnson, Ph.D., University of Minnesota
Paul Kerkol, Ph.D., University of California (Berkeley)
Astrid Kodic-Brown, Ph.D., University of Southern California
Eric Sam Loker, Ph.D., Iowa State University
Diane L. Marshall, Ph.D., University of Texas
Manuel M. Molles, Ph.D., University of Arizona
Bruce T. Mino, Ph.D., State University of New Jersey
Donald G. Natvig, Ph.D., University of California (Berkeley)
Howard L. Snell, Ph.D., Colorado State University
Frederick W. Taylor, Ph.D., University of Chicago
John L. Trujillo, Ph.D., University of Texas Medical Branch (Galveston)
Terry L. Yates, Ph.D., Texas Tech University

Assistant Professors
Ann Evans, Ph.D., University of Chicago
Timothy K. Lowrey, Ph.D., University of California (Berkeley)
Mary Ann Nelson, Ph.D., University of Colorado
Stephen A. Stricker, Ph.D., University of Washington
Margaret Werner-Washburne, Ph.D., University of Wisconsin (Madison)

Lecturers
Lyle Berger, M. S., University of New Mexico
Sandra H. Ligon, M. S., University of New Mexico

Professors Emeriti
William G. Degenerhardt, Ph.D., Texas A&M University
Howard J. Dittmer, Ph.D., State University of Iowa
James S. Findley, Ph.D., University of Kansas
William C. Martin, Ph.D., Indiana University
Loren D. Potter, Ph.D., University of Minnesota

Introduction

Students majoring in Biology learn about the basic organization of the living world. That alone is sufficient for many Arts and Sciences students, who simply wish to be well educated citizens. Others, who seek professional careers in the life sciences, use the major as a foundation for further training.

Major Study Requirements

Majors in biology seeking a Bachelor of Science degree must satisfy the requirements given in sections A and B. Majors in biology seeking a Bachelor of Arts degree must satisfy the requirements in sections C, D, and E. (Bio 110, 112L, 123L, 136, 139L, and 239L are not allowed for biology major credit.)

1. The B.S. Program requires a minimum of 37 credit-hours earned in biology courses. These courses must include: 121L-122L, 221: at least one of following: 260L, 350L, 371L, 386L; and at least one of the following 429, 430, 435L, 460L, 478L. The remainder of the total required credit-hours are to be earned in elective biology courses.

2. Required Supportive Courses for the B.S.: Math 180-181 or 162-163; Physics 151-152 or 160-161; Chem 121L-122L (or 131L-132L) and 301-303L (or 212L). (For those interested in microbiology, molecular/cellular biology, general issue 1993-95.

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physiology, or medicine, Chem 301-303L and 302-304L are recommended.)

3. The B.A. Program requires a minimum of 32 credit-hours earned in biology courses. These courses must include: 121L-122L, and 221L. The remainder of the total required credit hours are to be earned in elective biology courses. (Biol. 100, 110, 112L, 123L, 136, 139L, and 239L are not allowed for biology major credit.)

4. Required Supportive Courses for the B.A. : Math 145 and C. S. 150 or (Math 180-181); Physics 102 and one of the following: Physics 301, Physics 433. E&PS 101, E&PS 209 or (Physics 151-152); Chem 121L-122L (or 131L-132L) and Chem 301-303L (or 212).

5. The B.A. Program requires a minimum of 6 credit-hours to be taken from a list (available from the Biology Department) of restricted elective courses.

Grade of C or better required in all of the above courses.

NOTE. Departmental advisement is required for students who wish to follow a specialized program of courses that focuses on one of the following six biological areas: botany, evolution/ecology, microbiology, molecular/cellular biology, physiology, and zoology.

Minor Study Requirements
BioI 121L-122L, 221L, plus 9 additional hours of biology. (BioI 110, 112L, 123L, and 499 are not allowed for biology minor credit.)

Grade of C or better required in biology courses used to meet minor requirements.

Minor Study in Quaternary Studies
Contact Department for information.

Professional Curricula
Lists of suggested electives for students pursuing careers in specific areas of biology may be obtained in the departmental office. Faculty advisors are available for students wishing to pursue various specialties or professional curricula.

Curricula Preparatory to Health Sciences
See School of Medicine.

Biology (BioI)

110. Biology Non-Majors. (3) Altenbach
Biological principles important for the non-biologist in today's world. Ecological, evolutionary, and molecular topics. 3 lectures. (Credit not allowed for both 110 and either 121L-122L, or 123L) [Fall, Spring]

112L. Biology Laboratory for Non-Majors. (1) S. Ligon
An optional laboratory which may be taken concurrently with or subsequent to 110. One 3-hour lab per week including plant and animal diversity, techniques, and investigation of current issues. (Fall, Spring)

121L. Principles of Biology. (4) Loker, Altenbach, Natvig, Trujillo
Impact biology, biological chemistry, molecular genetics. Mendelian inheritance, embryology. Emphasis on development of concepts. 3 lectures, 3 hrs. lab. (Credit not allowed for both 121L and either 110-111 or 123L) [Summer, Fall, Spring]

122L. Principles of Biology. (4) Molies, Snell, Tooison
Population genetics, evolution, ecology, behavior, plant and animal physiology, and survey of diversity of organisms. Emphasis on development of concepts.

Prerequisite: 121L or permission of instructor. 3 lectures, 3 hrs. lab. (Credit not allowed for both 122L and either 110-111 or 123L) [Summer, Fall, Spring]

123L. Biology for Health Related Sciences and Non-Majors. (4) W. Johnson
Principles of cell biology, genetics, and organismic biology. 3 lectures, 3 hrs. lab. (Credit not allowed for both 123L and either 121L-122L or 110-111) [Spring]

190. Human Nature: The Darwinian Conception. (3) Thornhill
A comprehensive introduction to the Darwinian conception of human nature; basic knowledge of evolution and its value for understanding all categories of human affairs: (Fall)

A comprehensive survey of the ecology of individuals, populations, communities, and ecosystems. Prerequisites: 121L-122L. 3 lectures, 3 hrs. lab or field exercise. (Fall, alternate springs)

210. Natural History of Plants. (3) Marshall
An introduction to the function, ecology, and economic uses of plants. (Alternate springs)

221. Introductory Genetics. (3) A. Evans, W. Johnson, M. A. Nelson
Structure, function, and transmission of hereditary factors. May be taken with or independently of 223L. Prerequisites: 121L, 122L. (Fall, Spring)

222. Introductory Genetics Problems. (1) W. Johnson
Problem solving techniques in genetic analysis. Coverage is correlated with topics in 221L. Corequisite: 221L. [Fall, Spring]

223L. Introductory Genetics Laboratory. (1) W. Johnson
Genetic principles using the fruit fly and lower organisms. Pre- or corequisite: 221L. 3 hrs. lab. (Fall, Spring)

224L. Southwestern Natural History. (4)
Natural history and identification of Southwestern plants and animals, biological landscape of the Southwest. 3 lectures, 3 hrs. lab or field trip. One or more overnight field trips required. (Fall)

229. Principles of Cell Biology. (3) Vogel, Werner-Washburne
Cell structure and cellular processes, including membranes, cytoskeleton, nucleus, DNA replication, gene expression, energy metabolism, receptors, and cancer biology. Prerequisites: 121L, 122L, 4 hrs. of general chemistry. (Spring)

237. Human Anatomy and Physiology I. (3) Bourne
An integrated study of human structure and functions of the skeletal, muscular, nervous, and cardiovascular systems. Prerequisites: 121L or 123L and 4 hrs. of general chemistry. 3 lectures. (Fall, Spring)

238. Human Anatomy and Physiology II. (3) Bourne
Continuation of 237L. Cardiovascular, respiratory, digestive, excretory, reproductive, and endocrine systems. 3 lectures. (Fall, Spring)

239L. Microbiology for Health Sciences. (4) Baca
Introduction to microbiology with emphasis on principles of infection and immunity. Prerequisites: 121L or 123L and 4 hours of chemistry. Not accepted toward a biology major. 3 lectures; 4 hrs. lab required for pharmacy students, 3 hrs. lab required for nursing and dental hygiene/assisting students. (Credit not allowed for both 239L and 350L) [Summer, Fall, Spring]
247L. Human Anatomy and Physiology Laboratory I. (1) Laboratory work using cadavers. Anatomy stressed with appropriate physiological work. Topics integrated with 237. Prereq or corequisite: 237. 3 hrs. lab. (Fall; Spring)

248L. Human Anatomy and Physiology Laboratory II. (1) Continuation of Biol 247L. Topics integrated with 238. Prereq or corequisite: 238. 3 hrs. lab. (Fall, Spring)

249L. Human Anatomy Laboratory. (1) Accelerated human anatomy course using cadavers for students who have completed eight hours of anatomy and physiology with labs but lack cadaver study. Prerequisites: 8 hours of anatomy and physiology with labs and permission of instructor. 3 hrs. lab. (Spring)

260L. Introductory Botany. (4) Mine, Marshall Overview of plant anatomy, physiology, classification, evolution and ecology. Covers both higher and lower plants. Prerequisites: 121L-122L or permission of instructor. 2 lectures, 4 hrs. lab. (Spring)

290L. Biological Lab Techniques. (4) Duszynski Preparation of cells and tissues for microscopic examination using paraffin and plastic methods. Other techniques may also include: histochemistry, basic photography, and fermentation studies. Prerequisites: 121L-122L or permission of instructor. 1 lecture, 5 hrs. lab. (Fall)

300. Evolution. (3) Taylor Basic principles, history, and contemporary issues of evolution. Prerequisite: 221. 3 lectures. (Spring)

350L. General Microbiology. (4) Barton Anatomy, physiology, and ecology of microorganisms. Principles of bacterial techniques, host-parasite relationships, and infection and immunity. Prerequisites: 121L-122L, Chem 301. 3 lectures, 3 hrs. lab. (Credit not allowed for both 350L and 239L.) (Fall)

353L. Flora of New Mexico. (4) Lowrey Identification, classification, and nomenclature of vascular plants. Field trips. Prerequisites: 121L-122L or permission of instructor. 3 lectures, 3 hrs. lab. (Fall, Spring)

365. Evolution of Human Sexuality. (3) Thornhill An examination of how natural selection has shaped the sexual psychologies of men and women and how evolutionary theory can guide the study of sexual psychology and behavior. Prerequisite: 8 hrs of Biology or permission of instructor. (Spring)

371L. Invertebrate Biology. (5) Crawford, Duszynski Survey of the major invertebrate groups with emphasis on evolutionary and ecological relationships, and the correlation of structure with function. Prerequisites: 121L-122L. 3 lectures, 4 hrs. lab. (Fall)

379. Conservation Biology. (3) Ligon, Snell Importance of biological diversity from ecological, aesthetic, economic, and political viewpoints. Extinction as a past, present, and future process, and the roles of genetics, levels of biological organization, reserves, and laws in the protection and recovery of endangered organisms. Prerequisites: 121L-122L. Offered upon demand


Prerequisites: 121L-122L; recommended 371L. 2 lectures, 4 hrs. lab. (Spring)

386L. General Vertebrate Zoology. (4) Altenbach Ecology, behavior, sociology, adaptations, and evolution of the vertebrates. Prerequisites: 121L-122L. 3 lectures, 3 hrs. lab. (Fall)

400. Senior Honors Thesis. (1-3) Original theoretical and/or experimental work under supervision. Work for the thesis is carried on throughout the senior year. A maximum of 4 hours credited towards a biology major.

401L. Biometrics. (4) Mine Exploration and analysis of multivariate biological data. Emphasis on ordination and classification. Prerequisites: 20 hrs. of Biology and Math 145 or 245 or 321 or 345. 2 lectures, 3 hrs. lab. (Alternate Springs)

402. Special Topics in Biology. (1-3) Maximum of 4 hours credited towards the biology major and 2 hours towards the biology minor. Prerequisites: senior status, high scholastic standing, and permission of instructor. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

403. Ecosystem Ecology. (3) Gosz Detailed study of the structure and function of diverse ecological systems. Prerequisites: 121L-122L. (Spring)

404L. Marine Invertebrate Laboratory. (2) Duszynski Major intertidal marine invertebrates of the northern Gulf of California. A one-week field trip to the Gulf and field trip fee is required. Prereq or corequisite: 371L. (Fall)

405. Scientific Communication. (3) Brown, Kodric-Brown Organization, writing, illustrating, and submitting scientific papers and grant proposals; oral and poster presentation of research; workshop format. Prerequisite: 16 hrs. of biology or permission of instructor. (Fall)

407L. Bosque Biology. (3) Crawford, Molles Long-term study of Rio Grande riparian woodland; hands-on field ecology emphasizing different biotic features and interactions each semester. 4 hrs. field/lab/discussion weekly. Prerequisites: 121L, 122L, or permission of instructor. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

412. Developmental Biology. (3) Trujillo, Stricker Molecular biology of animal development emphasizing regulatory mechanisms. Concurrent enrollment in 413L recommended. Prerequisites: 221 and Chem 212 or 301 or permission of instructor. 3 lectures. (Fall)

413L. Developmental Biology Laboratory. (2) Bourne Developmental anatomy of the vertebrates is stressed. Concurrent enrollment in 412 recommended. Prerequisite: 221 or permission of instructor. 4 hrs. lab. (Fall)

416L. Histology. (5) Bourne Microscopic structure of vertebrate tissues, emphasizing correlation of structure and function. Prerequisite: 221. 3 lectures, 4 hrs. lab. (Spring)

418. Ecological Genetics. (3) Evans Mechanisms of the maintenance of genetic variation in natural populations: population genetic and polygenic models of inheritance; population structure and size; forces of evolution (selection, drift, migration, mutation); adaptation; evolution of species integrations. Prerequisites: 221 and calculus, or permission of instructor (Fall)
421L. Comparative Vertebrate Anatomy. (4) Altenbach  
Prerequisites: 121L-122L and 386L or permission of instructor. 2 lectures, 6 hrs. lab.  [Spring]

423. Introductory Biochemistry. (3)  
(Also offered as Chem, Biochm and Biomed 423.)  
Introductory course into metabolic reactions within the cell with emphasis on a chemical understanding of the way the cell integrates and controls intermediary metabolism; also included are quantitative problems in pH control, enzyme kinetics and energetics.  
Prerequisite: Chem 302 or 308.  [Fall, Spring]

425. Molecular Genetics. (3) Kogoma  
Molecular biology of the gene. May be taken with or independently of 426L.  
Prerequisite: 351 or permission of instructor.

426L. Molecular Genetics Laboratory. (1) Kogoma  
Experiments with plasmids and bacteriophage including recombinant DNA techniques.  
Pre- or corequisite: 425. 3 hrs. lab.

428. Human Heredity. (3) W. Johnson  
Genetic principles applied to man.  
Prerequisite: 221.  [Fall]

429. Molecular Cell Biology I. (4) Kerkof  
Life processes with emphasis on relationships of structure and function at organelle and molecular level.  
Prerequisites: 14 hrs. of biology and Chem 212 or 301-303L.  [Fall, Spring]

430. Vertebrate Physiology. (4) Riedesel  
Functions and structures with emphasis on fundamental physiological processes and mechanisms at cell and system levels.  
Prerequisites: 14 hrs. of biology, Chem 212 or 301-303L.  [Spring]

431L. Vertebrate Physiology Laboratory. (1) Riedesel  
Independent research projects in small student groups with demonstration of competence in operation of equipment and data interpretation.  
Pre- or corequisite: 430. 3 hrs. lab.

435L. Animal Physiology. (4) Altenbach, Toolson  
The function of organ systems in animals, emphasizing neuromuscular, cardiovascular, gastrointestinal, and renal physiology.  
Prerequisites: 121L-122L and permission of instructor. 3 lectures, 3 hrs. lab.  [Fall, Spring]

439L. Molecular Cell Biology Laboratory. (3) Kerkof  
Laboratory experience with various methods and techniques used in cell biology.  
Pre- or corequisite: 429 or permission of instructor. 1 lecture, 5 hrs. lab.  [Fall, Spring]

440L. The Soil Ecosystem. (4) Johnson  
Interrelationship between the abiotic and biotic factors in soils; influence of soils on above-ground biota.  
Prerequisites: 121L-122L, Chem 121L-122L or 131L-132L.  [Fall]

443L. Comparative Physiology. (4) Toolson  
Comparative treatment of physiological processes in animals, with emphasis on osmoregulation, metabolism, circulation, and thermobiology.  
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. 3 lectures, 3 hrs. lab.  [Offered upon demand]

444. Molecular Biology. (3) Werner-Washburne  
Macromolecular synthesis, structure and function, introduction to recombinant DNA technology and its applications in both procaroyotic and eucaryotic systems.  
Prerequisites: 221 and 429 or permission of instructor. 3 hours lecture.  [Fall]

446. Laboratory Methods in Molecular Biology. (4) Nalvig, Werner-Washburne  
Principles of DNA and RNA purification, enzymatic manipulation of nucleic acids, molecular cloning, gel electrophoresis, hybridization procedures, and nucleotide sequencing.  
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. 2 hrs. lecture, 5 hrs. lab.  [Fall]

447. Prosection. (3)  
Human gross anatomy, dissection of human cadaver.  
Anatomy topics integrated with Biology 237 and 238.  
Prerequisite: 237, 247 and permission of instructor.  [Fall, Spring]

449. Molecular Cell Biology II. (3) Kerkof  
Continuation of Cell Biology I (429). Advanced treatment of the cellular and molecular basis of the life process.  
Prerequisite: 429.  [Spring]

450. General Virology. (3) Baca, Kogoma; Radloff  
(Also offered as Chem 472.) Structure, properties, and chemistry of viruses; virus-host interactions, multiplication, serological properties, uses as probes in molecular biology; effects of physical and chemical agents, classification.  
Prerequisite: Biol 350 and either Biol. 429, 423 or Biomed 445.  [Spring]

451. Microbial Ecology. (3) Dahm  
Role of microorganisms in terrestrial and aquatic ecosystems.  
Emphasis on biogeochemistry and nutrient cycling.  
Prerequisite: Chem 423 or 212. 3 lectures.  [Fall]

452. Vertebrate Endocrinology. (3) Trujillo  
An advanced course on hormones, their synthesis and mechanisms of action in endocrine physiology and biochemistry.  
Prerequisites: 429, Chem 423 or permission of instructor. 3 lectures.  [Fall]

454L. Pathogenic Bacteriology. (3-5) Baca  
The properties and characteristics of disease-producing bacteria and their relationship to disease.  
Prerequisite: 350L; 456 recommended. 3 lectures, 5 hrs. lab.  [Laboratory (2 credit-hours) not required.]  [Spring]

455. Ethology: Animal Behavior. (3) Kodric-Brown, Ligon  
A survey of behavior patterns in animals, with emphasis on adaptive significance.  
Prerequisites: 121L-122L.  [Spring]

456. Immunology. (3) Vogel  
Immunoglobulin structure, antigen-antibody reactions, immunity and hypersensitivity; experimental approach will be emphasized.  
Prerequisites: 239L or 350L. Chem 302-304L; recommended: 429 and Chem-Biomed 423. 3 lectures.  [Fall]

457L. Ethology Laboratory: Animal Behavior. (1)  
Kodric-Brown, Ligon  
Special laboratory and field projects in animal behavior.  
Pre- or corequisite: 455. 3 hrs. lab.  [Spring]

460L. Microbial Physiology. (4) Barton  
Physiological and biochemical activities of bacteria and fungi with emphasis on cell energetics.  
Prerequisite: 350L. 3 lectures, 3 hrs. lab.  [Spring]

461L. [461F.] Introduction to Tropical Biology.  
[Tropical Biology.] (3) Duszenski  
Marine and terrestrial tropical environments, primarily in the Caribbean; topics stressed may include organisms, communities, structure, function, distribution, geology, history, politics, ecology and others. 2 lectures, 2 hrs. lab. 1 week field trip to the Caribbean and field trip fee is required.  
Prerequisites: 121L-122L.  [Spring]
### 465. Sociobiology and Evolutionary Ecology. (3) Thornhill
Evolutionary and social biology; speciation, adaptation, population ecology.
Prerequisites: 121L-122L. (Fall)

### 466L. Sociobiology and Evolutionary Ecology Project. (2) Thornhill
Special lab, field or literature projects.
Pre- or corequisite: 465. 6 hrs. lab (arranged). (Fall)

### 467. Evolutionary Plant Ecology. (3) Marshall
Evolutionary approach to the study of plants and plant populations. Will cover plant life history strategies, plant population biology, and plant reproduction with an emphasis on empirical studies.
Prerequisites: 121L, 122L, and 200L.

### 468. Plant Reproductive Ecology. (3) Marshall
Resource allocation, breeding systems, modes of reproduction and pollination biology. Includes lectures, discussions and laboratory methods.
Prerequisites: 200L, 260L or permission of instructor. (Alternate years)

### 469. Plant Herbivore Interactions. (3)
Studies of plants and the organisms that eat them, emphasizing evolution, plant and herbivore biology, plant defenses, herbivore strategies and multi-trophic level interactions.
Common research methodologies will be demonstrated in class.
Prerequisite: 200L. (Either 260L, 371L, or 386L) or permission of instructor. (Spring, alternate years)

### 471. Plant Physiological Ecology (3)
Interaction of plants with their environment, covering plant water relations, carbon gain and utilization and soil mineral nutrition. Common research methodologies will be demonstrated in class.
Prerequisites: 200L, 260L or permission of instructor. (Spring, alternate years)

### 474L. Plant Anatomy. (4)
Structure of vascular plants; cellular, tissue, and organ systems, their function and evolutionary relationships.
Prerequisites: 121L-122L or permission of instructor. 260L recommended. 2 lectures, 4 hrs. lab. (Spring)

### 475. Desert Field Biology. (3) Crawford
Natural History and ecological processes of N. American deserts. Field trips to Texas, Arizona and Utah.
Prerequisites: 121L-122L and permission of instructor. (Spring)

### 478L. Plant Physiology. (4) Johnson
Nutrition, metabolism, and growth of higher plants.
Prerequisite: 260L or permission of instructor; Chem 301-303L recommended. 3 lectures, 3 hrs. lab. (Spring)

### 480. Biology of Disease Vectors. (3) Loker
The biology of insects, mites, ticks and mollusca that transmit disease agents to humans and domestic animals will be discussed. Ecological and immunological interactions between vectors and disease agents will be emphasized.
Prerequisites: 371L, 414L, 382L or permission of instructor.

### 483. Analysis of Development. (3) Trujillo
Advanced study of basic problems in developmental biology, with major emphasis on interacting systems approached at several levels from molecular to morphological; genetic and metabolic control of the interacting systems.
Prerequisites: 221, 312, 429, and permission of instructor. (Spring)

### 486L. Ornithology. (4) Ligon
Classification, phylogeny, natural history, and literature of birds. Field trips required
Prerequisite: 386L or permission of instructor. 3 lectures, 3 hrs. lab. (Spring, alternate years)

### 487L. Ichthyology. (4) Molles
Classification, phylogeny, natural history, and literature of fishes. All-day field trips and one or more overnight field trips required.
Prerequisites: 121L-122L. 3 lectures, 3 hrs. lab. (Fall)

### 488L. Herpetology. (4) Snell
Classification, phylogeny, natural history, and literature of reptiles and amphibians. All-day field trips and one or more overnight field trips required.
Prerequisite: 386L or permission of instructor. 2 lectures, 6 hrs. lab. (Spring)

### 489L. Mammalogy. (4) Yates
Classification, phylogeny, natural history, and literature of mammals. All-day field trips and one or more overnight field trips required.
Prerequisite: 386L or permission of instructor. 3 lectures, 3 hrs. lab. (Fall, alternate years)

### 491L. Radiobiology. (4) Johnson
Properties of radiation; principles, theory, and use of detection and counting instruments; radioisotopes as tracers in biological experiments.
Prerequisites: 221, Physics 151-153L; one year of organic chemistry recommended. 2 lectures, 6 hrs. lab. (Fall)

### 494. Biogeography. (Geographical Ecology.) (3) Brown
Geographical distributions of organisms: patterns and their ecological and historical causes.
Prerequisites: 121L-122L. (Spring, alternate years)

### 495. Limnology. (3) Dahm
Biological, physical, and chemical interactions in fresh water ecosystems.
Prerequisites: 121L-122L, 1 year of physics or chemistry. 3 lectures. (Spring)

### 496L. Limnology Laboratory. (1) Dahm
Techniques for studying the biology, chemistry, and physics of aquatic ecosystems.
Pre- or corequisite: 495 or permission of instructor. (Spring)

### 497. Principles of Gene Manipulation. (3)
A survey of techniques that relate to the study of genes by cloning in prokaryotic and eukaryotic host cells.

### 499. Undergraduate Problems. (1-3)
Junior or senior status and permission of instructor required. Maximum of 2 hrs. credited towards a biology major. Credit not allowed towards a biology minor.

See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for graduate-level course descriptions.

### 500. New Graduate Student Seminar. (1)
Offered as a CR/NC basis only.

### 502. Special Topics in Biology. (1-3)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

### 504. Environmental Physiology. (3) Riedesel
Prerequisites: 430 and permission of instructor. (Fall)

### 507L. Bosque Biology. (3) Crawford, Molles
4 hrs. field/lab/discussion weekly. Prerequisites: 121L, 122L, graduate status. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

### 510. Genetics of Speciation. (3)
Prerequisite: 221. (Spring)

### 511. Community Ecology (3) Brown

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**Symbols - See page 368**
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
<th>Instructor(s)</th>
<th>Semesters</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>512</td>
<td>Population Biology</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Prerequisites: 121L-122L, graduate status. 3 lectures, 2 hrs. lab/discussion.</td>
<td>Taylor</td>
<td>(Fall)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>513</td>
<td>Physiological and Behavioral Ecology</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Prerequisites: 121L-122L, graduate status; corequisite: 512. 3 lectures, 4 hrs. lab/discussion.</td>
<td>Snell, Toolson</td>
<td>(Fall)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>514</td>
<td>Ecosystem Studies</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Prerequisites: 121L-122L, 200L, graduate status. 3 lectures.</td>
<td>Dahm, Gosz</td>
<td>(Spring)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>515F</td>
<td>Research in Field Biology</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Prerequisites: Graduate status or permission of instructor. 3 hrs. lecture/discussion.</td>
<td>Brown, Kodric-Brown, Molles</td>
<td>(Fall)</td>
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<tr>
<td>520</td>
<td>Energy and Metabolism</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Pre-requisite: Biol 429 or Chem 423.</td>
<td>Trujillo</td>
<td>(Spring)</td>
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<tr>
<td>521L</td>
<td>Advanced Behavioral Ecology</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (Fall)</td>
<td>Kodric-Brown, Thornhill</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>522</td>
<td>Molecular Biology and Evolution</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Prerequisite: permission of instructor. 3 lectures (Spring 1994 and alternate years)</td>
<td>Natvig</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>523</td>
<td>Principles of Systematic Biology</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Pre-requisite: Permission of instructor. 3 lectures (Spring 1995 and alternate years)</td>
<td>Yates</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>546</td>
<td>Laboratory Methods in Molecular Biology</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Pre-requisite: Permission of instructor. 2 hrs. lecture, 5 hrs. lab. (Spring)</td>
<td>Natvig, Nelson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>547</td>
<td>Advanced Techniques in Light Microscopy</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Pre-requisite: 429 and graduate status or permission of instructor. 1 lecture, 1 lab. (Spring)</td>
<td>Stricker</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>548</td>
<td>Electron Microscopy</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Pre-requisite: 547 and graduate status; or instructor permission. 1 lecture, 1 lab. (Fall)</td>
<td>Stricker</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>549</td>
<td>Molecular Cell Biology II</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Pre-requisite: 429. (Spring)</td>
<td>Kerkof</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>551</td>
<td>Problems</td>
<td>2-3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(Fall)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>554L</td>
<td>Mammalian Ecology</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Pre-requisite: 489L or permission of instructor. 3 lectures, 3 hrs. lab. (Spring)</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>555L</td>
<td>Environmental Microbiology</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Pre-requisite: 451. 1 lecture, 9 hrs. lab. (Saturday) (Fall)</td>
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<tr>
<td>559</td>
<td>Ecology of Natural Communities</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Prerequisites: 513 and permission of instructor. 6 lectures, 4 hrs. lab. (Alternate Springs)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>561F</td>
<td>Tropical Biology</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Pre-requisite: graduate status and permission of instructor. 2 lectures, 6 hrs. lab. (Spring)</td>
<td>Duszynski</td>
<td>(Alternate years)</td>
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<tr>
<td>563L</td>
<td>Advanced Plant Taxonomy</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Prerequisites: 121L and 122L, and 200L.</td>
<td>Marshall</td>
<td>(Alternate years)</td>
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<tr>
<td>567</td>
<td>Evolutionary Plant Ecology</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Prerequisites: 121L, and 122L, and 200L.</td>
<td>Marshall</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>568</td>
<td>Plant Reproductive Ecology</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Prerequisites: 200L, 260L or permission of instructor. (Alternate years)</td>
<td>Marshall</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Introduction

The program of the Department of Chemistry conforms to the standard prescribed by the American Chemical Society.

NOTE. The policy of the Department of Chemistry regarding enrollment under the Pass/Fail (CR/NC) grade option is that CR (credit) will be given only for grades of C or better.

For additional biochemistry courses, see listings under Biochemistry.

Major Study Requirements

For the degree of Bachelor of Arts: Chem 121L, 122L, 253L, 301 (or 307), 302 (or 308), 303L, 304L, 315 (or 311-312), and sufficient hours of electives to bring the total to 30 hours (see approved electives below); or Chem 131L (or 121L), 132L, 301 (or 307), 302 (or 308), 303L, 304L, 315 (or 311-312), and sufficient hours of electives to bring the total to 30 hours (see approved electives below). Electives must be selected from the following courses: Chem 401L, 415L, 423 or 445, 431, 433, 446, 454L, 462, 466, 495-496 (no more than 2 credit-hours in 495-496). The B.A. program must also include Physics 151, 152, 153L; and 154L, or Physics 160, 161, 163L, 262 and 264L and Math 162 and 163. Credit is not allowed for both 315 and 311-312. (Credit not allowed for both 301-302 and 307-308. Those students who previously majored in a field requiring Math 180, 181 or 182, 183 may substitute one of these sequences in lieu of Math 162, 163 with permission of the Department of Chemistry chairperson. If substitution is approved, the student must also take an additional 3 hours of Mathematics in a course approved by the Department chairperson.)

For the degree of Bachelor of Science: Chem 131L (or 121L), 132L, 301 (or 307), 302 (or 308), 303L, 304L, 311, 312, 313L, 332L, 415L, 431, 434L, and at least 6 additional hours selected from courses numbered 325-498; or Chem 121L, 122L, 253L, 301 (or 307), 302 (or 308), 303L, 304L, 311, 312, 331L, 332L, 415L, 431, 454L, and at least 6 additional hours selected from courses numbered 325-498. The program must also include Physics 160, 161, 163L, 262, 264L, mathematics equivalent to Math 264 or 311, and 316 or higher. Up to six credits of 495-498 or four credits of 495-498 and two credits of 325/326 may be counted toward the B.S. degree.

Two years of German is recommended for students who are planning to do advanced studies in chemistry. English 320 is also recommended.

NOTE. Physics and mathematics courses required for the B.S. or B.A. degree may not be taken on the credit grade option.

Minor Study Requirements

Twenty hours in chemistry, including Chem 121L, 122L, 253L, and either 301, 302, 303L, 304L, or 311, 312; or Chem 131L (or 121L), 132L, 301, 302, 303L, 304L or 311, 312, and 3 additional hours selected from courses numbered 325-498. Chem 307, 308, may be substituted for Chem 301, 302. Chem 111L and 212 do not count toward the minor.

In lieu of a specific minor a student in the B.S. program may obtain the following distributed minor:

Physics: 160(3), 161(3), 163L(1), 262(3), 264L(1)
Mathematics: 162(4), 163(4), 264(4), plus two courses from 311(3), 314(3) and 316(3)

English: 219(3) Technical Writing

Total Hours 32

No distributed minors are allowed for B.A. majors.

The Department of Chemistry assigns prospective chemistry majors to faculty advisors and all undergraduate students planning to major in chemistry are encouraged to take advantage of this advisement program.

Departmental Honors

The student enters the program at the beginning of the junior year. At this time the student's grade-point average must be at least 3.20 overall and 3.50 in chemistry. This minimum must be maintained throughout the junior and senior years. Course requirements for graduation with honors are as follows: 131L-132L (or 121L-122L, 253L) (or 121L-132L), 307-308 (or 301-302), 303L, 304L, 311, 312, 331L, 332L, 415L, 431, 454L and 6 hours of additional courses from 325-498, including at least 3 hours of 497-498. A senior honors thesis will be written based on the senior honors research and submitted to the faculty. An oral presentation will also be made in a departmental or divisional seminar. Honors students will also take the Graduate Record Examination Advanced Test in Chemistry in their senior year and must obtain a satisfactory score.

Any deviation from the requirements prescribed above must be approved by the Department of Chemistry. credit-hours must total a minimum of 31 hours (B.A. degree) or 44-47 hours (B.S. degree).

Chemistry (CHEM)

105. Chemistry and Nontechnical Majors. (3) An introduction to Chemistry. Its significance for the individual and society, and the activities of the chemical professions. Chemical perspectives and influences on commerce, government, health and culture. (Fall)

107L. Chemistry for Nontechnical Majors Laboratory (1) A laboratory course to accompany Chemistry 105. (Fall)

111L. Elements of General Chemistry. (4) One-semester course in general chemistry, especially for non-science majors in the health sciences except premedicne and medical technology. 3 lectures, 3 hrs. lab. (Credit not allowed for both 111L and 121L.) (Summer, Fall, Spring)

121L. General Chemistry. (4) Introduction to the chemical and physical behavior of matter. Prerequisite: completion of Math 121 or 150 with a grade of C or better; or a math placement score which qualifies the student for Math 162 or 180. 3 lectures, 3 hrs. lab. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

122L. General Chemistry. (4) Continuation of 121L. Prerequisite: 121L or 131L with grade of C or better. 3 lectures, 3 hrs. lab. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

131L. Principles of Chemistry. (4) Chemical and physical behavior of matter, atomic and molecular structure, and chemical periodicity. Introduction to quantitative laboratory techniques and chemical instrumentation. Strongly recommended for students intending to major in chemistry. Prerequisite: 1 year of high school chemistry within the last 3 years or permission of instructor. Pre- or corequisite: Math
12L. Principles of Chemistry. (5) Thermodynamics, equilibria, and kinetics in chemical systems. Lab is a continuation of Chem 131L.
Prerequisite: 131L or grade of A in Chem 121L the previous semester or permission of instructor. Pre- or corequisite: Math 153 or 181. 3 lectures, 6 hrs. lab. (Credit not allowed for both 122L/253L and 132L) (Spring)

151L. General Chemistry, Special, Lecture or Laboratory. (1-3) Provides either lecture or laboratory credit for transfer students needing only the lecture or laboratory for Chem 121L or 131L. Available only to transfer students with this special problem. Prerequisite: permission of department chairperson only. (Offered upon demand)

152L. General Chemistry, Special, Lecture or Laboratory. (1-3) Provides either lecture or laboratory credit for transfer students needing only the lecture or laboratory for Chem 122L or 132L. Available only to transfer students with this special problem. Prerequisite: permission of department chairperson only. (Offered upon demand)

212. Integrated Organic Chemistry and Biochemistry. (4) Survey interrelating the major principles of organic chemistry and biochemistry with special emphasis toward interests of students in the health sciences.
Prerequisite: 111L or 121L. (Credit not allowed for both 212 and 301L) (Summer, Fall, Spring)

226. Honors Seminar. (1) Discussion of research topics currently under investigation in the Department. Primarily for sophomores considering the Departmental Honors Program.
Prerequisite: 122L or permission of instructor. (Spring)

253L. Quantitative Analysis. (4) Theory and techniques of volumetric and gravimetric analysis.
Prerequisite: 122L. 2 lectures, 6 hrs. lab. (Students should make every effort to complete 253L within two semesters of completion of 122L) (Summer, Fall, Spring)

In the following courses numbered 301-308, the laboratory course must be taken concurrently with the corresponding lecture course. Students dropping the lecture prior to the eighth week of the semester must drop the corresponding lab; however, students dropping the lecture after that time may be allowed to continue the lab to completion, provided that at the time of dropping the lecture the grade in the lab course was C or better.

**301. Organic Chemistry. (3) Chemistry of the compounds of carbon. Prerequisite: 122L or 132L. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

**302. Organic Chemistry. (3) Continuation of 301. Prerequisite: 301. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

**303L. Organic Chemistry Laboratory. (1) To be taken concurrently with 301 or 307. 3 hrs. lab. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

**304L. Organic Chemistry Laboratory. (1) To be taken concurrently with 302 or 308. Prerequisite: 303L, 3 hrs. lab. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

**307. Organic Chemistry. (3) Chemical and physical behavior of the compounds of carbon. A quantitative approach to mechanistic principles is emphasized. Strongly recommended for students majoring in chemistry. Prerequisites: an A or B in Chemistry 121L-122L or 131L-132L. It is mandatory that 303L be taken concurrently. (Fall)

**308. Organic Chemistry. (3) Continuation of 307. Prerequisite: 307. It is mandatory that 304L be taken concurrently. (Spring)

**311. Physical Chemistry. (4) The quantitative principles of chemistry, including gases, thermodynamics, equilibria, quantum systems, spectroscopy and kinetics, developed by numerous problems.
Prerequisites: 132L or 253L. Math 162, 163, Physics 151, or 161; corequisite: Physics 152 or 262 and Math 264. (Fall)

**312. Physical Chemistry. (4) Continuation of 311. Prerequisite: 311. (Spring)

**315. Introductory Physical Chemistry. (4) Fundamentals of physical chemistry with primary emphasis upon biological and biochemical applications.
Prerequisites: 122L and 253L, or 132L, Math 162 or 180 and 181, or permission of instructor. (Cannot be used for credit toward a B. S.) (Credit not allowed for both 311 and 315.) (Fall)

**325. Special Topics for Undergraduates. (1-3) A Possible topics are: chemical literature, environmental chemistry, photochemistry, stereochemistry, macromolecules, $\alpha\Sigma$-NMR, natural products.
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (Fall upon demand)

**326. Special Topics for Undergraduates. (1-3) A Possible topics are: chemical literature, environmental chemistry, photochemistry, stereochemistry, macromolecules, $\alpha\Sigma$-NMR, natural products.
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (Spring upon demand)

**331L. Chemistry Laboratory III. (2) Integrated advanced analytical-inorganic-physical chemistry laboratory, illustrating the techniques used to quantify the energetics, dynamics, composition, and structure of matter. Pre- or corequisite: 311. 6 hrs. lab. (Fall)

**332L. Chemistry Laboratory III. (1-2) 2 credits for chemistry majors, 1 credit for chemical engineers. Continuation of 331L. Prerequisite: 331L; corequisite: 312. 6 hrs. lab. (Spring)

**391. Readings In Selected Topics. (1-3) A Advanced topics not covered in general offerings.
Prerequisites: prior arrangement with instructor and permission of the department chairperson. (Fall upon demand)

**392. Readings In Selected Topics. (1-3) A Advanced topics not covered in general offerings.
Prerequisites: prior arrangement with instructor and permission of the department chairperson. (Spring upon demand)

**401L. Scientific Glassblowing. (1) Scientific glassblowing techniques for the serious science student interested in repairing and maintaining glass apparatus. Topics covered will be the safe cutting of glass, butt seals, side seals, ring seals; the construction of glass equipment for simple distillation and fractionation, and discussion of special sealing glasses and glass to metal seals.
Prerequisites: senior/graduate status and permission of instructor. 3 hrs. lab. (Offered upon demand) Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

THE UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO CATALOG
415L. Synthesis and Structure Determination Laboratory. (2)
An integrated advanced laboratory illustrating the tools and techniques of modern synthesis and providing experience with chemical and instrumental methods of structure determination in inorganic and organic chemistry.
Prerequisites: 302, 304L and 312 or permission of instructor. Corequisite: 431 or permission of instructor. 6 hrs. lab. (Fall)

423. Introductory Biochemistry. (3)
(Also offered as Biomed, Biochm, Biol 423.) Introductory course into metabolic reactions within the cell with emphasis on a chemical understanding of the way the cell integrates and controls intermediary metabolism; also included are quantitative problems in pH control, enzyme kinetics and energetics.
Prerequisite: 302 or 308. (Fall, Spring)

431. Advanced Inorganic Chemistry. (3)
Survey of electronics and molecular structures of inorganic compounds, coordination chemistry, bonding theory, physical methods, periodicity, and reactions.
Prerequisite: 312 or permission of instructor. (Fall)

433. Chemical Applications of Group Theory. (2)
The role of symmetry in chemical problems. Areas to be treated include representation theory, vibrational and electronic spectroscopy, molecular orbital theory and orbital control of chemical reactions.
Prerequisite: 312 or equivalent. (Fall)

445L. Intensive Introductory Biochemistry I. (4)
(Also offered as Biochm, Biomed 445.) An introduction into the physical and chemical properties of proteins and enzymes, enzymic catalysis, intermediary metabolism and hormonal control of anabolic and catabolic pathways.
Prerequisite: 302 or 308; corequisite: 311 or 315. (Fall)

446. Intensive Introductory Biochemistry II. (4)
(Also offered as Biochm, Biomed 446.) An introduction into the structure, synthesis and processing of nucleic acids and proteins, structure and control of genitic material.
Prerequisite: 445. [Spring]

454L. Instrumental Analysis. (4)
Instrumentation and applications of instrumental methods to chemical analysis, including spectrophotometric, electroanalytical, X-ray diffraction, neutron activation, and chromatographic methods.
Prerequisite: 253L or permission of instructor. 2 lectures, 6 hrs. lab. (Spring upon demand)

455. Modern Aspects of Chemical Analysis. (3)
Treatment of current areas of chemical analyses such as trace analysis in the environment, clinical analysis, or high pressure liquid chromatography. (Fall upon demand)

462. Environmental Biochemistry. (3)
(Also offered as Biochm 462.) Evaluation of natural and man-made environmental agents to which we are all exposed; emphasis will be placed on understanding the biochemical reactions which accompany this exposure. Topics include mutagens, carcinogens, antibiotics, pesticides, water and air pollution, food additives, and radiation biology.
Prerequisite: 123 or Biol 429. [Spring]

466. Scientific Computation. (Computers in Chemistry) (3) [2]
The use of computers in science. Structured computer programming will be introduced and applied to scientific problem solving, data analysis, simulation, modeling and display.

495. Undergraduate Problems. (1-3)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (Summer, Fall)

496. Undergraduate Problems. (1-3)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (Spring)

497. Senior Honors Research. (1-3)
Senior paper based on independent research.
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (Summer, Fall)

498. Senior Honors Research. (1-3)
Senior paper based on independent research.
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (Spring)

499. Chemistry Seminar - Research. (1)
Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for graduate-level course description.

501. Molecular Structure Theory. (3)
(Fall)

504. Chemical Dynamics. (3)
(Spring)

511. Mechanisms in Organic Chemistry. (3)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (Fall)

512. Mechanisms in Organic Chemistry. (3)
Prerequisite: 511 or permission of instructor. (Spring)

513. Organic Molecular Structure Determination. (3)
(Fall upon demand)

514. Synthesis in Organic Chemistry. (3)
Prerequisite: 511 or permission of instructor. (Spring)

515. Topics in Organic Chemistry. (1-3) Δ
(Fall upon demand)

516. Topics in Organic Chemistry. (1-3) Δ
(Spring upon demand)

524. X-Ray Crystallography. (3)
Prerequisite: 433 or permission of instructor. (Spring upon demand)

533. Inorganic Bonding Theory. (3)
Prerequisites: 431 and 433 or permission of instructor. (Fall upon demand)

534. Physical Methods in Inorganic Chemistry. (3)
Prerequisites: 431 and 433 or permission of instructor. (Spring upon demand)

535. Advanced Coordination Chemistry. (3)
Prerequisites: 431 and 433 or permission of instructor. (Fall upon demand)

536. Synthesis and Mechanism in Inorganic Chemistry. (3)
Prerequisite: 431 or permission of instructor. (Spring upon demand)

537. Topics in Inorganic Chemistry. (1-3) Δ
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (Fall upon demand)

538. Topics in Inorganic Chemistry. (1-3) Δ
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (Spring upon demand)

540. Advanced Analytical Chemistry. (3)
(Spring)

541. Separations. (3)
(Fall upon demand)

542. Chemical Measurements. (3)
(Spring upon demand)
ARTS AND SCIENCES

543. Analytical Spectroscopy. (3) [Fall upon demand]

544. Electrochemistry. (3) [Spring upon demand]

545. Topics in Analytical Chemistry. (1-3) [Fall upon demand]

546. Topics in Analytical Chemistry. (1-3) [Spring upon demand]

560. Biophysical Chemistry. (3) Prerequisite: 312 or 315 or permission of instructor. [Spring upon demand]

561. Quantum Chemistry I. (3) [Fall upon demand]

562. Quantum Chemistry II. (3) Prerequisite: 561. [Spring upon demand]

563. Thermodynamics. (3) Prerequisite: 312 or permission of instructor. [Fall upon demand]

564. Statistical Thermodynamics. (3) Prerequisite: 312 or permission of instructor. [Spring upon demand]

565. Kinetics. (3) Prerequisite: 312 or permission of instructor. [Fall upon demand]

566. Spectroscopy. (3) Prerequisite: 312 or 561 or permission of instructor. [Spring upon demand]

567-568. Topics in Physical Chemistry. (1-3, 1-3 hrs.) Prerequisite: permission of instructor. [567—Fall upon demand; 568—Spring upon demand]

587. Advanced Topics in Biological Chemistry. (1-3) Prerequisite: 423 and sometimes 445 or 446, depending upon topic. [Offered upon demand]

599. Master's Thesis. (1-6 hrs. per semester) Offered on a CRINC basis only.

623. Biochemistry of Steroids. (3) (Also offered as BioChm 463, 464, 524, BioMed 543.) Prerequisite: 423 and sometimes 445 or 446, depending upon topic. [Offered upon demand]

625. Chemistry Seminar. (1) Offered on a CRINC basis only. [Fall upon demand]

650. Research/Readings. (2-12) Offered on a CRINC basis only. [Summer, Fall, Spring]

699. Dissertation. (3-12 hrs. per semester) Offered on a CRINC basis only.

COMMUNICATION & JOURNALISM

Everett M. Rogers, Chairperson
The University of New Mexico
Department of Communication and Journalism
Albuquerque, NM 87131-1171
(505) 277-5305

The Department offers two undergraduate degrees: Bachelor of Arts in Communication and Bachelor of Arts in Journalism and Mass Communication. A cumulative grade-point average of 2.25 is required for regular admission to either degree program. In addition to completing specified courses in their major program, departmental majors must earn a grade of C or better in all departmental courses and earn a grade-point average of 2.50 on all department courses completed to fulfill requirements for the major.

Students who declare a major in Communication must complete 36 credits in departmental courses, including 101, 232, 358, 480 and 21 credits in 300-400-level departmental courses. Communication majors are encouraged to concentrate their coursework in one of the following specialized areas: intercultural communication, interpersonal communication, organizational communication, or rhetorical communication. Information concerning recommended courses in these specialized sequences is available from the department office.

Students who declare a major in Journalism and Mass Communication must (1) complete 33 hours in departmental courses, 24 hours in required courses and 9 hours in electives. All Journalism and Mass Communication majors must complete the following core requirements: 151, 251, 259, 468 and 495. Three additional courses are required in one of four specialized sequences as follows: broadcast journalism (340, 341, 485); broadcast/cable management (362, 364, 428); print journalism (312, 375, 475); public relations (305, 334, 499). Students who major in Journalism and Mass Communication may take more than 33 hours in departmental courses only with permission of the chairperson. Also, Journalism and Mass Communication majors must take 90 or more semester hours in courses outside the department, with no fewer than 65 semester hours in the basic liberal arts and sciences.

Departmental majors should choose a minor in other departments in the College of Arts and Sciences or in another college or unit of the university, such as Fine Arts, Anderson Schools of Management, or Education. A distributed minor is available and must be approved by the department chairperson before the beginning of the senior year.
Minor Study Requirements

Students who declare a minor in Communication must complete 18 credits in departmental courses including 101 and 12 credits in 300-400-level courses. All departmental courses used to fulfill requirements in the minor must be completed with a grade of C or better.

A minor in Journalism and Mass Communication consists of 21 hours, including 151, 251, 495 and 375 or 340.

Departmental Honors

Faculty of the Department of Communication and Journalism encourage majors to pursue academic excellence. Guidelines specifying courses and program requirements for graduation with departmental honors are available from the department office. In addition to specific course requirements, departmental honors require a senior thesis.

Communication and Journalism (C&J)

101. Introduction to Communication. (3) Principles and concepts of various types of human communication, including interpersonal, small group, organizational, public and mass communication. A lecture/discussion course. (Fall, Spring)

110. Introduction to Mass Communication. [Mass Media and Society.] (3) (Also offered as FTV 110.) The development of the mass media with emphasis on television in the areas of programming, policy, regulations, economics and technology. Examination of the social, cultural, and political impact of the mass media on contemporary society.

130. [130L.] Public Speaking. (3) Analysis, preparation, and presentation of speeches. A performance course. Not applicable toward Communication major study requirements; majors should enroll in C&J 232. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

151. [251.] Writing for the Mass Media I. [News Writing.] (3) Practical introduction to journalism, emphasizing journalistic conventions and the gathering and writing of news for the print and broadcast media. Language and typing skills required. Prerequisites: 15 hrs, 2.00 GPA, Engl 102

221. Interpersonal Communication. (3) Analysis of a variety of interpersonal communication concepts with special emphasis on the application of communication skills in different situations. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

225. Small Group Communication. (3) Basic characteristics and patterns of communication in small groups. Includes attention to role theory, conflict resolution, and creative decision-making methods. (Fall, Spring)

232. Business and Professional Speaking. (3) Analysis, preparation, and presentation of speeches common in business and professional settings. Enrollment limited to majors, only, and required for completion of major study requirements.

240. Communication in Organizations. (3) Examines current theories of organizational behavior with emphasis on communication patterns and practices. Attention to superior-subordinate communication, formal and informal communication networks, authority and power.

251. [252.] Writing for the Mass Media II. [News Reporting.] (3) Continuation of C&J 151, with increased emphasis on gathering news from original sources and the introduction of writing for advertising, public relations and television. Prerequisite: C&J 151 with C or better.

252. Introduction to Linguistic Analysis. (3) (See Ling 292L.)

253. Newspaper Practice. (1) Open to staff members of the New Mexico Daily Lobo. May be taken three times. (Fall, Spring)

254. Broadcast Practice. (1) Open to staff members of KUNM-FM. May be taken three times. (Fall, Spring)

259L. Introduction to Visual Communication. (3) Exploration of visual images in the mass media, with emphasis on deciphering the language of pictures through history, technique and imagery. Includes practical training in still photography and video. (Fall, Spring)

261L. News Photography/Lab. (3) Camera and darkroom techniques for newspapers and magazines; editing of photos, including preparation of cutlines; production of all varieties of photos for publication, including photo stories. Prerequisites: 251 and 259 with C or better.


268. Introduction to Mass Communication Effects. (3) Survey of the uses and effects of mass communication in society with emphasis on selected audience groups including women, children, elderly, and minorities.

270. Communication for Teachers. (3) Concepts and practices of interpersonal, small group and public communication pertinent to classroom teachers at the elementary, middle, and secondary levels of education.

275. Forensics. (1 per semester, to a maximum of 4) Participation in intercollegiate debate or individual speaking events, campus and community activities. Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (Fall, Spring)

293. Topics. (1-3)

300. [401.] Introduction to Advertising. [Advertising.] (3) Theory, strategy, and techniques of advertising and advertising campaigns. Prerequisite: 251.

301. History of the Media. [History of Journalism in the United States.] (3) The course will examine the history of mass communications in the United States, with an emphasis on the practical applications of the past to a student's own possible career in the media.

302. Persuasive Writing. (3) Writing the editorial essay, the column, and other interpretive matters. Prerequisites: 251 and permission of instructor. (Spring)

303. English Phonetics. (3) (Also offered as Com, Ling 303.) An introduction to the physiological mechanisms underlying speech production, the linguistic classification and transcription of speech sounds.
the acoustic properties of speech sounds, the relationship
between phonetics and phonology, and applications to
speech pathology. (Fall, Spring)

304. [403.] Advertising Copywriting. (3)
The theory, strategy and practice of developing advertising
 copy for use in a variety of print and electronic media for-
rats. Prerequisite: 300 or permission of instructor. (Fall)

305. Introduction to Public Relations. (3)
Techniques and strategies employed by public relations
practitioners. Emphasis upon history, theory and skills ne-
necessary to enter the professional arena.
Prerequisite: 251.

312L. Copy-Editing and Makeup. (3)
Practice in editing and presenting news copy by headlines,
typography, page makeup and video display terminal.
Prerequisite: 251 with grade of C or better. (Fall, Spring)

315. Desktop Publishing I. (3)
Introduction to writing, editing and designing newsletters and
other short publications, using personal computers and
desktop publishing software. Emphasis will be on the layout
and design of newsletters with special attention to readabil-
ity. Basic competency in the use of personal computers is
required. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

321. Interpersonal Communication Analysis. (3)
Advanced analysis of theories and research in interpersonal
communication with emphasis on communication processes,
relational development, and conflict resolution.
Prerequisite: 221.

322. [332.] Magazine Writing. [Writing the Magazine
Article.] (3)
How to write and sell nonfiction and fiction to magazines
today. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

323. Nonverbal Communication. (3)
Theory, analysis, and practice of a variety of nonverbal mes-
ages, including body movement and appearance, vocal
cues, and environmental cues.

325. Intercultural Communication. (3)
Examination of cultural influences in interpersonal communi-
cation across ethnic and national boundaries.

327. Persuasive Communication. (3)
Analysis, practice and evaluation of principles of attitude
change for a variety of interpersonal and public communica-
tion situations.

328. Theories of Communication. (3)
Study of the nature of communication theories and theory
development, theories of meaning, information processing
and influence with applications to selected communication
contexts.
Prerequisite: 101 or permission of instructor.

331. Argumentation. (3)
Examines historical and contemporary theories of argumenta-
tion. Emphasis placed on development of effective advoc-
cy and criticism of arguments.

332. Southwest Rhetoric. (3)
Study of the rhetorical tactics used by speakers and groups in
the Southwest.

334. Campaigns and Movements. (3)
Study of rhetorical tactics used by speakers and groups in
political campaigns and social movements.

335. Sociology of Mass Communication. (3)
(Also offered as Soc 335.) Mass communication in society
with emphasis in Western industrial societies, impact of
mass communication on social movements and on sectors
of the social structure; social psychology of mass communi-
cations. Prerequisites: Soc 101, 110.

336. Rhetoric of Dissent. (3)
Study of the rhetoric of agitators, demagogues, and repre-
sentatives of the establishment, including analysis of the
rhetoric of controversial issues.

Gathering and reporting news for television. Instruction in
shooting and editing videotape, writing to picture, and writ-
ing, producing and anchoring short news programs.
Prerequisite: 251 and 259 with a C or better. (Fall, Spring)

341. [341L.] Broadcast News II. (3)
Continuation of C&J 340. Students create longer, more
elaborate programs with their own documentary segments,
theses, in-studio interviews.
Prerequisite: 340 with a C or better.

344. Interviewing. (3)
Theory and practice of interviewing for informational, journal-
istic, employment and decision-making purposes.

350. Language, the Thought and Behavior. (3)
Examination of the influence of language habits on percep-
tion evaluations, creativity, and interpersonal relations.

358. Communication Research Methods. (3)
Quantitative and qualitative methods useful in investigation
of communication processes and effects; concepts and tech-
niques used in research design, data analysis, reporting and
critically evaluating research.
Prerequisites: 101, 232 and 9 credits in 300-400 level cours-
es in C&J or permission of instructor.

359. Language and Culture. (3)
(Also offered as Anth 310 and Ling 359.)

361. Photographic Journalism II. (3-6)
Continues 261 with greater emphasis on camera reporting,
color photography, weekly news assignments, scaling pho-
tos for reproduction, advanced black and white darkroom
techniques. For majors only.

362. Broadcast Station Operations. (3)
Examination of media production units and outlets from an
organizational perspective. Study of the roles of manage-
ment and administrative personnel, market analysis, and
advertising sales.

364. Broadcast/Cable Programming and Promotion. (3)
Programming principles, techniques and strategies
employed by contemporary television, cable and radio oper-
a tions; promotion of cable broadcasters, audience research
and rating systems. Thorough analysis of program sched-
ules of broadcast/cable operations is included.
Prerequisite: 110 or permission of instructor.

365. Broadcast and Cable Production. (3 per session,
to a maximum of 6)
Practical experience in broadcast operations on the campus.
Students engage in the production of a half-hour program
aired weekly on local television.
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

368. Broadcast Criticism. (3)
Evaluation of radio/television programming content from the
perspective of the journalistic and academic critic.
Examination of theoretical issues and production elements
as they affect programming genres.
Prerequisite: 110 or permission of instructor.
370. [375.] Advanced Forensics. (1 per semester, to a maximum of 4) Intensified study and participation in intercollegiate debate and individual speaking events. Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (Fall, Spring)

375L. [375.] Intermediate Reporting. (3) Emphasis on reporting complex affairs, the news feature story, developing and covering beats and specialized interests. Prerequisite: 251 with a C or better.

402. Advertising Campaigns. (3) Theory, strategy, and techniques applied to advertising campaigns. Prerequisite: 300 or permission of instructor. (Spring)

406. Special Programming. (3) Practice in remote, live programming, including surveying of locations, planning, reporting, anchoring, continuity writing, and preparation of pre-recorded materials for such programs. Prerequisite: 341 with a grade of C or better.

415. Desktop Publishing II. (3) Advanced techniques in desktop publishing with emphasis on design strategies for graphic elements, typography and white space. Emphasis on multi-page publications and special consideration given to readability and visual presentation. Prerequisite: 315. Permission of the Instructor required.

423. Advanced Nonverbal Communication. (3) Analysis and evaluation of theories and research on nonverbal communication. Prerequisite: 323.

425. Theories of Small Group Communication. (3) (Also offered as Ed Fdn 420.) Major concepts, theories, and research in small group communication. Attention to decision-making, group formation and development, and communication processes and networks. Consideration of applications in a variety of contexts. Prerequisite: 225 or permission of instructor.

428. Mass Communication Research. (3) Basic concepts, principles and methods for conducting marketing research and assessing the social effects of mass communication.

430. American Religious Communication. (3) (Also offered as Relig 430.) The roles of religious communication during the Puritan period, the first and second awakenings and the period of media evangelism, various types of communicators, messages, audiences and channels of persuasion.

431. Rhetorical Theory. (3 per semester, to a maximum of 6) Historical survey of major contributors and contributions to the development of contemporary rhetorical theory.


435. Legal Communication. (3) The various communicative functions of litigation including media coverage, opening statements, direct and cross-examination, closing arguments, judge’s instructions and appellate arguments. Historical trends are used as case studies.

436. Famous Speeches. (3 per semester, to a maximum of 6) Study of speechmaking as a force in political and intellectual history; selected speeches in relation to social, political, and economic issues. Content varies from semester to semester; may be repeated with different content.

441. Advanced Organizational Communication. (3) Study of classical and contemporary perspectives on communication in complex organizations. Emphasis on the transition from classical theories of organizational behavior and management to current communication perspectives. Prerequisite: 240 or permission of instructor.

442. Organizational Communication: Diagnosis and Intervention. (3) Identification and analysis of communication problems in organizations. Attention to problems and requirements of communication training and development in organizational settings. Prerequisite: 240.

453. Current Developments in Organizational Communication. (3 per semester to a maximum of 6) Intensive study of one area of theory and research in organizational communication chosen by the instructor, e.g., conflict and negotiation, information technology, organizational cultures. Content varies from semester to semester; may be repeated with different content. Prerequisite: 240.

467. Mass Communication: International Perspectives. (3) The structure and role of international and national media in molding public attitudes and in policy making. Development of opinion on central issues in international relations and in nation-states other than the U.S. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.


469. Public Relations Campaigns. (3) Concepts and principles of public relations techniques and application of those techniques in campaigns. Attention to history, evolution, and present structure of public relations. Prerequisite: C&J 305 and permission of instructor.

470. Communication in the Secondary Schools. (3) Communication skills pertinent to teaching high school students and development of course content, instructional objectives, and teaching materials for instruction in communication.

471. Internship in Communication Education. (3) Review of recent developments in course content, teaching materials, and instructional strategies; simulated classroom experience with analysis of teaching behavior using media. Required of instructional interns. Prerequisite: permission of department chairperson.

473. Studies in Intercultural Communication. (3 per semester, to a maximum of 6) Intensive study of theory and research in intercultural communication concerning interactions between members of specific cultures chosen by the instructor. Content varies from semester to semester, may be repeated with different content. Prerequisite: 325 or permission of instructor.
475. Advanced Reporting. (3) Interpretive reporting of public affairs with emphasis on investigation of subject matter, presentation, and publication. Prerequisites: 375 with grade of C or higher and senior standing.

480. Senior Seminar: Perspectives on Communication. (3) Consideration of historical evolution of study of Communication as humanistic and social science discipline. Integration of theories of Communication and development of scholarly and professional orientation. Prerequisites: 101, 232, 358 and 15 credits in C&J or permission of instructor.

485. News Documentaries. (3) Advanced ENG production and television programming, with emphasis on investigation of subject matter and visual approaches to reporting in series and in longer, in-depth segments. Prerequisite: 341 with C or better.

490. Undergraduate Problems. (1-3 per semester, to a maximum of 6) Prerequisite: permission of departmental chairperson. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

492. Undergraduate Internship. (1-3 per semester, to a maximum of 6) Journalism and mass communication internships and undertaken as part of a class; communication majors arrange internships with individual faculty members. Prerequisites: appropriate 300-level course with a C or better, instructor permission required.

493. Research Topics. [Reading and Research in Honors.] (3)

494. Senior Thesis. (3)

495. Mass Media Ethics. [Mass Media as a Social Force.] (3) The power and the problems of the communications media and the fields of advertising and public relations, with emphasis on evolving ethical standards.

See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for graduate-level course descriptions.

500. Foundations of Communication Theory. (3) Required of all graduate students. (Fall)

501. Foundations of Communication Research. (3) (Spring)

521. Seminar: Interpersonal Communication. (3)

523. Seminar: Intercultural Communication. (3)

527. Seminar: Persuasion. (3)

528. Communication Research Methods. (3)

531. Contemporary Rhetoric. (3)

534. Seminar: Public Address. (3)

535. Seminar: Reasoned Discourse. (3)

538. Seminar: Rhetorical Criticism. (3)

544. Seminar: Organizational Communication. (3)

545. Sociology of Mass Communication. (3) (Also offered as Soc 545.)

548. Seminar: Organizational Communication Analysis. (3)

550. Seminar: Language Behavior. (3)

551-552. Graduate Problems. (1-3 hrs. per semester, to a maximum of 6)

555. Seminar: Educational Linguistics. (1-3) (Also offered as Ed Fnd 555/Ling 555.)

561. Seminar: Mass Communication Processes and Effects. (3)

570. Seminar: Instructional Communication. (3)

573. Teaching the Basic Course. (1)

595. Special Topics in Communication. (3 per semester, to a maximum of 6) Content varies, may be repeated with different content.

598. Master's Project. (1-6, to a maximum of 6) Prerequisite: permission of department chairperson. Offered on CR/NC basis only.

599. Master's Thesis. (1-6 hrs. per semester) Prerequisite: permission of department chairperson. Offered on CR/NC basis only.

COMMUNICATIVE DISORDERS

Linda L. Riensche, Chairperson
The University of New Mexico
Department of Communicative Disorders
901 Vassar, NE
Albuquerque, NM 87131-1191.
(505) 277-4453

Professors
Dolores S. Butt, Ph.D., The University of New Mexico
Linda L. Riensche, Ph.D., Memphis State University

Associate Professors
Richard B. Hood, Ph.D., Stanford University
Bruce E. Porch, Ph.D., Stanford University

Assistant Professors
Patrick J. Finn, Ph.D., University of California (Santa Barbara)
Teri Haml, Ph.D., Florida State University

Instructors
Christina Brown, M.A., Northwestern University
Karen Kurowski, M.A., Western Michigan University
Joe Lobato, M.A., University of Northern Colorado
Ann Marquis, M.S., University of New Mexico
Janet Patterson, Ph.D., University of New Mexico
Barbara Rodriguez, M.S., University of New Mexico
Susan Rush, M.S., University of Texas (Dallas)

Introduction

The Department of Communicative Disorders endorses the training program recommendations of the American Speech-Language-Hearing Association with education at the bachelor's level being primarily preprofessional. In order to meet professional certification requirements for speech-language pathology or audiology, a person must complete the master's degree.

Major Study Requirements

1. Thirty hours in Communicative Disorders. The following 24 are required: 302, 303, 321, 350, 425, 428, 430, 431. The other 6 may be chosen from Com Ds 300- and 400-level courses or Sign 201, 210, 214.
COMMUNICATIVE DISORDERS

Minor Study Requirements

Eighteen hours. The following 6 are required: Com Ds 302 and 303. The other 12 may be chosen from the following: Com Ds 321, 350, 407, 425, 430, Ling 292 or 440, Sign 201, 210.

Communicative Disorders

(COM Ds)

*302. Introduction to Communicative Disorders. (3)
(Also offered as Spc Ed 302.) The nature of speech, language and hearing disorders in children and adults; includes multicultural issues; emphasizes the impact of communicative disorders on individuals and families. (Fall, Spring)

*303. Phonetics. (3) Bybee, Rodriguez
(Also offered as C&J and Ling 303.) An introduction to the physiological mechanisms underlying speech production, the linguistic classification and transcription of speech sounds, the acoustic properties of speech sounds, the relationship between phonetics and phonology, and applications to speech pathology. (Fall, Spring)

*321. Introduction to Audiology. (3)
History of audiology, the auditory stimulus, pathological conditions of the auditory system, basic methods of individual pure tone audiology. (Fall)

*330. Anatomy and Physiology of Speech. [Anatomy and Physiology of Speech and Hearing.] (3) Finn
Introduction to basic anatomy and physiology of the speech mechanism. Four systems are examined: respiratory, phonatory, articulatory, and neurological. (Fall)

*407. Auditory Learning Disabilities in Adolescents and Adults. (3) Rienksch
Theoretical basis of auditory learning disabilities, behavioral manifestation and relationships with psychiatric disorders, abuse and neglect, juvenile delinquency and substance abuse. (Spring)

*420. Workshop in Communicative Disorders. (1-3, to a maximum of 6)
Not accepted toward a communicative disorders major. No prerequisite. (Offered upon demand)

*422. Hearing Conservation. (3)
The role of the speech and hearing specialist in hearing conservation programs; screening audiometry; special tests for infants and children; hearing problems in industry. Prerequisite: 321 or permission of instructor. (Spring)

*425. Aural Rehabilitation. (3)
Assessment and management of individuals with impaired hearing. Prerequisite: 321. (Spring)

*428. Articulation Disorders. (4) Patterson
Assessment and treatment of articulation and phonological disorders. Prerequisites: 303 and Ling 292 or 440. (Fall)

*430. Language Development. (3) Butt, Patterson
Developmental sequence of language acquisition and changes in communication behavior across the life span from birth to old age. Covers specific areas of phonology, semantics, syntax, pragmatics, literacy and metalinguistics. Cognitive language and effects on language of cognitive delays observed in developmentally disabled children. Prerequisite: Ling 292 or 440 or permission of instructor. (Spring)

*431. Language Disorders in Children. (3) Butt, Patterson
A survey of language disorders in children and intervention. Topics include descriptions of clinical populations, intervention principles and methods, and linguistic, medical, developmental and cultural issues in intervention. Prerequisite: 430.

*432. Language Assessment. (3) Patterson
Selection, administration and interpretation of standardized language tests; spontaneous language samplings and language analysis; report writing. Prerequisites: 430 and 431. (Spring)

*450. Neurology of Speech and Language. (3) Porch
Structure and function of the central and peripheral nervous systems as they relate to normal and disordered communication. Prerequisite: 350 or permission of instructor. (Fall)

500. Clinical Practice. (1-3, to a maximum of 15)
Prerequisite: 458 or permission of instructor. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

506. Research Design in Communicative Disorders. [Research and Writing in Communicative Disorders.] (3) Finn
Prerequisites: 430 and 431. (Spring)

507. Aphasia and Related Disorders. (3) Porch
Prerequisites: 302, 430, and 450, or permission of instructor. (Spring)

510. Seminar in Multicultural Issues in Communicative Disorders. (1-3, to a maximum of 6)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

515. Auditory Pathologies. (2)
Prerequisite: 321 or equivalent. (Fall)

520. Hearing Science. (3)
(Summer)

525. Voice Disorders. (3) Finn
(Spring)

531. Neuromotor Speech Disorders/Alternative and Augmentative Systems. (3) Butt
Prerequisite: 431 or permission of instructor. (Fall)

See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for graduate-level course descriptions.

550. Clinical Practice. (1-3, to a maximum of 15)
Prerequisite: 458 or permission of instructor. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

556. Research Design in Communicative Disorders. [Research and Writing in Communicative Disorders.] (3) Finn
Prerequisites: 430 and 431. (Spring)

567. Aphasia and Related Disorders. (3) Porch
Prerequisites: 302, 430, and 450, or permission of instructor. (Spring)

570. Seminar in Multicultural Issues in Communicative Disorders. (1-3, to a maximum of 6)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

575. Auditory Pathologies. (2)
Prerequisite: 321 or equivalent. (Fall)

580. Hearing Science. (3)
(Summer)

585. Voice Disorders. (3) Finn
(Spring)

591. Neuromotor Speech Disorders/Alternative and Augmentative Systems. (3) Butt
Prerequisite: 431 or permission of instructor. (Fall)
535. Cleft Palate. [Seminar in Cleft Palate.] (3) Porch
Prerequisite: 350. (Summer)

536. Seminar in Speech and Language Pathology. (1-3,
to a maximum of 6) Butt
(Summer)

537. Clinical Aphasiology. (3) Porch
Prerequisite: 507 or permission of instructor. (Fall)

538. Stuttering. (3) Finn
(Spring)

539. Topics. [Seminar: Current Concepts in Speech Pathology and Audiology.] (1-3)

551-552. Problems. (1-3)

558. Clinical Internship. [Clinical Field Study.] (6-9) [3-6]
Rodriguez

559. Research Internship. [Research Field Study.] (1-3)

560. Clinical Audiology I. (3)
(Fall)

561. Clinical Audiology II. (3)
(Spring)

562. Electrophysiologic Measures of Audition. (3)
Prerequisite: 560. (Spring)

563. Hearing Aids. (3)
(Summer)

565. Seminar in Aural Rehabilitation. (3)
(Fall)

567. Pediatric Audiology. (2)
Prerequisites: 560, 561, or permission of instructor.
(Fall)

599. Master's Thesis. (1-6 hrs. per semester)
Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

COMPARATIVE LITERATURE

Diana Robin, Chairperson
The University of New Mexico
Department of Comparative Literature, Ortega 229
Albuquerque, NM 87131-1146
(505) 277-4771

Professors
Anthony J. Cardenas, Ph.D., University of Wisconsin
Robert E. Fleming, Ph.D., University of Illinois—English
Patrick J. Gallacher, Ph.D., University of Illinois—English
Bruno Hannemann, Ph.D., University of California, Berkeley—German
David C. McPherson, Ph.D., University of Texas—English
Peter Pabisch, Ph.D., University of Illinois—German
Diana Robin, Ph.D., University of Iowa—Classics
Alfred Rodriguez, Ph.D., Brown University—Spanish
Claude M. Senninger, Ph.D., University of Paris—French
Warren S. Smith, Ph.D., Yale University—Classics
Jon M. Tolman, Ph.D., University of New Mexico—Portuguese
Julian E. White, Jr., Ph.D., University of North Carolina—French

Associate Professors
Natasha Kolchevska, Ph.D., University of California (Berkeley)—Russian
Byron T. Lindsey, Ph.D., Cornell University—Russian
Antonio Marquez, Ph.D., University of New Mexico—English
Walter Putnam, Ph.D., University of Paris—French

Introduction

Comparative Literature is an interdepartmental program administered by the Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures. Students planning to major or minor in comparative literature are urged to consult with a comparative literature advisor so that their programs may be carefully planned.

Major Study Requirements

The major in comparative literature normally consists of 33 hours distributed as follows:

Comparative Literature 260 and 12 additional hours in comparative literature;

Nine hours of literature selected from courses numbered 300 or above in each of two languages, one of which may be English (literature in translation may not be used to satisfy this requirement.)

A student is strongly advised to acquire reading knowledge of a second foreign language. Satisfactory completion of one of the following courses is recommended: French 202, 275-276; German 202; Greek 102, 301-302; Ita 275-276; Lat 201-202; Port 201-202; Russ 201-202; Span 202.

Reading proficiency may also be demonstrated by examination through the university Testing Service.

Students may minor in any national literature, but courses taken to satisfy requirements for the minor may not be used to satisfy major requirements.

Minor Study Requirements

A minor in comparative literature normally consists of Comparative Literature 260 and 15 additional hours of courses in literature, 9 of which must be comparative literature. Six hours may be courses in any national literature. A student majoring in a national literature may not satisfy this requirement with literature courses in the language of his or her major.

The student is required to demonstrate reading proficiency in one foreign language by the satisfactory completion of one of the courses listed above or by examination through the university Testing Service.

Period Minor Study

A period minor, an interdisciplinary minor with emphasis on one historical period, may consist of Comparative Literature 260 and 15 additional hours of appropriate courses drawn from literature, history, fine arts, music, philosophy, or other related fields, with the approval of a comparative literature advisor. Proficiency in an appropriate foreign language must be demonstrated, as in the comparative literature minor.

Comparative Literature (COMP L)

222-224. Literary Questions. (3)
Examination of basic questions in comparative literature studies: themes, movements, modes, interaction of literature with other disciplines, etc. Work will be comparative and reading list will represent a cross-section of Western European, American, Russian, and Classical literatures. Titles will vary as content varies.

260. Introduction to the Methodology of Comparative Literature. (3)
General introduction to the theory and practice of studies in comparative literature. The study of how to study influences,
movements, reception, genres, and the interaction of literature with other subjects. Required for undergraduate major and minor.

304. The Bible as Literature. (3) (See EngI 304.)

305. Mythology. (3) (See EngI 305.)

306. Oral and Folk Literature. (3) (See EngI 306.)

315. Interdisciplinary Approaches to Literature. (3) (See EngI 315.)

*334. Spanish American Literature in Translation. (3) (See Span 334.)

*335. French Literature in Translation. (3) (See Fr 335.)

*336. Special Topics in German Literature in Translation. (3) (See German 336.)

*337. Spanish Literature in Translation. (3) (See Span 337.)

*338. Russian Literature in Translation. (3) (See Russ 338.)

*339. Special Topics in Russian Literature in Translation. (3) (Also offered as Russ 339.) Topics will deal with individual authors, genres, or periods.

*340. Topics in Russian Literature in Translation. (3) (Also offered as Russ 340.) Topics will deal with individual authors, genres, or periods.

*341. Greek Mythology. (3) (See Greek 341.)

*342. Soviet Literature in Translation. (3) (Also offered as Russ 342.) Readings in Russian literature since the revolution: Sholokhov, Mayakovsky, Babel, Pasternak, Solzhenitsyn.

*344. Topics in Latin Literature in Translation. (3) (See Classics 344.)

*345. Topics in Greek Literature in Translation. (3) (See Classics 345.)

375. World Literature Through the Renaissance. (3) (See EngI 375.)

376. World Literature Since the Renaissance. (3) (See EngI 376.)

*380. Seminar in Comparative Literature. (1-3) May be repeated for credit up to 6 hrs. Seminar will deal with individual authors, genres, or periods in two or more literatures. Referenced to other subjects. (Spring)

387. Studies in Genre: Comedy, Epic, Satire, Tragedy, etc. (3) (See EngI 387.)

406. The Folktales in English. (3) (See EngI 406.)

410. Literary Criticism. (3) (See EngI 410.)

411. Special Topics. (3) (See EngI 411.) Comparative literature credit available for some sections with the permission of the comparative literature advisor.

*422. Continental Women Theological Writers. (3) (Also offered as Religion 422.) A study of the contributions made to Twentieth Century religious thought by four major women writers—Simone Weil, Gertrude Von Le Fort, Raissa Martain, and Edith Stein.

*450. Special Topics in German Studies. (3) (See German 450.)

451. The Middle Ages. (3) (See EngI 451.) Comparative literature credit available for some sections with the permission of the comparative literature advisor.

*452. Medieval English Mystics. (3) (Also offered as Relig 452.) A study of the literary and religious aspects of the English contributions to Christian mystical theology in the works of the anonymous author of The Cloud of Unknowing, etc.

459. Irish Literature. (3) (See EngI 459.) Comparative literature credit available for some sections with the permission of the comparative literature advisor.

470. Contemporary Literature. (3) (See EngI 470.) Comparative literature credit available for some sections with the permission of the comparative literature advisor.

*475. Dante in Translation. (3) (See ItI 475.)

*490. Seminar in Russian Literature. (3) (See Russ 490.)

See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for graduate-level course descriptions.

500. Introduction to Graduate Study in Comparative Literature. (3)

510. Criticism. (3) (See EngI 510.)

511. Special Topics: History of Ideas, Literary Movements, etc. (3) (See EngI 511.)

513. The Middle Ages. (3) (See EngI 551.)

551. Problems. (1-6 hrs. per semester) (For M.A. candidates.

580. Seminar in Foreign Languages and Literatures. (1-6) (Also offered as M Lang 580.)

587. Genre: Comedy, Epic, Satire, Tragedy, etc. (3) (See EngI 587.)

599. Master's Thesis. (1-6 hrs. per semester) Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

CRIMINOLOGY

The Sociology Department serves as the administrative unit for the criminal justice program. Additionally, the department chairperson will appoint an interdisciplinary faculty committee to function in an advisory capacity on criminal justice program matters. See Sociology for program requirements and course descriptions.

NOTE. Prerequisites for core courses: Pol' Sc 200/Poi Sc 301; Psych 101 or 102/Psych 413; Soc 213/Soc 312 and 313; Soc 101/380 and 441.

Symbols - See page 368
EARTH AND PLANETARY SCIENCES

Barry S. Kues, Chairperson
The University of New Mexico
Department of Earth and Planetary Sciences
Northrop Hall 141
Albuquerque, NM 87131-1116
(505) 277-4204

Professors
Rodney C. Ewing, Ph.D., Stanford University
John W. Geissman, Ph.D., University of Michigan
Jefrey A. Grahamling, Ph.D., Princeton University
Cornelis Klein, Ph.D., Harvard University
Albert M. Kudo, Ph.D., University of California (San Diego)
Barry S. Kues, Ph.D., Indiana University
James J. Papke, Ph.D., University of Minnesota
Lee A. Woodward, Ph.D., University of Washington
Crayton J. Yapp, Ph.D., California Institute of Technology

Associate Professors
Michael E. Campaña, Ph.D., University of Arizona
Laura J. Crosseй, Ph.D., University of Wyoming
Stephen P. Huestis, Ph.D., University of California (San Diego)
Kari E. Karlstrom, Ph.D., University of Wyoming
Leslie D. McFadden, Ph.D., University of Arizona
Gary A. Smith, Ph.D., Oregon State University

Assistant Professors
Maya Erlick, Ph.D., Virginia Polytechnic Institute & State University

Senior Research Professors
Roger Y. Anderson, Ph.D., Stanford University
Wolfgang E. Elston, Ph.D., Columbia University

Visiting Faculty
Gary A. Acton, Ph.D., Northwestern University (Caswell Silver Research Professor)

Senior Research Associates
M. Susan Berger, Ph.D., The Pennsylvania State University
Adrian J. Bregay, Ph.D., University of Manchester (England)
Rhian H. Jones, Ph.D., University of Manchester (England)
Graham Layne, Ph.D., University of Toronto
Mark Miller, Ph.D., University of New Mexico
Roberto Molina-Garza, Ph.D., University of Michigan (Ann Arbor)
Horton Newsom, Ph.D., University of Arizona
Frank V. Perry, Ph.D., University of California (Los Angeles)
Katerina Patronitis, Ph.D., Northwestern University
Harald Potts, Ph.D., Johannes Gutenberg University (Germany)
Frans Rietmeijer, Ph.D., Rijksuniversiteit-Utrecht (Netherlands)
Charles K. Shearar, Jr., Ph.D., University of Massachusetts
Lu-Min Wang, Ph.D., University of Wisconsin (Madison)

Adjunct Faculty
Warren S. Baidbridge, Ph.D., California Institute of Technology

Spencer G. Lucas, Ph.D., Yale University
Christopher K. Mawer, Ph.D., Monash University (Australia)
Harrison "Jack" H. Schmitt, Ph.D., Harvard University
John W. Shomaker, M.S., University of New Mexico
Carol L. Stein, Ph.D., Harvard University
Daniel B. Stephens, Ph.D., University of Arizona
Stephen G. Wells, Ph.D., University of Cincinnati
Kenneth H. Wohletz, Ph.D., Arizona State University

Professors Emeriti
J. P. Fitzsimmons, Ph.D., University of Washington
Stuart A. Northrop, Ph.D., Yale University
Sherman A. Wengier, Ph.D., Harvard University

Introduction

Earth and Planetary Sciences is the study of the Earth and other bodies in the solar system. It involves the study of the formation, composition and history of rocks, the large- and small-scale processes that modify them after they form (including the effects of water, the atmosphere and human activities), and the useful materials (metals, petroleum, coal, etc.) that may be obtained from them. Earth and Planetary Sciences is a multidisciplinary science that utilizes chemistry, physics, biology, oceanography and other disciplines to achieve a comprehensive understanding of the evolution of our planet and the solar system and to enhance the stewardship of our planet's natural resources.

Major Study Requirements

For the degree of Bachelor of Arts: E&PS 101, 102, 102L, 105L, 255L, 307, 317L, 321L, 322L, 401, 490 and 490 and 12 additional hours in Earth and Planetary Sciences above 299 (excluding E&PS 401 and 490), with at least 6 hours at the 400 level. Total credits for this Earth and Planetary Sciences sequence = 36.

Non-Earth and Planetary Sciences Required Courses: Chem 111L and 12 additional hours from either Chemistry or Mathematics 152 or above, or Physics 151 or above, or Biology 121 or above. Total credits in these sciences = 16. This degree program is not the recommended route for preparation for graduate school in earth sciences.

B.A. students are not eligible for a distributed minor, and must therefore select an alternative minor or second major.


Prospective majors are encouraged to begin their lower division requirements in mathematics, chemistry, and physics as early as possible.

Non-Earth and Planetary Sciences Required Courses: Chem 121L, 122L (8 credits total). Math 162, 163, 264 and one 3 credit-hour statistics course (15 credits total). Physics 160, 161, 262 (8 credits total); overall total of credits for this group = 32.

Students wishing to specialize in related fields such as geochemistry, paleontology or geophysics may make limited substitutions in their program through petitions to the Earth and Planetary Sciences Undergraduate Committee.

Distributed Minor Requirements

Students completing the B.S. program will fulfill requirements for a distributed minor, although an alternative minor or second major may be selected if desired.
1. A 400-level earth and planetary sciences course may be substituted for Physics 262. That is, students may take three 400-level earth and planetary sciences electives without Physics 262 or two 400-level Earth and Planetary Sciences electives with Physics 262. If this option is chosen, one additional course from Anthropology, Biology, Chemistry, Geography, Mathematics, Physics, or any department in the College of Engineering must be taken to satisfy requirements for the distributed minor. Keep in mind that Physics 262 is a prerequisite for E&PS 427.

2. English 219 will not be required. Proficiency in writing will be demonstrated by assignments of term papers in either 300 (301, 303, 307) or 400-level courses. Students will be expected to demonstrate writing ability as well as a command of the subject matter. Students will be required to show proof of this at the time of their degree check. A grade of B or better will be required.

3. E&PS 319L (introductory Field Geology - 4 credits) is taught as a 3-week course immediately after the completion of the spring semester.

4. E&PS 420L (Advanced Field Geology - 4 credits) is taught as a 3-week course several weeks after the completion of Earth and Planetary Sciences 319L.

5. If the statistics course selected by a student to fulfill B.S. requirements is at the 100 or 200-level, then one additional 300 or 400-level course from Anthropology, Biology, Chemistry, Geography, Mathematics, Physics or Engineering must be taken to satisfy requirements for the distributed minor.

Minor Study Requirements

The minor in Earth and Planetary Sciences will consist of 20 credit-hours, of which 12 must be above the 299 level. No more than 3 credit-hours of problems may be applied to the Earth and Planetary Sciences minor.

Undergraduates with the proper prerequisites may take E&PS 401 for as many as 4 credits, but no more than 2 credits may be applied to the undergraduate requirements for a minor or major in earth and planetary sciences. For graduates, no more than 2 credits in E&PS 401 may be applied to the 24 credits of coursework required for the M.S. degree, and no more than 2 credits may be applied to the requirements for the Ph.D. degree beyond the M.S. requirements.

Minor Study in Quaternary Studies

Contact department for information.

Departmental Honors

Students seeking honors in Earth and Planetary Sciences should consult with the department honors advisor no later than two full semesters prior to graduation. E&PS 493 and 495 are required, as is a written senior thesis which will be orally defended.

Eligibility is not limited to students in the College of Arts and Sciences.

Earth and Planetary Sciences (E&PS)

101. Physical Geology. (3)
Materials composing the earth, work of agencies, both external and internal, modifying its surface, and rock-forming processes. Students are encouraged but not required to enroll concurrently in 105L. (Fall, Spring)

102L. Historical Geology. (4)
Campana, Ethick, Smith History of the earth and the evolution of continents and ocean basins; evolution of life. Prerequisite: 101; pre- or corequisite: 105L. 3 lectures, 3 hrs. lab. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

104. Life on Earth. (3) Kues
Origin and evolution of life and some aspects of paleoecology. Prerequisite: 101. (Spring)

105L. Physical Geology Laboratory. (1)
Minerals, rocks, and topographic and geologic maps; field trips. Corequisite: 101. 2 hrs. lab. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

115. Geological Disasters. (3) Huestis
Causes and effects of disastrous geological events, including earthquakes, volcanic eruptions, tsunamis, landslides, and floods. (Spring)

203. Earth Resources and Man. (3)
Geologic occurrences of fuels and minerals and their influence on domestic and world affairs. Prerequisite: 101 recommended.

207L. Earth Resources and Man Laboratory. (1)
Ore specimens, exploration and utilization techniques; occupational field trips. Pre- or corequisite: 203. 2 hrs. lab.

209. The Earth Environment. (3) Anderson
Studies of the atmosphere, the ocean, and the terrestrial environment as a total system, including environments of the past. Interrelationships of physical, biological, and human processes and resources.

211. Dinosaurs and Their World. (3) Lucas
Survey of the fossil record, evolution, paleobiology, and extinction of dinosaurs, and the animals they shared the earth with. 3 lectures. (Spring)

225. Oceanography. (3) Huestis, Kudo
The ocean as a physical and chemical feature and a dynamic process. (Fall, Spring)

250. Geology of New Mexico. (3) Kues
Description of geologic features including structures, landforms, and mineral resources of New Mexico. For earth science teachers at high schools and junior high schools. Prerequisite: 101. (Offered upon demand)

252. Volcanoes, Benign and Malign. (3) Elston, Kudo
Types of volcanoes and eruption products, role of volcanism in planetary evolution, volcanoes as sources of geothermal energy and mineral deposits, volcanic hazards and disasters, environmental effects of volcanic eruptions. Prerequisite: 101 or permission of the instructor. (Spring)

255L. New Mexico Field Geology. (4) Woodward
Scientific method in field observation and analysis of geologic phenomena. Written report for each 4-hour field trip; 2-hour lecture to discuss previous field project and preparation for following project. Prerequisites: 101, 105L. (Fall, Spring)

263. Geology of National Parks. (3) Kudo
Study of the geologic features and history of our national parks as an introduction to basic geologic principles. (Offered upon demand)

Geology of the planets and deduced from visual and geophysical observations, space probe data, laboratory experiments, study of meteorites and lunar samples and terrestrial analogs of planetary features. Prerequisite: 101 or 102L. (Fall)

**300. Topics in Geology. (3)
Summary of specific areas of geology, designed especially for earth science teachers and other nontraditional students. Subjects may vary from year to year; lectures normally supplemented by laboratory exercises. Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (Offered upon demand)
**301. Mineralogy I. (2) Ewing**
Introduction to crystallography, crystal chemistry and basic crystal structures and their relation to physical and chemical properties of rock forming minerals.
Prerequisites: 101, 105L; pre- or co-requisites: Chem 121L, E&P S 311L. 2 lectures. [Fall]

**302. Mineralogy II. (2) Grabling, Klein**
Systematic review of the structure, chemistry, physical and optical properties of rock forming minerals.
Prerequisites: 301, 311L; pre- or corequisites: Chem 122L, E&P S 312L. 2 lectures. [Spring]

**303. Igneous and Metamorphic Petrology. (2) Grabling, Kudo**
Introduction to classification, identification, occurrence and origin of igneous and metamorphic rocks.
Prerequisites: 302, 312L, Chem 122L, or permission of instructor; corequisite: 313L. 2 lectures. [Fall]

**304. Sedimentology and Stratigraphy. (2) Crossley, Ehrick**
Introduction to origin, petrology and stratigraphic occurrence of sedimentary rocks.
Prerequisites: 302 and 312L, or 322L, or permission of instructor. Corequisites: 303, 313L, 314L. [Fall]

**305. Environmental problems for New Mexico. (3)**
Examination of topical environmental problems, with emphasis on New Mexico, from geological-geochemical perspective.
Topics include Superfund sites, water contamination, WIPP, mill tailings, coal, others.

**307. Structural Geology. (3) Karlstrom**
Field and laboratory studies of products and processes of rock deformation; stress and strain.
Prerequisites: 101 and 105L, 302 or 322. Corequisite: 317L. 3 lectures. [Spring]

**311L. Mineralogy I Laboratory. (2) Ewing**
Hand-specimen mineral identification, crystallography and crystal chemistry.
Prerequisites: 101, 105L; pre- or corequisites: Chem 121L, E&P S 301L. 8 hrs. lab. [Fall]

**312L. Mineralogy II Laboratory. (1) Grabling, Klein**
Laboratory will integrate hand-specimen identification and petrography.
Prerequisites: 301, 311L; pre- or corequisites: Chem 122L, E&P S 302. 3 hrs. lab. [Spring]

**313L. Igneous and Metamorphic Petrology Lab. (1) Grabling, Kudo**
Laboratory will include optical mineralogy and microscopic identification of non-opaque minerals.
Prerequisites: 301, 311L; pre- or corequisites: Chem 122L, E&P S 312L. 4 hrs. lab. [Spring]

**314L. Sedimentology/Stratigraphy Laboratory. (1) Crossley, Ehrick**
Field and laboratory techniques in sedimentary rock identification, petrography and correlation.
Prerequisites: 302 and 312L, or 322L, or permission of instructor. Corequisites: 303, 313L, 304L. [Fall]

**317L. Structural Geology Laboratory. (1) Karlstrom**
Field and laboratory exercises in structural geology.
Corequisite 307, 3 hrs. lab. [Spring]

**318. Applications of Mathematics in Earth Science. (3) Huestis**
Selected mathematical techniques of geology and geophysics, including Fourier analysis, optimization, and geological applications of probability and statistics; introduction to FORTRAN programming with examples from the Earth Sciences.
Prerequisites: Math 163, Statistics, Physics 161. [Fall]

**319L. Introductory Field Geology. (4) Geissman**
Principles and techniques of basic field mapping; layout, preparation, and presentation of maps and cross-sections; content of geologic reports.
Prerequisites: 304, 307, 314L. Offered as a 3-week summer course (20 consecutive days).

**321L Introductory Mineralogy. (3) Klein**
Concepts in crystallography, mineral chemistry and structure, and hand specimen mineralogy.
Pre or corequisite: Chem 111L. 2 lectures, 3 hours lab. [Fall]

**322L. Introduction to Petrology. (3) Klein**
Major mineral groups, ore types, igneous, sedimentary and metamorphic rocks.
Prerequisite: 321L. 2 lectures, 3 hours lab. [Spring]

**326. Quaternary Systems. (3)**
(Also offered as Quat 326.) Interdepartmental seminar and readings, addressing Quaternary problems and relationships between modern and ancient environments.

**333L. Environmental Geology. (3)**
Interrelationship of earth processes and man. Concepts and case histories in resource and land use, land stability, hydrology, and waste management.
Prerequisite: 101 or 209. 3 hrs. lab.

**401. Seminar. (1) t.t.**
Current topics in geology.
Prerequisite: junior standing. [Fall, Spring]

**405L. Thermodynamics and Physical Foundations of Geochemistry. (4) Yap**
Thermodynamics and application to geologic systems; phase equilibria, phase rule, ideal and nonideal solutions.
Prerequisites: 303, 313L, Math 264; corequisites: 304, 314L. 3 lectures, 3 hrs. lab. [Spring]

**410. Fundamentals of Geochemistry. (3) Yap**
Geochemistry of igneous, metamorphic, and sedimentary rocks.
Geochemical methodology.
Prerequisites: 304, 314L. 3 lectures. [Spring]

**411L. Invertebrate Paleontology. (4) Kues**
Principles of biostratigraphy; characteristics of fossils and assemblages diagnostic of each geologic period; evolution of paleocommunities through time.
Prerequisite: 411L or permission of instructor. [Spring]

**417L. Advanced Structural Geology. (3) Karlstrom**
Principles of small-scale deformation, mountain building and structural evolution of the lithosphere.
Prerequisites: 307, 317L and either 426L or 427, or permission of instructor. 2 lectures, 3 hrs. lab.

**420L. Advanced Field Geology. (4) Karlstrom**
Advanced geological field techniques; special field problems concentrating on the Rio Grande Rift tectonism, and its effects on all ages of New Mexico rocks.
Prerequisite: 319L. Offered as a 3-week course (20 consecutive days). [Summer]

**426L. Exploration Geophysics. (4) Geissman**
Principles and applications of gravity, magnetic, seismic, electrical, and electromagnetic methods in subsurface exploration. Field investigations and interpretations.
Prerequisites: 101, Math 163, Physcs 161. 3 lectures, 3 hrs. lab. [Offered upon demand]

**427. Solid Earth Geophysics. (3) Huestis**
(Also offered as Physics 327.) Structure, constitution, and deformation of earth as determined by gravity, magnetic, seis-
ology, and heat flow. Related aspects of plate tectonics. Pre-requisites: 101, Math 264, Physcs 262. (Offered upon demand)

*431L. Palynology—Micropaleontology. (4) Studies of the morphology, methods of identification, ecology and applications of pollen, spores, nanofossils, foraminifera and other microfossils. Pre-requisite: 105L; some biology strongly recommended. 3 lectures, 3 hrs. lab.


*441L. Advanced Sedimentology. (4) Elick, Smith Provenance, dispersal, deposition, diagenesis, and classification of sediments; depositional systems and basin analysis. Pre-requisites: 304, 314L. 3 lectures, 3 hrs. lab. (Spring)

*442. Petroleum Geology. (3) Inductive approach to the principles of oil origin, migration, and accumulation. Characteristics of oil and gas reservoirs; techniques of petroleum exploration. Pre-requisite: 441L or permission of instructor. (Offered upon demand)

*443L. Subsurface Geology. (3) Woodward Pre- or corequisites: 307, 317L. 1 lecture, 6 hrs. lab. (Offered upon demand)

*450L. Volcanology. (4) Smith Characteristics and mechanism of volcanic systems, volcanism in various continental and marine tectonic settings. Laboratory to include field and laboratory examination of volcanic rocks and structures, models of volcanic processes. Pre-requisites: 303, 313L. 3 lectures, 3 hours lab. (Spring)

451L. Field Studies in Volcanology. (4) Smith Field interpretations of volcanic and pyroclastic rocks; applications to petrology, economic geology, geothermal energy. Base: Young Ranch, Jemez volcanic field. Prerequisite: 319L or permission of instructor. (3 summer weeks)

*455L. Photogeology and Air Imagery Analysis. (3) McFadden Remote sensing of geology and topographic features; photogrammetric computations; stereoscopy; preparation of planimetric, topographic, and geologic maps from air photos and imagery. Pre-requisites: 101, 105L, Math 162, or permission of instructor. 2 lectures, 3 hrs. lab.

*462. Hydrogeology. (3) Campana Hydrologic and geologic factors controlling groundwater flow; well hydraulics. Interactions between surface and subsurface hydrologic systems. Regional flow systems; groundwater geochemistry and contamination. Pre-requisites: 105L, Chemistry 133L, Math 163, Physics 160 or permission of instructor.


*472. Groundwater Analysis. (3) Campana, Crosseyy Theory of groundwater flow and mass transport. Hydraulics of wells; design, implementation and interpretation of pumping (aquifer) and piezometer tests. Analytical and numerical solutions to groundwater flow and mass transport problems. Pre-requisites: 105L, Chemistry 121L, Physics 161, Math 264 or permission of instructor. (Spring 1993 and alternate years)

474L. Hydrogeology Laboratory. (1) Campana Laboratory and field exercises in subsurface hydrology: physical properties of porous media, pumping/piezometer tests, flow net analysis, vadose zone properties, groundwater basin storage and recharge, chemical sampling and well design. Pre-requisite: 105L; Pre- or corequisite: 462 or 472 or CE 433 or permission of instructor. 3 hours lab. (Spring)

*481L. Geomorphology and Surficial Geology. (4) Origin and development of landforms with emphasis on weathering, soils, hillslope processes, fluvial systems and surficial geology; occasional field trips. Pre-requisites: 101 and 105L or permission of instructor. 3 lectures, 3 hrs. lab. (Fall)

*482L. Geomorphology of the United States. (3) Detailed study of the geomorphic evolution of physiographic provinces of the United States; emphasis on western United States. Prerequisite: 481L or permission of instructor. (Offered upon demand)

*483L. Quantitative Geomorphology. (3) Field investigations of geomorphic processes and landscape development with detailed consideration of fluvial, hillslope, arid, and tectonic terrains. Emphasis on quantitative treatment of field data and application to environmental problems. Prerequisite: 481L or permission of instructor. 1 lecture, 4 hrs. lab.

*484. Soil Genesis. (3) McFadden Processes of physical and chemical weathering; influence of soil parent materials, climate, topography, and time on soil formation; application of soil studies to geologic problems. Pre-requisites: 101, 481L or permission of instructor. 3 lectures. (Fall 1992 and alternate years)

*485L. Soil Stratigraphy and Morphology. (3) McFadden Application of soils studies to stratigraphic analysis and mapping of Quaternary deposits and geomorphic surfaces; survey of soil classifications; field description of soil profiles; development of soil chronosequences and catenas. Prerequisites: 484, 481L or permission of instructor. 2 lectures, 4 hrs. lab. (Fall 1993 and alternate years)

*486L. Introduction to X-ray Mineralogy. (2) Ewing Theory and practice of x-ray powder diffraction. Film and diffractometer methods and their application to the identification and characterization of minerals. Prerequisites: 301, 311L. (Fall)


*490. Geologic Presentation. (1) Staff Student reviews of geologic literature and critique. Prerequisite: senior standing. (Fall, Spring)

491-492. Problems. (1-3, 1-3)

493. Independent Study. (3) Independent study for departmental honors. Prerequisite: candidacy for honors in Earth and Planetary Sciences. (Offered upon demand)

495. Senior Thesis. (3) Prerequisite: candidacy for honors in Earth and Planetary Sciences. (Offered upon demand)
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502L. High-temperature Geochemistry. (3) Kudo, Yapp
Pre- or corequisites: 304, 314L, 405L. 2 lectures, 3 hrs. lab. [Offered upon Demand]

503. Petroleum Geochemistry. (3) Crossey
Prerequisites: 304, 314L. 3 lectures. [Offered upon demand]

504. Geochronology. (3)
Prerequisites: 304, 314L; 405L recommended.

505L. Stable Isotope Geochemistry. (3) Yapp
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (Spring 1993 and alternate years)

506L. Mathematical Crystallography. (4) Ewing
Prerequisite: Math 314. 3 lectures, 3 hrs. lab. [Offered upon demand]

508L. Paleomagnetism and Applications to Geological Problems. (3) Geissman
Prerequisites: 311, 417, Physcs 152. (Offered upon demand)

509. Environmental Geochemistry. (3)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

510. Advanced Mineral Deposits. (3)
Prerequisite: 471L.


514. Precambrian Geology. (3) Grambling
Prerequisites: 303, 304, 307. [Offered upon demand]

516. Selected Topics in Geomorphology. (3) McFadden
[Offered upon demand]

517L. Instrumental Methods in Geochemistry. (2-4) Δ Papike, Yapp
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. 1 or 2 lectures, 3 or 6 hrs. lab. [Offered upon demand]

Prerequisite: Permission of instructor and a demonstrated need for the use of instrument. [Fall of alternate years]

521L. Metamorphism. (4) Grambling
Prerequisites: 304, 314L, 405L, or permission of instructor. 3 lectures, 3 hrs. lab. [Spring 1993 and alternate years]

522. Selected Topics in Geophysics. (3) Geissman, Huestis
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

523. Topics in Tectonics. (3)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. [Offered upon demand]

525L. Comparative Tectonics. (4)
Prerequisites: 307, 317L. 2 lectures, 3 hrs. lab. [Offered upon demand]

528. Regional Tectonics. (3)
(Spring 1994 and alternate years)

531L. Igneous Petrology. (4) Kudo
Prerequisites: 303, 313L. 3 lectures, 3 hrs. lab. [Fall 1992 and alternate years]

537L. Basin Analysis. (3) Elrick
Prerequisites: 307, 317L, 441L. 2 lectures, 3 hrs. lab. [Offered upon demand]

538L. Analytical Electron Microscopy. (3) Wang
Prerequisites: 486, 487 and 518L, or permission of instructor. [Spring]

539. Quaternary Field Methods. (4)
(Also offered as Quat 539.) [Offered upon demand]

540. Carbonate Sedimentology and Stratigraphy. [Advanced Stratigraphy—Sedimentology.] (3) Elrick
Prerequisites: 304, 314L; 3 lectures, 3 hrs lab. [Fall 1992 and alternate years]

544L. Sedimentary Petrology. (4) Elrick, Crossey, Smith
Prerequisites: 304, 314L and 441L. [Spring of alternate years]

545. Hazardous Waste Disposal. (3)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. [Offered upon demand]

547-548. Seminar. (2-3, 2-3)

550. Advanced Volcanology. (3)
Prerequisite: 450 or permission of instructor. [Fall]

551-552. Problems. (1-3, 1-3 hrs. each semester)

560. Vadose Zone Hydrology. (3) Campana
Prerequisites: 462 or 472 or CE 433, Math 264, 316 or permission of instructor. [Spring 1992 and alternate years.]

562. Groundwater Mechanics. (3) Campana
Prerequisites: 462 or 472 or CE 433, Math 264, 316 or permission of instructor. [Spring 1993 and alternate years]

564. Subsurface Fluids in Geologic Processes. (3) Campana
Prerequisites: 304, 307, 462 or 472. Math 264 or permission of instructor. [Offered upon demand]

566. Selected Topics in Hydrogeology. (1-3) Δ
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. [Offered upon demand]

599. Master’s Thesis. (1-6 hrs. per semester)
Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

699. Dissertation. (3-12 hrs. per semester)
Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

ECONOMICS

David Brookshire, Chairperson
The University Of New Mexico
Social Science Building 1019B
Albuquerque, New Mexico 87131-1000
(505) 277-5304

Professors
Shaul Ben-David, Ph.D., Cornell University
David S. Brookshire, Ph.D., University of New Mexico
F. Lee Brown, Ph.D., Purdue University
H. Stuart Bunnell, Ph.D., University of Kansas
Micha Gisser, Ph.D., University of Chicago
Alfred L. Parker, Ph.D., Ohio State University
Chung Pham, Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania

Associate Professors
Max Bennett, Ph.D., Johns Hopkins University
Alok Bohara, Ph.D., University of Colorado
Alberto Davila, Ph.D., Iowa State University

THE UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO CATALOG
Michael J. McKee, Ph.D., Carleton University
Andrew Morrison, Ph.D., Vanderbilt University
Richard Santos, Ph.D., Michigan State University
Christine Sauer, Ph.D., Brown University
Donald Talby, Ph.D., Rutgers University
Lee Zink, Ph.D., Oklahoma State University

Assistant Professors
Philip Ganderton, Ph.D., University of California (Santa Barbara)
Kishore Gawande, University of California (Los Angeles)
Brian McDonald, Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania
Montserrat Viladrich, University of California (San Diego)
Lawrence Waldman, Ph.D., University of New Mexico

Affiliated Faculty
Glenn W. Harrison Ph.D., University of California (Los Angeles)
Allen V. Kneese, Ph.D., University of Indiana

Professors Emeriti
Albert Church, Ph.D., Claremont Graduate School
Sanford Cohen, Ph.D., Ohio State University
Ronald Cummings, Ph.D., University of Kansas
Peter Gregory, Ph.D., Harvard University
David Hamilton, Ph.D., University of Texas
Paul Jonas, Ph.D., Columbia University
Paul Therkildsen, Ph.D., University of Colorado
Nathaniel Wollman, Ph.D., Princeton University

Introduction
Economics is the study of the allocation of scarce resources among unlimited wants. As a social science, economics studies human behavior and decision-making. Economists seek to answer questions such as what and how much a society can produce (output), how are goods and services to be produced (technology), and who receives goods and services (distribution). Economics majors learn about the price system, alternative economic systems, operations of markets, and economic policy. An understanding of economics allows students to apply various concepts such as supply and demand to a variety of social issues and problems. An economics major provides excellent training for students interested in issues such as the use of water and other natural resources, effects of sales taxes, immigration, international trade agreements, government policies toward business, and the measurement of economic statistics such as unemployment and inflation. An undergraduate major in economics prepares students for graduate study in economics or other professional training in business, law or public administration. Undergraduate majors have had success in obtaining entry-level careers in the private sector, business, and governmental agencies such as labor departments, environmental agencies, and local planning agencies.

Major Study Requirements
A major in economics requires a common core consisting of Econ 200-201 (Principles of Economics), Econ 300-303 (Micro- and Macro-Economic Theory), and Econ 309 (Introduction to Econometrics), and 15 credit-hours of electives in economics.

Economics majors are encouraged to complete Math 162 or Math 180. Majors with an interest in attending graduate school should consult with an undergraduate advisor concerning math and other requirements.

Although the fifteen hours of economics electives may be chosen from any of the listed undergraduate courses, students are encouraged to discuss the selection of electives with an undergraduate advisor or faculty member. Past experience however indicates that students generally take these courses based upon their career plans or interests. (Please note that these listings are not intended to limit the student's choice of electives).

Business economics for students planning to pursue a career in the business sector of our economy; suggested electives include Econ 315, 320, 332, 350, and 408.

Government economics for students planning to pursue a career with a local, state, or federal government agency; suggested electives include Econ 315, 320, 332, 342, 350, and 424.

Pre-graduate study preparation for students interested in pursuing graduate work in economics, business, public administration, or other advanced degrees; suggested electives include Econ 315, 320, 342, 350, and 407. A two semester calculus sequence is essential for students planning graduate work in economics.

Pre-law for students interested in attending law school; suggested electives include Econ 315, 320, 332, 342, and 350.

Contemporary economic topics for students who wish to focus their study on current economic issues; suggested electives include courses in international trade (Econ 420, 421, 423, 424, and 429), natural resources (Econ 341, 342, 343, and 442), labor and human resources (Econ 320, 425, 427, and 428) and research methods (Econ 407, 408, and 409).

MINOR FOR ECONOMICS MAJORS
An interdisciplinary approach is useful in the study of economics. Economics majors are encouraged to seek a minor in disciplines such as Political Science, Sociology, History, Business, Math, and Computer Science. Students should discuss the selection of a minor with their Economics undergraduate advisor. Students with specialized interests may design a distributed minor and petition the Department Chair for approval. Guidelines for an acceptable design are available from the Department.

MINOR STUDY REQUIREMENTS
Econ 200, 201, and 12 hours in upper-division courses in economics, of which at least one course must be either Econ 300 or 303.

Departmental Honors
Guidelines for completing a departmental honors sequence are available from the Department office.

Economics (ECON)
100. Social Science. (4)
An introduction to the social science disciplines. Emphasis on intensive skills improvement in communications, reading comprehension, study techniques, and logical reasoning which are required for further study in any of the social science disciplines. Course themes may vary by department but all courses will be interdisciplinary and will emphasize skills. For students who score 13 or below in social science on the ACT or who are admitted with a social science deficiency. (Not a course to receive credit for minor or major.)

101. Introduction to Economics. (3)

200L. Principles and Problems. (3)
Introduction to macro-theory and money and banking.
Emphasis on contemporary economic problems, e.g., inflation, unemployment, poverty. Econ 200 and 201 are prerequisites to all upper-division courses.

201L. Principles of Economics. (3) Introduction to micro-theory, international trade theory, economic growth and development. Econ 200 and 201 are prerequisites to all upper-division courses.

203. The Environmental Problem. (3) (Also offered as CRP 203.) What the environmental problems are and how they are approached by various disciplines; how problems are defined, limits imposed on scope of problems, solutions and tradeoffs.

212. Capital Markets and Personal Investment. (3) Investment options available to the individual will be analyzed in terms of economic theories of capital markets. Risk, value, returns and portfolio analysis.

229. Radical vs. Conservative Economics. (3) The investigation and discussion of controversial socio-economic issues. Includes such topics as the economics of discrimination, distribution of wealth, power and income, economic imperialism, the role of government, minimum wage legislation, and the military-industrial complex. Study will be directed by two or more faculty members who will be advocates of the radical and conservative positions. Utilization of position papers by students, panel discussions, debate, and field work on local issues. Prerequisite: 201. (Fall)

230. USSR Today--People, Politics, Culture. (3) (Also offered as Hist, Rust, Pol Sc 230.)

239. The Economic Status of Women. (3) Examines economic situation of women in light of history. Explores effects of race, ethnicity, class, age, etc. Provides economic analysis of obstacles facing women's quest for equality and autonomy. Evaluates strategies for social change. Prerequisite: 201 or permission of instructor. (Spring)

289. An Introduction to Probability and Statistics. (3) (See Math 145.)

**300. Micro-Economic Theory. (3) Intermediate economic analysis with emphasis on equilibrium models under perfect and imperfect competition. Prerequisites: 200, 201.

301-302. Interdepartmental Studies in the Culture of the United States. (1-3, 1-3) Δ (See Am St 301-302.) May be taken for departmental credit only with the permission of the chairperson.


309. Introduction to Econometrics. (3) Introduction to basic econometric techniques with strong emphasis on applications. Problems in estimating such economic variables as consumption-income-price relationships, productions functions, and in simulating economic models. Prerequisites: 300, 303, Math 102 or equivalent.

**315. Money and Banking. (3) Principles of money, credit, and banking; organization and operation of the banking system; and the relationship between money, banking, and the level of economic activity. Prerequisites: 200, 201, or permission of instructor.

**320. Economics of Labor Relations. (3) Determinants of labor force, wage levels and structures, and employment; human capital theory and discrimination, economic consequences of trade union and government intervention. Prerequisites: 200, 201.

**330. Consumer Economics. (3) The theory of consumption. Prerequisites: 200, 201, or permission of instructor.

**331. The Economics of Poverty. (3) Defines the scope of poverty problems, relates the problem to economic theory, and examines possible solutions. Prerequisites: 200, 201, or permission of instructor.

**332. Government Control of Business. (3) Government and social control of business enterprise, including public utilities; the economics of rate making in public utilities. Prerequisites: 200, 201, or permission of instructor.

333. Market Power, Antitrust Regulation and Public Enterprise. (3) Theory of regulation and its empirical evidence. The objective and impact of antitrust policies, direct regulation, and public ownership. Prerequisite: 300 or permission of instructor.

**335. The Economics of Health. (3) A micro-economic study of resource allocation to the health industry and among health services. Topics investigated include the supply of and demand for health services such as physician, hospital, etc. The influence of private and public insurance on the private demand and supply of health services is identified through empirical studies. Prerequisites: 200, 201, or permission of instructor.

340. American Indian Economic Development. (3) Economic development potentials and problems of American Indian tribes using tools of economic analysis. Includes investigation by students of particular economic problems. Prerequisites: 200 and 201 or permission of instructor.

**341. Urban Economics. (3) Economic analysis of urban problems with a focus on housing, discrimination, local finances, deterioration of the environment, and other problem areas. Theoretical issues and the role of policy will be treated. Speakers will be invited from the community to discuss local problems. Prerequisites: 200, 201, or permission of instructor.

**342. Environmental Economics. (3) Economics of "spaceship" earth; causes of environmental deterioration in market as well as nonmarket economics; role of economic policy in controlling pollution with special emphasis on water, air, and solid waste residuals. Prerequisite: 201 or permission of instructor.

**343. Seminar: Energy Policy and Administration. (3) (Also offered as Pub Ad, CRP 575.) Public policy and administrative issues and problems in federal and state energy agencies and programs. Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (Spring)

**350. Public Finance. (3) (Also offered as Pol Sc 350.) Taxation, governmental borrowing, financial administration, and public expenditures. Prerequisites: 200, 201.

**360. History of Economic Thought. (3) Development of the principal economic doctrines and schools of economic thought from the Physiocrats to Keynes. Prerequisites: 200, 201.
364. Rise of Modern Industry. (3)
Institutional and technological forces in the evolution of the industrial economy.
Prerequisites: 200, 201, or permission of instructor.

365. American Economic Growth. (3)
Using economic theory and data, the course analyzes the sources and patterns of American economic growth from colonial time to the present.
Prerequisites: 200, 201, or permission of instructor.

395. Seminar in Economics. (3)
Contemporary economic problems—topics will vary with student interest and with current areas of controversy.
Prerequisites: 300, 303. Open to economic major or with permission of instructor.

407. Mathematical Methods in Economics. (3)
(Also offered as Math 407.) A survey course designed to develop those mathematical results and methods which find frequent use in economic analysis.
Prerequisite: one year of calculus or permission of instructor.

408. Economic Forecasting Methods. (3)
Economic model building using time series approach. Basic topics covered are Box-Jenkins univariate models (ARIMA), transfer function and VAR models. Emphasis will be placed on several applied computer assignments and individual applied projects.
Prerequisite: 309 or equivalent.

409. Economic Statistics. (3)
Prerequisites: statistics, economic theory.

410. Selected Issues in Health Economics. (3)
Studies of specific health problems, benefits and costs in streptococcal culturing, immunizations issues in pneumococcal pneumonia, measles, polo, and influenza and econometric studies about hospital efficiency.
Prerequisite: 335.

415. Central Banking. (3)
Major developments in central banking theory and practice and comparative analysis of central banking in developing and underdeveloped money markets.
Prerequisite: 315.

420. Economic Problems of Underdeveloped Countries. (3)
Theories, policies, and practices, with emphasis on Latin American economic problems.
Prerequisites: 200, 201.

421. Latin American Economies. (3)
Analysis in nontechnical terms of country characteristics and recent growth experience, balance of payments, commodity price stabilization, import substitution, multinational markets, inflation, land reform, development strategies, and role of foreign assistance.
Prerequisites: 200, 201.

422. Economic Security. (3)
Public and private annuity, unemployment compensation, workmen's compensation, and medical programs.
Prerequisite: 200 or permission of instructor.

423. Latin American Topics. (3)
Analysis of roles of private and public sectors in mobilizing resources for growth; savings and investment determinants, fiscal and monetary policies, inflation, foreign aid, multinational corporations, employment and unemployment, choice of technology and current issues of hemispheric interest.
Prerequisite: 420 or 421.

424. International Economics. (3)
Determinants of patterns of international trade and comparative advantage. Trade restrictions and gains from trade. International factor movements.
Prerequisite: 300 or permission of instructor.

425. Trade Unions in the United States. (3)
History of American labor movement. The labor management relationship with emphasis on the economics of collective bargaining.
Prerequisite: 320.

427. Labor and Public Policy. (3)
Development of public policy toward industrial relations and labor market problems. Emphasis upon economic implications.
Prerequisite: 320.

428. Labor Market Institution. (3)
Prerequisite: 320 and/or permission of instructor.

429. International Finance. (3)
Prerequisites: 303, 315, and/or permission of instructor.

439. Topics in American Indian Economic Development. (1-6)
Offers selected topics in American Indian Economic Development, including the theory of such development and its practical application in a tribal organization.
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

440. Regional Analysis. (3)
Analysis of regional economies, economic models.
Prerequisites: 200, 201.

442. Natural Resources. (3)
Land, water, mineral, energy resources; development, allocation, pricing; productivity and effects on national income and balance of payments.
Prerequisite: 300.

445. Economics of the Budget Process. (3)
Relationship of private and public sectors of the economy; allocation theory with respect to public resources; economic, political, and administrative aspects of government budgeting.
Prerequisite: 350 or permission of instructor.

450. Comparative Economic Systems. (3)
A critical analysis of the proposed major reforms of the existing economic system.
Prerequisites: 200, 201.

451-452. Problems. (1-3, 1-3 hrs. per semester)

455. The Soviet Economic System. (3)
Structure, institutions, growth rate, international position, and economic and military potentials of U.S.S.R. economy.
Prerequisites: 200, 201.

460. Topics in U.S. Growth. (3)
Using economic theory the course examines important issues in American economic development over time. Topics include among others: determinants of the spread of technological change; immigration and fertility patterns; role of government (property rights, regulation); development of factor markets.
Prerequisite: 365 or permission of instructor.

466. Economics for City Planning. (3)
(Also offered as CRP 466.) Introduces quantitative methods of city and development planning. Topics include cost-benefit analysis, including heroic quantification and social physics (simultaneous design of transportation and land use).
Prerequisites: 200, 201.
### Arts and Sciences

*478. Seminar in International Studies. (3)
(Also offered as M Lang, Pol Sc, Soc 478.) Designed to provide seniors from any discipline an opportunity to apply an international perspective to their undergraduate training. Each student will present a term project drawing upon his or her particular background and relating it to international matters. Open only to seniors.

*485. Philosophical Foundations of Economic Theory. (3)
(See Ec-Ph 485.)
Prerequisites: 200, 201.

*485-496. Departmental Seminar. (1-3, 1-3)
Problems in economic theory and their relationship with changing character of economy.
Prerequisite: undergraduates require approval of department. Offered on a CR/NC basis.

497-498. Reading for Honors. (3, 3)

499. Senior Honors Thesis. (4)

See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for graduate-level course descriptions.

**500. Applied Microeconomic Theory. (3)**
Prerequisite: 300.

**501. Micro-Economic Theory. (3)**
Prerequisite: 300.

**502. Analytical Methods for Planning. (3)**
(Also offered as Pol Sc 502.) Student should have taken a basic statistics course prior to enrollment. (Fall)

**503. Seminar in Economic Theory and Applied Economics. (3)**
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

**504. Quantitative Analysis II. (3)**

**505. Applied Macroeconomic Theory. (3)**
Prerequisites: 289, 303.

**506. Macro-Economic Theory. (3)**
Prerequisite: 303.

**507. Programming and Growth. (3)**
Prerequisites: 407, Math 314.

**508. Data Construction and Evaluation in Economics. (3)**
Prerequisites: 289, 407.

**509. Econometrics. (3)**
Prerequisites: Math 180, 181, 314, 345, 346.

**510. Econometrics. (3)**
Corequisite: 509.

**511. History of Economic Thought. (3)**
Prerequisite: graduate status in economics or permission of instructor.

**512. Economic History. (3)**
Prerequisite: graduate status in economics or permission of instructor.

**513. Advanced Micro-Theory. (3)**
Prerequisites: 407 or equivalent, 500, one year calculus, Math 314.

**514. Advanced Macro-Economic Theory. (3)**
Prerequisites: 505, one year of calculus, Math 314.

**515. Theory of Money and Banking. (3)**
Prerequisite: 303 or 315.

516. Monetary Problems and Policies. (3)
Prerequisite: graduate standing in economics.

519L. Econometrics/Laboratory. (3)
Prerequisites: Math 180, 181, 314, 345, 346.

520. Seminar in Labor Economics. (3)
Prerequisites: 320 or equivalent and permission of instructor.

521. Comparative Labor Problems. (3)

526. Seminar in European Economic History. (3)
(Also offered as Hist 526.)

531. Standards and Levels of Living. (3)
Prerequisite: graduate status in economics or permission of instructor.

532. The Theory of Consumption. (3)
Prerequisite: graduate standing in economics or permission of instructor.

533. Seminars in Industrial Organization. (3)
Prerequisite: 300 or permission of instructor.

540. Mineral Economics. (3)
Prerequisite: 500 or permission of instructor.

542. Seminar in Natural Resource Planning. (3)
Prerequisite: 300 or 500.

543. Seminar in Natural Resource Planning. (3)
Prerequisite: 303 or 505.

544. Special Topics in Environmental Economics. (3)
Prerequisite: 300 or equivalent. (Fall)

545. Interdisciplinary Water Resources II. Modelling and Communications Lab. (4)
(Also offered as Pub Ad 572.) (Spring)

**546. Economic Education. (2 or 4)**
(Also offered as TLT 546.) (Summer only)

547. Mathematical Economics. (3)
Prerequisites: 407, 500. (Fall)

548. Seminar in Mathematical Economics. (3)
Prerequisite: 547. (Spring)

551-552. Problems. (2-3, 2-3 hrs. per semester)

560. Theory of Public Finance. (3)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

562. State and Local Finance. (3)
Prerequisite: 350 or graduate status in economics or permission of instructor.

565. Seminar in Fiscal Policy. (3)
Prerequisite: graduate status in economics.

570. Institutional Economics. (3)
Prerequisite: graduate status in economics or permission of instructor.

578. Economic Planning. (3)
Prerequisite: 303. (Spring)

580. International Trade Theory. (3)
Prerequisite: 424 or permission of instructor.

582. Theories of Economic Development and Growth Models. (3)

583. Seminar in Economic Development with Particular Application to Latin America. (3)
Prerequisite: graduate status in economics or permission of instructor.

THE UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO CATALOG
ECONOMICS-PHILOSOPHY

Introduction

The combined major in economics and philosophy is an interdepartmental major administered jointly by the two departments. Students interested in this program should consult the Department of Economics or the Department of Philosophy.

This major is directed toward a deeper and fuller understanding of the theoretical phases of economics and toward the extension of philosophy into one of its traditional areas of interest, namely that of value theory and its application.

Major Study Requirements

Students completing an economics-philosophy major are not required to have a minor. The minimum requirement is 45 hours, including Econ 200, 201, 300, 303, 315, and 360 or 450, and 9 hours to be selected from 320, 332, 340, 350, 422, or 424; Phil 21 hours selected from courses chosen in consultation with your advisor; and Econ-Phil 485.

Minor Study Requirements

Not offered.

ECONOMICS-PHILOSOPHY (EC-PH)

*485. Philosophical Foundations of Economic Theory. (3) (Also offered as Phil 485.) Philosophical backgrounds of classical and neo-classical, socialist and communist, and institutionalist economics. Prerequisite: Econ 201. (Spring 1993 and alternate years.)
Pre-Graduate Concentration (36 hours)

A program for students planning to go on to graduate study in English or American Literature.

Engl 250, 294, 295; one other survey chosen from 296, 375 or 201, 376 or 202; 351; 352 or 353; 354; one of the following: 460, 461, 462, 463; two of the following: 410, 445, 450, 451, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 485, 486; six additional hours at the 300 or 400 level, recommended electives: 304, 305, 306, 470.

Professional Writing Concentration (34 hours)

This concentration prepares students for careers as professional writers and editors in a variety of specific occupations in business, government, and industry. The concentration requires courses in writing, language, and literature; an internship and senior project; and complementary coursework in scientific, technical, or professional disciplines.

Professional Writing Sequence. 219 or 220 or 290; 240; thirteen hours from Engl 320, 420, 497; Internship, one hour, and 498 (Senior Project).

Language, Rhetoric, and Literature Sequence. Engl, 250; one survey from 294, 295, 296, 375 or 201, 376 or 202; nine hours of upper-division coursework in language, rhetoric, or literature. Total: 34 hours

Pre-Law Concentration (30 hours)

A program for students planning to go on to law school. Engl 250; 220; nine hours from the following: 294, 295, 296, 375 or 376; 352 or 353; three hours from 460, 461, 462, 463; Engl 410; six additional hours at the 300 or 400 level. Outside the department, the following courses are strongly recommended: a course in public speaking, C&J 130 or 232, or 351; 352 or 353; 354; one of the following: 410, 445, 450, 451, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 485, 486; and 9 more hours with no more than 6 below 300.

An English major may offer an American Studies minor as well as a minor in a single department. For requirements see American Studies.

Professional Writing Minor (18 hours)

Requirements are: 219 or 220 or 240, 290; 320 or 420; Elective courses: 9 hours chosen from Engl 219, 220, 240, 320, 420, 441, 442, 443, or approved courses offered in other departments. Internship (Engl 497, one hour) is optional. At least 9 hours must be in courses numbered 300 and above. Interested students should consult the Director of Professional Writing before beginning this program.

Minor in Period Studies (21 hours)

A multidisciplinary program comprised of 21 hours: 12 hours in English courses numbered above 102, and 9 hours from at least two other disciplines. Each student's program will focus on a particular historical period and be developed around the student's individual interests after prior consultation with a minor advisor. The Medieval Studies minor represents a typical minor in period studies.

Medieval Studies Minor (21 hours)

A multidisciplinary program consisting of 21 hours of approved courses. Each student's program will be developed around the student's individual interests after approval by an advisor. A brochure of requirements is available at the Department of English.

The distribution of requirements is as follows: 3 hours of English 315, the introductory course in Medieval Culture; 9 hours of courses in Medieval English Literature (English 211, 315, 351, 387, 411, 449, 450, 451); 9 hours from courses in Medieval Art (Art 220, 261, 404, 453), Medieval History (History 305, 315, 317, 321, 322, 323, 324, 341, 343, 347), Latin (101, 102, 201, 202, 351, 352), Greek (101, 102, 301, 302, 345), Italian (475), Music (261), Philosophy (304, 305), Religious Studies (360). Interested students should contact the Director of Undergraduate Studies of the Department of English.

English as a Second Language

Classes in English as a Second Language are offered in the ESL Writing Program, Mesa Vista, 2043, phone 277-5426. For class level placement and time scheduling, students must apply in person. Classes serve international students, recent immigrants who have attended American high schools, Native American students, Hispanic students, black students, and any others whose spoken and written English differs substantially from standard college English. These English classes are offered for college credit as noted below. Noncredit, full-time English classes are offered in the Intensive English Institute.

Departmental Honors

Students who seek honors in English should apply to the Director of Undergraduate Studies. Admission to honors requires a minimum grade-point average of 3.50 in English courses and an overall 3.20. Honors candidates must register for 490 and complete an Honors Thesis in their senior year.

English (ENGL)

Undergraduate Courses

I. Expository Writing

101. Composition I: Exposition. (3) Expository writing and reading. Concentrates on organizing and supporting ideas in writing. Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of 100 or appropriate ACT or SAT score. (See Freshman English at UNM: A Student Handbook.)

102. Composition II: Analysis and Argument. (3) Practice writing analytic and argumentative essays based on expository and literary readings. Some research required. Prerequisites: C or better in 101 or appropriate ACT or SAT score. (See Freshman English at UNM: A Student Handbook.)
## II. Creative Writing

### 221. Creative Writing: Prose Fiction. (3)
A $10.00 workshop fee is required. 
Prerequisite: 101 or its equivalent.

### 222. Creative Writing: Poetry. (3)
A $10.00 workshop fee is required. 
Prerequisite: 101 or its equivalent.

### 221. Creative Writing: Short Fiction, Novel. (3) 
Intermediate course with generally equal emphasis on writing and reading. A $10.00 workshop fee is required. 
Prerequisite: 221 or permission of instructor.

### 222. Creative Writing: Reading and Writing of Poetry. (3) 
Intermediate course with generally equal emphasis on writing and reading. A $10.00 workshop fee is required. 
Prerequisite: 222 or permission of instructor.

### 421. Creative Writing: Workshop in Prose Fiction. (3) 
Advanced workshop devoted primarily to student writing. A $10.00 workshop fee is required. 
Prerequisites: 221, 321, or permission of instructor.

### 422. Creative Writing: Workshop in Poetry. (3) 
Advanced workshop devoted primarily to student writing. A $10.00 workshop fee is required. 
Prerequisites: 222, 322, or permission of instructor.

### 423. Creative Writing Thesis. (3) 
Open only to senior majors in creative writing.

### 424. Creative Writing Workshop Script. (3) 
Advanced workshop devoted to student preparation of working scripts for film or television. 
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

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### III. Literature and Language

#### 107. Greek Mythology. (3)
(Also offered as Greek 107, Classics 107.)

#### 150. The Study of Literature. (3)
An introduction to the study and appreciation of literature for non-English majors. Shows how understanding writers' techniques increases the enjoyment of their works; relates these techniques to literary conventions; teaches recognition, analysis, discussion of important themes.

#### 201. [131.] Western Literature/World Contexts. [Perspectives on the Western Tradition.] (3)
Western literature from classical Greece through the Renaissance complemented by texts from other traditions. Classical World, Middle Ages; Renaissance; Homer, Sophocles, Vergil, Dante, Chaucer, Shakespeare, the Bible.

#### 202. [132.] Western Literature/World Contexts. [Perspectives on the Western Tradition.] (3)
Western literature from the Enlightenment to the present, complemented by texts from other traditions. Enlightenment, Romanticism, Modernism; Swift, Voltaire, Goethe, Thoreau, Freud, Eliot.

#### 203L. [133L] Humanities Laboratory. [Literature Laboratory.] (1)
Presenting on film major works of world literature from ancient Sumer to the European Renaissance. Correlated with English 201, but concurrent enrollment is not required.

#### 204L. [134L] Humanities Laboratory. [Literature Laboratory.] (1)
Presenting on film major works of world literature from The European Enlightenment to the present. Correlated with English 202, but concurrent enrollment is not required.

#### 206. Topics in Popular Literature. (3) 
Reading and analysis of popular literary forms such as the spy novel, the detective novel, science fiction, best-sellers, and fantasy.

#### 211. Topics In Literature. (3) 
Surveys a specific type or area of literature, e.g., the American novel, the satiric novel, southern fiction, the western novel, American poetry, feminist literature, Chicano literature, Native American literature, Afro-American literature. Primarily for non-majors. 
Prerequisite: 150.

#### 240. Traditional Grammar. (3)
A study of the basic analysis of English sentences offered by traditional grammar. Presents terminology and methods for identifying parts of speech, functional units of sentences, and basic sentence patterns.

#### 250. The Analysis of Literature. (3)
First course required of all English majors. Concentrates on methods of literary analysis and critical writing. 
Prerequisite: 102 or its equivalent.

#### 252. Introduction to Shakespeare. (3) 
An introduction to Shakespeare's works, in which one or two plays of each sort—tragedies, histories, comedies—will be studied. 
Prerequisite: 150.

#### 270. An Introduction to Modern Literature. (3) 
An introduction to American and European literature of the 20th century, concentrating on such major authors as Eliot, Faulkner, Fitzgerald, Yeats, Joyce, Ibsen, Camus, and Chekhov.

#### 285. American Life and Thought III. (3) 
(See Am St 285.)
286. Introduction to the Novel. (3)
Several classic novels—books like Pride and Prejudice, Huckleberry Finn, and Madame Bovary—provide a basis for studying the characteristics of the novel as a literary form.

287. Introduction to the Short Story. (3)
The development of the modern short story from its beginnings in the nineteenth century to the present. Technique and theme will be studied in representative stories by American and European writers.

294. Survey of Earlier English Literature. (3)
From Old English to 1798. A study of the principal literary and intellectual movements, and selected writers and literary works from Beowulf through Johnson.

295. Survey of Later English Literature. (3)
From 1798 to present. Study of principal literary and intellectual movements, and selected writers and literary works.

296. American Literature. (3)
A general survey to the present. Especially recommended for English majors.

*303. English Phonetics. (3)
(See C&J 303.)

304. The Bible as Literature. (3)
Literary aspects of the Old and New Testaments. Examines the literary forms within the Bible: epic, parable, pastoral, allegory, proverb, and so on. Stresses the importance of the Bible as a source for English and American literature.

305. Mythology. (3)
An introduction to the major traditions of European and American mythology. Basic themes and motifs: the quest, creation, birth, marriage, heroes, heroines, and death. Provides background for the study of later literature.

306. Oral and Folk Literature. (3)
Historical and comparative study of tales, legends, songs, proverbs, riddles, humor, and popular beliefs in American culture and in other cultures such as those of the North American Indian, the African, and the European peasant.

308. The Jewish Experience in American Literature and Culture. (3)
(Also offered as Relig 308.) A comprehensive survey of the cultural and historic relationship between Jews and American culture and character as a whole.

315. Interdisciplinary Approaches to Literature. (3) △
Combines the study of literature with the study of outside materials from history, sociology, or other disciplines. Examples include Business in Literature, the Literature of Baseball, Nonfiction Novels, Religion and Literature, Law and Literature, Literature of the Depression, and Medieval Literature and Culture.

*334. Spanish American Literature in Translation. (3)
(See Span 334.)

*335. French Literature in Translation. (3)
(See French 335.)

*336. Special Topics in German Literature in Translation. (3) △
(See German 336.)

*337. Spanish Literature in Translation. (3)
(See Span 337.)

*338. Russian Literature in Translation. (3)
(See Russ 338.)

*344. Topics in Latin Literature in Translation. (3) △
(See Latin 344.)

*345. Topics in Greek Literature in Translation. (3) △
(See Greek 345.)

351. Chaucer. (3)

352. Shakespeare: Histories and Comedies. (3)

353. Shakespeare: Tragedies. (3)

354. Milton. (3)

360. Individual Authors. (3) △
Study of one or two or more authors. Titles of individual sections vary as content varies.

375. World Literature Through the Renaissance. (3)
Masterpieces of European and Asiatic literature including the Bible.

376. World Literature Since the Renaissance. (3)
Masterpieces of European literature.

387. Studies in Genre: Comedy, Epic, Satire, Tragedy, Theory of Fiction, Poetics, Stylistic Analysis of Nonfiction. (3) △
Study of best or of typical examples of any one genre, such as comedy, epic, satire, tragedy.

397. Regional Literature. (3)
The study of a limited body of writers whose work is identified with a particular geographical region. Authors covered will differ, but representative examples are Frank Waters, Willa Cather, Rudolfo Anaya, Walter Van Tilburg Clark.

406. The Folktale in English. (3)
Tradition of folk motifs and themes in development of the tale as a form of storytelling in English and American literature.

410. Literary Criticism. (3)
Study of the major critical attitudes toward literature or intensive study of selected individual critics or critical approaches. Prerequisite: 6 hours in literature.

411. Special Topics. (3) △
Advanced study of various topics in literature, language, and writing. Recent topics have included The Sixties, The Literature of War, Feminist Theory, Chicano Literature, African-American Literature, Vikings and Viking Women.

*441. English Grammars. (3)
A survey of various grammar models and their applications to analyses of the English language. Prerequisite: Engl 240 or an introductory course in linguistics or permission of the instructor.

442. Major Rhetorical Texts. (3)
Survey of the western tradition of rhetoric and dialectic from its classical origins through the educational movement. Prerequisite: 240 or 250 or permission of the instructor.

443. Studies in 19th Century and Contemporary Rhetoric. (3)
Survey of rhetorical and language theories from the mid-nineteenth century to contemporary discussions of discourse analysis. Prerequisite: 240 or 250 or permission of the instructor.

*445. History of the English Language. (3)
Etymology, morphology, phonetics, and semantics of English; relation between linguistics and cultural change.

*449. Old English. (3)
Elementary grammar, translations of prose and poetry.
450. Old English Literature: Beowulf and Other Topics. (3) Prerequisite: 449 or permission of instructor.

451. The Middle Ages. (3) Titles of individual sections will vary as content varies.

453. The English Renaissance. (3) Titles of individual sections will vary as content varies.

454. Seventeenth-Century English Literature. (3) Titles of individual sections will vary as content varies.

455. Restoration and Eighteenth-Century Literature. (3) Titles of individual sections will vary as content varies.

456. English Romanticism. (3) Titles of individual sections will vary as content varies.

457. Victorian Literature. (3) Titles of individual sections will vary as content varies.

458. Modern British Literature. (3) Titles of individual sections will vary as content varies.

459. Irish Literature. (3) Titles of individual sections will vary as content varies.

460. Colonial and Revolutionary American Literature. (3) Titles of individual sections will vary as content varies.

461. American Romanticism. (3) Titles of individual sections will vary as content varies.

462. American Realism. (3) Titles of individual sections will vary as content varies.

463. Modern American Literature. (3) Titles of individual sections will vary as content varies.

464. American Humor. (3) American humorists from 1830 to present.

470. Contemporary Literature. (3) Contemporary literature not confined to any one country or language, the study to be organized by genre, theme, or idea, or any other principle that affords special insights. Titles of individual sections will vary as content varies.

475. Dante in Translation. (3) (See Ital 475.)

480. Philosophy and Literature. (3) (See Eng-Ph 480.)


486. Fiction of the Nineteenth Century. (3) Reading of major works of British fiction written since 1800. Emphasis will be upon the emergence of the modern novel, refinement of techniques, central ideas.

490. Senior Honors Thesis. (3) Open only to students admitted to honors in English. To be taken in the semester when the senior thesis is completed.

497. Individual Study. (1-3 hrs. per semester, to a maximum of 6) Permission of the instructor is required before registering. The student should present a plan of study to the instructor.

See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for graduate-level course descriptions.

500. Introduction to the Professional Study of English. (3) Required in first year of all graduate students who do not offer an equivalent.

510. Criticism. (3)

511. Special Topics: History of Ideas, Literary Movements, etc. (3)△

520. Topics in Professional Writing. (3)

521. Creative Writing Workshop: Prose Fiction. (3)△ Prerequisite: 422 or permission of instructor. May be repeated for credit as content varies.

522. Creative Writing Workshop: Poetry. (3)△ Prerequisite: 422 or permission of instructor. May be repeated for credit as content varies.

527. Studies in Rhetoric for Teachers. (3)△ (Also offered as CIMTE 527.)

528. Studies in Reading and Literature for Teachers. (3)△ (Also offered as CIMTE 528.)

537. Teaching Composition I. (3) Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

538. Teaching Composition II. (3) Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

540. Language. (3)△

542. Major Rhetorical Texts. (3)

543. Studies in 19th Century and Contemporary Rhetoric. (3)

551. The Middle Ages. (3)△

553. The Renaissance. (3)△

554. The Seventeenth Century. (3)△

555. The Eighteenth Century. (3)△

556. The Nineteenth Century. (3)△

559. Irish Literature. (3)

560. American Literature. (3)△

570. The Twentieth Century. (3)△

587. Genre: Comedy, Epic, Satire, Tragedy, Theory of Fiction, Poetics, Stylistic Analysis of Nonfiction. (3)△

590. Problems and Methods of Literary Study. (3)

595. Colloquium. (4)△

597. Problems for the Master's Degree. (1-3 hrs. per semester) Permission of the Departmental Graduate Director required prior to registration.

599. Master's Thesis. (1-6 hrs. per semester) Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

610. Studies in Criticism. (4)△

640. Studies in Language. (4)

650. Studies in British Literature. (4)△

660. Studies in American Literature. (4)△

680. Special Studies: Types, Backgrounds, Forces. (4)△

697. Problems for the Doctor's Degree. (1-3 hrs. per semester)
696. Independent Study. (1-3 hrs. per semester, for maximum of two consecutive semesters)
699. Dissertation. (3-12 hrs. per semester) Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

1 May be repeated once for credit.

ENGLISH-PHILOSOPHY

Introduction

The combined major in English and philosophy is an interdepartmental major administered jointly by the two departments. Students interested in this program should consult the Philosophy Department office. The purpose of the interdepartmental major is to develop an understanding of the history of ideas, ideals, and values; their expression in literature and philosophy; and the relation of these fields. The major will serve the interests of general education and will also be useful to many preprofessional students.

Major Study Requirements

Students completing the English-philosophy major are not required to have a minor. It is recommended that courses in literature and philosophy in related periods be taken concurrently where possible.

The minimum requirement is 45 hours, including:

1. 18 hours in English courses, 12 of which are to be numbered 300 or above. Recommended courses: 250 Analysis of literature, 410 Literary Criticism.
2. 18 hours in philosophy courses, 12 of which are to be numbered 300 or above. Recommended course: 367 Philosophy of Art and Aesthetics.
3. 6 hours additional of English or philosophy numbered 300 or above.
4. Eng-Ph 480.

Minor Study Requirements

Not offered.

English-Philosophy (ENG-PH)

*480. Philosophy and Literature. (3) English and Philosophy Staffs (Also offered as Phil 480.) Selected philosophical movements and their relationships to literary masterpieces. Prerequisites: 6 hours of literature and 3 hours of philosophy from the courses specified as requirements for the program. May be repeated for credit as subject matter varies, with permission of the instructor.

FOREIGN LANGUAGES AND LITERATURES

Diana Robin, Chairperson
The University of New Mexico
Ortega Hall 229
Albuquerque, NM 87131-1146
(505) 277-4771

Professors
Bruno Hannemann, Ph.D., University of California (Berkeley)—German
Peter K. Pabisch, Ph.D., University of Illinois (Urbana-Champaign)—German
Diana Robin, Ph.D., University of Iowa—Classics
Claude M. Senninger, Ph.D., University of Paris—French
Warren S. Smith, Ph.D., Yale University—Classics
Julian E. White, Jr., Ph.D., University of North Carolina—French

Associate Professors
Natasha Kolchevska, Ph.D., University of California (Berkeley)—Russian
Byron T. Lindsey, Ph.D., Cornell University—Russian
Walter Putnam, Ph.D., University of Paris—French

Assistant Professors
Guillaume Ansart, Ph.D., Princeton University—French
Susanne Baackmann, Ph.D., University of California (Berkeley)—German

Lecturers
Rachele Duke, Ph.D., University of California (Los Angeles)—Italian
Boris Lundin, M.A., Moscow State University—Russian
Grace Santistevan, B.A., Akashi Teachers College—Japanese
Pearl Wu, B.A., Taiwan University—Chinese

Professors Emeriti
Robert Holzapfel, Ph.D., University of Iowa—German

Introduction

Group Requirements

Literature courses in translation are not accepted for fulfillment of foreign language group requirements.

Language Laboratory

Work in the Language Laboratory is assigned in connection with the lower division language courses and does not carry extra credit.

Advanced Placement

Students who have had previous exposure to a language and plan to continue the study of the same language are encouraged to take a placement examination in that language. Normally, 101 courses are reserved for students who have not previously studied the language in which they plan to enroll. Students who achieve advanced placement may obtain credit by the Challenge procedure for any courses below the level of the one in which they enroll.

To Challenge a Course

Students can obtain credit-hours in language courses (101, 102, 201, 202) without taking an examination by earning a grade of A or B in a course numbered higher than the course(s) challenged. Pass/Fail (CR/NC) is assigned to all challenged courses(s). Students may not challenge 101 and 102 courses in the language they presented for the entrance requirements.

THE UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO CATALOG
Major Study Requirements

Major in Languages
An interdisciplinary major offered through the Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures in conjunction with the Department of Spanish and Portuguese and the Department of Linguistics. Student electing this major do not need a minor.

Requirements: 54 hours of course work, to be distributed as follows:
1. Latin or Greek 101 and 102 (6 hours)
2. Ling 101 or 292L or Latin 351 (3 hours)
3. 12 hours of course work above 300 in each of two of the following languages: (24 hours)
   - French (301, 302, 305, 307)
   - German (301, 302, 405, 446)
   - Portuguese (307, 457, 458, 451)
   - Russian (301, 302, plus 6 hours of 401, 402, 407, or 408)
   - Spanish (301, 302, 342, 340, or any other upper division course in linguistics or literature)
4. 6 hours of course work in another language, either an additional language under 3 above, Latin or Greek, or Navajo, Chinese, Italian, Japanese, Signed Language or Swahili. These hours may be at the lower division level. (6 hours)
5. 15 additional hours of course work to be taken in Linguistics and/or the languages chosen under points 1, 224. Literary Questions. (3) 3 (upper-division only) and 4 above or EngL 449 or 450. (15 hours)

Minor Study Requirements

Period Minor
Students majoring in any foreign language may take the period minor described under Comparative Literature offerings on page 103.***

Foreign Languages

(M LANG)

No major or minor study offered.

101. Elementary Topics in Foreign Languages. (1-4) Δ
102. Elementary Topics in Foreign Languages. (3) Δ
105. Reading and Writing Keresan. (3)
   For native speakers of the particular language only. (Note: Normally offered through Continuing Education only.)
106. Elementary Arabic I. (3)
   (Also offered as Afr 105.) A course in elementary modern standard Arabic.
   (Also offered as Relig 109.) Introduction to the language of the Hebrew Bible.
110. Biblical Hebrew II. [Biblical Hebrew.] (3)
   (Also offered as Relig 110.) Introduction to the language of the Hebrew Bible.
150. Introduction to Latin America. (3)
   (Also offered as Soc, Pol Sc 150.) An interdisciplinary introduction to the geography, culture, economy, literature, society, politics, history, and international relations of the region. A lecture by faculty members from different departments will be followed by a discussion session each week. (Spring)
201. Intermediate Topics in Foreign Languages. (3) Δ

202. Intermediate Topics in Foreign Languages. (3) Δ
205. Elementary Arabic II. (3)
   (Also offered as Afr A 205.) A course for those with very minimum exposure to modern Arabic language.
223. Literary Questions. (3)
   (See Comp L 223-224.)
224. Literary Questions. (3)
   (See Comp L 223-224.)
292L. Introduction to Linguistic Analysis. (3)
   (See Ling 292L.)
*457. Special Topics in Languages Studies. (3) Δ
*475. Comparative Romance Phonology. (3) White
   (Also offered as Ling 475.) Historical study of the sound changes from Latin into the ten Romance languages.
   Offered on a CR/NC basis only.
*478. Seminar in International Studies. (3) Slavin
   (Also offered as Econ, Pol Sc, Soc 478.) Designed to provide seniors from any discipline an opportunity to apply an international perspective to their undergraduate training. Each student will present a term project drawing upon his or her particular background and relating it to international matters. Open only to seniors.
*480. Second Language Pedagogy. (3)
   (Also offered as CIMTE 480.)
497. Undergraduate Problems. (1-6, to a maximum of 6)
   Permission of instructor required.
498. Reading and Research Honors. (3)
   Open to juniors and seniors approved by the Honors Committee.
499. Honors Essay. (3)
   Open only to seniors enrolled for departmental honors.

See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for graduate-level course descriptions.

515. Medieval Paleography. (3)
516. Old Provencal-Old Catalan. (3)
551. Graduate Problems. (1-6 hrs. per semester)
   Permission of instructor.
580. Seminar in Foreign Languages and Literatures. (1-6) Δ
   (Also offered as Comp L 580.)
601. Literary Theory. (3)
   (Also offered as Port, Span 601.)
631-632. Latin American Vanguard Poetry. (3, 3)
   (Also offered as Port, Span 631-632.) (Fall, Spring)
635-636. Latin American Regionalism. (3, 3)
   (Also offered as Port, Span 635-636.) (Fall, Spring)

American Indian Languages

Apache (APACHE)
No major or minor study offered.

105-106. Reading and Writing Apache. (3, 3)
   For native speakers of Apache only. Emphasis on development of literary skills and use of Apache language and culture in the classroom. (Offered through Linguistics.)
Navajo
See Linguistics.

Quechua (QUECHU)
No major or minor study offered.

*311-312. Introduction to Quechua. (3, 3)
Emphasis on the grammatical structure of Bolivian or Ecuadorian Quechua. Working knowledge of Spanish is desirable. (Fall)

Zuni (ZUNI)
No major or minor study offered. (Offered through Linguistics.)

105. Reading and Writing Zuni. (3)
For native speakers of Zuni. (Offered through Linguistics.)

Offered at the University of New Mexico, Gallup Branch on-site Teacher Training Project.

Chinese (CHIN)
No major or minor study offered.

101. Elementary Chinese. (3) (Fall)
102. Elementary Chinese. (3) (Spring)
201. Intermediate Chinese. (3) (Fall)
202. Intermediate Chinese. (3) Prerequisite: 201 or equivalent. (Fall, Spring)
203. Chinese Conversation. (1) Extra practice in speaking Chinese for students enrolled in Chinese 201 and 202. (Fall, Spring)
297. Intermediate Chinese. (1-6, to a maximum of 9) For 4th semester students of Chinese and more advanced students who want to continue their language skills in Chinese. (Spring)

Classical Studies

Major Study Requirements
The student majoring in Classical Studies will choose one of two tracks, depending on the wish to concentrate in Greek and Latin (track A) or take a broader spectrum of courses relating to the ancient world (track B). Those students wishing to pursue graduate study in the Classics are advised to choose track B.

Track A: (Civilization track)
Prerequisites: 6 hours Latin 101-102 or Greek 101-102
3 hours Classics 107 (Mythology) or History 101 or English 131.

Required: 30 hours at 200 level or above, including:
1. 6 hours Latin 201-202 or Greek 301-302
2. 3 hours Classics 204 (Greece and Rome)
3. 3 hours Classics 344 (Roman Literature) or 345 (Greek Tragic Literature)
4. 3 hours Art History above 200 in a course including the ancient world
5. 6 hours History 313 (Greece) and 314 (Rome)

6. 9 hours (3 courses) from among the following (substitutes must be approved in advance by the director of the program):
   Philosophy 201 (Ancient)
   Art History 201 (Survey to Gothic Period)
   Art History 215 (Ancient)
   (neither of the above two courses may be included which has also been counted under D above)
   Phil 303 (Hellenistic)

Another 300 level Classics course which has not been included already, or another History course e.g., Alexander the Great, Ancient Near East.

Track B: (Language track)
Prerequisites:
Latin 101-102 (6 hours)
Greek 101-102 (6 hours)
1. (Language courses)
6 hours of Latin courses numbered above 200, 6 additional hours in Latin courses above 300, and 9 hours of Greek courses above 300;
2. 12 hours of Greek courses numbered above 300, 6 hours of Latin courses above 200, and 3 hours of Latin courses above 300.
3. One course in Greek or Roman History (3 hours)
4. Classics 204, 344, or 345 (3 hours)
5. One additional course from among those named in 6 above (3 hours).

Minor Study Requirements
Not offered.

Classics (CLSCS)

107. Greek Mythology. (3)
(Also offered as Greek and Eng 107.) Introduction to mythology; primary readings in stories about the gods and heroes, usually including Homer, Hesiod, Homic Hymns and Tragedies. All texts will be in English.

204. Greece. (Greece and Rome.) (3)
(Also offered as Phil, Hist, Art Hi 204.) An interdisciplinary introduction to the ancient world as the foundation of modern civilization. Lectures on classical art, history, literature and philosophy. (Spring)

*344. Topics in Latin Literature in Translation. (3) Topic will deal with individual authors, genres, or periods.

*345. Topics in Greek Literature in Translation. (3) Topic will deal with individual authors, genres, or periods.

Comparative Literature

The major in comparative literature is an interdepartmental major administered by the Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures. See page 102.

French

Major Study Requirements
30 hours in French courses numbered above 290, including 301, 302, 305, 345, 346, 351, 352 and one 400 level literature course, and two years of college work in another foreign language (or reading knowledge).

Second Major Study Requirements
Students who present two majors (French and another field) are required to take 24 hours in French courses numbered above 290, including 301, 302, 305, and either 345-346 or 351-352.
Minor Study Requirements
15 hours in French courses numbered above 290, including 301 or 302 and 345 or 346.

Placement—Elementary and Intermediate Courses
Students who have studied French in high school should consult the lower-division coordinator. This consultation is for advisement; students are placed only with their full agreement. French 101, however, is ordinarily reserved for students who have not studied French.

First-Year Program
All beginning students should enroll in Elementary French (101), which provides a foundation in reading, writing, listening, and speaking for all subsequent courses.

101 and 102 may each be supplemented by a one-hour conversation course (103-104) and/or a one-hour reading course (107-108). The supplemental courses are intended for those students who wish to develop a specific language skill more rapidly than the basic course permits. They are taught as parallel courses to 101-102, and students must either be concurrently enrolled in the basic courses or demonstrate equivalent preparation.

French (FRENCH)
101-102. Elementary French. (3, 3) [Fall, Spring]
103-104. Elementary French Conversation. (1, 1) Supplementary course to French 101-102 for students interested in additional practice in phonetics (103) and communicational skills (104).
107-108. Elementary French Reading. (1, 1) Supplementary course to French 101-102 for students interested in additional practice in reading.
201. Intermediate French I. (3) Review of grammar and development of communication skills, conducted mostly in French.
202. Intermediate French II. (3) Conclusion to the presentation of grammar, development of communication skills, introduction to reading of French literature. By the end of the course, classes will be conducted entirely in French.
203. Intermediate French Conversation. (3) Designed primarily to give qualified students of 201-202 extra practice in the oral use of the language; therefore, it is recommended that it be taken concurrently with 201 or 202. Enrollment limited to 15 students.
207. Introduction to Translation. (3) May be taken concurrently with or after 202. Fundamental principles of translating; how to approach a text and assess its contents, style and particular problems; how to go beyond literal translation and work towards an accurate, polished translation.
275. Accelerated Beginning French. (3) [3] Encompasses the work of 101-102. 101-102 and 275 may not both be counted for credit.
French 202 or the equivalent is prerequisite to all courses listed below, except 335.
**301. Advanced Composition and Conversation. (3) Contextual grammar review. Weekly composition to improve skill and accuracy. Advanced conversation on various topics covering contemporary France. Study of short novel and movie. Taught entirely in French. Prerequisite: 202 or the equivalent.
**305. French Phonology. (3) Phonetic and phonemic system of French. Required for the undergraduate major. (Offered only once a year.)
**335. French Literature in Translation. (3) Does not count for the French major or minor.
**345. French Civilization. (3) Origins to French Revolution. In French. Prerequisite: 202 or the equivalent.
**346. French Civilization. (3) French Revolution to the present. In French. Prerequisite: 202 or the equivalent.
**352. Survey of French Literature. (3) 1800 to present. Conducted in French.
*365. French Reading for Graduate Students. (3) Accelerated course for graduate reading requirements. Emphasizes fundamentals of grammar. Will not satisfy A&S language requirement. Undergraduates may not enroll without permission of instructor. (Does not carry graduate credit for French language students.)
*366. French Reading for Graduate Students. (3) Accelerated course for graduate reading requirements. Emphasizes readings in sciences and humanities. Will not satisfy A&S language requirement. Undergraduates may not enroll without permission of instructor. (Does not carry graduate credit for French language students.)
*407. Translation. (3) Study of principles and techniques of translating through comparative stylistics. Prerequisites: 301, 302.
French 351 or 352 prerequisite for all courses below.
412. The Late Renaissance. (3) The late Renaissance: Montaigne and the Pleiade.
421. French Dramatic Literature of the Seventeenth Century. (3)
423. French Non-Dramatic Literature of the Seventeenth Century. (3)
432. French Literature of the Eighteenth Century. (3) Since 1750, emphasis on Diderot and Rousseau.
*440. Teaching of French. (3) (Also offered as CIMTE 440.) Practicum; observation and criticism of classroom methods in use. Offered on a CR/NC basis only. (Fall)
441. French Prose Fiction of the Nineteenth Century. (3)
The most representative novels of the Romantics, Realists, and Naturalists.

442. French Dramatic Literature of the Nineteenth Century. (3)
Survey of the theatre from the melodrama and neoclassicism through the théatre d'art of Paul Fort.

443. Practicum in Nineteenth-Century French Theatre. (1-3)
May be taken together with 442. Study through a live experience that reconstructs the theatre as part of the political, sociological, and artistic context of the time. 443 and 453 may not both be counted toward the French major.

445. Contemporary France. (3)
Study of the social, political, economic, intellectual, literary, and artistic environment in France today.

451. French Prose of the Twentieth Century. (3)
Selected novels from Gide and Proust through the nouveau roman.

452. Twentieth-Century Theater. (3)
Study of the major plays written in French which have shaped the modern theater throughout the world. The plays are read and discussed in French.

453. Practicum in Twentieth-Century French Theatre. (1-3)
May be taken together with 452. Study through a live experience that reconstructs the theatre as part of the political, sociological, and artistic context in which it developed. 443 and 453 may not both be counted toward the French major.

460. Survey of French Poetry. (3)
To 1800.


475. Comparative Romance Phonology. (3)
(See M Lang 475.)

480. Seminar in French Literature. (3)
Combination undergraduate-graduate seminar. Topics include French or Francophone literature, especially that of Quebec. Prerequisites: 351-352.

497. Undergraduate Problems. (1-6, to a maximum of 6)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

498. Reading and Research for Honors. (3)
Open to juniors and seniors approved by the Honors Committee.

499. Honors Essay. (3)
Open only to seniors enrolled for departmental honors.

500. Teaching Practicum. (1)
Required of all new teaching assistants in French; others by permission of instructor. (Fall)

501. History of the French Language. (3)
Required for the M.A. degree.

502. Readings in Mediaeval French Literature. (3)

503. Proseminar in Mediaeval French Genres. (3)

504. French Stylistics and "Explication de Textes." (3)
Exceptional undergraduates may enroll with permission of instructor and Graduate Dean. Required for the M.A. Degree.

505. Introduction to Research Methods. (1-3) \( \Delta \)
Required for the M.A. degree.

511. The Early Renaissance. (3)

512. The Late Renaissance. (3)

515. Mediaeval Palaeography. (3)
(See M Lang 515.)

516. Old Provençal-Old Catalan. (3)
(See M Lang 516.)

520. French Thought. (3)

522. French Dramatic Literature of the Classical Period. (3)

523. French Non-Dramatic Literature of the 17th Century. (3)

524. Seminar in Nineteenth-Century French Literature. (3)

531. French Literature of the Eighteenth Century. (3)

532. French Literature of the Eighteenth Century. (3)

541. French Prose Fiction of the Nineteenth Century. (3)

542. French Dramatic Literature of the Nineteenth Century. (3)

551. French Prose of the Twentieth Century. (3)

552. Twentieth-Century Theater. (3)

560. Survey of French Poetry to 1800. (3)

561. French Poetry Nineteenth-Century. (3)

562. French Poetry Twentieth-Century. (3)

570. Seminar in French Literature. (3)

575. Graduate Problems. (1-6 hrs. per semester)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

599. Master's Thesis. (1-6 hrs. per semester)
Offered on a CRINC basis only.

610. History of French Literary Criticism. (3)
Required for the Ph.D. degree.

699. Dissertation. (3-12 hrs. per semester)
Offered on a CRINC basis only.

Courses Offered at the Francophone Summer School of New Mexico

The courses listed below are offered only through the Francophone Summer School. Credits earned for these courses may be counted toward the French major. For information about the Summer School contact the French Section office.

370. Advanced Language Instruction and Conversation. (2-4)
Intensive language work at an advanced level, stressing controlled conversation. May replace French 301 or 302 for French major or minor.

380. Lectures and Discussions on French Studies. (1-4)
Topic will vary. Team taught course presenting a multidisciplinary approach to aspects of French literature and culture.

THE UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO CATALOG
German (GERMAN)

First-Year Program
All beginning students should enroll in Basic German which provides a foundation in reading, writing, listening, and speaking for all subsequent courses. 101 and 102 may each be supplemented by a two-hour conversation course (103-104) and/or a one-hour reading course (107-108). The supplemental courses are intended for those students who wish to develop a specific language skill more rapidly than the basic course permits. They are taught as parallel courses to 101-102, and students must either be concurrently enrolled in the basic course or demonstrate equivalent preparation.

101-102. Basic German. (3, 3)
Foundation course for all beginning students, whether they are primarily interested in reading or speaking. 101 may be supplemented by 103 and/or 107; 102 may be supplemented by 104 and/or 108. (Fall, Spring)

103-104. Elementary German Conversation. (2, 2)
Supplementary course to German 101-102 for students interested in additional practice in speaking. Students not concurrently taking 101-102 must obtain permission of instructor. Offered on CR/NC basis only.

107-108. Elementary German Reading. (1, 1)
Supplementary course to German 101-102 for students interested in additional practice in reading. The course stresses individual study, using a variety of reading texts. Offered on CR/NC basis only.

Second-Year Program
All second-year German students should enroll in Intermediate German which continues the development of reading, writing, speaking, and listening. 201 and 202 may each be supplemented by a 2-hour conversation course (203-204) and/or a reading course (207-208) for either 1 or 2 hours credit. The supplemental courses are intended for students who wish more intensive practice in a specific language skill than the intermediate course alone permits. They are taught as parallel courses to 201-202 but are open in special cases to any student with a first-year foundation or equivalent preparation. Those intending to go beyond the second year are encouraged to take the conversation course (203-204) in addition to 201-202. Transfer students and those who have studied German in high school must take the placement test and seek advice from a member of the German staff.

201-202. Intermediate German. (3, 3)
Continues development of reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the second-year level.

203-204. Intermediate German Conversation. (2, 2)
Supplemental course to 201-202 for students desiring additional practice in speaking and listening. Intensive use of German in the classroom. May be taken by students not concurrently enrolled in 201-202 only with the permission of the instructor. Offered on CR/NC basis only.

207-208. Intermediate German Reading. (1-2, 1-2)
Supplemental course to 201-202 for students desiring additional practice in reading. Stresses individual study, using a variety of advanced reading texts. Open to all students with a first-year foundation or equivalent preparation.

Accelerated, Upper-Division and Graduate Language Courses
German 202 or equivalent is prerequisite for all courses below except 275-276 and 365-366.

385. Seminars in French Studies. (1-4)
Each section in this course will focus on a different topic. Titles of individual sections will vary as content varies. Topics will deal with specific aspects of French literature, culture, and language.

390. Workshop in French Studies. (1-2)
Each section in this course will focus on a different topic. Titles of individual sections will vary as content varies. Informal discussions on topics relating to French culture; practical language work.

*470. French Stylistics. (1-4)
Intensive study of French prose styles. Extensive writing practice.

*485. Advanced Seminars in French Studies. (1-4)
Each section in this course will focus on a different topic. Titles of individual sections will vary as content varies. Topics will deal with specific aspects of French literature, culture, and language on an advanced level.

See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for graduate-level course descriptions.

585. Graduate Seminars in French Studies. (1-4)
Each section in this course will focus on a different topic. Titles of individual sections will vary as content varies.

German

Major Study Requirements
A student may select one of the following three options:

1. Regular Option. 30 hours of coursework which must include the following: German 301, 302, 307, 308, and 405. The remaining hours may be selected from German courses above 300; 6 of these hours may consist of approved German Studies courses in other departments.

2. Second Language Option. Two years, or the equivalent, of college level work in another foreign language. 27 hours of coursework in German, to include the following: 301, 302, 307, 308, 405. The remaining hours may be selected from German courses above 300; 3 of these hours may consist of approved German Studies work in another department.

3. Second Major Option. Completion of a second major program at UNM. 24 hours of coursework in German, to include the following: 301, 302, 307, 308, 405. The remaining hours may be selected from German courses above 300.

NOTES.
1. 370, 410, or 470 taken at the German Summer School may substitute for either 301 or 302, but not both.
2. Under all three options at least 12 hours must be earned in courses offered on the UNM campus.

Minor Study Requirements
15 hours in German courses numbered above 300.

Advisements and Placement
Students who have had previous exposure to German in high school or elsewhere are required to take the departmental placement exam in German and then consult with a member of the German faculty for placement advisement. Normally German 101 is reserved for students who have not studied German.
275-276. Accelerated Beginning German. (3, 3) Intensive course for language majors and language enthusiasts. 101-102 and 275-276 may not both be counted for credit.

301-302. Advanced German. (3, 3) Written and oral work for the third-year student, using a variety of literary and cultural material.

303. Advanced German Conversation. (1) Conversation groups for advanced students. It is recommended that this course be taken concurrently with 301-302. May be repeated to a maximum of three hours credit. Offered on CR/NC basis only.

304. Theater Workshop. (2) Production of a play in German.

305. Germany Today. (3) Study of present-day life and culture in Germany. Aimed at non-majors who wish to improve their language skills by studying specific aspects of German society. Does not count toward major or minor. Prerequisite: 202 or equivalent.

365-366. German Reading for Graduate Students. (3, 3) Accelerated course for graduate reading requirements. 365 emphasizes fundamentals of grammar; 366 emphasizes readings in sciences and humanities. Will not satisfy A&S language requirement. Undergraduates must have permission of instructor.

*405. Advanced Grammar, Phonology, and History of the German Language. (3)

*445. Teaching of German. (3) (Also offered as CIMTE 445.) Includes practice teaching in UNM elementary German courses. Intended for prospective German teachers but may also be taken by others who are interested in a teaching experience. Does not count for German major or minor. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

*446. The Art of Translating. (3) Study of methods of translating from German into English. Practical work in translation.

Literature Courses

307. Introduction to German Literature. (3) It is recommended that 307 be taken before the other literature courses listed below.

336. Special Topics in German Literature in Translation. (3) Topics will deal with individual authors, genres, or periods. May be counted only once toward the major and not at all toward the minor.

*451. The Age of Goethe. (3)

*452. Nineteenth-Century German Literature. (3)

*453. Twentieth-Century German Literature. (3)

Culture Courses

308. Introduction to German Culture. (3) Introduction to life and culture in the German speaking areas of Europe.

*401. Contemporary German Cultures. (3) Study of present-day society and culture in the German-speaking countries using current materials.

See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for graduate-level course descriptions.

450. Special Topics in German Studies. (3) Topics will deal with specific problems in German language, literature, or culture.

480. Senior Colloquium in German. (1) One-hour informal courses for advanced students, dealing with special topics relating to language, literature, or culture.

497. Undergraduate Problems. (1-6, to a maximum of 6) Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

498. Reading and Research for Honors. (1, to a maximum of 6) Open to juniors and seniors approved by the department honors committee.

Courses Offered at the Deutsche Sommerschule von New Mexico

The courses listed below are offered only through the Taos German Summer School. Credits earned for these courses may be counted toward the German major, with the restriction that at least 12 hours of the German major must be earned on the UNM main campus. For information on the Summer School contact the German Section office.

370. Advanced Language Instruction and Conversation. (2-4) Intensive language work at an advanced level, stressing controlled conversation.

*380. Lectures and Discussions on German Studies. (2-4) Topic will vary. Team-taught course presenting a multidisciplinary approach to problems relating to German literature and culture.

385. Seminars in German Studies. (2-4) Each section in this course will focus on a different topic. Titles of individual sections will vary as content varies. Topics will deal with specific problems of German literature, culture, and language.

390. Workshops in German Studies. (1) Each section in this course will focus on a different topic. Titles of individual sections will vary as content varies. Informal discussions on topics relating to German culture; practical language work.

*410. German Stylistics. (2-4) Intensive language work designed to introduce students to the complexities of oral and written style.


*485. Advanced Seminars in German Studies. (1-4) Each section in this course will focus on a different topic. Titles of individual sections will vary as content varies. Topics will deal with specific problems of German literature, culture, and language on an advanced level.

See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for graduate-level course descriptions.

585. Graduate Seminars in German Studies. (1-4)
Greek (GREEK)

Major Study Requirements
See Classics.

Minor Study Requirements
12 hours in courses numbered above 200, including 301 and 302.

101. Elementary Greek. (3)
Introduction to Classical Greek. (Fall)

102. Elementary Greek. (3)
Readings from simple prose. Prerequisite: 101 or equivalent (Spring)

103. Greek Lab Session. (1)
To be offered every term concurrently with Greek 101 as a lab or practice session for the beginning student; only for those wishing an extra hour credit. Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

104. New Testament Greek. (1-6)††
(Also offered as Relig 104.) Introduction to New Testament Greek. Students may repeat the course for credit up to a maximum of six hours. Six hours is the equivalent of one year of Greek.

107. Greek Mythology. (3)
(Also offered as Ciscs 107, Engl 107.) Introduction to mythology; primary readings in stories about the gods and heroes, usually including Homer, Hesiod, and Ovid. All texts will be in English.

*301-302. Classical Greek. (3, 3)††
Readings in Homer, Sophocles, Euripides, Plato, and the New Testament, depending on the level and interests of the class. Prerequisites: Greek 101 and 102 or their equivalents.

497. Undergraduate Problems. (1-6, to a maximum of 6)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

551. Graduate Problems. (1-6 hrs. per semester)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

Italian (ITAL)

Minor Study Requirements
24 hours of course work distributed as follows: 6 hours above the 275-276 Italian language level; 9 hours in history; 9 hours in art history.

275-276. Beginning Italian (Accelerated). (3, 3)
Prerequisite: 6 hrs. (or equivalent) of another language. (Fall, Spring)

*307. Survey of Italian Literature I. [Introductory Readings in Prose.] (3)
A survey of Italian culture as reflected in literary texts from the Middle Ages to the Renaissance. Prerequisite: 276 or equivalent.

*308. Survey of Italian Literature II. [Introductory Readings in the Twentieth Century.] (3)
A survey of Italian culture as reflected in literary texts from the Renaissance to the present. Prerequisite: 276 or equivalent.

*475. Dante in Translation. (3)
(Also offered as Relig 475.) Principally the Vita Nuova and the Divine Comedy.

Japanese (JAPAN)

No major or minor offered.

First-Year Program
All beginning students should enroll in Basic Japanese (101-102), which provides a foundation in language skills for all subsequent courses.

Second-Year Program
All second-year Japanese students should enroll in Intermediate Japanese (201-297), which continues the development of all language skills. Students intending to go beyond the second year should sign up for 297. Transfer students and those who have studied Japanese in high school should seek advice from a member of the Japanese staff.

101. Basic Japanese. (3)
Foundation course for all beginning students, whether they are primarily interested in speaking, writing or reading. (Fall)

102. Basic Japanese. (3)
Supplementary course to Japanese 101-102 for students interested in additional practice in speaking. Students not currently taking 101-102 must obtain permission of instructor to enroll.

104. Elementary Japanese Conversation. (1)
Supplementary course to Japanese 101-102 for students interested in additional practice in speaking. Students not currently taking 101-102 must obtain permission of instructor to enroll.

103. Elementary Japanese Conversation. (1)
Foundation second phase following 101. Prerequisite: 101 or equivalent. (Spring)

107. Greek Mythology. (3)
(Also offered as Ciscs 107, Engl 107.) Introduction to mythology; primary readings in stories about the gods and heroes, usually including Homer, Hesiod, and Ovid. All texts will be in English.

*301-302. Classical Greek. (3, 3)††
Readings in Homer, Sophocles, Euripides, Plato, and the New Testament, depending on the level and interests of the class. Prerequisites: Greek 101 and 102 or their equivalents.

497. Undergraduate Problems. (1-6, to a maximum of 6)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

551. Graduate Problems. (1-6 hrs. per semester)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

Symbols - See page 368
Latin (LATIN)

Major Study Requirements

See Classics.

Minor Study Requirements

12 hours in courses numbered above 200.

Placement—Elementary and Intermediate Courses

Students who have previously studied Latin should determine their entry level at UNM by arranging with the secretary. Foreign Languages and Literatures, to take a placement exam.

101. Elementary Latin. (3)
Introduction to the Latin language; grammar, syntax, and readings in Roman authors. (Fall, Spring)

102. Elementary Latin. (3)
Introduction to the Latin language; grammar, syntax, and readings in Roman authors. (Spring)

103. Latin Lab Session. (1)
To be offered every term concurrently with 101 as a lab or practice session for the beginning student; only for those wishing an extra one hour credit. Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

105. Vocabulary Building. (3)
To assist the students in improving their vocabulary and knowledge of English through a study of the derivation of English from Greek and Latin roots.

106. Scientific Terms. (3)
To assist the students in their ability to analyze and understand scientific and medical terminology, by tracing English technical vocabulary to its Greek and Latin roots.

201-202. Intermediate Latin. (3, 3)
Systematic review of Latin grammar and syntax; readings in simple prose authors such as Cicero and Caesar; introduction to Latin poetry and scansion. Prerequisites: 101-102 or the equivalent.

303-304. Readings in Latin Literature. (3, 3)††
Readings in Classical authors such as Plautus, Catullus, Vergil, Horace, and Ovid. Occasional composition in Latin. Prerequisite: 201-202 or the equivalent.

351. Accelerated Latin. (3)
Essentials of basic Latin grammar, morphology, and vocabulary, with emphasis on etymology and a comparative study of Latin and its relationship to the Modern Romance Languages and English.

352. Accelerated Latin—Reading. (3)
The evolution from Classical Latin to Medieval Vulgar Latin and its relationship to the Modern Romance Languages and English; the reading of selected Classical and Medieval texts.

497. Undergraduate Problems. (1-6, to a maximum of 6)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for graduate-level course descriptions.

Russian (RUSS)

Major Study Requirements

Not offered. See Russian Studies.

Minor Study Requirements

EIGHTEEN hours in Russian courses beyond the 200-level. One course in Russian literature in translation may be counted toward the minor.

Advisement and Placement

Students who have studied Russian previously should take the Placement Exam and seek advice from the Russian staff.

Students enrolling in 101-102 and 201-202 are urged to enroll in the conversational courses 103-104 and 203 as supplements of these basic courses.

Russian (RUSS)

101. Elementary Russian. (3)
Elementary Russian for students with no previous exposure to the language. Development of all four language skills: reading, speaking, writing and listening comprehension. Can be taken in conjunction with Russian 103. (Fall)

102. Elementary Russian II. [Elementary Russian.] (3)
Elementary Russian for students who have completed Russian 101 or equivalent. Continued development of all four skills. (Spring)

103-104. Beginnings: Speaking Russian. [Elementary Russian Conversation.] (1, 1)
Practice in basic conversation and training in acquiring a good accent. The courses are supplements to 101-102 and stress the patterns and forms introduced in the main courses.

201-202. Intermediate Russian. (3, 3)
Prerequisites: 101-102 or the equivalent.

203-204. [203.] Communicating in Plain Russian. [Russian Conversation.] (1-1) [1-3]
Developing survival skills in using Russian on a practical level. Eliciting and providing primary information and simple conversation. Essential for all minors and majors. Prereq: or coreq: 201-202.

230. Introduction to Russian Studies [USSR Today—People, Politics, Culture.] (3)
(Also offered as Hist, Pol Sc, Econ 230.) A team-taught designed to introduce the student to the broad outlines of Russian history, culture, and current events.

275-276. Accelerated Beginning Russian. (3, 3)
Primarily designed for students with previous exposure to either Russian or another language. Emphasis on acquiring a reading knowledge of Russian. 101-102 and 275-276 may not both be counted for credit.

280. Workshop on Russian Language and Culture. (1-6)
Intensive practical training in Russian language and culture. Cannot be substituted for core courses in Russian Studies or Russian language. Prerequisite: one year of Russian.

301. Advanced Russian. (3)
Vocabulary building, basic grammar review, and special attention to idiomatic Russian. Prerequisite: 202 or equivalent.
*302. Advanced Russian. (3) Emphasis on all four language skills, especially reading, with selections from both pre-revolutionary and Soviet writers. The structure of Russian is reviewed in detail.

*303-304. [303.] Advanced Practical Conversation. [Advanced Russian Conversation.] (1-2) [1] Further conversational practice with emphasis on colloquial forms, use of expressive patterns, and situational protocol. May be repeated for up to 2 hours for each course. Prerequisite: 202 or the equivalent. It is recommended that the course be taken concurrently with 301-302. May be repeated for a maximum of three hours credit.

*338. Great Russian Tales in Translation. [Russian Literature in Translation.] (3) An introduction to Russian literature and its "accursed" questions in an historical context. Mainly short works with one or two novels from the masterworks of Pushkin, Gogol, Dostoevsky, Tolstoy, Chekhov.

*339. [343] Modern Russian Literature in Translation. [Soviet Literature in Translation.] (3) (Also offered as Comp L 343.) An introduction to the variety of 20th century Russian literature. Selected texts are analyzed in the context of often conflicting aesthetic, sociopolitical, and historical imperatives.

*340. Topics in Russian Literature in Translation. (3) (Also offered as Comp L 340.) Topics will deal with individual authors, genres, or periods.

*345. Russian Civilization: Visions/Traditions. [Russian Civilization.] (3) A study of critical periods and waves of creative works in literature, art, architecture, music and film, with comparison of native origins and European connections.


365-366. Russian Reading for Graduate Students. (3, 3) Accelerated course for graduate reading requirements. 365 emphasizes fundamentals of grammar; 366 emphasizes readings in sciences and humanities. Will not satisfy A&S language requirement. Undergraduates must have permission of instructor.

*401-402. Russia Today. (3, 3) Readings in contemporary Russian fiction and nonfiction with emphasis on translation. Conducted in Russian.


*408. Russian Poetry. (3) A study of the development of the Russian poetic tradition with an emphasis on Pushkin.

*409. Seminar in Russian Literature. (3) Topic will deal with individual authors, genres, or periods. Taught in English and/or Russian.

497. Undergraduate Problems. (1-6, to a maximum of 6) Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

498. Reading and Research for Honors. (1, to a maximum of 6) Open to juniors and seniors as approved by Russian Studies honors committee. Students will study one aspect of the field with a member of the Faculty Committee.

Swahili (SWAHIL)

No major or minor study offered.

101. Elementary Swahili. (3) (Fall)

102. Elementary Swahili. (3) (Spring)

201-202. Intermediate Swahili. (3, 3) Prerequisite: Afro A 102 or equivalent.

203. Intermediate Swahili Conversation. (3) Prerequisite: Afro A 102. (Offered upon demand)

497. Undergraduate Problems. (1-6, to a maximum of 6) Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

GEORGRAPHY

Bradley T. Cullen, Chairperson
The University of New Mexico
Geography, Bandelier West 121
Albuquerque, NM 87131
(505) 277-5041

Professors
Elinore M. Barrett, Ph.D., University of California (Berkeley)
Stanley A. Morain, Ph.D., University of Kansas
Rodman E. Sneed, Ph.D., Louisiana State University

Associate Professors
Jerry L. Williams, Ph.D., University of Oregon
Bradley T. Cullen, Ph.D., Michigan State University (East Lansing)

Professors Emeriti
Iven V. Bennett, Ph.D., Boston University
Robert D. Campbell, Ph.D., Clark University

Major Study

We live in a pluralistic and highly technical world in which it is paramount to ensure that technology works to human benefit, rather than to its detriment. To help people make intelligent decisions about PLACES, Geography has sharpened its traditional stature among core disciplines through the development of modern spatial analytical techniques. Geography is both a physical and a social science because geographers cannot study societies and their technologies without also studying the environments in which they exist. Geographers are, in this sense, human ecologists studying the interactions of people and places as manifested in such broad issues as macro (global) and microeconomics, geopolitics, environmental changes; and a myriad of more specific activities such as strip mine reclamation strategies, traffic flow analyses, irrigation scheduling, patterns of ethnic diversity, atmospheric pollution and municipal and regional planning.

MAJOR STUDY REQUIREMENTS

The major in geography requires 38-40 credit-hours of lower and upper division coursework.

The required curriculum for the major is as follows:

Symbols - See page 368
Group Requirements

Geog 481 is accepted as a nonlaboratory science in fulfillment of the physical science (Group IV) requirement of the College of Arts and Sciences; all other geography courses are accepted toward fulfillment of the social science (Group VI) requirements in that College.

Geography (GEOG)

101. Physical Geography. (3)
World geography; physical elements. Use of maps and globes for a systematic analysis of world climates, vegetation, soils, and landforms, their distribution, interrelation, and significance to man.

102. Human Geography. (3)
World geography; human elements. A systematic analysis of world population, demographic factors, ethnic groups, predominant economies, and political units, their distribution, interrelation, and interaction with the physical earth.

105L. Physical Geography Laboratory. (1)
Exercises designed to complement 101. Applied problems in the spatial processes of the physical environment. Map construction and reading, weather and climatic analysis, classification of vegetative and soil associations, landform distribution analysis.
Corequisite: 101. 2 hrs. lab.

106L. Human Geography Laboratory. (1)
Exercises in applied projects concerned with mapping and interpreting human patterns and processes. Topics will complement lectures in 102 and include population, agriculture, settlement, political, and economic distributions.

201. World Regional Geography. (3)
The regional geography of the world. Both physical and human aspects are studied along with current economic and political problems.

203. Economic Geography. (3) Cullen
A systematic analysis of spatial economic patterns. Introduction to models of economic space and theories of spatial economic interaction. Analysis of effects of resource attributes and distributions upon economic activities. Examination of cultural-economic regions.

285L. Cartography. (4)
The graphical basis of cartography: an introduction to map design and construction. Exercises in basic drafting and lettering techniques, map projections, and in the problems of map design, data collection, data preparation, and graphic representation. Fees required.
Pre- or corequisite: 101.

295. Survey of Environmental Issues. (3) Barrett
Survey of environmental issues related to the degradation of land, air, and water resources.

301. South America. (3)
The physical and cultural landscapes of South America, including patterns of settlement and resource use by aboriginal, colonial, and modern peoples.

302. Mexico and the Caribbean. (3)
The physical and cultural landscapes of Mexico, Central America, and the islands of the Caribbean, including patterns of settlement and resource use by aboriginal, colonial, and modern peoples.

336. The Middle East. (3) Snead
Regional geography of southwestern Asia from Turkey through Afghanistan and southward to the tip of the Arabian Peninsula. Physical and cultural aspects are studied along with current economic and political problems. Numerous maps and slides.

337. The Indian Subcontinent. (3) Snead
Regional geography of south central Asia including India, Pakistan, Bangladesh, Nepal, Bhutan, and Sri Lanka. Physical and cultural aspects of this diverse region are studied along with current economic and human problems. Numerous maps and slides.

351. Systematic Climatology. (3)
An analysis of factors affecting climatic variations and types, particularly solar and terrestrial radiation, temperature conditions, atmospheric pressure and wind patterns, and moisture and precipitation characteristics. Prerequisite: 101 or permission of instructor.

352. Regional Climatology. (3)
The classification and world distribution of temperature regimes, air mass types, precipitation areas, and climatic regions. Prerequisite: 351 or 101 or permission of instructor.

353. Microclimatology. (3)
The study of heat exchange, temperature, moisture, and wind in air close to the ground in local areas. Analysis of the roles of vegetation, landforms, soils, water bodies, and urban structures in producing small-scale variations in limited locales.

356. Biogeography. (3) Moran
Explores concepts and theories of historical and evolutionary biogeography focusing especially on flowering plants and mammals from the Cretaceous to Present. Special attention is given to human evolution and ecology in context of human impacts on environment (extinction, fire, etc.) Approximately half the semester is devoted to regional issues.

359. Water in Environmental Systems. (3)
The drainage basin is used as the fundamental unit for a quantitative analysis of the movement and storage of water in the hydrologic system. Applied land and water use planning aspects are emphasized.

363. Spatial Organization. (3) Cullen
Examination of time-space frameworks for looking at the world; strategies used to solve problems which distributions
of people and their activities create within ecosystems; causal relationships between spatial structure and spatial process.

**364. Transportation Geography.** (3) Cullen
Analysis of spatial principles of transportation, including theories of interaction, network structure, and the role of transport in space economy.

**365. Urban Environment.** (3) Williams
Urbanization as a spatial process. Perception of the modern city. Ecological and environmental constraints to urbanization. Selected field projects applied to the local environment.

**366. Land Use Practice and Planning.** (3) Williams
An examination of land-use policy in the mid-Rio Grande Valley. Lectures interfaced with field exercises where the student maps various land-use characteristics to be correlated with present maps of planning and regulatory policy.

**367. Urban Spatial Patterns.** (3) Williams
An analysis of internal forces which influence the morphology of the city. Review of internal and regional urban location models with applications to cities in New Mexico. Elements of urban and regional land use mapping are studied through student field projects.

**373. Air Photo Interpretation.** (3) Morain, Snead
Techniques of analysis of aerial photographs for geographic study and research. Course also introduces remote sensing. Prerequisite: 101.

**374. Geography of New Mexico.** (3) Williams
A geography of New Mexico which will concentrate on the natural, economic, and social environments that relate to settlement systems. Includes a survey of settlement from prehistoric periods to the urban Rio Grande corridor.

**381. Political Geography.** (3) Campbell
The spatial organization of political processes; political institutions as systems and hierarchies of systems; the political ecology of representative national and sub-national systems.

**385L. Computer Cartography.** (4)
Digital mapping fundamentals including: hardware and software considerations, vector versus raster data, digital terrain models, digital remote sensing and cartography, and an introduction to geographic information systems. Fee required. Prerequisite: 285L.

**391. Problems in Arid Lands.** (3) Snead
Human adaptation as a function of limited resources. Individuals and societies in the world's low and middle latitude dry lands. Problems and potentials of viable settlement in arid lands.

**392. World Food Systems.** (3) Barrett
The first half of the course is concerned with the development of agriculture and the ecology of major food production systems; the second half deals with food policy in both industrial and non-industrial nations and its relation to maintaining the integrity of agricultural resources and meeting food needs. Prerequisite: Geog 102 or permission of instructor.

**395. Nature and Culture in America.** (3)
Attitudes toward nature as they have evolved in the United States: development and impact of the conservation movement with particular emphasis on preservation issues such as wilderness and wildlife. Prerequisite: Geog 102 or permission of instructor.

**399. Topics in Geography.** (3) A
Specific topics in geography which relate contemporary issues to the discipline. Topics will be noted in the appropriate schedule of classes. Credit can be applied by majors to the appropriate department group requirements for the degree.

**401. Latin American Development.** (3)
Analysis of geographic aspects of the development process in Latin America, with emphasis on the interplay between the natural environment and people, and on the spatial patterns thus created.

**402. Geographic Education.** (3) Williams
Methods of presenting geographic techniques and materials in the classroom. Development of mapping exercises and field projects for students in New Mexico. Geographic methods as a tool for enhancing social studies teaching.

**459. Water Resources Management.** (3)
An examination of the problems and trends in the use of water resources in the United States, with emphasis on the physical and social aspects related to its management. Prerequisite: 101 or 102 or permission of instructor.

**471. Human-Environment Systems.** (3)
Uses a systems approach to analyze and model human-environment interactions; techniques and methods of system description and analysis; and the analysis of small and large scale environmental systems.

**481. Geomorphology.** (3) Snead
Origin, development, and classification of landforms, with detailed consideration of gradation processes. Prerequisites: E&PS 101 and 105L or permission of instructor.

**482. Remote Sensing Systems.** (3) Morain
Platforms and sensor systems used to acquire non-photographic data about earth's natural and cultural resources. Reviews principles of the electromagnetic spectrum and the strategies and techniques for data handling and image processing. Prerequisite: 373 or permission of instructor.

**483. Physical Geography of North America.** (3) Snead
Detailed study of the physiographic regions of North America—the United States, Canada, and Mexico. Major emphasis is on surface landforms and associated physical phenomena with a consideration of soils, vegetation, and Pleistocene climatic influences. Prerequisite: 481 or E&PS 482L or permission of instructor.

**484. Applied Remote Sensing.** (3) Morain
Reviews state-of-the-art applications of aerial and satellite sensors for natural and cultural resources. Emphasis is placed on processing and interpreting multispectral scanner data, microwave and thermal scanner data as well as on development of Geographic Information Systems. Prerequisite: 482 or permission of instructor.

**491-492. Problems.** (1-3, 1-3 hrs. per semester)
Supervised individual study and field work.

**493-494. Internship in Applied Geography.** (1-6, 1-6)
Written field analysis of a project coordinated between the student, faculty, and private or public manager. Credits to be determined by supervising faculty.

**495. Environmental Conservation.** (3)
Examination of critical issues of environmental degradation in global and local system related to: air and water pollution, soil erosion, deforestation, strip mining, over dependence on fossil fuels, and improper management of toxic and other wastes. Appraisal of the conservation methods and policies applied to these issues and the outlook for the future. Prerequisite: Geog 102 or permission of instructor.
The planned program outlined below is designed to supplement a student's work in his or her major field. In total it requires a minimum of 7 semester-long courses (21 hours) at the lower and upper division. The lower-division requirement includes a minimum of two semester courses (6 hours) from the following: Hist 101, 102, 161, 162, 251, 252, 281, 282.

The upper-division requirement includes a minimum of five semester courses (15 hours), at least three of which must be concentrated in one field, e.g., U.S., Europe.

**Minor Study Requirements**

**Period Minor Requirements**

For requirements, see Comparative Literature.

**Distributed Minor for History Majors**

A major may offer a distributed minor in American studies, Asian studies: comparative literature, or Russian studies, as well as a minor in a single department. Approval of the Chairperson of the History Department is required for all distributed minors.

THE UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO CATALOG
Departmental Honors

The Department of History has an honors program which a student may enter with the recommendation of his or her departmental advisor. To complete the program, a student must take 9 hours in honors courses. A student may offer this program in lieu of one of the required fields in history. Details are available in the Department.

History (HIST)

101. Western Civilization. (3) Berthold, Bokovoy, Kern, McClelland, Robbins, Roebeck, Skabelund, Slaughter, Steen, Spidle, Sullivan. Ancient times to 1648. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

102. Western Civilization. (3) Berthold, Bokovoy, Kern, McClelland, Robbins, Roebeck, Skabelund, Slaughter, Steen, Spidle, Sullivan 1648 to present. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

123. Races: Iberia and the Americas. (3) Kern Development of Spanish and Portuguese culture from their origins through the development of the Iberian cultures in the Americas. The approach is mainly historical, but art, music and literature are included and related to the evolution of society, politics and economics.

161. History of the United States. (3) Connell-Szasz, Etulain, Feller, Hutton, Nash, Pugach, Rabinowitz, Szasz, Yazawa. Survey of the economic, political, intellectual, and social development of the United States, including the place of the U.S. in world affairs from 1607 to 1977. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

162. History of the United States. (3) Connell-Szasz, Etulain, Feller, Hutton, Nash, Pugach, Rabinowitz, Szasz, Yazawa. Survey of the economic, political, intellectual, and social development of the United States, including the place of the U.S. in world affairs from 1877 to the present. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

204. Greece and Rome. (3) (Also offered as Phil, Cisc, Art Hi 204.) An interdisciplinary introduction to the ancient world as the foundation of modern civilization. Lectures on classical art, history, literature and philosophy. (Spring)

220. Studies in History. (1-3) Δ Will vary from instructor to instructor but will offer a review of particular historical issues designed for the nonspecialist. For content of particular courses, see Schedule of Classes and contact Department. (Fall, Spring)

230. USSR Today—People, Politics, Culture. (3) (Also offered as Russ, Pol Sc, Econ 230.)

251. Traditional Eastern Civilizations. (3) Porter, Risso The origin and development of the traditional societies and cultures of India, Southeast Asia, China, Japan and the Middle East.

252. Modern Eastern Civilizations. (3) Porter, Risso The emergence of modern Asia from the impact of western colonialism and imperialism to nationalism, modernization and revolution.

260. History of New Mexico. (3) Survey from Cabeza de Vaca to 1912.

270. The American West: A Survey. (3) Connell-Szasz An introduction to the major periods and themes of frontier and western history. From Indian and Spanish experiences through the frontier era and on to the contemporary West. The emphasis will be on a broad sweep of the subject.

280. The United States-Mexico Border. (3) Maciel Traces the historical, socio-economic and cultural development of the border states in the U.S. and Mexico from 1848 to the present. (Fall)

281. History of Colonial Latin America. (3) Semo From 1492-1821. Outlines the high culture of pre-Conquest Middle and South America—Maya, Aztec, Inca—and the history of Spain and Portugal to 1500; features of Latin American history from the rediscovery of America by Columbus in 1492 to the final achievement of independence in 1824. (Fall)

282. Modern Latin American History. (3) Hall Surveys the nations of Latin America from their independence until the present. Emphasizes the process of nation-building, governance, socio-economic integration, and coping with modernization. Special attention given to great leaders of Latin America. (Spring)

283. La Raza: A History of Mexican Americans. (3) Maciel An understanding of the Chicano in our society; the course is an examination of history and culture.

284. African American History. (3) (Also offered as Afro A 284.) The course examines major events and personalities that shaped the history of African Americans in the United States.

285. African American History II. (Also offered as Afro A 285.) This course will explore each of the major historical events, Black leaders of those times and their influence on the social and political advancement of Afro-American from the Civil War to the present.

*301. History of the Jewish People to 1492. (3) Pugach (Also offered as Relig 301.) Survey of Jewish history in Ancient and Medieval times, stressing major religious, intellectual, political and social developments. Traces the transformation of the Hebrews into the Jews and Jewish religion into Judaism. Highlights the Rabbinic era and the diaspora experience in the Islamic and Christian worlds. (Fall)

*302. Modern History of the Jewish People. (3) Pugach (Also offered as Relig 302.) Survey in ethnic history stressing political, religious, and social developments from the expulsion from Spain (1492) to the present. Concentrates on European Jewry but will include consideration of American Jewish community, modern anti-semitism, and rise of the state of Israel. (Spring 1992 and alternate years)

*303. History of World Communism. (3) Kern From Marx to the present.

*305. History of Christianity to 1517. (3) (Also offered as Relig 305.) The history of Christianity from its beginnings in Palestine to the eve of the Protestant Reformation. Primary focus will be on the rich variety of forms—doctrinal, liturgical and institutional—that Christianity assumed through the Medieval centuries. Also of concern will be its contributions and significance as a civilizing force. (Fall)

*306. History of Christianity, 1517 to Present. (3) Sullivan (Also offered as Relig 306.) The development of Christianity from the Protestant Reformation into the modern world, including biography, doctrine, liturgy, institutions and religious practice, together with the interaction of Christianity with society at large. (Spring)
"306. Modern European Society. (3) Roebuck
Evolution of society from the agrarian eighteenth to the
industrial twentieth century. Changes in the living and work-
ing conditions of the major social groups necessitated by
advances in agriculture, industry, and commerce will be
studied. Focus will be on the response of the major social
groups to the challenge of this turbulent era and on the
major social problems of modern Europe.

309. Historiography. (3)
Development of historical thought and writing.
Prerequisites: Hist. 101-102 and a minimum of two upper-
division courses in history. [Summer, Fall]

"311. The Ancient Near East. (3) Berthold
A political and social survey of civilization in Egypt and
Mesopotamia from its birth in Sumer in the fourth millennium
to the destruction of the Achaemenid Persian empire by
Alexander.

312. Phillip and Alexander. (3) Berthold
Everything you could possibly want to know about Philip the
Great and his fair-haired boy.

313. Greece. (3) Berthold
A political and social survey of the Greek people from the
Mycenaean world through the long autumn of Hellenistic
day and the arrival of the Romans.

314. Rome. (3) Berthold
A political and social survey of the Roman people from their
origins on the Tiber through the glories of Empire to the final
collapse of classical society in the sixth century.

315. History of Women from Ancient Times to the
Enlightenment. (3) Slaughter
Study of sex roles in primitive societies, classic views of
women, the Judeo-Christian treatment of women, medieval
social roles, and the changes that came with the
Renaissance and Reformation. Attention will be paid to the
role of women in the family and to their economic function as
well as to the less common activities of saint, witch, and rev-
olutionary.

316. Women in the Modern World. (3) Slaughter
Study of western women from pre-industrial to contemporary
society which will focus on Victorianism, familial roles,
changes in work patterns, feminist movements, and female
participation in fascist and revolutionary politics.

317. History of Science to 1543. (3)
The history of science, mainly internal, from ancient
Babylonia and Egypt through the European Renaissance.

318. History of Science, 1543-1800. (3)
The history of science, mainly internal, during the Scientific
Revolution of the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries and
the eighteenth-century Enlightenment.

319. History of Science, 1800 to the Present. (3)
History of science, mainly internal, during the "classical" peri-
dod of the nineteenth century and the "second scientific revo-
lution" of the twentieth.

320. Studies in History. (1-3) A
Will vary from instructor to instructor, but will be an in-depth
analysis of specific historical problems. For course content,
consult Schedule of Classes.

321. Early Middle Ages, 300 to 1050. (3) Sullivan
The emergence of medieval European civilization from the
reign of Constantine to the beginnings of the papal monarchy.
Prerequisite: 101.

322. The High Middle Ages. (3) Sullivan
The maturing of medieval civilization: Gregorian reform, the
Crusades, the rise of the university, and the Gothic cathedral.

323. Renaissance Era, 1300 to 1520. (3) Sullivan
The decline of medieval civilization and the transition to a
new phase of European history.

325. Reformation Era, 1500-1600. (3) Sullivan
(Also offered as Relig 325) Religious revolution and concur-
rent developments in European politics, society, and culture.

326. History of the Occult and Irrational. (3)
Mystical traditions in Western history; the other side of ratio-
nalism, the "fossil" sciences, the preternatural-neglected
episodes in Western civilizations.

327. History of Technology. (3)
Picks up topics commonly omitted from other courses: the
environmental, technological, and scientific factors in history,
mostly Western, from antiquity to the present.

328. Modern France since 1815. (3)
The development of French society and culture since the
French Revolution.

330. History of the Women's Rights Movement. (3)
Slaughter
A detailed study of the movements for women's rights in the
U.S. and in Europe in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. The
topic approach will emphasize the movements' relation
and impact on broader historical questions, e.g., feminism
and socialism, feminism and World War I. Student involve-
m in discussion and project presentations is required.

331. Europe in the Seventeenth Century. (3) Steen
Survey of political, cultural, social, and economic trends in
Europe during Thirty Years War and reign of Louis XIV.
Special emphasis on developments in England, France, and
Hapsburg dominions.

332. Europe in the Eighteenth Century, 1700-1788. (3)
Steen
Survey of the political, cultural, social, and economic situa-
tion in Europe at height of Old Regime. Emphasis will be on
intellectual and social developments that culminated in
French Revolution.

333. The French Revolution and Napoleon, 1789-1815.
(3) Steen
Survey of the course of the revolution and its impact on
France and on European social, political, economic, and milita-
ry life.

334. Modern Europe, 1815-1890. (3) Kern, McCllelland
Restorations and revolutions, nationalism, unification and
industrialism; the "generation of materialism."

335. Modern Europe, 1890-1939. (3) Kern, McCllelland,
Roebuck
The origins of World War I, World War II and the search for
peace.

336. Europe since 1939. (3) Bokovoy
Study of the transformation of Europe after World War II as
experienced on the political, economic, social and cultural
level.

338. The City in History. (3) Roebuck
(Also offered as CRP and Soc 338) Overview of develop-
ment of urban forms, throughout history, with emphasis on
modern times, which examines the causes of urban growth
and change and ways in which cities have affected the
course of development of Western society.

341. Medieval France to 1559. (3) Steen
Study of the evolution of French society, political, and reli-
gious institutions from Roman times to outbreak of the Wars
of Religion.
*342. Baroque France, 1560-1815. (3) Steen
Study of creation of France as modern state with emphasis on social and political developments that led to French Revolution.

*343. History of England to 1660. (3) Roebuck
Survey of medieval foundations, Tudor era, and seventeenth-century social and political revolutions.

*344. History of Modern England since 1660. (3) Roebuck
Emphasis on social, political, and intellectual developments.

*345. The British Empire and Commonwealth. (3) Roebuck
Survey of British colonial policy and nation-building since 1815. Emphasis on Ireland, Canada, Australia, India, and South Africa.

*347. Old Russia from the Ninth to the Seventeenth Century. (3) Robbins
Survey of the Kievan, Mongol, and Muscovite periods. Emphasis on political and social developments.

*348. Romanov Russia to 1855. (3) Robbins
From the Time of Troubles to the death of Nicholas I. Stresses the development of political institutions and the origins of the revolutionary movement.

*349. Russia in the Era of Reform and Revolution: 1855 to Present. (3) Robbins
From the Great Reforms of the 1860s to the fall of Khrushchev. Emphasis on political and social changes.

*350. Traditional China. (3) Porter
Emergence and development of Chinese civilization to its height in the thirteenth century, including cultural, political, social, and economic themes.

*351. Early Modern China. (3) Porter
The development of early modern society and the impact of the West from the thirteenth to the twentieth century.

*352. History of Japan. (3)
Social, political, and economic institutions from historical beginnings to modern times.

*355. Revolutionary China. (3) Porter
Political, social, economic and cultural history of China in the revolutionary period from 1911 to the present.

*356. The Islamic Middle East to 1800. (3) Risso
The political, social and economic development of the Islamic world through the Ottoman and Safavid eras. Arab, Persian and Turkish elements of Islamic civilization will be included.

*357. History of Africa since 1800. (3) Spidle
(Also offered as Afro A 398.) Survey of the African continent during colonial and national periods.

*358. The Modern Middle East from 1800. (3) Risso
Topics include nineteenth century reform attempts, the transition from empire to nation-states, the gap between ideology and practice, the Arab-Israeli conflict, and revolutionary Iran.

*359. India. (3) Risso
History of South Asia with emphasis on cultural development, social groups and religious communities, and the establishment of the modern nation-state of India.

*360. History of New Mexico. (3) Kessell
Survey from Cabeza de Vaca to the present.

*361. American Urban History to 1870. (3) Rabinowitz
Study of urban America from colonial times to 1870, empha- sizing the growth of pre-industrial and early industrial cities and their impact upon the development of the United States.

*362. American Urban History since 1870. (3) Rabinowitz
Continuation of 361, emphasizing the emergence, development, and role of the modern city.

*363. The Old South. (3) Feller
The South from the beginning of colonization to the outbreak of the Civil War. Emphasis on slavery and its impact on southern society.

*364. Political History of the United States. (3)
Study of American politics from 1787 to the present. Emphasis on national politics with special attention to the presidency and changes in the political systems.

365. Emancipation and Equality. (3)
(Also offered as Afro A 396.) The course examines the ending of and aftermath of slavery focusing on Silversmith's "The First Emancipation" and also the general emancipation of the Civil War era. (Summer)

*356. Black in Urban America. (3) Rabinowitz
Interdisciplinary examination of the transformation of America's blacks from a rural to a predominantly urban people. Special emphasis given to the post-Civil War period.

*367. Age of Washington and Jefferson. (3) Yazawa
Study of the impact of the American Revolution on the postwar society, the creation of the new nation, crisis of the 1790s, origin of modern political parties, Jeffersonian America, the War of 1812, and the movement westward.

*368. New South Since 1865. (3) Rabinowitz
Emphasis on the social, political and economic aspects of Reconstruction and the first New South, progressivism, race relations, the New Deal, civil rights movement, Southen culture and contemporary politics as they affect the region and the nation.

*369. American Indian History. (3) Connell-Szasz
Survey of American Indian history from white contact to the present.

*370. American Diplomacy. (3) Pugach
Diplomatic history of the United States from independence to 1898; from the Spanish-American War to the present.

*371. American Diplomacy. (3) Pugach
Diplomatic history of the United States from independence to 1898; from the Spanish-American War to the present.

*373. History of the American Frontier. (3) Connell-Szasz, Hutton
Diplomatic history of the United States from independence to 1898; from the Spanish-American War to the present.

*374. The Trans-Mississippi West. (3) Connell-Szasz, Hutton
Anglo-American expansion from the seventeenth century to the 1890s.

*375. Military History of the United States. (3) [3-4]
Hutton
Survey of U.S. military and naval history from colonial times to present, with emphasis upon technological, managerial, and political developments that have affected the armed services.

*376. History of American Economic Growth. (3) Nash
A survey of the extraordinary expansion of the American economy from colonial beginnings to the present day including consideration of technology, business, labor, agriculture, and environmental changes.

*378. Constitutional History of the United States. (3)
The American Constitution from English origins through the Civil War and Reconstruction. The continuing effort to fash-
ion a frame of government broad enough to embrace diverse peoples of different races, religious, national origins and value systems.

*379. Constitutional History of the United States. (3)
Sequel to Hist 378. A century-long struggle to resolve the conflicting liberties of the people and requirements of an ordered society. Examination of the occasional collisions of the cherished rights of property and personal freedom.

*380. History of the Southwest, Spanish Period. (3)
Kessell
Spanish exploration and occupation of the Southwest; colonial government and missions.

*381. History of the Southwest, Mexican and American Period. (3)
Historical survey of the American Southwest covering the period from the first entrance of the Anglo-Americans during the Mexican era to the present.

Overview of social and economic trends in Latin America, stressing labor systems, social structure, trade, demography, and industrialization.

*384. Inter-American Relations. (3)
Relations among the American nations since 1810, and with other world powers. Stresses U.S. role in the region after 1900, as well as tendencies to curb that influence. Guerrilla warfare, revolutionary networks, and Third World ideology covered.

*385. The American West in the Twentieth Century. (3)
Nash
Surveys the growth of the trans-Mississippi West in the twentieth century, giving attention to social development, economic growth, cultural development, the role of minority groups, and the impact of science and technology.

*386. Western Films. (3) Etulain
Intended to complement courses in the history of the American West. It will deal with the role of Westerns in the development of the American film industry. The approach will be interdisciplinary and utilize approaches from the fields of history, literature and film. [Fall]

387. Blacks in Latin America. (3)
Survey of the history and assimilated culture of the black man in Latin America since colonial times.

*389. Latin American Philosophy. (3)
(Also offered as Soc, Phil 389) Pre-Columbian thought through Independence ideologies.

*390. Latin American Philosophy. (3)
(Also offered as Soc, Phil 390) Positivism through contemporary thought.

*393. Spanish South America to 1824. (3)
The native cultures in pre-Conquest times; the conquest of the Incas and the colonial settlement of the remainder of Spanish South America; economic, social and cultural developments of colonial times, concentrating on the central Andean region, but with accounts of varying development in other areas; the origins and accomplishment of independence in the early 19th century.

*395. Spain and Portugal to 1700. (3) Kern
Spanish and Portuguese history to 1700.

*396. Spain and Portugal since 1700. (3) Kern
Spanish and Portuguese history since 1700.

*397. Mexico to 1821. (3) Semo
Origins of native Mexican civilization; high cultures-Maya, Toltec, Aztec; Spain and the Spanish conquest of Mexico; colonial life, government, achievements; Independence of Mexico.

*398. Mexico since 1821. (3) Hall, Semo
The major political, social and economic trends and events in Mexico from the independence movement to 1940.

*399. Contemporary Mexico: 1940 to the Present. (3) Maciel
Mexico's growth development and crisis in recent times. Cultural trends, societal growth, economic development, political structures, international relations.

*401. Quantification in History. (3)
Introduction to statistics and computer analysis for historians. Emphasis on ability to read and criticize quantitative studies by historians. No prior knowledge of statistics or higher mathematics required.

*403. The United States in the World War II Era. (3) Nash, Szasz
The Era of World War II from the mid 1930's to the mid 1950's, with a focus on the social, political, economic, cultural, military and diplomatic aspects of the conflict.

*410. The Historian and the Museum. (3)
Theory and practice in the administration and utilization of the historical museum, with attention to acquisitions, funding, exhibitions, and promulgation of information. Does not give credit toward minimum requirements for Ph.D.

*411. Archival Administration for Historians. (3)
An introduction into the nature of archival administration, problems of archival work, and relations between archivists and historians.

*412. Introduction to Editing Historical Journals. (3)
Nature and problems of editing historical journals. Appraisal, evaluation, revision, and preparation for publication, including practical experience.

*415. History of Sexuality. (3) Slaughter
Study of sexual behavior, politics, and ideology in Western Society from the pre-modern world to the contemporary era. Background in History of Women Studies is suggested.

*416. Women, War and Revolution. (3) Slaughter
Study of women's participation in wars and revolutions, and discussion of the social impact of these events which often alters women's status, experience and expectations. Typical approach using global example and case studies.

*418. Women in Latin America (3) Hall
A historical and contemporary exploration of the place of women within the social systems of Latin America, in the pre-Columbian, colonial, and modern time periods.

*425. History of Modern Medicine. (3) Spidle
A survey of medicine's development from ancient times to the present, aimed at the non-specialist. Includes the impact of health disease factors in general historical development.

*428. European Intellectual History, Enlightenment to 1860. (3)
The Enlightenment synthesis: Romanticism, positivism, socialism, liberalism; Voltaire, Diderot, Rousseau, Burke, Herder, Kant, Comte, Mill, Darwin, Marx.

*429. European Intellectual History, 1680 to the Present. (3) McClelland
The anti-positivist reaction: the decadent period and the crisis in values, scientific revolution; existentialism; Dostoevski, Nietzsche, Heisenberg, Freud, Bergson, Kierkegaard, Sartre, Buber.
"437. History of the Holocaust. (3) Pugach
(Also offered as Relig 457.) An examination of the motives, methods and execution of the destruction of the Jews by Nazi Germany and the responses of Jews, Western Powers, the Churches and Righteous Gentiles in the context of Jewish and world history.

"438. European Diplomatic History. (3) Spidle
Since 1815.

"442. Germany, 1871 to 1971. (3) McClelland
Bismarck to Brandt, a survey of German history from unification to contemporary times, with special emphasis on Weimar and Hitlerian Germany.

"443. Modern Eastern Europe. (3) Bokovoy, McClelland

"450. Christians and Spices: The Western Impact on Asia. (3) Porter
The era of European expansion in Asia from Vasco da Gama to circa 1900; sources of European expansion, the early struggles and conquests, colonial systems, and imperialism.

"453. Asian Studies Senior Thesis. (3)
(Also offered as Relig, Pol Sc 453.) Supervised research in one or more disciplines leading to an undergraduate thesis for the major in Asian Studies.

"456. Islam. (3) Risso
(Also offered as Relig 456.) Topics include the development of Islamic law and theory; philosophy and mysticism; ritual and art. The political, social and economic ramifications of Islam will be emphasized.

"460. Vietnam War Era. (3)
This history of the Vietnam War era covers the origins of the conflict, the nature of the war, the homefront reaction, and the political, military and social consequences.

"461. The American Colonies, 1607-1763. (3) Yazawa
The settlement of English America. The transference of institutions and attitudes from Britain, Europe, and Africa to North America, and what happened to them when they encountered the new environment and the native population.

"462. The American Revolution, 1753-1789. (3) Yazawa
The separation of British America from the mother country, why it was undertaken, how it was achieved, what its significance was. The effort to gather a scattered and diverse people under one constitutional government.

"463. American Indians Pre-1860. (3) Connell-Szasz
This course will cover American Indian/Alaska Native history to 1860.

This course will cover American Indian/Alaska Native history from 1860 to the present.

"465. The Age of Jackson. (3) Feller
The United States from 1815 to 1848, emphasizing economic growth, social transformation, westward expansion, political democratization, nationalism and sectionalism, and the rise of the slavery controversy.

"466. The Civil War Era. (3) Feller
The United States from 1848 to 1868. Topics covered include slavery, anti-slavery, and the coming of the Civil War; social, political, and economic aspects of the war; emancipation and Reconstruction.

"467. United States in the Gilded Age, 1865-1900. (3) Rabinowitz
Emphasizes changes in society in terms of impact on Americans at the time and legacy to the 20th century, includes Reconstruction, immigration, industrialization, urbanization, and America's rise to the world power.

"468. Twentieth Century America, 1898-1932. (3) Nash
From 1898 to the time of the Great Depression.

"469. Twentieth Century America, 1932-Present. (3) Nash
From the time of the Great Depression to the present.

"470. Philosophy of History. (3)
(Also offered as Phil 470.) Nature, structure, and presuppositions of history and historical methods.

"471. U.S. Social History. (3) Scharf
A survey of U.S. social history from 1607 to the present, with special emphasis on the changing nature of the concept of community.

"474. U.S. Naval History. (3)
This course is a study of U.S. Naval History from the American Revolution to the present. Attention will also be given to the role of the U.S. Marine Corps, and to present naval strategy and readiness.

"475. American Culture and Society, 1607-1860. (3) Szasz

"476. American Culture and Society since 1860. (3) Szasz

"478. History of Religion in America. (3) Szasz
(Also offered as Relig 478.) This class will cover the rise and development of the nation's religious groups, from first contact to the present day. The focus will be on the social impact of the groups and how they influenced the development of American life.

"479. Women in the U.S. West. (3) Jameson
History of women in the western United States from the colonial period to the present, with attention to women's work and family roles, common stereotypes of western women, sex roles on the frontier, and why women suffrage was first achieved in the West.

"481. The Modernization of South America. (3) [2-3]
Economic development, social change, and political crises since 1850.

"482. The Mexican Revolution. (3) [2-3] Hall
Study of the events, leadership, social and economic implications, and role of U.S. involvement in the Mexican Revolution of 1910-1920.

"483. Twentieth-Century Social Revolutions in Latin America. (3) [2-3]
3 hrs. credit with term paper.

"484. The Cuban Revolution, 1959 to Present. (3)
(Also offered as Soc 484.) Background to revolution since 1959; emphasis on period since 1959.

"485. Intellectual History of Latin America. (3)

"486. Southern South America. (3)
Argentina, Chile, Uruguay, and Paraguay from colonization to the present. Most emphasis on late 19th and 20th centuries, when these nations led the region's development. Deals with the rise of the export economies, populist movements, militarism, and socio-economic stagnation.

"488. The Andean Republics. (3)
Peru, Bolivia, and Ecuador from the early 19th century to the present. Politics, society, economy. Hist 282 is a desirable preparation for this course. Reading knowledge of Spanish advantageous.

"489. Brazil, 1500 to the Present. (3)
A survey of Latin America's largest and most populous country from colonial times to the present, with stress on the development of a multiracial society and a dynamic econo-

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my. Major themes are the Golden Age, the Braganza
Empire, the Populist Era, and the Future World Power.

*491. Internship. (3-9)
Provides a supervised work experience in the practical appli­
cation of historical skills. Training for interns is provided in
various fields such as museum work, archival management,
and historical editing. It does not give credit toward mini­
mum requirements for the Ph.D.

493. Reading and Research In Honors. (3)
Prerequisite: permission of major advisor.

494. Senior Thesis. (3)
Prerequisite: 493.

495. Undergraduate Honors Colloquium. (3)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

496. Undergraduate Readings in History. (1-3)
Permission of instructor required before registering.

See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for graduate-level
course descriptions.

Department requirements provide that the following semi­
nars be repeated only once.

500. Seminar in Historical Research Methods. (3)

504. Seminar in Ibero-American Studies. (3)†
(Also offered as Ib-Am, Port-Span 504.)

510. Seminar and Studies in History. (3) ∆

520. Seminar and Studies in Ancient History. (3) ∆
Sullivan

521. Seminar and Studies in Medieval History. (3)

532. Seminar and Studies in Early Modern European
History. (3) Steen

540. Seminar and Studies in European Intellectual
History. (3) McClelland

542. Seminar and Studies in Modern European History. (3)
Bokovoy, McClelland

544. Seminar in the History of Women. (3) Slaughter

545. Seminar and Studies in British History. (3) Roebuck

547. Seminar and Studies in Modern Russian History. (3)
Robbins

548. Seminar and Studies in Iberian History. (3) Kern

551-552. Problems. (1-3, hrs. per semester) ∆

554. Seminar and Studies in Far Eastern History. (3)
Porter, Risso

562. Seminar and Studies in Early American History. (3)
Yazawa
Pre- or corequisite: 462.

563. Seminar and Studies in U.S. Urban History. (3)
Rabinowicz

564. Seminar and Studies in American Intellectual and
Social History. (3) Szasz

565. Seminar and Studies in Southern History. (3) ∆

566. Seminar and Studies in Civil War Period. (3) Feller

568. Seminar and Studies in Recent American History. (3)
Nash

569. Seminar and Studies in U.S. Social History and
Theory. (3) Scharff

570. Seminar and Studies in United States Diplomatic
History. (3) Pugach

573. Seminar in American Western History. (3) Etulain,
Hutton, Jameson

574. Seminar in American Indian History. (3) Connell-
Szasz

575. Seminar in Southwest History. (3)

581. Seminar in Colonial Latin American History. (3)

582. Seminar in Recent Latin American History. (3) Hall

584. Interdisciplinary Seminar on Problems of
Modernization in Latin America. (3) Merkx, Needler,
Schwerin
(Also offered as Econ, Pol Sc, Soc 584.)

589. Seminar and Studies in Brazilian History. (3)
(Also offered as Lt-Am 504.)

599. Master's Thesis. (1-6 hrs. per semester)
Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

699. Dissertation. (3-12 hrs. per semester)
Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

ITALIAN

See Foreign Languages and Literatures.

INTERNATIONAL STUDIES

Asian Studies
Noel Pugach, Chairperson
The University of New Mexico
Mesa Vista 2092
Albuquerque, NM 87131-
(505) 277-2701, 277-2451

Advisory Committee
Jonathan Porter, History
Rodman Snead, Geography
Fred Gillette Sturm, Philosophy
Pearl Wu, Foreign Languages and Literatures

Undergraduate Major

The interdepartmental major requires 36 hours from the
approved Asian Studies course list (below). Of these, 21
must be 300-level or above. 36 credit-hours total: 3 hrs
Senior Thesis (Hist, Geog, Phil, Pol Sc 453); 6 hrs History; 6
hrs Philosophy or Religious Studies; 3 hrs Geography,
Anthropology, Economics, Political Science or Sociology; 12
hrs in an Asian language; 6 hrs elective. 453 may not be
counted twice. Each student will be required to declare a
regional concentration and to have the proposed course dis­
tribution approved by the Asian Studies Committee at the
beginning of the junior year. Regional concentrations are:
East Asia, South Asia, and the Middle East. A Senior Thesis
is required. The student may choose a topic within a single
discipline or culture, or may elect an interdisciplinary and/or
cross-cultural approach. The Asian Studies Committee will
Introduction

Eighteen hours of work in approved courses will be required for the interdisciplinary European Studies minor. Approved courses are listed in the European Studies catalog. These 18 hours should be distributed as follows:

- 3 hours in history and fine arts;
- 3 hours in philosophy and literature (English, comparative literature, and foreign languages and literatures, philosophy); and
- 3 hours in social sciences (anthropology, geography, political science, and sociology).

9 hours of electives from the approved list of courses; no more than 6 of the 18 hours may be below the 300 level; no more than 9 of the 18 hours may be in any one department; no more than 3 hours may be in approved undergraduate readings or individual studies courses.

In addition, students must take two years of a major European language other than English or have a certifiable reading knowledge of such a language.

NOTE: The list of approved courses, or European Studies catalog, is a compilation of all undergraduate courses offered by UNM which are devoted mostly to European orientations. These include, in addition to those offered in the College of Arts and Sciences, certain courses in the Schools of Fine Arts, Management, and Law.)

Russian Studies

Natalya Kolchevska, Chairperson
The University of New Mexico
Ortega Hall 229
Albuquerque, NM 87131
(505) 277-7363

Committee in Charge

Professors
Paul Jonas, Ph.D., Columbia University, (Economics), Emeritus.
Richard Robbins, Ph.D., Columbia University, (History)

Associate Professors
Gregory Gleason, Ph.D., University of California (Davis), (Political Science)
Natalya Kolchevska, Ph.D., University of California (Berkeley), (Foreign Languages and Literatures)
Byron Lindsey, Ph.D., Cornell University (Foreign Languages and Literatures)
Gerald Slavin, Ph.D., University of New Mexico, (Advisement)

Assistant Professor
Melissa Bokovoy, Ph.D., Indiana University (History)

Affiliated Faculty
Fritz Cocco, History/Political Science
Bruno Hannemann, Foreign Languages and Literatures
Vera John-Steiner, Educational Foundations/Linguistics
Robert Kern, History
Charles McClelland, History

Introduction

The combined major in Russian Studies is administered by the interdepartmental committee listed above. The goal of the program is to provide the student with a broad knowledge of modern Russia and Eastern Europe through the study of humanities, language, literature, and the social sciences. Study of the Russian language beyond a reading knowledge is required. The major does not require a minor for graduation, though one is offered.
Major Study Requirements

The major in Russian Studies requires 53 hours, consisting of two components: 35 hours in the core courses and 21 hours selected from one or more disciplines upon consultation with the Russian Studies Core Faculty.

Students planning to major in Russian Studies will need to select a faculty mentor for guidance on a specific course of studies beyond the core program.

I. The Core—(32 semester hours)

Russian Language and Civilization—(20 semester hours)
Russian 201-202. Intermediate Russian. (3-3)
Russian 301-302. Advanced Russian. (3,3)
Russian 230*. Introduction to Russian Studies. (3)
2 hours from the following:
Russian203/204*,303/304*—Intermediate/Advanced Conversation
3 hours from the following:
Russian 338—Great Russian Tales in Translation
Russian 339—20th Century Russian Literature in Translation
Russian 345—Russian Civilization

Russian History—(6 semester hours)
Hist 348. Romanov Russia to 1855. (3)
Hist 349. Russian in the Era of Reform and Revolution, 1855 to present. (3)

Contemporary Affairs and Methods—(6 semester hours)
6 hours in upper division courses that address relevant social science methodology or management practices.
These include, but are not limited to:
Political Science 357—Russian and Eurasian Politics (3)
Political Science 449—Comparative Foreign Policy (3)
Economics 440—Comparative Economic Systems (3)

II. Additional Courses (21 hours) to be selected from the following:

Russian Conversation (103-104, 203-204*, 303-304*).
Russian 401-402; 407,408, or any Russian Literature in Translation course not taken to fulfill the Core requirement.
History 303, 320 (when offered with Russian content), 336, 347, 440, 443, 547,
Political Science 220, 240, (when offered with Russian content), 440.

Students may substitute other courses for those in Section II upon consultation with their faculty mentor.

* Indicates new or renamed course awaiting administrative approval.

Minor Study Requirements

The minor in Russian Studies requires 23 semester hours: 14 hours of Russian language and 9 hours of Russian History, Political Science, Civilization and/or Economics.

LATIN

see Foreign Languages and Literatures.
Introduction

This is an interdepartmental program offering the bachelor's, master's, and doctoral degrees. The program is academically supervised by the Interdisciplinary Committee on Latin American Studies in the College of Arts and Sciences and administered by the Associate Director for Academic Programs of the Latin American Institute. The undergraduate program provides a solid foundation in language skills and area competence that can be valuable in business, public service, or further professional training.

Major Study Requirements

A minimum of 36 hours, including the required courses outlined in A, B, and C below, are needed for a major in Latin American Studies. Students will work closely with the Associate Director for Academic Programs at the Latin American Institute in planning their program of study and must receive approval for all coursework related to the major.

1. Languages of Latin America: A student may choose one of the following as an approved concentration: Spanish concentration, Portuguese support skill: Spanish 301-302, Portuguese 250-251, Portuguese concentration, Spanish support skill: Portuguese 301-401, Spanish 101-102.

2. Students will complete four of the following core courses: Anth 343, Econ 421, Geog 301 or 302, Hist 281 or 282, Pol Sc 356, Phil 389 or 390, Soc 350 or 450, Span 357.

3. Majors will complete 12 hours from the Approved Electives for Latin American Studies, listed below.

A listing and description of Latin American content courses currently being offered can be obtained from the Latin American Institute, 801 Yale N. E.

Brazil Studies Concentration

A new option within the undergraduate major provides for a Certificate of Concentration in Brazilian Studies. Students electing to concentrate in Brazilian Studies will complete the Portuguese language concentration requirement and five of the following courses: Port 200, Soc 223, Port 335, Pol Sc 340, Soc 352, Pol Sc 358, Phil 388, Port 401.

Dual Major

Under the "Three-Two" MBA Program a student may take a dual major in Latin American studies and economics and continue for a MBA, completing the entire program in five years. Details are available at the Anderson School of Management or at the Latin American Institute.

Minor Study Requirements

A minimum of 24 hours, including Span 301-302 (or Span 357) or Port 250-251-301; 3 courses selected from Anth 343, Econ 421, Geog 301 or 302, Hist 281 or 282, Pol Sc 356, Phil 389 or 390, Soc 350 or 450, and Span 357; and 9 hours from the courses identified as Approved Electives. Consult with the Associate Director for Academic Programs at the Latin American Institute for approval for all course work to be counted toward the minor.

Approved Electives

Anth 222, 322, 324, 322, 332, 337, 341, 345, 380, 384, 430; Art Hi 343, 411, 412, 450, 483; Econ 420, 421, 423; Geog 301, 302, 401; Hist 280, 281, 282, 380, 383, 384, 387, 393, 397, 398, 399, 481, 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 488, 489; Phil 387, 388, 389, 390; Pol Sc 321, 345, 355, 363, 455; Port 301, 335, 421, 457, 458, 461; Soc 221, 350, 352, 361, 450, 484; Span 301, 302, 311, 357, 358, 371, 430, 431, 435, 438, 439. Other courses of Latin American content may be approved as electives upon petition to the Associate Director for Academic Programs.

Distributed Minor for Latin American Studies Major

In addition to a minor in a single department, Latin American Studies majors may offer a distributed minor of 30 hours of Latin American studies content courses numbered over 300, but which do not count toward the major.

HONORS IN LATIN AMERICAN STUDIES

Students seeking honors in Latin American Studies should consult with the Associate Director for Academic Programs and submit a formal letter of application during their junior year. Honors candidates must register for six hours of Latin American Studies 497 and 499 and complete a Senior Honors Thesis which will be orally defended.

Latin American (LT-AM)


497. Independent Studies. (1-3 hrs., to a maximum of 6) Prerequisite: permission of department chairperson. For undergraduates only.

499. Senior Honors Thesis. (3) Prerequisites: Candidacy for honors in Latin American Studies.

See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for graduate-level course descriptions.

504. Seminar in Latin American Studies. [Seminar in Ibero-American Studies.] (3) A (Also offered as Port, Span, Hist 504 and 589.) (Fall, Spring)

525. Proseminar on Latin American Politics. (3) (Also offered as Soc, Pol Sc 525.)

551. Masters Problems. (1-3 hrs. each semester)

578. Latin American Development and Planning. (3) (Also offered as Soc 580 and CRP 578.)

584. Interdisciplinary Seminar on Problems of Modernization in Latin America. (3) Remmer, Merkx, Gregory (See Econ, Hist, Pol Sc, Soc 584.)

599. Masters Thesis. (1-6 hrs. per semester) Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

651. Latin American Doctoral Problems. [Doctoral Problems.] (1-3 hrs. per semester)

699. Latin American Studies Dissertation. (Dissertation.) (3-12 hrs. per semester) Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

Symbols - See page 368
Linguistics

Jean Newman, Chairperson
The University of New Mexico
Department of Linguistics, Humanities Bldg. 526.
Albuquerque, NM 87131-1196
(505) 277-6353

Professors
Garland D. Bills, Ph.D., University of Texas (Austin)
Joan L. Bybee, Ph.D., University of California (Los Angeles)
Vera P. John-Steiner, Ph.D., University of Chicago
John W. Oller, Jr., Ph.D., University of Rochester

Associate Professors
Larry P. Gorbet, Ph.D., University of California (San Diego)
Eduardo Hernández-Chávez, Ph.D., University of California (Berkeley)
Alan J. Hudson, Ph.D., Yeshiva University
Jean E. Newman, Ph.D., University of Toronto
Hector Avalos Torres, Ph.D., University of Texas (Austin)

Assistant Professors
William Isham, Ph.D., Northeastern University (Boston)
Sherman Wilcox, Ph.D., University of New Mexico
Mary Ann Willie, Ph.D., University of Arizona

Lecturers
Phyllis Wilcox, M.S., Eastern New Mexico University
Roseann Willink, M.A., University of New Mexico

Professor Emeritus
Robert W. Young, Honorary LL.D., University of New Mexico

Associated faculty in other departments.

Introduction

The Department of Linguistics offers a BA major and minor in Linguistics and a BS major in Sign Language Interpreting in the College of Arts and Sciences, and contributes to linguistics-related degree programs in other departments and colleges. The Department offers a range of courses in the core areas of phonetics, phonology, syntax, and semantics as well as in the interdisciplinary fields of applied linguistics, psycholinguistics, and sociolinguistics. Heavy emphasis is placed upon the role of language in culture and society, particularly in the Southwest, and upon the educational applications of the language sciences.

Major Study Requirements

Linguistics

The B.A. major in Linguistics requires a minimum of 36 hours numbered above 200 (24 in required courses, 12 in approved electives) and four semesters of a foreign language or the equivalent. Required courses are: Ling 292L, 303, 317, 318, 351, 367 or 362, 417, 418. The 12 hours in approved electives may be selected from courses in linguistics or from courses in other departments approved by the Department of Linguistics. Ling 470 is strongly recommended for those planning to pursue graduate study in linguistics.

Signed Language Interpreting

An interdisciplinary major offered through the Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures in conjunction with the Department of Spanish and Portuguese and the Department of Linguistics. Student electing this major do not need a minor.

The B.S. major in Sign Language Interpreting requires a minimum of 36 hours in Sign numbered above 200: Sign 201, 202, 210, 211, 212, 214, 310, 410, 411, 412, 418, 419. Students majoring in Sign Language Interpreting must be approved by the department.

Dual Major in Linguistics and Communicative Disorders

The Department of Linguistics and the Department of Communicative Disorders offer a joint undergraduate major in Linguistics and Communicative Disorders. The major requires a total of 27 hours to be taken in Linguistics and a further 27 to be taken in Communicative Disorders. For specific details on course requirements, consult the undergraduate adviser in either department.

Minor Study Requirements

The minor in Linguistics requires at least 21 hours of linguistics courses numbered above 200: Ling 292L, 303, 317, 318, and 9 additional hours selected from the requirements or approved electives for the major.

Major or Minor in the College of Education

For the composite major in communication arts, the program leading to certification in TESOL, and teaching of reading in the secondary school, and the composite minor in bilingual education, see Department of Curriculum and Instruction in Multicultural Teacher Education in the College of Education section of this catalog.

Linguistics (LING)

101. Introduction to the Study of Language. (3) Bills, Hernandez-Chavez, Newman, Oller (Also offered as Anth 110.) Broad overview of the nature of language: language structure, biology of language, language learning, language and thought, bilingualism, social and regional variation, educational implications. Intended to fulfill breadth requirements in any college. 101 and Anth 110 may not both be counted for credit. [Fall, Spring]

292L. Introduction to Linguistic Analysis. (3) Bills, Hudson, Wilcox, Gorbet, Hudson, Torres, Willie. Basic concepts and technical vocabulary of language as a structured system: phonology, morphology, syntax, semantics. Emphasis on descriptive linguistics; some attention to language change and variation. Presumes no prior knowledge of linguistics. 3 lectures, 1 hr. lab. [Fall, Spring]

*303. English Phonetics. (3) Bybee, Hudson, Riensche. (Also offered as C&J and Com Ds 303.) An introduction to the physiological mechanisms underlying speech production, the linguistic classification and transcription of speech sounds, the acoustic properties of speech sounds, the relationship between phonetics and phonology, and applications to speech pathology. [Fall, Spring]

*317. Phonological Analysis. (3) Bybee, Hernandez-Chavez, Hudson (Also offered as Anth 317.) Phonetic principles and phonological theory, descriptive analysis of phonological systems, transcriptional practice and problems from selected languages. Prerequisite: 292L. [Fall]

*318. Grammatical Analysis. (3) Gorbet, Hudson, Torres, Willie (Also offered as Anth 318.) Principles of morphological and syntactic analysis and the theory of grammar, descriptive analysis of grammatical structures, problems from selected languages. Prerequisite: 292L. [Spring]
320. Morphology. (3) Bybee
An introduction to principles underlying structure of words and paradigms in languages of different types. How word structure (morphology) reflects cognitive organization and how it is affected by child language acquisition and historical change.
Prerequisites: 292L.

*351. Language in Society. (3) Bills, Hernández-Chávez, Hudson
Cross-cultural view of speech varieties as they reflect social organization. Topics include: social dialects, societal multilingualism, language contact, language attitudes, language policy and planning.
Prerequisite: an introductory linguistics course. (Spring)

*353. Bilingual Education: History and Theory. (3) Hernández-Chávez
Also offered as Ed Fdn 353.) Survey of multilingual education throughout the world: principles and practices. Prerequisite: an introductory linguistics course.

359. Language and Culture. (3) Gorbet
(Also offered as Anth 310 and C&J 359.) Examination of the interrelations of language and speech with other selected aspects of culture and cognition.
Prerequisite: an introductory linguistics course. (Spring)

*362. Language Testing. (3) Oller
(Also offered as Ed Fdn 362.) Survey of language testing procedures with special applications in multilingual and bilingual programs.
Prerequisite: an introductory linguistics course; some knowledge of statistics recommended. (Fall)

*367. Psychology of Language. (3) Newman
(Also offered as Psych 367.) Theoretical and methodological issues in psycholinguistics, including comprehension, speech perception and production, language acquisition, bilingualism, brain and language, reading.
Prerequisite: 292L or Psych 265. (Fall)

405. North American Indian Languages. (3) Gorbet, Willie
(See Anth 415.)

*410. Topics in Anthropological Linguistics. (3) (See Anth 410.)

*413. Linguistic Field Methods. (3) Gorbet, Willie
(Also offered as Anth 413.) Practice in transcribing from oral dictation, phonemic analysis, introduction to problems of morphology.
Prerequisites: 317, and permission of instructor. (Offered upon demand)

417. Phonological Theory. (3) Bybee
(Also offered as Anth 417.) Survey of problems in theoretical phonology with emphasis on generative phonology, formalization of rules, and universals.
Prerequisite: 317. (Spring)

*418. Grammatical Theory. (3) Gorbet, Torres, Willie
(Also offered as Anth 418.) Survey of theoretical grammar including cognitive approaches. Topics range from syntax to pragmatics.
Prerequisite: 318. (Fall)

430. Development of Speech and Language. (3) Butt, Marvin
(See Com De 430.) (Fall)

*440. Introduction to Linguistics. (3) Oller
Broad overview of the field of linguistics: principles and practices of linguistic analysis, sociolinguistics, psycholinguistics, and educational linguistics. Oriented primarily to the needs of present and prospective teachers. (Fall, Spring)

*441. English Grammars. (3)
(Also offered as Engl 441.)
Prerequisites: Engl 440 or permission of instructor.

*446. Introduction to Comparative Linguistics. (3)
Bybee
(Also offered as Anth 416.) Theories and methods of comparative and historical linguistics, emphasizing change in English, Indo-European, and Native American languages.
Prerequisite: 317.

*452. Sociolinguistic Variation. (3) Hudson
Linguistic variability in relation to social status and situational context; attitudinal correlates of language stratification and sociolinguistic change in progress.
Prerequisite: 351.

*453. Societal Bilingualism. (3) Hernández-Chávez, Hudson
Differential use of languages in multilingual societies; attitudinal correlates of use; language maintenance and shift in relation to other social change; language loyalty and group identification.
Prerequisite: 351.

470. History of Linguistics. (3) Bills, Hudson
(Also offered as Anth 419.) Survey of methods and assumptions in the scientific study of language from antiquity to present; emphasis on twentieth-century precursors of modern linguistics.
Prerequisites: 317, 318.

475. Comparative Romance Phonology. (3)
(Also offered as M Lang 475.) Historical study of the sound changes from Latin into the ten Romance languages. Offered on CR/NC basis only.

480. Second Language Pedagogy. (3) Carrillo
(See CIMTE and M Lang 480.) (Fall)

482. Teaching English as a Second Language. (3) White
(See CIMTE 482.)

490. Topics in Linguistics. (1-3)
Special topics motivated by expertise of instructor and interest of students. (Offered upon demand)

495. Undergraduate Problems. (1-6 hrs. per semester)
For original individual study project approved by instructor. Maximum of 6 hrs. creditable to linguistics major or minor.
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for graduate-level course descriptions.

501. Mathematical Theory of Formal Languages. (3)
(See C S 501.)

510. Topics in Anthropological Linguistics. (3) (See Anth 510.)

520. Morphology. (3)
Prerequisites: 292.

552. Seminar in Multilingual Education. (3) Delta
Prerequisite: 353.

554. Seminar in Linguistic Theory. (3) Delta
(Also offered as Anth 514.)

555. Seminar in Educational Linguistics. (1-3)
(Also offered as Ed Fdn 555 and C&J 555.) (Offered upon demand)

559. Seminar in Sociolinguistics. (3) Delta
Bills, Hernández-Chávez, Hudson

Symbols - See page 368

GENERAL ISSUE 1993-95
562. Seminar in Language Testing. (3) Olle
(Also offered as Ed Fdn 562.)

563. Seminar in Language Acquisition. (3) John-Stener
(Also offered as Ed Fdn 563.) Prerequisites: an introductory
linguistics course and a course in developmental or cognitive
psychology.

569. Seminar in Psycholinguistics. (3) A. Newman
(Also offered as Psych 569.) Prerequisite: permission of
instructor.

595. Graduate Problems. (1-6 hrs. per semester)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

599. Master's Thesis. (1-6 hrs. per semester)
See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for total credit require-
ments. Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

Navajo (NAVAJO)

No major or minor study offered.

101-102. Elementary Navajo. (3, 3)
[101—Fall, 102—Spring]

103-104. Basic Medical Navajo. (3, 3) §
Fundamentals of Navajo for students in the medical profes-
sion. Does not satisfy language requirement of College of
Arts and Sciences. (Offered upon demand)

105. Written Navajo. (3)
Introduction to Navajo writing and reading; for native speak-
ers of Navajo only. 101 and 105 may not both be counted
for credit.

201-202. Intermediate Navajo. (3, 3)
Prerequisites: 101-102 or 105, or equivalent. (201—Fall,
202—Spring)

206. Creative Writing and Advanced Reading. (3)
For native speakers of Navajo only.
Prerequisite: 105 or permission of instructor.

*301-302. Advanced Navajo. (3, 3) §
301—May be repeated for a maximum of 6 hours for upper
level students and more advanced students who want to
continue their language skills in Navajo.
Prerequisite: 202 or 206, or equivalent.

*401. Navajo Linguistics. (3) A. Willie
Study of selected aspects of the structure of the Navajo lan-
guage. Emphasis on individual research.
Prerequisite: 202, or permission of instructor.

405. Undergraduate Problems. (1-6, to a maximum of 6)
W. Williams
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

595. Graduate Problems. (1-6 hrs. per semester) Willie
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

Sign
(For major/minor study requirements, see Linguistics, page
140.)***

201. Introduction to Signed Language. (3) Isham,
P. Wilcox, S. Wilcox
Overview of problems and implications related to deafness.
Introduction to manual communication systems most fre-
cently used by deaf and hard of hearing individuals; manual
English systems; American Sign Language; dactylogy.
(Summer, Fall, Spring)

202. Orientation to Deafness. (3) S. Wilcox
Overview of definitions, causes, and scope of deafness; introd-
uction to speech and the hearing mechanism; implica-
tions of deafness in the context of personal, family, and com-
munity life. (Spring)

210. American Sign Language. (3) Isham, P. Wilcox
Study of American Sign Language, including basic concepts
and sign lexicon. Grammatical features of American Sign
Language will be stressed, along with structure and syntax.
The student will be expected to demonstrate to the instruc-
tor his or her proficiency at the end of the semester.
Prerequisite: 201, or permission of instructor. (Fall, Spring)

211. American Sign Language II. (3) P. Wilcox, S. Wilcox
A study of American Sign Language (ASL) including sign
language colloquialisms used in conversational signing.
Provides a summary of information currently available deal-
ning with the understanding of ASL grammatical structure and
its sociolinguistic usage.
Prerequisite: 210, or permission of instructor. (Fall, Spring)

212. Fingerspelling I. (3) S. Wilcox
Assists the student in acquiring fluent fingerspelling ability
through the use of visual and expressive drills. Videotapes
of a variety of fingerspelling styles will be used to insure that
the student acquires a comprehensive background.
Prerequisite: 201, or permission of instructor. (Fall, Spring)

214. Manually Coded English I. (3) P. Wilcox
This course helps to expand the student's basic vocabulary
with signs which are analogous with the English language.
The employment of signs for the conjugation of verbs, proper
tenses, suffixes, prefixes, and syllables are taught; new
signs created to help deaf children see English better are
introduced.
Prerequisite: 201, or permission of instructor. (Spring)

219. Vocal Dynamics for Interpreters. (Dynamics for
Interpreters.) (3) (Staff)
Cursory theoretical information and extensive practical exer-
cises will be used to develop in the interpreter greater com-
petency in speech production and vocal behaviors in order to
achieve optimum speaker effectiveness.
Prerequisite: 410, or permission of instructor. (Spring)

**303. [203.] Signed Language Linguistics. (3) S. Wilcox
Examines linguistic research on signed languages, primarily
American Sign Language: phonetics, phonology, morphol-
y, syntax, and semantics. Also covers signed language
sociolinguistics, psycholinguistics, language acquisition (first
and second), and neurolinguistics.

*310. American Sign Language III. (3) Isham, S. Wilcox
Designed to help students improve their expressive skills and
general conversational competence in ASL relative to
linguistics, lexical items, syntax, and discourse. Focuses on
semantic appropriateness and accuracy of particular lexical
items, appropriate use of non-manual behaviors, and the use
of context to determine meaning.
Prerequisite: 211, or permission of instructor. (Fall, Spring)

*352. Language and Culture in the Deaf Community. (3)
S. Wilcox
An introduction to Deaf culture. Examines the language,
education, social and political aspects, and art forms of Deaf
people from an anthropological point of view.

*410. Interpreting I. (3) P. Wilcox
Focuses on mental processes essential to interpretation and
transliterating. Drills and exercises will be used to develop
interpreting techniques, such as memory retention, message
analysis, decoding, etc. Introduction to the Interpreter's
Code of Ethics, along with acronyms and abbreviations
important to the interpreting profession.
Prerequisites: *310 and *352, or permission of instructor.
(Fall)
*411. Interpreting II. (3) Isham
Evaluation, along with similarities in sign language interpreting. Introduction to interpreting process models and assessment models and discussion of current issues surrounding the interpreting profession. (Fall)

*412. Interpreting III. (3) Isham
Specialized training dealing with educational translation settings, the performing arts, and legal and medical situations. Mock evaluations to prepare student for professional certification will be conducted. (Spring)

*419. Practicum in Sign Language Interpreting. (1-3)
P. Wilcox
A detailed study of current trends and practices in sign language interpreting and evaluation, along with similarities and differences between Sign Language and spoken language interpreting. Introduction to interpreting process models and assessment models and discussion of current issues in the field of interpreting. Students will conduct a small-scale research project and participate in a debate of issues surrounding the interpreting profession. (Fall)

*490. Topics in Signed Language. (1-6)

495. Undergraduate Problems. (1-6)

MATHEMATICS AND STATISTICS

Alexander P. Stone, Chairperson
The University of New Mexico
Department of Mathematics and Statistics
Humanities Building 419
Albuquerque, NM 87131-1141
(505) 277-4613

Regent’s Professor
R. James Milgram, Ph.D., University of Minnesota

UNM/IL Professor
Jeremiah U. Brackbill, Ph.D., University of Wisconsin

Professors
Charles P. Boyer, Ph.D., Pennsylvania State University
Ralph E. DeMarr, Ph.D., University of Illinois
James A. Ellison, Ph.D., California Institute of Technology
Roger C. Entringer, Ph.D.; University of New Mexico
Howard D. Fegan, D. Phil., Oxford University
Archie G. Gibson, Ph.D., University of Colorado
Frank L. Gilfeather, Ph.D., University of California (Irvine)
Reuben Hersch, Ph.D., New York University
Wojciech Kucharz, Ph.D., University of Katowice (Poland)
Walter T. Kyner, Ph.D., University of California (Berkeley)
Benjamin M. Mann, Ph.D., Stanford University
Cornelius W. Onneweer, Ph.D., Wayne State University
Pramod K. Pathak, Ph.D., Indian Statistical Institute
Clifford R. Qualls, Ph.D., University of California (Riverside)
Stany L. Steinberg, Ph.D., Stanford University
Alexander P. Stone, Ph.D., University of Illinois
Carla Wedgy, Ph.D., University of Wisconsin
William J. Zimmer, Ph.D., Purdue University

Associate Professors
Edward J. Bedrick, Ph.D., University of Minnesota
Michael A. Buchner, Ph.D., Harvard University
Ronald R. Christenson, Ph.D., University of Minnesota
Evangelos A. Coutsias, Ph.D., California Institute of Technology
Jeffrey R. Davis, Ph.D., Washington University
Pedro F. Embid, Ph.D., University of California (Berkeley)
Thomas M. Haggstrom, Ph.D., California Institute of Technology
Liang-Shin Hahn, Ph.D., Stanford University
Jens Lorenz, Ph.D., University of Munster
Richard C. Metzler, Ph.D., Wayne State University
Ronald M. Schrader, Ph.D., Pennsylvania State University
Deborah L. Suitsky, Ph.D., New York University

Assistant Professors
Alejandro Aceves, Ph.D., University of Arizona
Jay Epperson, Ph.D., Princeton University
Krzysztof Galicki, Ph.D., SUNY at Stony Brook
Nancy Gonzalez, Ph.D.; Harvard University
Terry A. Loring, Ph.D., University of California (Berkeley)
Yisong Yang, Ph.D., University of Massachusetts

Lecturers
Laura M. Cameron, M.A., University of Texas
Philip P. Herlan, M.S., State University College of New York (Buffalo)
Frank J. Kelly, Ph.D., University of Oklahoma

Adjoint Faculty
John L. Castl, Adjoint Professor, Ph.D., University of Southern California
William A. Johnson, Adjoint Associate Professor, Ph.D., University of Arizona
Patrick M. Knupp, Adjoint Assistant Professor, Ph.D., University of New Mexico
Louis A. Romero, Adjoint Associate Professor, Ph.D., California Institute of Technology
Burton Wendroff, Adjunct Professor, Ph.D., New York University

Professors Emeriti
Robert F. Cogburn, Ph.D., University of California (Berkeley)
Donald W. Dubois, Ph.D., University of Oklahoma
Bernard Epstein, Ph.D., Brown University
Richard J. Griego, Ph.D., University of Illinois
Abraham P. Hillman, Ph.D., Princeton University
Lambert H. Koopmans, Ph.D., University of California (Berkeley)
James V. Lewis, Ph.D., University of California (Berkeley)
Merle Mitchell, Ph.D., George Peabody College of Teachers
Art Steger, Ph.D., University of California

Introduction
Mathematics has traditionally been fundamental to the formulation and analysis of scientific theories and has also developed into a rich and independent field of inquiry. Active research throughout the mathematical subdisciplines, spurred on, in part, by advances in computing technology, continues to lead to new perspectives and applications. The major in Mathematics and Statistics combines a broad study of fundamental theories with the in-depth investigation of a particular subject, chosen from options in pure and applied mathematics and statistics.

High School Students. High school students planning to take mathematics courses at UNM must take two years of
algebra and one year of geometry in order to satisfy the university admission requirements. Those planning to take calculus should take more advanced mathematics courses, in particular trigonometry, while in high school. It is strongly recommended that mathematics be taken during the senior year of high school.

I. Placement Examination

Students who plan to take their first mathematics course at UNM must take the Mathematics Placement exam. On the basis of the placement exam scores, advisors will determine the appropriate mathematics course for the student. Placement exams will be given during pre-registration and registration periods. Exam dates are listed in the Schedule of Classes. A beginning student who wishes to take Math 163 or a more advanced course must have departmental approval.

A student who wishes to enroll in a course requiring a prerequisite, must earn a grade of C or better in the prerequisite course.

Flow Chart for Beginning Courses

Student's preparation determines starting course in any sequence.

### Transitional courses

- 310
- 312
- 314
- 315

### Business sequence

180 --> 245

### Calculus for biological and social sciences

180 --> 161

### Mathematics major sequence

162 --> 163 --> 264 --> 321; see below for advanced courses.

### Engineering sequence

162 --> 163 --> 314 --> 316

### Elementary education sequence

111 --> 112 --> 215

Elementary education students not prepared for Math 111 will begin with Math 100. Math 100 is taught by University College.

## Major Study Requirements

The following is required of all Mathematics and Statistics majors:

1. 162, 163, 264, 295 (a 1-hour course), 321 (linear algebra), 361 (advanced calculus); 321 and 361 are not required in Mathematics Education.

2. Assignments of an advisor. As soon as you decide on mathematics or statistics as your major come to the Department of Mathematics and Statistics and you will be assigned an advisor. A program of studies will be designed in conjunction with your advisor.

3. Knowledge of a computing language. Either Math 155L (C S 155L) or Eng-F 120L will satisfy this requirement. These should be taken as early in your program as possible.

4. Of the Mathematics and Statistics courses taken, at least 27 hours must be numbered above 300 (with a grade of C or better).

5. Completion of one of Options I, II, III, IV or V below.

The department anticipates that some of these options will change in the near future; students are advised that they may follow either the present options or any revised option.

### Option I (Pure Mathematics)

Requires 311 or 362, 345 or 441, 322, at least one of 362, 421, plus completion of at least one of the following five combinations:

1. Analysis sequence: two of 362-431-481.
2. Algebra and number theory sequence: two of 319-419-421.

The remaining hours of Mathematics and Statistics courses above the 300-level are at the student's option but must be approved by the advisor. At least 6 hours in the program must be in courses numbered above 400.

### Option II (Applied Mathematics)

The program must include 361, 312, 313, 316, 375 and two of 441, 462, 463, 464.

### Option III (Statistics)

The program must include 345, 347, 348, 445, and at least one of 441, 444, 447, 448, 449, 452, 453 or 550. For students planning on graduate study in statistics, 362 and 441 are recommended.

### Option IV (Math Education)

Undergraduates seeking secondary certification in mathematics may be enrolled in either the College of Arts and Sciences or the College of Education. Mathematics major and minor requirements differ somewhat between the two colleges. The requirements for an A&S major are: 321 or 341, 305, 306, 338, 345 and at least twelve hours from 307, 308, 309, 311, 317, 319, 322, 331, 361, 375, 406, 421 or other upper division courses approved by the mathematics education advisor. (Supporting courses must also be taken in the College of Education.)

### Option V (Mathematics of Computation)

The program must include: 317, 318, 375, and one of 345 or 441; two of 319, 322, 417, 418, 421 and the minor in Computer Science.

The above program, including the requirements and options, is designed to provide clear guidelines yet be flexible enough to handle a variety of student needs. These are universal requirements which, when followed, will provide a student with the necessary skills and experience to be a successful mathematics major. These include knowledge of a computing language, some statistics or probability plus at least two courses requiring mastery of mathematical reasoning. The remaining requirements in the various options should be considered as basic requirements, which will insure that a student has studied some area in a more than superficial manner.

### Additional Information for mathematics majors

1. Several Honors Seminars are available to those students interested in challenging problems, and problem solving in general. These would be especially important for those majors planning a graduate career in mathematics. The courses are:
   b. Math 391, Advanced Seminar.
2. Algebra, geometry, theory of equations, and calculus are used as vehicles for sharpening problem solving skills.
3. Each Mathematics major should be in regular contact with the advisor assigned to discuss his or her program of studies.
4. Since most graduate schools require a reading knowledge of one or two foreign languages, it is desirable that, as an undergraduate, you take three semesters of at least one of the following: French, German, Russian.
4. For students interested in a career in actuarial science. Preparation for the first actuarial exam consists of the courses 162, 163, 264, and 314. Preparation for the second actuarial exam consists of courses 441 and 542. Partial preparation for later exams is provided by Math 375 and many of the upper-division statistics courses. For information on careers in actuarial science and preparation for additional exams, students should contact the department for referral to an appropriate advisor.

Minor Study Requirements

Math 264 and 12 hours in courses numbered above 300. A student who wishes to enroll in any course requiring a prerequisite must earn a minimum grade of C in the prerequisite course, the Pass/Fail (CR/NC) option may not be used for minor study. A distributed minor is not allowed.

Restrictions

1. Credit not allowed for both Math 121 and 150.
2. Credit not allowed for both Math 162 and 160.
3. Credit not allowed for both Math 163 and 181.
4. Credit not allowed for both Math 311 and 362.
5. Credit not allowed for both Math 314 and 321.
6. Credit not allowed for both Math 361 and 461.
7. Credit not allowed for both Math 322 and 422.
8. Students who have credit for any courses numbered Math 121 and above may not take Math 100 or 120 for credit.
9. Students who have credit for any courses numbered 162 and above may not take Math 120, 121, 123, or 150 for credit.
10. A student may not take an exam to validate credit in Math 120, 121, 123, 129, 130, 145, 150, 155, 245, 305, 316, and 338. Special permission from the Chairperson is required for validation of any other course by exam.

Mathematics (MATH)

I. Introductory Courses

100. Arithmetic and Introductory Algebra. (3)
Arithmetic and introductory algebra for students who are not prepared to begin at the intermediate algebra level. Placement is by Introductory Studies Program procedures (also the Mathematics Placement procedures in the current schedule of classes). Offered by University College only. Offered on a CR/NC basis only. (Fall, Spring)

120. Intermediate Algebra. (3) ¹
As preparation for Math 121 or Math 150. Covers linear equations and inequalities, polynomials, factoring, exponents and radicals, fractional expressions and equations, quadratic equations.
Prerequisites: High School Algebra I and adequate ACT Mathematics score, or a CR in Math 100. Not open to students with credit for mathematics courses numbered 121 or above. Acceptable as credit toward graduation, but not acceptable to satisfy the Arts and Sciences mathematics group requirement. Offered on a CR/NC basis only. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

121. College Algebra. (3) ¹
Algebra as preparation for Math 180. Includes the study of equations, inequalities, graphs, functions, exponential and logarithmic functions, systems of equations and inequalities, and polynomials. Prerequisite: adequate score on placement test or a grade of CR in Math 120. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

123. Trigonometry. (2) ¹
Definition of the trigonometric functions, radian and degree measure, graphs, basic trigonometric identities and inverse trigonometric functions.
Prerequisite: satisfactory score on placement test or grade of CR or Math 120. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

129. Mathematics, A Survey. (3)
An introduction to some of the great ideas of mathematics. May consist of various topics in modern mathematics or it may deal with the history and philosophy of mathematics. Prerequisite: adequate score on placement test or a grade of CR in Math 120. (Fall, Spring)

130. Historical Survey of Mathematical Ideas. (3)
A historical overview of some of the main ideas of mathematics. Babylonian arithmetic and algebra; Greek geometry, the appearance of set theory, controversies about foundations; Turing machines and Godel's incompleteness theorem are among topics that might be discussed. (Offered upon demand)

145. An Introduction to Probability and Statistics. (3)
An introduction to some of the basic ideas in probability and statistics: analysis of numerical data and descriptive statistics, probability and basic probability models for statistics, sampling and statistical inference, techniques of statistical inference illustrated by examples from a variety of fields; demonstrations of the use of the computer in statistics.
Prerequisite: adequate score on placement test or a grade of CR in Math 120. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

150. Advanced College Algebra. (3) ¹
Algebra as preparation for Math 182. Includes a study of functions with emphasis on graphs, equations, inequalities, exponential and logarithmic functions.
Prerequisite: adequate score on appropriate placement test or CR in Math 120. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

155L. Introduction to Computer Programming. (4)
(Also offered as CS 155L) An introduction to the art of computing. The object of the course is an understanding of the relationship between computing and problem solving. Programs will be written in PASCAL.
Prerequisite: Math 150.

162L. Calculus I. (4) ¹
Derivative as a rate of change, intuitive, numerical, and theoretical concepts, applications to graphing, trigonometric and exponential functions, integral as a sum, relation between integral and derivative, applications, mean value theorem.
Prerequisite: adequate score on Mathematics Placement Test or C or better in Math 150; also Math 123. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

163L. Calculus II. (4) ¹
Applications of the definite integral, transcendental functions, techniques of integration, improper integrals, numerical methods of integration, and infinite series.
Prerequisite: C or better in Math 162 or permission of department chairperson. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

180. Elements of Calculus I. (3) ¹
Brief review of functions, graphs; limits; derivative as a rate of change, applications to graphing, maxima, minima, and to motion; integral as antiderivative and as a sum, applications, exponential and logarithmic functions.
Prerequisite: adequate score on placement test, or grade of C or better in Math 120 or 150. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

181. Elements of Calculus II. (3) ¹
Includes the definite integral, multivariate calculus, simple differential equations, basic review of trigonometry and its relation to calculus.
Prerequisites: C or better in 180 and some knowledge of trigonometry or 123 (123 can be taken simultaneously with 181). (Fall, Spring)

191-192. Freshman Seminars. (2, 2)
An honors course consisting of background and supplementary material with emphasis on the notion of proof, logic, problem solving, writing math. Especially valuable for students enrolled in Math 162-163. (Fall, Spring)
245. Fundamentals of Probability and Statistics. (3) 
(Also offered as Mgt 290.) Sample spaces, random variables, probability densities, expectation, variance, correlation, estimation, confidence intervals, hypothesis testing, power. Specific applications will include t-tests, one way analysis of variance, simple linear regression and correlation. Applications to business will be emphasized. Prerequisite: Math 100 or equivalent.

264L. Calculus III. (4) 
Vector representation of curves and surfaces, partial derivatives, gradient, tangent planes, directional derivative, multiple integrals, cylindrical and spherical coordinates, applications. Prerequisite: C or better in 163 or permission of department chairperson. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

291-292. Sophomore Seminars. (1-3 per semester) 
An honors course in solving challenging problems drawn from sophomore-level mathematics. Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (Offered upon demand)

295. Introduction to the Mathematical Professions. (1) 
Description of professional opportunities and responsibilities in pure mathematics, applied mathematics, statistics, and mathematics education. Use of information resources for mathematics; programmable calculators, computers, library materials. Prerequisite: one year of calculus. [Spring] Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

1 See Restrictions, above.

II. Courses for Teachers and Education Students

The following courses are intended primarily for undergraduate and graduate students in the College of Education and for others seeking teaching certification. Other persons may be admitted to these courses by permission of the department chairperson.

111. Mathematics for Elementary and Middle School Teachers I. (3) 
The intuitive and logical background of arithmetic; properties of sets; algorithms of arithmetic in base ten and other bases; properties of the integers, mathematical terminology; elements of number theory; problem solving. Prerequisite: satisfactory score on appropriate placement test or CR in Math 100. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

112. Mathematics for Elementary and Middle School Teachers II. (3) 
The properties of the rational number system; extension to the irrationals; decimal and fractional representation of real numbers; intuitive geometry and measurement. Prerequisite: C or better in Math 111. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

215. Mathematics for Elementary and Middle School Teachers III. (3) 
Topics from probability and statistics, geometry, and algebra; some applications of mathematics; elements of logic; enrichment topics for the classroom. Introduction to BASIC and Logo. Prerequisites: C or better in Math 111 and 112. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

300. Computing in the Mathematics Curriculum. (3) 
Microcomputer use in the public school classroom. Introduction to hardware and commercial software. Video cassette and modem use. Elementary BASIC and Logo programming. Prerequisite: 121 recommended. (Offered upon demand)

305. Early Mathematics from a Historical Perspective. (3) 
A survey of mathematical developments prior to 1600; emphasis on solution of problems; comparison of early with modern methods of solutions. Prerequisite: 264 or permission of instructor. (Fall)

306. College Geometry. (3) 
An axiomatic approach to fundamentals of Euclidean geometry. Highlights of non-Euclidean geometry. [Spring]

307. Elementary Topology. (3) 
This course has a highly theoretical approach. It uses definitions and axioms to solve problems and prove theorems related to point set topology. Most of the work is non-numerical and is geometrical in nature. [Offered upon demand]

308. Theory and Practice of Problem Solving. (3) 
An experience in mathematical invention and discovery at the level of high school geometry and algebra. Problems range from easy to difficult. Course may be counted toward a major or minor. (Alternate Falls)

309. Applications of Mathematics. (3) 
Applications of elementary mathematics to the physical, biological, and social sciences. Prerequisite: one year elementary calculus. (Offered upon demand)

338. Mathematics for Secondary Teachers. (3) 
Topics from secondary mathematics presented from an advanced standpoint and designed to meet the needs of preservice teachers. Open only to prospective in-service teachers of mathematics. Prerequisite: one year of calculus and permission of instructor. (Fall)

339. Topics in Mathematics for Elementary and Middle School Teachers. (1-3) 
Presents mathematical topics of concern to elementary and middle-school teachers. Open only to in-service and prospective teachers. Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (Offered upon demand)

350. Topics in Mathematics for Secondary Teachers. (3) 
Presents mathematical topics of concern to secondary school teachers. Open only to in-service and prospective teachers. Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (Offered upon demand)

351. Village Analysis. (3) 
Vector algebra, planes, spaces; vector valued functions, curves, tangent lines, arc length, line integrals; directional derivative and gradient; divergence, curl, Gauss' and Stokes' theorems, geometric interpretations. Prerequisite: grade of C or better in 264 or permission of department chairperson. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

III. Upper-Level Undergraduate Courses

The department anticipates some changes in course numbers in the near future, especially at the higher levels. Students should check with the department for information on such changes.

311. Vector Analysis. (3) 
Vector algebra, lines, planes; vector valued functions, curves, tangent lines, arc length, line integrals; directional derivative and gradient; divergence, curl, Gauss' and Stokes' theorems, geometric interpretations. Prerequisite: grade of C or better in 264 or permission of department chairperson. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

312. Partial Differential Equations for Engineering. (3) 
Solution methods for partial differential equations; science and engineering applications; heat and wave equations; sep...
**313. Complex Variables for Engineering. (3)**
Theory of functions of a complex variable with applications to physical and engineering problems. 
Prerequisite: 264. Recommended: 311. (Spring)

**314. Linear Algebra with Applications. (3)**
Systems of linear equations, matrices, linear transformations, determinants, eigenvalues and eigenvectors. Application to problems in the physical sciences. 
Prerequisite: one year elementary calculus. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

**316. Applied Ordinary Differential Equations. (3)**
An introduction to the algorithmic theory of ordinary differential equations. Topics to be covered: elementary theory of ordinary differential equations, numerical methods, phase-plane analysis, Introduction to Laplace transformations. Non-mathematics graduate students will be required to complete a term project to receive graduate credit. 
Prerequisites: 163 and knowledge of FORTRAN or Pascal. 264 and Engr-F 120L are recommended. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

**317. Elementary Combinatorics. (3)**
Basic enumeration including combinations, permutations, set and integer partitions, distributions, and rearrangements, binomial and multinomial theorems together with pigeon-hole and inclusion-exclusion principles, mathematical induction principles. Discrete probability, elementary ordinary generating functions, recurrence relations, and sorting algorithms. 
Prerequisite: one year of calculus. (Fall, Spring)

**318. Graph Theory. (3)**
Trees, connectivity, transversability, planarity, colorability, digraphs; algorithms and models involving these concepts. 
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (Spring)

**319. Theory of Numbers. (3)**
Divisibility, congruences, primitive roots, quadratic residues, diophantine equations, continued fractions, partitions, number theoretic functions. (Spring)

**321. Linear Algebra. (3)**
Linear transformations, matrices, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, inner product spaces. 
Prerequisite: 264. (Fall, Spring)

**322. Modern Algebra I. (3)**
Groups, rings, homomorphisms, permutation groups, quotient structure, ideal theory, fields. 
Prerequisite: 263 or 264. (Fall)

**327. Discrete Structures. (3)**
For computer engineers, this course studies sets, relations, functions, induction, graph theory, isomorphisms, posets, lattices, Boolean algebra, and some group theory. 
Prerequisite: one year of calculus. (Spring)

**331. Survey of Geometry. (3)**
Topics from affine, projective, Euclidean, and hyperbolic geometries. 
Prerequisites: 163 and 314, or 321. (Offered upon demand)

**345. Elements of Mathematical Statistics and Probability Theory. [Statistical Methodology.] (3)**
An introduction to probability; Bayes Theorem, probability densities, expectation, variance, correlation. An introduction to applied statistics; estimation, confidence intervals, hypothesis testing, significance, power. Applications of standard statistical procedures, such as t-tests, one way analysis of variance, and linear regression, to problems from several fields will be given. 
Prerequisite: 163 or 181 or equivalent. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

**347. Data Analysis. (3)**
An introductory course covering such topics as exploratory data analysis, one-way ANOVA, multiple comparisons, nonparametric techniques, regression, cluster analysis, and discriminant analysis. Emphasis placed on the use of the statistical packages, such as SAS, SPSS, and BMDP. 
Prerequisite: 145 or 245 or 345, or equivalent. (Fall)

**348. Data Analysis II. (3)**
Experimental design, univariate and multivariate ANOVA, principal components, factor analysis, loglinear model analysis of multidimensional contingency tables. Emphasis placed on the use of the statistical packages such as SAS, SPSS, and BMDP. 
Prerequisite: 347 or permission of instructor. (Spring)

**361-362. Advanced Calculus. (4,3)**
A rigorous development of the differential and integral calculus of functions of one and several real variables. 
Prerequisite: 264 is required for 361 and 314 or 321 is recommended for 362. (361–Fall; Spring; 362–Spring)

**376. Introduction to Numerical Computing. (3)**
(Also offered as CS 375.) An introductory course covering such topics as solutions of linear and nonlinear equations; interpolation and approximation of functions, including splines; techniques for approximate differentiation and integration; solution of differential equations; familiarization with existing software. 
Prerequisites: 163 and some ability in Fortran programming. (Fall, Spring)

**391. Advanced Undergraduate Honors Seminar. (1-3 hrs. each semester, to a maximum of 8)**
Advanced problem solving. Especially recommended for students wishing to participate in the Putnam Intercollegiate Mathematical Competition. 
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (Fall)

**393. Topics in Mathematics. (3)**
Selected topics from analysis, algebra, geometry, statistics, model building, interdisciplinary studies, and problem solving. (Offered upon demand)

*405. Linear and Integer Programming. (3)*
(Also offered as CS 405.) Linear Programming: conversion of problems to linear programs, geometrical interpretation, simplex method and duality, degeneracy and cycling. Integer programming by use of cutting planes. Advanced topics: sparse matrix implementation, problems with special methods of solution. 
Prerequisites: 314, CS 155.

*406. Later Mathematics from a Historical Perspective. (3)*
A survey of mathematical developments after 1600; emphasis on solution of problems. 
Prerequisite: 305 or permission of instructor. (Offered upon demand)

*407. Mathematical Methods in Economics. (3)*
(Also offered as Econ 407.) A survey course designed to develop those mathematical results and methods which find frequent use in economic analysis. (This course will not be counted in the hours necessary for a mathematics major or minor.) 
Prerequisite: one year of calculus or permission of instructor. (Fall)

*415. History and Philosophy of Mathematics. (3)*
(Also offered as Phil 415.) Considers the following questions and topics. What is a number? Do numbers exist? What is a set? Do sets exist? What is an axiom system? Does mathematical rigor exist? Formalists versus realists. Brouwer versus Hilbert. Godel's theorem, Banach-Tarski paradox. 
Prerequisite: serious interest in philosophical and historical aspects of modern mathematics. (Offered upon demand)

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416. Axiomatic Set Theory. (3)
Starting with elementary logical considerations, this course
develops set theory as a foundation for all mathematics.
The presentation is rigorous but assumes no specific topics
in previous mathematics. Recommended for the student
interested in abstract mathematics who wishes to learn to do
rigorous proofs.
Prerequisite: one year of college mathematics. (Offered upon
demand)

417. Combinatorial Analysis. (3)
Binomial and multinomial theorems, basic and advanced
enumeration techniques, counting numbers including Bell,
Catalan, Euler, Fibonacci, Gaussian binomial coefficients,
and Stirling; ordinary and exponential generating functions;
recurrence relations; partitions (linear and plane); path prob-
lems, and selected other topics.
Prerequisite: 317 or permission of instructor. (Offered upon
demand)

418. Graph Theory. (3)
Trees, connectivity, covers, traversability, planarity, col-
olorability, digraphs. The emphasis will be on proofs of theo-
rems.
Prerequisite: 318 or permission of instructor. (Offered upon
demand)

419. Elementary Algebraic Number Theory. (3)
Similar to Math 319 but ideal theory is assumed and used in
the development: quadratic algebraic integers, reciprocity,
factorization, and possibly Minkowski's theory, continued
fractions and diophantine equations.
Prerequisite: 322. (Offered upon demand)

421. Modern Algebra II. (3)
Theory of fields, algebraic field extensions and Galois theory
for fields of characteristic zero.
Prerequisite: 322 or 422. (Offered upon demand)

422. Modern Algebra for Engineers. (3)
Groups, rings and fields. (This course will not be counted in the
hours necessary for a mathematics major).
Prerequisite: 263 or 264. (Fall)

430. Tensor Analysis. (3)
Tensors, exterior differential calculus, Stokes' theorem and
applications to physics and engineering.
Prerequisite: 311 or 362 or permission of instructor. (Offered upon
demand)

431. Introduction to Topology. (3)
Metric spaces, topological spaces, continuity, algebraic
topology.
Prerequisite: 361. (Offered upon demand)

434. Introduction to Differential Geometry. (3)
Prerequisite: 311 or 362. (Offered upon demand)

439. Topics in Mathematics. (1-3 hrs. per semester) †

441. Probability and Its Applications. (3)
Mathematical models for random experiments, random vari-
ables, expectation. The common discrete and continuous
distributions with application. Joint distributions, conditional
probability and expectation, independence. Laws of large
numbers and the central limit theorem. Moment generating
functions.
Prerequisite: 254 or equivalent. (Fall)

444. Multidimensional Contingency Table Analysis. (3)
The log-linear model as a model for the interdependencies
among several categorical variables. Strategies for fitting the
model and testing goodness of fit for complete and
incomplete tables. Specific applications involving the analy-
ysis of data sets.
Prerequisite: an introductory statistics course such as Math
345 or permission of instructor. (Alternate Fall)

445. Applied Regression Analysis. (3)
Simple regression and multiple regression. Residual analy-
sis and transformations. Matrix approach to general linear
models. Stepwise procedures, nonlinear least squares,
robust regression, ridge regression. Computer applications.
Prerequisite: 345 or permission of instructor. (Fall)

447. Methods of Multivariate Analysis. (3)
(Also offered as Psych 402) Properties of the multivariate
normal and related distributions. Tests of hypotheses based
on these distributions. Multivariate analysis of variance, dis-
criminant analysis, principal components and factor analysis
with applications.
Prerequisites: 314, 345 or permission of instructor. (Offered upon
demand)

448. Nonparametric Methods. (3)
Statistical problems and their nonparametric solutions. Rank
order tests, sign tests, chi-square tests, and Kolmogorov-
Smirnov tests. Tolerance intervals and nonparametric esti-
mation. Relative efficiency of nonparametric inference.
Prerequisites: 345 and 441 or permission of instructor. (Offered upon
demand)

449. Topics in Probability and Statistics. (3) †

452. Time Series Analysis. (3)
Introduction to time domain and frequency domain models of
time series. Data analysis with emphasis on Box-Jenkins
methods. Topics such as multivariate models; linear filters;
linear prediction; forecasting and control.
Prerequisite: 441 or permission of instructor. (Offered upon
demand)

453. Reliability Theory. (3)
Estimation and testing hypotheses for failure models. Bayes
Prerequisite: 345. (Offered upon demand)

455. Mathematical Logic. (3)
Formalization of mathematical reasoning. The notion of
completeness and consistency will be developed within the
context of the first order predicate calculus.
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (Offered upon
demand)

461. Introductory Real Analysis. (4)
Continuity, differentiability and integrability. (This course will
not be counted in the hours necessary for a mathematics major).
Prerequisite: 264. (Fall, Spring)

462. Introduction to Ordinary Differential Equations. (3)
Physical origins of differential equations, elementary meth-
ods of solution, existence theorems, series and asymptotic
solutions, perturbation and numerical methods, phase-plane
analysis, and elements of Sturm-Liouville theory.
Prerequisites: 314, or 321, 316, 361 or permission of instruc-
tor. (Fall)

463. Introduction to Partial Differential Equations. (3)
Classification of second-order partial differential equations;
properly posed problems; separation of variables, eigenfunc-
tions, and Green's functions; brief survey of numerical meth-
ods and variational principles.
Prerequisites: 312, 313, 314 or 321, 361 or permission of instruc-
tor. (Spring)

464. Applied Matrix Theory. (3)
Determinants: theory of linear equations; matrix analysis of
differential equations; eigenvalues, eigenvectors, and canon-
ical forms; variational principles; generalized inverses.
Prerequisite: 321 or 314 or permission of instructor. (Fall)

465. Applications of Differential Equations. (3)
The construction, analysis and interpretation of mathematical
models in the natural sciences using a case study approach.
Topics for study will be chosen so as to illustrate some fundamental techniques for gaining insight into the qualitative and quantitative content of differential equations, e.g., asymptotics; dimensional analysis; regular, singular and multiple scale perturbation expansions; matching method of averaging; bifurcation analysis; stability and phase plane analysis. (Offered upon demand)

*466. Mathematical Methods in Science and Engineering. (3) Δ
Topics from selected areas of applied mathematics. Prerequisites: 311, 312, 313, 316 or permission of instructor. (Offered upon demand)

*472. Fourier Series and Integrals. (3)
Convergence and summability theory of trigonometric series; Bessel’s and Parseval’s relations; Fourier integrals and their inversion; expansions in series of orthogonal functions; selected applications. Prerequisite: 361 or permission of instructor. (Offered upon demand)

*481. Linear Spaces. (3)
Linear spaces, normed linear spaces, Hilbert spaces, linear operators, spectral analysis, application to differential and integral equations. Prerequisite: 361. (Offered upon demand)

*495. Survey of Advanced Mathematics. (1)
Expository and historical lectures on modern mathematics by different members of the department. Each student will be required to prepare notes on at least one lecture to be distributed to the class. Offered only on a CR/NC basis. Prerequisites: 361-362, 321-322. (Fall)

*499. Individual Study. (1-3 hrs. per semester, to a maximum of 6)
Guided study, under the supervision of a faculty member, of selected topics not covered in regular courses. Admission by approval of the department chairperson.

1 See Restrictions, above.

IV. Graduate Courses
See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for graduate-level course descriptions.

(Also offered as C S 575.)
Prerequisites: 464 and some knowledge of FORTRAN programming; recommended. (Spring)

(Also offered as C S 576.)
Prerequisites: 316 or 361 and some knowledge of FORTRAN programming and matrix theory. (Fall)

510. Introduction to Analysis I. (3)
Prerequisites: 321, 361. (Fall)

511. Introduction to Analysis II. (3)
Prerequisite: 510. (Spring)

518. Selected Topics in Combinatorics and Graph Theory. (3)
[Offered upon demand]

519. Selected Topics in Number Theory. (3) ♦

520. Abstract Algebra I. (3)
Prerequisite: 264. (Fall)

521. Abstract Algebra II. (3)
Prerequisites: 321, 420. (Spring)

522. Structure Theory of Fields. (3)
Prerequisite: 421. (Offered upon demand)

523. Commutative Algebra. (3)
Prerequisite: 421 or 522. (Offered upon demand)

529. Selected Topics in Algebra. (3) ♦

533. Algebraic Topology. (3)
Prerequisites: 431 and/or permission of instructor. (Offered upon demand)

536. Introduction to Differentiable Manifolds. (3)
Prerequisite: 431 or 510 or permission of instructor. (Offered upon demand)

537. Riemannian Geometry. (3)
Prerequisite: 461 or permission of instructor. (Offered upon demand)

539. Selected Topics in Geometry and Topology. (3) ♦

540. Applied Markov Models. (3)
Prerequisite: 441 or permission of instructor. (Spring)

541. Probability Theory. (3)
Prerequisite: 563. (Offered upon demand)

542. Statistical Inference. (3)
Prerequisite: 441. (Spring)

543-544. Advanced Statistical Inference. (3, 3)
Corequisite: 541. (Offered upon demand)

545. Analysis of Variance and Experimental Design. (3)
Prerequisite: 445. (Spring)

546. Statistical Design of Experiments. (3)
Prerequisites: 542 or 545. (Offered upon demand)

547. Multivariate Analysis and Advanced Linear Models. (3)
Prerequisites: 542, 545. (Offered upon demand)

548. Statistical Laboratory. (1)
Prerequisite: 445. (Offered upon demand)

549. Selected Topics in Probability Theory. (3) ♦

550. Sampling Theory and Practice. (3)
Prerequisite: 345 or permission of instructor. (Alternate Falls)

551-552. Problems. (1-3, 1-3 hrs. per semester) ♦

555. Time Series Analysis, Theory and Application. (3)
Prerequisites: 441 and 345, or equivalent. (Offered upon demand)

556. Reliability Theory. (3)
Prerequisites: 441, 540, 542. (Offered upon demand)

557. Selected Topics in Numerical Analysis. (3) ♦
(Also offered as C S 557.)

559. Selected Topics in Statistics. (3) ♦

561-562. Functions of a Complex Variable. (3, 3)
Prerequisite: 362. (561 Fall, 562 Spring)

563-564. Functions of a Real Variable, Measure, Integration. (3, 3)
Prerequisite: 362; 460 recommended. (Offered upon demand)

565. Harmonic Analysis. (3)
Prerequisite: 563. (Offered upon demand)
Introduction

The principal factors contributing to international conflict are at the same time philosophical, geographical, biological, psychological, cultural, sociological, economic, and political. These factors, through their respective disciplines, have been the focus of scholarly analysis for centuries; yet the key principles that would promote peaceful settlement of many conflicts seem to elude us. The imperative for a broader understanding of conflict evolution and resolution is heightened by the fact that the instruments of warfare have become so efficient that past codes of international behavior may bring us dangerously close to ultimate global destruction.

Because the issues concerning world peace and conflict are so complex and broad in scope, no single profession or academic discipline can claim to offer all of the answers. Hence, an appreciation for basic principles that address evolving human needs can best be supplied through an interdisciplinary educational program drawing from a range of academic disciplines representing the Humanities, Social Sciences, and Natural Sciences. Such a program is designed to broaden the perspective of participating students, thereby strengthening their potential as informed citizens, while enhancing their professional capabilities as well.

Program Goals

The minor in Peace Studies is an interdepartmental and interdisciplinary program designed to introduce students within the College of Arts and Sciences to the basic causes, technological principles, and potential consequences of conflict. More important, the program will afford students the opportunity to examine alternatives to war, and to reflect upon the nature of peace as a sustainable condition at the individual as well as collective level.

In order to satisfy these broader goals, the following specific objectives have been identified:

- ground students in the concepts and applications of methodologies from relevant disciplines with regard to issues of war and peace;
- assist students in integrating theory and practice through field and/or research experience; and
- encourage dialogue and collaboration among students and faculty in the on-going development of the peace studies curriculum.

Ultimately, the goals of the Peace Studies minor reinforce the overall goals of liberal arts education—to inform, to enrich and to strengthen humanistic values in our society. The minor offers a unique, interdisciplinary addition to existing programs in the College of Arts and Sciences.

Program Requirements

The minor in Peace Studies will require successful completion of 24 credit-hours: 12 hours of required courses, with the remaining 12 hours taken from four groups of electives, one course from each group (see course listing below).

Required Courses - 12 credit-hours

- Entry - Pol Sc 240 International Politics (3)
- Physics 105 Physics and Society (3)
- Context - Independent Study* - Internship (1 or 2)
- Phil 498 Reading and Research (1 or 2)
- Closure - Phil 441 Philosophical Movements (3) (Peace Studies Seminar)

* Independent study performed under appropriate professor appointed by the administrative committee. Note also that these two courses together must total, but cannot exceed 3 credits.

Peace Studies Minor

Committee Members

McAllister Hull (Physics)
Jane Slaughter (History)
Fred Sturm (Philosophy)
Jay Sorenson (Political Science)
Lee Zink (Economics)
Elective Courses - 12 credit-hours.

One course required from each of the following groups. These are suggested courses; substitution of courses of similar nature will be permitted with approval of the advisory committee.

Group I—Thought, Ideology, and Ethics
Suggested courses:
- Econ 485 Phil Fdn of Econ Theory (3)
- Phil 255 Contemporary Moral Issues (3)
- Phil 358 Ethical Theory (3)
- Pol Sc 250 Political Ideas (3)
- Pol Sc 362 Modern Political Theory (3)

Group II—Principles and Methodological Approaches
Suggested courses:
- Anth 130 Cultures of the World (3)
- C&J 325 Intercultural Communication (3)
- Geog 201 World Regional Geography (3)
- Biol 402 Consequences of Nuclear War (3)
- Phys 104 Physics and Society (3)
- Pol Sc 220 Intro Comparative Politics (3)

Group III—Conflict and Conflict Resolution at the National and International Level
Suggested courses:
- Econ 229 Radical vs. Conservative Econ (3)
- Soc 221 Rich and Poor Nations (3)
- Hist 304 Revolution in History (3)
- Any course in Sociology, Political Science, or History dealing specifically with one nation or region, e.g., Hist 349 Russia in Era of Reform and Revolution (3); Pol Sc 357 Gov and Pol of Soviet Union (3)
- Any 300 or 400 level Political Science course in comparative governments or international relations, e.g., Pol Sc 300 Political Topics (3); Pol Sc 357 Government and Politics of the Soviet Union (3); Also - Pol Sc 321, 342, 345, 496

Group IV—Conflict and Conflict Resolution at the Sub-National Level
Suggested courses:
- Soc 216 Race and Ethnic Relations (3)
- Soc 331 Collective Behavior (3)
- Hist 330 History of Women’s Rights (3)
- Pol Sc 307 Politics of Ethnic Groups (3)
- Psych 373 Cross-Cultural Psychology (3)
- Afr A 294 Institutional Racism (3)
- W St 353 Women Abuse (3)

**PHILOSOPHY**

Russell B. Goodman, Chairperson
The University of New Mexico
Department of Philosophy, Humanities 517
Albuquerque, NM 87131-1151
(505) 277-2405

**Professors**
Russell B. Goodman, Ph.D., The Johns Hopkins University
George Frederick Schueler, Ph.D., University of California (Berkeley)
Fred Gillette Sturm, Ph.D., Columbia University

**Associate Professors**
Andrew Burgess, Ph.D., Yale University
John Russell, Ph.D., Stanford University
Donald Lee, Ph.D., University of California (San Diego)
John Taber, Ph.D., Universitat Hamburg
Howard N. Tuttle, Ph.D., Brandeis University

**Assistant Professors**
Abraham Anderson, Ph.D., Columbia University
Barbara Hannan, Ph.D., University of Arizona
Amy Schmitter, Ph.D., University of Pittsburgh

**Professors Emeriti**
Hubert G. Alexander, Ph.D., Yale University
 Archie J. Bahn, Ph.D., University of California
Helena Eilstein, Ph.D., University of Warsaw
Melbourne G. Evans, Ph.D., University of California (Berkeley)
Paul F. Schmidt, Ph.D., Yale University

**Introduction**

Philosophy is a fundamental academic discipline which is related to all areas of human concern. Philosophy courses will be helpful to students in each of the arts and sciences, as well as in professional fields of study. The major and minor programs in philosophy are designed to serve several different functions: (1) the central focus of a liberal arts degree program, (2) a key component in an interdisciplinary program, (3) preparation for graduate work in education, law, medicine, politics, social work, and theology, (4) preparation for graduate work in philosophy. Students are invited to discuss with the departmental undergraduate advisor the role philosophy courses might play in specific programs of study.

**Major Study Requirements**

30 hours, of which 18 hours will be distributed as follows: 201, 202, 257, 358, either 352 or 354, and either 441 or 442, leaving 12 hours of electives, of which 6 must be at the 300 level or above. Normally 100 level Philosophy courses will count only if taken prior to any 200 or higher level course.

**Philosophy Major, Pre-Law Concentration (30 Hours)**

For students considering law school, and those who wish a philosophy major with a concentration in ethics, legal, and social philosophy.

- **156** Introduction to Logic and Critical Thinking
- **257** Introduction to Symbolic Logic
- **201** Greek Philosophy
- **202** Modern Philosophy
- **352** Theory of Knowledge
- **358** Ethical Theory
- **371** Classical Social and Political Philosophy
- **372** Modern Social and Political Philosophy
- **380** Philosophy of Law and Morals

Three electives, two of which must be at the 300 level or above.

Outside the department, the following courses are recommended: Pol Sc 315 or 316 (Constitutional Law).

**Minor Study Requirements**

18 hours including either 156 or 257; at least 2 of the following: 101, 201, 202; with 9 additional hours at the 300 or above level. If 101 is included it must be taken before any 300 or above level course which is counted toward the minor.

**Interdepartmental Majors**

The Department of Philosophy cooperates with the Department of Economics in administering an interdepartmental Economics-Philosophy major, and with the Department of English in administering an interdepartmental English-Philosophy major. Descriptions of these programs are given under the headings of Economics-Philosophy, and English-Philosophy.

Symbols - See page 368
Interdisciplinary Majors and Minors

The Philosophy department participates fully in the following interdisciplinary programs which offer undergraduate minors and/or majors within the College of Arts and Sciences: Asian Studies (see International Studies); European Studies (see International Studies); Latin American Studies, Period Minor (see Comparative Literature); Peace Studies, Religious Studies; and Science Technology and Society.

Departmental Honors

Students desiring to read for honors in philosophy should (1) discuss requirements of the program with the departmental honors advisor, (2) establish a committee on studies during the junior year, and (3) enroll in Phil 498-499 for at least a total of 6 hours credit.

Advanced Study

The Philosophy Department offers both the M.A. and Ph.D. degrees. More information on the graduate programs can be found in the Graduate Programs Bulletin.

Philosophy (PHIL)

101. [101L] Introduction to Philosophical Problems. (3)
Philosophical issues and methodology illustrated through selected problems concerning values, knowledge, reality; and in social, political, and religious philosophy. [Summer, Fall, Spring]

107. Living World Religions. (3)
(Also offered as Relig 107.) Introduction to major living world religions, such as Buddhism, Christianity, Hinduism, Islam, and Judaism. [Fall, Spring]

111-112. Humanities I - II. (3, 3)
Comparative introduction to the development of human civilizations emphasizing philosophic thought, religious practice, and artistic expression. [Fall, Spring]

115. Introduction to Chicano Thought. (3)
Contemporary Chicano culture: intellectual roots in the history of ideas and current philosophical issues.

156. Introduction to Logic and Critical Thinking. (3)
Emphasis is placed on development of ability to understand, analyze and critically use various forms of argument. [Summer, Fall, Spring]

201. Greek Philosophy. (3)
An introductory survey of early and classical Greek philosophy. Figures: the Presocratics, Socrates, Plato, and Aristotle. Topics: beginnings of scientific thought; theories of the self; the concept of being; ethical relativism, happiness, theories of justice. [Summer, Fall, Spring]

202. Modern Philosophy. (3)
An historical study from the Renaissance through Kant. [Summer, Fall, Spring]

204. Greece and Rome. (3)
(Also offered as Clses, Hist, Art HI 204.) An interdisciplinary introduction to the ancient world as the foundation of modern civilization. Lectures on classical art, history, literature and philosophy. [Spring]

241. Philosophic Problems. (3)
Topic to vary. An elementary treatment of some major philosophic issues.

242. Great Thinkers. (3)
Figure will vary. A study of the thought of some major world thinker.

244. Introduction to Existentialism. (3)
An examination of the works of writers like Kierkegaard, Nietzsche, Kafka, and Sartre who emphasize such issues as death, decision, rebellion, and faith.

245. Professional Ethics. (3)
Examination of social and ethical problems associated with the business, engineering, medical, and legal professions.

253. Introduction to Philosophy of Science. (3)
The place of science in the culture. Science and society. Elements of theory of meaning and truth; elements of deductive and inductive logic in application to problems of scientific methodology.

254. Scientific Method. (3)

255. Contemporary Moral Issues. (3)
Ethical issues arising in contemporary society, e.g. sexual morality, preferential treatment, racism, punishment, war, world food distribution.

257. Introduction to Symbolic Logic. (3)
Methods and techniques of modern logic. [Fall, Spring]

263. Eastern Religions. (3)
(Also offered as Relig 263.) A study of major Asian traditions, such as Taoism, Hinduism and Buddhism.

264. Western Religions. (3)
(Also offered as Relig 264.) A study of major Western traditions, such as Christianity, Islam, and Judaism.

275. Philosophy of Correction. (3)
Philosophical issues which underlie social institutions of law and corrections.

280. Moral Problems in Great Literature. (3)
Selected literary masterpieces (mostly fiction) from ancient to modern times, and from various cultural traditions, taken as a basis for discussion about some of the most persistent and significant moral problems.

301-302. Interdepartmental Studies in the Culture of the United States. (1-3, 1-3)
(See Am Sci 301-302.) May be taken for departmental credit only with the permission of the chairperson. Prerequisite: Phil 201 or permission of instructor.

*303. Hellenistic Philosophy. (3)
An in-depth survey of Greek philosophy after Aristotle, with equal attention to the major philosophical schools of Stoicism, Epicureanism, and Skepticism and to the topics they address in ethics, cosmology, and logic/epistemology. Prerequisite: 201 or permission of instructor.

*304. Medieval European Philosophy. (3)
Major thinkers from Augustine through Ockham. Prerequisite: 201 or permission of instructor.

*305. Topics in Medieval Philosophy. (3)
Prerequisite: 304 or permission of instructor.

*332. North American Philosophy. (3)
Early developments, idealism, pragmatism, naturalism, realism, and analysis. Prerequisite: 101 or 201 or 202 or permission of instructor.

*334. Philosophies of India. (3)
Upanishads, Bhagavad-gita, Jainism, Buddhism, the six Hindu systems and recent developments. Prerequisite: 101 or 201 or 202 or permission of instructor.

THE UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO CATALOG
335. Topics in Indian Philosophy. (3) Δ
Prerequisite: 334 recommended.

336. Chinese Philosophy I-II. (3)
The development of Chinese thought from pre-Confucian times through the Tang dynasty. (Fall, Spring)

337. Chinese Philosophy II (3)
Chinese thought from the Sung dynasty to the present. (Fall, Spring)

341. Philosophic Questions. (1-3) Δ
An investigation of some important philosophic debates.

342. Selected Philosophers. (3) Δ
A treatment of the thought of a major philosopher.

344. Nineteenth Century Philosophy. (3)
From Kant through Hegel, Marx, Schopenhauer, Heidegger, Merleau-Ponty, Sartre, Hermeneutics, Structuralism, Deconstruction and the Frankfurt School. Prerequisite: 202 or permission of instructor.

346. Twentieth-Century Philosophy. (3) †
Twentieth-century philosophies. Prerequisite: 202 or 344 or permission of instructor.

347. Contemporary Anglo-American Philosophy. (3)
A discussion of central issues and controversies in the twentieth-century British and American philosophy (appearance and reality; the notion of scientific method; the relation between the physical and the mental; causality and freedom; the nature of morality). Prerequisite: 202 or permission of instructor.

348. Comparative Philosophy. (3)
A comparative study of the Buddhist, Chinese, European, Indian, and Islamic philosophical traditions with reference to ontology, epistemology, axiology, and socio-political thought. Prerequisite: 101 or 201 or 202 or 334 or 336 or permission of instructor.

350. Philosophy of Science. (3)
Selected ontological and methodological problems of empirical sciences. Prerequisite: 156 or 253 or 254 or 257 or permission of instructor.

352. Theory of Knowledge. (3)
Problems and theories of epistemology. Prerequisite: 101 or 201 or 202 or permission of instructor.

354. Metaphysics. (3)
Theories of reality. Prerequisite: 101 or 201 or 202 or permission of instructor.

355. Symbolic Logic. (3)
Methods and techniques of modern logic. Prerequisite: 257 or permission of instructor.

357. Symbolic Logic. (3)
Methods and techniques of modern logic. Prerequisite: 356 or permission of instructor.

359. Ethical Theory. (3)
Inquiry concerning goodness, rightness, obligation, justice, and freedom. Prerequisite: 101 or 201 or 202 or 255 or permission of instructor.

360. Christian Classics. (3)
(Also offered as Relig 360.) A study of major writings in the Christian tradition, written by such persons as Augustine, Aquinas, Pascal, Luther, and Teresa of Avila. Prerequisite: one previous course in Philosophy or Religious Studies or permission of instructor.

361. Modern Christian Thought. (3)
(Also offered as Relig 361.) Background of the intellectual issues facing Roman Catholic and Protestant traditions today. Prerequisite: one previous course in Philosophy or Religious Studies or permission of instructor.

363. Environmental Ethics. (3)
Close reading of contemporary writings by naturalists, lawyers, theologians, and philosophers on the philosophical aspects of environmental problems.

365. Philosophy of Religion. (3)
(Also offered as Relig 365.) Philosophic analysis of some major concepts and problems in religion. Prerequisite: one previous course in Philosophy or Religious Studies or permission of instructor.

367. Philosophy of Art and Aesthetics. (3)
A phenomenological investigation of the world of the arts with emphasis on aesthetic appreciation, artistic creativity, and the structuring of works of art. Prerequisite: minimal ability to work within a given artistic medium or permission of instructor. (Fall)

371. Classical Social and Political Philosophy. (3)
From Plato to Hobbes. Prerequisite: 101 or 201 or permission of instructor.

372. Modern Social and Political Philosophy. (3)
From Hobbes to present. Prerequisite: 101 or 202 or 371 or permission of instructor.

380. Philosophy of Law and Morals. (3)
Nature and function of public law and its relation to moral belief. Prerequisite: 201 or 202 or 358 or permission of instructor.

385. Philosophy of Mind. (3)
A study of certain issues connected with the nature and status of minds. Prerequisite: 201 or 202 or 352 or 354 or permission of instructor.

387. Latin American Liberation Theology. (3)
(Also offered as Relig 387.) Religious currents in Latin American thought; concentrating on the contemporary period, with special attention to the movement called "liberation theology". Prerequisite: one previous course in Philosophy, Religious Studies, Latin American Studies or permission of instructor.

388. Topics in Brazilian Thought. (3)
A philosophical analysis of selected topics from Brazilian intellectual history and contemporary Brazilian thought in the areas of art, economics, literature, philosophy, politics, religion, theatre, and society. Prerequisite: one previous course in Philosophy or Latin American Studies or permission of instructor.

389. Latin American Philosophy. (3)
(Also offered as Hist, Soc 389.) Pre-Columbian thought through independence ideologies. Prerequisite: one previous course in Philosophy or Latin American Studies or permission of instructor. (Fall, Spring)

390. Latin American Philosophy II. (3)
(Also offered as Hist, Soc 390.) Positivism through contemporary thought. Prerequisite: one previous course in Philosophy or Latin American Studies or permission of instructor.

402. Plato. (3)
Prerequisite: one course in Philosophy. Philosophy 201 highly recommended.
403. Aristotle. (3)
Prerequisite: one course in Philosophy. Philosophy 201 highly recommended.

404. Augustine. (3)
(Also offered as Relig 404)

406. Descartes. (3)

409. Hume. (3)

410. Kant. (3)

412. Hegel. (3)

413. Kierkegaard. (3)
(Also offered as Relig 413)

415. Foundations of Mathematics. (3)
(Also offered as Math 415.) Questions and topics such as: What is a number? Do numbers exist? What is a set? Do sets exist? What is an axiom system? Does mathematical rigor exist? Formalists versus realists. Brouwer versus Hilbert. Gödel's theorem, Banach-Tarski paradox.
Prerequisite: serious interest in philosophical and historical aspects of modern mathematics.

421. Heidegger. (3)

422. Wittgenstein. (3)

429. Aesthetics Institute Workshop. (1)
Offered either as a one-week session during the summer at the Lawrence Ranch and Harwood Foundation, or as a six-session sequence during the spring semester. Lectures and discussions on specific topics in the Philosophy of Art and Aesthetics. May be repeated to a maximum of 3 hours.

438. Buddhist Philosophy—India. (3)
(Also offered as Relig 438.) A survey of Hinayana and Mahayana philosophical thought as it developed in South Asia, together with its religious, historical and social context.

439. Buddhist Philosophy—China. (3)
(Also offered as Relig 439.) Development of Buddhist thought in China and East Asia from 'T'ang dynasty to the present.

440. Buddhist Sutras Seminar. (3)
(Also offered as Relig 440.) Two week, intensive summer course at Jemez Bodhi Mandala Zen Center. Study of both theory and practice with visiting professors from various universities. Opportunity for directed meditation for interested participants.

441. Philosophical Movements. (3)
Topic varies.
Prerequisite: one previous course in Philosophy or permission of instructor.

442. Individual Philosophers. (3)
Figure varies.
Prerequisite: one previous course in Philosophy or permission of instructor.

443. Problems in Space, Time, and Causality. (3)
Ontological and epistemological problems related to the concepts of space, time and causality in modern physics.
Prerequisite: 156 or 253 or 254 or 257 or 350 or permission of Instructor.

445. Philosophy of Language. (3)
Philosophies of meaning with special attention to the relations between language and thought.
Prerequisite: 202 or 352 or permission of instructor.

449. The Bhagavad Gita and Yoga. (3)
(Also offered as Relig 449.) A study of this very important text of Hindu thought and the philosophies of Samkhya and Yoga, which serve as its background.

453. Asian Studies Thesis. (3)
(Also offered as Relig, Hist, Pol Sc 453.) Cross-cultural and interdisciplinary investigations of problems and methodologies current in Asian studies.

455. Philosophy of the Natural Sciences. (3)
Critical examination of methods and concepts of physical and biological sciences. Topic varies.
Prerequisite: 202 or 352 or permission of instructor.

465. Philosophy of the Social Sciences. (3)
(Also offered as Soc 465.) Examination of the structure, methods and presuppositions of social sciences.

470. Philosophy of History. (3)
(Also offered as Hist 470.) Nature, structure, and presuppositions of theories of history and historical methods.
Prerequisite: one previous course in Philosophy or permission of instructor.

480. Philosophy and Literature. (3)
(Also offered as Eng-Ph 480.) May be repeated for credit as subject matter varies, with permission of instructor.
Prerequisites: 6 hours of literature and 3 hours of philosophy from the courses specified as requirements for the program.

485. Philosophical Foundations of Economic Theory. (3)
(Also offered as Ec-Ph 485.)
Prerequisites: Econ 200, 201.

497. Honors Seminar. (3)
For departmental honors in philosophy. [Offered upon demand]

498. Reading and Research. (1-3)

499. Senior Thesis. (3)
For departmental honors. [Offered upon demand]

See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for graduate-level course descriptions.

514. Survey of Contemporary Schools of Sociological Theory II. (3)
(Also offered as Soc 514.) (Spring)

526. Seminar in Asian Philosophers. (3)

541. Seminar in Philosophical Movements. (3)

542. Seminar in Individual Philosophers. (3)

543. Seminar on the Problems of Space, Time and Causality. (3)
Prerequisite: 156 or 253 or 254 or 257 or 350 or permission of instructor.

551. M.A. Problems. (1-3 hrs. per semester)

580. Philosophy of Literature. (3)

599. Master's Thesis. (1-6 hrs. per semester)
Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

651. Ph.D. Problems. (1-3)

654. Ph.D. Seminar in Metaphysics. (3)

655. Ph.D. Seminar in Epistemology. (3)

655. Ph.D. Seminar in Logical Theory. (3)
Prerequisites: 257 and 356 or equivalents.
PHILOSOPHY-ECONOMICS
See Economics-Philosophy.

PHILOSOPHY-ENGLISH
See English-Philosophy.

PHYSICS AND ASTRONOMY
David Wolfe, Chairperson
University of New Mexico
Physics and Astronomy Building, Rm. 100
Albuquerque, New Mexico 87131-1520
(505) 277-2616, FAX (505) 277-1520.

Professors
Harjiit S. Ahluwalia, Ph.D., University of Gujarat
Bernd Bassalleck, Ph.D., University of Karlsruhe
Charles L. Beek, Ph.D., Johns Hopkins University
Steven R. J. Brueck, Ph.D., Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Howard C. Bryant, Ph.D., University of Michigan
Carlton M. Caves, Ph.D., California Institute of Technology
Colston Chandler, Ph.D., University of California (Berkeley)
Jean-Claude Diels, Ph.D., University of Brussels
Byron D. Dieterle, Ph.D., University of California (Berkeley)
Daniel Finley, Ph.D., University of California (Berkeley)
Ravinder Jain, Ph.D., University of California (Berkeley)
Charles A. Kelsey, Ph.D., Notre Dame University
V. M. Kenkre, Ph.D., State University of New York (Stony Brook)
John A. J. Matthews, Ph.D., University of Toronto
John T. McGraw, Ph.D., University of Texas
John K. Mciver, Ph.D., University of Rochester
John A. Panitz, Ph.D., Pennsylvania State University
R. Marcus Price, Ph.D., Australian National University
Malon O. Scully, Ph.D., Yale University
David M. Wolfe, Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania
Michael Zeilik, II, Ph.D., Harvard University

Associate Professors
Kevin E. Cahill, Ph.D., Harvard University
Belva G. Campbell, Ph.D., University of Arizona
Nebosa Duric, Ph.D., University of Toronto
Stephen A. Gregory, Ph.D., University of Arizona
John G. P. McInerny, Ph.D., Trinity College (Dublin)
Marek Osinski, Ph.D., Polish Academy of Sciences
Sudhakar Prasad, Ph.D., Harvard University
Wolfgang Rudolph, Ph.D., University of Jena

Assistant Professors
David H. Dunlap, Ph.D., University of Rochester
Michael S. Gold, Ph.D., University of California (Berkeley)
Sally C. Seidel, Ph.D., University of Michigan

Research Professors
John Linsley, Ph.D., University of Minnesota
James Lowe, Ph.D., Birmingham University

Research Associate Professors
Ahmet Elici, Ph.D., Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Gerald Moore, Ph.D., Brandeis University

Politics and AstronomY 151

Introduction
Prerequisite to major and minor study in physics and in astrophysics (and all 300-level and higher physics and astronomy courses) are the basic courses Physics 160, 161, 163L, 262, 264L, Engr-F 120L, and Math 264, 311; astrophysics majors also take Astr 270, 271.

Major Study Requirements
Freshmen planning to major or minor in physics or astrophysics and having the necessary mathematics prerequisites usually take Physics 160 and Math 162 in their first semester and Physics 161 and Math 163 in their second semester. There is some flexibility in these prerequisites. Academic advisement prior to actual registration is required each semester for students with a major in physics or astrophysics.

Students are not allowed to receive credit for both Physics 151 and 160 nor for both Physics 152 and 161.

Undergraduate students, especially those anticipating graduate study in physics or astronomy or interested in research training, are invited to apply to the Department for details of the Undergraduate Honors Program during the second semester of their junior year. Note: Physics 496, 497, and 498L.

Physics
Physics 301, 302, 303, 304, 307L, 308L, 405, 406, 491, 492, 493L, Math 311, 312, 316, or 361, 362; Chem 121L-122L or 131L-132L.

Astrophysics
Physics 301, 302, 303, 304, 330, 405; 9 hours of astronomy courses numbered above 399; Math 312, 316 or 361, 362. Chem 121L-122L or 131L-132L.

Minor Study Requirements
Physics
Four courses selected from Physics 301, 302, 303, 304, 330, 405, 406; Math 316 or 361.

Astrophysics
Physics 302, 330 and two of 301, 303, 405, Astr 270, 271, 3 hours of astronomy courses numbered above 399; Math 316 or 361.

Additional Information
Graduate Study
Prerequisite for all courses numbered 500 and above: an undergraduate major in physics equivalent to that outlined above.

Group Requirements
Courses in this department satisfy the requirements of Group 4 in the College of Arts and Sciences.
General Interest Courses in Physics and Astronomy

Astr 101. Introduction to Astronomy. (3) The theme is cosmic evolution. It provides a guided tour of the universe to find out where and when we are in the cosmos. The presentation is descriptive and non-mathematical. It starts with an overview of people’s ideas about the universe. After an inquiry into the origin and evolution of the solar system, a study of stars is made to find the place of the solar system in the Milky Way Galaxy. Finally, a history is presented of the physical, chemical, and biological evolution of the universe, from its beginning in a big bang to the possibility of life elsewhere in the Galaxy. Special topics may include black holes, interstellar communication, UFOs, and missions to the planets. No preparation is assumed. Important concepts of physics, chemistry, geology and biology are introduced in the context of the course. See Astr 111L for optional observations. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

Astr 109. Selected topics in Astronomy (3) Designed as a follow-up course to 101. This course will focus on one topic in astronomy for an in-depth investigation of its core concepts and implications. Prerequisites: 101 and permission of instructor. (Offered upon demand.)

Astr 111L. Astronomy Laboratory. (1) Intended as an adjunct to Astr 101, this course deals with elementary techniques in astronomical observations. 2 hrs. Pre- or corequisite: Astr 101. {Fall, Spring}

Physcs 102. Introduction to Physics. (3) Designed for non-science students in all colleges as well as for students planning to major in the sciences who want a general introduction to the basic phenomena and concepts of physics. The treatment is primarily descriptive, with practical demonstrations and applications and with a minimum of elementary mathematics. No previous preparation is assumed. Basic physical concepts such as energy, momentum, and electric charge are discussed as well as the properties of gravitational, electromagnetic and nuclear forces, and wave phenomena. The basic ideas of relativity and quantum theory are introduced. See Physics 112L for an optional laboratory. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

Physcs 105. Physics and Society. (3, 3) Intended for the student with minimum previous exposure to physical science. The concepts, ideas, and methodology of physics are developed as the basis for a discussion of their impact on society and the impact of society on the development of physics. In the first term, mechanics is introduced in the context of a discussion of the history of cosmology, of artificial satellites and space flight, and of missiles. Electricity and magnetism lead to a discussion of communication: telegraph, telephone, radio, TV. In the second term, thermal physics leads to a discussion of meteorology, climatology, pollution, weather modification, violent storms, aviation and weather and soaring; energy concepts and special relativity lead to a discussion of mass energy, nuclear fission and fusion reactors, nuclear weapons, science policy and ethics, energy problems and alternative sources. Either course may be taken by itself, or both courses may be taken in either order. (Spring)

Physcs 106. Light and Color. (3) This elementary course in optics and optical phenomena is intended primarily for students in the liberal arts, fine arts, and education. Light and color and optical systems are explained with demonstrations and graphical techniques, without formal mathematics. The formation of images with mirrors and lenses, wave phenomena, the eye, rainbows, tricks with polarized light, lasers and holography are covered. See Physics 116L for an optional laboratory. (Fall)

Physcs 108. Introduction to Musical Acoustics. (3) Designed to provide a physical foundation of understanding the experience of music and the acoustics of the environment of music. It consists of the nonmathematical application of concepts of physics to sound perception, musical instruments, and to acoustics of the auditorium. Most of the topics covered are fully demonstrated in class. These include the nature of sound and its sources, functioning of the ear, harmonics and tone quality, auditorium response, pitch and musical scales, demonstration and analysis of the piano and other stringed instruments, woodwinds, brasses, the voice, discussion of electronic reproduction and synthesis of sound. See Physics 118L for an optional laboratory. (Spring)

Physcs 112L. Physics Laboratory. (1) A physics laboratory offered in conjunction with Physics 102 for students desiring laboratory credit. Experiments and projects designed to explain basic physical concepts related to the atom, the environment, and the universe. Pre- or corequisite: Physcs 102. 2 hrs. lab. (Fall, Spring)

Physcs 116L. Light and Color Laboratory. (1) A laboratory offered in conjunction with Physics 106L for students desiring laboratory credit. Experiments and demonstrations with optical phenomena; lenses, mirrors, the eye, interference, diffraction, polarization, lasers. Pre- or corequisite: Physcs 106. 2 hrs. lab. (Fall)

Physcs 118L. Musical Acoustics Laboratory. (1) Intended as an adjunct to Physcs 108, this course emphasizes electronics and electronic equipment pertaining to acoustics and to music. Pre- or corequisite: Physcs 108. 2 hrs. lab. (Spring)

Physics (PHYSCS)

For Physcs 102 through 118L see the general interest courses described above.

151. General Physics. (3) Mechanics, sound, heat. The sequence 151, 152, 153L, 154L is required of pre-medical, pre-dental, and pre-optometry students. Only 151 and 152 are required of pharmacy students. Prerequisite: A working knowledge of algebra at the level of Math 150, and of trigonometry. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

152. General Physics. (3) Electricity, magnetism, optics. Prerequisite: 151. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

153L. General Physics Laboratory. (1) Mechanics, sound, heat. Pre- or corequisite: 151. 3 hrs. lab. (Fall, Spring)

154L. General Physics Laboratory. (1) Electricity, magnetism, optics. Pre- or corequisite: 152. 3 hrs. lab. (Fall, Spring)

157. Problems in General Physics. (1) Problem solving and demonstrations related to 151. Corequisite: 151. Offered on a CR/NC basis only. (Fall, Spring)

158. Problems in General Physics. (1) Problem solving and demonstrations related to 152. Corequisite: 152. Offered on a CR/NC basis only. (Fall, Spring)

160. General Physics. (3) Mechanics, sound. The sequence 160, 161, 163L, 262, 264L is required of students planning to major in certain sciences and in engineering. Pre- or corequisite: Math 162. (Summer, Fall, Spring)
161. General Physics. (3)
Heat, electricity, magnetism.
Pre-requisite: 160; pre- or corequisite: Math 163. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

162. Exploring Physics and Astronomy. (1)
The instructor meets with the students once per week for a discussion seminar with a department faculty member or a guided tour of a physics and astronomy laboratory.
Pre-requisite: 160. Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

163L General Physics Laboratory. (1)
Mechanics, sound, heat.
Pre- or corequisite: 161. 3 hrs. lab. (Fall, Spring)

167. Problems in General Physics. (1)
Problem solving and demonstrations related to 160.
Corequisite: 160. Offered on a CR/NC basis only. (Fall, Spring)

168. Problems in General Physics. (1)
Problem solving and demonstrations related to 161.
Corequisite: 161. Offered on a CR/NC basis only. (Fall, Spring)

262. General Physics. (3)
Optics, modern physics.
Pre-requisite: 181; pre- or corequisite: Math 264. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

264L General Physics Laboratory. (1)
Electricity, magnetism, optics.
Pre- or corequisite: 262. 3 hrs. lab. (Fall, Spring)

265L Individual Laboratory Work in General Physics. (1)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. 3 hrs. lab. (Offered upon demand)

267. Problems in General Physics. (1)
Problem solving and demonstrations related to 262.
Corequisite: 262. Offered on a CR/NC basis only. (Fall, Spring)

**301. Heat and Thermodynamics. (3)**
Classical thermodynamics; heat transport by conduction, convection and radiation; changes of state; kinetic theory. (Fall)

**302. Optics. (3)**
Geometrical optics; wave theory of light; Fresnel and Fraunhofer diffraction; polarization; dispersion, absorption, and scattering. (Spring)

**303. Analytical Mechanics. (3)**
Statics and dynamics of particles and rigid bodies, mechanics of continuous media, Lagrange's and Hamilton's equations, small vibrations.
Pre- or corequisites: Math 316 and 311 for 303; Math 312 for 304. (Fall)

**304. Analytical Mechanics. (3)**
Statics and dynamics of particles and rigid bodies, mechanics of continuous media, Lagrange's and Hamilton's equations, small vibrations.
Pre- or corequisites: Math 316 for 303; Math 312 for 304. (Spring)

**307L Junior Laboratory. (3)**
Experimental methods of physics. 1 lecture, 3 hrs. lab. each semester. (Fall)

**308L Junior Laboratory. (3)**
Experimental methods of physics. 1 lecture, 3 hrs. lab. each semester. (Spring)

**327. Solid Earth Geophysics. (3)**
(Also offered as E&PS 427.) Structure, constitution, and deformation of earth as determined by gravity, magnetics, seismology, and heat flow. Related aspects of plate tectonics.
Pre-requisites: Math 264, Physics 262. (Offered upon demand)

**330. Atomic and Nuclear Physics. (3)**
Special relativity, quantum effects, atomic structure, X-rays, nuclear structure and nuclear reactions, instruments of modern physics.
Pre-requisite: 262 or equivalent. (Spring)

**400. Seminar. (1 hr. per semester) ††**
Student presentations, both extemporaneous and prepared, of undergraduate physics problems. Offered on CR/NC basis only. (Fall, Spring)

**405. Electricity and Magnetism. (3)**
Electrostatics, theory of dielectric materials; magnetostatics, theory of magnetic materials; direct and alternating circuit theory; Maxwell's equations; propagation, reflection and refraction of plane waves; wave guides and cavity resonators.
Pre- or corequisites: Math 316 and 311. (Fall)

**406. Electricity and Magnetism. (3)**
Electrostatics, theory of dielectric materials; magnetostatics, theory of magnetic materials; direct and alternating circuit theory; Maxwell's equations; propagation, reflection and refraction of plane waves; wave guides and cavity resonators.
Pre- or corequisite: Math 312. (Spring)

**430. Introduction to Solid State Physics. (3)**
Free electron gas, energy bands, crystals, semiconductors, metals, elementary excitations, superconductivity.
Pre-requisite: 330 or equivalent. (Spring)

**432. Introduction to Hydrodynamics. (3)**
(Also offered as Astr 432.) Basic concepts and principles, rotational and irrotational flows, momentum equation, stability, turbulence, flow patterns, shocks, applications. (Offered upon demand)

**437. Introduction to Solar-Terrestrial Physics. (3)**
(Also offered as Astr 437.) The sun as a star, solar activity, acceleration of particles on the sun and in interplanetary space, dynamics of the solar wind and the interplanetary magnetic field, magnetosphere of the earth, ring current, radiation belts, solar-terrestrial effects. (Offered upon demand)

**445. Introduction to Cosmic Radiation. (3)**
(Also offered as Astr 445.) Primary cosmic radiation, Stormer theory, production and detection of secondary cosmic radiation, meteorological and environmental effects, temporal variations, heliospheric transport, extensive air showers and origin of cosmic rays. (Offered upon demand)

**451. Problems. (1-3 hrs. per semester, to a maximum of 6)**
Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

**452. Research Methods. (1-3 hrs. per semester, to a maximum of 6)**

**466. Methods of Theoretical Physics. (3)**
Complex variables; ordinary and partial differential equations; special functions; integral transforms. (Fall)

**467. Methods of Theoretical Physics. (3)**
Linear spaces; complex variables - asymptotic methods; elements of group theory, generators applications. (Spring)

**471. Advanced Optics I. (3)**
(Also offered as EECE 453.) Electromagnetic theory of geometrical optics, Gaussian ray tracing and matrix methods, finite ray tracing, aberrations, interference and diffraction.
Pre-requisite: 302. (Fall)
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*472. Laser Physics I. (3)
(Also offered as EECE 464.) Quantum theory of radiation. Introduction to two-level system, spontaneous and stimulated emission; gas, semiconductor and solid state lasers. Prerequisite: 406 or EECE 362. (Fall)

*476L. Experimental Techniques of Optics. (3)
Diffraction, interference, optical detectors, lens aberrations, lasers, spectra, scattering, optical testing. 1 lecture, 3 hrs. lab. (Fall)

*477L. Experimental Techniques of Optics. (3)
Diffraction, interference, optical detectors, lens aberrations, lasers, spectra, scattering, optical testing. 1 lecture, 3 hrs. lab. (Spring)

*491. Contemporary Physics. (3)
Special theory of relativity, introduction to quantum mechanics with applications to atomic, nuclear and solid state physics. (Fall)

*492. Contemporary Physics. (3)
Special theory of relativity, introduction to quantum mechanics with applications to atomic, nuclear and solid state physics. (Spring)

*493L. Contemporary Physics Laboratory. (3)
Spectrographic methods; lasers, atomic structure; high Tc superconductivity; natural and artificial radioactivity; cosmic rays. 1 lecture, 5 hrs. lab. (Fall)

*495. Theory of Special Relativity. (3)
Relativistic kinematics and dynamics, relativistic electromagnetism, application to nuclear physics and astrophysics. (Offered upon demand)

496. Contemporary Physics Honors. (3)
(See Physics 491) (Fall)

497. Contemporary Physics Honors. (3)
(See Physics 492) (Spring)

498L. Contemporary Physics Honors Laboratory. (3)
(See Physics 493L) (Fall)

See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for graduate-level course descriptions.

500-501. Advanced Seminar. (1-3, 1-3)
Offered on CR/NC basis only. (Fall, Spring)

503. Classical Mechanics I. (3)
(Fall)

505. Statistical Mechanics and Thermodynamics. (3)
(Spring)

511. Electrodynamics I. (3)
(Fall)

512. Electrodynamics II. (3)
(Spring)

521. Quantum Mechanics I. (3)
(Spring)

522. Quantum Mechanics II. (3)
(Fall)

523. Quantum Field Theory I. (3)
Prerequisites: 521 and 522. (Offered upon demand)

524. Quantum Field Theory II. (3)
(Offered upon demand)

530. Selected Topics in Solid State Physics. (3)†
Prerequisite: 430 and 521. (Fall)

531. Atomic Structure. (3)
Prerequisite: 521. (Offered upon demand)

532. Molecular Structure. (3)
Prerequisite: 521. (Offered upon demand)

534. Plasma Physics I. (3)
(Also offered as Ch-NE 560.) (Fall)

535. Plasma Physics II. (3)
(Also offered as Ch-NE, EECE 535.)
Prerequisite: 534 or equivalent. (Spring)

537. Selected Topics in Astrophysics and Space Physics. (3)†
(Also offered as Astr 537.) (Offered upon demand)

538. Advanced Methods of Theoretical Physics. (3)†
(Offered upon demand)

540. Introduction to Nuclear Physics. (3)
(Offered upon demand)

542. Selected Topics in Theoretical Nuclear Physics. (3)
Prerequisites: 521, 540. (Offered upon demand)

543. Selected Topics in High-Energy Physics. (3)
Prerequisite: 521. (Offered upon demand)

551-552. Problems. (1-4 hrs. each semester)
Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

554. Advanced Optics II. (3)
Prerequisite: 471. (Spring)

555. Nonlinear Optics. (3)
Prerequisites: 554, 564. (Fall)

556. Optical Coherence Theory. (3)
Prerequisite: 554. (Offered upon demand)

564. Laser Physics II. (3)
Prerequisite: 472. (Spring)

566. Quantum Optics. (3)††
Prerequisite: 564. (Fall)

569. Advanced Topics in Modern Optics. (3)††
(Offered upon demand)

570. Theory of Relativity. (3)
Prerequisite: 503. (Offered upon demand)

573. Classical Mechanics II. (3)
(Offered Upon Demand)

576. Statistical Mechanics II. (3)
(Spring)

580. Advanced Plasma Physics. (3)
(Also offered as Ch-NE 560.)
Prerequisites: 534, 535. (Offered upon demand)

599. Master's Thesis. (1-6 hrs. per semester)
Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

650. Research. (1-12)

699. Dissertation. (3-12 hrs. per semester)
Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

1 May be repeated up to 6 hours

THE UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO CATALOG
Astronomy (ASTR)

For Astr 101 through 111L see the general interest courses described above.

270. General Astronomy. (3) The solar system, stellar astronomy, the galaxy, extra-galactic systems, cosmology. Pre- or corequisites: Math 150 or 162, and any physics course numbered 150 or higher. [Fall]

271. General Astronomy. (3) The solar system, stellar astronomy, the galaxy, extra-galactic systems, cosmology. Pre- or corequisites: Math 150 or 162, and any physics course numbered 150 or higher. [Spring]

272L. General Astronomy Laboratory I and II. (1) Observations of the moon, planets, and stars. Pre- or corequisites: 270-271. 3 hrs. lab. [Fall]

273L. General Astronomy Laboratory I and II. (1) Observations of the moon, planets, and stars. Pre- or corequisites: 270-271. 3 hrs. lab. [Spring].

421. Concepts of Astrophysics. (3) Radiation processes, interaction of radiation with matter, simple applications to a variety of astrophysical problems. Pre-requisites: Physcs 330 or 491, 492 or their equivalent. [Spring]

422. Stellar Structure. (3) Equations of stellar structure, stellar birth to death, comparison with observations; stellar atmospheres, spectra, mass loss from stars. (Emphasis in alternate semesters will be on stellar interiors or stellar atmospheres.) Pre-requisites: Physcs 330 or 491, 492 or their equivalent. [Offered upon demand]

423. Radio Astronomy. (3) Single dish and aperture synthesis radio observations; emission processes at radio wavelengths; synchrotron radiation, thermal bremsstrahlung. Pre-requisites: Physcs 330 or 491, 492 or their equivalent. [Offered upon demand]

424. Extragalactic Astronomy and Cosmology. (3) Distribution, properties, and interactions of galaxies and quasars; large scale clusterings of matter, formation and evolution of the universe; physical cosmology. [Offered upon demand]

425. Galactic Astronomy. (3) The observed and infrared structure, kinematics and macroscopic time-dependent properties of our galaxy. Considerable emphasis placed on the use and interpretation of actual observations. [Offered upon demand]

426. Observational and Computational Techniques. (3) Visual and infrared photography, photometry and spectroscopy; digital data acquisition and processing; astronomical image processing; theoretical problem solving using micro and mainframe computers. [Offered upon demand]

427. Selected Topics in Planetary Astronomy. (3) Planetary physics; planetary investigation using space vehicles; optical properties of planetary atmospheres. [Offered upon demand]

432. Introduction to Hydrodynamics. (3) Basic concepts and principles, rotational and irrotational flows, momentum equation, stability, turbulence, flow patterns, shocks, applications. [Offered upon demand]
Introduction

Political Science is the study of politics, power, and government, including U.S. and foreign governments, as well as relationships among governments, their actions, and policies. Political Science is useful for people seeking careers in law, business, government service, urban planning, education, or journalism, but also is a vital part of a liberal arts education.

Major Study Requirements

A total of 33 hours is required for a major in political science. These hours must be distributed among the following:

1. 12 hours from the core courses (200, 220, 240, 260, 270 and 280), including at least one course from each of the following groups: (200 or 270), (220 or 240), and (260 or 280).
2. 15 hours from courses numbered 300 or above.
3. 6 additional hours from any level.

Distributed Minor for Political Science Majors

With the consent of the department chairperson, a major may offer an American studies minor as well as a minor in a single department. For requirements, see American Studies.

A political science major may pursue a distributed minor consisting of courses in related disciplines, provided the minor program of courses is approved by the department chairperson.

Minor Study Requirements

A total of 21 hours, including at least three of the core courses and three courses numbered 300 or above is required for a minor in political science.

Departmental Honors

Superior sophomore and junior students are invited to apply for admission to the Undergraduate Honors Program, beginning in the junior year. Students participating in this program are eligible to graduate with departmental honors if recommended by the faculty on the basis of outstanding performance. Those enrolled in the honors program are expected to take 495, 496, and 497.

Political Science (POL SC)

Introductory and General Courses

110L. The Political World. (3)
An introduction to politics, with emphasis on the ways people can understand their own political systems and those of others. (Students who have already had courses in political science may not count 110 toward a major.)

215. Law in the Political Community. (3)
(Also offered as Am St 215.) Introduction to the role of law and legal institutions in politics and society. Prerequisites for 315 and 415. [Fall, Spring]

230. USSR Today -- People, Politics, Culture. (3)
(Also offered as Russ, Econ, Hist 230.)

291. Internship. (1-6)
Provides supervised work experience in the practical application of political science skills. Prerequisites: permission of instructor and department chairperson. Offered on CR/NC basis only. [Fall, Spring]

299. Introductory Political Topics. (3) Δ
Special introductory topics of political science which relate contemporary issues to the discipline. Precise topics will be noted in appropriate class schedules prepared for registration.

300. Political Topics. (3) Δ
Specific topics of political science which relate contemporary issues to the discipline. Precise topics will be noted in appropriate class schedules prepared for registration. May be repeated for credit.

400. Advanced Political Topics. (3) Δ
Special advanced topics of political science which relate contemporary issues to the discipline. Precise topics will be noted in appropriate class schedules prepared for registration.

495. Junior Honors Seminar. (3)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. [Fall]

496. Undergraduate Seminar. (3) Δ
One section of this course is offered in conjunction with each graduate pro-seminar (510, 520, 525, 540, 560, 570). Open to undergraduate majors with 3.30 GPA and others with permission of instructor.

497. Senior Thesis. (3)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

499. Independent Study. (1-3)
Open to majors with 3.30 GPA and permission of instructor.

Core Courses

200. American Politics. (3)
Survey of American politics, including political behavior of the American electorate, the theory of democracy, the structure and function of American political institutions, and contemporary issues. [Fall, Spring]

220. Comparative Politics. (3)
Designed to give students the ability to understand and evaluate political regimes by focusing on the political history, socio-economic structure, and contemporary political institutions and behavior. Includes consideration of European, communist, and developing systems. [Fall, Spring]

240. International Politics. (3)
Analyzes significant factors in world politics, including nationalism, "national interest," ideology, international conflict and collaboration, balance of power, deterrence, international law, and international organization. [Fall, Spring]

260. Political Ideas. (3)
Introduces many of the enduring political issues in descriptive, analytical, and normative terms. Will include discussion of both classical and contemporary political ideas and ideologies. [Fall, Spring]

270. Public Policy and Administration. (3)
Introduces public policy and bureaucracy, including decision-making and implementation. [Fall, Spring]

280. Introduction to Political Analysis. (3)
Discovery of causal patterns in political behavior, evaluation of the effectiveness of political reforms and campaign techniques, analysis of the logic of scientific research, and related topics. No knowledge of statistics, computers, or research methods assumed. [Fall, Spring]

American Politics

301. The Government of New Mexico. (3)
Prerequisite: 200. [Fall, Spring]

302. Comparative State Politics. (3)
Analysis of the similarities and variations of American state
politics with emphasis on policy outputs.  
Prerequisite: 200.

*303. U.S. Politics and Education. (3)
(Also offered as Ed Fdn 401.) A basic course for the education student and educator on politics and government emphasizing the relationships between these and education. Focuses upon the politics of education, political education in the schools, and the effects of education on political systems. (Generally not for political science majors, minors, and those having taken 200; these students require permission of instructor.)

*304. Group Politics. (3)
Theories and research on the roles played by interest groups (economic, social, and ethnic) on different arenas of government (electoral, legislative, judicial, and executive), principally in the United States.  
Prerequisite: 200.

*305. Public Opinion and Electoral Behavior. (3)
Public opinion, its content and measurement, and its relation to public policy and electoral behavior.  
Prerequisite: 200 or 280 or permission of instructor.

*306. Political Parties. (3)
The American party system, national, state, and local.

*307. The Politics of Ethnic Groups. (3)
The ethnic basis of group politics in the U.S.: its historical, sociological, and psychological foundations; the role of white ethnics, traditional and nonconventional strategies and tactics; special emphasis on the politics of regional ethnic minorities.

*308. Hispanics in U.S. Politics. (3)
The status, role, and activities of Hispanic/Latino Americans in the U.S. political system. Recommended preparation: 200 or 307.

309. Black Politics. (3)
(Also offered as Afro A 309.) Focus will be on political actions and thoughts of Black America.

*310. Native Americans and Government. (3)
Examines the dual citizenship of American Indians and their unique relationship with the federal government.

*311. The Legislative Process. (3)
The recruitment, formal and informal procedure, and power structure of legislative bodies; their place in contemporary American government.  
Prerequisite: 200.

*312. The American Presidency. (3)
The constitutional base of the office, its roles and responsibilities, and its relations with other political institutions.  
Prerequisite: 200.

*315. Constitutional Law: Powers. (3)
The separation of powers and federalism. Includes an introduction to the Supreme Court as an institution.  
Prerequisites: 200 and 215.

*316. Constitutional Law: Rights. (3)
Freedom of speech, freedom of religion, privacy, procedural justice, equal protection of the laws, and other issues in and around the Bill of Rights.  
Prerequisite: 200.

*319. Political Socialization. (3)
A survey and analysis of orientations of people toward their country, government, and politics; the development of these attitudes, values, and beliefs from early childhood to maturity; the influence of the school, family, peers, media, and other agents of political socialization.

374. Women in American Politics. (3)
Analysis of the status and roles of women in American politics from historical and contemporary perspectives. Topics include the women's movement in the U.S. and grassroots activism and "women's issues" in public policy.

*415. Judicial Politics. (3)
A study of the role of adjudicatory institutions and processes in politics and society, with an emphasis on American Courts.  
Prerequisites: 215, 315.

*419. Seminar in Contemporary Legal Issues. (3)

Comparative Politics

150. Introduction to Latin America. (3)
(Also offered as Soc, M Lang 150.) An interdisciplinary introduction to the geography, culture, literature, society, politics, history, and international relations of the region. A lecture by faculty members from different departments will be followed by a one-half hour discussion session each week.

250. Latin America Through Film. (3)
(Also offered as Soc 250.) Interdisciplinary introduction to Latin American studies through documentary films, lectures, reading, and discussion.

*320. Topics in Comparative Politics. (3)  
Topics will be listed in appropriate class schedules.

*321. Comparative Politics: Developing Countries. (3)
Prerequisite: 220.

*322. Authoritarian Political Systems. (3)
Survey and analysis of twentieth-century authoritarian regimes, including fascist, communist, and military political orders.

329. Introduction to African Politics. (3)
An introductory course in the volatile politics in Africa. The various ideologies that underlie political movements and influence African governments will be explored.  
Prerequisite: Pol Sc 220.

*351. Western European Politics. (3)
Government and politics of selected West European countries.  
Prerequisite: 220.

*355. Central American Politics. [Governments and Politics of Latin America.] (3)
(Also offered as Soc, Lt-Am 355.) The political dynamics of Central American republics, considered on a country-by-country basis. Recommended preparation: Hist 282.

*356. Political Development in Latin America. (3)
Selected topics considered cross-nationally.  
Prerequisite: 220.

*357. Russian and Eurasian Government and Politics. [Government and Politics of the Soviet Union.] (3)
A study of the evolution of the Soviet political system with emphasis on dynamics and institutional structure.  
Prerequisite: 220.

*420. Political Violence. (3)
Examines political violence cross-culturally and cross-temporally. Emphasis is placed on theories, models, and explanation of the phenomenon.

*450. Government and Politics of Communist China. (3)
Examination of problems, policies, postures, and options of Communist China.

*453. Asian Studies Thesis. (3)
(Also offered as Relig, Phil, Hist *453.) Cross-cultural and
interdisciplinary investigations of problems and methodologies current in Asian studies.

*345. Major Powers of Latin America. (3)
Politics of Argentina, Brazil, and Mexico (in some years a fourth country may be added).
Recommended preparation: 355 or 356.

International Politics

*340. Topics in International Politics. (3) Δ
Selected problems of international politics.
Prerequisite: 240.

*342. American Foreign Policy. (3)
Prerequisite: 240.

*345. Inter-American Relations. (3)
Survey of contemporary international politics in the Western Hemisphere. Emphasis on conflict resolution of trade and economic assistance problems, territorial disputes, ideological issues, and integration.

*346. Mideast in World Politics. (3)
The Middle East in international relations and the foreign policies of major states in the region.

*440. International Conflict, Arms Control, and Disarmament. (3)
Systematic examination of political, technological, strategic, and economic dimensions of arms control and disarmament in a nuclear missile era.
Prerequisites: 200, 240.

*443. International Law and Organization. (3)
Prerequisite: 240.

*444. Intelligence and International Security. (3)
Course examines the intelligence community of the US, the intel process, and compares intel in a democracy with other nations, esp. related to foreign policy.
Prerequisites: 200 and 240. Recommended: 342.

*449. Comparative Foreign Policy. (3)
Comparative analysis of foreign policy goals and methods of various Republics since breakup of former USSR.
Prerequisites: 220 and 240. Recommended: 342.

*470. Public Policy Analysis. (3)
Examines the allocative, distributive, and regulatory problems common to all governments and provides techniques necessary to analyze the policies resulting from these problems.
Prerequisite: 200.

*475. Environmental Politics. (3)
A study of political problems of environmental protection and land use planning.

See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for graduate-level course descriptions.

500. Contemporary Public Administration. (3)
(Also offered as Pub Ad 500.)

501. Interdisciplinary Seminar in U.S. Culture. (3)
(See Am St 501.)

502. Analytical Methods for Planning. (3)
(Also offered as Econ 502.) Students should have taken a basic statistics course prior to enrollment.

510. Pro-Seminar in American Government and Politics. (3)
(Offered upon demand)

511. Research Seminar in American Government and Politics. (3) Δ
(Offered upon demand)

512. Topics in American Government and Politics. (3) Δ
May be repeated for credit.

520. Proseminar: Comparative Government and Politics. (3)
(Offered upon demand)

521. Research Seminar in Comparative Government and Politics. (3) Δ
(Offered upon demand)

522. The Administrative Process. (3)
Prerequisites: 376 or comparable experience.
525. Proseminar on Latin American Politics. (3)
(Also offered as Lt-Am, Soc 525.) Previous work in the field is highly desirable and reading knowledge of Spanish is required.

555. Comparative Public Administration. (3) Prerequisite: 375 or permission of instructor.

551-552. Problems. (1-3, 1-3 hrs. each semester)

555. Interdisciplinary Seminar: Asia. (3)

560. [530, 540.] Pro-Seminar in Political Theory. (3) [Offered upon demand]

561. [531, 541.] Research Seminar in Political Theory. (3) [Offered upon demand]

570. Pro-Seminar in Public Policy. (3) (Also offered as Pub Ad 570.) (Offered upon demand)

580. Introduction to Empirical Research. (3) Prerequisite: 280 or equivalent or permission of instructor.

581. Statistics for Social Research. (3) Prerequisite: 280 or equivalent or permission of instructor.

582. Survey of Political Science as a Discipline and a Profession. (1) Offered on CR/NC basis only.

584. Interdisciplinary Seminar on Problems of Modern-civilization in Latin America. (3) (Also offered as Econ, Hist, Soc 584.)

599. Master's Thesis. (1-6 hrs. per semester) Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

699. Dissertation. (3-12 hrs. per semester) Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

PSYCHOLOGY

William C. Gordon, Chairperson
The University of New Mexico
Department of Psychology
Logan Hall
Albuquerque, New Mexico, 87131-1161
(505) 277-4121

Professors
Lynette F. Coffer, Ph.D., Cornell University
Harold D. Delaney, Ph.D., University of North Carolina
Henry C. Ellis, Ph.D., Washington University
Dennis M. Feeney, Ph.D., University of California (Los Angeles)
John P. Gluck, Jr., Ph.D., University of Wisconsin (Madison)
William C. Gordon, Ph.D., Rutgers University
Richard J. Harris, Ph.D., Stanford University
Peder J. Johnson, Ph.D., University of Colorado
William R. Miller, Ph.D., University of Oregon
Samuel Roll, Ph.D., Pennsylvania State University
Britton K. Ruebush, Ph.D., Yale University

Associate Professors
Kristina T. Ciesielski, Ph.D., Polish Science Academy
(Narcki Institute)
Michael J. Dougher, Ph.D., University of Illinois (Chicago Circle)
Gordon K. Hodge, Ph.D., University of California (Los Angeles)
Eligio R. Padilla, Ph.D., University of Washington
Jane E. Smith, Ph.D., State University of New York (Binghamton)

Robert J. Sutherland, Ph.D., Dalhousie University
Ronald A. Yeo, Ph.D., University of Texas (Austin)

Assistant Professors
Gina E. Agostinelli, Ph.D., Indiana University
Paul C. Armrhein, Ph.D., University of Wisconsin (Madison)
Judith A. Aroyo, Ph.D., University of California (Los Angeles)
Steven W. Gangestad, Ph.D., University of Minnesota
Frank R. Grote, Ph.D., University of Colorado
Timothy E. Goldsmith, Ph.D., New Mexico State University
Kathy Stansbury, Ph.D., University of California (Los Angeles)
Holly B. Waldron, Ph.D., University of Utah

Distinguished Professor
Henry C. Ellis, Ph.D., Washington University

Professors Emeriti
David T. Benedetti, Jr., Ph.D., University of Colorado
G. Robert Grice, Ph.D., University of Iowa
Frank A. Logan, Ph.D., University of Iowa
Ralph D. Norman, Ph.D., Ohio State University

Major Study Requirements

The student wanting a complete introduction to psychology should take both Psych 105 and its associated laboratory, 106L. These courses are required for major and minor programs and for many upper-level courses. Normally, students should also take at least one 200-level course before registering for more advanced courses. In arranging his or her program, the student should be guided by the numbering system. Not only does the first number indicate the approximate level at which the material will be taught, but the second number indicates the area within psychology with which the course is primarily concerned. The code is as follows: 0-basis, general psychology; 1-applications of psychology; 2-child/developmental psychology; 3-clinical/personality psychology; 4-comparative/physiological psychology; 5-special topics in psychology; 6-psychology of learning, motivation, and perception; 7-social psychology; 9-individual research and honors seminars. (The third number has no systematic meaning except, where indicated, year-long courses are numbered sequentially.) Frequently, advanced courses in each of these areas require earlier courses, and such a progression is normally desirable even when not required. However, all prerequisites for any course may be waived by permission of instructor.

More complete course descriptions are available to any interested student in the Department office. Acceptance of transferred credits toward a major or minor in psychology must be approved by the associate chairperson for undergraduate education.

Major Study Requirements

B.A. Track
To obtain a B.A. in Psychology a student must complete satisfactorily 33 credit-hours in Psychology and should minor in an A&S eligible department other than Biology, Chemistry, Computer Science, Mathematics or Physics. These 33 Psychology credits must include:

1. Psychology 105 (3 credits) and 106L (1 credit).
2. Psychology 200 (3 credits).
3. Two courses from each of the following two categories (a total of twelve credits):
   Category 1: Psych 240, Psych 250, Psych 265
   Category 2: Psych 220, Psych 232, Psych 271
4. Three courses (3 credits) at the 300 level or above and one laboratory at the 300 level or above.
5. Three credits of electives.

Symbols - See page 368
105. General Psychology. (3)
Overview of the major content areas in psychology. Topics to be covered include learning, cognition, perception, motivation, biological systems, social and abnormal psychology, development, personality, and approaches to psychotherapy. (Fall, Spring, Summer)

106L. General Psychology Laboratory. (1)
Laboratory projects relevant to Psychology 105. Students conduct, analyze, and write about psychological experiments with the goal of developing understanding of scientific methods applied to psychological concepts.

109. Coping With College. (1-3)
Goal is to improve the student's strategies for learning and living in a university environment. Psychological principles are applied to improving memory, reading, listening, taking exams, personal adjustment, motivation, stress-management, habits, and interpersonal relations. (Credit not allowed toward an A&S degree).

200. Statistical Principles. (3)
Presentation of the basic principles of the description and interpretation of data. Provides an acquaintance with statistical principles appropriate to a liberal education, as well as a basis for further work in data analysis. Students planning graduate study in any field are advised to take 300 and 302 as well.
Pre- or corequisite: 105. [Summer, Fall, Spring]

210. Educational Psychology. (3)
The contribution of psychological theory, research and methods to our understanding of the educational process.
Prerequisite: 105.

211. Applied Psychology. (3)
Topics in applications to everyday life, such as personnel selection, consumer psychology, and environmental problems.
Prerequisite: 105.

220. Child Psychology. (3)
Description of the more salient aspects of the behavior and development of children and adolescents. Particular emphasis is placed on pertinent psychological research and practical applications to life situations.
Prerequisite: 105. [Fall, Spring]

230. Adjustment and Interpersonal Relations. (3)
Processes of normal human adjusting and coping in both personal and interpersonal spheres. Topics include applications of psychology to stress and mood management, self-esteem, social adjustment, communication and relationships.
Prerequisite: 105.

231. Psychology of Human Sexuality. (3)
Exploration of the physiological, cultural, social and individual factors that influence sexual behavior, sex roles, and sex identity.
Prerequisite: 105.

232. Clinical Psychology. (3)
Introduction to clinical psychology as a profession and research area: psychometrics and assessment, systems of prevention and therapy, forensic psychology, program evaluation, professional/ethical issues.
Prerequisite: 105. [Spring]

240. Brain and Behavior. (3)
A general survey of the biological foundations of behavior. Emphasis is on the central nervous system.
Prerequisite: 105 or Biol 121L. [Fall, Spring]

250. Special Topics in Psychology. (1-3)
Study of any psychological topic not otherwise included in the curriculum upon expression of mutual interest by students and faculty. (May be repeated for credit because the subject matter varies).

260. Psychology of Learning and Memory. (3)
Survey of the variety of laboratory learning situations, with an emphasis on the application of principles to practical situations. Topics range from simple processes such as conditioning to complex processes such as transfer, memory, and concept formation.
Prerequisite: 105. [Summer, Fall, Spring]

265. Cognitive Psychology. (3)
Study of the mental processes involved in the encoding, storage, retrieval, and utilization of knowledge including attention, memory, comprehension, categorization, reasoning, problem solving, language, and motor skills.
Prerequisite: 105. [Fall, Spring]

271. Social Psychology. (3)
Study of social influence: perception of oneself and others, attitudes, conformity, attraction, altruism, aggression, groups.
Prerequisite: 105. [Fall, Spring]

THE UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO CATALOG
**300. Intermediate Statistics. (3)**
Complex analysis of variance designs (factorial, mixed-model, Latin square, unequal-n) and nonparametric tests.
Prerequisite: 200.

302. Psychological Research Techniques. (3)
Application of the concepts covered in 200. Includes discussion of basic principles of research design and scientific methodology as applied to psychology.
Prerequisite: 200. (Fall, Spring)

310. Psychological Testing. (3)
Problems related to mental measurement: review of various types of tests and their practical applications. Emphasis is on the pragmatic and theoretical issues in the assessment of individual difference among humans.
Prerequisites: 200, 232. (Offered upon demand)

321. Introduction to Child Research. (3)
The study of the young child with emphasis on research, theory, and methodology. Studies using preschool and lower elementary school children are examined in terms of methodology, theoretical basis, results and interpretations.
Prerequisites: 105 and 220.

322L. Child Research Laboratory. (2)
Research projects related to topics in 321.
Pre- or corequisite: 321. (Students must have 4-hr. block of time during normal school hours and means of transportation.) 4 hrs. lab.

**325. Psychology of Infancy. (3)**
An advanced course which presents theory and research on the physical, cognitive, emotional, and perceptual changes in the first two years of life.
Prerequisites: 105, 220.

**327. Social Development. (3)**
An advanced course which integrates theory and research focusing on dimensions of normal social growth from infancy through adolescence.
Prerequisites: 105, 220.

331. Psychology of Personality. (3)
Survey of theory, research, and applications of both classical and contemporary approaches to the study of personality. Emphasis is on the usefulness and limitations of current research when applied to practical problems.
Prerequisite: 230 or 232.

332. Abnormal Behavior. (3)
Review of the historical, scientific, and ethical issues in the field of psychopathology. Categorization of deviant behavior is regarded as less important than theories of abnormal behavior development, systems of therapy, and relevant research.
Prerequisite: 230 or 232.

333L. Abnormal Behavior Laboratory-Part I. (2)
Research projects related to topics in 332, particularly in the areas of schizophrenia, eating disorders, and phobias. Focuses on conceptualizing, designing, and conducting clinical research. Special attention devoted to psychophysiological measurements.
Pre- or corequisites: 332 and permission of instructor. Psych 334L must be taken upon completion of 333L. (Fall)

334L. Abnormal Behavior Laboratory-Part II. (2)
Provides research experience with actual clinical populations, particularly in the areas of eating disorders, phobias, and schizophrenia. Expands research skills acquired in 333L, and involves students in the preparation of papers for conference presentations.
Prerequisite: 333L and permission of instructor. (Spring)

**337. Family Psychology. (3)**
Focuses on the major theoretical approaches to family dysfunction and examines family influences on the development and maintenance of deviance, including juvenile delinquency, substance abuse, anorexia nervosa, depression and schizophrenia.
Corequisite: 332.

338L. Family Psychology Laboratory. (2)
Provides research experience with clinical populations of disturbed families. Allows students to develop expertise in social interaction research methods and involves students in the preparation of data for professional dissemination.
Prerequisites: 337 and permission of instructor.

**361. Human Learning and Memory. (3)**
How humans acquire and utilize knowledge. Theoretical and applied issues discussed around the topics of memory structures, attention, forgetting, mnemonics, imagery and individual differences in memory.
Prerequisite: 260 or 265.

362L. Human Learning and Memory Laboratory. (2)
Laboratory projects related to topics in 361.
Prerequisite: 200; corequisite: 361.

**363. Psychology of Perception. (3)**
Study of the methods organisms use to gain information about objects. The sensory processes are discussed as a basis for description of more complex perceptual phenomena.
Prerequisite: 260 or 265.

364L. Psychology of Perception Laboratory. (2)
Laboratory projects related to topics in 363.
Prerequisite: 200; corequisite: 363.

**365. Psychology of Language. (3)**
(Also offered as Ling 367.) Theoretical and methodological issues in psycholinguistics, including comprehension, speech perception and production, language acquisition, bilingualism, brain and language, reading.
Prerequisites: 265 or Ling 292L. (Fall)

**366. Sensation. (3)**
Exploration of sense organ operation with emphasis on both behavioral and physiological data.
Prerequisite: 260 or 265.

369L. Sensation Laboratory. (2)
Laboratory topics related to topics in 368.
Prerequisite: 200; corequisite: 368.

375. Psychology of Women. (3)
Survey of research and theory on gender-role stereotypes and gender differences in such contexts as interpersonal relations, the family, the workforce, mass media, mental and physical health.
Prerequisite: 105.

391. Junior Honors Seminar. (3)
Discussion of the history and systems of psychology and the philosophy of science, particularly as related to current topics in psychology.
Prerequisites: 260 or 265, permission of instructor; pre- or corequisites: 200, 302. (Fall)

392. Junior Honors Seminar. (3)
Continuation of 391. (Spring)

*400. History of Psychology. (3)*
An introduction to the major developments and systems in the history of psychology.
Prerequisite: 105.
401. Mathematical Psychology. (3)  
Survey of mathematical descriptions of behavior. 
Prerequisite: 200. (Offered upon demand)

402. Multivariate Statistics. (3)  
(Also offered as Math 447.)  
Analysis of situations involving more than one dependent variable: discriminant analysis, multivariate analysis of variance, canonical correlation, principal components analysis, factor analysis. Includes use of computer packages. 
Prerequisite: 200 or equivalent. 300 advised.

411. Cross-cultural Psychology. (3)  
Impact of culture on human behavior, learning, personality and selected topics is examined. Course emphasizes critical analysis, discussion and writing about the cross-cultural research and theory. 
Prerequisites: 105.

412. Advanced Educational Psychology. (3)  
The contributions of various theories of learning and teaching to current educational practice at the preschool, elementary, and secondary levels. Relevant social-motivational-emotional variables are explored. 
Prerequisite: 210 or 260.

413. Industrial and Organizational Psychology. (3)  
Survey of industrial/organizational psychology as a science and profession. Techniques of problem analysis, collection, and interpretation of relevant data and application of findings are discussed in relation to a variety of organizational systems. 
Prerequisite: 105 and 271.

414. Human Factors Psychology. (3)  
Application of psychological principles to the design and evaluation of person-environment systems. 
Prerequisite: 105 and 260 or 265.

415. Environmental Psychology. (3)  
The impact of environments on human behavior drawn from psychology, anthropology, architecture, and urban studies. Applications of behavioral data to the design of environmental systems. 
Prerequisites: 105 and 271.

420. Advanced Developmental Psychology. (3)  
Investigation of the theoretical bases and critical issues in the area of developmental psychology. 
Prerequisite: 105 or 220.

421. Advanced Developmental Psychology Laboratory. (2)  
Will provide experience with research methods in developmental child psychology. Small projects (4-5), one research proposal on topic of choice. 
Pre- or corequisite: 420.

428. Cognitive Development. (3)  
Research and theory concerning the development of conceptual, intellectual and linguistic behavior in children. 
Prerequisites: 105, and 220.

430. Alcoholism. (3)  
Causes, course, prevention and treatment of problem drinking. 
Prerequisite: 105.

432. Child Psychopathology. (3)  
Theories and practices related to an understanding of children and adolescents who deviate from normal development either intellectually, educationally, emotionally, physically, or in some combination. Relevant family variables are considered. 
Prerequisite: 220.

433L, 434L. Alcoholism Laboratory—Part I. (2)  
Laboratory projects related to topics in 430. 
Prerequisites: 260, 332; corequisite: 434.

433L. Alcoholism Laboratory—Part I. (2)  
Laboratory projects related to topics in 430. 
Prerequisites: 260, 332; corequisite: 434.

435L. Behavior Therapies Laboratory. (2)  
Part II of two-semester laboratory in research relevant to topics in Psych 430. 
Prerequisites: 200, 430, 436L.

436L. Alcoholism Laboratory. (2)  
Prerequisites: 200; corequisite: 430. (no longer offered for graduate credit.) Psych 437L must be taken upon completion of 436L.

437L. Alcoholism Laboratory—Part II. (2)  
Part II of two-semester laboratory in research relevant to topics in Psych 430. 
Prerequisites: 200, 430, 436L.

440. Advanced Physiological Psychology. (3)  
Critical issues, concepts, and methodologies in psychobiology and the neurosciences. Emphasis on current research. 
Prerequisite: 240 and/or permission of instructor.

441L. Advanced Physiological Psychology Laboratory. (2)  
Laboratory projects related to topics in 440. 
Prerequisite: 200; corequisite: 440.

442. Neural Plasticity and Behavior. (3)  
Emphasis on experimental studies of behavioral recovery after brain injury. 
Prerequisite: 240.

444. Human Neuropsychology. (3)  
The analysis of brain-behavior relationships regarding affect, higher cognitive functions (language, memory, spatial reasoning) in humans. 
Prerequisites: 240 and permission of instructor.

445. Comparative Psychology. (3)  
Heredity, maturation, learning, and the higher mental processes as revealed in various animals. 
Prerequisite: 260. (Offered upon demand)

447. Psychopharmacology: Drugs of Abuse. (2-3)  
Study of the pharmacological action and physiological and psychological effects of drugs of abuse including stimulants, depressants, narcotics and hallucinogens. When taught as a 2-hour course, material is condensed, is applied in content, and basic brain systems are only briefly covered. 
Prerequisites: 240 and/or permission of instructor.

448. Primate Behavior. (3)  
Primate developmental-social patterns as studied in both field and laboratory contexts. Emphasis also placed on the study of learning abilities in the primate order. 
Prerequisites: 105, 260. (Offered upon demand)

450. Special Topics in Psychology. (1-3 hrs. per semester)  
Study of any psychological topic not otherwise included in the curriculum upon expression of mutual interest by students and faculty. (Offered upon demand)

454. Health Psychology. (3)  
Study of the contributions of the experimental analysis of behavior and behavior therapy to the promotion and maintenance of health and to the prevention, diagnosis, treatment.
and rehabilitation processes as they relate to illness.
Prerequisite: 232 or 240 or 260.

455L. Health Psychology Lab. (2)
Laboratory projects related to topics in 454.
Prerequisite: 200; corequisite: 454.

*461. Psychobiology of Motivation. (3)
Methods, findings, and theories of motivation based on
ethology, behavioral psychology, and physiological psychol­
y. Emphasis is on the biological bases of instinct, hunger,
and sexuality.
Prerequisite: 240.

462L. Psychobiology of Motivation Laboratory. (2)
Laboratory projects related to topics in 461.
Prerequisites: 106L and 200; corequisite: 461. 4 hrs. lab.

*463. Human Performance. (3)
The study of skilled mental and physical performance and
the psychological processes and structures underlying these
activities. Language comprehension, skilled reading, and
fine perceptual-motor movements, like those involved in
sports activities, typing, and speech production, will be con­
sidered. The particular skills emphasized will vary from
semester to semester.
Prerequisite: 260 or 265.

464L. Human Performance Lab. (2)
Laboratory projects related to topics in 463.
Prerequisite: 200; corequisite: 463. 4 hrs. lab.

*465. Learning: Conditioning. (3)
Practical application of classical and operant conditioning
principles to behavioral modification, behavior therapy,
behavioral medicine and behavioral pharmacology.
Prerequisite: 260.

466L. Conditioning Laboratory. (2)
Laboratory projects related to topics in 465.
Corequisite: 465. 4 hrs. lab.

*467. The Science of Intelligent Systems. (3)
(Also offered as C S 438.) Concepts of intelligence from psy­
chology and computer science. Areas considered include
production systems, expert systems, computer assisted
instruction, models for semantics and human cognitive
processes from pattern recognition to output systems.
Includes a project.
Prerequisite: 265 or C S 363L or permission of instructor.
Recommended: C S 457.

**468L. The Science of Intelligent Systems Laboratory. (2)
(Also offered as C S 438L.) Laboratory projects related to
topics in 467. Not for credit for computer science majors
(undergraduate or graduate.)
Prerequisite: 200; corequisite: 467. 4 hrs. lab.

*471. Attitudes and Persuasion Processes. (3)
In-depth examination of the classic and contemporary
approaches to attitudes and persuasion processes. Issues
relevant to defining, measuring, forming and changing atti­
dues will be covered. Applications of attitude research will
also be discussed.
Prerequisite: 271. [Spring 1991 and alternate years]

*472. Social Cognition. (3)
In-depth examination of the study of how people make sense
of other people and themselves. Topics include social per­
ception, heuristics, attributions, impression formation, stereo­
ty, theories of emotion.
Prerequisite: 271. [Fall 1991 and alternate years]

*473. Social Interaction. (3)
In-depth examination of interpersonal and group processes
such as conformity, cooperation, competition, prejudice, con­
541. Animal Cognition and Complex Processes. (3)
542. Seminar in Recovery of Function and Epilepsy. (3)
547. Psychopharmacology: Therapeutic Drugs. (3)
551. Graduate Problems. (1-3)
560. Seminar in Child Language. (3)
561. Systematic Issues in Psychology. (3)
563. Seminar in Human Memory. (3)
564. Seminar in Classical Conditioning. (3)
567. Theories of Perception. (3)
568. Cognitive Processes. (3)
569. Seminar in Psycholinguistics. (3) (Also offered as Ling 569.)
571. Seminar in Social Psychology. (3)
572. Theories of Personality. (3)
573. Seminar on Cross Cultural Research. (3)
599. Master's Thesis. (1-6 hrs. per semester)
       Offered on a CR/NC basis only.
600L. Practicum. (1-3) (Also offered as E&PS 600L.)
       Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Offered on a CR/NC basis only.
601. Multiple Measures. (3)
630. Seminar in Psychoanalytic Psychotherapy. (3)
       (Also offered as E&PS 630L.)
631L. Practicum in Psychotherapy with Adults I. (3) (Also offered as E&PS 631L.)
       Offered on a CR/NC basis only.
632L. Practicum in Psychotherapy with Adults II. (3) (Also offered as E&PS 632L.)
       Offered on a CR/NC basis only.
633. Systems of Psychotherapy. (3)
634. Seminar in Treatment of Children, Adolescents and Families. (3)
637. Family Psychopathology. (3)
       Prerequisite: permission of instructor.
641. Seminar in Physiological Psychology. (3) (Also offered as E&PS 641L.)
648. Seminar in the Biological Basis of Psychopathology. (3)
       Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (Spring)
650. Special Topics in Psychology. (1-3)
659. Dissertation. (3-12 hrs. per semester)
       Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

Committee in Charge

Professors
Roger Y. Anderson, Ph.D., Stanford University (Earth and Planetary Sciences)
Manuel C. Molles, Ph. D., University of Arizona (Biology)
L. D. McFadden, Ph. D., University of Arizona (Geology)
Wirt Wills, Ph.D., University of Michigan (Anthropology)
J. C. Winter, Ph.D., University of Utah (Contract Archeology)

Interdepartmental undergraduate and graduate minors in Quaternary Studies are offered to majors in the Departments of Anthropology, Biology, Chemistry, and Earth and Planetary Sciences.

UNDERGRADUATE MINOR REQUIREMENTS

The minor requires 30 hours in courses listed in the Quaternary Studies Pool, including Quat 326, Chem 121L, 122L, and Math 162 (or 160, 161). No more than 18 hours may be taken in any one department and courses in the major field may not be used for the minor. The following courses have been approved for the Quaternary Studies Pool (see appropriate departmental listings for course descriptions and prerequisites):

- Anth 320, 321, 374
- Biol 121L, 122L, 221, 350L, 363L, 386L, 495
- Chem 253L, 301, 302, 303L, 304L
- Math 155 or E&PS 318, 162, 163, 264
- Physics 160, 161, 262

Other courses may be approved upon petition to the committee.

Graduate Minor Requirements

Requirements are listed in the Graduate Programs Bulletin.

Quaternary Studies (QUAT)

326. Quaternary Systems. (3)
   (Also offered as E&PS 326.) Interdepartmental seminar and readings, addressing important problems between modern and ancient systems. (Fall)

451-452. Problems in Quaternary Studies. (2, 2)

539. Quaternary Field Methods. (4)
   (Also offered as E&PS 539.) (Fall)

551-552. Problems. (2-3, 2-3 hrs. per semester)

RELIGIOUS STUDIES

Andrew Burgess, Chairperson
The University of New Mexico
Religious Studies Program, Humanities 525
Albuquerque, NM 87131-1151
(505) 277-4009

Professors

Committee in Charge
Andrew J. Burgess, Philosophy
Joyce Rogers, University College
Patrick H. McNamara, Sociology
Fred Gillette Sturm, Philosophy
Donald D. Sullivan, History

Associated Faculty
Alfonso Ortiz, Anthropology
Ferenc M. Szasz, History

THE UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO CATALOG
Introduction

Religious Studies is an interdisciplinary and interdepartmental program offering a wide range of approaches to the study of religions. Students enter such a program with a variety of professional and personal goals. (1) Some adopt the major or minor because they look for a broad program using a variety of methods to focus upon an area of great personal interest. (2) Others take a dual major, in order to attain a balance between disciplinary method and interdisciplinary content. (3) Many students use the major or minor as a preprofessional program that provides background for further study in counseling, ministry, religious education, law, or graduate work in Religious Studies.

Major Study Requirements

The major requires 33 hours in Religious Studies, of which at least 18 must be at the upper division level. Required are 230 or 231; 232, 263; 264; and 447. In addition to the four lower division required courses, the student must also take at least one other course (which may include 447) in each of the four distributional areas—Asian Religions, Western Religions, Biblical Studies, and Religion in America.

Classes in Religious Studies are divided among the four distributional areas (classes offered under topics course numbers 247, 347, and 447 are assigned to one of these areas as appropriate). The courses for each area are:


Dual Major Requirements

Students may combine a major in Religious Studies with another major. For students with such dual majors, the total number of hours required for the Religious Studies major is reduced from 33 to 30, while the other requirements for the major remain the same.

Minor Study Requirements

The minor requires 18 hours in Religious Studies, of which at least 9 must be in courses with a Relig prefix.

Additional Information

With the permission of the Chairperson of the Religious Studies Program a student may include among courses for a major or minor a limited number of courses in such languages as Classical Chinese, Classical or Biblical Greek, Latin, Biblical Hebrew, Arabic and Sanskrit, when these courses include study of religious texts and are integrated with a program of advanced scripture studies.

Except for Relig 333, 422 and 430, Religious Studies undergraduate courses count with Group II (Humanities) in the Arts and Sciences group requirements. Concentrations in Religious Studies are also offered through the engineering and management colleges.

Honors in Religious Studies

Students wishing to work for Honors in Religious Studies should contact the chairperson of the Religious Studies Program during their Junior year. Honors students sign up for two consecutive semesters of Relig 497, in which they prepare an Honors thesis under the direction of a committee.

Religious Studies (RELIG)

103. Introduction to Bible. (3)
Survey of Bible in historical context.

104. New Testament Greek. (1-6) Δ
(Also offered as Greek 104.) Introduction to New Testament Greek. Students may repeat the course for credit up to a maximum of six hours.

105. Religion and the Arts. (3)
Introduction to the relationship between religion and culture as reflected in the arts.

106. Living World Religions. (3)
(Also offered as Phil 107.) Introduction to major living world religions, such as Buddhism, Christianity, Hinduism, Islam, and Judaism. (Fall)

(Also offered as M Lang 109.) Introduction to the language of the Hebrew Bible.

110. Biblical Hebrew II. [Biblical Hebrew.] (3)
(Also offered as M Lang 110.) Introduction to the language of the Hebrew Bible. Prerequisite: Relig 109.

230. Old Testament History. (3)
Pentateuch and the historical books of the Old Testament. (Fall)

231. Old Testament Prophets. (3)
Prophetic books and later Old Testament writings. (Spring)

232. New Testament. (3)
New Testament and early Christian history. (Spring)

247. Studies in Religions. (3) Δ
Elementary topics in the study of world religions. Topics to vary.

263. Eastern Religions. (3)
(Also offered as Phil 263.) A study of major Asian traditions, such as Taoism, Hinduism, and Buddhism. (Fall)

264. Western Religions. (3)
(Also offered as Phil 264.) A study of major Western traditions, such as Christianity, Islam, and Judaism. (Spring)

301. History of the Jewish People to 1492. (3)
(Also offered as Hist 301.) Survey of Jewish history in Ancient and Medieval times. (Fall)

302. Modern History of the Jewish People. (3)
(Also offered as Hist 302.) Survey in ethnic history stressing political, religious, and social developments from the expulsion from Spain (1492) to the present. (Spring)

305. History of Christianity to 1517. (3)
(Also offered as Hist 305.) The history of Christianity from its beginnings in Palestine to the eve of the Protestant Reformation. (Fall)

306. History of Christianity, 1517 to Present. (3)
(Also offered as Hist 306.) The development of Christianity from the Protestant Reformation into the modern world. (Spring)

Symbols - See page 368
306. The Jewish Experience in American Literature and Culture. (3) [Also offered as Eng 308.] A comprehensive survey of the cultural and historic relationship between Jews and American culture and character as a whole.

325. Reformation Era, 1500-1600. (3) [Also offered as Hist 325.] Religious revolution and concurrent development in European politics, society, and culture.

323. Ritual Symbols and Behavior. (3) [Also offered as Anth 333.] Comparative analysis of ritual processes, symbol systems, and world views in the context of social structure.

347. Topics in Religious Studies. (3) [Also offered as Anth 333.] Studies in major religious figures or movements. Topic varies.

350. Religion and Literature. (3) Rogers An introduction exploring relationships between the literary and religious traditions. (Fall)

360. Christian Classics. (3) [Also offered as Phil 360.] A study of major writings in the Christian tradition, written by such persons as Origen, Augustine, Aquinas, Luther, and Teresa of Avila. (Fall)

361. Modern Christian Thought. (3) [Also offered as Phil 361.] Background of the intellectual issues facing Roman Catholic and Protestant traditions today. (Spring)

365. Philosophy of Religion. (3) [Also offered as Phil 365.] Philosophical analysis of some major concepts and problems in religion.

387. Latin American Liberation Theology. (3) [Also offered as Phil 387.] Religious currents in Latin American thought, concentrating on the contemporary period, with special attention to the movement called liberation theology.

404. Augustine. (3) [Also offered as Phil 404.]

413. Kierkegaard. (3) [Also offered as Phil 413.]

422. Sociology of Religion. (3) [Also offered as Soc 422.] Structure and functioning of religious institutions in Western and non-Western societies. Prerequisite: Soc 101. (Spring)

423. Continental Women Theological Writers. (3) [Also offered as Comp L 423.] A study of the contributions made to Twentieth Century religious thought by four major women writers—Simone Weil, Gertud Von Le Fort, Reissia Maritain, and Edith Stein.

430. American Religious Communication. (3) [Also offered as C&J 430.] This course examines the role of religious communication during the Puritan period, the first and second awakenings and the period of media evangelism. The course examines various types of communicator's messages, audiences and channels of persuasion.

437. History of the Holocaust. (3) Pugh (Also offered as Hist 437.) An examination of the motives, methods and execution of the destruction of the Jews by Nazi Germany and the responses of Jews, Western Powers, the Churches and Righteous Gentiles in the context of Jewish and world history.

438. Buddhist Philosophy — India. (3) [Also offered as Phil 438.] A survey of Hinayana and Mahayana philosophical thought as it developed in South Asia, together with its religious, historical and social context.

439. Buddhist Philosophy — China. (3) [Also offered as Phil 439.] Development of Buddhist thought in China and East Asia from Tang dynasty to the present.

440. Buddhist Sutras Seminar. (3) [Also offered as Phil 440.] Two week intensive summer course at Jemez Bodhi Mandala Zen Center. Study of both theory and practice with visiting professors from various universities. Opportunity for directed meditation for interested participants.

441. Religions of China. (3) [Also offered as Comp L 441.] Shen-tao, "Way of the Spirits" (popular folk religious beliefs and practices); the religious dimension of the Confucian tradition; religious taoism; Buddhist religion in China; Islam in China; Catholicism and Protestantism in China.


448. [448.] Seminar in Hindu Tradition. [Hinduism.] (1-3) The origins and development of the traditional religion of India.

449. The Bhagavad Gita and Yoga. (3) [Also offered as Phil 449.] A study of this very important text of Hindu thought and the philosophies of Samkhya and Yoga, which serve as its background.

450. Spanish Mysticism. (3) Rogers [Also offered as Span 450.] A study of Teresa of Avila and John of the Cross in the contexts of the Renaissance, mystical theology, and the history and culture of Spain. (Spring)

452. Medieval English Mystics. (3) [Also offered as Comp L 452.] A study of the literary and religious aspects of the English contributions to Christian mystical theology in the works of the anonymous author of The Cloud of Unknowing, and similar works.

453. Asian Studies Senior Thesis. (3) [Also offered as Hist, Phil, Pol Sci 453.] Supervised research in one or more disciplines leading to an undergraduate thesis for the major in Asian Studies.

456. Islam. (3) [Also offered as Hist 456.] Topics include the development of: Islamic law and theology; philosophy and mysticism; ritual and art. The political, social and economic ramifications of Islam will be emphasized.

463. Seminar in Biblical Studies. (1-3) Topics in the literary and historical analysis of Biblical texts.

465. C. S. Lewis. (3) [Also offered as Hist L 465.] Treats of the literary and theological writings of this Twentieth Century thinker.

475. Dante in Translation. (3) [Also offered as Ita 475.] Principally the Vita Nuova and the Divine Comedy.

478. History of Religion in America. (3) Szasz (Also offered as Hist 478.) This class will cover the rise and development of the nation's religious groups, from first contact to the present day. The focus will be on the social impact of the groups and how they influenced the development of American life.

481. New Mexico Hispanic Ritual. (3) Religious rituals and customs enacted by New Mexico Hispanics (songs, plays, ceremonies) in the context of ethnohistory.

482. New Mexico Hispanic Religious Arts. (3) Religion-related material culture fashioned by New Mexico Hispanics (painting, sculpture, architecture) in the context of ethnohistory.

THE UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO CATALOG
497. Independent Studies. (1-3, to a maximum of 9)†
Prerequisite: permission of program chairperson.

See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for graduate-level course descriptions.

500. Methods in Religious Studies. (3) (Spring)
532. Sociology of Religion. (3)
(Also offered as Soc 532.)
536. Theories of Symbolic Action. (3)
(Also offered as Anth 536.)
547. Advanced Seminar in Religious Studies. (1-3)Δ

RUSSIAN STUDIES

See International Studies.

SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY, AND SOCIETY MINOR PROGRAM

Ronald Reichel, Coordinator.
The University of New Mexico
General Honors Center
114 Humanities Bldg., Rm. 140C
Albuquerque, NM 87131-1249
(505) 277-4211

Introduction

Established in 1989, STS Studies is an interdisciplinary minor under the College of Arts and Sciences which endeavors to create an awareness of the historical, social, philosophical and ethical dimensions of our scientific and technological enterprises. The program draws on faculty in disciplines from across the UNM campus to engage in fruitful dialogue with interested students concerning the crucial issues that face humanity and its planetary environment. This goal is achieved within the framework of a structured program. The program is administered by the STS Coordinator in collaboration with an advisory board made up of faculty from numerous disciplines that offer courses directly applicable to the STS Minor.

Minor Study Requirements

The minor in Science, Technology and Society requires the completion of 20 credit-hours: 5 of these hours must be the introductory AM ST 187 and the culminating AMST 498 courses, or in unique situations, approved substitutions. The remaining courses are to be chosen from three groups of electives, with at least one course from each group. Of the 20 hours, 11 must be upper division. Engineering and Science majors may receive limited credit for major discipline courses.

Required Courses

American Studies 187: Introduction to Science, Technology and Society (3 credits)

This seminar course, taken early in the student's career, is designed to introduce the student to the various issues addressed by the program. Fundamental concepts in terms of the structure and methodology of science/technology will be addressed. Appropriate courses may be substituted for this introductory class with the approval of the STS Coordinator.

American Studies 498: Independent Research or Internship (2-3 credits)

Research Component

The culminating course, taken towards the end of the student's undergraduate career, is designed to help the student synthesize STS issues by combining additional readings with the writing of a substantial paper in the student's area of interest under the direction of a university faculty member.

Internship Component

In lieu of independent research, the student can elect to do an internship with environmental groups, local industry, state agencies, etc. The student will select a faculty member to work with during the internship. A final summary paper dealing with the internship experience is expected.

Groups of Elective Courses

Group I: Historical Development

Courses in this group look at particular developments in the history as well as culture of science and/or technology. By this method, new insights can be gained into how we have arrived at the complexities involved in the modern world view.

Group II: Philosophical Issues

Courses in this group look at the basis of scientific knowledge, e.g., at the empirical, rational and societal elements that shape scientific theories.

Group III: Social Dimensions

Courses in this group look at the interaction of science and technology with contemporary societies, and address questions concerning ethical and societal impacts on these enterprises.

SOCIOLGY

Gary D. LaFree, Chairperson
The University of New Mexico
Social Science Building, Rm.1103
Albuquerque, NM 87131-1166
(505) 277-2501

Professors

Richard M. Coughlin, Ph.D., University of California (Berkeley)

Pedro R. David, Ph.D., Indiana University

George A. Huaco, Ph.D., University of California (Berkeley)

Gary D. LaFree, Ph.D., Indiana University

Philip A. May, Ph.D., University of Montana

Patrick H. McNamara, Ph.D., University of California (Los Angeles)

Gilbert W. Merkx, Ph.D., Yale University

H. Laurence Ross, Ph.D., Harvard University

Nelson P. Valdes, Ph.D., University of New Mexico

Associate Professors

Dodd H. Bogart, Ph.D., University of Michigan

Beverly H. Burns, Ph.D., New York University

Robert A. Flaiz, Ph.D., Stanford University

Phillip B. Gonzales, Ph.D., University of California (Berkeley)

Jane C. Hood, Ph.D., University of Michigan

Keiko Nakao, Ph.D., University Of California (Irvine)

Arthur W. St. George, Ph.D., University of California (Davis)

Paul D. Steele, Ph.D., University of Texas

Susan B. Tiano, Ph.D., Brown University

Bert Useem, Ph.D., Brandeis University

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Introduction

The student interested in sociology and related specializations should take both 101 and 280. These courses are recommended for all beginning students and are required for a major or minor in sociology and a major in criminology. Most higher level courses specify one or both of these introductory courses as prerequisites.

Normally, students should follow the introductory courses with at least one or two 200-level courses before attempting more advanced courses. In some areas there is a progression from less to more advanced courses and following such progressions is strongly recommended even when the lower level course is not explicitly listed as a prerequisite for the higher level course, e.g., 205 (Crime and Society) should be taken before taking 312 (Causes of Crime and Delinquency) or 313 (Social Control) and 312 and 313 should be taken before attempting 412 (Police and Social Control), 414 (Sociology of Corrections) 416 (Sociology of Law) or 418 (Selected Topics in Criminology).

Major Study Requirements

Major in Sociology

A cumulative grade-point average of 2.25 or better in all courses completed is required for regular admission to the sociology major. Students who do not meet this requirement when they declare their intention to major will be considered probationary majors until they have met the requirement. Students must maintain at least a 2.50 cumulative grade-point average in all courses completed to fulfill the requirements of the major.

Requirements and Fields of Concentration

All sociology majors must complete at least 37 hours of coursework, including the following 19 hours of required courses: 101, 280, 371, 381, 471, and 481L. For the remaining 18 hours, the student may select among a number of designated courses that provide a concentration in one of the following subfields of sociology:

1. Deviance/Criminology. Provides background for careers or further training in police, correctional, or legal institutions.
2. Sociology of Latin America. Provides courses helpful to persons interested in business, educational, or diplomatic activities in the Latin American countries.
3. Social Psychology. Courses suitable for later activities in which a general knowledge of social influences on human behavior is essential.
4. Social Welfare. Appropriate for future work in public and private agencies, as preparation for law school, or for graduate study in social work, public administration, and business administration.
5. General Sociology. Especially recommended as preparation for graduate study in sociology and for a broadly balanced understanding of the discipline. Further details are available on each concentration from the Department of Sociology and undergraduate advisors in the Department.

Minor in Criminology

The Sociology Department offers a specialized program in criminology, designed to give students a comprehensive introduction to the field. Courses focus on the characteristics and causes of crime and deviance and on the origins, nature and consequences of societal reactions to crime and deviance, giving particular attention to the criminal justice system. Basic instruction is also given in sociological theory and research methods.

The program is particularly appropriate for students wishing to pursue one of the following career options:

- graduate work in the social sciences with a special emphasis on criminology or criminal justice
- a career in criminal justice (e.g., law enforcement, corrections, crime prevention), especially in agencies or departments involved in planning and evaluation
- a career in law, social work or counseling

A cumulative grade-point average of 2.25 or better on all courses completed is required for regular admission to the criminology major. Students who do not meet this requirement when they declare their intention to major in criminology will be considered probationary majors until they have met the requirement.

In addition to fulfilling the general requirements of the College of Arts and Sciences, students must complete 40 hours of coursework in criminology—31 hours core and 9 hours of pertinent electives as advised. Students must maintain at least a 2.50 cumulative grade-point average in all courses completed to fulfill the requirements of the major.

Core courses: 101, 205, 280, 312, 313, 371, 381, 412 (or 414, 416, or 418), 481L. Generally, students should follow core courses in sequence, beginning with 100-level requirements, preceding to 200-level requirements, and so on. Electives: students should choose electives from an approved list available from the Department of Sociology. Students may not count the same course as both a core course and an elective. Other electives must be approved beforehand by the criminology advisor in the Sociology Department. Some upper-division electives require other courses as prerequisites.

Minor Study Requirements

Minor in Sociology

At least 18 hours of coursework beyond 101, including 280 and either 371 or 471 and including a total of not less than 9 hours of upper-division courses.

Minor in Social Welfare

A minor in social welfare consists of at least 18 semester hours of courses in the social welfare curriculum, exclusive of introductory courses in sociology and related disciplines. This minor is designed to accompany a major in sociology, criminology, economics, political science, or psychology, but may be pursued by students majoring in other fields.

The social welfare minor requires 9 semester hours of the following specialized courses offered by the Department of Sociology: Soc 200, 300, 400. The remaining 9 or more hours of the minor must be selected from the following courses:


Prerequisite requirements attached to the electives listed above must be strictly adhered to by students minoring in social welfare. Finally, courses which are applied toward a major may not be applied toward a minor in social welfare.
Minor in Criminology
A minor in criminology requires 21 hours of coursework: 15 hours in core courses (101, 205, 312, 313, and either 412, 414, 416 or 418) and 6 hours in upper-division electives selected from an approved list available from the Department of Sociology.

Departmental Honors
Superior sophomore or junior students, especially those anticipating graduate study in sociology or criminology or interested in research training, are invited to apply for admission to the Undergraduate Honors Program, beginning as early as the junior year. Students participating in this program are eligible to graduate with departmental honors if recommended by the faculty on the basis of outstanding performance. Students enrolled in the honors program are expected to take at least 6 hours of honors courses, including 499 (Senior Honors Thesis). See the Departmental Honors Program for general requirements for departmental honors.

Sociology (soc)

101. Introduction to Sociology. (3) Basic concepts, topics, and theories of contemporary sociology. Prerequisite: for more advanced courses in sociology. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

150. Introduction to Latin America. (3) (Also offered as Pol Sc, M Lang 150.) An interdisciplinary introduction to the geography, culture, literature, society, politics, history, and international relations of the region. A two-hour lecture by faculty members from different departments will be followed by a one-hour discussion section each week.

200. Foundations of Social Welfare. (3) Atencio, Coughlin Historical development of social welfare institutions and the welfare state; social indicators and the quality of life. Prerequisite: 101. (Fall, Spring)

205. Crime and Society. (3) LaFree, Steele The main objectives of this course are to introduce students to the study of crime, provide a basic knowledge of key criminology concepts, consider crime as a social problem, review the history of criminology and study the links between criminology and crime policy. Prerequisite: 101.

211. Social Problems. (3) Ross Sociological approaches to problems such as poverty, crime and delinquency, sexual behavior, mental disorders, drug use, corporate power, and other issues selected by the instructor. Prerequisite: 101. May not be repeated for credit toward a major or minor. (Fall, Spring)

213. Deviant Behavior. (3) Bogart, LaFree, Steele, Tiano Survey of major forms of norm-violating behavior in American society, such as drug and alcohol abuse, mental illness, criminal behavior, and sexual deviance. Discussion of sociological explanations of the causes of, and attempts to address, these behaviors. Prerequisite: 101.

216. The Dynamics of Prejudice. (3) Gonzales, McNamara The study of prejudice and discrimination, including their historical and contemporary sources and prospects for their reduction, with applications to American institutions. Prerequisite: 101.

221. Sociology of Rich and Poor Nations. (3) Tiano, Vaides Patterns of development and change in nation-states; relationships between Third World and industrial nations; the impact of class conflict, war, revolution, reform, and colonialism on national development. Prerequisite: 101. (Fall, Spring)

223. Introduction to Brazilian Society. (3) An introduction to the problems and prospects created by the process of development in contemporary Brazilian society. Will examine social change at both national and community levels.

225. Marriage, Family and Their Alternatives. (3) Hood Comparative analysis of contemporary family and household forms such as dual-worker, single-parent, and homosexual couple households. Focus on links between large-scale social changes and changing family composition and interaction patterns. Prerequisite: 101. (Spring)

230. Society and Personality. (3) Bogart The social psychology of personalities; relationships, small groups, and organizations. Prerequisite: 101. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

250. Latin America Through Film. (3) Merxx, Remmer (Also offered as Pol Sc, Lt-Am 250.) Interdisciplinary introduction to Latin American studies through documentary films, lectures, reading, and discussion. Prerequisite: 101. (Spring)

260. Introduction to Research Methods. (3) Coughlin, Korzeniewicz, Nakao, Roberts, St. George A survey of the major methods of social research: foundations of social research, research design, sampling and measurement, quantitative and qualitative research methods, and data analysis. Prerequisite: 101. (Fall, Spring)

300. Social Welfare: Policies and Programs. (3) Atencio Examination of the American social welfare system at federal, state and local levels; the social programs of developed and developing societies. Prerequisite: 200. (Fall)

*303. Sociology of Political Behavior. (3) Fiala Examination of the social bases of political behavior. Major topics include the character and expansion of the state, the social bases of various forms of political rule, and political change in the contemporary world. Prerequisite: 101. (Offered upon demand)

*305. Man, Nature, and Society. (3) St. George Examination of man and the environment from an ecological perspective. Focusing on industrial and economic growth, natural resource development, environmental values and movement, resource management decision-making, comparative perspective of man's relationship to the environment. Prerequisite: 101. (Offered upon demand)

308. Sociology of Gender. (3) Bogart, Burris, Hood How and why societies create gender categories. How do definitions of "masculinity" and "femininity" vary? What are the costs and benefits of being male or female in contemporary American society? Prerequisite: 101. (Fall, Spring)

310. Sociology of Aging and the Aged. (3) Atencio Descriptive and theoretical study of the social situation of older persons in contemporary industrial societies; the impact on societal institutions of an increasing percentage of older citizens. Prerequisite: 101. (Offered upon demand)
*312. Causes of Crime and Delinquency. (Juvenile Delinquency) (3) LaFree, Steele
Explanation of the social influences precipitating and associated with adult criminal and juvenile delinquent acts. Discussion of the characteristics of major forms of crime and delinquency, and of special populations of criminals and delinquents.
Prerequisites: 101, 205.

*313. Social Control of Crime and Delinquency. (Criminology) (3) LaFree, Steele, Useem
Presentation of mechanisms of social control of crime and delinquency, including efforts at socialization, and sanctioning of these behaviors. Special attention to the structure and operation of the criminal justice system and discussion of special concerns and issues within it, such as plea bargaining, philosophies of punishment, rights and discretion. Discussion of the roles of other social institutions, such as the family, schools, work and religion in the control of crime and delinquency.
Prerequisites: 101, 205.

*321. Sociology of Medical Practice. (3) May
An introduction to the delivery of health care in the U.S. and selected other countries is pursued with an emphasis on the interaction of patients, professionals and health care institutions. (Offered upon demand)

*322. Social Epidemiology. (3) May
Examines the influence of social variables on health, illness and death of man. The complex role of lifestyle, socio-economic status, marriage, occupation, culture and other variables are examined as they are related to survival.
Prerequisite: 101. (Offered upon demand)

326. Sociology of New Mexico. (3) Valdes
New Mexico as a social system; the infrastructure of communities and ethnic groups, stratification, major social institutions, deviance and inter-group relations.
Prerequisite: 101. (Fall)

*328. Sociology of the Mexican American People. (3) Gonzales
The historical, comparative and contemporary study of the Mexican American in the U.S. Race and ethnic relations and the Chicano Movement.
Prerequisite: 101. (Offered upon demand)

*331. Collective Behavior. (3) Gonzales, Steele
Collective activity in response to social stresses; social behavior in the forms of panics, crazes, hostile outbursts, and social movements.
Prerequisite: 101. (Offered upon demand)

335. Sociology of Mass Communication. (3)
(Also offered as C&J 335.) Mass communication in society with emphasis on Western Industrial societies, impact of mass communication on social movements and on sectors of the social structure; social psychology of mass communications.
Prerequisite: 101. (Offered upon demand)

*338. The City in History. (3) Roebuck
(Also offered as CRP, Hist 338.) An overview of the development of urban forms throughout history, with emphasis on modern times, which examines the causes of urban growth and change and the ways in which cities have affected the course of development of Western society.
Prerequisite: 101. (Spring)

345. Youth and Society. (3) McNamara
Youth in varying social contexts. Inter-generational problems, role transitions, youth subcultures, and the relationships of youth to major social institutions.
Prerequisite: 101. (Offered upon demand)

*350. Rural Society in Latin America. (3) Valdes
Analysis of agricultural modes of production—including the relationship of crop, tenancy and land ownership patterns and social institutions stemming from them, from Spanish colonial times to the present. Effects of the commercial revolution and agrarian reforms.
Prerequisite: 101 or 6 hrs. in courses related to Latin America. (Offered upon demand)

*351. The Urban Community. (3) McNamara
The forms and development of urban community; demographic, spatial, functional, and temporal patterns; metropolitan development and city-hinterland relations.
Prerequisite: 101. (Spring)

*352. Social Change in Brazil. (3)
Emergence and development of economic political and social structures in contemporary Brazil. Focus on change in social class and power relations, occupational and demographic composition in urban-industrial and rural sectors from late 19th century to present.

*355. Central American Politics. (Governments and Politics of Latin America) (3)
(Also offered as Lt-Am, Pol Sc 355.) The political dynamics of Central American republics, considered on a country by country basis. Recommended preparation: Hist 282.

*361. Modernization of Traditional Societies. (3)
(Also offered as Anth 380.) The impact of technological and economic change on societal institutions with special attention to underdeveloped societies.
Prerequisite: 101.

371. Classical Sociological Theory. (3) Burris, Huaco
The study of nineteenth century sociological theory, with particular emphasis on Marx, Durkheim, and Weber.
Prerequisite: 101 or permission of instructor. (Fall, Spring)

381. Sociological Data Analysis. (3) Coughlin, Fiala, May, Nakao, Roberts, St. George
An introduction to the basic statistics (both descriptive and inferential) employed in the analysis of quantitative sociological data.
Prerequisites: 101, 260. (Fall, Spring)

*389. Latin American Philosophy. (3)
(Also offered as Hist, Phil 389.) Pre-Columbian thought through independence ideologies.

*390. Latin American Philosophy. (3)
(Also offered as Hist, Phil 390.) Positivism through contemporary thought.

398. Special Topics in Sociology. (3)
Prerequisite: 101. (Offer on demand)

399. Sociology Honors Seminar. (3)
Restricted to students admitted to departmental honors program. (Offered upon demand)

*400. The Welfare State. (3) A. Coughlin
A historical and comparative study of the welfare state. How it functions and its present problems.
Prerequisite: 200. (Spring)

*412. Sociology of Police and Social Control. (3) LaFree, Steele, Useem
Discussion of the characteristics of law enforcement professionals, training, processes and relationship to social groups. Impact of law enforcement activity at the local, state and federal levels on the criminal justice system and rates and types of crime. Discussion of private security, discretion, organizational management and social attitudes toward police.
Prerequisites: 312, 313.

*414. Sociology of Corrections. (3) LaFree, Steele, Useem
The police, courts, prisons, probation and parole; recent developments in the control of crime.
Prerequisite: 312 and 313.
415. Social Stratification. (3) Burris
Structure and dynamics of class, status, and power in society; social consequences of stratification.
Prerequisite: 101. (Fall, Spring)

416. Sociology of Law. (3) Ross
An introduction to the social science materials on the nature of law, legal institutions, the legal profession, and the impact of law on behavior. Specific topics include theories of law and legality; comparative legal systems; police; lawyers; judges; juries; the effect of law on behavior; and the use of social science in the courts.
Prerequisites: 213, 312, 313, 413, or 414. (Offered once per year)

418. Selected Topics in Criminology. (3, to a maximum of 6)
LaFree, Ross, Steele
This course will explore in detail some aspects of research on the causes or characteristics of crime, such as juvenile delinquency, drug and alcohol-related behavior, or child abuse.
Prerequisites: 312, 313.

420. Race and Cultural Relations. (3) McNamara
Comparative and structural analyses of intergroup relations both in the United States and other countries and regions.
Prerequisite: 101. (Offered upon demand)

421. Sociology of Education. (3) Bachelor
(Also offered as Ed Fdn 421.) Structure and functioning of educational institutions in the United States and other societies.
Prerequisite: 101.

422. Sociology of Religion. (3) McNamara
(Also offered as Relig 422.) Structure and functioning of religious institutions in Western and non-Western societies.
Prerequisite: 101. (Spring)

424. Sociology of the Western Occult Tradition. (3) Huaco
Examines the Western occult tradition as heretical mysticism and as a set of techniques for personal growth. As mysticism, occultism will be analyzed as ideology, as a response to fear and insecurity, and as an expression of transcendence.
(Spring)

430. Ideology, Literature, and Myth. (3) Huaco
The social bases of ideology; ideological phenomena as distortions of social reality; isomorphism in social and cultural patterns; social causation of ideology. Theories of myth, Freudian, Jungian and structuralist approaches. Relations between ideology and myth.
No prerequisites. (Fall)

435. Small Groups. (3) Bogart
Behavioral dynamics and emergent social structures in small groups and interpersonal networks; the interplay of informal and institutionalized patterns of social relationships.
Prerequisite: 101. (Offered upon demand)

441. Complex Organizations. (3) Bogart, Burris
Structure and functional dynamics of formal organizations; the role of bureaucracy in modern social organization.
Prerequisite: 101. (Offered upon demand)

445. Occupations and Professions. (3) Burris, Hood
Comparative studies of occupational subcultures; patterns of interaction and social norms in relations among colleagues and with clients; recruitment, mobility, and the process of professionalization.
Prerequisite: 101. (Offered upon demand)

450. Urban Society in Latin America. (3) Valdes
Causes, processes, and consequences of urbanization from Spanish colonial times to present; changes in class, status, power, population growth, and social relations in urban society.
Prerequisite: 350. (Offered upon demand)

451. Population. (3)
The composition of populations; fertility, mortality, migration; sources and evaluation of demographic data.
Prerequisite: 101. (Offered upon demand)

461. Social Change. (3) Korzeniewicz
Conditions and processes producing new social structures; emergence of new values and norms; reform movements, political revolution, and cultural diffusion; theories of social change.
Prerequisite: 101. (Offered upon demand)

465. Philosophy of Social Sciences. (3)
(Also offered as Phil 465.) Examination of the structure, methods, and presuppositions of social sciences.

471. Contemporary Sociological Theory. (3) Burns, Huaco
Comparative analysis of major contributions to sociological theory in the twentieth century, including their continuity with earlier theoretical positions.
Prerequisite: 101 or permission of instructor; 371 recommended. (Fall, Spring)

478. Seminar in International Studies. (3) Slavin
(Also offered as Econ, M Lang, Pol Sc 478.) Designed to provide seniors from several disciplines an opportunity to apply an international perspective to their undergraduate training. Each student presents a term project drawn upon his or her major disciplinary background and related to international concerns. Open only to seniors. (Fall)

479. Advanced Topics in Social Psychology. (3)
(Also offered as Psych 479.) Intensive study of one area of social psychology chosen by the instructor; e.g., attribution theory, experimental games, person perception.
Prerequisite: Psych 271 or equivalent introductory social psychology course.

480. Intermediate Statistics for Social Research. (3)
Nakao, Roberts, St. George
Foundations of statistical inference with emphasis on social science applications; distribution theory, estimation, hypothesis testing, measures of association, multivariate techniques.
Prerequisite: 280 or Math 145 or permission of instructor. (Fall)

481L Research Methods in Sociology. (4) Coughlin, Nakao, Roberts, St. George
Use of the computer as a tool of social research; utilization of data archives; problems of research design, instrumentation, and analysis of empirical data. 3 lectures, 1 hour lab.
Prerequisite: 381 for sociology majors; for non-majors, a knowledge of research methods or elementary statistics. (Fall, Spring)

484. The Cuban Revolution, 1959 to Present. (3) Valdes
(Also offered as Hist 484.) Background to revolution since 1898; emphasis on period since 1959. (Offered upon demand)

488. Field Observation and Experience. (1-4) Coughlin, Steele
A field placement arrangement for students in the social welfare and criminal justice concentrations. Participant observation in local agencies and sociological analysis of this experience.
Prerequisites: core courses in social welfare or deviance/criminology, and permission of instructor. (Fall, Spring)

490. Directed Study. (1-3, to a maximum of 6)
Tutorial arrangement with a member of the sociology faculty. Restricted to students with substantial background in sociology. May be taken for departmental honors with prior approval of chairperson.
ARTS AND SCIENCES

499. Senior Honors Thesis. (3)
For departmental honors students only. By arrangement with department Honors and Awards Committee and approval of the chairperson.

See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for graduate-level course descriptions.

500. Classical Sociology Theory. (3) Burris, Huaco
Prerequisite: 371 or equivalent, as determined by instructor.

502. Seminar: Social Systems Analysis. (3) Bogart

503. Political Sociology. (3) Coughlin, Fiala, Merkx

504. Deviance. (3) LaFree, Steele, Ross
Prerequisite: 312, 313, or 414.

505. Complex Organizations. (3) Bogart


507. Sociological Theory: Selected Topics. (3)

508. Latin American Development and Planning. (3) Merkx, Valdes
(Also offered as CRP, Lt-Am 578.)
Prerequisite: 450 or permission of instructor.

510. Social and Political Movements. (3) Gonzales

512. Sociology of Knowledge. (3) Huaco

513. Survey of Contemporary Schools of Sociological Theory I. (1) Fiala, Huaco

514. Survey of Contemporary Schools of Sociological Theory II. (3) Burris, Huaco
(Also offered as Phil 514.)

515. Sociology of Law. (3) LaFree, Ross
Prerequisite: 312, 313, 413, or 414.

516. Social Control Institutions. (3) Useem

517. Criminology and Delinquency. (3) LaFree, Steele

518. Social Thought in Latin America. (3) Valdes

519. Sociology of Latin American Legal Systems. (3)

520. Racial and Ethnic Relations. (3) McNamara
Prerequisite: 216 or equivalent.

521. Sociology of Education. (3) Bachelor
(Also offered as Ed Fdn 561.)

522. Sociology of the Family. (3)

523. Proseminar in Theory. (1) Prerequisites: 500, 513. (Soc 514 is prerequisite but can be taken concurrently.)

524. Theories of Social Stratification. (3) Burris

525. Proseminar on Latin American Politics. (3)
(Also offered as Lt-Am, Pol Sc 525.) Previous work in the field is highly desirable and reading knowledge of Spanish is required.

530. Occupations and Professions. (3) Burris, Hood

531. Sociology Teaching Practicum. (1) For teaching assistants only. Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

532. Sociology of Religion. (3) McNamara
(Also offered as Relig 532.)
Prerequisite: 422.

533. Interviewing Seminar. (3)
(Also offered as Anth 533.) (Spring)

545. Sociology of Mass Communication. (3)
(Also offered as C&J 545.)

551-552. Problems. (2-3, 2-3 hrs. each semester)
Tutorial arrangement with a member of the graduate faculty. (Fall, Spring)

559. Social Science Research Methods and the Law. (3) LaFree
(Also offered as Law 559.)
Prerequisite: 580.

560. Methods of Social Research I. (3) Nakao, Roberts
Prerequisite: 280 and 381 or equivalent.

561. Methods of Social Research II. (3) Nakao, Roberts
Prerequisite: 481L or equivalent, or permission of instructor.
(Offered upon demand)

564. Interdisciplinary Seminar on Problems of Modernization in Latin America. (3) Merkx
(Also offered as Econ, Hist, Pol Sc 564.)

568. Seminar in Field Observation and Experience. (1-6)

595. Special Topics in Sociology. (3)

599. Master's Thesis. (1-6 hrs. per semester)
Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

699. Dissertation. (3-12)
Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

SPANISH AND PORTUGUESE

Erilda Gonzales-Berry, Chairperson
The University of New Mexico
Department of Spanish and Portuguese
Ortega Hall 235
Albuquerque, NM 87131-1146
(505) 277-5907, 277-7362

Professors
John J. Bergen, Ph.D., University of California (Los Angeles)—Spanish
Garland D. Bills, Ph.D., University of Texas—Spanish
Anthony Gardinas, Ph.D., University of Wisconsin—Spanish
Dick Gerdes, Ph.D., University of Kansas—Spanish
Erilda Gonzales-Berry, Ph.D., University of New Mexico—Spanish
John Lipski, Ph.D., University of Alberta—Spanish
Alfred Rodriguez, Ph.D., Brown University—Spanish
Jon M. Tolman, Ph.D., University of New Mexico—Portuguese

Associate Professors
Enrique R. Lamadrid, Ph.D., University of Southern California—Spanish
Tey Diana Rebolledo, Ph.D., University of Arizona—Spanish

Assistant Professors
Rosalia Cornejo-Parriego, Ph.D., Pennsylvania State University—Spanish
Valerie Hegstrom Oakey, Ph.D., University of Kansas—Spanish
Introduction

Group Requirements

Literature courses in translation are not accepted for fulfillment of foreign language group requirements.

Language Laboratory

Work in the Language Laboratory is assigned in connection with the lower-division language courses and does not count extra credit.

To Challenge a Course

Students may obtain credit-hours in language courses (101, 102, 201, 202) without taking an examination by earning a grade of A or B in a course numbered higher than the course(s) challenged. Pass/Fail (CR/NC) is assigned to all challenged course(s).

Placement

Students who have had previous exposure to Spanish or Portuguese are encouraged to enroll in as high a level as possible. Upon completion of a higher level course, if a grade of B or better is obtained, students may challenge lower level courses and receive credit for them. A Placement Examination is recommended to confirm the appropriate level of skills before enrolling. For specific dates of examinations and for information regarding challenge procedures, contact the Department Secretary.

Spanish for Bilinguals

Sections numbered in the 150s in first and second year Spanish are reserved for students who grew up in a Spanish-speaking environment. The objective of these classes is to build upon the language base which the students already possess. All four language skills, listening, speaking, reading, and writing, are stressed, but time is not wasted drilling aspects with which students are already familiar. All students who speak or understand some Spanish as a result of having heard it at home or from grandparents, are urged to enroll in these sections. A placement test is suggested before entering the program. (See the Department Secretary for times and dates.)

Major Study Requirements

Spanish

30 hours in Spanish courses numbered 300 or above. Required courses: 301, 307, 350, 342, 331 or 332, 405 or 406, plus at least 12 additional hours above 300. (A student may follow a general course study or emphasize one of the following areas: Spanish Peninsular Literature, Spanish American Literature, or Southwest Hispanic Studies.) In addition, work in another foreign language at the 202 or 276 level (or equivalent) must be completed. Students planning to major in Spanish should consult with the Department undergraduate advisor and arrange to be assigned an undergraduate advisor.

Portuguese

30 hours in Portuguese courses numbered 200 or above. Required courses: Either 250-251, 301, 401 (up to 6 hours), Brazilian literature, and two years college work in another foreign language (or reading knowledge). Students planning to major in Portuguese should consult with the Department undergraduate advisor.

Second Major Study Requirements

Spanish. 24 hours in Spanish. Any courses numbered 300 or above can be counted toward the second major.

Portuguese. 24 hours in Portuguese. Any courses numbered 200 or above can be counted toward the second major.

Minor Study Requirements

18 hours in courses numbered 300 or above in Spanish; 18 hours in courses numbered 200 or above in Portuguese.

Portuguese (PORT)

101-102. Beginning Portuguese. (3, 3)
Beginning Portuguese for students with no previous experience in the language. Development of all four language skills within a communication-oriented approach. (101-Fall; 102-Spring)

103-104. Portuguese Drill. (1, 1)
Corequisite: 101-102. Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

200. Introduction to Brazilian Culture. (3)
An interdisciplinary introduction to the humanities in Brazil. Focuses on aspects of history, literature, music, thought, art, architecture and popular culture that make Brazil unique in the western hemisphere. (Taught in English.)

201-202. Intermediate Portuguese. (3, 3)
Intermediate Portuguese for students who have completed one year of beginning language study or its equivalent. Review of grammar and expansion of conversational and composition skills. (201-Fall; 202-Spring)

250. Intensive Accelerated Portuguese. (3)

251. Intensive Accelerated Portuguese. (3)
Emphasis on oral and written expression. Prerequisite: 301 or equivalent experience.

**301. Advanced Comp and Con. (3)
Grammar review coupled with intensive training in composition and conversational skills. Taught entirely in Portuguese. Prerequisite: 251 or 202.

335. Brazilian Popular Culture. (3)
Through the lens of Brazilian popular music, cinema, and ritual expressions such as soccer and carnival, this course provides the non-Portuguese speaking student with an introduction to Brazilian history, culture, and society.

*401. Topics in Luso-Brazilian Literature and Culture. (3) Δ
An advanced language course emphasizing interdisciplinary themes in Luso-Brazilian literature and culture. Course may be repeated with a change of topic. Prerequisite: 301 or equivalent experience.

Symbols - See page 368
Spanish (SPAN)

I. Language

101. Elementary Spanish. (3)
Beginning Spanish for students with no previous exposure to Spanish. Development of all four language skills, with emphasis on listening and speaking. Bilingual students must enroll in corresponding sections numbered 150's.

102. Elementary Spanish. (3)
Beginning Spanish for students who have completed 101 or equivalent. Continued development of four skills with emphasis on listening and speaking. Bilingual students must enroll in corresponding sections numbered 150's.

103-104. Elementary Spanish Conversation. (1, 1)
Supplementary courses to Spanish 101-102 for students interested in additional practice in speaking. Offered on CR/NC basis only.

120. Workshop in Conversational Spanish. (1-3) 1
Conversational Spanish on the freshman and sophomore levels. For off-campus students only, through the Division of Continuing Education. May not be used to satisfy language requirements. May be repeated for a maximum of 3 credit-hours.

200. Intermediate Spanish Abroad. (3)
Intensive language study with emphasis on culture in an immersion situation. Tied to UNM programs in Spain and Spanish America.
Prerequisite: 102.

201. Intermediate Spanish. (3)
Intermediate Spanish for students who have completed 102 or equivalent. Review of grammar and further development of all four skills. Bilingual students must enroll in corresponding sections numbered 150's.

202. Intermediate Spanish. (3)
Intermediate Spanish for students who have completed 201 or equivalent. Continued development of all four skills with emphasis on reading. Bilingual students must enroll in corresponding sections numbered 150's.

203. Spanish Conversation. (3)
For students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Spanish 201, 202 or 276. Small classes designed to increase skills in speaking Spanish. Not for native speakers.

205. Spanish Commercial Correspondence. (2) 1

207. Conversational Spanish. (3) 1

275. Accelerated Beginning Spanish. (3)
Intensive one semester course designed for language enthusiasts who want a review or can devote the time required to cover two semesters in one. Equivalent to 101 and 102.

276. Accelerated Intermediate Spanish. (3)
Intensive one semester course designed for language enthusiasts who want a review or can devote the time required to cover two semesters in one. Equivalent to 201 and 202.

277-278. Spanish for Professionals. (3, 3) 1
Specially designed course for professionals in the fields of medicine, law, business, office management. Attention given to specialized professional vocabularies.

301. [**301.] Topics in Hispanic Culture. (3) 1
Taught in Spanish (required for major study). May be repeated for credit as topic changes. A maximum of 6 hours of 301 (or 301-302) may be applied to the major in Spanish. Emphasis on oral and written expression based on a theme (literature, culture, civilization, contemporary events, etc.)
Prerequisites: 202, 275.

302. [**302.] Topics in Language Study. (3)
(Advanced Composition and Conversation). Taught in Spanish. Emphasis on oral and written expression based on a language-related topics (translation, commercial, writing Spanish, etc.). A maximum of 3 hours in connection with 3 hrs. of 301 may be applied to the major in Spanish.
Prerequisite: 301 or equivalent.
II. Linguistics, Philology and Methodology

**342. [342.] Advanced Grammar. (3)
Required for Spanish majors. Taught in Spanish. Analysis of morphological and syntactic structure. Prerequisites: 301 or 302. [Fall, Spring]

**350. [340.] Spanish Phonetics. [Spanish Phonology.] (3)
A study of the Spanish sound system and an identification of the pronunciation problems of non-native speakers. Prerequisite: 301 or 302. [Fall, Spring]

351. [341.] Spanish Linguistics for Teachers. (3)
Selected aspects of Spanish phonology, morphology, and syntax; theory and application to classroom teaching (all levels). Taught in Spanish. Prerequisite: 302 or equivalent. [Spring]

371. [311.] Spanish of the Southwest. (3)
Attention to formal aspects of the Spanish of the Southwest as well as to historical and social factors affecting its status. Prerequisite: 301 or equivalent.

**441. Teaching of Spanish. (3)
(Also offered as CIMTE 441.) May be counted for teaching certificate but not for Spanish major or minor. Students are advised to take 441 prior to or parallel with student teaching.

**443. Spanish Morphology. (3)
Word structure, the gender system, and the verb system from the viewpoint of modern linguistic theory. (Fall)

See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for graduate-level course descriptions.

514. Major Figures from 1888 to 1936. (3)

517. Nineteenth-Century Spanish Literature. (3)

519. Medieval Literature. (3)

520. Seminar in the Spanish Picaresque Novel. (3)

522. Seminar in Spanish Poetry. (3)

523. Renaissance Poetry. (3)

524. Baroque Poetry. (3)

525. The Spanish Comedia of the Golden Age. (3)

526. Twentieth-Century Spanish Theater. (3)

529. Seminar in Spanish Literature. (3) Δ

B. SPANISH AMERICAN LITERATURE

**331. [**357.] Spanish American Literature Survey I. [Great Works of Spanish America.] (3)
A historical survey of the literary canon in Spanish America from Colonial times through 19th-century Romanticism. Prerequisite: 307.

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Symbols - See page 368
ARTS AND SCIENCES

332. [358.] Spanish American Literature Survey II. (3) Continuation of 357, a survey of the literary canon in Spanish America from Modernismo through contemporary times. Prerequisite: 307.


**431. Modern Spanish American Poetry. (3) A survey course covering Spanish American poetry from Modernismo to the present.

**435. Modern Spanish American Fiction. (3) Study of narrative tendencies in Spanish American fiction between 1915 and 1940, including regionalismo, indigenismo, critica social, urbanismo, existencialismo and metaesclritura.

*438. Mexican Literature. (3) Study of readings in Mexican literature emphasizing Mexico's contribution to Hispanic American literature from pre-Colombian to contemporary times. Examination of diverse genres in Mexico's literature.

*439. Special Topics in Spanish American Literature. (3) Topics will deal with individual authors, genres, or periods.

See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for graduate-level course descriptions.

504. Seminar in Ibero-American Studies. (3) (Also offered as Hist, Ib-Am, Port 504.)

530. Seminar in Spanish American Theater. (3)

531. The Modernist Movement in Spanish American Poetry. (3)

532. Seminar in Twentieth-Century Spanish American Fiction. (3) Δ

536. Colonial Literature. (3)

631-632. Latin American Vanguard Poetry. (3, 3) (Also offered as M Lang, Port 631-632.) [Fall, Spring]

633. Spanish American Poetry since 1950. (3)

635-636. Latin American Regionalism. (3, 3) (Also offered as M Lang, Port 635-636.)

639. Seminar in Spanish American Literature. (3) Δ

IV. Southwest Hispanic Studies

370. [320.] Survey of Chicano Literature. (3) Study of the major genres of Chicano literature (novel, short story, essay, poetry and drama), with emphasis on post-1960s literature. Prerequisite: 307. (Spring)

375. [315.] Southwestern Hispanic Folklore. (3) Folkways of Spanish-speaking people of American Southwest: language, customs, beliefs, music, folk sayings.

377. [317.] Southwestern Hispanic Folk Ballads and Songs. (3) Narrative and lyric musical traditions from the Romancero Nuevomexicano to the contemporary corrido and nueva cancion.

449. Topics in SW Folklore/Literature. (3) Study of oral and literary genres and periods, including Chicano theater, Hispanic New Mexican literature, Chicano writers, poetry, folk music, orality in folk and Chicano narrative.

537. Seminar in SW Folklore/Literature. (3)

V. General

497. Undergraduate Problems. (1-6, to a maximum of 6) Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

498. Reading and Research for Honors. (3) Open to juniors and seniors approved by Honors Committee. Prerequisite: permission of supervising instructor.

499. Honors Essay. (3) Open only to seniors enrolled for departmental honors. Prerequisite: permission of supervising instructor.

See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for graduate-level course descriptions.

551. Graduate Problems. (1-6 hrs. per semester) Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

599. Master's Thesis. (1-6 hrs. per semester) Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

699. Dissertation. (3-12 hrs. per semester)
DIVISION OF DENTAL PROGRAMS

David E. Stuart, Ph.D., Interim Director
The University of New Mexico
Division of Dental Programs, Novitski Hall
Albuquerque, NM 87131-1391
(505) 277-4513

Professor
E. B. Yudkowski, D.D.S., Northwestern University, Ph.D.,
University of California (San Francisco)
(Coordinator BSDH Completion Program)

Associate Professors
Paul J. Edwards, Ph.D., University of New Mexico
Demetra Logothetis, M.S., University of Missouri (Kansas City)
Clara O. Miera, M.Ed., University of New Mexico

Assistant Professors
Jeannie Martinez Welles, M.S., University of New Mexico
Linda S. Edwards, M.S., University of New Mexico (part-time)

Professors Emeritus
M. Louise du Faut, M.S., Boston University
Irene O'Connor Navarre, R.D.H., University of Minnesota
Glenna Taylor, B.S., M.S., University of New Mexico

Introduction

The Division of Dental Programs offers two programs:
1. A Bachelor of Science in Dental Hygiene degree completion program.
2. An Associate of Science in Dental Hygiene degree program which includes one year of preprofessional entrance requirements.

NOTE. Enrollment in the Division's dental hygiene curriculum is restricted to accepted students in the Division of Dental Programs.

Dental hygienists are licensed preventive oral health professionals who provide educational, clinical and therapeutic services in dentistry. Dental hygienists perform procedures such as oral prophylaxis, application of preventive agents, exposure of dental radiographs, patient education, and nutritional counseling. Career opportunities for hygienists are available in a variety of settings, including private dental practices, community dental health clinics, public schools, clinical and basic science research laboratories, state and federal health facilities, and management positions. Licensure by National and State examination is required.

Students for the Associate of Science in Dental Hygiene degree are accepted for matriculation only in the Fall Semester. Students may be accepted into the Bachelor of Science in Dental Hygiene degree program for the fall, spring, or summer sessions.

Degree Programs

Bachelor of Science—Dental Hygiene

The Bachelor of Science in Dental Hygiene (BSDH) degree program expands the basic skills and knowledge acquired in an Associate of Science in Dental Hygiene degree program. This program requires successful completion of 12 core credit 400 upper division courses, and selection of concentration in one of several areas including education, advanced clinic, management, research, or public health. The program is self-paced and designed to serve the needs of the practicing hygienist.

This program is available to selected students who have received an Associate Degree or a Certificate in Dental Hygiene from a school accredited by the Commission on Dental Accreditation. Applicants for admission to the bachelor's degree program must meet these requirements:

Bachelor of Science Admission Requirements

1. Graduation from an accredited Dental Hygiene Program.
2. Admissibility to The University of New Mexico as described in the Admissions section of this catalog.
3. A 2.50 grade-point average on a 4.00 scale for all previous college training.
4. To be considered for the Program, the following must be submitted to the Office of Admissions and Outreach Services.
   a. Official copies of all college transcripts.
   b. Official current enrollment information.
   c. Application for admission to the Division of Dental Programs.

Bachelor of Science Degree Requirements

1. Satisfactory completion of 12 hours of 400 level Dental Hygiene core courses, to include 6 hours of Field Experience in an area of concentration as approved by the B.S.D.H. Program Coordinator.
2. Satisfactory completion of a minimum of 128 total semester credit-hours including the above. Thirty of these hours must be completed at UNM, exclusive of extension courses. Fifteen of these hours must be completed after 90 hours have been earned.
3. At least a 2.0 grade-point average in all hours attempted at The University of New Mexico and a 2.50 average in all dental hygiene courses.
4. Written application for graduation to be submitted to the Division of Dental Programs office in Novitski Hall during the semester prior to expected graduation date. This is to be submitted to the Division of Dental Programs office.
5. Unanimous recommendation for graduation by the full-time faculty of the Division.

An individual curriculum for each student will be developed. This curriculum will be designed to meet the needs of the practicing hygienist who wishes to enroll as a part-time student as well as the full-time continuing student.

First Semester

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Second Semester

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<td>(as approved by program coordinator) 6-12</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Symbols - See page 368
Students graduate under the catalog requirements of the year in which they enroll, provided they complete graduation requirements within a continuous three-year period. Students who interrupt attendance and are absent from the program one or more years must reapply and follow the same procedures as a new applicant.

Associate of Science in Dental Hygiene Degree Program

The Associate of Science in Dental Hygiene degree program follows a required two semester preprofessional year in college with a four semester curriculum which begins each year during the fall semester. An additional short session is also included during the summer between the first and second years of the Dental Hygiene curriculum. Facilities limit each class to no more than 24 students. In addition to tuition, housing, books, and other usual school expenses, the Division of Dental Programs issue student Instrument kits costing the student approximately $250.00. Additional fees of approximately $500.00 annually cover dental supplies, clinic and laboratory, uniforms, graduation fees, Student Dental Hygienists' Association membership. Students are responsible for transportation fees to and from clinical rotations at off campus sites.

Admission Requirements

1. Application/Academic Credentials
   a. UNM Application: Students presently enrolled in a degree-seeking status at UNM need not reapply. All others must submit an application for admission to The University of New Mexico. Application forms are available from the Office of Admissions and Outreach Service. Complete and return application to the Admissions and Outreach Services Office.
   b. Application to the Division of Dental Programs: Duplicate Division of Dental Programs applications must be completed. Return one to the Admissions and Outreach Services Office and the other to the Division of Dental Programs. Applications are available from the Division of Dental Programs.
   c. Academic Credentials (submit a copy to the Admissions and Outreach Services Office and one to the Division of Dental Programs).
      1) Official Transcripts from all previous institutions of higher education.
      2) Official listing of courses in progress, and those to be taken during the spring and summer semesters.

2. Admissibility to The University of New Mexico as described in the admissions section of this catalog.

3. Completion of preprofessional curriculum. Courses in progress and those to be completed, by August of the year in which application is made will be considered and proof of successful completion of these courses must be submitted to both the UNM Admissions and Outreach Services Office and the Division of Dental Programs at the end of each semester they are taken. An official final transcript must be forwarded to both UNM Admissions and Division of Dental Programs as soon as it becomes available.

4. Minimum overall grade-point average of 2.40 on a 4.00 scale. Courses with Pass/Fail (CR/NC) grading will not be considered for fulfillment of this requirement. All DH prerequisites courses must be taken for a letter grade.

5. A personal interview with the Division of Dental Programs Admissions Committee. This interview will be arranged by the Division at the appropriate time during screening of applicants.

Deadline: Both applications (UNM and Dental Programs) and credentials are due no later than March 1. Admission is for the Fall semester only. Those applicants who are provisionally selected will be notified in April. Following acceptance into the program, students must present documentation of a Medical Examination which includes up-to-date immunization records. More information on this subject will be sent to the applicant following acceptance into the program.

All applicants will be notified of their admission status. Selection will be given to qualified persons regardless of their race, color, religion, sex, national origin, age, qualified disability or military involvement. Equal opportunity for admission is given to all qualified applicants.

Associate of Science Degree Requirements

1. Completion of all required course work, maintaining an overall grade-point average of 2.00 or above.
2. Earn grades of C or better in all dental hygiene courses during all semesters of the required curriculum.
3. Unanimous recommendation for graduation by the full-time faculty of the Division of Dental Programs.

Students who complete the Associate Degree program are eligible to take the National Board Examination in Dental Hygiene.

Preprofessional Curriculum

First Semester

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Second Semester

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Professional Curriculum: Associate of Science

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First Year—Summer Session

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Second Year—First Semester

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THE UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO CATALOG
Dental Hygiene (D HYGN)

201. Pre-Clinical Dental Hygiene. (2) L. Edwards
Didactic instruction into the theory and clinical skills of dental hygiene. 1 lecture. (Fall)

202L. Pre-Clinical Dental Hygiene Laboratory. (2)
L. Edwards
Introduction to the clinical skills of dental hygiene. 6 hrs. lab. (Fall)

203. Clinical Dental Hygiene I. (2) L. Edwards
Didactic instruction in techniques of oral hygiene procedures. 1 lecture. (Spring)

204L. Clinical Dental Hygiene Laboratory. (2)
L. Edwards
Clinical experience in techniques of oral hygiene procedures and practices.
Prerequisites: 201, 202L, 210, 211L, 230, 250. 9 hrs. lab. (Fall)

210. Head and Neck Anatomy. (3) Yudkowsky
Anatomy of head and neck with emphasis on oral structures and their function. 3 lectures. (Fall)

211L. Tooth Morphology. (2) Miera
Morphology of the tooth structure. 1 lecture, 3 hrs. lab. (Fall)

212L. Oral Radiography. (3) Welles
The physics of roentgenology, the operation of the x-ray machine, and the practice of taking and developing dental x-rays. 1 lecture, 4 hrs. lab. (Fall)

230. Preventive Dentistry I. (2) Welles
This course will introduce the first year dental hygiene student to the etiology and classification of dental disease and will present procedures which are designed to prevent the occurrence of the diseases.

231. Preventative Dentistry and Advanced Radiologic Procedures. (Preventive Dentistry II) (1) Welles
This course contains two distinct modules. Module one will cover Preventive Dentistry and school-based programs. Module two will cover Advanced Radiography-Radiologic Procedures.
Prerequisite: 230. (Spring)

235. Dental Office Emergencies. (1) Staff
An introduction to emergency situations in the dental office with emphasis on taking and recording health/dental history and procedures required to prevent occurrence of an emergency situation. (Fall)

240. General and Oral Pathology. (3) Yudkowsky
Pathology of the head and neck and the major diseases that affect the oral cavity. 2 lectures. (Spring)

250. Histology. (2) Yudkowsky
Study of cells, tissues, and organ systems of the human body with emphasis on oral structure. 2 lectures. (Fall)

260. Pharmacology for Dental Hygienist. (3) Staff
Basic principles of pharmacology and their application to drugs currently used in dentistry; mechanisms of action with emphasis on drugs specifically used by dental professionals and possible interactions between other medications and these drugs.
Prerequisite: Chem 212; pre or corequisites: Biol 237-238. (Spring)

276. Principles of Pharmacology. (3) Medon
(See Pharm 276)

300. Clinical Dental Hygiene II Lecture. (2) Logothetis
Continuation of 203. Didactic instruction in dental hygiene sciences. 1 lecture. (Fall)

301L. Clinical Dental Hygiene II Lab. (3) Logothetis
Clinical experiences in dental hygiene procedures and practices. 9 hrs. lab. (Fall)

302. Clinical Dental Hygiene III. (2) Logothetis
Continuation of 300. 1 lecture. (Spring)

303L. Clinical Dental Hygiene III Lab. (4) Logothetis
Clinical experience in dental hygiene procedures and practices.
Prerequisite: completion of first three semesters of professional curriculum. 12 hrs. lab. (Spring)

315. Dental Office Management. (2) Welles
The study of dental practice management. (Spring)

320L. Expanded Functions/Bio-Materials. (2) Welles
A survey of materials used in dentistry; training in common dental laboratory procedures.
Corequisites: 301L. 1 lecture, 3 hrs. lab. (Fall)

322. Community Dental Health. (3) Welles
Survey of health dentistry in regard to principles, methods, and materials. 2 lectures. (Fall)

330. Dental Specialties. (3) Miera
Didactic instruction in dental specialties and participation in activities related to functions normally performed by dental auxiliaries. 1 lecture, 2 hrs. lab. (Spring)

340. Community Experience. [Field Experience.] (1) Welles
Application of principles and objectives studied in 322. Students will plan and develop specific educational problems for schools, hospitals, nursing homes, mental retardation centers, and other needs groups in the community. 1 lecture. (Spring)

342. Ethics, Jurisprudence and Practice Management. (2) Staff
Introduction to dental hygiene professional ethics, professional association, principles, laws, and regulations. Office management and record keeping are discussed. 1 lecture. (Spring)

344. Special Topics in Dental Hygiene. (2) L. Edwards, Logothetis
Discussion of topics related to professional advancements, innovations and concerns, national and international. Includes one week rural rotation. 2 lectures. (Summer)

370. Periodontics. (3) P. Edwards
Didactically covers basic biological principles and the prevention and treatment of periodontal disease. 3 lectures. (Fall)

380. Infiltration and Regional Anesthesia. [Advanced Clinical Dental Hygiene.] (3) P. Edwards
Instruction and clinical practice in the administration of local anesthetic agents. 1 lecture, 3 hrs. lab.
400. Seminar. (3) Yudkowsky
Critical analysis of literature in the health and education professions.
Prerequisites: Ed Fdn 310 and permission of instructor.

405. Research Methods. (3)
A survey of the major methods of social research, foundations of social research, research design, sampling and measurement, quantitative and qualitative research, methods and data analysis.

407. Problems. (1-3) Staff
Topical research and new procedures that cannot be accommodated in the regular dental hygiene curriculum. Hours arranged.

410. Research Methods. (3) Staff
Developing of research in regard to special areas in dental hygiene with emphasis on writing reports.
Prerequisites: 400 or permission of instructor.

440. Student Teaching/Field Experience. (3) Yudkowsky
Provides the student with the opportunity to achieve educational skills and in depth knowledge in an area of special interest such as dental hygiene teaching, public health and hospital dental hygiene. May be repeated for a maximum total of 6 credits.
Prerequisites: 400, 410. (Fall, Spring)
Introduction

The College of Education is in the process of restructuring its programs. Therefore, requirements for specific programs listed in this bulletin may not be current. It is essential that students consult with a College advisor to obtain current information about programs.

Educators develop human resources. These resources—intellect, creativity, morality, physical well-being, emotional health, and occupational skills—provide the foundations for effective living in a democratic society. Careers in education offer unique opportunities for work that is challenging, gratifying, and socially significant.

Today formal education is provided not only in elementary and secondary schools and colleges; it also is provided in settings designed for the very young, for adult learners, and for the elderly. Education is available not only in school, but also in the home, in the work setting, and in a variety of community organizations. Classroom teachers, supported by a wide array of educational specialists, continue to be the principal providers of formal education. However, in our increasingly complex and technological society, there also are opportunities for educators in the media, in government service, in the arts, in sports and recreation, in health and nutrition, in religious organizations, and in business and industry.

The College of Education prepares individuals for careers in education and human development, engages in educational research, and extends services to practicing educators. At the undergraduate level, the College offers preparation programs for qualified individuals seeking careers in teaching and related occupations. Graduate programs offered by the College provide advanced professional training in these careers as well as initial professional training in specialized areas where an undergraduate degree is a prerequisite (e.g., educational administration, counseling, educational research). Many educational careers require state licensure (certification); successful completion of many of the College's programs leads to such licensure.

Students in the College of Education programs participate in a wide variety of learning experiences. The College of Education has laboratory facilities for art education, technology, nutrition and dietetics, mathematics education, and science education. It also has a human performance laboratory, a multicultural and equity resource center, an interactive video laboratory, a wellness center, an assistive technology laboratory, and four micro-computer laboratories. Clinical programs in childcare, reading, and counseling are carried out at the Manzanita Center. All of these facilities are utilized extensively in the various programs of studies offered in the College. In addition, virtually all programs of studies offered through the College of Education include organized and sequential experiences with children, youth, or adults in off-campus settings. These required laboratory and off-campus experiences may include directed observation of students; guided participation with groups of children, youth, or adults; and formal practica or student teaching assignments. There also are opportunities available for qualified students to work in a variety of teaching, research, and service programs operated through the College of Education.

College programs are accredited by the National Council for the Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE) and the New Mexico State Board of Education (NMSBE). The accreditations held by individual programs are found with the individual listings.

Degree Programs

The College of Education offers a variety of baccalaureate programs that prepare individuals for careers in education and related fields of human development. Many baccalaureate programs offered by the College lead to New Mexico teacher licensure, while others are not applicable to licensure application. Complete information on all degree programs and on licensure requirements can be obtained from the appropriate programs and the College Advisement Center.

The following baccalaureate degrees are available through the College:


Post-bachelor's Licensure Program: Students holding a bachelor's degree from an accredited college or university may pursue a program of studies leading to teacher licensure. The regular procedures for admission to the College of Education must be followed. After admission, the student works with an advisor to prepare a program of studies.

The College of Education offers programs leading to the Master of Arts Degree, the Master of Science Degree, the Educational Specialist Certificate, the Doctor of Philosophy Degree, and the Doctor of Education Degree. Consult the current Graduate Programs Bulletin and appropriate program faculty for details about these programs.

A limited number of programs leading to a degree of Associate of Arts in Education are offered by the College. Enrollment in most cases is limited to participants in special projects. Further information about available Associate of Arts programs may be obtained from the College of Education Advisement Center.
The English as a Second Language Writing Program. This English 100, 101 option provides a special service to those who speak English as a second language. Classes are composed of only fifteen students, meet five hours a week, and give full credit (3 credit hours each) for English 100 and 101.

For information, contact the English as a Second Language Writing Program, Mesa Vista, Room 2043, or telephone 277-5426. Admission and placement testing are conducted at the program office only. For class schedules, see the program office. Registration is by instructor permission only.

Center for English Language and American Culture. The Center for English Language and American Culture offers full-time English language classes (non-credit) for students planning to attend an American university. Student visas may be obtained for the program. A Certificate of Attendance or Certificate of Completion is awarded. Classes are offered in summer, fall and spring according to the regular university schedule. Inquiries should be made at the Office of International Programs and Services, 2111 Mesa Vista Hall, 277-4032.

Admission Requirements

All students seeking admission to a program in the College of Education must complete the application process prior to being admitted. Application materials are available from the Student Records Office, Room 123A, EOB. Students seeking admission should consult the College Advisement Center for information, early as possible. Completion of the application process and transfer to the College of Education takes approximately one semester. It is not necessary to be working toward a degree in the College of Education in order to pursue certain programs.

1. Students enrolled in University College or transfer students from another institution must have completed a minimum of 26 hours of coursework to apply for admission to any program in the College.

2. Students applying to a teacher preparation program must have maintained an overall 2.50 GPA or a 2.50 GPA in the last sixty hours of coursework. Students applying to non-licensure programs should obtain current GPA requirements for their particular program from the College Advisement Center.

3. Students with a bachelor's degree from an accredited college or university may apply to a teacher preparation program if they meet the criteria specified by the College and the state.

4. Students applying to teacher preparation programs only will be required to meet additional criteria as specified by the State Department of Education, such as satisfactory performance on a test of basic skills. Students should see the College Advisement Center for the most current requirements.

Some of the programs in the College of Education have additional criteria for admission. They are as follows:

a. Art Education requires successful completion of Art Ed 310 concurrent with application and a positive recommendation from the student's professor of Art Ed 310.

b. Special Education undergraduate majors must have completed 6 hours in English, 6 hours in Math, and one Ed Fdn course. Special Ed 201 and 204 must be completed with a grade of B or better.

c. Elementary Education requires a cumulative GPA of 2.75. NOTE: This is an increase in GPA requirements to become effective for application to the program for Fall, 1994.

d. Nutrition/Dietetics requires a cumulative GPA of 2.75.

e. Family Studies requires successful completion of FS 181 and FS 213.

f. Technology and Training requires an Associate degree in a technical field.

Application Process

1. Obtain application packet from the COE Student Records Office, Room 123A, EOB. Ask for current requirements for admission.

2. If required, complete an interview with a faculty member in the program to which admission is being requested. Students applying for admission to Art Education must bring examples of their art work (slides, photographs, or actual work) to their interview.

3. Students who wish to graduate from the College of Education must make application for transfer to the College from their college of origin.

4. Other information may be required due to changes in state requirements.

5. Students will be notified by mail of their acceptance into a College of Education program.

Admission to Licensure Programs

Students may be admitted to licensure programs in one of three ways:

1. By seeking admission to an undergraduate teacher preparation program by transferring from University College or from a degree-granting college at The University of New Mexico.

2. By seeking admission to an undergraduate teacher preparation program at The University of New Mexico as a transfer student from another institution.

3. By seeking admission to a post-baccalaureate program for the purpose of obtaining licensure if they have a bachelor's degree from an accredited institution.

To be admitted to a teacher preparation program, all students must meet the admissions criteria specified in the preceding section as well as criteria specified by the State Department of Education and the College of Education. At the time of this writing, admissions criteria are in the process of being modified to conform with new state requirements. Students should obtain the most current information from the College Advisement Center. Those seeking secondary teacher licensure should major in a field of Arts and Sciences or Fine Arts and minor in a field of Education, leading to licensure. Students already enrolled at The University of New Mexico, whether in University College, a degree-granting college, or in non-degree status, will not be eligible to take 300 and 400 level licensure courses until they are admitted to the College.

Licensure

All students pursuing a program leading to teacher licensure must consult their Arts and Sciences advisor (for Arts and Science majors) and faculty advisor in the College of Education to develop an individual plan of study. Plans of study must be placed on file in Arts and Sciences (for Arts and Science majors) and in the College of Education Advisement Center.

It is the intent of the state during student teaching to require students to complete a written examination of professional knowledge and communication skills, to perform satisfactorily on assessments of state-approved competencies, and to provide evidence of mastery of content knowledge matter to be considered for state licensure. Transcripts will indicate that students have completed an accredited teacher education program. Upon their request, successful graduates from College of Education teacher preparation programs also will be recommended to state departments of education outside New Mexico. The College also offers planned programs for licensed teachers who wish to add endorsements to their current licensure, these programs that lead to state licensure in the areas of school counseling, educational diagnosis, library/media, and school administration also are offered. These programs require graduate work.

Students who are working toward degrees through colleges other than the College of Education and who seek to obtain
licensure in teaching areas under the jurisdiction of any pro-
gram in the College of Education are subject to the same regu-
lations as students in the College of Education. While the
College of Education honors articulation agreements,
transferring institutions must complete the
same application process as students who begin their pro-
grams at The University of New Mexico.

Students in the College of Education desiring licensure in the
state of New Mexico may complete the application form
accompanying the graduation check letter and submit it to
the State Department of Education. Students planning to
start in other states should insure that their planned pro-
gram meets the requirements of those states. For further
information about licensure, consult the Advisement Center
of the College of Education.

General (Liberal) Education
Requirements for Licensure Programs

Students pursuing degrees from the College that lead to
teacher licensure must include in their program a
balanced program of study in the liberal arts and sciences.
The following minimum requirements (54-57 semester
hours) in the six designated areas of study must be met:

1. Communication Arts (12 hours)
2. History, including American history and Western
   Civilization (12 hours)
3. Mathematics (6-9 hours)
4. Social Studies (6 hours)
5. Science (12 hours)
6. Fine Arts (6 hours)

Students pursuing teacher licensure must comply with state
and College requirements for entry into state regulated pro-
grams. Students should consult with the College
Advisement Center for specific program requirements.

Student Teaching

The student teaching assignment is one of the most impor-
tant prerequisites to teacher licensure and is performed under
the personal direction of selected professionals in the
public and private school systems of New Mexico and pro-
fessors from the university. Because of the importance of
this experience, specific requirements are established for
assignment to student teaching. The GPA required for admis-
sion to student teaching is often higher than that required for
admission to the College and the university. Students
should inquire about specific requirements for student teach-
ing upon admission to a teacher education program.

Requirements for Admission to Student Teaching

The student must have:

1. Earned the minimum cumulative GPA required by the
   program and must not be on probation. Only work
   earned at The University of New Mexico can be calculat-
ed in the GPA. Requirements are not identical in all
   licensure programs. Elementary Education requires a
   cumulative GPA of 2.75 to become effective beginning
   with students admitted to the program in Fall, 1994. sec-
   ondary Education requires a GPA of 2.8 in the major
teaching field. To be admitted to the pre-student teach-
ing block, Special Education requires a cumulative GPA
   of 2.50, a GPA of 2.7 in Special Education courses, and
   grades of C or better in Spc Ed 201 and 204. All other
   licensure programs require a GPA of 2.50 to be admitted
to student teaching.
2. Been admitted to a teacher-education program at The
   University of New Mexico. Any stipulations indicated at
   the time of admission must have been removed.
3. Applied for admission to student teaching with the pro-
gram supervisor of student teaching the semester before
   the actual student teaching is to begin. Deadlines for
   application are March 1 for Fall and October 1 for Spring.

4. Liability insurance, which may be provided through mem-
   bership in the National Education Association (NEA),
   American Federation of Teachers (AFT), or through a pri-
   vate insurance company.
5. Completed and passed a tuberculosis skin test. Individauls
   with a positive result must follow up with a chest X-ray.
   Evidence of the examination and its find-
ings, completed within three months of the date of appli-
cation, must be filed with the division.
6. Achieved a GPA of at least 2.50 in courses in the major
   teaching area. Some programs require a higher grade-
   point average.
7. Completed satisfactorily all prerequisites for student
   teaching listed in the current university catalog, including
   having passed all required tests.
8. Planned a total semester schedule of no more that 15
   hours of course work including student teaching. (A
   course load of no more that 12 hours including student
   teaching is strongly recommended). Elementary educa-
tion student teachers must plan for two professional
   semesters. Programs conducted in a Professional
   Development School as well as the Junior-Senior block
   program require students to be available during the day
   for sustained periods of time. Secondary Education stu-
dents follow the Albuquerque Public Schools calendar in
   student teaching assignments. Check with the program
   for specific requirements. Secondary student teachers
   must have all weekdays clear for assignment in the
   schools.
9. Filed an application for degree in the Student Records
   Office, Room 123, EOB.

Requirements for Graduation
from all Programs

College Requirements

Students must meet all university requirements for gradu-
a tion as well as general requirements of the College and the
specific requirements of the program. It is the student's
responsibility to complete all requirements. Students should
contact their faculty advisors as early in their studies as pos-
sible. An application for the final degree check should be
completed and filed with the College Student Records Office,
Room 123, EOB immediately after 90 semester hours have
been completed.

The university and College requirements for graduation are
as follows:

1. Completion of a minimum of 128 semester hours. No
   more than 5 semester hours of credit earned in work-
   shops may be used toward any bachelor's degree (see
   course 492 listed with each of the program offerings).
2. Maintenance of a grade-point average of 2.00 or higher
   on the 128 hours being counted for graduation; at least a
   2.00 grade-point average in all work attempted at The
   University of New Mexico; and at least a 2.30 grade-point
   average in the major teaching fields.
3. Completion of 40 semester hours in courses numbered
   300 or above.
4. Completion of the prescribed curriculum that leads to the
desired degree (see Program Curricula). Students are
   entitled to graduate under the curriculum in effect at the
   time of their transfer into the College, if they have been in
   continuous attendance, or they may graduate under the
   curriculum that is in effect in the semester that they grad-
   uate.
5. Completion of English 102 with a C- or better.
6. Grades of C or better in required major and minor cours-
es.
Additional Information

Maximum Number of Hours
A maximum of 21 hours in a regular semester or 11 hours during the summer session can be counted toward graduation. However, students may enroll for more than the stipulated hours if they:
1. have maintained a GPA of 3.00 or higher; and
2. present approval of a written petition to the Director of the respective division and receive the approval of the Associate Dean for Program and Curriculum of the College.

Probation and Suspension
Students enrolled in the College of Education are placed on probation at the end of any semester in which the cumulative GPA on UNM work falls below a 2.00.

Students are allowed to remain on probation for two semesters. If the student has not raised the cumulative GPA by the end of the second semester, he or she could be liable for suspension.

Advisement
Students considering application to any program in the College should seek initial information from the College Advisement Center where program requirements and course offerings will be explained. Advisement is mandatory for students in College of Education programs. After admission into a program in the College, a faculty advisor will be assigned to assist in developing and to approve the student's program of studies.

Departmental Honors
A departmental honors program is offered in some of the divisions of the College of Education. Application for participation in the program must be made in writing during the junior year. The program may consist of any one of the following: (1) a senior thesis, (2) a reading and tutorial program under a major advisor, (3) honors in student teaching. All students permitted to enter the honors program must meet university regulations as described. Permission of the major advisor is required for enrollment in 497, Reading and Research in Honors.

Program Curricula
Program curricula and undergraduate course descriptions are outlined on the following pages under the respective divisions. Specified prerequisites may be required. These determine the sequence in which courses must be taken. Not all courses are offered every semester. The listings in this catalog indicate the general pattern in which courses are offered. For a listing of the courses offered in a particular semester, and the faculty teaching these courses, one should consult the Schedule of Classes for that semester.

The College of Education offers a variety of instructional programs through three divisions: Division A: The Division of Education in the Professions, Division B: The Division of Learning and Teaching, and Division C: The Division of Innovative Programs in Education. These divisions work in cooperation with one another, with other units in the larger university, and with a variety of specialized agencies located on the campus and in the community. Descriptions of programs in each division are provided and are available through the divisions and the College Advisement Center.

DIVISION A
The Division of Education in the Professions
Craig Kelsey, Associate Dean/Division Director
The University of New Mexico
Johnson Center 1155A
Albuquerque, NM 87131-1231

Division A houses the following undergraduate programs:

Graduate programs in Division A are offered in:

See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for information about these graduate programs.

Art Education
The University of New Mexico
Art Education, Masley Hall
Albuquerque, NM 87131-506
(505) 277-4112

Professor
James Studebaker, Ph. D., Pennsylvania State University

Assistant Professors
Josie Abbenante, M. A., University of Louisville
David Nateman, Ph.D., Ohio State University
Phill Peterson, M. A., New York University
Carolyn Wix, M. Ed., Lesley College

Professor Emeritus
Howard Mcconeghey, Ed. D., Michigan State University

Adjunct Faculty
Catherine Angell, M. S., University of New Mexico
Mary Colton, M.A.T., Harvard College
Manji Inove, Living Cultural Treasure, Japan
Gustav Ntiforo, Ph. D., University of New Mexico
Walt Pinto, M.A., University of New Mexico

Students enrolling in the department of art education may work toward a Bachelor of Education and/or teaching licensure in Art Education.

Teacher Preparation Program
The following program leads to a bachelor of arts in education with a major in art education - teacher preparation in art.

Upon completion of this program the graduate is qualified to apply for New Mexico licensure to teach visual arts, grades K - 12.

A student who wishes to be admitted into the teacher preparation program in art is required to meet the screening criteria and procedures of the College of Education and the Department of Art Education. Screening is done concurrently with the Department's prerequisite screening course, Art Ed 310 and in some cases Art Ed 320.

Upon admission into the teacher preparation program in art, the student will be assigned a department faculty advisor with whom the student must design and contract an official program of studies. The student is required to meet with his or her advisor each semester throughout the program.
### Curriculum for Art Education Majors - Teacher Preparation

#### I. General Education - 54 hours

1. Fine Arts - 6 hours including Art Hi 151 (3) Artistic Traditions of the Southwest and Art Hi 250 (3) Modern Art.
   - English - 12 hours including Engl 101 (3) Composition I: Exposition and Engl 102 (3) Composition II: Analysis & Argument.
2. History - 12 hours including a course in American History (3) and one in Western Civilization (3).
3. Science - 12 hours.
4. Math - 6 hours.
5. Phil 367 (3) Philosophy of Art and Aesthetics and one course (3) in Government, Economics, Psychology, or Anthropology.

#### II. Professional Education and Art Education - 36 hours.

- Ed Fdn 313 (6) Human Development and Learning.
- Art Ed 310 (3) Teaching Art in Elementary School.
- Art Ed 400 (3) Elementary Student Teaching in Art.
- Art Ed 430 (9) Studio Art in the Schools.

#### III. Teaching Area - 36 hours.

1. Basic Art courses (12 hours.)
   - Art St 121 (3) 2-D Design.
   - Art St 122 (3) 3-D Design.
   - Art St 106 (3) Drawing Fund.
   - Art St 205 (3) Drawing I.
2. Studio Concentration I (9 hours.)
   - A concentration of 9 hours in a single studio area (not drawing), 3 hours of which must be numbered 300 or above.
3. Art Electives (15 hours.)
   - A concentration of 15 hours of approved art electives to fulfill art teaching competencies, 6 hours of which must be in courses numbered 300 or above.

#### IV. Free Electives - 8 hours.

Total 128 hours

### Minor Study in Art Education for Elementary Majors Only (24 Hours)

- Art St 121, Art St 122, Art Hi 101 (9 hours)
- Art Elective (200 level, 3 hrs)
- Art Ed 214, Art Ed 310 and Art Ed electives (400 level, 6 hrs)

### For Students in Other Than Teacher Training Programs (18 Hours)

Non-teaching minor requirements: Art St 121,(3), Art St 122 (3), Art St elective (200 level, 3 hrs); additional hours to be determined with an art education advisor.

### Graduate Program

The program offers an M.A. in Art Education with emphasis in teaching, art therapy, ceramics education and museum education. For details of graduate programs, see the Graduate Programs Bulletin.

### Art Education (ART ED)

- **214. Art in Elementary and Special Classrooms I. (3)** Understanding the art process as it relates to the growth and development of children. Experiences, methods, and curriculum for art education in the elementary school. Sequel course is 215. Special fee required.

215. **Art in Elementary and Special Classrooms II. (3)** Continuation of Art Ed 214 with more emphasis on expanding art forms, media and concepts for art teaching in elementary and special classrooms. Special fee required. Prerequisite: 214.

230. **Techniques of Design Education. (3)** Design in everyday life. Special fee required.

291. **Problems in Art Education. (1-3)** Independent study in art education to be designed by the student in conjunction with the supervising professor.

293. **Topics. (1-3)** A courses on a variety of topics are offered according to need and interest. Different section numbers indicate different topics.

310. **Teaching Art in the Elementary School. (3)** Philosophical, psychological, theoretical and practical concepts about teaching art in the elementary school, including observation and involvement in art teaching situations on Saturday mornings in the Department's Community Art for Children Program. Initial screening course and prerequisite for teacher preparation curricula. Special fee required.

320. **Teaching Art in Secondary School. (3)** Philosophical, psychological, theoretical and practical concepts about teaching art in the middle/junior and senior high school, including observation of and involvement in art teaching situations. Additional screening course when indicated in individual cases. Prerequisite: 310.

357. **Media-Arts and Women. (3)** (Also offered as W St 357.) Overview of women in art and media; survey of history of women in communications media; serves as a workshop for developing skills; interprets how the media influences status of women. Prerequisite: W St 200.

391. **Problems. (1-3)** Individual problems are studied and researched under the supervision of a faculty member. Permission of faculty member involved is required.

400. **Elementary Student Teaching in Art. (3, 6, 9, to a maximum of 15)** Directed and supervised student teaching in art at the elementary level (grades 1-6) in a school plus a seminar on campus dealing with theory and practice relevant to art in the elementary school. Prerequisites: 310, 320, and approval of the Department's Director of Elementary Student Teaching.

401. **Seminar in Ceramic Education. (3)** Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

414. **Art Education in Elementary School Teaching. (3)** Direct experience with the art process set in a theoretical context for elementary school teaching oriented toward curriculum development in art, integration of art with the rest of the curriculum, art as non-verbal communication and the multicultural aspects of art. Special fee required.

420. **Art Education in Early Childhood. (3)** Theory, methods, curriculum for teaching art with children ages 4-7 emphasizing the teachers response to the creative needs of young children as a part of their total growth and learning. Special fee required.
430. Studio Art in the School: ______. (1-3)
Studio experience in art for school and recreational situations. Different art forms are emphasized in different offerings of the courses, e.g., Studio Art in the School: Studio Art in the Schools: Weaving, etc. May be repeated for credit as studio area varies; may be taken twice with same studio area, and may be repeated more than twice with permission of instructor and program coordinator. Special fee required.

460. Student Teaching in the Middle/Junior High School. (3, 6, 9) 
Directed and supervised student teaching in art at the middle/junior high level (grades 6-9) in a school plus a seminar on campus dealing with theory and practice relevant to art in the middle/junior high school.
Prerequisites: 310, 320, 400, and approval of the Department's Director of Secondary Student Teaching.

461. Student Teaching in the Senior High School. (3, 6, 9) 
Directed and supervised student teaching in art at the senior high level (grades 9-12) in a school plus a seminar on campus dealing with theory and practice relevant to art in the senior high school.
Prerequisites: 310, 320, 400, 460, and approval of the Department's Director of Secondary Student Teaching.

465. Art and the Exceptional Child. (3)
(Also offered as Spc Ed 465.) Designed to acquaint teachers with the value and therapeutic uses of art in special education classrooms and to acquaint art education majors with adaptations of art to various exceptional cases. Special fee required.

468. The Image and Imagination in Art Education and Art Therapy. (3)
Metaphorical aspect of art and reality, and importance of man's images in relation to art education and art therapy. Imaginal basis of memory and cognition, psychological source of image in the unconscious and its fundamental importance in human motivation and experience.

470. Art in Multicultural Education. (3)
Survey of the major cultural elements relating to the American Southwest and attempts to affect the inclusion of the cultural element into the teaching of art. Provides a methodology and curricular component. Special fee required.

474. Art for the Gifted. (3)
(Also offered as Spc Ed 474.) Identification and characteristics of the gifted student in general and in art. Theory, methods, curriculum, and practical art experiences for the gifted. Special fee required.

475. Art, Architecture and Environmental Education in the Schools. (3)
The use of art and architecture in the school curriculum. The aesthetics of the built environment in relation to design and behavior and the order and delicate design in nature and buildings. Design of learning environments are also explored. Special fee required.

492. Workshop. (1-4) 
Different workshops are offered about various aspects of art education and art therapy according to interest and need. Different sections indicate different workshops.
Prerequisite: varies with workshop content.

493. Topics. (1-3) 
Courses on a wide variety of topics about art education are offered according to interest and need. Different sections indicate different topics.
Prerequisite: varies with course topic.

495. Field Experience. (3-6, to a maximum of 12)
Planned and supervised professional laboratory or field experiences in agency or institutional setting.
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for graduate-level course descriptions.

500. Seminar in Art Education. (1-3) 
501. Seminar in Ceramic Education. (3) 
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

510. Curriculum Development in Art Education. (3)

514. Art Education in Elementary School Teaching. (3)

520. Art Education in Early Childhood. (3)

530. Studio Art in the School: ______. (1-3) 

560. Survey of Art Therapy. (3)

561. Practicum in the Supervision of Instruction. (3) 

562. Group and Family Art Therapy. (3)

563. Child Art Therapy. (3)

564. Adolescent Art Therapy. (3)

565. Art and the Exceptional Child. (3)
(Also offered as Spc Ed 565.)

567. Theory and Technique in Art Therapy I. (3) 
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

568. The Image and Imagination in Art Education and Art Therapy. (3)

570. Art in Multicultural Education. (3)

574. Art for the Gifted. (3)
(Also offered as Spc Ed 574.) [Offered upon demand]

575. Art, Architecture and Environmental Education in the Schools. (3)

577. Theory and Technique in Art Therapy II. (3) 
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

585. Research Applied to Art Education. (3)
(Also offered as Ed Fon 585.)

590. Current Trends and Issues in Art Education. (3)

591. Problems. (1-3, to a maximum of 6)

592. Workshop. (1-3) 

593. Topics. (1-3)

595. Advanced Field Experiences. (3-6, to a maximum of 12) 
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

598. Directed Readings in Art Education. (1-3, to a maximum of 6)

599. Master's Thesis. (1-6 hrs. per semester) 
Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

696. Interhship. (3-6, to a maximum of 12)

1 A maximum of 15 hours of student teaching combined (all levels) is allowed.
Athletic Training
The University of New Mexico
Athletic Training, Johnson Center 1155
Albuquerque, NM 87131-1231
(505) 277-8173

Lecturers
Wayne Barger, Lecturer III, University of New Mexico
Pam Cox, Lecturer III, University of New Mexico
Lawrence E. Willcock, Lecturer III, University of New Mexico

See programs in Nutrition, Health Education, and Professional Physical Education for additional faculty.

Curriculum for Non-Teaching Major: Athletic Training
The major leads to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Athletic Training and national certification in athletic training.

Admission
To be accepted as a major in athletic training a student must successfully complete the necessary course work. The student must then successfully complete the following: 
1. Interview with athletic training faculty
2. Receive a grade of B or better in P E-P 284, 273, H Ed 164.

General Education (48 hours required)
1. Humanities and Social Sciences (6 hours minimum) 6
2. Behavioral Sciences (6 hours minimum) 3
   - Psych 105 General Psych 3
   - Psych 220 Developmental Psych 3
3. Natural and/or Physical Sciences (4 hours minimum) 3
   - Biol 121 General Biology 4
4. Communication & Journalism (9 hours minimum) 3
   - Engi 101 Comp I: Exposition 3
   - Engi 102 Comp II: Anal & Arg 3
   - C & J 130 Public Speaking 3
5. Fine and Practical Arts 6
6. Mathematics (4 hours minimum) 3
   - Math 145 Intro Prob & Stats 3
   - Ed Fdn 124 Intro to Microcomputers 1
7. Health Ed and Parks and Recreation 7
8. Foreign Language 3
9. Multicultural Studies (3 hours minimum) 3

Athletic Training Major Requirements
Nutr 125 Intro to Nutrition 1, 2 3
H Ed 164 First Aid w/Lab 1, 2 3
H Ed 171 Pers & Comm Hlth 1, 2 3
H Ed 442 Emergency Health Care 1 3
P E-P273 Intro to Athl Trng 2 2
P E-P284 Athl Trng Clin Exp 2 3
P E-P277 Kinesiology 2 3
P E-P288 Motor Learning 3
P E-P289 Tests & Measurements 3
P E-P326 Physio of Exercise 2 3
P E-P373 Adv Athl Trng 3
P E-P484 Clin Prog for Athl Trng 3 12
P E-P496 Special PE 2 3
P E-P470 Designs for Fitness 3
Biol 237 Hum Anat & Physio I 1, 2 3
Biol 247 Hum Anat & Physio Lab 1, 2 1
Biol 238 Hum Anat & Physio II 1, 2 3
Biol 248 Hum Anat & Physio Lab 1, 2 3
P E-P472 Eval of Athl Injuries 2 3
P E-P473 Rehab of Athl Injuries 2 3
P E-P474 Org & Adm of Athl Trng 2 3
Phy Th306 Clin Use of Modalities 2 3

1 Cannot count toward General Education Requirement.
2 Mandated by the National Athletic Trainers Association.

Following are requirements for certification by the National Athletic Trainers Association:

Completion of specific required courses:
1. Anatomy Biol (Biol 237, 247L) 3
2. Physiology (Biol 238, 248L) 3
3. Physiology of Exercise (PE-P 326L) 3
4. Applied Anatomy and Kinesiology (PE-P 277) 3
5. Psychology (2 courses) (Psych 105 and 220) 3
6. First Aid and Safety (H Ed 164) 3
7. Nutrition (Nutr 125) 3
8. Remedial Exercises (PE-P 473) 3
9. Personal, Community, and School Health (H Ed 171) 3
10. Techniques of Athletic Training (PE-P 273) 3
11. Advanced Techniques of Athletic Training (PE-P 373) 3
12. Laboratory Practice (800 clock hours) (PE-P 484) 3
13. Evaluation of Athletic Injuries (P E-P 472) 3
14. Rehabilitation of Athletic Injuries (P E-P 473) 3
15. Org & Adm of Athletic Training (P E-P 474) 3

NOTE. Course descriptions for Athletic Training, Exercise Technology, and Physical Education may be found in the Professional Physical Education section of this bulletin.

Counselor Education
The University of New Mexico
Counselor Education, Simpson Hall
Albuquerque, NM 87131-
(505) 277-4595

Professors
Vonda Long, Ph.D., Washington State University
Wayne R. Maes, Ph.D., Michigan State University

Associate Professor
John Rinaldi, Ed.D., Oklahoma State University (Stillwater)

Assistant Professor
Deborah Rifenbary, Ph.D., University of Virginia

Visiting Assistant Professor
George Jaramillo-Leone, Ph.D., St. Louis University

Professors Emeriti
Darrell E. Anderson, Ph.D., University of Nebraska
Lewis A. Dahmen, Ed.D., Arizona State University
Marion Heisey, Ph.D., Kent State University
George L. Keepers, Ed.D., University of Colorado
Gordon Zick, Ed.D., University of Illinois

Graduate Programs
Counselor Education does not offer a baccalaureate degree.

At the time of this writing, Counselor Education offers a Master of Arts degree with three emphases: Community/Agency Counseling, Elementary School Counseling, and Secondary School Counseling. These programs are accredited by the Council for Accreditation of Counseling and related educational programs. As part of the restructuring process, programs in Counseling are being examined. Consult program faculty or the Division Director for current information.

Counseling (couns)

*413. Career Development in the Classroom. (3)
To familiarize the student with the work of career development and how to integrate this knowledge into the regular classroom, with emphasis on the group discussion approach. Appropriate for all levels of instruction. (Fall, Spring)
420. Foundations of Counseling. (3)
Designed to provide the student with a basis for examination and development of a meaningful philosophy of counseling services, and to understand the principles of counseling practices in keeping with that philosophy. Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

422. Interviewing Skills. (3)
Designed to help students develop and improve their human relations interactions by focusing upon different interviewing techniques using a counseling emphasis.

425. Wilderness Counseling. (3)
Using the outdoors as a laboratory setting, this course is designed to teach personal and professional growth. It includes a unique combination of academic cognitive skills, group counseling, and outdoor skills. Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (Summer)

430. Dynamics of Human Behavior. (3)
To permit the student to achieve a broader base with respect to understanding of the various theorists and theories of personality which, in turn, would allow for greater concentration in the areas of philosophy and techniques of counseling. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

431. Mental Health and Adjustment. (3)
Provides a comprehensive picture of man and the problems of human existence and personal adjustment with emphasis upon the self and one's interaction with others. Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (Fall, Spring)

475. Medical Aspects in Counseling. (3)
An introduction to medical information for the counselor who has a need to understand and interpret information about clients who have a disability or who are on medication. The counselor must be conversant with medicine because he/she may be professionally involved with people who have experienced severe and disabling illness. (Offered upon demand)

492. Workshop in Counseling. (1-4)
Carries graduate credit when specifically approved by the Office of Graduate Studies. (Offered upon demand)

493. Topics. (1-3)

See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for graduate-level course descriptions.

510. Techniques of Parent-Teacher Counseling. (1, 2, 3)
(Also offered as Spc Ed 506.) Prerequisite: 420 or permission of instructor.

512. Assessment of Intelligence. (3)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

513. Socio-Economic Information in Counseling. (3)

514. Organization and Supervision of Counseling Services. (3)

515. Using Tests in Counseling. (3)

516. Clinical Case Study. (3)

517. Theories of Counseling. (3)
Prerequisites: 520, 530.

518. Group Counseling. (3)
Prerequisite: 517.

520. Foundations of Counseling. (3)

521. Techniques of Counseling Laboratory. (1)
Prerequisites: 520, 530. Corequisite: 517.

522. Communication Skills in Counseling. [Interviewing Skills]. (3)

525. Wilderness Counseling. (3)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

530. Dynamics of Human Behavior. (3)

531. Mental Health and Adjustment. (3)

540. Counseling in the Elementary School. (3)

541. Counseling and Play Therapy with Children. (3)

542. Counseling and Play Therapy with Children. (3)
Prerequisite: 517,

560. Family Counseling. (3)
(Also offered as FS 560.) Prerequisites: 420, 450, 517, and a course in the study of the family.

561. Counseling Issues in Death and Dying. (3)

562. Non-Sexist Counseling. (3)
Prerequisite: 517.

575. Values Clarification. (3)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

576. Medical Aspects in Counseling. (3)

580. Psychosocial Aspects of Disability. (3)

581. Sexuality in Counseling and Psychotherapy. (3)

582. Treatment Approaches in Human Sexuality. (3)
Prerequisite: 561 or permission of instructor.

590. Practicum in Counseling. (1-6)
Prerequisites: 520, 530, 517, 518, permission of instructor. Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

591. Problems. (1-3, to a maximum of 6)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

592. Workshop in Counseling. (1-4)
For degree restrictions, consult the Graduate Programs Bulletin.

593. Topics. (1-3)

595. Field Practicum. (2-6) [3-6]
Prerequisites: permission of instructor and major in the department. Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

596. Internship in Rehabilitation. (1-12)
Prerequisites: 517, 518, 590.

599. Master's Thesis. (1-6 hrs. per semester)
Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

610. Professional Issues and Ethics. (3)

613. Seminar in Personality Assessment. (3)

620. Seminar in Counseling. (3)

621. Advanced Theories of Counseling and Psychotherapy. (3)

622. Advanced Group Counseling and Psychotherapy. (3)

630. Advanced Practicum in Counseling, Counselor Education, and Supervision. (3-6)
Offered on CR/NC basis only.
DIVISION OF EDUCATION IN THE PROFESSIONS

650. History and Systems of Counseling Psychology. (3) Educational Foundations does not offer a baccalaureate degree. However, courses in Educational Foundations may be necessary to meet licensure requirements. Consult a college advisor for specific information.

670. Research in Counseling Psychology. (3)

696. Internship. (3-6, to a maximum of 12) Offered on CR/NC basis only.

699. Dissertation. (3-12 hrs. per semester) Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

Counseling Psychology
The University of New Mexico Counseling Psychology, Simpson Hall Albuquerque, NM 87131-1231 (505) 277-4535

Professor
William R. Fishburn, Ed.D., University of Arizona

Visiting Assistant Professor
Rikko Levin-Varjan, Ph.D., University of New Mexico

Adjunct Faculty
Dean Rudoy, Ph.D., Fordham University

Professor Emeritus
Robert Miceli, Ed.D., Rutgers University

Graduate Program
At the time of this writing, a Ph.D. in Counseling Psychology is offered through the Counseling Psychology program. However, as a part of the restructuring process, counseling programs are being examined. Consult program faculty or the Division Director for current information.

Course descriptions for courses required in the Counseling Psychology program may be found in the preceding section of this bulletin under Counselor Education.

Educational Foundations
The University of New Mexico Educational Foundations, Simpson Hall Albuquerque, NM 87131-1231 (505) 277-4535

Professors
Mary B. Harris, Ph.D., Stanford University
Candace G. Schau, Ph.D., Iowa State University

Associate Professor
Joseph G. R. Martinez, Ph.D., University of New Mexico

Assistant Professor
Joseph Stevens, Ph.D., University of Arizona

Affiliated Faculty
Charles D. Bieber, Ph.D., University of Wisconsin (Madison)

Professors Emeriti
Dan D. Chavez, Ph.D., University of Michigan
James G. Cooper, Ed.D., Stanford University
Wayne P. Moellenberg, Ph.D., Arizona State University
Lou Rosasco, Ed.D., New York University
Albert W. Vogel, Ed.D., American University
John T. Zepper, Ed.D., University of Missouri

Introduction
Additional faculty listings may be found in Division B, Educational Thought and Sociocultural Studies and in Division C, Educational Linguistics. These faculty also teach Educational Foundations undergraduate courses.

Graduate Programs
Three graduate programs are offered under the broad area of Educational Foundations. The program in Psychological Foundations of Education is housed in Division A; Educational Thought and Sociocultural Studies is housed in Division B; and Educational Linguistics is housed in Division C. See the Graduate Programs Bulletin or program faculty for further information.

Educational Foundations (ED FDN)

124. Microcomputer Awareness for Educators. (1) An introduction to microcomputers, software, and several programming languages useful in educational applications.

181. Seminar for Returning Women Students. (3) (Also offered as W St 181.) Designed for women who are entering or returning to school after an interruption; identifies will identify problems associated with re-entry; reviews academic skills; provides an opportunity to begin to define educational needs and issues.

193. Topics. (1-3)

203. Introduction to Human Development. (3) Designed to serve either as an introduction to a sequence of four courses in the area of human development, or as a self-contained resource for students requiring a basic orientation with a practical emphasis.

210. Introduction to Classroom Learning. (3) Designed to serve either as an introduction to a sequence of four courses in the area of education psychology and learning, or as a self-contained resource for students requiring a basic orientation with a practical emphasis.

262. Introduction to Linguistic Analysis. (3) (See Ling 292L.)

290. Foundations of Education. (3) An introduction to the philosophical, social, historical, and comparative foundations of education.

291. Problems. (1-3)


310. Learning and the Classroom. (3) The basic principles of learning and their application to classroom situations.

313. Developmental, Psychological and Social Issues in Education. (6) Designed to meet the NM State Board of Education entry-level competencies for teachers. Considers the critical and controversial issues in human development, learning and social problems in education.

353. Bilingual Education: History and Theory. (3) (Also offered as Ling 353.) Survey of multilingual education throughout the world; principles and practices. Prerequisite: an introductory linguistics course.

362. Language Testing. (3) (Also offered as Ling 362.) Survey of language testing procedures with special application in multilingual and bilingual education programs. Prerequisite: an introductory linguistics course; some knowledge of statistics recommended.

Symbols - See page 368
374. Principles of Educational and Psychological Measurement. (3)
An analysis of the educational and psychological tests used in a school testing program.

383. Education of the Mexican-American: Trends, Issues, Problems. (3)
(Also offered as Spc Ed 383.) Educational trends, issues and problems of the Mexican-American and the solutions necessary to alleviate these problems.

384. Women and Self-Education. (3)
An analysis of how to take the tools of learning into one's own hands in order to change women's second-class position in society.
Pre- or corequisite: at least one other course in women studies or education.

391. Problems. (1-3)

393. Topics. (1-6)

401. U.S. Politics and Education. (3)
(Also offered as Pol Sc 303.) A course for the education student and educator on politics and government emphasizing the relationships between these and education. Focuses upon the politics of education, political education in the schools, and the effects of education on political systems.

415. Philosophies of Education. (3)
A survey of philosophical systems and their application to education.
Prerequisite: 290 or equivalent.

420. Theories of Small Group Communication. (3)
(Also offered as C&J 425.) Major concepts, theories and research in small group communication. Attention to decision-making, group formation and development, and communication processes and networks. Consideration of applications in a variety of contexts.

424. Culture and Education. (3)
(Also offered as Afro A 399.) Analysis of the different child-rearing practices and their effects on the academic performances of children. Analyzes the role of culture in education.

481. Education Across Cultures in the Southwest. (3)

486. Psychological Development of Women. (3)
Prerequisites: an introductory course in psychology and/or a course in the psychology of personality. An introductory course in women studies is recommended but not essential.

493. Topics. (1-3) △

495. Field Experience. (3-6, to a maximum of 12)
Planned and supervised professional laboratory or field experiences in agency or institutional setting.
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for graduate-level course descriptions.

500. Research Applications to Education. (3)
(Also offered as Art Ed 585.)

501. Fundamental Statistics in Education I. (3)

502. Naturalistic Inquiry. (3)

503. Principles of Human Development. (3)

504. Mainframe Computer Software Use in Education. (3)
Prerequisite: 501 or permission of instructor.

505. Planning and Conducting Educational Research. (3)
Prerequisite: 501 or equivalent.

507. Research Design in HPER. (3)
(Also offered as PE-P, H Ed, Recrea 507.)

510. Principles of Classroom Learning. (3)

511. History of American Education. (3)
Prerequisite: a course in American history.

512. History of Education. (3)
Prerequisite: a course in world history.

513. Aging and Education. (3)

515. Philosophies of Education. (3)
Graduate students taking this course for certification only should enroll in Ed Fdn 415.

516. Educational Classics. (3)

517. Educational Ideas in Literature. (3)

518. Comparative Education. (1-3) △

521. Sociology of Education. (3)
(Also offered as Soc 421; however, Soc 421 does not carry graduate credit.)

522. Education and Anthropology. (3)

524. Computers in the Educational Process. (3)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

533. Behavior Modification in Education. (3)

555. Seminar in Educational Linguistics. (1-3) △
(Also offered as C & J 555/Ling 555.)

562. Seminar. (3) △
(Also offered as Ling 562.)

563. Seminar in Language Acquisition. (3)
(Also offered as Ling 563.)

574. "474." Introduction to Educational & Psychological Measurement. [Principles of Educational and Psychological Measurement.] (3)
Prerequisite: 501 or equivalent.

576. Cognition and the Gifted Child. (3)

581. Seminar: Sociology of Education. (3)
(Also offered as Soc 521.)

586. Psychological Development of Women. (3)
Prerequisite: an introductory course in the psychology of personality. An introductory course in women studies is recommended but not essential.

587. Perspectives on Sex and Gender in Education. (3)
(Also offered as W St 487, W St 487, however, does not carry graduate credit.)
Prerequisites: 290, W St 200.

591. Problems. (1-3 hrs. each semester)

592. Workshop in Foundations of Education. (1-4) △
For degree restrictions consult the Graduate Programs Bulletin.

593. Topics. (1-3) △

595. Advanced Field Experiences. (3-6, to a maximum of 12)
Prerequisites: acceptance into a graduate program and permission of instructor.
Curriculum for Non-Teaching Major:
Exercise Technology

First Year
- Engl 101 Comp I: Exposition: 3
- Psych 105 Gen Psychology: 3
- Math 120 Intermediate Algebra: 3
- Nutr 123 Intro to Nutrition: 3
- Biol 123L Biol for Hlth Related Sciences: 4
- Chem 111L Elem of Gen Chem: 4
- Chem 212L Integ Organic Chem & Biochem: 4
- Engl 102 Comp II: Anal & Arg: 3
- PE-P 232 Golf, Dance: 1
- PE-P 234 Track & Field: 1
- Mgt 113 Intro to Mgt: 3
- PE-NP 102 Interm Swim: 1

Second Year
- CJ 130 Public Spk: 3
- Math 145 Intro Prob & Stat: 3
- Biol 237-247L Human Anat & Physiol: 4
- Biol 238-248L Human Anat & Physiol: 4
- H Ed 164 First Aid: 3
- PE-P 273 Intro Athl Trng: 2
- PE-P 289 Test & Meas In PE: 3
- PE-P 277 Kinesiology: 3
- PE-P 288 Motor Learning: 3
- PE-P 235 Tennis, Aerobics: 1
- PE-NP 158 Aerobic Dance: 1
- PE-NP 167 Basketball Recreation: 1
- C S 150L Fdn of Comp Sci: 3

Third Year
- Psych 230 Psych of Adjustment: 3
- or Psych 260 Psychology of Learning: 3
- PE-P 472 Eval Athl Injuries: 3
- PE-P 326 Exercise Physiol: 3
- PE-P 470 Designs for Fitness: 3
- PE-P 391 Problems: 3
- PE-P 495 Field Exp: 6
- PE-NP 160 Wt Training: 1
- PE-NP 161 Dev PE and Wt Control: 1
- Electives: 6
- Nutr 445 Appl Nutr & Ex: 3

Fourth Year
- PE-P 493 T/Concpts in Spt/Fit Prog: 3
- PE-P 467 Survey Pny Defects: 3
- PE-P 487 Phys Activity & Aging: 3
- PE-P 428lntem Exercise Physiol: 3
- PE-P 495 Field Experience: 6
- PE-NP 152 Racquetball: 1
- PE-NP 165 Yoga: 1
- PE-NP 162 Jogging Fitness: 1
- H Ed 493 T/Hlth Prom in Workplace: 3
- PE-NP 170 Volleyball: 1
- Electives General Education: 6

Students must have American Red Cross or American Heart Association CPR certification prior to graduation.

NOTE. Course descriptions for Athletic Training, Exercise Technology, and Physical Education may be found in the Professional Physical Education section of this bulletin.

Graduate Program

The program offers a Master of Science in Exercise Science. See the Graduate Programs Bulletin or contact program faculty for information about the curriculum.
Family Studies

The University of New Mexico
Family Studies, Simpson Hall
Albuquerque, NM 87131-1231
(505) 277-4535

Professors
Guillermina Englebrecht, Ph.D., Arizona State University
Virginia Shipman, Ph.D., Pennsylvania State University
Mary M. Smith, Ph.D., Colorado State University
Pauline Turner, Ph.D., University of Texas (Austin)

Associate Professor
Richard M. Smith, Ed.D., Oklahoma State University
(Stillwater)

Assistant Professors
Estella Martinez, Ph.D., Michigan State University
Pamela Olson, Ph.D., Oregon State University

Professors Emeriti
Ruth Harris, M.S., University of Tennessee
Edcill Snell, Ed.D., Columbia University

Introduction
Family Studies offers programs that enhance individual and family strengths following interdisciplinary and ecological approaches. Programs emphasize individual development, interpersonal relationships, and family functioning through the components of education, research, and service. The programs are designed to prepare students for a variety of career options where work is directed toward education, prevention, intervention, and research with individuals and families.

Majors are offered in Child Development and Family Relations and in General Family Studies which lead to a Bachelor of Science (B.S.) degree. Students interested in teaching Home Economics should consult with program faculty. Contact the Family Studies office for more information about specific requirements. In addition to degree programs, Family Studies offers courses that may be of interest to students as background for careers in other fields in the college. For example, coursework in growth and development, parent child interactions, family relations, and family resource management may be helpful to a wide variety of teachers, administrators, and human service professionals. Both undergraduate and graduate minors are available to students with majors in other programs within the University.

Curriculum for Child Development and Family Relations

The curriculum leading to a Bachelor of Science in Family Studies with a major in Child Development and Family Relations (CDFR) is designed to prepare students for a career in early childhood program settings, cooperative extension, a social services agency, in home economics, a family counseling center, or a business setting. Students wishing to screen into this concentration must have a 2.50 GPA and have successfully completed FS 181 and FS 213 with grades of C or better.

The curriculum with a major in Child Development and Family Relations requires a minimum of 21 hours in CDFR and 9 hours in selected other Family Studies courses in addition to the departmental requirements. A minor of 18-21 hours in a related field is recommended. A 54-hour program without a minor is available. Students should seek advisement within the department for program planning.

Family Studies: Child Development and Family Relations

1. Core (15)
   FS 181 Intro to FS 3
   FS 213 Marriage & FS 3
   FS 312 Parent/Child Interactions 3
   FS 343 Family Mgmt Theories 3
   FS 481 Family and Public Policy 3

2. Required Courses (21)
   FS 208 Theories of CDFR 3
   FS 313 Contemp Family Lifestyles 3
   FS 494 Practicum or 495 Field Experience 3
   and a minimum of 12 units from the following (or an approved future course)
   FS 202 Infant Growth & Develop 3
   FS 207L Infant Lab 1
   FS 304 Growth/Devel Mid Child 3
   FS 310 Friends and Intimate Relat. 3
   FS 315 Adolescent Dev in Fam 3
   FS 403 Growth/Develop Preschl Child 2
   FS 407L Preschl Child Lab 1
   FS 415 Aging & Family 3
   FS 493 T/Ethnic Minority Families 3

3. Choose a minimum of 9 units from the following
   (or an approved future course in department)
   FS 244 Consumer Decisions 3
   FS 341 Ecol Aspects of Housing 3
   FS 342 Computer Appl in the Home 3
   FS 406L Org/Mgt Early Childhd Prog 3
   FS 411 Marr & Fam Life Ed 3
   FS 443 Appl of Fam Mgt Theories 3
   FS 444 Family Finance 3

4. General Education (42)
   (In addition, the student must complete 42 hours for the general education requirements. Consult the department for specific courses.)

5. Suggested minor (18-21)
   Minor may be obtained in one of the following:
   Anthropology
   Psychology
   Sociology
   Special Education
   Composite Behavioral Science
   Human Services
   Or:
   54 hours major

6. Unrestricted Electives (11)
   Total Hours 128

Minor Study
A minor in CDFR consists of 21 hours. FS 213 & FS 312 are required. An additional 15 hours, with at least 9 hours numbered above 300, are to be selected with a program advisor. Grades of C or better are required in all FS courses used to meet minor requirements. If the same courses are required in both the major and the minor, an equivalent number of approved hours shall be added to the total hour requirement.

Curriculum for Students Preparing for General Family Studies

The curriculum for a major in General Family Studies requires 27 hours of Family Studies courses in addition to the 15-hour core. A student may select either a 54-hour concentration or a minor. Students wishing to be admitted into this concentration must have a 2.50 GPA and have successfully completed FS 181 and 213 with grades of C or better. Students should seek advisement with faculty for program planning and selection of a minor.
This particular curriculum will allow students to prepare themselves as generalists in Family Studies. This academic background can lead to careers in social service agencies, business and cooperative extension.

Curriculum for General Family Studies

1. Core (15)
   - FS 181 Intro to Fam Studies 3
   - FS 213 Marriage & Family Relations 3
   - FS 312 Parent/Child Interactions 3
   - FS 343 Family Management Theories 3
   - FS 481 Families & Public Policy 3

2. Required Courses (27)
   a. Choose 6 credits from Child Development and Family Relations among the following or other approved course:
      - FS 202 Infant Growth and Dev 3
      - FS 207L Infant Lab 1
      - FS 208 Theories of Child Dev & Fam Relat 3
      - FS 304 Growth/Devel Mid Child 3
      - FS 310 Friends & Intimate Relations 3
      - FS 313 ConTemp Fam Lifestyles 3
      - FS 315 Addl Dev in Family 3
      - FS 403 Growth/Dev Preschl Child 3
      - FS 407L Preschool Child Lab 1
      - FS 409L Org/Mgt Early Child Program 3
      - FS 411 Marr & Family Life Education 3
      - FS 415 Aging & Family 3
      - FS 493 Ethnic Minority Families 3
   b. Choose 9 credits from Family Resource Management to include:
      - FS 443 Appl of Family Mgt. Theories 3
      - and 6 credits from among the following or other approved courses:
      - FS 244 Consumer Decisions 3
      - FS 341 Ecol Aspects of Housing 3
      - FS 342 Computer Appl in the Home 3
      - FS 444 Family Finance 3
   c. Choose 12 credits from additional FS courses to include:
      - FS 495 Field Experience 3

The student must have 40 hours above 300.

In addition, the student must complete 48 hours for the general education requirement. Consult the department for specific courses.


General Family Studies Minor

A minor in General Family Studies consists of a total of 21 hours; nine of which are required by all program majors. These comprise FS 213 (3), FS 312 (3), and FS 343 (3). A minimum of an additional twelve hours distributed among the following areas is required:

1. Family Relations/Child Development (6-9):
   - For example: FS 202, 313, 403/407
2. Family Resource Management (6-9):
   - For example: FS 244, 341, 443, 444

Nine hours must be numbered above 300. Grades of C or better are required in all FS courses used to meet minor requirements. This is a non-teaching minor. If the same course(s) are required in both the major and the minor, an equivalent number of approved hours shall be added to the total hour requirement.

Graduate Programs

Family Studies offers work leading to a Master of Arts degree, with specialities in Human Development and Family Relations, Early Intervention, Family Resource Management, or a composite. In addition, coursework leading to a Ph.D. in Family Studies is available. See the Graduate Programs Bulletin or program faculty for further information.

Family Studies (FS)

130L. Food Science. (3)
Principles of selection and preparation of food including economic aspects. 2 lectures, 3 hrs. lab.

181. Introduction to Family Studies. (3)
Introduction to content matter covered in program as well as career opportunities. Required of all majors.

202. Infant Growth and Development. (3)
Basic needs and growth factors of the child with emphasis on the prenatal period, infancy, and through the second year.

207L. Infant Laboratory. (1)
Observation of infants, 2 hours per week. Required to be taken concurrently with 202 by FS Child Development and Family Relations (CDFR) students; may be elected by non-majors, with 202 as a corequisite.

208. Theories of Child Development and Family Relations. (3)
Review of significant research for better understanding children's development and family interaction.

213. Marriage and Family Relationships. (3)
Overview of significant research and theories in premarital, marital, and family relationships.

244. Consumer Decisions. (3)
Role of the family member as a consumer and exploration of the resources available for purchase decisions.

258. Clothing and Human Behavior. (2)
An interdisciplinary approach to study of clothing including factors of clothing in behavior and decision-making.

293. Topics. (1-3) △

304. Growth and Development in Middle Childhood. (3)
Principles of growth and development for 6-11-year-olds in cognitive, physical-motor, and social-emotional areas. Influences on development included. Prerequisite: 3 hrs. in child development in FS or Psych 105 or Ed Fdn 303.

310. Friends & Intimate Relationships. (3)
Survey of the research concerning friends and intimate relationships. The focus of the course will be the dynamic characteristics of friendship and other intimate relationships, excluding marriage and family relations.

312. Parent-Child Interactions. (3)
Dynamic interactions of parents and children throughout the life cycle in diverse family configurations. Prerequisite: 3 hrs. in FS or Psych 105 or Ed Fdn 303.

313. Contemporary Family Lifestyles. (3)
Analysis of current lifestyles of families including single parent, remarried, same sex, cohabitants. Prerequisite: FS 213 for majors; Psych 105 or Soc 101 for others.

Symbols - See page 368
315. Adolescent Development in the Family. (3) Development and communication patterns of adolescents within the family setting. Prerequisite: 3 hrs. in child development FS or Psych 105 or Ed Fdn 303.

341. Ecological Aspects of Housing. (3) Variations in housing structures and the impact of housing on family functioning.

342. Computer Applications in the Home. (3) A survey of computer applications for family use to include managerial and educational activities, impact of current technology on family relationships and attitudes concerning computer usage. Prerequisite: Ed Fdn 124.

343. Family Management Theories. (3) Comparison of current theories of family management. Prerequisite: FS 213 for majors; Soc 101 or permission of instructor.

391. Problems. (1-3) *403. Growth and Development of the Preschool Child. (2) Developmental principles and recent research on language, cognitive, physical-motor and social-emotional development of the preschool child. Prerequisites: 202 or permission of instructor; junior standing; corequisite: 407L. Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

*407L. Preschool Child Laboratory. (1-2) Laboratory experience in child care center; must be taken concurrently with 403. Includes participation or observation/participation. Hours arranged. Prerequisites: 202, 207L, or permission of instructor.

*409L. Organization and Management of Early Childhood Programs. (3) Prerequisite: 403 or the equivalent.

*411. Marriage and Family Life Education. (3) Philosophies and processes of marital and family life education programs. Includes learning how to develop, implement and evaluate programs.

*415. Aging and the Family. (3) The impact of aging upon family functioning. Prerequisite: 3 hrs. in human growth and development.

443. Application of Family Management Theories. (3) Working with adult family members to identify and help meet family demands with an emphasis on family resource use. Prerequisite: 343.

*444. Family Finance. (3) Financial decisions of the family throughout the life cycle. Prerequisite: a basic course in economics.

*481. Families and Public Policy. (Family and Public Policy) (3) Synthesis of issues in family studies with emphasis on the formulation and impact of public policies. Prerequisite: major in program or permission of instructor.

492. Workshop in Family Studies. (1-3) Various topics related to Family Studies will be offered with accompanying "hands on" experience.

*493. Topics. (1-3) Δ

*494. Practicum. (3-6) Δ Designed to give the student practical experience in a specified area of Family Studies. Prerequisites: major in program, upper division standing, and permission of instructor.

495. Field Experience. (3-6) Planned and supervised field experience in agency or institutional setting. Prerequisite: major in program, upper division standing and permission of instructor.

501. Parent Education. (3) Prerequisites: Graduate standing with a minimum of 6 credit hours in child development, early childhood education, family relationships, and/or developmental psychology.

503. Seminar in Human Growth and Development. (3)

506. Young Child at Home and School. (3) Prerequisite: A course in child development or developmental psychology.

512. Working with Parents and Children. (3) Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

513. Seminar-Current Issues in Family Studies. (3) Prerequisite: A course in Family Studies.

517. Family Interaction. (3) Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

543. Managing Family Resources. (3) Prerequisite: A course in home management theories or permission of instructor.

560. Family Counseling. (3) (Also offered as Couns 560.) Prerequisites: Couns 517 and a course in the study of the family.

570. Family Studies Research. (3) Prerequisite: required of FS graduate majors.

591. Problems. (1-3 hrs. each semester)

592. Workshop. (1-4) Δ For restrictions, consult the Graduate Programs Bulletin.

593. Topics. (1-3) Δ

595. Advanced Field Experiences. (3-6) [3] Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

598. Directed Readings in Family Studies. (3-6, to a maximum of 6)

599. Master's Thesis. (1-6) Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

696. Internship. (3-6, to a maximum of 12)

699. Doctoral Dissertation. (3-12 hrs. per semester) Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

Nutrition/Dietetics
The University of New Mexico Nutrition/Dietetics, Johnson Center 1155 Albuquerque, NM 87131-1231 (505) 277-8173

Associate Professors
Kathleen M. Koehler, Ph.D., University of Illinois (Champaign/Urbana) Wendy M. Sandoval, Ph.D., Oklahoma State University

Assistant Professor
Karen Heller, Ph.D., Colorado State University

THE UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO CATALOG
The curriculum leading to a Bachelor of Science in Nutrition/Dietetics includes a foundation of natural and social sciences as well as theoretical and applied coursework in Nutrition and Dietetics. This curriculum is approved by the American Dietetic Association (ADA) as meeting the academic requirements (Plan V) for qualification as a registered dietitian (R.D.). After graduation, students who wish to become registered dietitians will need to complete a supervised practice program such as a Dietetic Internship program or an Approved Pre-Professional Practice Program (AP4). This leads to eligibility to take the national Registration Exam. For information about the AP4 at UNM contact an advisor.

To be admitted into the Nutrition/Dietetics program, students must have a 2.75 GPA and have successfully completed Nutr 125, and one chemistry, or one biology course with grades of C or better. Students may wish to declare a minor field of study as stated in the UNM Catalog. Elective hours will then be used to fulfill the minor requirements. Students should seek advisement for program planning.

### Nutrition-Dietetics

#### First Year
- Nutr 125 Intro Nutrition 3
- Biol 121L Prin of Biology 4
- Biol 122L Prin of Biology 4
- Chem 121L General Chemistry 4
- Math 121 College Algebra 3
- Psych 105 Gen Psychology 3
- Engl 101 Comp I: Exposition 3
- Engl 102 Comp II: Anal & Arg 3
- Elective 3
- C & S 150 Computers for Business 3

#### Second Year
- Nutr 225 Food Nutr & Society 3
- Biol 237L Hum Anat/Physiol I 3
- Biol 247L Hum Anat/Physiol Lab I 1
- Biol 238 Hum Anat/Physiol II 3
- Biol 239L Microbiology 4
- Biol 248L Hum Anat/Physiol Lab II 1
- Chem 122L General Chemistry 4
- Chem 212 Integ Org and Biochem 3
- or- Chem 301-303L Organic I 4
- H Ed 171 Pers Hlth (or H Ed 247, 471) 3
- Math 145 Statistics 3
- Mgt 113 Management: An Introduction 3

#### Third Year
- Nutr 344 Energy Nutrients in Human Nutrition 3
- Nutr 345 Vitamins and Minerals in Human Nutrition 3
- Nutr 406 Som in Comm Nutr 3
- Nutr 330L Prin Food Science 4
- Biol 429 Cell Biology 4
- Econ 200 Prin &Prob 3
- C & J 344 Interviewing 3
- or- Counts Ed 422 3
- Engl 216 Technical Writing 3
- Ed Fdn 303 Human Growth &Devel 3
- or- Psych 220 3
- Humanities Elective 3

#### Fourth Year
- Nutr 321 Food Service Mgmt 4
- Nutr 424 Nutrition Life Cycle 3
- Nutr 428 Clinical Nutrition 3
- Nutr 429L Applied Clinical Nutrition Lab 1

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### Minor Study in Nutrition

A minor in nutrition consists of Nutr 125, 225 and 325 plus a minimum of nine hours selected from the following: Nutr 320, 330L, 406, 424, 426. Grades of C or better are required in all Nutr courses used to meet the nutrition minor requirement. The sequence of courses for the minor has a minimum prerequisite of organic chemistry (Chem 212 or 301).

### Nutrition (NUTR)

1. **Introductory Nutrition.** (3)
   - Nutritive needs of normal individuals of all age groups; relation of nutrition to health.

2. **Food, Nutrition and Society.** (3)
   - Food selection as influenced by cultural, psychosocial, economic factors, and by availability and merchandising. Effect of processing, additives, storage, preparation on nutritive value, safety, and palatability. Availability of food, maintenance of nutritional well-being as public policy issues.
   - Prerequisite: 125.

3. **Workshop.** (1-4)

4. **Topics.** (1-3)

5. **Methods in Nutrition Education.** (3)
   - Principles of education basic to effective learning by individuals or groups. Selection and effective use of teaching materials and resources to promote the learning process.
   - Prerequisite or corequisite: 344.

6. **Food Service Management.** (4)
   - Principles of organization and management applied to food service establishments.
   - Prerequisites: 330L and Mgt 113.

7. **Nutrition Laboratory.** (1)
   - Calculating and visualizing amounts and proportions of nutrients in foods and analysis of recipes to determine nutritive value. 2 hrs. lab.

8. **Principles of Food Science.** (4)
   - Scientific aspects of food properties, requiring some knowledge of nutrition and organic chemistry. Food processing and preparation in the context of chemical and physical properties of food.
   - Prerequisites: 225, Chem 212 or 301. Corequisite: Biol 239L. 3 lectures, 3 hrs. lab.

9. **Energy Nutrients in Human Nutrition.** (3)
   - Carbohydrate, fat and protein in human nutrition. Emphasis includes digestion, absorption, metabolism, food sources and dietary recommendations. Implications for health promotion and disease prevention.
   - Prerequisites: 125, Chem 212 or equivalent.

10. **Vitamins and Minerals in Human Nutrition.** (3)
    - Water and fat-soluble vitamins, macrominerals and trace minerals in human nutrition. Emphasis includes absorption, metabolism, nutrient interaction, food sources, deficiencies and dietary recommendations. Implications for health promotion and disease prevention.
    - Prerequisites: 125, Chem 212 or equivalent.

11. **Seminar, Community Nutrition.** (3)
    - Classic and recent literature on community nutrition integrat-
ed with student experience. Prerequisites and/or corequisites: 320 and 344, 345 or permission of instructor.

424. Nutrition in the Life Cycle. (3)
Nutritional assessment, physical growth and development, and the physiological basis for nutrient needs in pregnancy, lactation, infancy; childhood, adolescence and old age. Application to food selection patterns and the influence of social and cultural factors. Prerequisites: 125 and a course in anatomy and physiology, and junior standing or higher.

425. Introduction to Clinical Nutrition. (3)
Determination of nutritional status of normal persons by the health team, using research methodology.

427L. Large Quantity Food Production. (3)
Standard methods of food production in quantity; food cost control; standardization of formulas, menu planning, and food service. Prerequisites: 321 and 330L or permission of instructor.

428. Clinical Nutrition. (3)
The adaptation of diets in the treatment of impaired digestive and metabolic conditions. Prerequisites: 125, 344; Chem 212. Corequisites: 345, 429L.

429L. Applied Clinical Nutrition Laboratory. (1)
Application of principles of nutrition care using a case study approach. Calculation of nutrient composition of modified diets. Topics correlated with 428. Corequisite: 428. 2 hrs. lab.

445. Applied Nutrition and Exercise. (3)
Interrelationship between nutrition and exercise with application to energy balance, weight control, physical fitness, competitive and recreational sports and prevention of chronic disease. Prerequisite: 344 or PE-P 326 or permission of instructor.

495. Field Experience. (3-6, to a maximum of 12)
Planned and supervised professional laboratory or field experiences in an agency or institutional setting. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for graduate-level course descriptions.

526. Nutrition Assessment. (3)
Prerequisite: 325 or permission of instructor.

528. Advanced Clinical Nutrition. (3)
Prerequisite: 428 or permission of instructor.

535. Seminar in Nutrition. (3)

550. Applied Dietetics Practice. (3) Sandovaf Course may be repeated once for credit.

591. Problems. (1-3)

592. Workshop. (1-4)

593. Topics. (1-3)

595. Advanced Field Experience. (3, to a maximum of 6)
Prerequisites: acceptance into a graduate program and permission of instructor.

599. Master's Thesis. (1-6 hrs. per semester.) Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

Parks and Recreation
The University of New Mexico
Parks and Recreation, Johnson Center 1155
Albuquerque, NM 87131-1231
(505) 277-8173

Professor
Craig Kelsey, Ph.D., University of New Mexico

Assistant Professors
Paul Miko, Ph.D., University of Maryland
Fred Perez, M.S., University of New Mexico
Steve Rubio, Ph.D., University of Utah

Introduction
The curriculum for the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Parks and Recreation is designed to prepare students for professional careers in parks, recreation, and leisure services. Students should contact program faculty for information regarding recreation program options such as Therapeutic Recreation.

Curriculum for Parks and Recreation
Students must develop a written plan of study for general education in consultation with an advisor from the parks and recreation program.

Major Study Requirements

First Year

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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<td>Engl 101</td>
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<td>Engl 102</td>
<td>Comp II: Anal &amp; Arg</td>
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<td>Fine and Practical Arts Elective</td>
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<td>Psych 105</td>
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<td>Recrea 245 Field Work in Parks and Recreation</td>
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<td>Recrea 311 Leisure in Society</td>
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Third Year

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<td>Recrea 454 Parks and Recreation Programming</td>
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<td>Social Science Elective</td>
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Fourth Year
- Recrea 480 Admin of Recrea Prog 3
- Elective 3
- Social Science Elective 3
- Recrea Program Option 6
- Recrea 407 Hist & Phil 3
- Directed Recrea Elect 3
- Ed Fdn 124 Microcomputer Awareness 1
- Electives 10
- Total 32

Minor Study Requirements
- Recrea 175 Fdn of Parks and Recreation 3
- Recrea 290 Creat and Soc Arts for Parks and Recreation 3
- Recrea 221 Leadership in Parks and Recreation 3
- Recrea 245 Field Work in Parks and Recreation 3
- Recrea 454 Parks and Recreation Programming 3
- Recreation Elective 6
- Recrea 385 Leisure Serv for Spec Pop 3
- Total 24

Graduate Program
A Master of Arts in Recreation is offered by the Parks and Recreation program. Consult the Graduate Bulletin or program faculty for information.

Parks and Recreation (RECREA)

175. Foundations of Parks and Recreation. [Foundations of Recreation.] (3) History; concepts and trends of Parks, recreation and leisure.

180. Camping Experiences. (2)
(Also offered as P E-NP 180.) Instruction and field experiences designed to develop skills in shelter, food, warmth, and safety.

183. Wilderness Experience. (2)
(Also offered as P E-NP 183.) Creation of stressful situations in the wilderness environment to help students learn more about themselves.

190. Casting and Angling. (2)
(Also offered as P E-NP 190.) Instruction in skills and techniques for fishing in New Mexico.

221. Leadership in Parks and Recreation. [Recreational Leadership.] (3) Theory, principles and practice of leadership in parks, recreation and leisure services. Field Trips.

245. Field Work in Parks and Recreation. [Field Work in Recreation.] (3) Practical experiences in a variety of parks, recreation and leisure service agencies.

275. Camp Leadership. (3)
(Also offered as P E-P 275.) Introduces students to camp experiences and studies camping skills with emphasis on leadership functions. Field Trips.

285. Recreation Arts and Crafts. (3)
(See Art Ed 285.)

290. Creative and Social Arts in Parks and Recreation. [Creative and Social Arts for Recreation.] (3) Principles of program design, materials selection and leadership techniques for individuals and group activities.

291. Music in Recreation. (3)
(See Music 291.)

292. Workshop. (1-4)

293. Topics. (1-3)


302. Recreational Sports. (3) Expansion of 301 to include development of campus recreation. Field trips.

304. Adapted Aquatics. (2)
(Also offered as PE-P 304.) Theoretical and applied aspects of teaching as American Red Cross Adapted Aquatics instructors. Prerequisite: American Red Cross Water Safety Instructor Certification or permission of instructor.

311. Leisure in Society. (3) Study of leisure issues as they impact social, political, cultural and economic features of today's society.


385. Leisure Services for Special Populations. (3) (Also offered as P E-P 385.) An introduction to leisure services and recreation opportunities for people with disabilities.

386. Tourism and Parks and Recreation. (Tourism and Recreation.) (3) Concepts, theories and research of tourism and its relationship to parks, recreation and leisure services.

391. Problems. (1-3)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

400. Environmental Assessments of Parks and Recreation. [Environmental Awareness in Outdoor Recreation Areas.] (3) Principles and procedures of environmental assessments for parks, recreation and leisure resources.

407. History and Philosophy of Parks and Recreation. (3) Historical, theoretical and philosophical foundations of parks and recreation and leisure.

452. Organization of Sports Programs. (3) (Also offered as P E-P 452.) Organization and administration of games and sports in intramural, interschool, and community recreation programs. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

465. Parks and Recreation Programming. [Development of Recreation Programs.] (3) The programming of parks, recreation and leisure programs including: promotion, resources, management and evaluation.

466. Special Physical Education. (3) (Also offered as P E-P 466.) The field of adaptive and corrective physical education and its relationship to the regular curriculum in PE.

467. Survey of Physical Defects and Pathology. (3) (Also offered as P E-P, Spc Ed 467.) To investigate the etiology, characteristics, and treatment programs necessary for treating the physically handicapped child. Prerequisite: Spc Ed 201 or permission of instructor.

477. Therapeutic Recreation Program Design. [Leisure Services in Special Settings.] (3) An in-depth study of the principles and procedures of therapeutic recreation program design including assessment, planning, implementation and evaluation.

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Symbols - See page 368
479. Park Management. (3) The principles practices and issues of park management and planning with emphasis on design, development and management.

480. Parks and Recreation Administration. [Administration of Recreation Programs.] (3) Principles of organization, administration and management of program, fiscal and personnel features of parks, recreation and leisure services.

485. Interpretive Services of Outdoor Recreation Resources. [Interpretative Services in Outdoor Recreation Areas.] (3) Principles of interpretive process including public information, relations and marketing.

486. Introduction to Therapeutic Recreation. (3) (Also offered as P E-P 486.) An introduction to the field of therapeutic recreation with emphasis on the delivery of appropriate services to individuals with special needs in clinical, transitional and community settings.

487. Physical Activity and Aging. (3) (Also offered as P E-P, H Ed 487.) This course is concerned with the process of aging as it affects physical activity and the potential of physical activity in adjustment to the process of aging.

492. Workshop. (1-4) Carries graduate credit when specifically approved by the Office of Graduate Studies. For degree restrictions see appropriate sections of this catalog, or consult the Graduate Programs Bulletin.

493. Topics. (1-3) See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for graduate-level course descriptions.

495. Practicum. (3-6) Prerequisites: 245, majors/minors only.

497. Reading and Research in Honors. (3-6) Prerequisite: see honors requirements in this catalog.

504. Research Seminar. (1) (See P E-P 604.)

505. Foundations for a Philosophy in HPER. (3) (Also offered as P E-P, H Ed 505.)

507. Research Design in HPER. (3) (Also offered as Ed Fdn, H Ed, P E-P 507.) Prerequisite: Fdn 501 or equivalent

508. Organization and Administration of Parks and Recreation. [Organization and Administration of Public Recreation.] (3)

509. Public Relations for Health, Physical Education, Recreation and Sports Administration. (3) (Also offered as H Ed, P E-P 509.)

514. Kinesiotherapy. (3) (Also offered as P E-P 514.)

516. Seminar in Parks and Recreation. [Seminar in Recreation.] (3)

521. Motor Learning of the Handicapped. (3) (Also offered as P E-P, Spc Ed 521.)

522. Motor Learning of the Handicapped. (3) (Also offered as P E-P, Spc Ed 522.)

524. Evaluation of Parks and Recreation. [Evaluation of Park and Recreation Resources and Programs.] (3)

526. Motor Assessment of the Handicapped. (3) (Also offered as P E-P, Spc Ed 526.) Prerequisite: Undergraduate major or minor in physical education, recreation, special education or permission of instructor.


555. Contemporary Issues in Parks and Recreation. [Contemporary Leisure Concepts.] (3)

556. Principles of Therapeutic Recreation. (3) (Also offered as P E-P 556.)

591. Problems. (1-3, to a maximum of 6) Prerequisites: majors only and permission of the recreation coordinator.

592. Workshop. (1-4) Carries graduate credit when specifically approved by the Office of Graduate Studies. Consult the Graduate Programs Bulletin for restrictions.

593. Topics. (1-3)

595. Advanced Field Experiences. (3-6, to a maximum of 12) Prerequisites: acceptance into a graduate program and permission of instructor.

598. Directed Readings in Recreation. (3-6, to a maximum of 6) Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

599. Master's Thesis. (1-6 hrs. per semester) Offered on a CRNC basis only.

604. Research Seminar. (1) (Also offered as H Ed, P E-P 604.)

696. Internship. (3-6, to a maximum of 12) Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

698. Directed Readings in Recreation. (3-6, to a maximum of 12) Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

699. Dissertation. (3-12 hrs. per semester) Offered on a CRNC basis only.

Professional Physical Education

The University of New Mexico
Professional Physical Education, Johnson Center 1155 Albuquerque, NM 87131
(505) 277-8173

Professor
John A. Gustafson, Ph.D., University of Utah

Associate Professors
Mary J. Campbell, Ph.D., Ohio State University
James DePaepe, Ph.D., University of New Mexico
Lorain F. Diehm, M.S., Kansas State Teachers College
Ernest K. Lange, Ed.D., University of New Mexico
Joseph J. Martin, Ph.D., University of New Mexico

Assistant Professors
Linda Estes, M.S., University of New Mexico
Russell Mitchell, M.S., Southern Illinois University

THE UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO CATALOG
Introduction

Curricula leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Education are designed to prepare the student to teach physical education in elementary, middle, and/or junior and senior high schools. Students completing the program are eligible to apply for a teaching license in New Mexico. To be certified, applicants must pass the NTE Core Battery.

State Board of Education licensure requirements are subject to periodic change. Please contact a college advisor for specific requirements for programs leading to educator licensure and endorsement.

First Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Engl 101</td>
<td>Composition I: Exposition</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Psych 105</td>
<td>General Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Math 120</td>
<td>Algebra</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nutr 125</td>
<td>Introductory Nutrition</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biol 237</td>
<td>Human Anatomy and Physiology</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>H Ed 16</td>
<td>First Aid</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ed Fdn 124</td>
<td>Microcomputer Aware for Ed</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engl 102</td>
<td>Comp II: Anal &amp; Arg</td>
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<tr>
<td>P E-NP 115</td>
<td>Women's Gymnastics</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>-or- P E-NP</td>
<td>117 Men's Apparatus Stunts</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>P E-P 231</td>
<td>Flickerball, Flag Football, Volleyball, Basketball</td>
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<tr>
<td>P E-P 232</td>
<td>Golf, Aerobic Dance</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>P E-P 233</td>
<td>Soccer, Speedaway, Racquetball</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P E-P 234</td>
<td>Track and Field</td>
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<tr>
<td>P E-P 235</td>
<td>Tennis, Aerobics</td>
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<tr>
<td>P E-P 237</td>
<td>Intro to Athletic Training</td>
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<tr>
<td>Math 145</td>
<td>Probability and Statistics</td>
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Second Year

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<tr>
<td>P E-P 217</td>
<td>Physical Ed in Elementary Schools</td>
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<tr>
<td>P E-P 239</td>
<td>Dance</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>P E-P 236</td>
<td>Personal Defense, Archery</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P E-P 237</td>
<td>Softball, Team Handball, Badminton</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P E-P 238</td>
<td>Wrestling or Modern Dance</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>P E-P 245</td>
<td>Professional Lab Exp in Phys Ed</td>
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<tr>
<td>P E-P 277</td>
<td>Kinesiology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P E-P 286</td>
<td>Motor Learning and Performance</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hist 101</td>
<td>or 102</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>Hist 161</td>
<td>or 162</td>
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<td>General Education-English Elective</td>
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<tr>
<td>General Education-Gov't., Econ., Soc., or Psych</td>
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<tr>
<td>General Education-Fine Arts Elective</td>
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<td>General Education-Science Electives</td>
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Third Year

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ed Fdn 310</td>
<td>Learning and the Classroom</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ed Fdn 303</td>
<td>Human Growth and Development</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P E-P 444</td>
<td>Teaching Physical Education</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P E-P 301</td>
<td>Teaching Team Sports</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P E-P 310</td>
<td>Folk Dance in the School Program</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>P E-P 445</td>
<td>Motor Development in Children</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P E-P 289</td>
<td>Test and Measurements</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P E-P 309</td>
<td>Teaching of Gymnastics</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P E-P 326</td>
<td>Physiology of Exercise</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>General Education-Fine Arts Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>General Education-History Elective</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
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Fourth Year

<table>
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<th>Credits</th>
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<tr>
<td>P E-P 479</td>
<td>Organization and Administration of PE</td>
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<tr>
<td>P E-P 378</td>
<td>Principles of Physical Education</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P E-P 406</td>
<td>Special Physical Education</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P E-P 461</td>
<td>Student Teaching-Secondary</td>
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<tr>
<td>P E-P 400</td>
<td>Student Teaching-Elementary</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>General Education-English Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Education-Science Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Education-History Elective</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students must have water safety instruction certification prior to student teaching.

Special Requirements for Physical Education Student Teaching

The student must have:

1. Submitted recommendations from three faculty members, including the student's advisor, indicating that the student is believed ready for student teaching.
2. Successfully completed a major portion of the theory coursework as determined by the advisor in consultation with the student teaching personnel.
3. Completed all of the prerequisites including water safety instruction.
4. Removed all Ds and Fs in the major field.
5. Attained at least a 2.50 grade-point average in the major field and at least a 2.20 grade-point average overall.
6. Students enrolled in physical education student teaching may be required to comply with a modified academic calendar and should plan to be in the school for a full day.

Additional Information

Students who, for any reason, interrupt their progress in the physical education program at UNM for more than two consecutive semesters must reapply.

Physical education majors will not be allowed to graduate with a grade of D+ or lower in a course in their major field.

High School Preparation. Students intending to study professional physical education should prepare themselves adequately in high school with courses in biology, algebra, chemistry, and physics.

Non-teaching majors are offered in Exercise Technology and Athletic Training. A non-teaching minor in Athletic Coaching is also available.

Minor Study Requirements in Athletic Coaching

(Not available to physical education majors.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PE-P 273</td>
<td>Athletic Trng</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE-P 209</td>
<td>Fdn Human Perf</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE-P 481</td>
<td>Adm Varsity Athletics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE-P 495</td>
<td>Field Exp</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Choose two of the following three courses:</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>PE-P 288</td>
<td>Motor Lrng</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE-P 376</td>
<td>Prin of PE</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE-P 452</td>
<td>Org and Coaching of Sports</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Choose nine hours from the following group:</td>
<td>26</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE-P 202</td>
<td>Theory and Prac of Baseball</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE-P 203</td>
<td>Theory and Prac of Wrestling</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE-P 204</td>
<td>Theory and Prac of Track and Field</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE-P 205</td>
<td>Fund of Basketball</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE-P 206</td>
<td>Fund of Football</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE-P 207</td>
<td>Theory and Prac of Swmng</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE-P 309</td>
<td>Tching Gymnastics</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE-P 464</td>
<td>Theory of Football</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE-P 465</td>
<td>Theory of Basketball</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE-P 245</td>
<td>004 Prof Lab Exp</td>
<td>2</td>
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</table>

Graduate Programs

A Master of Science in Physical Education and in Special Physical Education is offered by the Professional Physical Education program. See the Graduate Programs Bulletin or program faculty for further information.

GENERAL ISSUE 1993-95
Professional Courses
Physical Education (P E-P)

Some of the following courses are scheduled to meet more periods or hours per week than indicated by the number of credit hours. These courses, in addition to lectures, include professional activity, laboratory, or field types of class experiences. To identify these courses, the number of class meetings or hours per week is stated after the course description.

202. Theory and Practice of Baseball. (2)
The professional course in the coaching of baseball. 4 class meetings per week.

203. Theory and Practice of Wrestling. (2)
The professional course in wrestling. 4 class meetings per week.

204. Theory and Practice of Track and Field. (2)
The professional course in the coaching of track and field.

205. Fundamentals of Basketball. (2)
The professional coaching course in the fundamentals of basketball. 4 class meetings per week.

206. Fundamentals of Football. (2)
The professional coaching course in the fundamentals of football. 4 class meetings per week.

207. Theory and Practice of Swimming. (2)
The professional course in swimming. Prerequisite: ability to swim. 4 class meetings per week.

209. Foundations of Human Performance. (3)
Physiological, kinesiological, and psychological variables which affect human performance in exercise and sport skills.

211. Competency in Sports and Dance I. (1-4)
Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

212. Competency in Sports and Dance II. (1-4)
Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

217. Physical Education in the Elementary School. (3)
(Also offered as CME 319.) Introduction to all methods of teaching elementary physical education. 4 hrs. per week.

219. Practicum in Elementary School Physical Education. (2)
Designed to provide beginning teacher experiences in the elementary school level under the direct supervision and leadership functions. Field trips.

221. Basketball, Volleyball, Flag Football, Flickerball. (1)
Instruction and practice of advanced game skills, tactics and strategy of basketball, volleyball, flag football, and flickerball. Prerequisite: physical education major or minor.

222. Golf and Aerobic Dance (1)
Comprehensive skill and knowledge in golf and aerobic dance. Prerequisite: physical education major or minor.

223. Soccer, Speedaway, Racquetball. (1)
Instruction and practice of advanced game skills, tactics and strategy of soccer, speedaway, and racquetball. Prerequisite: physical education major or minor.

224. Track and Field. (1)
Comprehensive skill and knowledge of track and field. Prerequisite: physical education major or minor.

225. Tennis, Aerobics. (1)
Comprehensive skill and knowledge of tennis. Knowledge of factors involved in designing an aerobics program and participation in a variety of aerobics programs. Prerequisite: physical education major or minor.

236. Personal Defense, Archery. (1)
Comprehensive skill and knowledge of personal defense and archery. Prerequisite: physical education major or minor.

237. Softball, Team Handball, Badminton. (1)
Instruction and practice of advanced game skills, tactics and strategy of softball, team handball, and badminton. Prerequisite: physical education major or minor.

238. Wrestling/Weight Training. (1)
Comprehensive skill and knowledge of wrestling and weight training. Prerequisite: physical education major or minor.

239. Dance. (1)
Comprehensive skill and knowledge in folk, square, and contra dance. Prerequisite: physical education major or minor.

245. Professional Laboratory Experience in Physical Education. (2) \(\Delta\)
Designed to provide an introduction to the teaching of physical education. For physical education majors only. May be repeated to a maximum of 8 semester hours.

250. Officiating in Sports. (2) \(\Delta\)
Discussion and practice in officiating techniques in soccer, speedaway or field hockey, volleyball, basketball, etc. Prerequisite: permission of instructor. 4 hours per week. Not restricted to education students.

273. Introduction to Athletic Training. (2)
An introduction to the prevention and treatment of athletic injuries.

275. Camp Leadership. (3)
(Also offered as Recreation 275.) To introduce students to camp experience and to study camping skills with emphasis on leadership functions. Field trips.

277. Kinesiology. (3)
Science of human motion. Prerequisites: Math 120, Biol 237, 238 or 247, 248.

284. Clinical Program for Corrective Therapy or Athletic Training. (1-2-3-6-9-12)
Clinical experience in corrective therapy or Athletic Training.

288. Motor Learning and Performance. (3)
Psychological and neurophysiological factors related to the development of motor skills, emphasis on the teacher's role in facilitating learning.

289. Tests and Measurements in Physical Education. (3)
Techniques to determine abilities, needs, and placement in the physical education program. Prerequisite: Math 145.

292. Workshop. (1-4)

293. Topics. (1-3)

301. Teaching of Team Sports. (2)
Organization, methods, skills necessary to teach a wide variety of team sports. Prerequisites: 231, 233, 234, 237, or permission of instructor. 4 hrs. per week.

302. Teaching of Individual and Dual Sports. (2)
Organization, methods, skills necessary to teach individual and dual sports. Prerequisites: 232, 235, 236, 238, or permission of instructor. 4 hrs. per week.

303. Methods of Teaching Skiing. (3)
Organization and methods to teach skiing.
Prerequisites: skiing ability and experience and permission of instructor.

304. Adapted Aquatics. (2)
(Also offered as Recrea 304.) Covers the theoretical and applied aspects of teaching aquatics to disabled populations. Students will have the opportunity to become certified as American Red Cross Adapted Aquatics Instructors.
Prerequisite: American Red Cross Water Safety Instructor Certification or permission of instructor.

309. Teaching of Gymnastics. (2)
Organization, methods, and spotting techniques when teaching gymnastics.
Prerequisite: 115 or 117 or permission of instructor. 4 hrs. per week.

310. Teaching of Dance in Schools. (2)
Organization and methods in teaching social, folk, and square dance.
Prerequisite: 299. 4 hrs. per week.

318. Rhythms and Movement in Elementary Physical Education. (2)
Fundamentals of rhythm (and dance) and the development of movement education concepts and their application in teaching physical education in elementary schools.

320. Teaching Alternatives in Elementary Physical Education. (2)
Programming for extra curricular activities, developing management skills and managing equipment and materials when teaching elementary physical education.

326L. Fundamentals of Exercise Physiology. (3)
Prerequisites: 289, Biol 237, 238 or 247, 248.

356. Theory and Practice of Teaching Dance. (3)
(Also offered as Dance 456.) Selection of methods and materials for teaching modern dance. Supervised practice teaching in local schools; elementary, junior, and high school levels.

373. Advanced Course in Athletic Training. (3)
Expansion of the knowledge and techniques of training room procedures, principles and ethics of medical aspects of athletic training, organization and administration of athletic training programs, athletic therapy, emergency care.
Prerequisites: 273, 277, and H Ed 164.

378. Principles of Physical Education. (3)
The aims and objectives of physical education; physiological, psychological, and sociological principles which underlie practices in the profession.

385. Leisure Services for Special Populations. (3)
(Also offered as Recrea 385.) Survey analyses and techniques of recreation and leisure delivery services for special populations in a variety of settings. Field trips.

386. Women in Sports. (3)
(Also offered as W St 386.) An historical and sociological study of women and sports in American culture and an examination of the recent changes in women's athletics.

391. Problems. (1-3)
Prerequisite: permission of Physical Education Coordinator.

400. Student Teaching in the Elementary School. (maximum of 15 hours)
Prerequisites: 217, 245, 277, 288, 289, 301, 309, 310, 326L, 444, 445, PE-NP 107, Ed Fdn 303, 310.

*426. Intermediate Exercise Physiology. (3)
Continuation of 326L. Specific topics of interest to those who need an introduction to the practice of exercise physiology and to become familiar with research possibilities and career opportunities in the field of exercise physiology.
Prerequisites: undergraduate exercise physiology or instructor permission.

444. Teaching of Physical Education I. (3)
(Also offered as CIMTE 444.) Theories and concepts related to teaching physical education.
Prerequisites: 217, 245, 288, PE-NP 106.

445. Motor Development in Children. (3)
Prenatal through adolescent human growth and development is studied with an emphasis on movement performance application. Knowledge is then applied toward developing an appropriate physical education curriculum.
Prerequisites: 217, 245, 288, 444, PE-NP 106.

452. Organization of Sports Programs. (3)
(Also offered as Recrea 452.) Organization and administration of games and sports in intramural, interschool, and community recreation programs.
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

461. Student Teaching in the Secondary Schools. (maximum of 15 hours)
Prerequisites: 107, 217, 245, 277, 288, 289, 301, 309, 310, 326L, 444, 445, Ed Fdn 303, 310.

462. Student Teaching in the Secondary Schools. (maximum of 15 hours)
Prerequisites: 107, 217, 245, 277, 288, 289, 326L, 301, 309, 310, 444, 445, Ed Fdn 303, 310.

464. Theory of Football. (3)
To review and enlarge the student's knowledge of the basic techniques of football and to acquaint him with the principles, techniques, and strategy of coaching football at the junior high, high school, and college levels.
Prerequisites: 205 and senior standing.

465. Theory of Basketball. (3)
To review and enlarge the student's knowledge of the basic techniques and strategy of coaching basketball at the junior high, high school, and college levels.
Prerequisite: 205 and senior standing.

466. Special Physical Education. (3)
(Also offered as Recrea 466.) The field of adaptive and corrective physical education and its relationship to the regular curriculum in PE.

*467. Survey of Physical Defects and Pathology. (3)
(Also offered as Recrea, Spc Ed 467.) To investigate the etiology, characteristics, and treatment programs necessary for teaching the physically handicapped child.
Prerequisites: Spc Ed 201 or permission of instructor.

*470. Designs for Fitness. (3)
Focuses on physical fitness assessment and exercise prescription and includes (1) use of field tests and laboratory tests to appraise physical fitness levels, (2) designs of individualized physical fitness programs, and (3) evaluation of exercise programs.
Prerequisites: 277, 289, and 326 or equivalents.

472. Evaluation of Athletic Injuries. (3)
Provides the student with the evaluative techniques and skills necessary in the recognition of athletic injuries, and an understanding of the mechanism of various athletic injuries.
Prerequisites: 273, 277, 284, H Ed 164, Biol 237, 238, 247, 248.

473. Rehabilitation of Athletic Injuries. (3)
Designed to provide the student with the basic components of a comprehensive rehabilitation program-therapeutic goals, modalities and exercise, progression criteria, and methods of evaluating and recording rehabilitation progress.
Prerequisites: 273, 277, 284, 326, H Ed 164, Biol 237, 238, 247, 248, Phy Th 306L.

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Symbols - See page 368
474. Organization and Administration of Athletic Training. (3)  
The student will learn to plan, coordinate, and supervise all  
administrative components of an athletic training program for  
a high school, college, or professional athletic organization.  
Prerequisites: 273, 472.

479. Organization and Administration of Physical Education. (3)  
Program building, including criteria for the selection of activi-  
ties and progression, and other factors affecting course of  
study such as facilities, equipment, budget, laws, policies,  
professional responsibilities.

*481. Administration of Varsity Athletics. (3)

*482. History of Physical Education. (3)

*484. Clinical Program for Corrective Therapy or  
Athletic Training. (1-3-6-9-12)  
Lecture and actual clinical experience in corrective therapy  
or athletic training.  
Prerequisite: 273 for athletic training students.

*486. Introduction to Therapeutic Recreation. (3)  
(Also offered as Recrea 486.)  
Philosophy, principles, relationships, and contributions of  
therapeutic recreation for background for the recreation leader,  
physical educator, hospital administrator, and other personnel.

*487. Physical Activity and Aging. (3).  
(Also offered as Recrea, H Ed 487.)  
Concerned with the process of aging as it affects physical  
activity and the potential of physical activity in adjustment  
to the process of aging.

*489. Fitness Program Leadership. (3)  
Focus on management and applied prescription.  
Collect lab data and assist UNM Adult Fitness Program  
participants. Preparation for ACSM certification as Exercise  
Program Director.  
Prerequisites: 426 and 470 or equivalents and permission of  
instructor.

*492. Workshop. (1-4)  
Carries graduate credit when specifically approved by the  
Graduate Committee.  
For degree restrictions see the section in Education entitled  "Requirements for Graduation" of this catalog or consult  the Graduate Programs Bulletin.

*493. Topics. (1-3)

495. Practicum. (3-6, to a maximum of 12)  
Planned and supervised professional laboratory or field  
experiences in agency or institutional setting.  
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

497. Reading and Research in Honors. (3-6-9)  
Prerequisite: see college section on degree requirements.

See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for graduate level course descriptions.

505. Foundations for a Philosophy in HPER. (3)  
(Also offered as H Ed, Recrea 505.)

506. Fitness Assessment in the Workplace. (3)  
Prerequisites: 289 or equivalent; Ed Fdn 501 or equivalent.

507. Research Design in HPER. (3)  
(Also offered as H Ed, Recrea, Ed Fdn 507.)  
Prerequisite: Ed Fdn 501 or equivalent

509. Public Relations for Health, Physical Education,  
Recreation and Sports Administration. (3)  
(Also offered as H Ed, Recrea 509.)

510. Curriculum Construction in Physical Education. (3)
Prerequisite: Departmental required research skills sequence.

627. Seminar in Applied Physiology. (3)

691. Problems. (1-3, to a maximum of 6)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

695. Advanced Field Experiences. (3-6, to a maximum of 12)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

696. Internship. (3-6, to a maximum of 12)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

698. Directed Readings in Physical Education. (3-6, to a maximum of 12)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

699. Dissertation. (3-12 hrs. per semester) Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

Physical Education (P E·NP)

Basic Instruction Program—Physical Education
Most activity courses are offered every semester.

101. Beginning Swimming. (1)
Instruction for students who have not been in the water or have a fear of water.

102. Intermediate Swimming. (1)
Instruction in all basic strokes. For students who can swim.

103. Advanced Swimming. (1)
Instruction and practice in perfecting all swimming strokes; competitive skills; synchronized skills.

104. Diving. (1)
Instruction in basic fundamentals of springboard diving, primarily on one-meter board.

105. Water Polo. (1)
Basic skills, strategy, rules, and terminology to play and officiate the game.

106. Lifesaving. (1)
Instruction and practice in lifesaving techniques which lead to advanced Red Cross Lifesaving Certificate. Prerequisite: ability to swim, basic strokes.

107. Water Safety Instruction. (2)
Instruction in swimming, teaching techniques for those who want to become teachers of swimming. Prerequisite: current Red Cross Senior Lifesaving Certificate.

108. Small Water Craft Operation. (2)
Instruction and practice in canoeing, sailboating, kayaking, and in operation of small motor craft.

109. Skin and Scuba Diving. (1) [2]
Special fees. Fundamental skills of skin and scuba diving, use of equipment, medical and safety aspects, dive planning, oceanography, and marine life.

110. Advanced Scuba. (1) [2]
Special fees. Instruction in technical aspects of diving such as repetitive decompression and high altitude diving, equipment maintenance and repair, underwater navigation, search and recovery, tight salvage diving, life saving, and first aid.

115. Women's Gymnastics. (1)
Acquaints the student with fundamental skills of tumbling, balance beam, trampoline, uneven parallel bars, and vaulting to better acquaint the student with gymnastics.

117. Men's Apparatus Stunts. (1)
Instruction in activities in tumbling, vaulting, parallel bars, and trampoline to better acquaint the student with gymnastics.

118. Individual Tumbling. (1)
A class for the beginner to help develop coordination, agility, flexibility, a kinesthetic sense, and neuromuscular control.

120. American Square Dance. (1)
Instruction in the basic movements of square, contra, and round dance.

122. International Folk Dance. (1)
Instruction of selected folk dances of the world.

123. Intermediate International Folk Dance. (1)
Instruction dependent upon experience of students in folk dances of the world.

124. Ballroom Dance. (1)
Instruction in the basic movements of social dances such as fox trot, waltz, lindy, rhumba, tango, and cha-cha.

125. Intermediate Ballroom Dance. (1)
Instruction dependent upon experience of students in basic movements of all segments of ballroom dance.

126. Modern Dance I. (1)
The techniques and practice of basic motor skills and their application to aesthetic communication.

128. Beginning Country Western Dance. (1)
Instruction in the basic movements of the Waltz, Two-Step, Swing, and Polka.

129. Intermediate Country Western Dance. (1)
Instruction dependent upon experience of students in basic movements of all segments of Country Western Dance.

130. Advanced Country Western Dance. (1)
Instruction in developing creative combination of Country Western Dance steps.

135. Wrestling. (1)
Instruction in the techniques and strategies of collegiate wrestling.

136. Personal Defense. (1)
Instruction in the basic skills needed to defend oneself against assault.

138. Karate. (1)
Instruction in the basic skills, blocks, strikes, and kicks of Japanese karate.

140. Beginning Golf. (1)
Instruction in the basic skills, equipment, rules, etiquette, and shot-making.

141. Intermediate Golf. (1)
Instruction emphasizes actual play.

142. Advanced Golf. (1)
For the low handicap player. Emphasis is on the refining of skills and strategies of competitive golf.

143. Beginning Tennis. (1)
Instruction in the basic skills and rules of tennis.

144. Intermediate Tennis. (1)
Instruction dependent upon experience and skills of students in basic fundamentals. Perfection of strokes.

145. Advanced Tennis. (1)
Instruction for the consistent player with emphasis upon advanced skills.

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146. **Bowling.** (1) Special fees. Instruction and practice in the basic skills of bowling.

148. **Archery.** (1) Instruction in the basic skills and knowledge of range archery.

149. **Badminton.** (1) Instruction in the basic skills, rules, and strategy of competitive play.

150. **Fencing.** (1) Instruction in the basic skills and knowledge of French foil fencing.

151. **Handball.** (1) Instruction and practice in all the four-wall handball shots and rules.

152. **Racquetball.** (1) Instruction and practice in the skills and rules of racquetball.

153. **Track and Field.** (1) Instruction in the basic techniques of track and field events for both men and women.

154. **Intermediate Racquetball.** (1) Instruction dependent upon experience and skills of students in basic fundamentals. Perfection of all strokes and strategies used in the game of racquetball.

158. **Aerobic Dance I.** (1) Instruction in continuous movement using basic dance steps for improved cardiorespiratory endurance. Fitness Test Fee

159. **Aerobic Dance II.** (1) Instruction in a longer aerobic workout using more advanced dance steps for improved cardiorespiratory endurance. Fitness Test Fee

160. **Weight Training and Physical Conditioning.** (1) Individual training programs for development of general strength, tone, endurance, and weight control. Fitness Test Fee

161. **Developmental Physical Education—Weight Control.** (1) Combined weight training and running for overall development. Fitness Test Fee

162. **Jogging Fitness.** (1) Individualized running programs for improved cardiorespiratory endurance. Fitness Test Fee

163. **Intermediate Weight Training.** (1) Instruction in advanced weight-lifting principles and techniques as well as fitness related topics. Fitness Test Fee

164. **Fitness Fundamentals.** (1) Instruction in a variety of aerobic conditioning experiences and emphasizing a conceptual approach to movement. Fitness Test Fee

165. **Yoga.** (1) Introduction to five areas of yoga which are particularly significant to the Western World.

166. **Intermediate Yoga.** (1) Instruction in more advanced techniques of Yoga emphasizing the physical aspects of Hatha Yoga.

167. **Basketball.** (1) Instruction and practice of basic skills.

168. **Basketball Competition.** (1) Instruction and practice of game skills in a team setting.

169. **Beginning Judo.** (1) Ancient Japanese methods of bare-handed fighting. A special uniform is necessary.

170. **Volleyball.** (1) Instruction and practice of basic game skills, with emphasis upon power techniques.

172. **Field Hockey.** (1) Instruction and practice of basic skills and the rules of field hockey.

173. **Soccer.** (1) Instruction and practice of basic skills of soccer and speedway.

174. **Softball.** (1) Practice in playing and learning the fundamentals of softball and team handball, a team game which can be described as being similar to a combination of basketball and hockey, sometimes called European handball.

175. **Flag Football.** (1) Instruction and practice of basic game skills of flag football.

176. **Ice Skating.** (1) Special fees. Basic and intermediate skating, including figure skating, basic broom hockey, ice skating, and precision skating.

177. **Beginning Skiiing.** (1) Special fees. Instruction leading to wide-track parallel skiing.

178. **Intermediate Skiing.** (1) Special fees. Review of beginning skills including beginning parallel skiing and instruction in more advanced techniques.

179. **Cross Country Skiing.** (1) Special fees. Instruction and practice in techniques leading to cross country touring.

180. **Camping Experiences.** (2) (Also offered as Recrea 180.) Instruction and field experiences designed to develop skills in shelter, food, warmth, and safety.

181. **Horseback Riding.** (1) Special fees. Basic fundamentals of western horsemanship in relationship to trail and recreation riding.

183. **Wilderness Experience.** (2) (Also offered as Recrea 183.) Creation of stressful situations in the wilderness environment to help students learn more about themselves.

185. **Bicycling.** (1) Instruction in bicycle maintenance, safety, speed trail riding, and touring; includes speed trails and tours of various distances.

188. **Therapeutic Physical Education.** (1)

190. **Casting and Angling.** (2) (Also offered as Recrea 190.) Instruction in skills and techniques for fishing in New Mexico.

193. **Topics.** (1-2) New activities offered on an exploratory basis.
Psychological Foundations of Education
(Formerly Educational Foundations)

The University of New Mexico
Psychological Foundations of Education, Simpson Hall
Albuquerque, NM 87131-1231
(505) 277-4535

For listing of Professors, Associate Professors, Assistant Professors, see Educational Foundations in this bulletin.

Psychological Foundations of Education offers only graduate degrees. No baccalaureate program is available. Consult program faculty for current information about this program.

Course descriptions for courses required in this program may be found in the Educational Foundations section of this bulletin.

Sport Administration

The University of New Mexico
Sport Administration, Johnson Center 1155A
Albuquerque, NM 87131-1231
(505) 277-8173

Professor
Leon E. Griffin, Ed.D., University of Utah

Associate Professors
William DeGroot, Ed.D., Arizona State University
Robert G. Ness, Ph.D., Stanford University

Assistant Professor
Joy Griffin, Ph.D., Brigham Young University

Professor Emeritus
Armond Seidler, Ph.D., University of Illinois

Introduction

An emphasis in Sport Administration is available at both the master's and doctoral levels. There is no baccalaureate degree in this area. For information about Sport Administration, consult the Graduate Programs Bulletin or Division A director. Descriptions of courses that may be required in this program can be found in the section, Professional Physical Education, in this bulletin.

Training and Learning Technologies

The University of New Mexico
Training and Learning Technologies, Johnson Center 1155A
Albuquerque, NM 87131-1231
(505) 277-8173

Professors
Peggy J. Blackwell, Ph.D., Texas Tech University
Frank R. Field, Ed.D., Ball State University

Associate Professor
Charles O. Taylor, Ed.D., Temple University

Assistant Professors
Patricia Boverie, Ph.D., University of Texas (Austin)
Jeffrey L. Dalia, Ph.D., Georgia State University
Charlotte N. Gunawardena, Ph.D., University of Kansas
Samuel Hicken, Ph.D., Arizona State University (Tempe)

Introduction

The program courses translate a contemporary body of content into awareness, understanding, experience, and competencies. The program primarily deals with the preparation of professional trainers, teachers, instructors, supervisors, and technologists who work with the citizenry in schools, businesses, and industries. Society provides an attractive and exciting range of career choices for persons who combine theory and application in a changing technological environment.

Technology and Training is a 132-hour program leading to a Bachelor of Science degree. It is designed to provide articulation opportunities for students holding earned AA or AAS degrees in technical fields. Students may transfer up to 64 hours into the Technology and Training Program. Training has become an integral part of the corporate sector and numerous employment opportunities await students who possess both technical skills and training capabilities.

Curriculum for Technology and Training

General Education (48 hours)
1. Behavioral Science (6 hours)
   - Psych 105

2. Communicative Arts (9 hours)
   - Engl 102
   - Engl 219

3. Multicultural Studies (3 hours)
   - Anthro 238

4. Fine & Practical Arts (6 hours)
   - CompSci 237
   - Art Elect

5. Humanities and Social Sci (9 hours)
   - Econ 200 or 201
   - Soc 101
   - Elective

6. Mathematics
   - 6

7. Natural Science
   - 6

8. Arts & Sci Elective
   - 3

Management/Communication Skills (21 hours)
1. Management (9 hours)
   - MGT 113
   - MGT 222
   - MGT 361

2. C&J (12 hours)
   - Select 12 hours from the following:
     - C&J 321
     - C&J 325
     - C&J 327
     - C&J 425
     - C&J 441
     - C&J 442
     - C&J 453

Technical Core (39 hours)
1. Consult advisor for specific courses in teaching concentration

2. Technical support (9 hours)
   - TLT 481
   - TLT 483
   - TLT 495

Training Skills
   - TLT 420
   - TLT 421
   - TLT 422
   - TLT 470
   - TLT 471
   - TLT 472
   - TLT 473
   - TLT 493

Symbols - See page 368
Graduate Programs
Graduate degrees are offered through the Technology and Training program in three areas:
1. Instruction Technologies
2. Adult Learning
3. Training and Development
These programs prepare students to apply learning technologies in education, business, and government settings. See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for information about these programs.

Training and Learning Technologies (TLT)

293. Topics. (1-3)
296. Internship. (3-6, to a maximum of 12) Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

391. Problems. (1-3)

420. Creativity and Technical Design. (3) Design theory and principles as applied to the research and development functions of industry. Product development via team organization, brainstorming, data analysis, oral presentation, and creative problem solving. 2 lectures, 3 hrs. lab.

421. Production and Utilization of Instructional Materials. (3) Includes training in the use of media production and display equipment, production of graphic materials, overhead transparencies, slides, 35mm motion pictures, audio recordings, basic principles of black-and-white photography, and criteria for effective design and use of media materials. Lab fee required.

422. Video Techniques: Use in Education & Training. (3) Research into education uses of TV, operation of portable TV equipment; graphic, audio, lighting lab, and editing lab; planning and producing a Storyboard script and producing a video tape program. Lab fee required. Prerequisite: 432 recommended as introductory course.

423. Video Laboratory for Educators & Trainers. (2) Laboratory instruction and practice in the operation of portable, 1/2", color video recording and editing equipment. Students will record and edit individual tapes. Lab fee required. Prerequisite: permission of instructor required.

424. Computer Videographics. (3) Provides students with knowledge and skills needed to design and develop computer generated graphics for use in video and interactive video productions. Titling, drawing, animation, and digitizing software will be used to enhance communication of visual and verbal concepts. Prerequisites: 422 or 423.

456. Principles of Adult Learning. (3)

470. [471.] Workplace Training. (3) Introduction to the concepts of training in the corporate sector. Prerequisite: admitted to graduate study or permission of instructor.

471. [470.] Designing Training. (3) Introduction to the principles of planning and designing of training packages and programs.

472. Training Techniques. (3) Introduction to the development of instructional training methods and strategies for corporate training programs.


479. Special Instructional Techniques in Training. (3) Introduces advanced instructional techniques and activities which apply to corporate training in a variety of disciplines.

480. Contemporary Technology Applications. (3) Introduces the student to common industrial applications of computer technology and its relationship to developing industrial training packages/programs.

481. Technological Change and Society. (3) Focus on industry as humanity's systematic effort to provide the necessities and conveniences of life. In addition to developing a historical perspective, students will study in depth a variety of industrial organizations that provide goods and services to meet the needs and desires of society.

482. Safety and Accident Prevention. (3) Principles, responsibilities, and techniques for developing, organizing, implementing, and administering safety programs. Includes an interpretation of the provisions of the Occupational Safety and Health Act as well as the regulations and standards pursuant to it.

483. Instructional Applications: Computer Technology. (3) An introduction to instructional applications of computer technology using integrated software. Includes instruction in techniques of using integrated software to manage computer instruction, to manage student records and achievements, and to produce and use ancillary materials. Current representative integration software will be used.

492. Workshop. (1-4) Carries graduate credit when specifically approved. For degree restrictions see the college section on degree requirements of this catalog or consult the Graduate Programs Bulletin.

493. Topics. (1-3)

495. Field Experience. (3-6, to a maximum of 12) Planned and supervised professional laboratory or field experiences in agency or institutional setting. Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

497. Field Experience & Internship Seminar. (1)

See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for graduate-level course descriptions.

500. Science, Technology, and Society. (3)

501. Instructional Design and Development: A Systems Approach. (3)

502. Models of Curriculum Development. (3)

503. Instructional Techniques & Applications. (3)

505. Contemporary Instructional Technologies: Survey. (3)

508. Measurement, Evaluation, and Performance Monitoring. (3)

510. Instructional Technology Facility Design. (3)

511. Economic Education. (2 or 4)

513. Instructional Trends & Research. (3)

520. Creativity and Technical Design. (3)

521. Production & Utilization of Instructional Materials. (3)
522. Video Techniques: Use in Education & Training. (3) 
Prerequisite: 521 recommended as introductory course.

523. Computer Authoring Languages and Systems. (3)

524. Computer/VideoGraphics. (3) 
Prerequisite: 522 or 423.

525. Interactive Video. (3) 
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

526. Artificial Intelligence and Learning Systems. (3)

527. Practicum/Instructional Technology. (3) 
Prerequisites: 501, 523.

528. Hypertext/Hypermedia. (3)

529. Instructional Use of Computer Simulations. (3)

530. Theory and Practice of Distance Learning. (3)

531. Instructional Television: Principles and Applications. (3)

532. Advanced Instructional Technologies: Seminar. (3)

540. Training and Development. (3) 
Prerequisite: admitted to graduate study or permission of instructor.

541. Training Needs Assessment. (3)

542. Delivering Workplace Learning. (3)

543. Administration of Training & Development Programs. (3)

544. Contemporary Issues in Training & Development. (3) 
(Also offered as Econ 546.)

550. Introduction to Adult Education and Training. (3)

551. The Adult Learner. (3)

552. Facilitating Adult Learning (3)

553. Adult Career Development & Change. (3)

554. Master's Seminar. (1) 
Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

555. Problems. (1-3, to a maximum of 6)

556. Workshop. (1-4) 
Carries graduate credit when specifically approved by the Office of Graduate Studies. Consult the Graduate Programs Bulletin for restrictions.

557. Topics. (1-3)

558. Field Experiences. (3-6, to a maximum of 12) 
Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

559. Internship. (3-6, to a maximum of 12) 
Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

560. Field Experience & Internship Seminar. (1)

561. Directed Readings in Training and Learning Technologies. (3-6, to a maximum of 6) 
Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

562. Master's Thesis. (1-6 hrs. per semester) 
Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

590. Dissertation Proposal Seminar. (3-6) 
Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

591. Internship. (3-6, to a maximum of 12) 
Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

592. Directed Readings in Training and Learning Technologies. (3-6, to a maximum of 6) 
Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

593. Dissertation. (3-12 hrs. per semester) 
Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

DIVISION B
The Division of Learning and Teaching

Paul Pohland, Associate Dean/Division Director
The University of New Mexico
The Division of Learning and Teaching
Albuquerque, NM 87131-1231
(505) 277-4114

Division B houses the following undergraduate programs: 
Elementary Education, Secondary Education, and Special Education. It also offers a minor in Educational Media/Library Science. Curricula for all of these programs are designed to meet State licensure requirements.

Graduate programs in Division B are offered in Educational Administration, Educational Media/Library Science, Educational Thought and Sociocultural Studies (formerly Educational Foundations); Elementary Education, Secondary Education, Special Education, and Special Physical Education. See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for information about these graduate programs.

Educational Administration
The University of New Mexico
Educational Administration, Mesa Vista 3081
Albuquerque, NM 87131-1231

Professors
Ronald E. Blood, Ph.D., Claremont Graduate School
S. Gregory Bowes, Ed.D., Northern Illinois University
David Colton, Ph.D., University of Chicago
Ignacio R. Cordova, Ed.D., University of New Mexico
Mike Milstein, Ph.D., University of California
Paul A. Pohland, Ph.D., Washington University

Associate Professors
Breda Bova, Ph.D., University of New Mexico
Carolyn J. Wood, Ph.D., Washington University

Assistant Professors
Gary Anderson, Ph.D., Ohio State University
Tania Ramalho, Ph.D., University of California

Lecturers
Jo Ann Krueger, Ph.D., University of New Mexico

Professors Emeriti
Frank Angel, Ph.D., University of California
Harold Wade Lavender, Ph.D., University of New Mexico
Paul Vernon Petty, Ph.D., University of Texas
Ernest S. Stapleton, M.A., University of New Mexico
Chester C. Travelstead, Ph.D., University of Kentucky
Richard F. Tonigan, Ed.D., Columbia University
Horacio Ulbigarri, Ed.D., University of New Mexico

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Graduate Advisors
Breda Bova, Ph.D.
Mike Milstein, Ph.D.
Jo Ann Krueger, Ph.D.

Educational Administration does not offer a baccalaureate degree. Rather, it offers programs leading to the doctorate (Ph.D. and Ed.D.), the master's degree (M.A.) and the Education Specialist Certificate (Ed.S.). The programs are designed to prepare individuals to assume leadership positions in complex educational organizations at successively higher levels of responsibility. All rely heavily upon concepts and research drawn from the social sciences, e.g., sociology, economics, political science, and social psychology, for insight into administrative behavior.

The M.A. in Educational Administration may be completed under either Plan I or Plan II as described in the Graduate Programs Bulletin.

A unique program, the only one of its kind in the United States, is the Spanish Language Master's in Educational Administration. The prime clientele are Latin American educators on leave from their respective positions and receiving fellowship support. All courses are taught in Spanish. Non-Latin Americans may enroll in selected Spanish language courses only with advance approval of the program director.

The Education Specialist program is a terminal, professional certification program.

The two doctoral programs offered (Ph.D. and Ed.D.) are significantly different conceptually and programmatically. Documents detailing these and other programs are available from the Division of Learning and Teaching.

See courses of instruction for course descriptions and the Graduate Programs Bulletin for information about all graduate programs.

Educational Administration (ED ADM)

See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for graduate-level course descriptions.

501. Foundations of Educational Administration. (3) Pohland

503. Problem Solving in Educational Organizations. (4)

504. The Two-Year College Curriculum. (3)

509. Organizational Analysis. (3)

510. School-Community Relations. (3) Prerequisite: 509.

512. Public Education in New Mexico. (3)

520. The School Principalship. (3) Prerequisite: 509.

521. Public School Finance. (3)

522. School Business Management. (3)

526. Educational Planning and the School Plant. (3) Prerequisite: a course in curriculum.

529. The Adult Learner. (3)

530. Administration of Adult Education. (3)

531. Administration of Staff Personnel. (3) Prerequisites: 509, 520.

532. Current Educational Problems. (3)

560. Supervision of Instruction (Elementary and Secondary). (3) (Also offered as CIMTE 560.) Prerequisites: 509, 520 for administration majors.

561. School Law. (3) Prerequisite: 509.

564. School and Community Surveys. (3) Prerequisite: 510.

571. State and Federal Educational Administration. (3) Prerequisites: 509, 510.

581. Seminar in Educational Administration. (3) Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

591. Problems. (1-3, to a maximum of 6) Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

592. Workshop in Educational Administration. (1-4)

593. Topics. (1-3)

595. Advanced Field Experiences. (3-6, to a maximum of 12) Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

596. Internship. (3-6, to a maximum of 12)

598. Directed Readings in Educational Administration. (3-6, to a maximum of 6) Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

599. Master's Thesis. (1-6 hrs. per semester) Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

605. Qualitative Research in Education. (3) (Also offered as Ed Fdn 605.) Prerequisite: Ed Fdn 501 or equivalent.

610. Organizational Change: Theory and Processes. (3) Prerequisites: advanced graduate standing, 509 and permission of instructor.

626. Educational Buildings and Equipment. (3) Prerequisite: 526.

629. Seminar for Practicing School Administrators. (1-3)

630. Administration in Higher Education. (3) Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

695. Field Experiences in Educational Administration. (1-6, to a maximum of 6) Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

696. Internship. (3-6, to a maximum of 12) Doctoral Students only. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

698. Directed Readings in Educational Administration. (3-6, to a maximum of 12) Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

699. Dissertation. (3-12 hrs. per semester) Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

Educational Media/Library Science

The University of New Mexico
Educational Media/Library Science, Mesa Vista 3081
Albuquerque, NM 87131-1231
(505) 277-4114

Instructor
Patricia Snell, M.S., University of Southern California

THE UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO CATALOG
Introduction

The Library/Media program is not offered as a major course of study. Two minor programs in library/media are offered: a minor of 24 semester hours for undergraduates in other programs of the College of Education, and an outside minor of 21 hours for undergraduates in the College of Arts and Sciences. Course offerings meet state certification requirements in Library/Media. Student interested in certification as a school library/media specialist should contact the EM/LS Coordinator in Division B or an advisor in the College of Education.

Minor Study for Undergraduates in Education:
Consult the College of Education Advisement Center.

Minor Study for Undergraduates in Arts and Sciences
Consult the College of Education Advisement Center.

Graduate Programs

At the time of this writing, a Master of Arts degree with an emphasis in EM/LS is available through Division B. However, as part of restructuring, this program is being reviewed. Consult a College of Education advisor for current information.

Library/Media (EM/LS)

236. Video Laboratory for Educators. (2)
Laboratory instruction and practice in the operation of portable 1/2", color video recording and editing of individual tapes. Lab fee.
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

247. Library and Media for Educators. (3)
An introductory course for educators. Explores the resources of library and media centers. Not intended for Library/Media certification.

381. Problems. (1-3)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

424. Fundamentals of Library Science. (3)
This basic course in library media is to give students knowledge, skills, and motivation to integrate people, materials, equipment, and facilities into the school curriculum.

425. Reference and Bibliography. (3)
Study of materials and methods of locating information in general works, encyclopedias, dictionaries, indexes, bibliographical works, media guides, and other major tools in subject fields.

427. Classification and Cataloging. (3)
Study of the purpose, history, theory, and principles of classification, cataloging, and general arrangement of books and other media. Practical application of the Dewey Decimal classification and Sears List of Subject Headings to both book and nonbook materials.

436. 8mm Film-Production and Use in Learning Environments. (3)
Research on use and value of film in education; social, cultural, and experiential variables affecting learning from film. Operation and use of 8mm cameras, editors, and projectors; principles of design, scripting, and Storyboard preparation; lighting, editing, and animation labs, production of two films.

437. Selection of Materials for Libraries and Media Centers. (3)
Study of the principles of selection and evaluation for developing collections of print and nonprint materials; includes acquisition policies, criteria, and tools for selection.

438. Still Photography Techniques and Use in Education. (3)
Research into uses and values in education; research related to effect of culture, social level, and experience on the interpretation of photography; operation of 35mm cameras; processing film; printing and enlarging; lighting, composition, mounting prints; teaching photography to students and inexpensive substitutes for photo equipment. Lab fee.
Prerequisite: TLT 432 recommended as introductory course.

441. Children's Literature. (3)
(Also offered as CIMTE 443.)
Prerequisite: CIMTE 331L.

451. Books and Related Materials for Young Adults. (3)
A survey of books and nonbook materials suitable for students of junior and senior high school age. Emphasis on utilization and evaluation of materials, adolescent reading, viewing, and listening interest.

457. Government Documents. (1-3)
Introduction to U.S. federal, state, and international government publications, the acquisition, organization, and reference service of government publications, and the field of government document librarianship.

460. The Organization and Administration of Media Centers. (3)
Study of the organization and management of media centers, of facility design and services related to the production and distribution of materials and equipment.

470. Automation in Libraries. (3)
To instruct library media specialists in the basics of computer technology, its application to school library media centers, and how to program a typical library problem.

492. Workshop. (1-4)
Carries graduate credit when specifically approved by the Office of Graduate Studies. Consult this catalog and the Graduate Programs Bulletin for restrictions.

See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for graduate-level course descriptions.

524. Fundamentals of Library Science. (3)

525. Reference and Bibliography. (3)

527. Classification and Cataloging. (3)

536. 8mm Film Production and Use in Learning Environment. (3)

537. Selection of Materials for Libraries and Media Centers. (3)

538. Still Photography Techniques and Use in Education. (3)
Prerequisite: TLT 432 recommended as introductory course.

541. Children's Literature. (3)
(Also offered as CIMTE 544.)

551. Books and Related Materials for Young Adults. (3)

557. Government Documents. (1-3)

560. Organization and Administration of Media Centers. (3)

570. Automation in Libraries. (3)

592. Workshop. (1-4)
Educational Thought and Sociocultural Studies
(formerly part of Educational Foundations)

The University of New Mexico
Educational Thought and Sociocultural Studies, Mesa Vista 3081
Albuquerque, NM 87131-1231
(505) 277-4114

Professor
David L. Bachelor, Ph.D., University of Chicago

Associate Professors
Ann Nielsen, Ph.D., University of New Mexico
Rupert Trujillo, Ed.D., University of New Mexico (Dean, Continuing Education)
Andrea F. Vierra, Ph.D., University of New Mexico

Assistant Professors
Jan Gamradt, Ph.D., University of Minnesota
Shiame Okunor, Ph.D., University of New Mexico

Professor Emeritus
John T. Zeppe, Ed.D., University of Missouri

NOTE. Additional faculty listings may be found in Division A (Psychological Foundations of Education) and Division C (Educational Linguistics). These faculty also teach courses in the Educational Thought and Sociocultural Studies program, as well as undergraduate Educational Foundations courses.

Introduction
Educational Thought and Sociocultural Studies offers graduate degrees only. No baccalaureate program is available. For current information, consult program faculty or the Division B director.

Descriptions of courses required in this program may be found in the Educational Foundations section of this bulletin.

Elementary Education
(formerly part of the CIMTE Department)

The University of New Mexico
Elementary Education, Mesa Vista 3081
Albuquerque, NM 87131-1231
(505) 277-4114

Professors
E. Keith Auger, Ed.D., University of Illinois
Donald E. Kelly, Ed.D., Arizona State University
Zelda Maggart, Ph.D., University of New Mexico
Patrick B. Scott, Ed.D., Columbia University
Sara Dawn Smith, Ph.D., University of Maryland
Richard D. Van Dongen, Ed.D., University of New Mexico

Associate Professors
Marlis Mann, Ed.D., Arizona State University
Leroy Ortiz, Ph.D., University of New Mexico
Joseph Sulina, Ed.D., University of New Mexico

Assistant Professors
Luisa Duran, Ph.D., University of New Mexico
Teresa Kokoski, Ph.D., University of Georgia
Laura Smolkin, Ed.D., University of Houston

Lecturers
Linda M. Day, M.A., University of New Mexico
Patricia Kellihier, Ph.D., University of New Mexico
Thomas P. Keyes, M.Ed., Boston College

Introduction
The purpose of this program is to develop exemplary elementary teacher educators. The program takes advantage of the state's rich cultural resources to guide its work as it focuses on schools in the areas of multicultural education, curriculum development, and classroom practices. Both baccalaureate and post-baccalaureate programs that lead to licensure are offered. Post-baccalaureate students seeking licensure must apply for admission to the College of Education. Information about admission is available through the Student Records Office, 123 EOB.

Admission to elementary education is limited by resource availability and market demand. Students apply and are admitted on a competitive basis. Among the data that are used to determine admission are grade-point average, standardized test scores, and survey test battery results. However, due to changes in state requirements, both entrance and exit standards will be revised. See preceding sections on Applications Process and Licensure. Currently the faculty admit those students who appear to be the best qualified to profit from its teacher preparation programs. In addition, students who are admitted may be asked to take their professional semesters at designated times when space is available.

All prospective elementary school teachers are required to complete a minimum of 57 semester hours in general education. The faculty of the program see the role of the elementary teacher in the Southwest as one that requires a broad education that is supportive of multicultural needs of southwestern communities. The general education requirements also provide a knowledge base by encouraging learning in a wide range of study areas, consistent with the curriculum of elementary schools. In addition to general education courses, students are given elective options in subject matter fields that may lead to teaching endorsements.

NOTE. Students should contact the College Advisement Center or Division B for information regarding specific course work in this program.

Preprofessional Course Requirements

- Ed Fdn 313 Human Development and Learning 6
- or Ed Fdn 363 and 310
- CIMTE 365 Microcomputer in Schools 3

Professional Blocks
The methods blocks combine on-campus instruction with opportunities to observe and work with children in classroom settings.

Junior Methods Block
(Entire morning and selected afternoons)

CIMTE 321L Tchg of Soc St in El Sch 3
CIMTE 331L Tchg of Reading in El Sch 3
CIMTE 333L Tchg of Oral/Writ Lang in El Sch 3
CIMTE 400 Stu Tchg in El Sch 4-6
CIMTE 443 Children's Literature 3

Senior Methods Block (Entire day)

CIMTE 353L Tchg of Sci in El Sch 3
CIMTE 361L Tchg of Math in El Sch 3
CIMTE 400 Stu Tchg in El Sch 4-6
Sp Ed 407 Sp Ed in the Regular Classroom 2

Students enrolled in Junior and Senior Blocks are assigned grades of CR (credit is awarded) or NC (no credit is awarded). The hours for these blocks are not computed in the grade-point average. Students should, therefore, exercise caution in selecting Pass/Fail, (CR/NC) grading options in nonprofessional aspects of the undergraduate program. Students must apply for admission to each Junior and Senior Block separately. Students with no coursework remaining are given priority for admission to Junior Block. Applications are accepted during October and March preceding the
semester in which the student wishes to enter the respective block. Applications are not accepted during the summer session. Students are charged a $10.00 laboratory fee for the methods block and student teaching block. This fee is for materials and supplies used in the schools by elementary education students.

**Endorsement Areas**

Students may develop one or more teaching fields of 24-54 credit hours in the following subject-matter areas. These include Mathematics, Science, Social Studies, Language Arts, Fine Arts, Bilingual Education, Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages (TESOL), and Reading. Programs of studies should be designed for the endorsement area(s) by the student and an advisor. Some related general education courses may be counted toward the completion of these options.

Composite teaching fields have been approved in Science, Social Sciences, Language Arts and Mathematics.

**Science** is designed for students wishing to pursue a broad field's study of science. The program includes coursework in astronomy, biology, chemistry, earth and planetary sciences, physical science, and physics.

**Social Sciences** is designed for students wishing to pursue a broad field's study of the social sciences. The program includes coursework in anthropology, economics, geography, political science, history, sociology, and psychology.

The minor must include at least 12 semester hours of study in each of two departments (such as geography, political science, anthropology, and economics) and at least 6 hours in a third department.

**Fine Arts** is designed for students wishing to develop a teaching field in theatre or dance.

- Theatre endorsement consists of 24 hours of courses that cover all aspects of educational theatre including acting, stagecraft, directing, dramatic literature, creative drama and children's theatre.
- Dance endorsement consists of 24 hours of courses, 8 of which are in modern dance technique, and the other 16 cover dance appreciation, improvisation, rhythmic fundamentals, movement analysis, curriculum development and methods and material for Teaching Dance.

Specific course requirements are listed in the Department of Theatre and Dance section of the catalog. Requirements may change. See the advisor in the Department of Theatre and Dance.

**Language Arts** is designed for students wishing to pursue a broad field's study in language arts. Acceptable fields include English, Linguistics, Theatre Arts, Communication & Journalism and Communications Disorders.

**Mathematics** is designed for students wishing to pursue an endorsement in mathematics. Topics include set theory, logic, number theory, probability, statistics, geometry, measurement and calculus.

**Bilingual Education.** This 27 hour plan is designed for students wishing to pursue an endorsement in Bilingual Education, and includes the following 5 fields: Non-English Language (Spanish, French, Navajo); Bilingual Pedagogy/Methods; Second Language Methods; Ethnic Experience; and Culture, Fine Arts and Folklore. A field experience is also required.

**TESOL.** This 27 hour plan is designed for students wishing to pursue an endorsement in the teaching of English as a Second Language and includes the following: Linguistics, English, Language Acquisition, TESOL Methods and Practicum.

**Licensure.** Students who successfully complete the curriculum for elementary education and earn a bachelor's degree are eligible to apply for a Level 1 New Mexico Elementary License.

**Graduate Programs**

The Master of Arts with an emphasis in Elementary Education is offered and the Education Specialist Certificate is available. A Ph.D. or an Ed.D. in Curriculum and Instruction in Multicultural Teacher Education is also available. See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for information about these programs.

**Secondary Education**

**Professors**

- Donald E. Kelly, Ed. D., Arizona State University
- William A. Kline, Ph. D., Stanford University
- Patrick B. Scott, Ed. D., Columbia University
- George C. Stommel, Ed. D., University of Oregon
- Robert H. White, Ph. D., University of Arizona

**Associate Professors**

- Dean G. Brodkey, Ed. D., University of California

**Assistant Professors**

- Federico Carrillo, Ph. D., University of New Mexico
- Tereas Kokoski, Ph. D., University of Georgia
- Lynette Oshima, Ed. D., University of Indiana
- Donald A. Zancanella, Ph. D., University of Missouri

**Lecturers**

- Linda M. Day, M.A., University of New Mexico
- Thomas P. Keyes, M. Ed., Boston College

**Professors Emeriti**

- George Hirschfield, Ed. D., University of New Mexico
- Wilson H. Ivins, Ed. D., University of Colorado
- Robert D. Kline, Ph. D., Syracuse University
- William B. Rungen, Ed. D., University of Southern California
- Paul W. Tweeten, Ph. D., University of Iowa

**Curriculum for Students Preparing to Teach in Secondary Schools**

**NOTE.** Students should consult the College Advisement Center or Division B for information regarding specific course work in this program.

The undergraduate secondary teacher education programs in Division B are based on a broad general education, Beyond this general education, the program involves both pursuit of knowledge in areas of study in which students propose to become competent to teach and experiences and coursework in foundations of education, curriculum, and instruction.

**General Education**

To meet the general education requirements for secondary teacher education, students must complete the general education requirements as prescribed by each curriculum area.

**Programs of Study**

The following curricula, leading to the bachelor's degree, are designed for students preparing to teach in middle schools, junior high schools, or senior high schools. For graduation from the College of Education through this program, the can-
NOTE. All students who wish to elect teaching major concentrations will consult with the College Advisement Center or the Secondary Education Program for detailed information and requirements.

Because degree minors and certain patterns of coursework in degree majors do not always meet licensure requirements, students' programs must be approved by an advisor in the program.

NOTE. Any student wishing to be certified in any majors or minors must be admitted to secondary teacher education before the semester in which they enroll in CIMTE 362, Pre-Student Teaching and/or Special Methods courses, (e.g., The Teaching of Science).

Professional Sequence
The following professional sequence is required of all undergraduate and post-baccalaureate students working toward secondary licensure through this program...

Ed Fdn 393 Human Development and Learning 6
CIMTE 365 Microcomputers in the Classroom 3
Sp Ed 407 Sp Ed in the Regular Classroom 2
CIMTE 438 Reading in the Content Fields 3
CIMTE 4xx Special Methods (e.g., Teaching Science) 3
CIMTE 362 Pre-Student Teaching 3
CIMTE 463 Student Teaching 12

Pre-Student Teaching consists of a 6-9 semester hour block which includes CIMTE 362, Pre-Student Teaching and the special methods course(s) in the student's proposed teaching area(s). Also, it is highly recommended that CIMTE 438, Reading in the Content Field (required in the teacher certification program) be taken concurrently with the block. Part of the Pre-Student Teaching course includes a field experience in a secondary school. Pre-Student Teaching and a special methods course in each teaching field are prerequisites to admission into secondary teaching. The special methods course(s) must be taken concurrently with CIMTE 362 Pre-Student Teaching.

Student Teaching Preparation and Internship. Full-time student teaching for at least one public school semester is required for a total of 12 semester hours. Prerequisite: Pre-Student Teaching Block, and Special Methods

Overall, the secondary teacher professional sequence may require from two to four semesters. The student is urged to consult the College Advisement Center as early in his or her college career as possible.

Special Requirements for Secondary Student Teaching
The student must have:

1. Completed an application at least one semester prior to student teaching, which includes a program of studies by the student's advisor(s). The program of studies will verify the following:
   a. Completion of a major portion of work in the student's major and minor (degree check);
   b. A GPA of at least 2.80 in the major teaching area and of at least 2.50 in the minor teaching field. A general GPA of at least 2.50 must be achieved in all courses attempted at the undergraduate level. Graduate students must also meet these requirements and maintain a 3.00 GPA;
   c. A grade of B or better in all required CIMTE courses;
   d. Application has been made for graduation.

2. Students enrolled in secondary student teaching are required to comply with a modified academic calendar, i.e., students are obliged to meet the public school schedule for the student's teaching semester.

Teaching Fields
Available only to students in the College of Education are majors in mathematics education, bilingual education, teaching English to speakers of other languages, and composite majors in social studies, science, language arts, and fine arts in secondary education. Minors are available in bilingual education, teaching English to speakers of other languages, and teaching of reading in the secondary schools.

Composite Teaching Areas
The composite teaching fields are designed to enable the prospective secondary teacher to acquire unified learning within a broad field of closely related subject matter disciplines which would not be possible in a single-subject-matter major teaching area. Specific requirements for each field may be obtained from the Division B office or the College Advisement Center.

The application of this unified knowledge to the teaching of currently unified or generalized secondary school subjects (e.g., language arts, mathematics, science, and social studies) is an avowed purpose of this form of preparation.

Language Arts. The major consists of 54 hours of interdisciplinary study in literature, composition, linguistics, communication & journalism and theatre arts.

Fine Arts. The major in Fine Arts consists of 36 hours of coursework focused on one of two areas:

Theatre. This program requires 36 hours of courses that cover all aspects of theatre including acting, voice, directing, stagecraft, theatre history, and script analysis and is designed to qualify a person to teach drama courses and direct school plays at the secondary level.

Dance. This program requires 14 hours in dance technique (modern, ballet, ethnic; folk, jazz and tap) and 22 hours in dance appreciation, improvisation, rhythmic fundamentals, movement analysis, choreography and musical structure, dance history, and dance curriculum development.

Specific Theatre and Dance course requirements are listed in the Department of Theatre and Dance section of this catalog. Requirements may change. See the Theatre and Dance advisor for information.

Science. The major in science consists of coursework in the broad fields of science and mathematics. Four areas of concentration are available in the composite major:

Physical Science. (Physics Emphasis) This program requires 30 hours in physics and 8 hours EACH in biology, chemistry, earth and planetary sciences and mathematics.

Physical Science. (Chemistry Emphasis) This program requires 30 hours in chemistry and 8 hours EACH in biology, earth and planetary sciences, physics and mathematics.

Earth Science. This program requires 30 hours of earth and planetary sciences and 8 hours EACH in biology, chemistry, physics, and mathematics.

Life Science. This program requires 30 hours of biology and 8 hours EACH in earth and planetary sciences, chemistry, physics, and mathematics.
Requirements are subject to change. See Division B or a college advisor for current information.

Social Studies in Secondary Education. The composite major in social studies requires history, (including U.S.and Western Civilization), political science, anthropology, economics, geography and sociology. Students are required to have a major in one of the social sciences; in addition, courses in history, political science, geography, sociology, economics and anthropology are required.

Mathematics. This program requires 34 hours in mathematics, enabling students to develop proficiencies in calculus, algebra, geometry, probability and statistics, computing, application of mathematics and history of mathematics.

Bilingual Education. Students may elect a teaching field in bilingual education with either a Spanish-English or Navajo-English concentration. This program meets K-12 licensure requirements.

Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages (TESOL). Students may elect a 36 hour teaching field in Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages. This program meets K-12 licensure requirements.

Reading. Students may elect a 24 hour teaching field in Reading. This program meets K-12 licensure requirements.

Graduate Programs
The Master of Arts with an emphasis in Secondary Education is offered and the Education Specialist Certificate is available. A Ph.D. or Ed.D. in Curriculum and Instruction in Multicultural Teacher Education is also offered. See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for information about these programs.

Curriculum and Instruction in Multicultural Teacher Education (CMTE)

NOTE. This list includes course descriptions for both Elementary Education and Secondary Education.

128. Directed Experience with Children for Auxiliary Personnel, Level I. (1-6)
Designed to provide classroom experiences to adults working with children. Student has opportunity to develop skills in theory and practice which accommodates the learning styles of children.

192. Workshop: The Paraprofessional In the Classroom. (1-6)
To be taken concurrently with 128, and provides the cognitive referents for the classroom experiences. Enables the student to gain practical and theoretical knowledge.

200. Directed Experience with Children for Auxiliary Personnel, Level II. (1-6)
Provides the sequel necessary to extend skills introduced in 128, and the opportunity for students to initiate extensive development of activities, classroom management, and teacher skills.

233. Language/Arts Methods for Paraprofessionals. (2)
An introductory language arts methods course appropriate for teacher aides working in elementary school settings. Attention will be given to language acquisition, observation of children's language, planning language experiences for children, and the role of the adult in children's language development.

260. Physical Science. (4)
(See NS 261.) Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

261. Mathematics Methods for Paraprofessionals. (2)
Hands on experience with materials appropriate for teacher aides in elementary school mathematics. Much attention will be given to diagnosing students' understanding so that proper activities can be assigned for problem solving as well as drill and practice.

262. Life Science. (4)
(See NS 262.) Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

263. Environmental Science. (4)
(See NS 263.)

291. Problems. (1-3)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

292. Workshop: Working with Children In Elementary Schools. (1-6)
Offered to follow 192 and to correlate with 200. Offers the opportunity for students to do extensive investigations regarding teaching techniques, child development and classroom organization. Prerequisite: 192.

293. Topics. (1-3)

296. Internship. (3-6 to a maximum of 12)

298. Music for the Elementary Teacher. (3)
(See Mus Ed 298)

300. Bilingual Teaching Methods-Materials and Techniques. (3-9)
Involves theory and practice in bilingual education emphasizing the Spanish language and culture dimension of the bilingual program. Prerequisite: admission to Elementary Education, Bilingual Minor Program.

305. Teaching Young Children in Multicultural Settings. (3)
Strategies and materials of effective learning experiences and classroom organization for young children.

319. Physical Education in the Elementary School. (3)
(Also offered as PE-P 217.) Introduction to all methods of teaching elementary physical education. 4 class meetings a week.

321L. Teaching of Social Studies in the Elementary School. (3)
Development of conceptual framework for study of community-based curriculum with emphasis on the diverse cultures of the southwest and value clarification. Supervised work with children allows for in-depth analysis of both content and process. 3 lectures, 1 hr. lab. Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

331L. Teaching of Reading in the Elementary School. (3)
Establishing a theoretical framework for exploring various approaches to reading/language development, instruction and evaluation in multicultural classroom settings. 3 lectures, 1 hr. lab. Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

333L. Teaching Oral and Written Language in the Elementary School. (3)
Study of oral and written forms of language. Background theory in language development and use in teacher-child interactions is presented and followed by carefully designed experiences with children. 3 lectures, 1 hr. lab. Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

341. Techniques of Literary Presentations. (2-3)
Exploration of the art and materials of storytelling in schools and recreation centers. Folk and fairy tales, myths, legends, fables, epics and hero tales, and realistic stories will be studied, presented, and evaluated.

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Symbols - See page 368
353L. Teaching of Science in the Elementary School. (3) Methods, processes, content and management of children's science observation, exploration, discovery, and invention; attitudes of inquiry, and wonderment. Science integrated with math and other areas of life. 3 lectures, 1 hr. lab. Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

361L. Teaching of Mathematics in the Elementary School. (3) Strategies and materials appropriate for traditional and innovative instructional programs in elementary school mathematics. Supervised work with children allows for in-depth analysis of both content and process. Prerequisite: see Department of Mathematics. 3 lectures, 1 hr. lab. Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

362. Pre-Student Teaching Experience I. (3) 2 hrs. seminar, 6 hrs. field work weekly.

363. Pre-Student Teaching Experience II. (3)


391. Problems. (1-3) Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

400. Student Teaching in the Elementary School. (3-6-9-12-15) Pre- or corequisites: 321L, 331L, 333L, 353L, 361L. Additional requirements are listed in previous section entitled "Student Teaching". Special fee of $10.00 is charged. Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

404. Integrating Early Childhood Learning. (3) To be taken with senior block. Design of learning activities in early childhood classrooms to incorporate all curriculum areas and achieve multiple learning outcomes. Corequisite: 400.

*421. The Social Studies Program in the Elementary School. (Estudios Sociales en las Escuela Primaria.) (3) Overview and development of the social studies curriculum within the contexts of the elementary school program and multicultural community settings. Prerequisite: 321L.

*425L. Teaching of Biological Techniques. (3) 3 hrs. seminar, 6 hrs. field work weekly. Preparation of laboratory materials for science classes. Appropriate for in service and preservice K-12 teachers.

*429. Teaching of Mathematics. (3) Prerequisite: 362.

430. Teaching of Communication Arts. (3) Prerequisites: 362 or 363, and Ling 292L or Engl 440.

431. Teaching of Sciences. (3) To be taken concurrently with 362 or 363.

432. Teaching of Social Studies. (3) Prerequisite: consult instructor for prerequisites.


434. Teaching Art in Secondary School. (3) (See Art Ed 460.)

*435. Remedial Reading Problems. (3) Designed to meet needs of classroom teachers in understanding and teaching children with reading problems; includes a supervised tutoring experience of 3 hours weekly. Includes 3 hrs. supervised laboratory each week. Prerequisite: permission of instructor. 3 lectures, 1 hr. lab.

436. Teaching of English. (3) Prerequisites: 362 or 363, and Ling 292L or Engl 440. Carries credit both in education and in English.

*437. Teaching of Home Economics. (3) Smith Prerequisite: see Department of Mathematics. 3 lectures, 1 hr. lab. Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

*438. Teaching Reading and Writing in the Content Field. (3) Prerequisite: classroom teaching experience or permission of the department.

439. Diagnosis and Prescription in Elementary School Reading. (3) Study and administration of a variety of formal and informal assessment procedures. Collected data is reviewed for instruction. Designed to provide experiences for teachers in the use of many informal reading diagnostic instruments and techniques. Prerequisite: 331L or permission of instructor.

*440. Teaching of French. (3) (Also offered as French 440.) Prerequisite: 362 or 363.

*441. Teaching of Spanish. (3) (Also offered as Span 441.) Applies linguistics basis acquired in Spanish 342 to problems of teaching. Required for teaching certificate. Does not count for Spanish major or minor. Students are advised to take 441 prior to student teaching. Prerequisite: 362 or 363.

*442. Teaching of Reading. (3) Includes two hours supervised lab each week. Prerequisites: 362 or 363 and Ling 292L or Engl 440.

*443. Children's Literature. (Literatura Infantil.) (3) (Also offered as EMLS 441.) A survey course of the field of children's literature. Focuses on knowledge and practice of literature, literary response, and classroom programs. K-8. Prerequisite: 432 or 363.

444. Teaching of Physical Education. (3) (Also offered as PE-P 444.)

*445. Teaching of German. (3) (Also offered as German 445.) Includes practice teaching in UNM elementary courses. Intended for prospective German teachers but may also be taken by others who are interested in a teaching experience. Prerequisites: 362 or 363 and permission of instructor.

446. Games and Songs of New Mexico (Juegos Y Canciones de Nuevo Mexico). (3) Course to cover theory and content of the games and songs of the culture in which course is offered. Title will vary dependent on language the course is taught in. Prerequisite: proficiency in the language in which the course is taught.

*448. Career Education. (3) New career education concepts, objectives, models occupational clusters, USOE, state and local curriculum materials and implementation guidelines. Class activities include use of resource persons, field trips, and contacts with the business community.
449. Teaching the Native Language to the Native Speaker. (3)
A comprehensive examination of characteristics, behavior, and language of the native-speaking student, with specific implications for teaching the native language to the native-speaking in secondary schools.
Prerequisites: proficiency in the native language (Spanish, Navajo, etc.), 362 or 363, 441, and permission of instructor.

450. Teaching in Bilingual Programs in Secondary Schools. (3)
Bilingual education philosophy and programs will be examined with specific implications for applying theory to practice in teaching in interdisciplinary bilingual programs in secondary schools.
Prerequisites: 362 or 363, and permission of instructor.

453. The Science Program in the Elementary School. (3)
Prerequisite: 353L.

454. Environmental Education through Camping. (3)
Designed to teach both the methods and techniques of teaching environmental education through camping to elementary school students, and to acquaint recreation personnel with the operation of a school-camp program.

461. The Mathematics Program in the Elementary School. (3)

462. Student Teaching. (3-6-9, to a maximum of 15)
Observation and teaching in secondary schools for one or more semesters. Weekly seminar meetings required with University supervisors. Prerequisites listed in previous section entitled "Student Teaching". Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

463. Student Teaching. [Professional Education Block.] (6-15)
Combines foundations, methods, pre- and student teaching in one semester. Students should apply for admission at least one semester in advance to the program director. See instructors for special prerequisites and scheduling. Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

464. Student Teaching Seminar. [Student Teaching.] (3)
(3-9) 96
A second student teaching experience. Seminar to be taken concurrently with CIMTE 463.

470. Supervision of Student Teaching in Elementary Schools. (3)
Overview of teacher preparation programs including program of UNM. Restricted to cooperating teacher working with program. Prerequisite: graduate or non-degree status.

472. Exploring Albuquerque's Environment. (3)
(Also offered as Arch 472.) Lectures and student research on issues in the cultural, natural, and built environment in Albuquerque.

480. Second Language Pedagogy. (3)
Also offered as F Lang 480. 

482. Teaching English as a Second Language. (3)
Prerequisites: Ling 292L or Engl 440 (may be taken concurrently) and permission of instructor.

484. Teaching Writing in English as a Second Language. (3)
Current research and practice in teaching writing to non-native speakers of English, elementary through adult levels. Prerequisite: 482.

485. Teaching Grammar in English as a Second Language. (3)
Current theory and practice in teaching English grammar to speakers of other languages. Prerequisite: 482.

490. Reading in the Content Area—Music. (3)
Also offered as Mus Ed 493.) Discovering the ways music education can be employed as a positive influence in teaching of verbal reading. The similarities which exist in note and verbal reading are covered. The necessity of a workable means of integrating the teaching of reading with other content areas (e.g., music) will be given attention.

492. Workshop. (Taller Pedagogico.) (1-4)
Carries graduate credit when specifically approved by the Graduate Committee. For degree restrictions consult the Graduate Programs Bulletin.

493. Topics. (1-3) Δ

495. Field Experience. (3-6, to a maximum of 12)
Planned and supervised professional laboratory or field experiences in agency or institutional setting. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

497. Reading and Research in Honors. (3-6)
Prerequisites: for degree restrictions, see the section in Education entitled Requirements for Graduation.

See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for graduate-level course descriptions.

500. Advanced Instructional Strategies. (3)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

501. High School Curriculum. (3)

502. The Junior High School. (3)

503. Student Activities in the Secondary School. (3)

505. The Middle School. (3)

507. Developing Curriculum for Middle Schools. (3)

508. Instructional Strategies for Middle Schools. (3)

509. Seminar in Supervision of Field Experiences. (1-3)

510. Curriculum Appraisal and Improvement of School Programs. (3)

511. Curriculum in the Elementary School. (3-12)

512. Arranging Learning Environments. (3)

513. The Process of Teaching and Learning. (3)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

514. Young Children Moving Into Literacy. (3)
Prerequisites: 331L and 333L.

515. Remedial Teaching Techniques. (3)

516. Integrating Curriculum in the Classroom. (3)
Prerequisites: 500, 542 or equivalent.

517. Reading Informational Books, an Instructional Strategy. (3)
Prerequisites: 500, 542 or equivalent.

520. Instructional Trends in the Communication Arts. (3)

521. Seminar in the Social Studies. (3-12)

522. Seminar in English Curriculum and Instruction. (3)
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>527</td>
<td>Studies in Rhetoric for Teachers. (3) (Also offered as Engl 527.)</td>
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<tr>
<td>528</td>
<td>Studies in Reading and Literature for Teachers. (3) (Also offered as Engl 528.)</td>
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<td>530</td>
<td>Seminar in Science Teaching. (3)</td>
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<td>531</td>
<td>The Reading Program in the Elementary School. (El Programa de Lectura en la Escuela Primaria.) (2 or 3) Prerequisite: 331L</td>
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<td>532</td>
<td>The Reading Process. (3) Prerequisites: 531 and permission of instructor.</td>
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<td>533</td>
<td>Seminar in the Language Arts. (3-12)</td>
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<td>534</td>
<td>Seminar in Teaching Reading. (3-12) Prerequisite: 531.</td>
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<td>535</td>
<td>Remedial Teaching Techniques. (3)</td>
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<td>537</td>
<td>Practicum in Learning Disabilities (Reading). (3) Includes 3 hrs. supervised laboratory each week. Prerequisites: 435L and 534 or 520. 3 lectures, 1 hr. lab.</td>
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<td>538</td>
<td>Teaching Reading through the Content Field. (3) Prerequisite: classroom teaching experience or permission of the department.</td>
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<td>540</td>
<td>Instructional Trends in the Social Studies. (3)</td>
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<td>541</td>
<td>Seminar in Children’s Literature. (3-12)</td>
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<td>542</td>
<td>Principles of Curriculum Development. (3)</td>
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<td>544</td>
<td>Children’s Literature. (3) (Also offered as EM/LS 543.)</td>
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<td>549</td>
<td>History Education. (3)</td>
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<td>550</td>
<td>Seminar in History Education. (3) Prerequisite: 549.</td>
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<td>553</td>
<td>Seminar in Teaching Elementary Science. (3-12)</td>
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<td>556</td>
<td>Proseminar in Problems of Language Instruction. (3) (See Spanish 543.)</td>
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<td>560</td>
<td>Supervision of Instruction (Elementary). (3)</td>
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<td>561</td>
<td>Seminar in Teaching Mathematics. (3-12)</td>
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<tr>
<td>562</td>
<td>Practicum in the Supervision of Instruction. (3) May be repeated for a maximum of 12 hrs.</td>
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<tr>
<td>565L</td>
<td>Diagnostic and Corrective Techniques in Mathematics Teaching. (3) Prerequisite: 461.</td>
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<td>566</td>
<td>Logo in the Classroom. (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>574</td>
<td>Curriculum for Early Childhood. (3) Prerequisite: FS 403L.</td>
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<tr>
<td>575</td>
<td>Early Childhood Language Development/Curriculum. (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>576</td>
<td>Early Childhood Visual/Motor Development &amp; Curriculum. (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>579</td>
<td>Seminar in Early Childhood Education. (3-12) Prerequisites: 501 and permission of instructor.</td>
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<tr>
<td>581</td>
<td>Seminar in the Education of the Bilingual Student. (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>582</td>
<td>Curriculum Development in Multicultural Education. (3) Prerequisite: 581 and permission of instructor.</td>
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<tr>
<td>583</td>
<td>Education Across Cultures in the Southwest. (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>584</td>
<td>Teaching Writing in English as a Second Language. (3) Prerequisite: 482.</td>
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<tr>
<td>585</td>
<td>Teaching Grammar in English as a Second Language. (3) Prerequisite: 482.</td>
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<tr>
<td>589</td>
<td>Advanced Field Experiences. (3-6, to a maximum of 12)</td>
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<td>596</td>
<td>Internship. (3-6, to a maximum of 12)</td>
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<tr>
<td>597</td>
<td>Directed Readings in Secondary and Adult Teacher Education. (3-6, to a maximum of 6)</td>
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<tr>
<td>598</td>
<td>Directed Reading in Elementary Education. (3-6, to a maximum of 6)</td>
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<tr>
<td>599</td>
<td>Master’s Thesis. (1-6 hrs. per semester) Offered on a CR/NC basis only.</td>
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<tr>
<td>611</td>
<td>Curriculum Appraisal and Improvement of School Program. (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>643</td>
<td>Curriculum Theory Seminar. (3) Prerequisite: permission of instructor.</td>
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<tr>
<td>681</td>
<td>Seminar in Multicultural Teacher Education. (3) Prerequisite: Admission to Doctoral Study</td>
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<tr>
<td>682</td>
<td>Seminar in Multicultural Teacher Education. (3) Prerequisite: CIMTE 681</td>
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<tr>
<td>690</td>
<td>Dissertation Seminar. (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>694</td>
<td>Practicum in the Supervision of Instruction. (3) May be repeated to a maximum of 12 hours.</td>
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<td>696</td>
<td>Internship. (3-6, to a maximum of 12)</td>
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<tr>
<td>698</td>
<td>Directed Readings in Elementary/Secondary Teacher Education. (3-6, to a maximum of 12)</td>
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<tr>
<td>699</td>
<td>Dissertation. (3-12 hrs. per semester) Offered on a CR/NC basis only.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

3 Available for graduate credit except for graduate majors in Economics or History.
DIVISION OF LEARNING AND TEACHING

Special Education

The University of New Mexico
Special Education, Mesa Vista 3011
Albuquerque, NM 87131-1231
(505) 277-5018

Professors
Gary W. Adamson, Ed. D., University of Kansas
Roger L. Kroth, Ed. D., University of Kansas
Ruth Luskasson, J. D., University of New Mexico
Richard L. McDowell, Ed. D., University of Kansas
Deborah D. Smith, Ed. D., University of Washington
Billy L. Watson, Ed. D., University of California

Associate Professors
Ginger Blalock, Ph. D., University of Texas(Austin)
Elizabeth Nielsen, Ph. D., Purdue University
Henry J. Pepe, Ed. D., University of Kansas
Glen D. Van Etten, Ed. D., University of Kansas

Assistant Professors
Vincent Cavalluzzo, Ph. D., George Peabody College for Teachers
Isaura Barrera, Ph. D., State University of New York (Buffalo)

Lecturers
Carlene Van Etten, Ed. S., George Peabody College for Teachers

Professor Emeritus
James S. Everett, Ed. D., University of Kansas

The Division of Learning and Teaching offers degrees and programs in Special Education at the following levels: Associate of Arts in Education, a non-teaching minor, and an undergraduate major.

Special Education Paraprofessional Training

The Associate of Arts degree in Special Education Paraprofessional Training is a specialty program designed to prepare qualified adults for employment as assistants to teachers or other professionals in special education programs. The curriculum combines identified areas of coursework with supervised field experiences to enable trainees to develop the competencies considered important for working with students and clients with handicaps. Students wishing to enter this program must meet the requirements for admission to UNM, as well as seek advisement for initial and ongoing program planning. Advisor assistance should be sought.

Curriculum for the AA Degree

Communication Skills (6 hours)
Engl 101 Comp I: Exposition 3
Engl 102 Comp II: Anal & Arg 3
- or - C&J 270 Comm for Teachers 3

Arts/Humanities/Social Sciences (6 hours)
Fine Arts: Art, Dance, Music, Mus Ed, Th Arts 3
Humanities: Ling 101, Art St, Hist of NM or SW 3
Soc Sciences: Econ, Geog, Pol Sc, or Soc 101 3

Math/Nat Science/Behav Science (6 hours)
Math: 111 or 112 3
Nat Science: Biol, Chem, E&PS, or Physcs/Astr 3
Behav Science: Anth, Psych 105/106L 3-4

Instructional Foundations (6 hours)
Human Grth & Development course (Ed Fdn 303, Psych 210 or 260, FS (various age levels)) 3
Ed Fdn 310 Learning in Classroom 3

Special Education (32 hours)
Spc Ed 201 Educ of the Exceptional Person 3
Spc Ed 204 Intro to Special Education 2
Spc Ed 207T Paraprof Interactions in Spec Ed 3
Spc Ed 319 Classroom Org & Management 3
Spc Ed 211T Educ Approaches with Spec Pop 3
Spc Ed 104T Field Applications I 3
Spc Ed 232T Therapeutic Tech For SBD 3
- or - Spc Ed 282T Therapeutic Tech for S/PH & MH 3
Spc Ed 209 Affective Educ & Except Person 3
Spc Ed 264 Clsrm Diag & Program Planning 3
Spc Ed 203T Ways & Means: Dir Serv w/Handicapped 3
Spc Ed 205T Field Applications II 3

Electives (to be approved by advisor)
To be selected from list of suggested electives 9
Total 66

Courses classified as University Skills may not be used to satisfy the requirements for the A. A. degree.

Non-Teaching Undergraduate Minor

A 20-hour non-teaching minor in Special Education is offered. Students should plan to enroll in Special Education courses during the fall and spring semesters since more courses in this sequence are seldom offered during the summer sessions. The following courses are required for the minor and a general sequence for completing required courses is suggested:

Step One
Enroll in Spc Ed 201 and Spc Ed 204.
(Contact concurrent enrollment required)
Spc Ed 201 Education of Exceptional Persons (3)
Spc Ed 204 Introduction to Special Education (2)
(Required)
Spc Ed 232T Therapeutic Tech For SBD 3
- or - Spc Ed 282T Therapeutic Tech for S/PH & MH 3
Spc Ed 209 Affective Educ & Except Person 3
Spc Ed 264 Clsrm Diag & Program Planning 3
Spc Ed 203T Ways & Means: Dir Serv w/Handicapped 3
Spc Ed 205T Field Applications II 3

Step Two
Complete application for non-teaching minor, which can be obtained from the Special Education administrative office. Letters of notification are mailed describing the application outcome.

Step Three
Complete course sequence as outlined on individual program of studies. Advisor assistance should be sought.

Required (after completing 201 and 204)
Spc Ed 319 Classroom Organization & Management (3)
Spc Ed 409 Affective Edu & Exceptional Persons (3)

Choose one (1) or two (2):
Spc Ed 420 Nature & Needs of Mental Retardation (3)
Spc Ed 430 Nature & Needs of Behavior Disorders (3)
Spc Ed 440 Nature & Needs of Learning Disabled Persons (3)
Spc Ed 467 Survey of Physical Defects (3)
Spc Ed 465 Art & the Exceptional Child (3)

Choose one (1) of the following:
Spc Ed 302 Introduction to Communicative Disorders (3)
Spc Ed 467 Survey of Physical Defects (3)
Spc Ed 465 Art & the Exceptional Child (3)
Undergraduate Major

An undergraduate major in Special Education is available. It requires 30 hours of Special Education plus 6 hours of supporting courses. The following courses are required for the undergraduate major and a sequence in which courses should be completed is suggested:

Special education courses required prior to entry:
- Spc Ed 201 Education of Exceptional Children (3)
- Spc Ed 204 Introduction to Special Education (2)

Courses that must be taken prior to pre-student teaching block: (May be taken before Admission)
- Spc Ed 319 Classroom Organization & Management (3)

Courses that may be taken prior to pre-student teaching block (and prior to admission—Choose one):
- Spc Ed 420 Nature & Needs of Mental Retardation (3)
- Spc Ed 430 Nature & Needs of Behavior Disordered (3)
- Spc Ed 440 Nature & Needs of Learning Disabled Persons (3)

Courses that require admission to special education major:
- Pre-Student Teaching (Practicum) Block:
  - Spc Ed 303 Methods & Materials in Special Education (3)
  - Spc Ed 304 Practicum (4)
  - Spc Ed 319 Curriculum Development (2)
- Student Teaching Block:
  - Spc Ed 464 Classroom Diagnosis & Program Planning (3)
  - Spc Ed 462 Student Teaching (7)

Application and Admission

Applicants must contact the College of Education Advisement Office for information on application and admission procedures for the paraprofessional program and the undergraduate major. Individuals interested in the non-teaching minor should contact the Special Education Records Secretary for an application.

Requirements

Students must earn a grade of B or better in Spc Ed 201 and Spc Ed 204 (which must be taken concurrently), and must have a minimum GPA of 2.50 prior to admission to any Special Education undergraduate program. Other specific requirements are stated in program documents, which describe individual programs. Upon acceptance into any program, the students will be assigned an advisor who will assist in the preparation of the program of studies.

Students seeking further information should consult with the College of Education Advisement Center or request an appointment with an undergraduate program advisor.

Graduate Program

The following graduate programs in Special Education are offered: M.A., Ed.S., Ed.D., and Ph.D. Concentrations are available in the areas of Learning Disabilities, Behavior Disorders, Mental Retardation, Educational Diagnosis and Gifted. There are specialized areas of emphasis in other areas, such as bilingual special education, secondary/vocational, technology, and early childhood.

Special Education (SPC ED)

201. Education of the Exceptional Person. (3) A survey of the characteristics and educational needs of exceptional children. Includes definition, etiology, characteristics, and various educational alternatives for each of the exceptionality

Corequisite: 204.

203T. Ways & Means: Direct Service with the Handicapped. (3) A range of widely used methods and materials for daily intervention with special education students will be presented. Students will learn to select or develop and use methods and materials appropriate for paraprofessionals.

Prerequisites: 201, 204, 264.

204. Introduction to Special Education. (2) Field experience and seminar in special education settings. Required of all undergraduate majors.

Corequisite: 201.

205T. Field Applications II. (3) This course allows advanced paraprofessional trainees to explore populations, programs, and potential employment settings of importance. The placement provides students the opportunity to apply and refine competencies learned through formal instruction.

Prerequisite: 104.

207T. Paraprofessional Interactions in Special Education. (3) Designed to help paraprofessionals clarify their roles as important team members in special education programs. Discussion, experiential, and other activities will improve skills/attitudes for working with staff, students, and families.

209T. Affective Education and Exceptional Persons. (3) Communication skills, values clarification, nonverbal behavior, and other affective techniques are presented as they relate to exceptional persons and their teachers. Special emphasis is placed on social and psychological problems in special education.

211T. Educational Approaches with Special Populations. (3) Selected aspects of teaching students with learning disabilities, behavior disorders, mental retardation, and communication disorders, as well as gifted students who are also LD, BD, or CD, will be surveyed.

Prerequisites: 201, 204.

232T. Therapeutic Techniques for Severe Behavior Disorders. (3) This course will improve paraprofessionals' competencies in recognizing and prioritizing severe behavior problems of handicapped students. Hands-on experience will train students to assist in planning/implementing appropriate behavioral techniques and programs.

Prerequisites: 201, 204, 319.

232T. Therapeutic Techniques for Severely/Profoundly and Multiply Handicapped Students. (3) This course will improve paraprofessionals' competencies in identifying and responding to needs of students with severe/profound and multiple handicaps. Fieldwork will train students to assist in planning/implementing appropriate interventions.

Prerequisites: 201, 204, 319.

264T. Classroom Diagnosis and Program Planning. (3) Provides functional instruction in the use of observation and informal and formal assessment procedures. Students will receive instruction in the merits and limits of various diagnostic procedures and instruments.

Prerequisites: 201, 211T, 319.
202. Topics. (1-3) Designed to offer specialized content to paraprofessionals working with handicapped learners.

203. Classroom Organization and Management. (3) Provides an introduction to behavioral principles and procedures in application with children and youth. Covers planning, environmental organization and behavioral principles. Prerequisites: 201 and 204.

204. Practicum. (4) Emphasis will be on developing a functional understanding of the individual needs of mildly handicapped students, developing initial competencies in basic skills, content, and in affective programming, development of skills in behavior management, and integration of initial course content. Also accompanied by a weekly seminar and an initial 4 week, 32 hour instructional block. Corequisites: 303, 313.

205. Affective Education and the Exceptional Person. (3) Emphasis will be on developing a functional understanding of the emotional and social needs of exceptional students, developing initial competencies in basic skills, content, and in affective programming, development of skills in behavior management, and integration of initial course content. Also accompanied by a weekly seminar and an initial 4 week, 32 hour instructional block. Corequisites: 303, 313.

206. Introduction to Behavior Management. (3) Provides an introduction to behavioral principles and procedures in application with children and youth. Covers planning, environmental organization and behavioral principles. Prerequisites: 201 and 204.

207. Art for the Gifted. (3) (Also offered as Art Ed 465.) Designed to acquaint teachers with the value and therapeutic uses of art in special education classrooms and to acquaint art education majors with adaptations of art to various exceptional cases. Special fee required.

208. Survey of Physical Defects and Pathology. (3) (Also offered as P E-P, Recrea 467.) To investigate the etiology, characteristics, and treatment programs necessary for teaching the physically handicapped child. Corequisites: 303, 304, 313.

209. Psychology and Education of Exceptional Persons. (3) Emphasis is on historical development of the field, characteristics, diagnosis, and definitions, and research findings.


211. Nature and Needs of Learning Disabled Persons. (3) Covers the characteristics of the learning disabled person. Emphasis is on historical development of the field, characteristics, diagnosis, and definitions, and research findings.

212. Teaching the Severely/Profoundly Handicapped. (3) Strategies and techniques for teaching the severely handicapped (TMR) child. Prerequisites: 201, 204, 420, and program of studies (contract) on file.

213. Curriculum for the Mildly Handicapped Learner. (2) Primary focus areas: altering/adapting basic curriculum, implementing behavioral, affective, academic curriculum, and selecting/altering curriculum content for special needs of handicapped learners. Corequisites: 303, 304.

214. Classroom Diagnosis and Program Planning. (3) Emphasis will be on developing a functional understanding of the individual needs of mildly handicapped students, developing initial competencies in basic skills, content, and in affective programming, development of skills in behavior management, and integration of initial course content. Also accompanied by a weekly seminar and an initial 4 week, 32 hour instructional block. Corequisites: 303, 313.

215. Music for Special Education. (3) Designed to offer specialized content to paraprofessionals working with handicapped learners.

216. Values and Cultural Differences. (3) (Also offered as Ed Ed 388.) Introduces students to nature of speech; language and hearing disorders in children and adults, and acquaints students with professions of speech-language pathology and audiology. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

217. Methods and Materials for the Mildly Handicapped. (3) To provide the undergraduate special education student with a variety of specific strategies and a knowledge of materials which are important in meeting the needs of mildly handicapped students at all ages and in a variety of classroom settings. Prerequisites: 201, 204; corequisites: 304, 313.

218. Early Intervention and Family Support. (3) (Also offered as Ed Ed 385.) Designed to acquaint teachers with the value and therapeutic uses of art in special education classrooms and to acquaint art education majors with adaptations of art to various exceptional cases. Special fee required.

219. Division of Learning and Teaching 219

220. Into the World of Children. (3) Designed to acquaint teachers with the value and therapeutic uses of art in special education classrooms and to acquaint art education majors with adaptations of art to various exceptional cases. Special fee required.

221. Individual Education Plan. (3) Designed to acquaint teachers with the value and therapeutic uses of art in special education classrooms and to acquaint art education majors with adaptations of art to various exceptional cases. Special fee required.

222. Student Teaching in the Secondary Schools: Professional Education Block. (6-15)

223. Student Teaching in the Regular Classroom. (3) Students will be placed in an elementary or secondary classroom, preferably at B or C service level. They will spend all day for one semester in the classroom setting, and spend 1 to 2 hours per week in a seminar session. Prerequisite: all other courses in sequence; corequisite: 464.

224. General Education and the Exceptional Child. (3) (Also offered as Art Ed 465.) Designed to acquaint teachers with the value and therapeutic uses of art in special education classrooms and to acquaint art education majors with adaptations of art to various exceptional cases. Special fee required.

225. Affective Education and the Exceptional Person. (3) Provides an introduction to behavioral principles and procedures in application with children and youth. Covers planning, environmental organization and behavioral principles. Prerequisites: 201 and 204.

226. Classroom Diagnosis and Program Planning. (3) Emphasis will be on developing a functional understanding of the individual needs of mildly handicapped students, developing initial competencies in basic skills, content, and in affective programming, development of skills in behavior management, and integration of initial course content. Also accompanied by a weekly seminar and an initial 4 week, 32 hour instructional block. Corequisites: 303, 313.


228. Nature and Needs of Learning Disabled Persons. (3) Covers the characteristics of the learning disabled person. Emphasis is on historical development of the field, characteristics, diagnosis, and definitions, and research findings.

229. Teaching the Severely/Profoundly Handicapped. (3) Strategies and techniques for teaching the severely handicapped (TMR) child. Prerequisites: 201, 204, 420, and program of studies (contract) on file.

230. Practicum. (4) Emphasis will be on developing a functional understanding of the individual needs of mildly handicapped students, developing initial competencies in basic skills, content, and in affective programming, development of skills in behavior management, and integration of initial course content. Also accompanied by a weekly seminar and an initial 4 week, 32 hour instructional block. Corequisites: 303, 313.

231. Affective Education and the Exceptional Person. (3) Designed to acquaint teachers with the value and therapeutic uses of art in special education classrooms and to acquaint art education majors with adaptations of art to various exceptional cases. Special fee required.

See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for graduate-level course descriptions.

501. The Psychology and Education of Exceptional Persons. (3)

502. Verbal and Non-verbal Communication in Special Education. (3) Prerequisite: permission of instructor.
503. Instructional Strategies in Special Education. (3)

504. Practicum in Special Education. (1-6) Prerequisites: major in department and permission of instructor. See department for other restriction.

505. Seminars in Special Education. (3) Prerequisite: permission of instructor. May be repeated as topics vary.

506. Sex Education for Exceptional Person. (3) Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

507. Techniques of Parent-Teacher Counseling. (1, 2, 3) (Also offered as Couns 510)

508. Affective Education and the Exceptional Person. (3)

509. Teaching the Secondary Work Study Student. (3)

510. Curriculum Development in Special Education. (3)

511. The Application of Applied Behavior Analysis in the Special Education Classroom. (3) Prerequisite: major in the Department.

520. Nature and Needs of the Mentally Retarded. (3)

521. Motor Learning of the Handicapped. (3) (Also offered as P E-P, Recrea 521)

522. Motor Learning of the Handicapped. (3) (Also offered as P E-P, Recrea 522)

523. Teaching the Educable Mentally Handicapped. (3) Prerequisite: 520.

525. Legal Rights of Handicapped Persons. (3)

526. Motor Assessment of the Handicapped. (3) Lange (Also offered as P E-P, Recrea 526.) Prerequisite: undergraduate major or minor in physical education, recreation, special education or permission of instructor.

530. Nature and Needs of the Behavior Disordered. (3)

532. Education of Behaviorally Disordered. (3)


541. Precision Teaching and Direct Instruction in Special Education. (3) Prerequisite: permission of instructor; 519 recommended.

542. Teaching the Learning Disabled. (3)

543. Reading for Handicapped Learners. (3) Prerequisite: Completion of reading courses required for teacher certification.

544. Reading for Handicapped Learners. (3) Prerequisites: 520 or 522.

545. Instructional Strategies in Education of the Gifted. (3) Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

546. Administration and Use of Diagnostic Tests in Special Education. (3) Prerequisite: Ed Fdn. 474 or permission of instructor; Department majors only.

547. Art and the Exceptional Child. (3) (Also offered as Art Ed 565.)

548. Differential Diagnosis I. (3) Pepe Prerequisite: 564 or permission of instructor.

549. Differential Diagnosis II. (3) Prerequisite: 566.

550. Language/Learning in Special Education Classrooms. (3)

551. Teaching the Communicatively Disordered Child. (3) Prerequisites: Com Ds 430, 530, must be admitted to graduate study in the department.

552. Organization and Supervision of Special Education Programs. (3)

553. Topics. (1-3)

554. Advanced Field Experience. (3-6, to a maximum of 12)

555. Master's Thesis. (1-6 hrs. per semester) Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

556. Professional Seminar in Special Education. (3) Luckasson, Watson Prerequisite: admission to post-master's work in Special Education or permission of instructor.

557. Seminar: Parents and Families of Exceptional Persons. (3) Prerequisites: 508 or permission of instructor. Master's students may enroll only with permission of instructor.

558. Trends and Issues in Special Education. (3) Prerequisites: doctoral intermediate status in Special Education and permission of instructor.

559. The Application of Applied Behavior Analysis to Academic Research in Special Education. (3) Prerequisites: 519 or permission of instructor.

560. Seminar in Mental Retardation. (3) Prerequisites: 520, 522 or permission of instructor. May be repeated for credit when topics differ. Master's students may enroll with permission of instructor.

561. Clinical and Behavioral Aspects of Behavior Disorders. (3)

562. Seminar in Behavioral Disorders. (3) Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

THE UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO CATALOG
640. Clinical Aspects of Learning Disabilities. (3)
Watson

645. Seminar in Learning Disabilities. (3)
Prerequisites: 440, 542, and permission of instructor.

675. Seminar on the Gifted. (3)
Prerequisite: master's candidates with experience and training may enroll with permission of instructor.

696. Internship. (3-6, to a maximum of 12)

699. Dissertation. (3-12 hrs. per semester)
Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

Special Physical Education
The University of New Mexico
Special Physical Education, Mesa Vista 3068
Albuquerque, NM 87131-1231
(505) 277-4114

Associate Professors
James DePaepe, Ph.D., University of New Mexico
Ernest K. Lange, Ed.D., University of New Mexico

An emphasis in Special Education is offered both at the master's and doctoral levels. No baccalaureate program is available. Description of the courses required in these programs can be found in the sections on Professional Physical Education and Special Education. Additional information may be obtained from program faculty or the Division B director.

DIVISION OF INNOVATIVE PROGRAMS IN EDUCATION

640. Clinical Aspects of Learning Disabilities. (3)
Watson

645. Seminar in Learning Disabilities. (3)
Prerequisites: 440, 542, and permission of instructor.

675. Seminar on the Gifted. (3)
Prerequisite: master's candidates with experience and training may enroll with permission of instructor.

696. Internship. (3-6, to a maximum of 12)

699. Dissertation. (3-12 hrs. per semester)
Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

Special Physical Education
The University of New Mexico
Special Physical Education, Mesa Vista 3068
Albuquerque, NM 87131-1231
(505) 277-4114

Associate Professors
James DePaepe, Ph.D., University of New Mexico
Ernest K. Lange, Ed.D., University of New Mexico

An emphasis in Special Education is offered both at the master's and doctoral levels. No baccalaureate program is available. Description of the courses required in these programs can be found in the sections on Professional Physical Education and Special Education. Additional information may be obtained from program faculty or the Division B director.

Special Physical Education
The University of New Mexico
Special Physical Education, Mesa Vista 3068
Albuquerque, NM 87131-1231
(505) 277-4114

Associate Professors
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Ernest K. Lange, Ed.D., University of New Mexico

An emphasis in Special Education is offered both at the master's and doctoral levels. No baccalaureate program is available. Description of the courses required in these programs can be found in the sections on Professional Physical Education and Special Education. Additional information may be obtained from program faculty or the Division B director.

DIVISION C

The Division of Innovative Programs in Education
Richard Van Dongen, Associate Dean/Division Director
The University of New Mexico
Educational Office Building 109
Albuquerque, NM 87131-1231
(505) 277-0337

Introduction
Each year the College of Education establishes areas of priority for restructuring and improvement of programs. This enables the faculty, students, and staff of the College to address specific issues, such as strength of teaching, collaboration, and supporting practices.

Division C is the Administrative Unit for many of these designated programs. Cohorts of faculty work with cohorts of students to restructure and improve programs. Various approaches are used, including case studies; integration of technology and distance education; collaboration with rural school districts, local and state agencies, and the business sector; appointment of clinical and adjunct faculty; and the integration of subject matter with pedagogy throughout the students' experiences. Models for restructured programs will be developed, including the Professional Development School concept, experiential undergraduate and graduate programs, on-site rural education programs, and professional certificate programs.

At the time of this writing, Division C houses only one program: Health Education. However, an undergraduate program in Early Childhood Education has begun the approval process. Students interested in this program can receive current information from the College Advisement Center or the Division C office. Since additional designated programs for restructuring and improvement will change, students and agencies interested in participating in the restructuring effort should contact the Division C Director for further information.

Educational Linguistics
(formerly part of Educational Foundations)
The University of New Mexico
Educational Linguistics
Albuquerque, NM 87131-1231
(505) 277-0337

Professors
Guillermina Engelbrecht, Ph.D., University of Arizona
Vera John-Steiner, Ph.D., University of Chicago
Robert H. White, Ph.D., University of Arizona

Associate Professors
Dean Brodkey, Ed.D., University of California
Leroy Ortiz, Ph.D., University of New Mexico

Assistant Professor
Jan Nåslund, Ph.D., University of Chicago

Affiliated Faculty
John Oller, Ph.D., University of Rochester

NOTE. Additional interdisciplinary Educational Linguistics faculty are listed in departments in Arts and Sciences. See Linguistics in this bulletin.

Educational Linguistics is an interdisciplinary doctoral program. No baccalaureate or master's program is offered. Descriptions of courses required in this program may be found in the sections on Educational Foundations (Division A) and Elementary Education (Division B), as well as in the Departments of Linguistics, Anthropology, and English. Consult program faculty or the Graduate Programs Bulletin for information.

Health Education
The University of New Mexico
Health Education, Educational Office Building 109
Albuquerque, NM 87131-1231
(505) 277-0337

Professors
Elias Duryea, Ph.D., University of Nebraska

Associate Professors
William Kane, Ph.D., University of Oregon
Catherine G. Stivers, Ph.D., University of Utah

Assistant Professors
Mary Bentley, Ph.D., University of Maryland
Michael J. Hammes, Ph.D., University of Utah

Introduction
Two tracks are available to students majoring in Health Education. Both lead to a Bachelor of Science in Health Education. Track one is school health education, which leads to teacher licensure and prepares the student to teach health in elementary and secondary schools. Track two, community health education, is a non-teaching track, which provides students with a broad-based introduction to community and public health and prepares them for professional service in community health agencies, clinical settings, and the workplace. The community health emphasis also prepares students for graduate studies in community health education, at UNM or any of the many schools of public health in the United States. In addition, a minor in School Health Education is available.

GENERAL ISSUE 1993-95
Symbols - See page 368
# Community Health Education Track

## First Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>H Ed 164 First Aid</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H Ed 171 Personal Health</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soc 101 Intro Soc or Appr Altern</td>
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<tr>
<td>Psych 105 General Psych</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Biol 121L Prin of Biol</td>
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<tr>
<td>Chem 111L Elem Gen Chem</td>
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<td>Nutr 125 Intro to Nutrition</td>
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<td>Biol 122L Prin of Biol</td>
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<tr>
<td>Engl 219 Tech Wrtg</td>
<td>-or-</td>
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<td>Engl 220 Expos Wrtg</td>
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## Second Year

<table>
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<th>Course</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>H Ed 260 Intro to Hlth Ed</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Approv Cult Anthro or Cult Geograph</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biol 136-139L Hum Anat &amp; Physiol</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Approv Intro to Statistics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Econ 335 Econ of Hlth or Soc 321 Soc of Med</td>
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<tr>
<td>Biol 221 Genetics or 239L Micro for Hlth Sc</td>
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<tr>
<td>Approv C&amp;J Course</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ed Fdn 303 Human Growth and Dev</td>
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<td>H Ed 247 Consumer Hlth</td>
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## Third Year

<table>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Psych 210 Ed Psych</td>
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<td>Psych 290 Psych of Adjust</td>
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<td>Psch 371 Soc Psych</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>H Ed 471 Intro to Comm Hlth</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>H Ed 345 Prof Lab Exp</td>
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<tr>
<td>Approv C&amp;J (Upper Division)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Computer Course - General Ed</td>
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<td>TLT 421 Prod of Inst Mat</td>
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<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
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## Fourth Year

<table>
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<th>Course</th>
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<tr>
<td>H Ed 495 Field Experience I</td>
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<tr>
<td>H Ed 470 Methods of Teaching H Ed</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Multicultural Elective</td>
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<tr>
<td>H Ed 495 Field Experience II</td>
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<td>Approv H Ed Electives</td>
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<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>30</strong></td>
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## General Education for Community Health Education Majors

Students must develop a written plan of study for general education in consultation with a health education faculty advisor. The plan shall consist of a minimum of 48 hours, including courses and electives designated by the (*) in the major programs. Screening by health education faculty is a prerequisite to entering either track.

## School Health Education Track

State Board of Education licensure regulations are subject to periodic change. Please contact a College of Education or program advisor for specific requirements for programs leading to educator licensure and endorsement.

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<tr>
<td>H Ed 164 First Aid</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>H Ed 171 Personal Health</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engl 101 Comp I: Exposition</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Approv Psychology course</td>
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<td>Math 145 Intro to Probability &amp; Statistics</td>
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<td>Science Elective</td>
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<tr>
<td>Engl 102 Comp II: Anal &amp; Arg</td>
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## Second Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>H Ed 260 Introduction to Health Education</td>
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<tr>
<td>Biol 136-139L Human Anatomy &amp; Physiology</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nutr 125 Intro to Nutrition</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Approv Science Course</td>
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<tr>
<td>Approv Sociology Course</td>
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<tr>
<td>Approv English course</td>
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<td>Math Elective</td>
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<td>H Ed 212 Fund of Human Sexuality</td>
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<td>H Ed 247 Consumer Health</td>
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<td>Elective</td>
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<td>History Elective</td>
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## Third Year

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<tr>
<td>Ed Fnd 303 or 403</td>
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<tr>
<td>H Ed 345 Prof Applications in Health Education</td>
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<tr>
<td>H Ed 301 General Safety Education</td>
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<tr>
<td>H Ed 333 Emotional Health/Interpersonal Rel.</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>H Ed Elective</td>
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<tr>
<td>TLT 421</td>
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<tr>
<td>H Ed 451 Curriculum Development</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ed Fdn 310 or 410</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hist Elective</td>
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<td>H Ed 475 Alternative Approaches to Drug Ed</td>
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## Fourth Year

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<tr>
<td>H Ed 471 Intro to Community Health</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>H Ed 470 Methods of Teaching H Ed</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H Ed 442 Emergency Health Care</td>
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<td>Health Education Elective</td>
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<td>H Ed 461 Student Teaching</td>
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<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

## Minor Study Requirements

A minor in school health consists of 24 credit hours and must be approved with a faculty advisor in the school health education program.

## Graduate Programs

A Master of Science in Health Education is available in the following areas: School Health Education, Community Health Education, a combination of the two, and Health Promotion. A Ph.D. and an Ed.D. also are offered by the Health Education program. See the Graduate Programs Bulletin or program faculty for information about these programs.

## Health Education (H Ed)

**164L: Standard First Aid. (3)**

Preparation in knowledge and skills to meet the needs in situations when basic first aid care is needed. Students eligible for Standard First Aid Certification and CPR Certificate.

THE UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO CATALOG
171. Personal Health. (3)
Exploration of the major areas of health information pertinent to understanding how to achieve, maintain, and promote positive health. Topics covered include mental health, drugs, human sexuality, prevention and control of diseases, nutrition, consumer health, and ecology.

212. Fundamentals of Human Sexuality. (3)
Basic knowledge about human sexuality including anatomical, physiological, psycho-social, and ethical components. Reproduction, contraception, sexually transmitted disease, sexual health and sexual dysfunctions are among areas examined.

247. Consumer Health. (3)
Preparation in knowledge and skills related to consumers of health products and services. Prerequisite: 171.

260. Introduction to Health Education. (3)
For those considering becoming health majors or minors in school health or community health. Exploration of the basic philosophy and fundamental practices currently utilized in health education. Prerequisite: 171.

264. Advanced First Aid. (1)
(Also offered as Recrea. P E-P E-P 120.)(Offered upon demand)

292. Workshop. (1-6) (1-4)

293. Topics. (1-3)

301. General Safety Education. (1) [3]
Basic principles of safety education. Current safety programs as they apply to school, home, community, and occupational settings.

333. Emotional Health and Interpersonal Relationships. (3)
Primary focus is on a frame work that enables an individual to manage the stresses of life and make them beneficial. Students will also discuss how the frame work provides direction for their life, provides goals and assists in minimizing and preventing conflict. In addition, students will apply the frame work to developing and maintaining healthy interpersonal relationships. Prerequisites: 171, 260, Ed Fdn 290, 303, 310 or permission of instructor.

345. Professional Applications in Health Education. (1-3)
This course exposes school and community health education majors to topics appropriate for the development and enhancement of professional competencies. Prerequisite: Health Ed. Majors Only.

391. Problems. (1-3)
Prerequisite: permission of health education faculty member.

400. Student Teaching in Elementary Schools. (1-6)

*451. Curriculum in Health Education. (3)
Students will examine a model for developing a marketing strategy for development, implementation and evaluation of a health education prevention program. Students will also discuss the procedures for program development and accountability. In addition, students will examine the concerns of the public education system and possible solutions to some of these concerns.

461. Student Teaching in the Secondary Schools. (1-6)

470. Methods of Teaching Health Education. (3) ¹
Development of needed competencies for teaching school health education. Emphasis on planning, teaching methodology, and observations, practice and critical study of problem areas related to classroom instruction. Prerequisites: 171, 260, 333, Ed Fdn 290, 303, 310, EM/LS 432 or permission of instructor.

*471. Introduction to Community Health. (3)
New developments in research in major health problems, the ecology of local, national, and world health problems. A basic foundation in the history of public health, principles in environmental health and control of disease in communities.

*473. Health Issues in Death and Dying. (3)
An introduction to content in the area of death and dying: the dying process, grief, types and alternatives to funerals, out-of-body experiences, types of death, and community resources available for support.

*475. Alternative Approaches in Drug Education. (3)
Substance abuse information will be presented utilizing effective teaching skills necessary to communicate effectively in this subject matter. Emphasis on methodology, curriculum, teacher qualities and the current psychological, physiological and sociological aspects of drug-related behavior in various populations. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

477. Stress Management. (3)

*482. Multicultural Health Beliefs. (3)
An overview of the health beliefs of people in New Mexico with a proportional emphasis towards the Hispanic population and Native Americans. The implications of these beliefs will be addressed by various learning experiences. Prerequisites: permission of instructor, upper division or graduate status.

*487. Physical Activity and Aging. (3)
Concerned with the process of aging as it affects physical activity and the potential of physical activity in adjustment to the process of aging. Prerequisite: see College of Education departmental honors section.

*492. Workshop. (1-4)
Carries graduate credit when specifically approved by the Office of Graduate Studies. For degree restrictions see the section in Education entitled "Requirements for Graduation" of this catalog or consult the Graduate Programs Bulletin.

*493. Topics. (1-3)

*495. Field Experience. (3-6, to a maximum of 12)
Limited to juniors and seniors.

See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for graduate-level course descriptions.

501. Contemporary Health Issues. (3)

505. Foundations for a Philosophy in HPER. (3)
(Also offered as Recrea, P E-P 505.)

505. Health Behavior. (3)

507. Research Design in HPER. (3)
(Also offered as Recrea; Ed Fdn 507.)
Prerequisite: senior standing.

509. Public Relations for Health, Physical Education, Recreation and Sports Administration. (3)
(Also offered as Recrea, P E-P 509.)
511. Administrative Aspects of School and Community Health. (3)

Prerequisites: acceptance in health education graduate program and permission of field work supervisor.

560. Perspectives in Health Education. (3)
Prerequisites: graduate status and 171.

572. Community Health Education Program Planning, Development, and Evaluation. (3)
Prerequisite: graduate status in Health Education.

574. Epidemiological Principles for Health Educators. (3)

577. Stress Management. (3)

591. Problems. (1-3, to a maximum of 6)
Prerequisite: permission of health education faculty member.

592. Workshop. (1-4)

593. Topics. (1-3)

595. Advanced Field Experiences. (3-6, to a maximum of 12)

598. Directed Readings in Health Education. (3-6, to a maximum of 6)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

599. Master's Thesis. (1-6 hrs. per semester)
Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

604. Research Seminar. (1)
(Also offered as P E-P, Recres 604.)
Prerequisite: Departmental required research skills sequence.

696. Internship. (3-6, to a maximum of 12)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

698. Directed Readings in Health Education. (3-6, to a maximum of 12)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

699. Dissertation. (3-12 hrs. per semester)
Offered on a CR/NC basis only.
Introduction

ENGINEERS and COMPUTER SCIENTISTS are creators, problem solvers, and builders. They direct their imagination, ingenuity, resourcefulness, and intelligence to the economical use of our natural resources. Few professions offer individuals greater challenge, stimulation, and satisfaction of creative accomplishment. In these days, when breathtaking technological advances are commonplace and the impacts of technology are widely recognized, engineers and computer scientists require ever greater breadth and depth of mathematical and scientific cognition, combined with a sympathetic appreciation of social, economic, ecological, and human values. Engineers and computer scientists are not only the couplers of science and mathematics into human needs; they also are managers of people, resources, and machines in effecting the satisfaction of these needs.

The College seeks to educate persons as engineers and computer scientists who are readily employable, contribute significantly in their jobs, have a strong public responsibility, and continue to learn. It also seeks to meet continuing education needs of post-baccalaureate engineers, computer scientists, and others who need to extend or strengthen their capabilities.

The several curricula of the College of Engineering are designed to give students suitable education, attitudes, and motivations for their entry into successful careers as practicing engineers, computer scientists, administrators, researchers, or educators. The undergraduate programs are solidly founded on mathematics and the natural sciences, with additional emphasis placed upon human values and relations. Many graduates continue their formal education at the post-graduate level and work toward master's or doctoral degrees. Students must realize, however, that education does not stop with college graduation. More accurately, that is just the first phase of education. True professional engineers and computer scientists never stop learning; they are continually broadening their intellectual horizons. One indication of continued growth and development is registration as a Professional Engineer. Every state has established criteria of education and experience which must be met before an engineer can be registered as a Professional Engineer.

Students in the College of Engineering have opportunities for scholarly study, laboratory exercise, and research participation. They may interact with nationally recognized engineers and computer scientists. The University of New Mexico strongly believes that teachers must be competent professionals in their own right; faculty members are encouraged to participate actively in professional practice and research. This experience keeps the faculty involved with new developments, increases their understanding of subjects taught, and gives students the benefit of their findings and personal experiences. Faculty and students work side by side in research and instructional laboratories.

The New Mexico Engineering Research Institute, which performs research related to soils, blasts, instrumentation, energy and environmental matters, is closely associated with the College of Engineering. Research institutes housed in the College include the Center for High Technology Materials, the Center for Micro-Engineered Ceramics, the Institute for Space Nuclear Power Studies, and the Microelectronics Research Center.

Accreditation

The baccalaureate programs in chemical, civil, computer, construction, electrical, mechanical and nuclear engineering are accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology. The baccalaureate program in computer science is accredited by the Computer Sciences Accreditation Board. The College of Engineering is a member of the American Society for Engineering Education.

Degree Programs

Undergraduate Degrees Offered

Bachelor of Science Degrees. The College of Engineering offers the degree of Bachelor of Science in Chemical Engineering, Civil Engineering, Computer Engineering, Computer Science, Electrical Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, Nuclear Engineering, Construction Engineering, and Construction Management. These curricula are designed as four-year programs only for students who enter the program with all of the prerequisite skills and who can carry the prescribed scholastic loads every semester as indicated under the respective departmental programs. Students should anticipate more than eight regular semesters to complete the requirements for their degrees if they need preparatory courses to strengthen their skills or if they do not carry the prescribed course load every semester. Students who are employed while enrolled in coursework are typically advised not to carry the prescribed course load each semester.

Bachelor of Engineering Degrees. In addition to the major professional fields of study listed above, the College of Engineering offers the degree of Bachelor of Engineering in Manufacturing Engineering and Robotics. In the future additional options may be available within the Bachelor of Engineering degree program to meet changing needs. In addition, it is possible to specialize by choosing appropriate elective courses within the basic curriculum of one of the major departments.

Associate of Science Degree. The Associate of Science in Pre-Engineering offered by the College of Engineering is a two-year degree requiring the completion of basically the freshman and sophomore years of engineering. The associate program is not a professional degree and does not prepare one for specific job opportunities. Rather, it provides a broad educational foundation on which to build a future career through further education or work experience.

Courses Offered upon Demand. Engineering departments attempt to schedule courses listed in the Catalog as offered upon demand so as to satisfy student needs. Students may present a petition for a specific departmental course for consideration by the chairperson, at least two weeks before the beginning of open registration. This petition is to include the names of those students who will enroll.

Degree in Combination with Other Colleges. If a student wishes to secure a degree in another college together with an engineering degree, he or she is urged to seek advice early in the college program from the deans of the colleges concerned. With care in selection of the program of studies, it is possible for students to secure two degrees in one additional year.

Military Studies. Students enrolled in the Air Force, Army, or Naval ROTC may need an extra semester to complete the
Graduate Degrees Offered

Master of Science Degrees. A program of graduate studies is offered by the College of Engineering leading to the Master of Science in Chemical Engineering, Civil Engineering, Computer Science, Electrical and Computer Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, and Nuclear Engineering. A program in mechanics is offered jointly by the Departments of Civil and Mechanical Engineering.

Master of Engineering Degree. A masters program with an emphasis in manufacturing engineering is available through the Departments of Mechanical and Electrical and Computer Engineering.

Doctor of Philosophy Degrees. The College of Engineering offers programs leading to the degrees of Doctor of Philosophy in Engineering and Doctor of Philosophy in Computer Science. Study concentrations within the doctorate may be pursued in a variety of engineering and computer science fields. Consult the current Graduate Programs Bulletin for details of these programs.

Admission Requirements

Academic Preparation

High School students intending to study engineering or computer science should take all of the high school mathematics and English possible, as well as chemistry and physics. The mathematics should include a minimum of 2 units of algebra, 1 unit of geometry, and 1 1/2 unit of trigonometry or college-preparatory mathematics. High school courses in calculus and computer programming are not required, but students who have had them may be able to progress faster toward their degrees.

Preparatory courses are provided for students who need to strengthen their skills in math and/or English. The skill levels for all entering freshman are determined by the results from the ACT or SAT for English and The University of New Mexico Math Placement Exam for math.

Admission to the College of Engineering

All freshman students are admitted to the University College. A detailed statement of entrance requirements to University College is in the Admission and Registration section of this catalog. All freshman students in University College intending to study for a College of Engineering bachelor's degree take the Course of Study for Engineering Students, First Year, listed in the section entitled Curricula Requirements in the College of Engineering, except students planning to enter computer science, computer engineering or construction management. These students should take the course of study as prescribed in the degree descriptions for these programs.

To be eligible for admission to the College of Engineering from the University College, from other degree-granting colleges or from other accredited institutions, the student must meet the following requirements:

1. Completion of 26 hours of acceptable credit for a degree in the College of Engineering. Of these 26 hours of credit, at least 18 must be from the courses required in the first year curriculum, excluding English, humanities and social science courses.
2. In addition to requiring a 2.20 grade-point average for all courses presented, it is required that the 18 credits also yield at least a 2.20 grade-point average and a grade of C- or better in each course.

For additional requirements to enter the departments of Computer Science or Electrical and Computer Engineering, see the requirements listed by the departments.

Graduation Requirements

Specific graduation requirements are as follows:

1. Candidates for bachelors degrees must complete all of the work outlined in their respective curricula. The student is solely responsible for completing all requirements for graduation.
2. Students must file applications for degree with their major chairperson during the second semester of their junior year, but in no case later than when they have completed 100 semester hours acceptable toward the degree.
3. Each candidate for a degree must have at least a 2.00 grade-point average on work taken at The University of New Mexico which is counted toward graduation and at least a 2.00 grade-point average on all work taken at UNM. Among the credits presented for graduation not more than 9 credit-hours shall be D. For additional requirements to graduate with a degree in electrical or computer engineering or computer science, see the requirements listed by the departments.
4. For minimum residence requirements, see Graduation Requirements. For additional requirements to graduate with a degree in electrical or computer engineering, see the requirements listed by the departments.
5. Physical education activity courses are not acceptable toward bachelor degree requirements in the College of Engineering.
6. Introductory Studies courses are not acceptable toward bachelor degree requirements in the College of Engineering.
7. Total number of hours required for graduation varies, depending on the specific program.
8. The normal method for satisfying the requirement for competence in English writing (see Graduation Requirements) in the College of Engineering is to pass Engl 102 with a grade of C- or better. Transfer credit for a course equivalent to Engl 102 from another institution also satisfies this requirement as does credit earned through appropriate CLEP or AP tests.
9. Requirements for all B.S. engineering degrees in the College of Engineering (excluding computer science) include at least 18 credit-hours of humanities and social science courses distributed as follows:
   a. At least 6 credit-hours in humanities.
   b. At least 6 credit-hours in social science.
   c. At least 6 credit-hours must be taken from one department. Three of these 6 credit hours must be nonintroductory.

All students in the College of Engineering (including computer science) are required to take H&SS electives. All students should therefore see their academic advisors for departmental H&SS regulations and lists of acceptable H&SS electives.

Additional Information

Advisement

Academic advisement is required for all students who plan to complete the associate or bachelors degree requirements in the College of Engineering. Each student admitted to the College is responsible for meeting with the assigned academic advisor in his or her major field every semester prior to registration. Each student majoring in engineering or computer science who has not yet been admitted to the College (i.e., a student who is in University College, College of Arts and Sciences, etc. while he or she completes the admission requirements to the College of Engineering) is responsible for meeting with an academic advisor in the College's Student Programs Office every semester prior to registration.

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Additional information regarding academic advisement is available in the Student Programs Office located in the Farris Engineering Center.

Minority Programs
The College of Engineering recognizes that the role of minorities in the engineering profession is expanding and that this role is particularly important in New Mexico. The College of Engineering has initiated a new Minority Engineering Program (MEP). The focus is on assisting minority students to succeed in engineering through specialized tutoring sessions in key subject areas and a special freshman orientation course. The College of Engineering also sponsors the Native American Program (NAPCE); the Hispanic Engineering Organization (HEO); and chapters of the American Indian Science and Engineering Society (AISES); the National Society of Black Engineers (NSBE); and the Society of Women Engineers (SWE). The Minority Engineering Program helps students with scholarships and other types of financial aid and provides personal and academic counseling to help students succeed. The primary goal is to increase the retention and graduation rates of minority students in engineering.

Cooperative Education Program
The College of Engineering offers a cooperative education program (Co-op) for students majoring in any field in the College of Engineering. The Co-op curriculum is a program that combines classroom study with a planned program of related engineering or computer science work experience in industry and government agencies. The program extends the period necessary to complete a student's degree to at least five years. Co-op students gain work experience that enhances their academic studies and provides the opportunity to earn a major portion of college expenses.

A student in good standing with a minimum degree GPA of 2.00 may enter the Engineering Co-op Program if a suitable employer can be found to sponsor the student. A 2.50 GPA is required of students majoring in computer science, computer engineering, or electrical engineering, and the majority of employers seek students with 2.50 GPAs or better. The student must have completed at least two semesters at The University of New Mexico, carrying a full-time load and have completed the normal first semester freshman curriculum. A transfer student from some other university or college shall become eligible for the Co-op Program upon completion of 12 hours in a degree program in the College of Engineering. To remain in the Co-op Program, the student must maintain a minimum GPA of 2.00 and otherwise be in good standing in a degree program in the College of Engineering.

While on each work phase Co-op students must register in Engineering Co-op 105. This registration maintains student academic status, including eligibility for dormitory, activity card, library, and insurance. After completing each work phase, the Co-op student is encouraged to register in one of the Engineering College courses, Evaluation of Co-op Work Phase, for one credit-hour. A maximum of six hours of academic credit earned from the Co-op work phase may be counted as technical elective credit toward the student's degree with the approval of the student's department. For computer science majors, Co-op may be applied for credit only as a general elective.

Students wishing to know more about the Engineering Cooperative Education Program should contact its director.

Waste-Management Education and Research Consortium Certificate Program
The education program of the Waste-Management Education and Research Consortium (WERC) offers interested students a certificate in hazardous and radioactive waste management as part of their undergraduate or graduate degree programs, or as a stand-alone certificate for those already holding degrees in engineering or related fields. WERC members include UNM, New Mexico Institute of Mining and Technology, New Mexico State University, Navajo Community College, Sandia National Laboratories and Los Alamos National Laboratory. The certificate program is administered through the dean's office in the College of Engineering, where more detailed information is available.

Dismissal
A student may be dismissed from the College of Engineering for any one of the following reasons:
1. Being on academic probation and not making satisfactory progress toward a College of Engineering degree.
2. Accumulating 30 or more attempted credit-hours of D, F, or WF.
3. Not meeting the conditions for being removed from College Probation at the end of the specified regular semester or summer session.

A student dismissed from the College of Engineering may not apply for readmission to the College of Engineering for a minimum period on one calendar year from the date of dismissal. All applications for readmission to the College of Engineering are reviewed and considered. However, application does not guarantee readmission.

Dismissal from the College of Engineering is not a suspension from the university. However, a student dismissed from the College of Engineering is disenrolled from all classes for the following semester or summer session and a hold is placed on his or her registration. A student dismissed from the College of Engineering may transfer to another college in the university subject to that college's regulations, at which time the hold will be lifted. However, a student dismissed from the College of Engineering is not permitted to register for any course offered by the College of Engineering.

No student is subject to dismissal from the College of Engineering until the end of the semester or summer session in which the cumulative hours attempted at UNM exceed 16.

Licensure
A student pursuing an engineering degree is encouraged to take the Fundamentals of Engineering Examination during his or her senior year as a first step in becoming a registered Professional Engineer.

Probation
The Engineering College uses two probational procedures:
1. A student enrolled in the College of Engineering will be placed on academic probation if the student's cumulative grade-point based on all work taken at UNM falls below a 2.00.
2. A student enrolled in the College of Engineering will be placed on College of Engineering Probation under either of the following conditions:
   a. A cumulative grade point based on work taken at UNM and accepted toward a particular College of Engineering degree below 2.00.
   b. Unsatisfactory progress towards a College of Engineering degree.

Suspension
A student on academic probation during any regular semester or summer session may, at the end of that semester or session, be suspended from the university if the condition for the academic probation has not been removed. A student suspended from the university for the first time is not eligible to reenter the university for a minimum period of one semester from the date of suspension, excluding summer session. A student suspended from the university for the second time is not eligible to reenter the university for one academic year. A student suspended from the university for the third time is not eligible to reenter the university for five academic years.
A student who has been suspended from the university, while enrolled in the College of Engineering, and who has been admitted to any unit of the university other than the College of Engineering after the suspension is terminated, is not permitted to register for any course offered by the College of Engineering.

All applications for readmission to the university or the College of Engineering are reviewed and considered. However, application does not guarantee readmission. No student is subject to suspension from the university until the end of the semester or summer session in which the cumulative hours attempted at UNM exceed 16.

Testing (CLEP, AP and ACT)
The College grants credits for courses in its degree programs for performance on nationally administered examinations only when specific course equivalence has been established by the university department associated with the subject matter of the course. (See CLEP Subject Examination, and CEEB Advanced Placement Program.) Students may not have been previously enrolled or have earned a W/WF/WF grade in the course at The University of New Mexico.

A student who scores a 29 or higher on the English portion of the Enhanced ACT exam or a score of 570 or higher on the verbal portion of the SAT exam is not required to take English 101. The student may graduate with 3 credit-hours less, as long as the total degree hours does not fall below 128, or make up the difference by taking another course.

Transfer Procedures
Students transferring into the College of Engineering from other universities will normally be admitted on a provisional basis until official transcripts of all of their previous work have been evaluated by College of Engineering advisors.

A transfer student from another university who does not meet the requirements for admission to the College of Engineering may be eligible to enroll in the University College until the admission requirements have been met. If such a transfer student is ineligible to enroll in the University College because he or she has a total of 64 or more credits, the student should seek advisement in the College of Engineering Student Programs Office.

Scholastic Regulations
The student should become familiar with the general academic and scholastic rules which apply to all students enrolled in the university. Special attention is called to the rules on probation and suspension of the College of Engineering.

Courses Numbered 300 or Above. Students may be admitted to courses numbered 300 or above that are required in the Junior and Senior years of their program in the College of Engineering if: 1) they are not more than 8 hours short of completing all freshman and sophomore requirements, including any 300-level courses within these requirements, 2) they have completed all prerequisites for the course in question, and 3) they take all remaining freshman and sophomore course requirements at that time, or 4) they obtain written approval from the department in which the student's program resides. If a student fails a required course listed in the freshman or sophomore years of his or her program while enrolled in another required 300 or 400-level courses, the student will not be eligible to enroll in additional 300 or 400-level courses until all required courses listed in the freshman and sophomore years have been completed. Failure by a student to observe this rule can result in the student being placed on probation and suspension from the College of Engineering. The College of Engineering will not accept 300-level or above engineering courses which have been taken by extension or correspondence except by prior approval of the appropriate Department Chairperson and the College Dean.

Maximum Semester Hour Load. The maximum semester hour load for students in the College of Engineering is 20 hours, including physical education. Only in exceptional cases and with approval of the Dean of the College will a student be permitted to carry 21 or more hours.

Pass/Fail (CR/NC) Grading Option. The courses listed in the first-year programs by name and number are considered to be part of the student's major and may not be taken on a credit (CR) basis (see Grade Option for an explanation of the grading system). Engineering students may take only H&SS electives and courses not counting toward their degrees on a Pass/Fail (CR/NC) basis. Any exceptions must be approved by the College of Engineering Associate Dean's Office.

Curricula Requirements in the College of Engineering
Information about the degree programs offered in the College of Engineering and descriptions of their respective courses and the departments in which they are housed are provided in the following ordering:

- Chemical Engineering, Nuclear Engineering, Civil Engineering, Construction Engineering, Construction Management, Computer Science, Electrical Engineering, Computer Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, Manufacturing Engineering and Robotics Option, and Associate of Science in Pre-Engineering.

Descriptions of the engineering courses for students not majoring in engineering (ENGR-N course designation), the general courses for engineering students (ENGR-F designation), and courses taken by students participating in the Engineering Cooperative Education Program (E Coop designation) complete the College of Engineering portion of the catalog. They are found in the Other Courses of Instruction section.

Many of the degree programs in the College of Engineering share the same or similar course of study for the first year of their curricula. Below is the course of study with the exceptions noted.

Course of Study for Engineering Students

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Year—First Semester</th>
<th>Cr</th>
<th>Lec/Lab</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Math 162 Calculus I</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>(4-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engr-F 120L Engr Computing</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>(2-2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chem 121L Gen Chemistry</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engl 101 Comp E Exposition</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H&amp;SS Elective 2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>17</td>
<td>(15-5)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Second Semester</th>
<th>Cr</th>
<th>Lec/Lab</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Math 163 Calculus II</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>(4-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engr-F 122L Intro Engr Methods</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>(2-2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chem 122L Gen Chemistry</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>(3-3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engl 102 Comp II: Anal &amp; Arg</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics 160 Gen Physics</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>17</td>
<td>(15-5)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 Special first year requirements for students majoring in computer science, computer engineering or construction management are shown in their respective sections.
2 Students should consult with advisors for a list of acceptable humanities and social science (H&SS) electives.
3 Students following the curriculum for construction engineering may substitute an H&SS elective for Chemistry 122L.
Chemical-Nuclear Engineering

Norman F. Roderick, Chairperson
The University of New Mexico
Department of Chemical and Nuclear Engineering
Farris Engineering Center 209
Albuquerque, NM 87131-1341
(505) 277-5431

Professors
Abhaya K. Datye, Ph. D., University of Michigan
Mohamed S. El-Genk, Ph. D., University of New Mexico
David Kaufman, Ph. D., University of Colorado* 
H. Eric Nuttall, Ph. D., University of Arizona
Norman F. Roderick, Ph. D., University of Michigan
Douglas M. Smith, Ph. D., University of New Mexico
Ebitism S. Wilkins, Ph. D., University of Virginia

Associate Professors
Harold M. Anderson, Ph. D., Wayne State University
Gary W. Cooper, Ph. D., University of Illinois
Toivo T. Kodas, Ph. D., University of California (Los Angeles)
Richard W. Mead, Ph. D., University of Arizona
Anil K. Prinja, Ph. D., University of London
Abhaya K. Datye, Ph. D., University of Michigan

Professor Emeriti
Glenn A. Whan, Ph. D., Carnegie Institute of Technology
C. Jeffrey Brinker, Ph. D., Rutgers University

* Registered Professional Engineer in New Mexico.
** Registered Professional Engineer in a state or territory outside New Mexico.

Curriculum in Chemical Engineering

The Bachelor of Science Program in Chemical Engineering is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology.

Hours required for graduation: 136

Second Year—First Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ch-NE 251</td>
<td>Chem Proc Calc</td>
<td>3 (3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Math 264</td>
<td>Calculus III</td>
<td>4 (4-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chem 301</td>
<td>Organic Chem</td>
<td>3 (3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chem 303L</td>
<td>Organic Chem/Lab</td>
<td>1 (0-3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physc 161</td>
<td>Gen Physics</td>
<td>3 (3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Econ 200</td>
<td>Prin and Prob</td>
<td>3 (3-0)</td>
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<td></td>
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Second Semester

<table>
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<tr>
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<th>Description</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ch-NE 301</td>
<td>Thermodynamics</td>
<td>3 (3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Math 316</td>
<td>App Ord Diff Eq</td>
<td>3 (3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Advanced Chem for Concentration</td>
<td>4 (3-3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Basic Sci for Concentration</td>
<td>3 (3-0)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engl 219</td>
<td>Tech Writing</td>
<td>3 (3-0)</td>
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<td></td>
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</table>

Third Year—First Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ch-NE 311</td>
<td>Intro Transp Phenomena</td>
<td>4 (4-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ch-NE 317</td>
<td>Chem Engr Analysis</td>
<td>3 (3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ch-NE 450</td>
<td>Ch-NE Economics</td>
<td>3 (3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adv Chem for Concentration</td>
<td>4 (4-0)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H&amp;SS Elective</td>
<td>3 (3-0)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Second Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ch-NE 302</td>
<td>CHE Thermo</td>
<td>2 (2-2)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ch-NE 312</td>
<td>Unit Ops</td>
<td>4 (4-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ch-NE 393L</td>
<td>Int to ChE Design</td>
<td>3 (2-3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basic Engineering Elective</td>
<td>3 (3-0)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adv Chem for Concentration</td>
<td>4 (4-0)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>16 (15-5)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Fourth Year—First Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ch-NE 414L</td>
<td>Chem Engr Lab</td>
<td>2 (1-5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ch-NE 451</td>
<td>Senior Seminar</td>
<td>1 (1-1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ch-NE 461</td>
<td>Chem Engr Kinetics</td>
<td>3 (3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ch-NE 493L</td>
<td>Chem Engr Design</td>
<td>3 (2-3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Technical Elective</td>
<td>3 (3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Technical Elective ³</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>H&amp;SS Elective ²</td>
<td>3 (3-0)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
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<td>18 (16-9)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Symbols - See page 368
Second Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<th>Lec</th>
<th>Lab</th>
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<tr>
<td>Ch-NE 415L</td>
<td>Chem Engr Lab II</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ch-NE 454</td>
<td>Proc Dynamics &amp; Control</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ch-NE 494L</td>
<td>Adv Ch E Design</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Technical Elective 2</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>H&amp;S Elective 2</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>H&amp;S Elective 2</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>18</td>
<td>(15-11)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Econ 200 and Engl 219 may be taken in either semester of the sophomore year.
2. Electives and general courses are flexible and should be taken whenever convenient.
3. Students are encouraged to take the Fundamentals of Engineering Examination (EIT) during their senior year. This is in preparation for the professional registration examination.

NOTES.
1. Technical electives are chosen from approved upper division courses in engineering, mathematics, and science. The department requires that these courses be part of an approved concentration. The chairperson may allow up to 6 hours of technical electives for students taking required ROTC courses in aerospace or naval science.
2. Students may select EECE 203, CE 202, or ME 306L as their basic engineering elective.
3. Prior to the completion of 95 semester hours, the student must file an application for the B.S. degree.

Laboratory Facilities
The chemical engineering laboratory is equipped with pilot plant equipment for the study of heat and mass transfer including the unit operations: liquid-liquid extraction, multitube heat exchangers, evaporation, distillation, absorption and crystallization. Experiments also exist for the engineering sciences: thermodynamics, chemical kinetics, fluid mechanics, and process control. We have recently added computerized data acquisition and control equipment and are continuing to expand this area.

Computer Facilities
Computers provide the basic computational tool for today's modern engineer. Freshman engineering students are introduced immediately to the university's computers. Numerical analysis is an important part of each year's instruction in chemical engineering, and by the senior year students make extensive use of the sophisticated process simulation code, ASPENPLUS, and learn to write digital process control programs. They also gain experience with other computer software including word processing, mathematical subroutines and spreadsheets.

Cooperative Education
Chemical engineering students may participate in the cooperative education program or in Summer industrial internship programs. Excellent opportunities exist throughout the Southwest for undergraduate chemical engineering students. For further information, contact the Department Chairperson or the Director of Cooperative Education.

Nuclear Engineering

Introduction
Nuclear engineering is an exciting, rapidly-evolving field which requires engineers with an understanding of physical processes of nuclear energy and an ability to apply concepts in new and creative ways. Nuclear engineers are primarily concerned with the control, monitoring, and use of energy released in nuclear processes. Some nuclear engineers work on the design and safety aspects of environmentally-sound, inherently safe nuclear fission reactors. Others are looking to future energy solutions through development and implementation of nuclear fusion systems. Others are helping in the exploration and utilization of outer space by developing long-term, reliable nuclear energy sources. With the renewed concern in environmental science, nuclear engineers are working on safe disposal concepts for radioactive waste and on methods for reduction of radiation releases from industrial facilities. They also work in developing a wide variety of applications for radioisotopes such as the treatment and diagnosis of diseases; food preservation, manufacturing development, processing and quality control; and biological and mechanical process tracers. For each of these fields there are numerous opportunities for nuclear engineers in basic research, applications, operations, and training.

The goal of nuclear engineering education is to give the student an excellent understanding of nuclear processes and fundamentals and provide the physical and engineering principles which lead to applications of the basic processes. The course of study in nuclear engineering gives the student broad training in the fundamentals of mathematics, physics, chemistry, and engineering, followed by professional specialty courses in radiation detection and protection, nuclear reactor theory and safety, thermalhydraulics, and nuclear systems design. Students also select three technical electives which allow them to explore in-depth areas of interest in nuclear engineering.

The graduate nuclear engineer will find a wide variety of career opportunities, or will be well prepared to pursue advanced graduate studies.

Nuclear engineering graduate programs are available leading to a master of science and to a doctor of philosophy. Students from other disciplines who expect to do graduate work in nuclear engineering are advised to concentrate on physics, mathematics, and nuclear engineering in the undergraduate course work in addition to their regular program.

Curriculum in Nuclear Engineering

The Bachelor of Science Program in Nuclear Engineering is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hrs</th>
<th>Cr.</th>
<th>Lec</th>
<th>Lab</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Second Year—First Semester</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Math 254 Calculus III</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>(4-0)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physcs 161 Gen Physics</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ch-NE 230 Prin Nuclear Engr</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CE 202 Statics</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Econ 200 Prin &amp; Probs</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>(3-0)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>(16-0)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Second Semester |
| Math 316 App Ord Diff Eq | 3 | (3-0) |
| Physcs 252 Gen Physics | 3 | (3-0) |
| Ch-NE 231 Radiation Safety Engr | 3 | (3-0) |
| Ch-NE 301 Thermodynamics | 3 | (3-0) |
| Engl 219 Technical Writing | 3 | (3-0) |
| EECE 203 Circuit Analysis | 3 | (3-0) |
| 18 | (18-0) |

| Third Year—First Semester |
| Ch-NE 317 Chem & Nucl Engr Analysis | 3 | (3-0) |
| Ch-NE 450 Ch-NE Economics | 3 | (3-0) |
| Ch-NE 311 Intro Transp Phenomena | 4 | (4-0) |
| Ch-NE 323L Rad & Det Meas | 3 | (3-0) |
| H&S Elective 1 | 3 | (3-0) |
| 16 | (16-0) |
Second Semester
Ch-NE 413L Intro Lab Techniques 2 (1-3)  
Ch-NE 314 Nuclear Systems 3 (3-0)  
Ch-NE 370 Engr Mtls Sci 3 (3-0)  
Ch-NE 330 Nuci Engr Science 3 (3-0)  
Phys 330 Atom/Nuc Physics 3 (3-0)  
Tech Elective 3 (3-0)  
17 (15-3)

Fourth Year—First Semester
Ch-NE 410 Nuc Rfr Theory I 3 (3-0)  
Ch-NE 464 Thermal-hydraulics 3 (3-0)  
Ch-NE 497L Intro NE Design 3 (2-3)  
Tech Elective 3 (3-0)  
H&SS Elective 1 6 (6-0)  
18 (17-3)

Second Semester
Ch-NE 413L Nuci Engr Lab I 3 (1-6)  
Ch-NE 498L NE Design 4 (3-3)  
Ch-NE 468 Space Nuci Power 3 (3-0)  
- or - Ch-NE 485 Fusion Technology 1 (1-0)  
Tech Elective 3 (3-0)  
H&SS elective 1 3 (3-0)  
17 (14-3)

1 The electives are to be chosen from the humanities and social sciences, with the approval of the student's advisor.
2 Students are encouraged to take the Fundamentals of Engineering Examination (EIT) during their senior year. This is in preparation for the professional registration examination.

NOTES:
1. Technical electives are chosen from approved upper division courses in engineering, mathematics, and science. The Chairperson may allow up to 6 hours of technical electives for students taking required ROTC courses in aerospace or naval science.
2. Prior to the completion of 95 semester hours, the student must file an application for the B.S. degree.

Nuclear Engineering Laboratories
The nuclear engineering laboratories are equipped with an AGN-201M nuclear training reactor; a Cobalt-60 gamma irradiation facility with remote manipulators; a pulsed neutron generator; a graphite pile; several solid state detectors for neutron and gamma detection; and software for data acquisition, analysis and control systems; and supporting radiation measurements systems. In addition to the well-equipped laboratories on campus, the advanced reactors and radiation equipment of Sandia National Laboratories, Inhalation Toxicology Research Institute, Los Alamos National Laboratory, and the Phillips Laboratory are utilized for instruction and research.

Computer Facilities
Computers provide the basic computational tool for today's modern engineer. Freshman engineering students are introduced immediately to the university's computers. Numerical analysis is an important part of each year's instruction in nuclear engineering, and in their senior year, students make extensive use of sophisticated transport and Monte Carlo codes for simulation of neutron behavior. They also write a one-dimensional multigroup neutronics program and gain experience with other computer software including word processing, mathematical subroutines and spreadsheets.

Cooperative Education
Nuclear engineering students may participate in the cooperative education program. Excellent opportunities exist throughout the Southwest for undergraduate students. For further information, contact the Department Chairperson or the Director of Cooperative Education.

Honors Program
Eligible freshman and upperclassmen in the Department of Chemical and Nuclear Engineering are urged to enroll in the Honors Program. Chemical and nuclear engineering students may graduate with General Honors (honors in general studies), with Departmental Honors, or both. Information is available from departmental advisors and the University Honors Center.

Chemical-Nuclear Engineering (CH-NE)

230. Principles of Nuclear Engineering. (3) Introduction to nuclear engineering and nuclear processes; nuclear fission, chain reactions, reactor principles, radiation, fusion, the nuclear fuel cycle. Includes open-ended exercises. Prerequisites: Chem 121L, Engr-F 120L. 3 lectures. (Fall)

231. Radiation Safety Engineering. (3) Interaction of radiation with matter; biological and physical effects of radiation; external and internal exposure; the radiation environment; radiation standards, monitoring, radiation safety, shielding principles, and design project. Prerequisite: 230 or permission of instructor. 3 lectures. (Spring)

251. Chemical Process Calculations. (3) Extensive problem work in material and energy balances for both steady state and transient processes. Students will utilize physical properties, chemistry, and computer skills to obtain solutions. Detailed examination of case studies demonstrating the fundamentals of process analysis. Prerequisites: Chem 122L or 132L, Engr-F 120L.. 3 lectures. (Summer on demand, Fall)

301. Thermodynamics. (3) (Also offered as ME 301.) Thermodynamic equilibrium properties, and equations of state. First and second laws of thermodynamics and their applications to engineering systems. Availability and irreversibility and their application to second law analysis. Prerequisites: Chem 122L, Physcs 161, Math 264. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

302. Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics. (2) Continuation of 301 with special emphasis on analysis of efficiency of chemical engineering processes and physical and/or chemical equilibrium. Open-ended projects investigating the thermodynamics of industrial systems. Prerequisite: C or better in 301. 2 lectures and a recitation. (Spring)

311. Introduction to Transport Phenomena. (4) The mechanisms and the related mathematical analysis of momentum, heat, and mass transport in both the molecular and turbulent regimes. Similarities and differences between transport types and the prediction of transport properties will be studied. Prerequisite: C or better in 231 or 301; corequisite: 317.

312. Unit Operations. (4) A study of the unit operations involved with momentum, heat, and mass transfer. Focus will be on the basics of equipment design and how to synthesize a process from the basic units. Will make extensive use of computer techniques and design exercises. Prerequisites: C or better in 251 and 311.
313L. Introduction to Laboratory Techniques for Nuclear Engineering. (2) Techniques for error analysis, introduction to computer control and data acquisition, experiments in fluid flow, heat transfer, neutron detectors, and neutron activation. Design and development of experiments, and emphasis on written presentation of results. Prerequisites: 311; Engl 219. Corequisites: 314 and 330. 1 lecture, 3 hrs lab. [Spring]

314. [313L.] Nuclear Systems. (3) Applications of fluid flow and heat transfer in the nuclear industry including pumps, fans, piping, and heat exchangers. Types of nuclear power systems and the thermodynamics of energy conversions. Requires computer techniques and design concepts. Prerequisites: 301, 311. Corequisite: 313L. 3 lectures. (Spring)

317. Chemical and Nuclear Engineering Analysis. (3) Application of analytical and numerical techniques to the solution of frequently encountered engineering problems. Included are data analysis and interpretation; problem formulation; solution of ODE's and PDE's encountered in transport phenomena and kinetics; and elementary control theory. Prerequisites: C or better in 231 or 301, Math 316. [Fall]


370. Engineering Materials Science. (3) (Also offered as C E 370, ME 370.) Structure of matter and its relation to mechanical properties. Mechanical behavior of structural materials: metals, ceramics, and polymers. Prerequisite: 301 or 302; C E 302 recommended. [Fall, Spring]

393L. Introduction to Chemical Engineering Design. (3) Introduction to principles used in chemical engineering design, including: process flowheets, feasibility studies, equipment specification, and related topics. Emphasis on process modeling and simulation as a design tool. Scale-up techniques, Corequisite: 312. 312. [Spring]

410. Nuclear Reactor Theory I. (3) Nuclear diffusion and transport theory, critical system analysis, reactor kinetics, core design problems, computer methods and applications. Prerequisites: 317, 330, or equivalent. 3 lectures. [Fall]

413L. Nuclear Engineering Laboratory. (3) Laboratory investigations of the theory and practice of nuclear chain-reacting systems including open-ended experiments and experimental design, covering reactor kinetics, importance functions, and criticality. Prerequisites: 323L, 330, 410. 1 lecture, 6 hrs. lab. [Spring]

414L. Chemical Engineering Laboratory I. (2) Laboratory practice and experimental study of unit operations. Focus will be on the development of an experimental plan and the written presentation of results. Prerequisites: 311, 312, Engl 219. 1 lecture, 5 hrs lab. [Fall]

415L. Chemical Engineering Laboratory II. (3) Capstone laboratory experience. Includes experiments in mass transfer, chemical kinetics, process control and areas of current developments. Students will be expected to tailor a group of experimental investigations to attack an assigned problem. Prerequisites: 414L, 461; corequisite: 454. 1 lectures, 8 hrs. lab. [Spring]

**430. Introduction to Nuclear Engineering. (3) Principally for non-nuclear engineering majors. The nucleus and nuclear properties; fission process and chain reaction; survey of design and operation of reactors and associated equipment; effects, uses, and detection of radiation. [Offered upon demand.]

431. Petroleum Process Engineering. (3) Oil and natural gas recovery, secondary recovery methods. The processing of petroleum, refinery design methods, and operation. The manufacture of petro-chemicals from petroleum feed stocks. [Offered upon demand]

432. Geothermal Engineering. (3) Geothermal energy engineering for electrical power production and thermal applications. Resource exploration and characterization, reservoir development and production, utilization systems, design analysis, and environmental control. [Offered upon demand]

433. Mineral Process Engineering. (3) The processing of industrial minerals from mined ore to products will be investigated from a unit operations point-of-view. The metallurgy of iron, aluminum, copper, and uranium will be covered. [Offered upon demand]

436. Biomedical Technology. (3) Fundamentals concepts of the transport processes in the human body. Applications of the basic transport principles to the biomedical systems. e.g., artificial organs, and the measurement of the physiological properties of blood. Use of biomaterials.

437. Biochemical Engineering Principles. (3) An introduction to the engineering principles involved in the production of biological molecules. Integration of molecular biological principles with engineering fundamentals. Includes: bioprocess design, operation, analysis and optimization. Prerequisite: 436 and 461. [Spring upon demand]

441. Air Pollution Control. (3) Technical analysis of air pollution control: air pollution sources, environmental effects, regulations, control technology. Emphasis is on practical projects, especially those related to local air pollution problems.

445. Ceramics Science I. (3) Study of ceramics science including ceramic powder synthesis, advanced characterization techniques, powder and colloidal processing and sintering of single phase and composite materials. Prerequisite: 370 or equivalent materials background.

450. Chemical and Nuclear Engineering Economics. (3) A study of the factors, other than the scientific basis for design, that determine the feasibility of entering a given venture. Includes a design project which covers such topics as raw materials, markets, patents, competition and profitability. Prerequisite: Econ 200 or equivalent. [Fall]

451-452. Senior Seminar. (1, 1) Senior year. Reports on selected topics and surveys; presentation and discussion of papers from current technical journals, and topics of interest to chemical and nuclear engineers. (Fall, Spring)
454. Process Dynamics and Control. (3) Application of special mathematical techniques to the analysis of chemical processes and the elements of process control. Computer experience suggested. Prerequisite: C or better in 317. (Spring)

*461. Chemical Reactor Engineering. (3) Elementary principles of chemical reactor design and operation utilizing the kinetics of homogeneous and heterogeneous-catalytic reactions. Prerequisite: C or better in 311 and 317. (Fall)

*463. Radiation Shielding. (3) Characterization of radiation fields and interaction processes, sources of radiation, mathematical characterization of sources and interactions, radiation transport in one dimension, and use of computer models to calculate radiation doses. Shield design using the computer models supplemented with hand calculation. Prerequisites: 231, 317 and 323L or equivalent. (Fall)

*464. Thermal-Hydraulics of Nuclear Systems. (3) Nuclear system heat transfer and fluid flow; convection in single and two phase flow; liquid metal heat transfer, pressure loss calculations; fuel element design and heat transfer; thermal-hydraulics design of nuclear systems. Prerequisites: 311, 313, or 317 or equivalent. (Fall)

*466. Nuclear Environmental Safety Analysis. (3) Radiation environment, transport, shielding, dose calculations, safety, monitoring, guidelines and regulations; radioactive waste handling and disposal. Prerequisites: 330 or 430, Math 316. 3 lectures. (Fall)

*468. Introduction to Space Nuclear Power. (3) Introduction to design and mass optimization of Space Power Systems, passive and active energy conversion systems, and design of RTGs, radiation shield, heat pipe theory, design and applications, advanced radiators, TE-EM pumps, and orbital lifetime calculations and safety. Prerequisites: 230 or 430, 311; recommended: 410, 464. (Spring)

*470. Nuclear Fuel Behavior and Reactor Safety. (3) Crystal structure, chemical equilibrium, point defects, dislocation, fuel and cladding behavior during irradiation, fissile products behavior, mechanical properties of fuel, modeling of fuel elements, cladding/fuel interaction. Prerequisites: 330 and 370 or their equivalents. (Offered upon demand)

*472. Chemical Engineering Materials. (3) Engineering modern materials to fulfill a variety of process needs. Includes: ceramics, powder technology, modern theory of corrosion, electrochemical principles, and electrolytic processes with applications. (Offered upon demand)

*474. Polymer Science and Engineering. (3) Basic chemistry and synthesis reactions of polymers. Effect of polymer structure and composition on mechanical properties. Viscoelastic behavior of amorphous polymers and response of crystalline polymers to stress. Electrical and optical properties. Fabrication, selection, and evaluation of plastics. Prerequisite: 461 or equivalent; recommended: Chem 301. (Offered upon demand)

*476. Nuclear Chemical Engineering. (3) Fuel cycles in nuclear reactors; production of reactor fuels; processing of spent fuels by precipitation, solvent extraction, etc.; and separation of isotopes. Prerequisite: 430 or equivalent. (Offered upon demand)

*477. Structure and Interfacial Phenomena in Semiconductor Materials. (3) Principally for non-electrical engineering majors desiring an understanding of semiconductor IC devices, solid-state physics and interfacial phenomena in micro-circuits. VLSI process integration and surface science diagnostic techniques. Prerequisite: C or better in 317, 412. (Offered upon demand)

*478. VLSI Process and Material Technology. (3) Modern principles and practices of microelectronic device fabrications of chemical engineering unit operation principles to VLSI processing including oxidation, diffusion deposition, lithography, plasma etch, ion implantation and metalization. Computer aided process simulation. Prerequisite: 311 or permission of instructor. (Offered upon demand)

479. Material Technology and Manufacturing Science. (3) Material properties for advanced manufacturing technologies, product design and performance problems. Topics include: ceramics, polymers, metals, composites, electronic and photonic materials. Prerequisite: 370 or equivalent materials background. (Fall)

*485. Fusion Technology. (3) The technology of fusion reactor systems including basic magnetic and inertial confinement physics; system designs; material considerations; shielding; blanket design; fuel cycles; plant operations; magnets; and ICF drivers. Students will design a fusion reactor. Prerequisite: 330 or senior standing in engineering or physical sciences. 3 lectures. (Spring)

491-492. Undergraduate Problems. (1-3 to a maximum of 6 Δ Advanced studies in various areas of chemical and nuclear engineering. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

493L. Chemical Engineering Design. (3) Practice in engineering creativity and decision-making. Selection of the optimum process for making a given product. Process design of equipment. Prerequisites: C or better in 312, 393L. 2 lectures, 2 hrs. lab. (Fall)

494L. Advanced Chemical Engineering Design. (3) Continued practice in creative engineering design and problem solving emphasizing in-depth design of laboratory, pilot-plant and commercial-scale processes. Content tailored to individual student interests. Detailed study of at least one major problem, based on a written proposal by the student, both written and oral final reports will be presented. Prerequisite: C or better in 493L. 2 lectures, 2 hrs. lab. (Spring)

495-496. Chemical and Nuclear Engineering Honors Problems I & II. (1-6, 1-6, to a maximum of 6 Δ Senior thesis for students seeking departmental honors. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

*497L. Introduction to Nuclear Engineering Design. (3) Problem solving techniques, nuclear system, design, interactions of parameters and the importance of trade-offs and optimization in design. Neutronics, computer models, and impact of cross sections and materials on fissile systems. Prereq or corequisites: 410, 464. 2 lectures, 2 hrs. lab. (Fall)

498L. Nuclear Engineering Design. (4) Students will work in teams on a capstone design project requiring the application of nuclear engineering principles and the integration of material from other disciplines, with emphasis on creativity, decision-making, and interactive design. Prerequisite: 497L 3 lecture, 3 hrs. lab. (Spring)

*499. Selected Topics. (1-3) A course which permits various faculty members to present detailed examinations of developing sciences and technologies in a classroom setting. (Offered upon demand)
See The Graduate Programs Bulletin for graduate-level course descriptions.

501-502. Chemical and Nuclear Engineering Seminar. (1-2, 1) \( \Delta \)
(Fall, Spring)

511. Nuclear Reactor Theory II. (3)
Prerequisite: 410, Math 312. (Spring)

513L. Nuclear Engineering Laboratory II. (1-4) \( \Delta \)
Pre- or corequisites: 323L, 511. 1 lecture, 6 hrs. lab. (Spring upon demand)

515. Special Topics. (1-3, to a maximum of 9) \( \Delta \)
(Offered upon demand)

520. Radiation interactions and Transport. (3)
Prerequisites: 317 and 323L or equivalent. (Spring, upon demand)

521. Advanced Transport Phenomena I. (3)
Prerequisite: Math 316 or equivalent. (Spring)

522. Advanced Transport Phenomena II. (3)
Prerequisite: 521 or equivalent. (Fall)

523L. Environmental Measurements Laboratory. (Advanced Nuclear Measurements.) (1-4)
Prerequisite: 323L or permission of instructor. 2 lectures, 3 hrs. lab. (Fall)

524. Interaction of Radiation with Matter. (3)
Corequisite: 466. (Fall)

525. Methods of Analysis in Chemical and Nuclear Engineering. (3)
Prerequisite: Math 316 or equivalent. (Fall)

526. Advanced Analysis in Chemical and Nuclear Engineering. (3)
(Spring)

529. Internal Radiation Dosimetry. (3)
Prerequisites: 466, 524. (Fall)

530. Process Optimization. (3)
(Offered upon demand)

531. Advanced Separation Processes. (3)
(Offered upon demand)

534. Plasma Physics I. (3)
(Also offered as Physcs 534, Astr 534, EECE 534.)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (Fall)

535. Plasma Physics II. (3)
(Also offered as Physcs 535, EECE 535.)
Prerequisite: 534 or Physcs 534. (Spring in alternate years)

541. Catalysis. (3)
(Offered upon demand)

542. Advanced Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics. (3)
(Fall)

543. Irreversible and Statistical Thermodynamics. (3)
(Offered upon demand)

*545. Charged Particle Accelerators. (3)
(Also offered as EECE 557.)
Prerequisite: Preparation in classical mechanics and field and waves, (EECE 361 or equivalent).

*546. Charged Particle Beams. (3, to a maximum of 9) \( \Delta \)
(Also offered as EECE 558.)
Prerequisite: 545 or EECE 557.

551-552. Problems. (1-3, 1-3 each semester) \( \Delta \)

553L. Experimental Plasma Physics and Pulsed Power. (3)
(Also offered as EECE 553L.)
Prerequisites: Undergraduate E&M and Physics 534 or permission of instructor.

554. Advanced Process Dynamics and Control. (3)
Prerequisite: 454L. (Offered upon demand)

555. Pulsed Power and Gaseous Discharges. (3)
(Also offered as EECE 555) (Spring)

560. Nuclear Reactor Kinetics and Control. (3)
Prerequisite: 511; recommended: EECE 446. (Fall upon demand)

561. Kinetics of Chemical Processes. (3)
(Spring)

563. Advanced Radiation Shielding. (3)
Prerequisites: 463, 525 or equivalent. (Fall, Spring upon demand)

564. Nuclear Reactor Safety Analysis. (3)
Prerequisites: 410 and 464. (Spring)

566. Methods of Nuclear Reactor Safety. (3)
Prerequisite: 231, 410, or permission of instructor. (Spring)

567. Safety of Space Nuclear Power Systems. (3)
Prerequisites: 410, 464, 468; recommended: 511.

568. Thermal Management of Space Nuclear Power Systems. (3)
Prerequisites: 410, 464, 468.

571. Thermodynamics of Materials. (3)
Recommended prerequisite: 542 or equivalent. (Offered upon demand)

575. Selected Topics in Material Science. (1-3) \( \Delta \)
(Offered upon demand)

576. Selected Topics in Aerosol Science. (3)
(Offered upon demand)

578. Plasma and Beam Process Technology. (3)
Prerequisites: 478, 534 or equivalent, or permission of instructor. (Spring)

579. Material Technology and Manufacturing Science. (3)
(Also offered as M E 579.)
Prerequisite: 370 or equivalent materials background. (Fall)

580. Advanced Plasma Physics. (3)
(Also offered as Physcs 580.)
Prerequisite: 534 or Physcs 534. (Spring 1992 and alternate years)

581L. Plasma Physics Laboratory. (1-3)
Pre- or corequisite: 534 or permission of instructor. 1 lecture, 6 hrs. lab. (Spring)

582. Inertial Confinement Fusion. (3)
Pre- or corequisite: 534 or permission of instructor. (Offered upon demand)

591. Radiation Protection Practicum. (6)

599. Master's Thesis. (1-6 hrs. per semester)
Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

THE UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO CATALOG
Civil Engineering

Civil engineering is an extremely broad professional field. Areas of interest include such seemingly diverse subjects as the theory of traffic flow, electronic computations, microbiology, the chemistry of polymers, network theory, earth physics, the stresses and strains induced in aerospace structures, the safety of transportation systems, the problems of air and water pollution, and the effects of earthquakes on structures. Civil engineering problems involve the physical, mathematical, life, earth, social, and engineering sciences and may involve many other technical areas. However, civil engineering does have a unique and unified role. In particular, civil engineering is concerned with the engineering, (planning, design, construction, and operation) of systems of constructed facilities related to man's basic needs and desires. Typical civil engineering facilities include transportation systems, water conservation and distribution systems, pollution control and waste disposal projects, and various structural systems such as buildings, bridges, and aerospace vehicles and launching facilities. These facilities are often large or extensive, and must be engineered as operational systems involving the complex interaction of many components with each other as well as with the physical and societal environment.

The scope and complexity as well as the interdisciplinary involvement of civil engineering continue to increase rapidly with the development of modern science and technology and the population growth with its spiraling demands upon the air-land-water environment. The future challenges to the profession are immense. The preparation of the civil engineering student is aimed toward meeting these challenges through innovative application of known principles, creative research to discover new approaches, and imaginative design to fulfill society's needs. Civil engineers with advanced education beyond the baccalaureate are in increasing demand; students with sufficiently high grades may want to pursue graduate studies in specific fields of civil engineering.

Construction Engineering and Management

Students who are interested in careers in the construction industry can follow one of the construction oriented programs. The first program is in the area of construction engineering, a traditional engineering curriculum with courses pertaining to the technical aspects of construction and leading to a Bachelor of Science degree in Construction Engineering. The second program is in the area of construction management. This curriculum includes approximately equal emphasis in engineering science, business and management, and construction operations; and leads to a Bachelor of Science degree in Construction Management.

Curriculum in Civil Engineering

The Bachelor of Science Program in Civil Engineering is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology.

Hours required for graduation: 134

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Courses</th>
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<tr>
<td>Third Year—First Semester</td>
<td>Math 316 Ord Diff Eq</td>
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<tr>
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<td>C E 302 Mech of Matls</td>
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<td>C E 303L Mech of Matls Lab</td>
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<td>C E 331L Fluid Mech</td>
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<td>H &amp; S S elective</td>
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Symbols - See page 368
COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

Second Semester

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<td>C E 308L Struc Anal</td>
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<td>C E 310L Struc Des I</td>
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<td>C E 322L Intro to Hydrology</td>
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<td>EECE 203 Circuit Analysis I</td>
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Fourth Year—First Semester

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<td>C E 436 Wtr &amp; Wast Wtr</td>
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<td>C E 370 Engr Mat Science</td>
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<td>C E 350 Engr Econ</td>
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Second Semester

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<tr>
<td>C E 490 CE Prof Pract</td>
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<td>CE 498L Design of CE Sys</td>
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<td>Technical Elective D</td>
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<td>H&amp;SS Electives</td>
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<td>15-3</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

1. Students are encouraged to take the Fundamentals of Engineering Examination during their senior year. This is in preparation for the professional registration examination.

NOTES.
1. H&SS electives are to be chosen from humanities and social sciences list. See Department for list of approved courses.
2. Technical Electives D: CE 411, 424, 430, 436, 462 and 482.
3. See Department for list of other approved technical electives. Approval of Advisor required.

Curriculum in Construction Engineering

Construction Engineering is a four-year program leading to a bachelor of science degree in construction engineering. The program is a vigorous combination of traditional engineering science, structural engineering, construction engineering, construction management, and business. Graduates from this program will typically seek employment in the construction industry where both design and management are necessary skills. This program attracts students who are interested in heavy and industrial construction or those portions of building construction where the design of the construction facilities is as complex as the design of the project itself.

Construction Engineering is a new field, developed in response to a more complex construction industry. The construction complexities of refineries, mass transit systems and power plants require the services of this new construction professional.

The Bachelor of Science Program in Construction Engineering is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology.

Total hours for Graduation: 136

Second Year—First Semester

<table>
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<th>Course Code</th>
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<td>Math 264 Calculus III</td>
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<td>Physcs 161 Gen Physics</td>
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<td>Mgt 202 Accounting</td>
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<tr>
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<td>C E 202 Engr Statics</td>
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Second Semester

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<td>Physcs 262 Gen Physics</td>
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<td>M E 306L Dynamics</td>
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<tr>
<td>C E 270L Const. Mechs</td>
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<td>C E 282L Geo Trans Systems</td>
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<td>C E 303L Mech Mats Lab</td>
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<td>C E 331L Fluid Mech</td>
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<td>C E 350 Engr Economy</td>
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<td>Math 316 Ord Diff Eq</td>
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<td>C E 478 Des of Temp Struc</td>
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<tr>
<td>EECE 203 Circuit Analysis I</td>
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<td>C E 472 Constr Contract</td>
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<td>C E 473L Const Cost Anal</td>
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<td>16</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

1. Students are encouraged to take the Fundamentals of Engineering Examination during their senior year. This is in preparation for the professional registration examination.

Curriculum in Construction Management

Construction Management is a four-year program that combines engineering skills, management, business, and field construction know-how. The development of management and entrepreneurial instincts is a major objective of this program. A broad background in the theory and reality of construction practice is provided by construction courses, starting with drafting skills and contracting documents, followed by surveying, productivity measurement and improvement, construction equipment management, estimating, and scheduling.

Graduates from this program will typically seek employment in areas of the construction industry requiring quantitative skills and entrepreneurship. They will work for general contractors, specialty contractors, design-build firms and owners of constructed facilities. This program attracts students who are primarily interested in building construction.

Total hours required for graduation: 133
Cooperative Education Program

The Department of Civil Engineering offers a cooperative education program which alternates classroom study with a planned program of related work experience (see page 241 for further details). Additional information may be obtained from the Director of the College's Cooperative Education Program.

Civil Engineering Laboratories

The civil engineering laboratories have been designed to be an integral part of the educational process as well as an introduction to modern industrial laboratory practice in materials quality control, design, and research. Well-equipped instructional laboratories are provided for engineering measurements, mechanics of materials, concrete and bituminous materials, geotechnical engineering, fluid mechanics, and environmental engineering. Modern experimental equipment and techniques are utilized in all laboratories.

Computational Facilities

Throughout the curriculum the student is exposed to a variety of computational equipment ranging from departmental microcomputers to the university's mainframe system. The department has digital micro and minicomputers available for student use as well as remote terminals connected to the university's central computer system.

Departmental Honors

Eligible freshman and upperclassmen in the Department of Civil Engineering are urged to enroll in the Honors Program. Civil engineering students may graduate with General Honors (honors in general studies) or with Departmental Honors or with both. Information is available from University College advisors, departmental advisors, and the University Honors Center.

Civil Engineering (C E)

171L. Construction Orientation. (3)
Elementary graphics techniques; light construction principles; typical architectural details; working drawings of a small residence. 1 lecture, 6 hrs. lab. (Fall)

172. Construction Documents. (3)
The study of construction documents with emphasis on content, application, interpretation and the interrelationship between documents. Prerequisite: 171L. 2 lectures, 3 hrs. lab. (Spring)

202. Engineering Statics. (3)
Statics of particles and rigid bodies in two and three dimensions using vector algebra as an analytical tool; centroids; distributed loads; trusses, frames; friction. Prerequisites: Physics 160, Math 163. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

252. Computer Applications In Civil Engineering (2)
Numerical methods for linear systems of equations, curve fitting techniques, numerical integration and differentiation, finite differences. Implementation in FORTRAN programs. Prerequisite: Engr-F 120L.

270L. Construction Materials. (1)
A laboratory study of the physical, mechanical, and chemical properties of engineering materials. 3 hrs. lab. (Fall, Spring)

281L. Engineering Measurements. (2)
Principles of physical measurements and error theory including evaluation and reduction of cumulative errors and application of statistical accuracy to remaining errors. Application is through the use of engineer's levels and theodolites for horizontal and vertical control surveys, traversing and division of land. Prerequisite: Math 162 or permission of instructor. 1 lecture, 3 hrs. lab. (Fall)

282L. Geometrics of Transportation Systems. (2)
Office procedures and field work relating to route design and layout; transportation facility design elements and standards;
302. Mechanics of Materials. (3) 
Stresses and strains associated with elastic and plastic behavior of members stressed in tension, compression, torsion, and flexure; Mohr's circle construction; principles of combined stresses and resultant deformation; columns and buckling phenomena; preliminary consideration of statically indeterminate members. 
Prerequisite: 202, Math 264. [Summer, Fall, Spring] 

303L. Mechanics of Material Laboratory. (1) 
Laboratory practice in the application of strain measuring and indicating devices directed at verification of fundamental principles developed in 302; mechanical, electrical, and photoelastic equipment usage. 
Corequisite: 302. 3 hrs. lab. [Fall, Spring] 

308L. Structural Analysis. (4) 
Analysis of determinate and indeterminate structural systems subjected to both fixed and moving loads using traditional methods of analysis, moment area, energy principles, moment distribution; matrix and computer formulation, displacement, direct stiffness and flexibility methods; and influence lines. 
Prerequisite: 302. 3 lectures, 3 hrs. lab. [Fall, Spring] 

310L. Structural Design I. (4) 
Introduction to structural design, design philosophies and approaches, structural materials, and loading. Behavior of structural members, connections, and approaches to the design of steel and reinforced concrete elements and systems constructed using current codes. Introduction to timber structures. 
Corequisite: 308L, 3 hours lecture and 3 hours design laboratory. 

331L. Fluid Mechanics. (4) 
Fluid properties; fluids at rest; fluid flow principles, including continuity, energy, and momentum; incompressible fluid flow; open channel hydraulics; hydraulic machinery; laboratory study of basic principles of fluid mechanics and hydraulics. 
Corequisite: M E 308L. 3 lectures, 3 hrs. lab. [Fall] 

332. Hydraulic Engineering and Hydrology. (3) 
Design of water distribution systems and open channels; selection of pumps and turbines; hydraulics of wells; basic engineering hydrology including precipitation, infiltration, runoff, flood routing, statistical measures, and water resources planning. 
Prerequisite: 331L. [Spring] 

Applications of the theory of probability and statistics to the solution of civil engineering problems in material characterization, traffic flow, hydrology, construction management, system reliability and other areas. 
Prerequisite: Math 264. [Fall] 

350. Engineering Economy. (3) 
(Also offered as M E 350.) A study of methods and techniques used in determining comparative financial desirability of engineering alternatives. Includes time value of money (interest), depreciation methods and modern techniques for analysis of management decisions. 
Prerequisite: junior standing. [Summer, Fall, Spring] 

360L. Soil Mechanics. (3) 
Physical, chemical, and mechanical properties of soil as an engineering material; relation of properties to engineering problems. 
Prerequisite: 302. 3 lectures, 3 hrs., lab. [Spring] 

370. Engineering Materials Science. (3) 
(Also offered as Ch-NE, M E 370.) The structure of matter and its relation to mechanical properties. Mechanical behavior of structural materials: metals, ceramics, and polymers. Pre- or corequisite: 302. [Summer, Fall, Spring] 

382. Transportation Engineering. (3) 
Multimodal examination of the planning, design and operation of transportation facilities; social aspects and economic consideration of transportation system improvements; transportation design project. 
Prerequisite: 282L. [Fall] 

*401. Advanced Mechanics of Materials. (3) 
(Also offered as M E 401.) State of stress and strain at a point, stress-strain relationships; topics in beam theory such as unsymmetrical bending, curved beams, and elastic foundations; torsion of noncircular cross-sections, energy principles. 
Prerequisites: 302, senior standing. [Spring] 

*402. Introduction to Continuum Mechanics. [Tensor Analysis and Continuum Mechanics.] (3) 
(Also offered as M E 402.) Vector and tensor analysis, kinematics of continua, equations of motion, first and second laws of thermodynamics, constitutive equations for elastic solids and compressible viscous fluids. 
Prerequisites: Math 311 (or permission of instructor) and senior standing in engineering, physics or mathematics. [Fall] 

411L. Reinforced Concrete Design. (3) 
Structural mechanics of concrete beams, slabs, columns, walls, and footings; checking and proportioning of members and connections in accordance with specifications for elastic, ultimate, and prestressed concrete design. 
Prerequisite: 310. 2 lectures 3 hrs lab. [Fall] 

*416. Design of Structural Systems. (3) 
Structural systems for building of various materials, including prestressed concrete, steel, and wood; codes and specifications; wind and seismic load provisions; structural failures. A design project is included. 
Prerequisite: 411, 424 recommended, permission of instructor. [Spring] 

*421. Introduction to Structural Dynamics. (3) 
Basic theory of structural vibrations; structural response/design to dynamic loads; approximate frequency methods for design; response spectra for design; viscous and tuned mass damping; lumped mass systems using matrix methods; periodic and transient response using normal mode method; continuous mass systems. 
Prerequisites: 308, M E 306L, Math 316. [Spring] 

424. [324.] Structural Design in Metals. (3) 
Methods of design of tension, compression, and flexure members of metal including their connections; the analysis and design of structural elements of metal as consistent with modern practice. 
Prerequisite: 310L. 3 lectures. [Spring] 

Principles of dimensional analysis, dynamic similarity, flow nets, irrotational flow, gravity flow, unsteady flow, boundary layer theory, separation, cavitation, drag, pumps and turbines. 
Prerequisite: 331L. [Offered upon demand] 

*431. Intermediate Hydrology. (3) 
Hydrometeorology, interception, depression storage, infiltration, hydrograph analysis, flood routing, urban hydrology, groundwater analysis and utilization. 
Prerequisite: 332. [Fall] 

*432. Water Resources and Hydraulic Engineering. (3) 
Applied hydrology, hydraulics, water law, engineering economy, and water resources planning. 
Prerequisite: 332. [Spring] 

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**433. Groundwater Engineering.** (3)
Hydraulics of groundwater flow, wall hydraulics, subsurface water quality and groundwater management.
Prerequisite: 332 or permission of instructor. (Spring)

**435. Introduction to Water And Wastewater Treatment.** (3)
Basic design concepts of water and wastewater treatment. Flow rates, characterization of water, materials balances, sedimentation, coagulation, flocculation, biological treatment, disinfection, land application, and alternative treatments.
Prerequisites: 331L, Chem 122L. (Fall)

**436. Biological Wastewater Treatment.** (3)
Principles and design of wastewater treatment systems which are dependent on biological organisms. Processes covered include suspended culture and fixed culture systems, nutrient removal, hybrid systems, land application and on-site treatment systems. Emphasis will be placed on fundamental interaction between the organisms, wastes, and receiving body of water.
Prerequisite: 435. (Spring)

**437L. Aqueous Environmental Chemistry and Analysis.** (3)
Summary of important concepts applicable to ecology, water and wastewater treatment. Topics include acid-base equilibria, alkalinity, hardness, nutrient cycles and forms, metals, and organic compounds in water. Emphasis will be on analytical procedures commonly used.
Prerequisite: 435 or permission of instructor. 2 lectures, 3 hrs. lab. (Fall)

**440. [450]. Uncertainty and Risk in Engineering.** (3)
Statistical characterization of engineering data; basic probability theory; Bayes theory; expected values and correlation; assessment of engineering uncertainty and design risks using Markov chains, queuing and reliability models; risk simulation on a computer.
Prerequisite: Math 163 or permission of instructor. (Fall)

**452L. Computer Applications in Civil Engineering.** (3)
Use of digital computers to solve typical problems in various areas of civil engineering, including use of stored programs and preparation of original programs.
Prerequisites: CE 252L, senior standing in engineering. 2 lectures, 3 hrs. lab. (Spring)

Methods of discrete analysis of engineering systems. Applications of numerical techniques to solve engineering problems.
Prerequisites: CE 252L, Math 316 or equivalent. (Offered upon demand)

**461. Soil Engineering for Highways and Airfields.** (3)
Remote sensing of soils, air photo interpretation, seismic and resistivity soils surveys, soil mapping, excavation and embankments, slope stability and stabilization.
Prerequisite: 360L. (Fall)

**462. Foundation Engineering L.** (3)
Application of principles of soil mechanics to analysis and design of footings, piles, caissons, cofferdams, and other substructures.
Prerequisite: 360L. (Spring)

**463. Intermediate Soil Mechanics.** (3)
Soil-water relationships, shear strength, consolidation, introduction to physico-chemical properties of soils.
Prerequisite: 360L. (Fall)

**464. Rock Mechanics.** (3)
Geologic considerations; physical properties and engineering classification of intact rock; in situ behavior of rock masses; effect of geologic discontinuities on physical properties; application of rock mechanics principles to specific founda-

tion problems; reinforcement of rock masses; controlled blasting and blast-induced vibrations.
Prerequisite: 360L. (Offered upon demand)

**470. Construction Methods and Equipment.** (3)
Comprehensive study of the ownership and operating costs, production rates, and operating characteristics of the major construction equipment types.
Prerequisite: 350 and senior standing. (Fall)

**471L. Building Construction.** (3)
Engineering and architectural details within the framework of a building; floor and roof systems; bearing curtain walls; use and relative cost of materials; building codes.
Prerequisite: senior standing in engineering or architecture or permission of instructor. Architecture students must have successfully completed 312 or its equivalent. (Spring)

**472. Construction Contracting.** (3)
Management principles as applied to the conduct and control of a construction contracting business; estimating methods, bidding, construction contracts, bonds, insurance, project planning and scheduling, cost accounting, labor law, labor relations, and safety.
Prerequisite: senior standing. (Fall, Spring)

**473L. Construction Cost Analysis.** (3)
Techniques for transforming contract documents into detailed construction estimates. Includes quantity take off methods, pricing of labor, equipment, materials, job site overhead costs and markup. Determination of production rates and unit costs, construction budgeting, and job site cost control through cost engineering methods.
Prerequisite: 472 or permission of instructor. (Spring)

**474. Planning and Scheduling.** (3)
The use of bar charts and networking techniques for controlling time and other resources on complex construction projects. Included are project planning, controlling, least cost expediting, resource scheduling, and computer applications.
Prerequisite: senior standing. (Fall)

**475L. Advanced Behavior of Concrete.** (3)
 Constituents, admixtures and new materials. Mechanical behavior: creep, shrinkage, strain rate effects, material modeling, failure theories, fracture, fatigue. Destructive and nondestructive testing, inspection and rehabilitation.
Prerequisite: senior standing in engineering. 2 lectures, 3 hrs. lab. (Offered upon demand)

**476. Highway and Airport Pavements.** (3)
Principles of Highway and Airport Pavement Design.
Prerequisite: 360L. (Spring)

**478. Design of Temporary Support Structures.** (3)
Design and construction of temporary support structures used in the construction industry, including concrete formwork, scaffolding, caissons, cofferdams, and dewatering systems.
Prerequisites: 302, 303, 308 or Arch 412. (Fall)

**479L. Methods Improvement.** (3)
Management of productivity, involving preplanning, work sampling, time lapse photography, methods analysis, and methods improvement related to on-site construction. Safety, motivation, and worker satisfaction as related to productivity are included.
Prerequisites: junior standing and Psych 105. 2 lectures, 3 hrs. lab. (Spring)

**482. Highway and Traffic Engineering.** (3)
Principles of the geometric design and operation of streets and highways, including planning aspects, traffic design and control, and highway safety. Application of these principles to actual situations.
Prerequisite: 382. (Spring)
483. Traffic Engineering Studies and Characteristics. (3) 
Highway traffic speed, volume, capacity, accidents, origin-destination, and parking; the road users and vehicles in traffic; models and theories describing traffic flow. 
Prerequisite: 382. (Fall)

490. Civil Engineering Professional Practice. (1) 
Practical issues facing the engineering profession, including ethics, business decisions, professional registration and societies. Prerequisite: senior standing in engineering. (Spring)

491-492. Special Topics in Civil Engineering. (1-3, to a maximum of 6) 
Advanced studies in various areas of civil engineering.

493. Special Topics in Civil Engineering—Honors. (1-3, to a maximum of 6) 
Prerequisite: 3.20 grade-point average. (Offered upon demand)

494. Honors Seminar. (1-3) 
Prerequisite: 3.20 grade-point average. (Offered upon demand)

499L. Design of Civil Engineering Systems (3) 
Comprehensive, creative design of a typical civil engineering project, including economic and cost analysis. Detailed study based on written proposal by student teams, both written and oral final reports required. Prerequisites: Two technical elective D courses, one of which may be taken concurrently. 2 lectures, 3 hours lab. (Spring)

See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for graduate-level course descriptions.

501. Advanced Structural Analysis. (3) 
Prerequisite: 308L or permission of instructor. (Fall)

Prerequisite: 401 or permission of instructor. (Fall)

506. Prestressed Concrete. (3) 
Prerequisite: 411L. (Spring 1992 and alternate years)

507. Design of Concrete Plates and Shells. (3) 
Prerequisite: 411L. (Spring 1993 and alternate years)

510. Advanced Structural Design in Metals. (3) 
Prerequisite: 424. (Fall)

515. Random Vibrations. (3) 
(Also offered as M E 515.) Prerequisites: 520, M E 357, or permission of instructor. (Offered upon demand)

516. Theory of Plates. (3) 
Prerequisite: 401 or permission of instructor. (Offered upon demand)

518. Elastic Stability. (3) 
Prerequisites: 401 or 402, Math 312, or permission of instructor. (Spring)

519. Theory of Shells. (3) 
(Also offered as M E 542.) Prerequisites: M E 512, 516 and Math 312, permission of instructor. (Offered upon demand)

520. Vibration of Elastic Systems. (3) 
Prerequisites: 421 or M E 414 and Math 312. (Offered upon demand)

521. Design of Structures for Dynamic Loads. (3) 
Prerequisites: 415, 421 or M E 414. (Offered upon demand)

530. Introduction to Groundwater and Contaminant Transport Modeling. (3) 
Prerequisite: 433 or equivalent. (Fall)

531. Physical-Chemical Water and Wastewater Treatment. (3-4) 
Prerequisite: 435. (Fall)

532. Advanced Physical-Chemical Water and Wastewater. (3-4) 
Prerequisite: 531. (Spring)

533. Water Resources Engineering. (3) 
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (Fall 1993 and alternate years)

534. Environmental Engineering Chemistry. (3) 
Prerequisite: 437L or permission of instructor. (Spring)

535. Open Channel Hydraulics. (3) 
(Spring)

536. Hydraulic Structures. (3) 
Prerequisite: 535. (Fall 1992 and alternate years.)

538. Introduction to Hazardous Waste Management. (Also offered as EECE 548.) 
Prerequisite: 435 or equivalent, or permission of instructor. (Fall)

539. Radioactive Waste Management. (3) 
Prerequisite: 538 or permission of instructor. (Spring)

548. Fuzzy Logic and Applications. (3) 
(Also offered as EECE 548.)

551-552. Problems. (1-3, 1-3 hrs. each semester)

560. Advanced Soil Mechanics. (3) 
Prerequisite: 463 or permission of instructor. (Fall 1991 and alternate years)

561L. Advanced Soil Mechanics Laboratory. (3) 
Corequisite: 463. 1 lecture, 6 hrs. lab. (Offered upon demand)

562. Foundation Engineering II. (3) 
Prerequisite: 463. (Fall)

563. Earth Structures. (3) 
Prerequisite: 463. (Spring)

564. [660.] Soil Dynamics. (3) 
Prerequisites: 401, 402 and 463. (Offered upon demand)

572. Construction Project Management. (3) 
Prerequisite: 474. (Spring)

581. Highway Traffic Operations. (3) 
Prerequisite: 382. (Fall)

582. Highway Traffic Design. (3) 
Prerequisite: 483. (Spring)

583. Urban Transportation Planning. (3) 
Prerequisite: 483. (Spring)

588. Master's Project. (3) 
Prerequisites: Advanced graduate standing & advance permission of instructor. Plan II only. (Fall, Spring)

599. Master's Thesis. (1-6 hrs. per semester) 
Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

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623. Random Processes in Mechanics. (3)
Prerequisite: 515 or permission of instructor. [Offered upon demand]

650. Research. (1-6, to a maximum of 12)

691. Seminar. (1-3 hrs. each semester)
Offered on a CR/NC basis only. [Offered upon demand]

699. Dissertation. (3-12 hrs. per semester)
Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

COMPUTER SCIENCE

Bernard M. E. Moret, Acting Chairperson
Computer Science, Farris Engineering Center 339
Albuquerque, NM 87131-1386
(505) 277-3112

Professors
Edward S. Angel, Ph. D., University of Southern California
Harold K. Knudsen, Ph. D., University of California
(Berkeley)
George F. Luger, Ph. D., University of Pennsylvania
Brian T. Smith, Ph. D., University of Toronto

Associate Professors
John M. Brayer, Ph. D., Purdue University
Charles P. Crowley, Ph. D., University of Washington
Paul A. Helman, Ph. D., University of Michigan
Bernard M. E. Moret, Ph. D., University of Tennessee
Henry D. Shapiro, Ph. D., University of Illinois
Paracos A. Stans, Ph. D., New Mexico State University
Robert L. Veroff, Ph. D., Northwestern University

Assistant Professors
Stephanie Forrest, Ph. D., University of Michigan
Arthur B. Maccabe, Ph. D., Georgia Institute of Technology

Professors Emeriti
Stoughton Bell II, Ph. D., University of California (Berkeley)
Edgar J. Gilbert, Ph. D., University of California (Berkeley)
Donald R. Morrison, Ph. D., University of Wisconsin

Introduction

The program of this department is intended to provide students with a well-rounded general education and a broad set of skills and knowledge in the basic areas of computer programming and computer science. The program is accredited by the Computer Science Accreditation Board. The core requirements in mathematics, computer science and electrical engineering cover the basic principles and methodologies of discrete mathematics, problem analysis and algorithmic development, assembly language, high-level programming languages (PASCAL, FORTRAN, C), language design and implementation, operating systems, analysis of algorithms, computer architecture, and software engineering.

Admission Requirements

Students wishing to enroll in the bachelor's program in computer science must apply for admission or transfer to the Department of Computer Science, College of Engineering. The admission request is initiated through the Office of Admissions and Records for students wishing to transfer to UNM from other institutions. Students transferring to the computer science program from another program at UNM should initiate the paperwork in their current college office. Students denied entrance to the department due to lack of sufficient credits or specific courses may enroll in computer science classes and reapply at a later time when they meet the entrance requirements. The criteria for admission to the department are:

1. A minimum of 30 hours of credit acceptable toward the degree with a grade of C- or better in all courses counted in the 30 hours and an overall academic average of all courses taken at UNM of not less than 2.00.
2. 24 hours taken from among the communications skills, computer science, mathematics, and laboratory science graduation requirements, with an academic average of not less than 2.50 in the 24 hours. Engl 101, Engl 102, CS 154, CS 155L, and Math 162 must be included in the 24 hours.

Students wishing to enter the Computer Science program and having university level credit for course work completed at another institution will have their transfer credits evaluated on an individual basis. Grades earned in equivalent courses at other institutions will be used in determining eligibility for admission to the department.

Advanced Placement and Transfer Credit

The department subscribes to the general policy of the College of Engineering with regard to advanced placement credit earned by examination.

Students with university level course work from other institutions will have their academic records evaluated by an undergraduate advisor from the department on an individual basis. The student should be aware that the department has the final say about which transfer credits can be applied toward the graduation requirements listed below. Because computer science programs vary greatly, students transferring from other institutions should not assume that computer science courses they have taken elsewhere can be applied toward the 41 hour computer science course work graduation requirement. Courses not accepted toward the 41 hours may be applied toward the 130 semester hour graduation requirement as general electives at the discretion of an undergraduate advisor.

Graduation Requirements

To receive the degree of Bachelor of Science in Computer Science a student must satisfy all general UNM regulations concerning baccalaureate programs and the student must have completed all work defined by the following groups. Only courses with a grade of C- or better may be used to satisfy any of the requirements defined herein. The following courses cannot be used to satisfy any of the requirements listed below: Reserve Officers Training Corp (ROTC), recreational physical education (PE-NP), Business Education (BUS ED), courses offered by University College, Introductory Studies courses (e.g., Engl 100), and mathematics courses prior to Math 121. If in doubt about the applicability of a course contact an undergraduate advisor in the Department of Computer Science.

1. Completion of 130 semester hours.
2. Completion of at least 42 hours in courses numbered 100 or above.
3. Completion of 41 hours in computer science with a GPA of not less than 2.00 in the 41 hours presented. The 41 hours must include the following courses, which total 35 hours:
   - CS 154 Foundations of Computing Science
   - CS 155L Introduction to Computer Programming
   - CS 255L Intermediate Programming
   - EECE 238L Computer Logic Design
   - CS 255L Introduction to Computing Systems
   - CS 350L Programming Practicum
   - CS 355 The Syntax and Semantics of Programming Languages

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Symbols - See page 368
The following concentrations of courses taken from the Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering satisfy this requirement:

Minor in Computer Engineering: EECE 203; EECE 206L, EECE 213, EECE 321, EECE 322, EECE 438 and one of EECE 325L, 434L or 447L.

Minor in Electrical Engineering: EECE 203, EECE 206L, EECE 213, 314, 323 and two courses selected from 324, 340, 361, 371, or 445.

Mathematics minors may not use Department of Mathematics Courses for Teachers and Education Students in constructing the minor.

Students enrolling in the three-two MBA program offered by the Anderson School of Management may satisfy this requirement with 18 hours of 500-level management courses, normally taken during their senior year. For more information contact the department or the Anderson School of Management.

Courses taken to satisfy this requirement may also be used to satisfy the requirement of categories 1, 2, 5, 6, and 7.

All courses taken to satisfy these requirements are subject to final approval by an undergraduate advisor. At most, 24 semester hours taken for Pass/Fail, CR/NC may be applied toward the baccalaureate degree. Courses taken for Pass/Fail, CR/NC may only be used to satisfy the requirement of 130 hours.
Students may not take elementary courses in a department after progressing past a certain point in the course offerings of that department. Some examples are: taking CS 150 after having taken CS 253L and taking Math 121 and/or Math 245 after having taken advanced mathematics courses. Course taken out of sequence in this manner may not even be used as general elective credits to satisfy the requirement of 130 hours. Students may not go back and retake elementary computer science courses in order to raise their grade-point average in computer science to 2.00.

No one course may be used to satisfy more than one requirement of categories 3, 4, and 8. Due to the cross listing of various courses within the university and the different requirements for the minor from department to department this has a number of implications. For example, mathematics minors cannot count the required sequence in mathematics toward the minor in mathematics, and computer engineering minors cannot use EECE 438 as a technical elective in fulfilling requirement 3.

Minor in Computer Science
A minor in computer science is available for students in other departments. The requirements for a minor are completion of the following courses:

- CS 154, CS 155L, CS 253L, EECE 238L, CS 255L, and CS 350L
- (CS 259L may be taken in place of CS 155L and CS 253L.)

No course with a grade of less than C- may be counted toward the minor.

Advising
Students are required to see an undergraduate advisor within the department each semester prior to registering for classes. The student should check with an advisor about the admissibility of classes used to satisfy graduation requirement 6 as some courses offered by other departments are similar in nature to required courses and do not meet the spirit of these breadth requirements.

Graduate Study
The department offers a Master of Science and a Doctor of Philosophy in Computer Science. For master's degree curriculum, see the Graduate Programs Bulletin. Contact the Department of Computer Science for more information on the Ph.D. program.

In order to encourage students with backgrounds other than computer science to enter the field, the department gives a series of immigration courses which cover the essential background material needed to begin work on an advanced degree. These courses are extremely intensive and should not be attempted by persons without a strong technical background in a related field.

Curriculum in Computer Science
The following schedule is intended as a model or guide for students when planning their course load for any particular academic year. It should be noted that the schedule must normally be adjusted to compensate for any deficiencies or advanced preparation on the part of the student prior to beginning the freshman year. All entering freshman must take the mathematics placement exam, given free by the Department of Mathematics and Statistics, to aid the advisor in guiding the student into the appropriate entry level math and English. Students should not begin any Computer Science courses until they have knowledge of mathematics equivalent to Math 150 (Advanced College Algebra). General electives include courses in humanities, social and behavioral sciences, and the fine arts.

It is recommended that a student not attempt more than 12 hours of technical material in one semester.

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<tr>
<th>First Year—First Semester</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tr>
<td>Engl 101 Comp I: Exposition</td>
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<td>General Electives</td>
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<td>Math 162 Calculus I</td>
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<td>Laboratory Science</td>
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<tr>
<td>Engl 102 Comp II: Anal &amp; Arg</td>
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<tr>
<td>CS 155L Intro Comp Prog</td>
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<td>Math 163 Calculus II</td>
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<td>Laboratory Science II</td>
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<td>Comm. Elec</td>
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<td>Laboratory Science</td>
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<tr>
<td>CS 255L Intro Comp Sys</td>
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<td>Math 345 Stat &amp; Prob</td>
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<td>CS 350L Prog Practicum</td>
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<td>Math 317 Elem Combinatorics</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fourth Year—First Semester</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CS 387 Operating Sys Princ</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CS elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Math 375 Num Anal</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
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<td>Minor/General electives</td>
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<th>Second Semester</th>
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<td>CS 460 Software Engr</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>CS elective</td>
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<tr>
<td>Minor/General electives</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>15</strong></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Computer Science (c s)
A grade of C or better is required in all Prerequisite courses. Students with equivalent knowledge may have the prerequisite waived by consent of instructor on an individual basis.

150L. Computing for Business Students. (3) Students will use personal computers in campus laboratories to learn use of a word processor, a spreadsheet, and simple database management program and how to program in BASIC. The content is divided equally between packaged applications and programming. Course cannot apply to minor or minor in CS.
Prerequisite: Math 120.
154. Foundations of Computing Science. (3) Introduction to the formal concepts of computing science for the beginning student. Topics include induction, elementary logic, formal systems, algorithmic processes, and graph theory. Prerequisite: Math 150.

155L. Introduction to Computer Programming. (4) (Also offered as Math 155L.) An introduction to the art of computing. The object of the course is an understanding of the relationship between computing and problem solving. Programs will be written in PASCAL. Prerequisite: Math 150. 3 lectures, 2 hrs. lab.

237. Introduction to Data Processing. (3) Introduction to the COBOL programming language. Sample programming problems on inventory control, forecasting, production planning, accounting and database management; advances principles of top down, modular design of programs by applying these principles to the solution of the sample programming problems. Prerequisites: 150, 155L or Engr-F 120L.

253L. Intermediate Programming. (4) A continuation of 155L. Topics will include recursion, data abstraction, algorithmic program design, program testing, modification, documentation, correctness, and an introduction to data structures. Programs will be written in PASCAL. Prerequisites: 155L and (154 or corequisite Math 163). 3 lectures, 2 hrs. lab.

256L. Introduction to Computing Systems. (3) An introduction to machine language, internal representation of instructions and data, interaction between programs and the basic components of operating systems and computer architecture. Programming will involve the use of the department microcomputer laboratory. Prerequisites: 253L and EECE 238L.

259L. Block-Structured Programming. (5) Programming and problem solving in a block structured language. Topics include simple data structures, recursive procedures, large program organization, program verification and validation. Programs will be written in PASCAL. Credit not allowed for both 259L and 155L/253L. Prerequisite: one year of significant programming experience.

350L. Programming Practicum. (4) A continuation of 253L. This course covers the practical aspects of computer programming. Topics include: languages (C and FORTRAN), tools (Unix utilities, profilers, and debuggers), and techniques (data abstraction, memory management, tree traversals, and de-recursion). Prerequisite: 253L.

**355. The Syntax and Semantics of Programming Languages. (3) A survey of the major programming language paradigms: procedural, functional, object-oriented and logic. Each paradigm will be illustrated with a simplified version of an example language which is implemented with an interpreter. The interpreters are studied as examples in programming language implementation. Prerequisites: 256L, 350L.


*375. Introduction to Numerical Computing. (3) (Also offered as Math 375.) An introductory course covering such topics as solution of linear and nonlinear equations; interpolation and approximation of functions, including splines; techniques for approximate differentiation and integration; solution of differential equations; familiarization with existing software. Prerequisites: Math 163 and some ability in FORTRAN programming.

**387. Operating Systems Principles. (3) Basic principles of modern operating systems design: emphasis on concurrency including problems (non-determinism), goals (synchronization, exclusion) and methods (semaphores, monitors); resource management including memory management and processor scheduling; file systems; interrupt processing. Prerequisites: 255L, 350L.

390. Topics in Computer Science for Non-Majors--Undergraduate (1-3). This course is intended to provide students in other disciplines with an opportunity to study aspects of modern computer science, tailored to their own field of study. Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Course cannot apply to major or minor in CS. [Offered upon demand]

*405. Linear and Integer Programming. (3) (Also offered as Math 405.) Linear programming: conversion of problems to linear programs, geometrical interpretation, simplex method and duality, degeneracy and cycling, Integer programming by use of cutting planes. Advanced topics: sparse matrix implementation, problems with special methods of solution. Prerequisites: 155L and Math 314.

*420. Immigration I. (6) A fast paced course for well qualified graduate students whose previous degrees were not in Computer Science. Material covered is equivalent to 253L and 363L. Students should be simultaneously enrolled in 420 and 255L. Students should contact the department one semester before planning to enroll. Prerequisites: 155L or equivalent and departmental approval. (Fall)

*421. Immigration II. (3) A fast paced course for well qualified graduate students whose previous degrees were not in Computer Science. Material covered is equivalent to 154 and Math 317. Students should be simultaneously enrolled in 420 and 255L. Students should contact the department one semester before planning to enroll. Prerequisites: Math 163 and departmental approval. (Fall)

*431. Cryptology in Computing. (3) Techniques of encryption and decryption in current use for the protection of privacy of files. Emphasis on public key encryption. Includes extensive use of modular and multiple precision arithmetic. Prerequisites: 253L and familiarity with modular arithmetic.

*432. Introduction to Image and Pattern Analysis. (3) (Also offered as EECE 432.) Introduction to the concepts and methods of image and pattern analysis: topics include perception of images, image representation, image transformations, enhancement, restoration, feature extraction, segmentation, computer vision. Survey of applications. Prerequisites: Math 345, two programming courses, Math 314.

*433. Computer Graphics. (3) (Also offered as EECE 433.) Introduction to the use of computer graphics to solve engineering problems. Relevant software and hardware concepts. Use of modern vector and raster devices. Description and manipulation of two and three dimensional objects. Hidden surface removal. Term project required. Prerequisite: 350L.
**438. The Science of Intelligent Systems.** (3) (Also offered as Psych 467.) Concepts of intelligence from psychology and computer science. Areas considered include production systems, expert systems, computer-assisted instruction, models for semantics and human cognitive processes from pattern recognition to output systems. Includes a project. Prerequisite: Computer Science students, 350L; Psychology students, 265.

**439L. The Science of Intelligent Systems Laboratory.** (2) (Also offered as Psych 468L.) Laboratory projects related to topics in 438. Corequisite: 438. 4 hrs lab. Not for credit for computer science majors (undergraduate or graduate.)

**441. Modern Computer Architecture.** (3) (Also offered as EECE 401.) A study of the design concepts of major importance in modern computers. Topics will include microprogramming, language-directed computers, parallel processors, and pipeline computers. Emphasis will be placed on the relationship of architecture to programming issues. Prerequisite: 387 or EECE 437.

**442. Introduction to Parallel Processing.** [Parallel Processing.] (3) (Also offered as EECE 432.) Machine taxonomy and introduction to parallel programming. Performance issues, speed-up and efficiency. Interconnection networks and embeddings. Parallel programming issues and models: control parallel, data parallel and data flow. Programming assignments on massively parallel machines. Prerequisites: CS 255 or EECE 344; CS 350 or EECE 331. Recommended: CS 387 or EECE 437.

**448. Design of Computers.** (3) (See EECE 438.)

**452. Simulation.** (3) (Also offered as Mgt 532.) Study of a variety of simulation methods as an aid to managerial decisions involving both micro- and macro-systems. Problems and projects require active computer programming of simulations. Prerequisites: Computer science students: 253L and Math 345. Management students: Corequisite: Mgt 300 or 520.

**453. Topics in Program Correctness.** (3) Advanced studies in techniques of reliable program development. Correctness proofs, verification and validation, designing and testing for reliability. Prerequisite: 355 or 363L.

**454. Compiler Construction.** (3) Syntax analysis and semantic processing for a block-structured language. Lexical analysis, symbol tables, run-time management. Students will write a compiler. Prerequisites: 255L, 355.

**457. Principles of Artificially Intelligent Machines.** (3) Survey of artificial intelligence exclusive of pattern recognition. Heuristic search techniques, game playing, mechanical theorem proving, additional topics selected by the instructor. Prerequisite: 350L.

**460. Software Engineering.** (3) Software engineering principles will be discussed and applied to a large team developed project. Other topics relevant to the production of software will also be covered, including ethics, legalities, risks, copyrights, and management issues. Prerequisites: two of 355, 363L and 387.

**463. Storage and Retrieval of Information.** (3) Introduction to advanced data structures for efficient storage and retrieval of information. Both internal and external methods will be covered. Emphasis on rigorous analysis of time/space trade-offs. Introduction to database management concepts. Prerequisite: 363L.

**487. Computer Networks.** (3) A theoretical and practical study of computer networks, including network structures and architectures; protocols and protocol hierarchies; error handling; routing; reliability; point-to-point networks; broadcast networks; local area networks; efficiency and throughput; communications technologies; case studies. Prerequisite: 387.

**490. Topics in Computer Science for Non-Majors—Graduate.** (1-3) This course is intended to provide students in other disciplines with an opportunity to study aspects of modern computer science, tailored to their own field of study. Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Course cannot apply to major or minor in CS. (Offered upon demand).

**491. Special Topics—Undergraduate.** (1-6) Undergraduate seminars in special topics in Computer Science. May be repeated for a total of 12 hours. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

**492. Introduction to Computers in Manufacturing.** (3) Topics in computers and computing as related to manufacturing. Topics covered will include networks and distributed systems. Software for real-time systems and database management. Term project required. Prerequisite: 255L. (Course cannot apply to major, minor or masters degree in CS.)

**499. Individual Study—Undergraduate.** (1-3 hrs. per semester) Guided study, under the supervision of faculty member, of selected topics not covered in regular courses. May be repeated for a total of 6 hours. At most 3 hours may be applied toward CS hour requirement. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.


332. Computer Vision. (3)  
(Also offered as EECE 516.)  
Prerequisites: Math 345 or EECE 340, Math 317 or 327, and  
CS 353L or equivalent.

333. Image Processing by Digital Computer. (3)  
(See EECE 533.)

334. Advanced Computer Graphics. (3)  
Prerequisite: 433.

337. Automated Reasoning. (3)  
Prerequisite: 457 or permission of instructor.

358. Advanced Topics in Artificial Intelligence. (3)  
Prerequisite: 457 or permission of instructor.

350. Fault Detection and Tolerance. (3)  
(See EECE 530.)

358. Design of Digital Systems. (3)  
(See EECE 538.)

550. Programming Languages and Systems. (3)  
Prerequisite: 355.

551. Individual Study-Graduate. (1-3 hrs. per semester,  
to a maximum of 6)  
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

552. Advanced Topics in Compiler Construction. (3)  
Prerequisite: 454. Recommended: 501.

557. Selected Topics in Numerical Analysis. (3)†  
(Also offered as Math 557.) (Offered upon demand)

559. Master's Computing Project. (3 or 6)  
May be repeated to a total of 6 hours.

563. Design and Use of Database Systems. (3)  
Prerequisite: 463.

575. Introductory Numerical Analysis: Numerical Linear  
Algebra. (3)  
(Also offered as Math 504.)  
Prerequisites: Math 314, some knowledge of FORTRAN  
programming; recommended: Math 375 and/or Math 464.

576. Introductory Numerical Analysis: Approximation  
and Differential Equations. (3)  
(Also offered as Math 505.)  
Prerequisites: Math 316 or Math 361 and some knowledge  
of FORTRAN programming.

587. Advanced Operating Systems. (3)  
Prerequisite: 387 or EECE 437

591. Special Topics-Graduate. (1-6)  
May be repeated for a total of 12 hours.  
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

592. Colloquium. (1)  
Required of all graduate students.

593. Fault Tolerance Computers. (3)  
(See EECE 630.)

650. Reading and Research. (3)  
Prerequisite: permission of instructor before registration.

691. Seminar in Computer Science. (1-6 hrs. per  
semester, to a maximum of 12)  
May be repeated, with at most two credits towards the M.S.  
requirements and at most two further credits towards the  
Ph.D. requirements. Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

699. Dissertation. (3-12 hrs. per semester)  
Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

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**ELECTRICAL AND**  
**COMPUTER ENGINEERING**

Nasir Ahmed, Chairperson  
The University of New Mexico  
EECE Department, Room 110  
Albuquerque, NM 87131-  
(505) 277-2436, 277-1434

### Professors

- Nasir Ahmed, Ph. D., University of New Mexico  
- Victor W. Boile, Ph. D., Iowa State University*  
- Martin D. Bradshaw, Ph. D. (Associate Chairperson),  
  Carnegie Institute of Technology*  
- Steven J. Brueck, (Director of the Center for High  
  Technology Materials [CHTM]), Ph. D., Massachusetts  
  Institute of Technology  
- Julian Cheng, Ph. D., Howard University  
- Ronald C. De Vries, Ph. D. (Associate Chairperson for  
  Computer Engineering and Graduate Coordinator),  
  University of Arizona  
- Charles F. Hawkins, Ph. D., University of Michigan  
- Stanley Humphries, Jr., Ph. D., University of California  
  (Berkeley)*  
- Mohammad Jamshidi, Ph. D., University of Illinois  
- Kenneth C. Jungling, Ph. D., (Associate Director of the  
  Center for High Technology Materials), University of  
  Illinois  
- Shigemi Kani, Ph. D., University of Illinois  
- Donald L. Kendall, Ph. D., Stanford University  
- Gary Maki, Ph.D., University of Missouri-Rolla  
- John R. McNeil, Ph. D., Colorado State University*  
- Richard H. Williams, Sc. D., University of New Mexico*  

### Associate Professors

- Charles Fiedlerdorff, Ph. D., University of Illinois  
- Steven Hershey, Ph.D., Brighton Polytechnic (England)  
- Rhonda Hill, M. S., Purdue University*  
- Donald A. Neamen, Ph. D., University of New Mexico  
- Marek Olsinski, Ph. D., University of Warsaw  
- John R. Rasure, Ph. D., Kansas State University  
- Sterling Whittaker, Ph.D., University of Idaho  

### Assistant Professors

- Chauqui T. Abdallah, Ph. D., Georgia Institute of  
  Technology  
- Gregory Donohoe, Ph. D., University of New Mexico  
- John M. Gahl, Ph. D., Texas Tech University  
- Gregory Heileman, Ph. D., University of Central Florida  
- Donald R. Hush, Ph. D., University of New Mexico  
- Ramiro Jordan, Ph. D., Kansas State University  
- Neerdaj Magotra, Ph. D., University of New Mexico  
- Kevin Malloy, Ph. D., Stanford University  
- Sohail H. Naqui, Ph. D., Purdue University*  
- Donald Pollard, Ph. D., University of Illinois  
- Ed Schummauglo, Ph. D., Cornell University  
- Donald Shiffier, Ph.D., Cornell University  

### Additional Faculty (Current)

- James Thompson, Professor (Dean of Engineering), Ph.D.,  
  Texas Tech University**  
- John Sobolewski, Associate Professor (Assoc. Vice  
  President for Computer and Information Resources and  
  Technology), Ph.D., Washington State University  

UNM/Sandia National Laboratories Distinguished  
Professors (Current)

- Robert S. Blewer, Ph.D., Louisiana State University  
- Ralph L. Dawson, Ph. D., University of Southern California  
- Clifford W. Mendel, Jr., Ph.D., University of Illinois

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THE UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO CATALOG
**Introduction**

The Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Engineering (EECE) offers two undergraduate degree programs, one in electrical and one in computer engineering. The technology in both these fields changes very rapidly. For this reason the curriculum in both programs stresses fundamental concepts as well as current application methods.

**Admission to Baccalaureate Programs**

Students must be admitted for study at The University of New Mexico, and must have completed approximately one year of the appropriate Freshman Year subjects, before applications can be processed for admission to the Baccalaureate Programs in Electrical Engineering and Computer Engineering. Approval from the EECE department is required. Applicants must consult the appropriate departmental advisor for evaluation of academic work before admission can be completed.

The criteria for admission to Baccalaureate Programs in Electrical Engineering and Computer Engineering are specified in detail in the respective advisement brochures, which may be obtained from the department. There are 18 semester hours of Freshman year technical subjects required by the College of Engineering for admission, and a minimum grade-point average of 2.50 in those courses is required for admission to undergraduate study in either Electrical Engineering or Computer Engineering. A total of 26 semester hours applicable to a degree is required for admission with a grade-point average of at least 2.20. All applicants must have completed English 101 or its equivalent before admission. All courses required in a Baccalaureate degree program in the EECE department must have grades of C- or better for satisfying both admission and graduation requirements.

**Policy on D or D+ Grades**

Students admitted or readmitted to the Electrical Engineering or Computer Engineering degree programs in the fall semester of 1993 and thereafter, may not apply a course toward the BS degree in Electrical Engineering or Computer Engineering if the highest grade earned in the course is a D+ or less, regardless of where that grade was earned.

A student who is admitted or readmitted to the Electrical Engineering or Computer Engineering degree programs in the fall semester of 1993 and thereafter, may not graduate with a BS in Electrical Engineering or Computer Engineering if that student has attempted 30 or more hours of courses applicable toward the degree with grades of D+, D, D-, WF, or NC on such courses, regardless of whether those courses have been taken with a better grade.

**Course Prerequisites**

No one may enroll in an undergraduate course in the EECE department without first earning a grade of C- or better in all prerequisites for the course.

**Residence Policy**

Students admitted to a BS degree program in the EECE department during the Fall Semester 1993 and thereafter, must complete a minimum of 30 semester credit-hours of work applicable to the BS degree in Electrical Engineering or Computer Engineering after admission to the program.

**Courses Number 300 or Above (8-Hour Rule)**

The policy on courses numbered 300 or above is defined by the College of Engineering (COE) policy in this catalog. This policy is commonly referred to as the 8-Hour Rule. Briefly, this policy states that a student may not enroll in courses in the junior year of the curriculum (300-level or above) unless the student is within eight credit-hours of meeting all requirements of the first two years and is enrolled in the remaining courses to satisfy those requirements.

EECE courses numbered 300 or above are designed primarily for BS majors in the EECE department. Students who have not been admitted to one of the programs must understand that certain restrictions will be imposed on them. These restrictions will not apply to students who are taking an approved minor in the EECE department or to students who are enrolled in an approved dual-degree program.

All students who have not been admitted to a BS program in the EECE department (other than those students who are taking an approved minor or who are enrolled in an approved dual-degree program) may take a maximum of four EECE courses numbered 300 or above. All students who have not been admitted to a BS program in the EECE department and who want to enroll in an EECE course numbered 300 or above must obtain the following approvals in writing and submit these documents to the EECE department:

1. The written recommendation of an advisor in the school in which the student is enrolled that the student be permitted to take the course. The student must be certain that all course prerequisites have been met.
2. The written approval of the instructor of the EECE course numbered 300 or above (or of the chairperson if no instructor has been assigned to teach the course).
3. The written approval of the chairperson (or his or her representative) which permits the student to enroll in the EECE course numbered 300 or above.

Failure to obtain the required approvals will result in the administrative withdrawal of the student from the course.

**Minor Studies Requirements**

Minors in Electrical Engineering and Computer Engineering are offered to students majoring in Physics, Mathematics and Computer Science. (1) For a minor in Electrical Engineering, Physics and Mathematics students must take 203, 213, 206L, 238L, 314, 321 and one of 322, 340, 341, 371, and 445. (2) For a minor in Electrical Engineering, Computer Science students must take 203, 206L, 213, 314, 321 and two of 322, 340, 361, 371 and 445. (3) For a minor in Computer Engineering, Physics and Mathematics students must take 203, 213, 238L, 391, 344L and 337L. (4) For a minor in Computer Engineering, Computer Science students must take 203, 213, 238L, 391, 322, 438 and one of 325L, 434L and 447L. Substitutions for the above required courses may be made with the approval of the designated EECE advisor for the appropriate minor.

Symbols - See page 368
Additional Information

Advisement
Students are required to consult a departmental undergraduate advisor and obtain approval for registration each semester. At this time, advisors review the program requirements, including scholarship, course requirements, prerequisites and progress toward degree goals. Advisors are available for consultations throughout the semester.

Graduate Study
The Electrical and Computer Engineering Department offers programs of study toward the Master of Science and Doctor of Philosophy degrees. Consult the Graduate Programs Bulletin and contact the departmental graduate coordinator for detailed information.

Senior students with a GPA of 3.00 or higher who are within 10 semester-hours of completing the baccalaureate degree may obtain graduate credit for a maximum of nine semester-hours provided that they meet the requirements specified in the Graduate Bulletin. Graduate students may receive graduate credit only for 400-level EECE courses marked by * in this catalog, subject to approval by their advisor. Non-degree students, taking 400-level courses, must obtain permission by orange card from the course instructor to obtain graduate credit.

Electrical Engineering
Electrical engineering uses mathematics, physics, and other sciences in the design of electrical devices and systems, including lasers, transistors, optical fibers, integrated circuits, communication systems, satellites, electronic medical systems, and electrical power systems. As such, electrical engineering is a very sophisticated, rapidly changing discipline. It is also a discipline that requires rigorous training in advanced mathematics and the basic sciences. The B.S. in electrical engineering is the basic degree offered at UNM.

Curriculum in Electrical Engineering
The Bachelor of Science Program in Electrical Engineering is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology (ABET). Also see Curricula Requirements in the College of Engineering for the first year of studies. No course with a grade of D+ or lower will be accepted toward graduation requirements, including courses required in the Freshman year.

Curriculum in Computer Engineering
The Bachelor of Science Program in Computer Engineering is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology (ABET). Also see Curricula Requirements in the College of Engineering for the first year of studies. No course with a grade of D+ or lower will be accepted toward graduation requirements, including courses required in the Freshman year.

Advisement
Technical Electives

EECE 361 Fields and Waves I 3 (3-0)
ME 306L Dynamics 3 (2-3)

Second Semester
EECE 322 Electronics II 3 (3-0)
EECE 326L Electr Lab II 2 (1-3)
EECE 340 Prob Methods 3 (3-0)
EECE 362 Fields and Waves II 3 (3-0)
Ch-NME 501 Thermodynamics 3 (3-0)
Math elective 2 3 (3-0)
17 (16-3)

Fourth Year — First Semester
EECE 371 EE Mail and Dev 4 (4-0)
EECE 419L Projects Lab 3 (1-0)
EECE 445 Intro to Control 3 (3-0)
H&SS Electives 1 6 (6-0)
16 (14-8)

Second Semester
EECE Lab Elective 3 (3-0)
EECE 420L 4 -or- EECE 434L 4 (6-12)
Technical Electives 4 9 (9-0)
H&SS Elective 1 3 (3-0)
14-16 (12-6-12)

1 See approved list of Humanities and Social Science Electives.
2 300-level or higher math elective and approval of advisor.
3 Students are encouraged to take the Fundamentals of Engineering Examination (EIT) during their senior year. This is in preparation for professional registration examination.
4 Approval of advisor required.

Computer Engineering
Computer Engineering is an exciting, rapidly growing field. Our high-technology society increasingly needs persons with training in computer systems. Computer engineers design computers and computer software for a variety of applications, robots and industrial automation systems, biomedical and hospital systems, business office information systems, and spacecraft, navigation, and information systems. The B.S. in computer engineering is the basic degree offered at UNM.

Curriculum in Computer Engineering
The Bachelor of Science Program in Computer Engineering is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology. No course with a grade of D+ or lower will be accepted toward graduation requirements.

Curricular Requirements in the College of Engineering

Hrs

Second Year — First Semester
EECE 203 Circuit Analysis I 3 (3-0)
EECE 238L Comp Logic Dsgn 4 (3-3)
Physics 161 Gen Physics 3 (3-0)
Math 316 Diff Equations 3 (3-0)
H&SS Elective 1 3 (3-0)
16 (15-3)

Second Semester
EECE 206L EE Lab I 2 (2-3)
EECE 213 Circuit Analysis II 3 (3-0)
Physics 262 Gen Physics 3 (3-0)
Math 264 Calculus III 4 (4-0)
C E 202 Engr Statics 3 (3-0)
H&SS Elective 1 3 (3-0)
16 (18-3)

Third Year — First Semester
EECE 314 Signals and Comm. 3 (3-0)
EECE 321 Electronics I 3 (3-0)
EECE 344 Microprocessors 4 (3-3)

CS 155 Intro Comp Prog 4 (4-0)
Physcs 160 Gen Physics 3 (3-0)
Math 163 Calculus II 4 (4-0)
Engl 102 Comp II: Anal & Arg 3 (3-0)
H&SS Elective 1 3 (3-0)
17 (17-0)
Cooperative Education and Part-Time Study

Electrical and Computer Engineering students may participate in a cooperative education program. In this program, students gain engineering experience with full-time employment during part of the year and full-time study for the remainder of the year. It is also possible to participate in programs in which the student has a mixture of part-time engineering employment and part-time study. Because almost all courses required for both degree programs are offered in each of the fall and spring semesters, the department offers a firm base for both cooperative education and part-time study. Both the Electrical and Computer Engineering programs require a minimum GPA of 2.50. See appropriate entry in this catalog in the College of Engineering, Co-op section.

Honors Program

Students with a B+ average in the Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering are encouraged to enroll in the Honors Program. EECE students may graduate with General Honors (honors in general studies) or with Departmental Honors or with both. Information is available from University College advisors, departmental advisors, and the University Honors Center.

Electrical and Computer Engineering (EECE)

203. Circuit Analysis I. (3)
Basic elements and sources. Energy and power. Ohm's law and Kirchhoff's laws. Resistive networks, node and loop analysis. Network theorems. Dynamics of first-order circuits. Sinusoidal sources and complex representations: impedance, phasors, complex power. Three-phase circuits. Prerequisites: C- or better in both Engr-F 120L or CS 155 or Math 163. Corequisite: Physcs 161. (Fall, Spring)

204. Introduction to Electrical Engineering. (3)
Electrical, mechanical, and hybrid dynamical systems. Instrumentation and analog and digital signal processing. Electromechanical energy conversion. Basic open-loop and closed-loop systems. Stability analysis. Prerequisites: 203 and Physcs 161. Corequisite: Math 316 (Normally not taken by EE majors.) (Fall, Spring)

206L. Electrical Engineering Laboratory I: (2)
Laboratory experiments in basic electrical measurements, D. C., A. C. circuits, and simple transients. Prerequisites: C- or better in 203 and Matl 316. 2 lectures, 3 hrs. lab. (Fall, Spring)

213. Circuit Analysis II. (3)
General transient analysis of electrical circuits. Laplace transform with applications to circuit analysis and steady-state analysis. Fourier series analysis. Introduction to state variables. The network function; impulse response; convolution; frequency response. Prerequisites: C- or better in both 203 and Math 316. (Fall, Spring)

230L. Computer Logic Design. (4)
Binary number systems. Boolean algebra. Combinational, sequential, and register transfer logic. Arithmetico-logic unit. Memories, computer organization. Input-output Microprocessors. Prerequisite: C- or better in Engr-F 120L or C S 155 or equivalent. 3 lectures, 3 hrs. lab (Fall, Spring)

**314. Signals and Communications. (3)
Linear systems analysis. Signal spectra: Fourier series and

Symbols - See page 368
transform; modulation and demodulation schemes; sampling theorem; discrete-time signals; discrete-time Fourier series and transform; elements of the Z-transform.

Prerequisites: C- or better in 213 and Math 264. (Fall, Spring)

**321. Electronics I. (3)**
Introduction to diodes, bipolar and field effect transistors. Analysis, design and characterization of linear amplifiers. Analysis and design of operational amplifiers and their circuit applications.
Prerequisite: C- or better in 213. (Fall, Spring)

**322. Electronics II. (3)**
Design of multistage and power amplifiers. Analysis and design of common digital integrated circuit gates, flip-flops and multivibrators.
Prerequisite: C- or better in 321. (Fall, Spring)

**325L. Digital Electronics Laboratory. (2)**
Prerequisite: C- or better in EECE 206L. Pre- or corequisite: EECE 322.
1 lecture, 3 hrs. lab. For Computer Engineering majors only. (Fall, Spring)

**326L. Electronics Laboratory. (3)**
(For EE majors).
Prerequisite: C- or better in EECE 206L and corequisite EECE 322.
1 lecture, 6 hrs. lab. (Fall, Spring)

**331. Data Structures and the C Programming Language. (4)**
A course in the fundamentals of data structures using the C programming language. Abstract data types: stacks, queues, linked lists, trees and graphs. Application of data types to recursion removal, heap management, searching and sorting.
Prerequisite: C- or better in CS 253.

**332. Introduction to UNIX and C. (1)**
Using and programming the UNIX operating system. UNIX file structure, C language, editors, shells, filters, pipes, processes, and job control. Emphasis on using the UNIX tools for efficient software development and debugging.
Prerequisite: C- or better in CS 155 or Engr 120.

**337L. Introduction to Computer Architecture and Organization. (3)**
Survey of various levels of computer architecture and design: microprogramming and processor architecture, assembly language programming, operating system concepts and input/output via the operating system. 3 lectures, 1hr. lab.
Prerequisite: C- or better in 344L, knowledge of C programming language. (Spring)

Problems in electrical engineering involving the application of probability and statistical methods to noise in amplifiers and communication links, reliability, quality control, tolerance assignment in design, planning of tests, calibration.
Prerequisite: C- or better in both 213 and Math 264. (Fall, Spring)

**344L. Microprocessors. (4)**
Computers and Microprocessors: architecture, assembly language programming, input/output and applications.
Prerequisite: C- or better in 238L. 3 lectures, 3 hrs. lab. (Fall, Spring)

**361. Fields and Waves I. (3)**
Static electric fields, solution of electrostatic problems, steady electric currents, static magnetic fields, Maxwell’s equations.
Prerequisites: C- or better in 213, Physics 161, Math 264. (Fall, Spring)

**362. Fields and Waves II. (3)**
Time-varying fields and Maxwell’s equations, plane electromagnetic waves, transmission lines, waveguides and cavity resonators, introduction to antennas and radiating systems.
Prerequisite: C- or better in 361. (Fall, Spring)

**371. Materials and Devices. (4)**
Introduction to quantum mechanics, crystal structures, insulators, metals, and semiconductor material properties, bipolar, field effect, and light emitting devices.
Prerequisite: C- or better in Physics 262. Pre- or corequisite: 361. (Fall, Spring)

**384. Electromechanical Energy Conversion. (3)**
Prerequisite: C- or better in 361.

**390. Internship. (3)**
Professional practice under the guidance of a practicing engineer. Assignments include design or analysis of systems or hardware, or computer programming. A preliminary proposal and periodic reports are required. The engineer evaluates student’s work; a faculty monitor assigns grade. Offered on a CR/NC basis only.
Prerequisite: Completion of 75 hours of the EE or Computer Engineering BS degree program and prior approval. (12 hour/week) (24 hours/week in a summer session).

**400. Methods in Continuous and Discrete Systems Analysis. (3)**
Matrices and linear systems: calculations, rank, Gauss elimination, inversion, factorization. Transform methods in linear systems; LaPlace, Fourier, Z, DFT. Applications in circuits, solid-state, and other systems.
Prerequisites: C- or better in 314, programming knowledge.

**401. Modern Computer Architecture. (3)**
(Also offered as CS 441.) A study of the design concepts of major importance in modern computers. Topics will include microprogramming, language-directed computers, parallel processors, and pipeline computers. Emphasis will be placed on the relationship of architecture to programming issues.
Prerequisites: 437 or C S 387.

**402. Electrical Engineering Principles for Advanced Students. (3)**
Accelerated development of circuit analysis, systems, and signal processing for non-majors wishing to enter EECE graduate program. Cannot be used for credit for a graduate degree in electrical or computer engineering.
Prerequisite: Engr-F 120L. Pre- or corequisites: Math 316 and Physics 161.

419L. Senior Design Projects Laboratory I. (3)
Independent design projects in the various areas of Electrical Engineering. Typically three projects per semester. Oral and written presentations on theory, methodology and experimental results are required.
Prerequisite: Completion of Junior year EECE courses for Electrical Engineering major or permission of instructor.

420L. Senior Design Projects Laboratory II. (2-4)
Comprehensive design projects in Electrical Engineering. Oral and written reports are required. Completion of all Junior year EECE courses, in either the Electrical Engineering or Computer Engineering programs, or permission of instructor.

**421. Electronics III. (3)**
Pre- or corequisite: C- or better in 322.
*432. Introduction to Parallel Processing. [Parallel Processing] (3) (Also offered as CS 442.) Machine taxonomy and introduction to parallel programming. Performance issues, speed-up and efficiency. Interconnection networks and embedding. Parallel-programming issues and models: control parallel, data parallel and data flow. Programming assignments on massively parallel machines. Prerequisites: 344 or CS 255:331 or CS 350. Recommended: 437 or CS 387.

*433. Computer Graphics. (3) (Also offered as CS 433.) Introduction to the use of computer graphics to solve engineering problems. Relevant software and hardware concepts. Use of modern vector and raster devices. Description and manipulation of two and three dimensional objects. Hidden surface removal. Term project required. Prerequisite: 331 or CS 350L. [Fall, alternate years]

*434L. Microprocessor Design Laboratory. (3) [2] Computers and Microprocessors: architecture, assembly language programming, I/O systems, and interfacing. Memory system design. Issues in pipeline and parallel systems. Software design, testing, trouble shooting and experimentation. A final written report with oral presentation is required for design projects. Prerequisite: C- or better in 344L.

*435. Computer Engineering Design Project. (3) Management and technical issues related to the design of large software projects. Student teams will complete the design, specification, implementation, testing, and documentation of a large software project. Prerequisites: C- or better in both 331 and 337L. [Fall]

*437L. Digital Computer Operating Systems. (3) Analysis of modern operating systems principles and mechanisms with emphasis on resource management. Real-time interaction with stand alone computer systems. 2½ hrs lecture, 1½ hrs. lab. Prerequisites: C- or better in both 331 and 337L. [Fall]

*438. Design of Computers. (3) Logical design of computer systems, arithmetic units and techniques. Register transfer languages. Control unit design. I/O systems and interfacing. Memory system design. Issues in pipeline and parallel systems. Prerequisites: C- or better in each of 322, 337, and 344L or permission of instructor. [Fall, Spring]


*440. Introduction to Computer Networks. (3) Principles of digital communications. Channel capacity, data compression, error detection, signal detection, traffic control and routing algorithms to computer networks and distributed systems. The ISO reference model. Network architectures and topologies, local area networks, and wide-area networks. Prerequisites: C- or better in 331, 314, and 340. [Spring]

*441. Introduction to Communication Systems. (3) Principal types of communication systems, including amplitude, phase, frequency and pulse modulation; single, double and vestigial sidetband transmission; synchronous and asynchronous demodulation; phase-lock loops; noise; channel capacity; spread-spectrum communication systems. Prerequisites: C- or better in 314 and 340.

*444. Computer Aided Robotics. (3) Introduction and history of robotics, kinematics of robots, homogeneous and DH transformations, forward and inverse kinematics; computer-aided kinematics; dynamics of robots: Lagrange-Euler and Newton-Euler equations, computer-aided dynamics; trajectory & computer-aided planning. Control of robots, single, two and multiple-link cases. Force and hybrid control; adaptive control of robots, computer-aided control design. Robot sensors and introduction to low-level vision. Prerequisites: C- or better in both 445 and ME 206.


*447L. Computer Design Laboratory. (2) Design, construction, and analysis of computer architectures built around microcoded devices, including the microcoding of general purpose architectures as well as special purpose devices which derive advantages from the flexibility obtained by microcoding techniques. Prerequisites: C- or better in each of 322, 325L, and 438 [Spring]

*461. Antennas and Propagation. (3) Aspects of antenna theory and design; radiation from dipoles, antenna arrays and apertures; propagation of radio waves and cold plasma waves in the ionosphere and magnetosphere. Prerequisite: C- or better in 362 or equivalent.

*463. Advanced Optics I. (3) (Also offered as Physics 471.) Electro-magnetic theory of geometrical optics, Gaussian ray tracing and matrix methods, finite ray tracing, aberrations, interference and diffraction. Prerequisite: Physics 302.

*464. Laser Physics I. (3) (Also offered as Physics 472.) Gain media, atomic transitions, line broadening, excitation methods, resonators, ray tracing, Hermite-Gaussian modes, Q-switching, mode locking, oscillation and amplification, and laser types. Prerequisite: 362 or Physics 406.

*471. Semiconductor Devices. (3) An advanced study of the p-n junction and the more advanced concepts in transistors and optoelectronics. Prerequisite: C- or better in 371.

*472L. Microelectronics. (4) The technology, design and fabrication of monolithic bipolar MOS including diffusion, implantation, oxidation, computer-aided design, large-scale integration, semiconductor memories, plasma processing, epitaxy and material diagnostic methods. Prerequisites: C- or better in both 322 and 371. 3 lectures, 3 hrs. lab. [Spring]

*474. Introduction to Optics. (3) Basic optical physics and engineering with applications. Review of generic wave motion, Maxwell's equations and electromagnetic waves, reflection and refraction. Introduction to geometrical optics and optical instruments. Coherence, interference and diffraction. Introductory Fourier optics and optical instruments. Prerequisites: C- or better in 362.
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475. Introduction to Electro-Optics and OptoElectronics. (3)
Prerequisites: C- or better in 371, 474.

480. Power Systems Analysis. (3)
Generation and distribution of electrical power; computer modeling of power distribution systems.
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.

490. Internship. (3)
Professional practice under the guidance of a practicing engineer. Assignments include design or analysis of systems or hardware, or computer programming. A preliminary proposal and periodic reports are required. The engineer evaluates student's work; a faculty monitor assigns grade.
Prerequisite: completion of 90 hours of the EE or Computer Engineering BS degree program and prior approval. (12 hours/week; 24 hours/week in summer session). Offered on a CRINC basis only.

491. Undergraduate Problems. (1-6 hrs. per semester)† Registration for more than 3 hours requires permission of department chairperson. (Fall, Spring)

493. Honors Seminar. (1-3)
A special seminar open only to honors students. Registration requires permission of department chairperson. (Fall, Spring)

494. Honors Individual Study. (1-6)
Open only to honors students. Registration requires permission of the department chairperson and of the supervising professor. (Fall, Spring)

495. Special Topics. (1-3)▲
Prerequisites: senior standing and permission of instructor.

See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for for graduate-level course descriptions.

500. Theory of Linear Systems. (3)
Prerequisite: 314. (Fall)

506. Optimization Theory. (Optimization Techniques.) (3)
Prerequisite: Math 314 or 321.

509. Parallel Algorithms. (3)
Prerequisites: 549 or CS 363; CS 442/432.

512. Modern Network Theory. (3)
Prerequisite: 314. (Spring)

513. Modern Filter Theory and Design. (3)
Prerequisite: 512 or permission of instructor.

514. Nonlinear and Adaptive Control. (3)
Prerequisites: 446, 500.

516. Computer Vision. (3)
(Also offered as CS 532.)
Prerequisites: 540, Math 327.

517. Pattern Recognition. (3)
(Also offered as CS 531, MATH 566.)
Prerequisites: 340 or Math 345, calculus, and two programming classes.

520. VLSI Design. (3)
Prerequisite: 322. (Spring)

523. Analog Electronics. (3)
Prerequisite: 322. (Fall)
564. Guided Wave Optics. (3)
Prerequisite: Permission of Instructor.

565. Optical Fiber Communication and Information Technology. (3)
Prerequisite: Permission of Instructor.

567. Advanced Optics II. (3)
Prerequisite: 463 or Phsy 471. (Spring)

568. Nonlinear Optics. (3)
(See Physcs 555.)
Prerequisites: 567 or Physcs 554 and 464 or Physcs 472. (Spring)

570. Quantum Theory of Solids I. (3)
Prerequisite: 371.

572. Semiconductor Properties. (3)
Prerequisite: 371. (Spring)

574L Processing Techniques In Solid State Technology. (3)
Pre- or corequisite: 371. [Fall]

575. Junction Devices. (3)
Prerequisite: 371 or equivalent.

576. Field Effect Devices. (3)
Prerequisite: 371 or equivalent. (Spring)

577. Semiconductor Lasers and LEDs. (3)
Prerequisite: Permission of Instructor.

578. Advanced Semiconductor Lasers. (3)
Prerequisite: Permission of Instructor.

585. Modern Manufacturing Methods. (3)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. [Fall]

590. Graduate Colloquium. (1)
Prerequisites: permission of EECE adviser. Offered on a CR/NC basis only. (Fall, Spring)

595. Special Topics. (1-3) Δ
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

599. Master's Thesis. (1-6 hrs. per semester)
Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

613. Special Topics in Networks and Systems. (3)

630. Fault Tolerant Computers. (3)
Prerequisites: 340, 530.

639. Digital Signal Processing II. (3)
Prerequisite: 539.

641. Information Theory and Coding. (3)
Prerequisite: 541.

647. Introduction to Artificial Intelligence. (3)
Prerequisite: 500 or permission of instructor.

649. Special Topics In Control Systems. (3)
Prerequisite: 546.

651. Problems. (1-3 hrs. per semester) ↑↑

666. Special Topics In Optoelectronics. (3) Δ

695. Special Topics. [Seminar] (3)

699. Dissertation. (3-12 hrs. per semester)
Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

GENERAL ISSUE 1993-95
And for those mechanical engineering students wishing to continue their education at an advanced level, the Mechanical Engineering Department offers the M.S. and Ph.D. degrees, and the Department’s undergraduate program is excellent preparation for graduate study. More information on the graduate programs may be found in the Graduate Programs Bulletin.

The Mechanical Engineering program has proven to be excellent preparation for other professional schools, too. Recipients of the B.S.M.E. degree have continued their education successfully in law schools, schools of business and administrative sciences, medical schools, and dental schools.

**Accreditation**

The Bachelor of Science Program in Mechanical Engineering is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology.

Hours required for graduation: 133

### Curriculum in Mechanical Engineering

#### Second Year—First Semester

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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#### Third Year—First Semester

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<td>ME 317 Fluid Mech</td>
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<td>EECE 203 Circuit Analysis I</td>
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#### Second Semester

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<td>ME 320 Heat Transfer</td>
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<td>ME 357 Intro to Mech Vib</td>
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<td>ME 370 Engr Mat Science</td>
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#### Second Semester

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<td>ME 359 Mech Engr Design</td>
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1. See approved list of Social Science/Humanities electives.
2. Students are encouraged to take the Fundamentals of Engineering Examination (FET) during their senior year. This is in preparation for professional registration examination.

**NOTE.** Technical electives taken for degree requirements must be approved by the Department. They may be selected from ME 273, 350, 355, 356, 365, 373L, 382, 401, 402, 404, 414, 425, 430, 451-452, 455, 456, 461-462, 465, 470, 471, 475, 480, 481, 482, 483, 484, and other engineering and science courses. Technical electives may not be taken on the Pass/Fail, CR/NC option.

**Mechanical Engineering (M E)**

**201L.** Introduction to Mechanical Engineering. (2)
Lectures, demonstrations and simple experiments on mechanical systems to introduce the student to concepts of mechanical engineering.
Prerequisites: Math 162, Engr-F 120L. Corequisites: Engr-F 122L, C E 202. [Fall, Spring]

**273. Engineering Shop Practice.** (1)
Principles of and practice with hand and machine tools of the mechanical engineering shop. Measurements: drilling; welding; sawing; benchwork; grinding and sheet metal operations are covered. Lathe and milling machine operations are emphasized. Course designed to meet the needs of engineering students for future course projects. Prerequisite: sophomore standing. 3 hrs. lab.

**300. Mechanical Engineering Analysis.** (3)
Principles and applications of analysis of engineering systems.
Prerequisites: Math 316, and junior standing in engineering. [Offered upon demand]

**301. Thermodynamics.** (3)
(Also offered as CH-NE 301.) Thermodynamic equilibrium, thermodynamic properties, and equations of state. First and second laws of thermodynamics and their applications to engineering systems. Availability and irreversibility and their application to second law analysis.
Prerequisites: Chem 122L; Physics 161, and Math 264: [Summer, Fall, Spring]

**302. Thermodynamics II.** (3)
Thermodynamic relations, equations of state, thermodynamic properties of mixtures, psychrometrics, thermodynamics of chemical reactions, phase and chemical equilibrium, power, refrigeration and heat pump cycles.
Prerequisite: 301 or permission of instructor. [Fall, Spring]

**305. Dynamics.** (3)
Principles of dynamics. Kinematics and kinetics of particles, systems of particles, and rigid bodies.
Prerequisite: C E 202; corequisite: Math 311. 2 lectures, 3 hrs. lab. [Summer, Fall, Spring]

**314. Analysis and Design of Mechanisms.** [Dynamics of Mechanical Systems.] (3)
Prerequisites: 306, Engr-F 120. 3 lectures. [Fall, Spring]

**317. Fluid Mechanics.** (3)
Basic concepts and principles of fluids, including continuity, momentum, and energy principles. Applications to incompressible, laminar, or turbulent flows over flat plates, inside of tubes, and around solid objects.
Prerequisite: 306, Math 311; corequisite: 301. [Fall, Spring]
318L. Mechanical Engineering Laboratory I. (2)
Introduction to experimental methods in engineering including principles of instrumentation, with experiments to measure the primary variables and commonly defined variables used in mechanical engineering. Technical report writing is emphasized.
Prerequisites: 301, 317, C E 302, EECE 203. Corequisite: 357. 1 lecture, 6 hrs. lab. (Fall, Spring)

**320. Heat Transfer. (3)**
Principles and engineering applications of heat transfer by conduction, convection and radiation.
Prerequisites: 301, 317, Math 316. (Fall, Spring)

350. Engineering Economy. (3)
(Also offered as C E 350.) A study of methods and techniques used in determining comparative financial desirability of engineering alternatives. Includes time value of money (interest), depreciation methods, and modern techniques for analysis of management decisions.
Prerequisite: junior standing. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

351L. Mechanical Engineering Laboratory II. (2)
Comparison of experimental and analytical results for simple systems. Applications of measurement uncertainty and statistics in analysis of experiments. Formal report preparation.
Prerequisites: 318L, 320, 357. (Fall, Spring)

352L. Mechanical Engineering Laboratory III. (2)
The effects of microstructure, processing, composition, and thermal treatment on physical and mechanical properties of engineering materials will be investigated. A variety of materials will be processed, tested, and microscopically studied in the laboratory. Both written experimental reports and literature reviews on related topics are required.
Prerequisite: 370. 1 lecture, 3hrs. lab (Fall, Spring)

355. Probability and Statistics for Engineers. [Engineering Statistics and Quality Control.] (3)
Basic concepts of probability, probability distributions, parameter estimation, and statistical modeling are developed. Applications to quality improvement, statistical process control and design of experiments are given.
Prerequisite: junior standing in engineering. (Offered upon demand)

356. Industrial Engineering. (3)
A survey of industrial engineering principles, methods, and techniques used to assist management in making sound operational decisions.
Prerequisite: senior standing or permission of instructor. (Fall)

357. Introduction to Mechanical Vibrations. (3)
Free and forced vibrations of one and two degrees of freedom systems for both steady state and transient forcing. Also vibrations of selected continuous systems and balancing.
Prerequisites: 314 or permission of instructor. (Fall, Spring)

Review of stresses. Statistical considerations. Methods of design for static and fatigue strength. Design of machine elements such as bolts, welded joints, springs, bearings, bolts, chains, clutches, brakes, and shafts.
Prerequisites: 314, 357, 370, C E 302. 3 lectures. (Fall, Spring)

359L. Mechanical Engineering Design. (4)
Capstone design course for Mechanical Engineering students. Students work in teams to design complete engineering systems. Considerations include technical solution, function, manufacturability, cost, safety and standards, and materials. Written and oral presentation skills are emphasized.
Prerequisites: 320, 358, EECE 204, ENgl 102. 2 hours lecture, 3 hrs. lab. (Fall, Spring)

362. Robotics. (3)
(Not acceptable for academic credit toward a BSME). Introductory course on design and operation of robot manipulators for industrial applications. Covers introductory aspects of robotic applications, robot geometrical designs, robot resolution, accuracy and repeatability, interaction of robots with parts tolerance in assembly processes, direct and inverse kinematics problems and some solutions, introduction to Denavit-Hartenberg transformations, robotic work space design considerations and some introductory controller design issues.
Prerequisite: EECE 204.

363. Analysis of Engineering Systems. (3)
Engineering analysis of systems based on the principles of fluid mechanics, heat transfer, thermodynamics, and mechanics.
Prerequisites: 302, 317, 320, 357, C E 302 or permission of instructor. (Fall, Spring)

**365. Heating, Ventilating, and Air Conditioning Systems. (3)**
Methods of analysis and design of systems for conditioning of spaces for people and equipment.
Prerequisite: 320. (Spring)

370. Engineering Materials Science. (3)
(Also offered as Ch-NE 370, C E 370.) The structure of matter and its relation to mechanical properties. Mechanical behavior of structural materials; metals, ceramics, and polymers.
Corequisite: C E 302. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

373. Manufacturing Processes. (3)
Introduction to mechanical and thermal processes used to form and join metallic and nonmetallic materials, and CNC programming projects. Discussions, demonstrations, field trips and projects.
Prerequisite: junior standing in engineering or equivalent. (Spring or upon demand)

**382. Energy Utilization and Conversion. (3)**
Energy utilization and conversion for heating, cooling, and power generation; energy supply and demand, economics, and conversion efficiency for fossil, hydro, solar, and wind energies; comparison of heat engines, electrochemical, fuel cells and batteries, solar cells, thermoelectric, thermionic, and magneto hydrodynamic conversion systems, steam power cycles.
Prerequisite: 320. (Spring)

*401. Advanced Mechanics of Materials. (3)
(Also offered as C E 401.) State of stress and strain at a point, stress-strain relationships; topics in beam theory such as unsymmetrical bending, curved beams, and elastic foundations; torsion of noncircular cross-sections; energy principles.
Prerequisites: C E 302 and senior standing. (Spring)

*402. Introduction to Continuum Mechanics. [Tensor Analysis and Continuum Mechanics.] (3)
(Also offered as C E 402.) Vector and tensor analysis, kinematics of continua, equations of motion, first and second laws of thermodynamics, constitutive equations for elastic solids and compressible viscous fluids.
Prerequisites: Math 311 or senior standing in engineering, physics or mathematics. (Fall)

*404. Introduction to Computational Mechanics. (3)
Terminology and concepts associated with weak formulations and the finite element approach; time integrators; stiffness and mass matrices; internal force approach; applications to one-dimensional static and transient problems such as heat conduction, torsion, wave propagation, and beam deflection.
Prerequisite: senior standing in M E or Math 312. (Fall)
*414. Intermediate Dynamics. (3)
Review of Newtonian mechanics, dynamic analysis in non-
Newtonian reference frame, Lagrangian equation of motion, 
introduction to dynamic systems such as orbital mechanics, 
gyrodynamics, and linear vibratory systems including multi-
degree of freedom systems and excitation-response analysis.
Prerequisite: 306, Math 311 or equivalent, and senior 
standing or permission of instructor. [Fall]

*425. Solar Thermal Energy System Components. (3)
Introduction to solar thermal energy system analysis and 
design, with particular emphasis on components. This 
course builds on fundamentals taught in junior-level courses 
in thermodynamics, heat transfer and fluid mechanics, and 
extends their application to systems that deliberately employ 
solar energy as a source. Components of interest include, 
but are not limited to collectors, storage, heat exchangers and 
control. [Fall]

*430. Intermediate Fluid Mechanics. (3)
Derivation of the Navier-Stokes equations. Introduction to 
two and three dimensional potential flow theory, viscous flow 
theory, including the development of Prandtl's boundary­ 
layer equations and the momentum integral approach, and 
compressible flow theory, including thermodynamics of 
shock waves, friction and heat addition.
Prerequisites: 301, 317, and Math 316. (Spring)

451-452. Undergraduate Problems. (1-3, 1-3 hrs. per 
semester, to a maximum of 6)
A project of an original nature carried out under faculty 
supervision. A student may earn 451 or 452 credit for an 
industrial project by prearranging approval of the project by a 
faculty advisor and the department chairperson.
Prerequisites: senior standing in ME and permission of 
instructor. (Fall, Spring)

*455. [455. Engineering Project Management. (3)
Estimating, proposing, planning, scheduling, quality and cost 
control, and reporting of an engineering project. Case studies 
of typical engineering projects. Small projects carried out by 
student teams.
Prerequisite: senior standing in ME. (Spring)

*456. Entrepreneurial Engineering. (3)
Review and application of necessary elements for success­ 
fully launching technical businesses; focuses upon technolo­ 
gy, marketing, management, marketing, legal and finan­ 
cial aspects. Students work in groups developing elements of 
new businesses and producing business plans.
Prerequisite: Engineering student, graduate, or senior stand­ 
ing. (Fall, Spring)

*456-462. Special Topics. (1-4, 1-4 hrs. per semester)
Formal course work on special topics of current interest.
Prerequisites: senior standing in ME and permission of 
instructor. (Offered upon demand)

*465. Tribology. (3)
Surface statistics, theories of friction and wear, sliding and 
rolling element bearings, hydrodynamic and hydrostatic 
bearing.
Prerequisite: senior standing or permission of instructor. [Offered upon demand]

*470. Microprocessors in Mechanical Systems. (3)
Introduction to microprocessor organization, interfacing, 
machine and assembler-language programming. Several 
projects involving the use of a microcontroller in various 
mechanical systems.
Prerequisite: senior standing or permission of instructor. (Fall)

*471. Advanced Materials Science. (3)
Further development of the concepts of materials science 
starting where ME 370 leaves off: Including: crystal struc­ 
ture and symmetry operators, structure and energy of
515. Random Vibrations. (3) (Also offered as C E 515.)
Prerequisites: 357, C E 520 or permission of instructor. (Offered upon demand)

*516. Applied Dynamics. (3)
Prerequisites: 306, Math 311 or equivalent.

518L. Principles of Measurement in Mechanical Engineering. (3)
Prerequisites: 301, 317, 318L, 357. 2 lectures, 3 hrs. lab. [Fall]

520. Advanced Thermodynamics I. (3)
Prerequisites: 301, Math 316. [Fall]

522. Heat Conduction. (3)
Prerequisites: 320, Math 312, or permission of instructor. [Spring]

523. Convection. (3)
Prerequisites: 320, 430, or permission of instructor. [Alternate Fall with 524]

524. Radiant Heat Transfer. (3)
Prerequisite: 320. [Alternate Fall semester with 515]

530. Theoretical Fluid Mechanics I. (3)
Prerequisite: 317. [Fall]

532. Advanced Gas Dynamics. (3)
Prerequisites: 520, 530. [Offered upon demand]

534. Boundary Layers. (3)
Prerequisite: 530. [Offered upon demand]

540. Elasticity I. (3)
Prerequisites: Math 311 and 316. [Fall]

541. Elasticity II. (3)
Prerequisite: 540; corequisite: Math 313. [Offered upon demand]

542. Theory of Shells. (3)
(Also offered as C E 519.)
Prerequisites: 512 or 516 and Math 312, permission of instructor. [Offered upon demand]

543. Analysis of Thermal Stresses. (3)
Prerequisite: 540. [Spring or upon demand]

544. Mechanics of Inelastic Continuum. (3)
Prerequisite: 512 or permission of instructor. [Offered upon demand]

551-552. Problems. (1-3, 1-3 hrs. per semester)
Prerequisites: 6 hrs. of 500-level ME courses and permission of instructor. [Fall, Spring]

*555. Advanced Quality Control. (3)
Prerequisites: Graduate standing and permission of instructor.

559. Design Project. (3) A
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. [Offered upon demand]

561-562. Special Topics. (1-4, 1-4 hrs. per semester)
[Offered upon demand]

572. Creep Plasticsity. (3)
Prerequisite: 471 or permission of instructor.

579. Material Technology and Manufacturing Science. (3)
(Also offered as Ch·NE 579.)
Prerequisite: M E, Ch·NE or C E 370, or equivalent materials background. [Fall]

582L. Robot Engineering II. (4)
Prerequisite: 480 or permission of instructor. 3 lec, 1 lab.

583. Automation. (3)
Prerequisite: 480. Corequisite: 484 or permission of instructor. [Spring]

584. CAD/CAM Systems. (3)
Prerequisite: graduate standing. [Fall, Spring]

585. Modern Manufacturing Methods. (3)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. [Fall]

591-592. [491-492.] Seminar. (0-1) (Graduate Students only.) Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

593. Advanced Robot Engineering. (3)
Prerequisite: 482 or permission of instructor. [Spring]

599. Master's Thesis. (1-6 hrs. per semester)
Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

620. Physical Gas Dynamics I. (3)
Prerequisites: 520, 530 or permission of instructor. [Offered upon demand]

630. Physical Gas Dynamics II. (3)
Prerequisite: 620. [Offered upon demand]

632. Hypersonic Flow of Ideal Gases. (3)
Prerequisites: 530, 532 or permission of instructor. [Offered upon demand]

634. Turbulence and Turbulent Boundary Layer Flow. (3)
Prerequisite: 534 or permission of instructor.

699. Dissertation. (3-12 hrs. per semester)
Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

Bachelor of Engineering Option

Manufacturing Engineering and Robotics Option

The widespread realization of the declining competitive position of American industry has led to renewed interest in and increasing importance of Manufacturing Engineering. To respond to this neglect of nationwide concern and to increase the human and technological resources of the state, a Bachelor of Engineering Degree Program in Manufacturing Engineering and Robotics has been established.

Being a multidisciplinary program, it does not have a separate faculty or listing of courses. Instead, it utilizes the expertise of faculty from a number of the engineering disciplines. However, the faculty advisor is a member of the Mechanical Engineering Department.

The focuses of this program are the equipment and technology aspects of modern manufacturing and their expected lines of development. A research study commissioned by General Electric which studies the ultimate cost savings available in typical fabricating and assembly plants showed that:

* 20% of ultimate cost savings come from productivity improvement programs - what has traditionally been called efficiency increase.

Symbols - See page 368
The Associate of Science in Pre-Engineering

The Associate of Science in Pre-Engineering is a two year degree requiring the completion of the freshman and sophomore years of a B.S. engineering program. It includes the general background courses in mathematics and sciences and an introduction to the concepts and methods of engineering. It represents a halfway point for those seeking to obtain a professional degree in engineering. This program can serve as a useful part of the preparation of students who plan to study law, business, medicine, or other fields where the general concepts and thought processes of engineering are applicable. Students may also continue their studies in the more specialized areas of engineering, leading to one of the bachelor's degrees in engineering.

This associate program is not a professional degree and does not prepare one for specific job opportunities; rather, it provides a broad educational foundation on which to build a future career through further education or work experience. It will be useful to those studying part time and for those who have substantial pre-college work to accomplish. The student who is interested in a two-year program that will provide specific work skills should consider an appropriate program in technology.

Admission

The admission requirements for this program are the same as those for University College, (see Admissions section of this catalog).

Degree Requirements

1. Completion of all courses in the curriculum (or equivalent), a total of 65 hours.
2. A grade-point average of 2.00 or better on all work taken at The University of New Mexico which is counted toward this degree and at least a 2.00 GPA for all work at UNM.
3. Recommendation for the degree by the appropriate faculty at The University of New Mexico.

Curriculum for the Associate of Science in Pre-Engineering

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<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<th>Lect/Lab</th>
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<tr>
<td>Math 161 General</td>
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<tr>
<td>Math 264 Calculus III</td>
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<tr>
<td>C E 202 Statics</td>
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<tr>
<td>Communication Skills</td>
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<tr>
<td>H&amp;SS Elective</td>
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<td>Math 345 Stat Math</td>
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<td>EECE 203 Crt Anal</td>
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<td>M E 306 Dynamics</td>
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<td>C E 302 Mec of Mat</td>
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<td>Science Elective</td>
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<td>H&amp;SS Elective</td>
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<td>Math 370 Mat Sci</td>
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<td>M E 362 Robotics</td>
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<td>M E 314 Analyl Des Mechs</td>
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<td>M E 381L ME Lab</td>
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<td>M E 373 Mnt Proc</td>
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<tr>
<td>Technical Elective 1</td>
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<tr>
<td>M E 388 Machine Comp Des</td>
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<td>M E 408 Mech Crt</td>
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<td>M E 470 Microproc</td>
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<tr>
<td>M E 359 Mech Engr Des</td>
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<tr>
<td>M E 482 Robot Engr</td>
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<td>Technical Elective 1</td>
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1. Tech electives: These electives will be developed in consultation with an option committee advisor to comprise a meaningful sequence for specialization. Technical electives in the manufacturing Engineering and Robotics Options may be chosen from the following areas of emphasis: Management, computer software, computer hardware, engineering or robotics.
2. Students are encouraged to take the Fundamentals of Engineering Examination (EIT) during their senior year. This is in preparation for the professional registration examination.
Other Courses of Instruction

The courses listed in this category are of three types: (1) engineering courses for students not majoring in engineering, (2) general courses for engineering students, and (3) courses taken by students participating in the Engineering Cooperative Education Program.

I. Engineering Courses for Students not Majoring in Engineering (ENGR-N)

These courses are designed for students in the humanities, social sciences, business management, fine arts, and education.

**320. Engineering in its Social Context.** (3)
Impact of technology on society; conflict and resolution between human values and technological society; public decision making and individual moral-ethical-political considerations; systems approach to analysis and design, incorporating socio-economic, ecological, ethical, and political factors. (Offered upon demand)

**322. Special Topics.** (1-3)
Selected topics in technologies of current interest. (Offered upon demand)

**325. Technology and Society.** (3)
(Also offered as Am St 325.) Surveys the history of technological development in America, transfer from Europe, and new transfer to other countries. Identifies ways in which technology has impacted and been impacted by culture. Examines current and potential trends.

**337. Hydraulics and Hydrology.** (3)
Closed conduit and open channel flow, hydrostatics, hydrometeorology, hydraulic structures, abstractions, water resources technology.

**358. Air Management and the Environment.** (3)
Surveys the field of air pollution and presents concepts in a non-mathematical way. Air pollution is placed in perspective with other ecological problems. Topics include environmental services management; pollutants and sources: technological, meteorological, biomedical, social, economic, political, and legal consideration. (Offered upon demand)

**359. Transportation and Society.** (3)
Surveys the history, present state, and possible future developments in the field of transportation. Topics will include the economic, environmental, and social impact of transportation systems and the studies and planning that go into their selection and location. The interdependence of transportation and urban planning will be stressed. (Offered upon demand)

**360. Computers and Society.** (3)
Interrelation between technology and society via computers. Logic structures underlying use of computers in design, analysis, communication, and control will be studied together with application to law, society, finance, art, and technology. Basic knowledge of algebra will be assumed. Approach is non-mathematical. (Offered upon demand)

**370. Materials in Today's Environment.** (3)
Explores the technology which provides a wide range of materials in our technological age and discusses critically the societal impact: history of materials, basic materials science, concepts of material selection, and materials disposal and recycling. (Offered upon demand)

**380. Applications of Nuclear Energy.** (3)
Designed to acquaint the non-technical student with nuclear energy and its peaceful applications in many areas affecting human affairs. Includes atomic and nuclear structure, fission, fusion, nuclear reactors, nuclear fuel cycle, nuclear explosives, accelerators, applications of radioisotopes, and socio-economic considerations. (Offered upon demand)

**382. Energy and the Environment.** (3)
Energy resources, energy conversion, and the effect on the environment. Includes survey of world and U.S. energy supply and demand; energy and the economy; comparison of fuels—fossil, nuclear, hydro, solar, winds; and others; energy conversion processes; and the associated environmental effects—air pollution, water pollution, thermal pollution, nuclear radiation, and others. (Offered upon demand)

**385. Solar Energy Use.** (3)
Description of solar energy systems. Analysis and use of solar energy. Decision making and design processes for solar systems. History of solar use. (Offered upon demand)

**390. Technology Assessment.** (3)
The systematic study of the social and environmental impacts of new technologies, including technological developments, alternatives, costs and benefits, social choices and policy options. (Offered upon demand)

II. General Courses for Engineering Majors (ENGR-F)

116. Introduction to Engineering. (1)
Description of the engineering profession, orientation to engineering education, introduction to the engineering design process. 2 hrs. lecture and demonstrations. (Offered upon demand)

120L. Engineering Computing. (3)
Time-sharing computing using structured FORTRAN 77 with an introduction to computer graphics. Fundamentals of FORTRAN covered include one- and two-dimensional arrays, subprograms and file handling. Typical engineering applications will include solutions of simultaneous equations and iterative processes. Prerequisite: eligibility for admission to Math 162. 2 hrs. lecture, 2 hrs. lab. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

122L. Introduction to Engineering Methods. (3)
Engineering graphics and computational skills with computer applications. Prerequisite: 120L, pre- or corequisite: Math 162. 2 hrs. lecture, 2 hrs. lab. (Summer, Fall, Spring)
III. Cooperative Education Program (E COOP)

Students enrolled in the Cooperative Education Program are required to register in E Coop 105 while on work phase and encouraged to enroll in one of the appropriate evaluation courses during the semester immediately following each work phase.

105. Cooperative Education Work Phase. (0)
$10.00 annual fee. Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

(1) Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

(1) Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

(1) Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

(1) Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

(1) Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

(1) Offered on a CR/NC basis only.
Introduction

This section of the catalog is designed to provide information about the College of Fine Arts and to be of help to the student who plans to major in art, music, theatre, or dance.

The nature of the arts is such that people choose to enter these fields for a variety of reasons and with many goals in mind. Recognizing this, we have designed a number of different programs. Our basic approach is to describe alternatives rather than to state requirements. Some programs are necessarily more structured than others. An example would be the major in music education, for in order to qualify to teach in the public schools, a number of specific courses must be taken. Other programs are entirely open and flexible. Your choice of a curriculum will determine the degree you receive when you complete it. The name of the degree thus serves to describe the kind of program you have taken.

Programs offered by the College are described below. If you feel you need advice in selecting a program of studies, we encourage you to talk to your department chairperson or to an advisor in the College of Fine Arts Advisement Center, Fine Arts Center 1103, (505) 277-4817.

You should also read carefully the section on general academic regulations of the university and the listing of courses offered by the College. These are under eight headings:

- Art Studio
- Music
- Art History
- Dance
- Music Education
- Film/TV
- Theatre

In reading the course descriptions, note carefully the prerequisites that are specified because these determine the sequence in which courses may be taken. Also note that not all courses are offered every semester. The listings in this catalog indicate the general pattern in which the courses are offered, but you will still need to consult the current Schedule of Classes in order to find out specifically what is to be given each semester.

Programs in the College of Fine Arts have received accreditation from the National Association of Schools of Dance, the National Association of Schools of Music and the National Association of Schools of Theatre.

Degree Programs

Undergraduate Degrees Offered

Bachelor of Fine Arts
- Majors: Art Studio, Dance and Theatre
Bachelor of Arts in Fine Arts
- Majors: Art History and Art Studio
Bachelor of Arts
- Majors: Dance and Theatre
Bachelor of Music
- Major: Music with emphasis in performance and composition & theory
Bachelor of Music Education
- Major: Music Education in instrumental track or vocal track (Level 1 Licensure in Music, K-12, in New Mexico)

Graduate Degrees Offered

Master of Arts
- Art History, and Theatre & Dance
- Master of Music
  - Concentrations: Music history & literature, composition & theory, performance, choral conducting, piano accompanying, and music education
- Master of Fine Arts
  - Art Studio
- Doctor of Philosophy
  - Art History

Admission Requirements

Due to limitations of facilities and faculty, enrollment in certain curricula offered by the College of Fine Arts is limited. The number of well-qualified students seeking admission to these curricula sometimes exceeds the number that can be accommodated. Successful completion of the minimum requirements as stated below is no guarantee of admission. Applications for admission in some fields of study are screened on the basis of auditions, interviews, and/or evaluations of portfolios, and selection of successful applicants is made on a competitive basis.

If you come to the university as a freshman, you will first be enrolled in the University College. The purposes of the College and the procedures you must follow in order to transfer to a degree-granting college, such as the College of Fine Arts, are described in the University College section.

Admission from University College. To be eligible for transfer to the College of Fine Arts, you must meet the requirements listed:

1. Completion of 26 hours of earned credit.
2. a. A grade-point average of at least 2.50 on all hours attempted, or
   b. A grade-point average of at least 2.50 on the last 30 hours attempted.
3. Competency in English writing as demonstrated by
   a. Achieving a score of 29 or higher on the English section of the ACT examination, or
   b. Completion of English 101 with a grade of C or better, or
   c. A score of 51 or better plus a passing essay on the Freshman English CLEP subject examination.
4. Completion of 12 credit-hours of coursework in the major area.
5. Students seeking the Bachelor of Music or the Bachelor of Music Education degree must have approval to concentrate in the appropriate instrument or voice.

Refer to the Music section for additional admission requirements to the instrumental and voice programs.

If you plan to major in one of the departments in the College of Fine Arts you should transfer from University College as soon as the above requirements have been completed. To apply for transfer from University College, go to the College of Fine Arts Advisement Center, Fine Arts Center 1103, to pick up the application for admission.

Transfer from Other Colleges in this University. Transfer to the College of Fine Arts from another degree-granting college of the University of New Mexico requires a grade-point average of 2.50 on all work attempted while you were enrolled in the other degree-granting college(s), in addition to satisfaction of all requirements for transfer from the University College.

Transfer from Other Accredited Institutions. If you are transferring to the University of New Mexico after having studied at another college or university, you may be eligible...
Graduation Requirements

Most of the requirements for graduation are listed under the specific curricula described under the department headings. A few requirements, however, are common to all of the College's programs, and these are stated here:

1. A minimum of 128 hours is required in all curricula. Of these, at least 40 hours must be completed in courses numbered 300 or above.
2. To receive a degree, you must have a grade-point average of 2.00 or higher. You must also have achieved a grade-point average of 2.00 or higher on all hours attempted while enrolled in the College of Fine Arts.
3. A minimum of one semester of resident enrollment is required after admission to the College of Fine Arts; in any case, you must be enrolled in the College of Fine Arts for your final semester at UNM.
4. A minimum of 12 semester hours must be earned while enrolled in the College of Fine Arts.
5. No more than 4 hours of physical education non-professional courses may be counted toward a degree.
6. All degrees in the College of Fine Arts require the following general education requirements from the College of Arts and Sciences:
   - 9 hrs. English 101*, 102 and an English elective (above 102)
   - 6 hrs. History 101 and 102, Western Civilization
   - 9 hrs. including one course chosen from each of the following three groups:
     1) Communications, Foreign Language or Humanities (Includes American Studies, Communication and Journalism, Communicative Disorders, Linguistics, Foreign Languages and Literatures, Philosophy and Religious Studies.)
     2) Math or Natural Science (Includes Math 121, 141, 150 or above, Biology, Chemistry, Earth and Planetary Sciences, Physics and Astronomy.)
     3) Social or Behavioral Sciences (Includes Anthropology, Economics, Geography, Political Science, Psychology and Sociology.)

(There are other specific courses required by some of the degree programs in Fine Arts. Check your specific program for these courses.)

* If you received an ACT English score of 29 or better or an SAT verbal score of 570 or better, you are exempt from taking English 101 and may substitute any 3 hour course in Arts and Sciences.

You must also meet the University minimum degree requirements as outlined under Graduation Requirements in the General Academic Regulations section of this catalog.

Application for Degree. At the beginning of the first semester of your senior year, you must complete an application for degree and graduation. This application is made at the Fine Arts Advisement Center, Fine Arts Center, Rm. 1103. If you fail to file an application, your graduation may be delayed.

Major and Minor Studies. A student may choose a minor or a second major from among those majors and minors approved by the College of Arts and Sciences as stated in that section of the Catalog. A minor may be selected from any program in the College of Fine Arts. Fulfilling the requirements for two majors may extend the hours required for a degree beyond 128, but will not necessarily constitute a second degree. If the minor or second major is outside the College of Fine Arts, a check for requirements must be made at the time the student applies for a degree.

Two Undergraduate Degrees. Students wishing a second undergraduate degree in the College of Fine Arts must complete a minimum of 30 hours in addition to those required for the first degree, and fulfill all requirements for the second degree. For a student in the College of Fine Arts the possibilities of a second degree are limited due to the great amount of time required for the practice of the fine arts. If a second degree is desired, students must consult with a department advisor in the College Advisement Center and with the Associate Dean for final approval. The awarding of a degree will be consistent with the regulations as stated in the General Academic Regulations section.

Additional Information

Advisement

The College of Fine Arts Advisement Center, Rm. 1103, in the Fine Arts Center, provides undergraduates with advisement services. The Center is staffed by one full-time Fine Arts Adviser and faculty advisers from the departments who advise on a part-time basis. Appointments are required.

Advisement is required for freshman and transfer students before registration. For Art Studio transfer students, a portfolio is required for placement in the program. Music transfer students are required to take the theory and ear-training proficiency exams, and to audition on their instrument or voice. Transfers into the Theatre and Dance programs are also required to audition for placement.

For further information, call the Fine Arts Advisement Center at (505) 277-4817.

Departmental Honors

Students interested in graduating with departmental honors should read carefully the guidelines on honors in the General Academic Regulations section of the catalog and should visit the College of Fine Arts Advisement Center to request a copy of specific departmental honors guidelines and application form. Students should apply through the College of Fine Arts Advisement Center no later than the end of their junior year.

To be eligible for the departmental honors program in the College of Fine Arts, the applicant must have achieved an overall grade-point average of 3.50 on a minimum of 60 hours in residence at The University of New Mexico. The application must be submitted at least two semesters prior to graduation. In addition, applicants should have demonstrated a high level of maturity, pursuit of excellence, and the ability to work and think independently. The minimum requirement for graduation with departmental honors in the College of Fine Arts is the completion of 6 credit-hours in senior thesis.

Probation and Suspension

Students enrolled in the College of Fine Arts are placed on probation at the end of any semester in which the cumulative grade-point average on UNM course work falls below 2.00. At the end of the next semester of enrollment, the student's grades are reviewed. If the semester grades raise the cumulative grade-point average to 2.00, the student is released from probation. If the cumulative grade-point average is still below 2.00, but the semester grades show reasonable progress (usually a 2.00 or higher), the College will consider continuing the student on probation for another semester. If the semester grades are below 2.00, academic
Scholastic Standards
The curricula that lead to the degrees of Bachelor of Fine Arts and Bachelor of Music are preprofessional curricula. They are designed for students who plan to enter graduate school for the professional study of the fine arts. Most graduate schools require a grade-point average of 3.00 in the student’s major field of study as a condition of admission. For this reason, you should enter one of these curricula only if you are willing to make a firm commitment to work rigorously and intensively at the highest level of your creative and intellectual capacities. The faculty reserves the right to require any student whose grades fall substantially below 3.00 in his or her major to transfer to another program.

No student may undertake a program in excess of 20 hours during the regular semester and 10 hours in summer session without prior written permission of the Dean of the College. Enrollment in more than the maximum hours without such prior permission will lead to disenrollment.

If your grades are low or if you have had academic difficulties in the past, we urge you to consult closely with an advisor in the College of Fine Arts Advisement Center.

Special Facilities in the College of Fine Arts
Instruction in the fine arts is enriched by the University Art Museum; several outstanding performance series in Popejoy Hall, Keller Hall and Rodey Theatre; a Fine Arts Library containing more than 105,000 volumes and a listening center with an extensive collection of tapes and records; and the Bainbridge Bunting Memorial Slide Library containing 300,000 fine arts slides.

Fine Arts (FA)

151. Artistic Traditions of the Southwest. (3) George (See Art H 151.)  
229. Topics. (1-3) ♦ Not acceptable toward a major in Fine Arts. (Offered upon demand.)

284. Experiencing the Arts. (3) Presents to a large audience the relationships, connections and differences in artistic media by means of interdisciplinary investigation and critical discussions with artists of collaborative works. (Fall, Spring)

384. Interdisciplinary Process in the Arts. (3) Exploring creative processes across the arts through a structured sequence of creative problems. Prerequisite: permission of instructor. [Spring]

*475. The Professional Print Workshop. (2) Devon Topics related to the operation of a professional printmaking workshop including history, business structures, ethics, and marketing. (Fall)

*476. The Professional Printer. (4) Sippel Advanced techniques in lithography with emphasis on development of skills necessary for the master printer. Lecture and practical topics include theory and chemistry of lithography, collaboration, edition printing, workshop management and paper. Prerequisite: permission of instructor. [Fall]

490. Interdepartmental Proseminar. (3) ♦ Open to juniors and seniors with a 3.00 grade-point average. (Offered upon demand.)

ART AND ART HISTORY

Christopher Mead, Chairperson
The University of New Mexico
Department of Art and Art History, Art 204
Albuquerque, NM 87131-1401
(505) 277-5861, FAX (505) 277-0708

Professors
Nick Abdalla, M. A., University of New Mexico
Jane E. Abrams, M. F. A., Indiana University
Thomas F. Barrow, M. S., Institute of Design, Illinois Institute of Technology
Elen Feinberg, M. F. A., Indiana University
Betty Hahn, M. F. A., Indiana University
Eugenia Parry Janis, Ph. D., Harvard University
Christian L. Joost-Gaugler, Ph. D., Harvard University
Wayne R. Lazork, M. F. A., University of Minnesota

Associate Professors
Flora Clancy, Ph. D., Yale University
Martin Facey, M. F. A., University of California (Los Angeles)
Douglas R. George, M. A., University of Minnesota
Mary Grizzard, Ph. D., University of Michigan
Basia Iriand, M. F. A., University of Massachusetts
Christopher Mead, Ph. D., University of Pennsylvania
Patrick Nagatani, M. F. A., University of California (Los Angeles)
Howard D. Rodee, Ph. D., Columbia University
O. Joseph Rothrock, Ph. D., Princeton University
John H. Wenger, M. F. A., University of Arizona

Assistant Professors
Steve Barry, M. F. A., Hunter College
Michael D. Cook, M. F. A., University of Oklahoma
Constance DeJong, M. F. A., University of New Mexico
William T. Gilbert, M. F. A., University of Montana
Lydia R. Madrid, M. F. A., Indiana University
Beverley Magennis, M.A., Claremont Graduate School
Jose Rodriguez, M. F. A., Indiana University
Joyce Szabo, Ph. D., University of New Mexico

Adjunct Professors
James Moore, Ph.D., Indiana University
Anne Noggle, M. A., University of New Mexico
Richard Rudisill, Ph. D., University of Minnesota
Mary E. Smith, Ph. D., Yale University

Lecturer
James L. Jacob, M. A., University of New Mexico

Professors Emeriti
Clinton Adams, Editor, Tamarind Papers
Garo Antreasian, Printmaker
J. J. Brody, Historian
Edward Bryant, Historian
Van Deren Coke, Photographer, Historian
Robert M. Ellis, Painter
Ralph Lewis, Jeweler, Painter
Charles Mattao, Sculptor
Sam Smith, Painter

Major Study Requirements
The majors in Art Studio and Art History offered by the College of Fine Arts are described below. The major and minor in art offered by the College of Arts and Sciences are also described below.

Most of the requirements in these majors are set forth below. Please note that in all programs you must also satisfy general College and University requirements for graduation.

Symbols - See page 368
Preprofessional Curriculum. The preprofessional curriculum leading to the Bachelor of Fine Arts is designed for students who anticipate further study at the graduate level. If you enroll in this program, you should read carefully the paragraph on Scholastic Standards for the College of Fine Arts which permits the faculty to exclude from the program any student whose grade-point average in his or her major field of study falls below 3.20. Studio courses and art history courses are both part of the major field of study.

If you wish to take studio courses without the concentration and commitment that is implicit in this curriculum, you are advised to follow a program of study leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Fine Arts with a studio emphasis (see below). Also, you may take a number of studio courses as part of the art education curriculum. The Department of Art and Art History advisor will help you select the program that best suits your needs.

Minimum requirements for the program leading to the BFA degree are as follows. Please note that one of the requirements is that at least 9 hours of instruction is at the 400 level. Students whose performance does not qualify them for the BFA program may complete their work in the BAFA program or transfer to another degree program entirely.

The program leading to the BFA is as follows:

1. Courses outside the major:
   a. 30 hours selected from courses offered by departments of the College of Arts and Sciences including general education requirements (see Fine Arts Graduation Requirements 6.)
   -and-
   b. 6 hours selected from other departments of the College of Fine Arts (dance, film, fine arts, music, and theatre) or from the School of Architecture and Planning;
   -and-
   c. 12 additional hours selected from courses outside the major offered by any college, including Fine Arts.

Subtotal 48

2. Major in art:
   a. 18 hours in art history including 201, 202, and 250; to be taken in the freshman and sophomore years, and 6 hrs. upper-division.
   -and-
   b. 52 hours in studio courses. Required courses are art studio 106, 121, and 122. Also required are 4 courses chosen from 157, 168, 187, 207, 213, and either 205 or 274; and 423 plus 9 additional hours at the 400 level. Many areas of special study require specific sequences of courses and corequisites which you must observe. The department advisor can inform you of these.

Subtotal 60

3. Additional courses in any field, including art.

Total 128

General (Liberal Arts) Curriculum

A major in art history is offered under the general curriculum. It is also possible within this curriculum to pursue a major in art studio that is less specialized than the preprofessional (BFA) curriculum. These two programs, both of which lead to the Bachelor of Arts in Fine Arts, are as follows:

Art History Emphasis

1. Courses outside the major:
   a. 39 hours selected from courses offered by depart-
   -ments of the College of Arts and Sciences including general education requirements (see Fine Arts Graduation Requirements 6.) Specific requirements include as many semesters of one foreign language as are necessary for completion of the fourth semester course in that language. These will partially satisfy the college requirements for courses outside the major;
   -and-
   b. 6 hours selected from other departments of the College of Fine Arts (dance, film, fine arts, music, and theatre) or from the School of Architecture and Planning;
   -and-
   c. 15 additional hours selected from courses outside the major offered by any college, including Fine Arts.

Subtotal 60

2. Major in art history:
   a. 33 hours in art history courses including 201, 202, and 250; also required are 3 courses in art history chosen from 151, 215, 220, 231, 232, 240, and 261 or 262; and a course taken from among the following: 343, 401, 402, 403, 411, and 412. A minimum of 15 hours must be taken in courses numbered 300 or above in art history.
   -and-
   b. 15 hours in studio courses, including Art Studio 106, 121 and 122.

Subtotal 120

3. Additional courses in any field, including art.

Total 128

Curricula in Teacher Education. If you are planning to become a teacher of art in the public schools, it is essential that you consult with the advisor in Art Education as soon as possible.
Please note also that all students entering teacher preparation programs are required to meet the screening requirements for admission to such programs, as described in the College of Education section of this catalog.

**Art Major in Arts and Sciences (Bachelor of Arts)**

For the student enrolled in the College of Arts and Sciences, a 33-hour major may be taken with an emphasis either in studio or art history. Of these hours, at least 12 must be in courses numbered above 300.

The major with an emphasis in studio is as follows:

- 9 hours of art history: Art Hi 201, 202 and 250.
- 24 hours in art studio including Art St 106, 121, and 122.

The major with an emphasis in art history is as follows:

- Communication and foreign language must be selected as 2 of the 7 group requirements in Arts and Sciences.
- 24 hours in art history courses, including:
  - Art Hi 201, 202 and 250. Also, one selected from 251, 315, 320, 331 or 332, 340, 261 or 262. Also, one selected from 343, 401, 402 or 403, 411 or 412.
- 9 hours in art studio fundamentals: Art St 121, 122, and 106.

**Minor Study Requirements**

The minor in art, either art studio or art history, consists of 24 semester hours with at least 6 hours at the 300 level or above, distributed as follows,

- **Art studio emphasis:**
  - Art St 106, 121, 122 and 15 hours of art studio and art history electives.

- **Art history emphasis:**
  - Art Hi 201, 202, 250 and 15 hours of art history and/or art studio electives.

Consult the Undergraduate Art Advisor in the Fine Arts Center, Room 1103, for a suggested course of study.

**Additional Information**

**Materials and Student Work**

Students enrolling in art courses furnish their own materials except for certain studio equipment provided by the university.

All work when completed is under the control of the Department until after the exhibitions of student work. Each student may be requested to leave one or more pieces of original work with the Department.

Students are reminded that charges for classroom supplies and services in certain art studio courses must be paid to the UNM Cashier during the first three weeks of Fall and Spring semesters and the first week of Summer Session. In specific instances fee reductions may be granted upon approval of the appropriate representatives and if the deadline is met. See instructor for deadline.

**Art History (ART HI)**

The following courses, 101, 151, 201, 202, and 250, are strongly recommended to all students in the study of art history and related studio areas.

101. *Introduction to Art.* (3) A beginning course in the fundamental concepts of the visual arts; the language of form and the media of artistic expression. Readings and slide lectures supplemented by museum exhibition attendance. (Fall, Spring)

201. *History of Art I.* (3) Prehistoric, Near Eastern, Egyptian, Greek, Roman, Early Christian, Byzantine, Romanesque, and Gothic Art. (Fall)

202. *History of Art II.* (3) Western Art from the Early Renaissance to Impressionism. (Spring)

204. *Greece and Rome.* (3) Also offered as Clscs, Hist, Phil 204. An interdisciplinary introduction to the ancient world as the foundation of modern civilization. Lectures on classical art, history, literature and philosophy. (Spring)

210. *Introduction to Film.* (3) Jaffe (See F/TV 210.)

211. *Film Comedy.* (3) Jaffe (See F/TV 211.)

250. *Modern Art.* (3) Major stylistic developments of European and American painting and sculpture from Impressionism to approximately World War II. (Fall, Spring)

251. *Artistic Traditions of the Southwest.* (3) George Interrelationships of Native American, Hispanic and Anglo cultures from prehistoric times to the present, emphasizing the major forms of expression—pottery, textiles, jewelry, architecture, painting and photography. Slide lectures supplemented by museum exhibits. (Spring)

252. *Ethnographic Art.* (Tribal Art.) (3) Traditional arts of non-urban, non-industrial, small societies from Africa, Europe, Asia, Oceania, and the Americas. (Offered upon demand)

261. *Ancient and Medieval Architecture.* (3) Mead Survey of history of Western architecture from the Egyptian pyramid to the Gothic cathedral. (Fall)

262. *Renaissance Through Modern Architecture.* (3) Mead Survey of history of Western architecture from the Renaissance palace to the Post-Modernist house. Prerequisite: 261 or permission of instructor. (Spring)

303. *Asian Art.* (3) (Offered upon demand)

315. *Ancient Art.* (3) Clancy, Rothrock Architecture, painting, and sculpture from 1800 B.C. to sixth century A.D. (Fall)

320. *Medieval Art.* (3) Grizzard Architecture, painting, and sculpture from Early Christian through Gothic. (Spring)

326. *History of the Film I.* (3) Jaffe (See F/TV 326.)

328. *History of the Film II.* (3) Jaffe (See F/TV 328.)

330. *Studies in Film.* (3 hrs. to a maximum of 6) (See F/TV 330.)

331. *Early Renaissance Art in Italy.* (3) Joost-Gaugler Fourteenth century art in Florence and Siena; fifteenth century painting, sculpture and architecture in Italy with emphasis on the Florentine, Venetian, and Umbrian schools. (Fall)
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392.  [232.] Art of the High Renaissance in Italy.  (3) Joost-Gaugier
Painting, sculpture, and architecture in Florence, Rome, and Venice. Emphasis on the formation of the classical style developed by Leonardo da Vinci, Michelangelo, Raphael, Giorgione, and Titian.  (Spring)

340.  [240.] Baroque Art.  (3) Rothrock
Painting, sculpture, and architecture of the 17th-century European masters, such as Bernini, Rubens, Velasquez, Poussin and Rembrandt, are examined against their background of religious and political conflict, theoretical dispute and the rise of modernity.  (Spring)

343.  Pre-Columbian Architecture.  (3) Clancy
Also offered as Arch 363.) North, South, and Mesoamerican pre-Columbian architecture, with emphasis on the cultural background of ancient civilization.  (Offered upon demand)

352.  [452.] Renaissance Art In Northern Europe.  (3) Rodee
Northern European art from the late fourteenth century through the sixteenth century.  (Fall)

400.  Museum Practices.  (3) Salvador, Szabo
History, philosophy, and purposes of museums. Techniques and problems of museum administration, education, collection, exhibition, conservation, and public relations.  (Offered upon demand)

401.  African and Oceanic Art.  (3)
Traditional media of painting, sculpture, and architecture, as well as non-traditional media such as mud sculpture, costume and body decoration studied in their cultural contexts.  (Offered upon demand)

402.  Native American Art I.  (3) Szabo
Prehistoric and historic art forms of the Arctic Northwest coast and the eastern woodlands of North America.  (Fall)

403.  Native American Art II.  (3) Szabo
Prehistoric and historic art forms of the Plains, Southwest, and western regions of North America.  (Spring)

404.  The Minor Arts.  (3) Rodee
Investigates, in seminar format, the historical development and techniques of numismatics, jewelry, silver-smithing, ceramics, armor and other topics.  Prerequisites: 201 and 202 or permission of instructor.  (Spring)

405.  Pre-Historic Art.  (3)

411.  Pre-Columbian Art: Mesoamerica.  (3) Clancy
The art of Mexico and Central America prior to the sixteenth century.  (Fall)

412.  Pre-Columbian Art: South America.  (3) Clancy
Arts of the Andean region prior to the sixteenth century.  (Spring)

420.  History of Graphic Arts I.  (3) Rothrock
Printmaking, printing and book illustration from Gutenberg to Goya, presenting the graphic arts as an expression of intellectual history and the precursor of photography. Provides an introduction to the curatorship of prints and books.  (Fall, alternate years)

421.  History of the Graphic Arts II.  (3) Rothrock
Printmaking, printing and artists' books from Goya to the present. Including the graphic arts and photography, the rise of the ideas of the original print, 20th century mixed media and the relationship between words and images.  (Spring)

425.  19th-Century Photography.  (3) Janis
 Historical development and aesthetic character of photography in the nineteenth century.  (Fall)

426.  20th-Century Photography.  (3) Janis
 Historical development and aesthetic character of photography in the twentieth century.  (Spring)

427.  Photography Since 1950.  (3) Barrow
Recent photographic styles, mediums and aesthetic concepts in America and Europe.  (Fall)

428.  Topics in Film History.  (3) Jaffe
(See FTP 428.)

429.  Topics in Art History.  (1-3)
Course work determined by specific student requests or by the professor's current research.  (Offered upon demand)

433.  Italian Mannerism.  (3) Joost-Gaugier
A study of the end of the Renaissance, the post-classical style leading to Baroque and Modern Art.  (Offered upon demand)

449.  Art of Spain.  (3) Grizzard
Survey of Spanish art and civilization.  (Offered upon demand)

450.  Spanish Colonial Art.  (3) Grizzard
Architecture, sculpture, and painting in the period of Spanish colonization and the relation of these art forms to both the Spanish and the native Indian traditions.  (Spring)

461.  Architecture In Europe from 1750 to 1914.  (3) Mead
(Also offered as Arch 461.) European architecture from Neoclassicism to Proto-Modernism.  Prerequisites: 261, 262 or permission of instructor.  (Offered upon demand)

462.  Architectural Theory and Criticism.  (3) Mead
(Also offered as Arch 464.) Seminar on the theoretical and critical significance of a selected architect or architectural movement.  Prerequisites: 261, 262 or permission of instructor.  (Offered upon demand)

463.  20th Century Architecture.  (3) Mead
(Also offered as Arch 463.) Modern architecture in Europe and America.  Prerequisites: 261, 262 or permission of instructor.  (Offered upon demand)

464.  European Art 1750-1848.  (3) Janis, Rodee
Painting, sculpture, and architecture in France, England, Spain and Germany from the twilight of Absolutism through the Industrial and French Revolutions.  (Fall)

472.  American Art: 1675-1875.  (3) George
Painting and sculpture from 1675-1875.  (Fall)

477.  American Architecture.  (3) Mead
Architecture in America from the colonial period to 1914.  Prerequisites: 261, 262 or permission of instructor.  (Offered upon demand)

479.  American Art: 1876-1940.  (3) George
Painting and sculpture from the Centennial Exhibition to World War II.  (Spring)

481.  European Art 1848-1900.  (3) Janis, Rodee
Painting and sculpture in France, England and Germany from Courbet's Realism and the Victorian Pre-Raphaelites through Impressionism and the late works of Cezanne and Monet.  (Spring)
*482. Early 20th-Century Art. (3)
Painting and sculpture from 1900 to 1940.
Prerequisite: 250 or permission of instructor. [Fall]

*483. Latin American Art of the 19th and 20th Centuries. (3)
Grizzard
Emphasis on the modern art of Mexico. (Offered upon demand)

*484. Evaluating the Arts. (3)
(Also offered as Theatre 484, Music 484, Dance 484.)
Explores in a seminar format the practice of criticism, with
emphasis on critical processes that penetrate a variety of
contemporary arts. Aesthetic theories and cultural outlooks
that underpin practical criticism are examined.
Prerequisite: 6 hours in the College of Fine Arts, 3 of which
have Fine Arts designations.

485. Seminar in Museum Methods. (3)
(Also offered as Anth 485.) Theoretical and practical work in
specific museum problems.
Prerequisite: 400 or equivalent. (Offered upon demand)

486. Practicum: Museum Methods. (Museum Methods.) (3)
(Also offered as Anth 486.) Practicum in museum methods
and management. Prerequisite: Anth 485 or Art Hi 485
(Offered upon demand)

*487. Contemporary Issues in the Arts. (3)
(Also offered as Theatre 487, Music 487.) Explores the range
of personal and social issues embedded in artistic
choices. Lecture/discussion format. Artistic form, function
and ethical guidelines are examined from economic, psycho­
logical, ideological, and gender perspectives.
Prerequisite: for undergraduates, 9 hrs of courses in the
College of Fine Arts, 3 of which have Fine Arts designation.
(Spring)

490. Interdepartmental Proseminar. (3)△
(See FA 490) (Offered upon demand)

*491. Late 20th-Century Art. (3)
Painting and sculpture, 1940 to the present.
Prerequisite: 250 or permission of instructor. [Spring]

*492. Art Criticism. (3)
Principles of criticism in the visual arts with emphasis on crit­
critical approaches to contemporary art.
Prerequisite: 6 hours upper-division in art history, literature,
and/or philosophy. (Offered upon demand)

496. Undergraduate Tutorial. (3)△
Individual investigation or reading under faculty direction.
Prerequisite: 6 hours upper-division art history. (Fall, Spring)

499. Senior Thesis. (3-6) Honors Staff
Directed independent study in a field of special interest cul­
mminating in a written thesis. Open only by invitation to
departmental honors candidates. (Fall, Spring)

See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for graduate-level
descriptions.

500. Philosophy and Methods of Art History. (Seminar in
Historiography and Methodology of Art History.) (3)
Open to graduate students in art history.
Prerequisite for others: permission of instructor. (Fall)

501. Interdisciplinary Seminar in U.S. Culture. (3)
(See Am St 501.) (Offered upon demand)

503. Introduction to Graduate Studies. (3)
Open only to studio graduate students in the Department
of Art and Art History. Corequisite: Art St 502. (Fall)

504. Seminar in Minor Arts. (3) Rodee
(Offered upon demand.)

529. Topics in Art History. (1-3)△
(Offered upon demand.)

551-552. Problems. (2-3, hrs. each semester) Maximum
6 hours. (Fall, Spring)

558. Seminar in Pre-Historic Art. (3)

559. Seminar in Native American Art. (3)△ Szabo
(Also offered as Anth 505.)
Prerequisites: 402 and/or 403. (Offered upon demand)

560. Seminar in Pre-Columbian Art. (Seminar in Pre­
Columbian Art or African Art or Oceanic Art.) (3)△ Clancy
Prerequisites: *411, *412 or equivalent, and a reading knowl­
dge of Spanish. (Offered upon demand.)

561. Seminar in Ancient and Medieval Art. (3)△
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (Offered upon demand)

571. Seminar in Renaissance and Baroque Art. (3)△
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (Offered upon demand)

572. Seminar in the Art of the United States. (3)△ George
Prerequisites: 472, 477 or 479, depending upon content.
(Offered upon demand.)

580. Seminar in Spanish Colonial Art. (3)△ Grizzard
(Also offered as Arch 580.)
Prerequisite: 450. (Offered upon demand.)

581. Seminar in Early Modern Art 1750-1900. (Seminar in
19th-Century Art.) (3)△ Janis, Rodee
Prerequisite: 481. (Offered upon demand.)

582. Seminar in 20th-Century Art. (3)△ Bryant, Janis
Prerequisite: 482 or 491. (Offered upon demand)

584. Problems in Interdisciplinary Studies. (1-3)
(Also offered as Theatre 584, Music 584 Dance 584.) (Fall, Spring)

585. Seminar in Museum Methods. (3)△
(Also offered as Anth 585.)
Prerequisite: Anth 400 or Art Hi 400 or equivalent. (Offered upon demand)

586. Practicum: Museum Methods. (3)△
(Also offered as Anth 586.)
Prerequisite: Anth 585 or Art Hi 585. (Offered upon demand)

592. Seminar in Art Since 1950. (3)△ Barrow
Prerequisite: 427, 491 or equivalent. (Offered upon demand)

599. Master's Thesis. (1-6 hrs. per semester)
Offered on a CR/NC basis only. (Fall, Spring)

699. Dissertation. (3-12 hrs. per semester)
Offered on a CR/NC basis only. (Fall, Spring)

See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for graduate-level
descriptions.

500. Philosophy and Methods of Art History. (Seminar in
Historiography and Methodology of Art History.) (3)
Open to graduate students in art history.
Prerequisite for others: permission of instructor. (Fall)

501. Interdisciplinary Seminar in U.S. Culture. (3)
(See Am St 501.) (Offered upon demand)

503. Introduction to Graduate Studies. (3)
Open only to studio graduate students in the Department
of Art and Art History. Corequisite: Art St 502. (Fall)

504. Seminar in Minor Arts. (3) Rodee
(Offered upon demand.)

1 May be taken twice for credit.
2 Open only to undergraduates enrolled in the
Preprofessional curricula of the College of Fine Arts.
Students in Art Education curricula and majors in Art
enrolled in the College of Arts & Sciences may enroll
with permission of the department chairperson.
Art Studio (ART ST)

Major Courses

All 100-level studio courses carry no prerequisites and are designed for both students who have a general interest in art as well as students who plan on majoring or minoring in art. The Department has listed suggested corequisites that it deems helpful to students enrolled in the course as well as to alert students to prerequisites for 200-level courses.

106. Drawing I. (3)
Basic drawing concepts, including the expressive use of contour, value, perspective and composition while exploring both dry and wet media. Assigned problems may include still life, landscape, portrait or the figure.
Suggested corequisite: Art Hi 101. (Fall, Spring)

121. Two-dimensional Design. (3)
Emphasis on elements of line, form, value, color theory, painting principles and visual vocabulary. Particular attention will be placed on a disciplined approach toward design and development of perceptual skills.
Suggested corequisite: Art Hi 101. (Fall, Spring)

122. Three-dimensional Design. (3)
Emphasis on materials, processes and vocabulary. Particular attention will be placed on traditional and contemporary approaches to sculpture through the consideration of spatial concepts and making three-dimensional objects.
Suggested corequisite: 123. (Fall, Spring)

123. Shop Foundations. (2)
Familiarizes the art student with the safe practice and maintenance of wood and metal shop tools and machinery.
Offered on a CRINC basis only. (Fall, Spring)

157. Jewelry and Metalwork I. (3)
Introduction to design, materials, and techniques of jewelry and metalwork.
Suggested corequisites: 106, 122 (Fall, Spring)

168. Ceramics I. (3)
Introduction to clay forms, hand built and wheel-thrown techniques, slips, glazes and stoneware.
Suggested corequisites: 106, 122 (Fall, Spring)

187. Photography I. (3)
Introduction to photographic vision and photographic techniques.
Suggested corequisite: 121. (Fall, Spring)

205. Drawing II. (3)
Further concentration on basic drawing concepts with a greater emphasis on descriptive and perceptual drawing skills using both dry and wet media. Assigned problems explore aspects of still life, landscape, portraiture and/or the figure.
Prerequisites: 106 and 121. (Fall, Spring)

207. Painting I. (3)
Painting materials and techniques, integrating basic drawing concepts with color theory and composition. Emphasis on descriptive and perceptual skills through assigned problems which explore aspects of still life, landscape, portraiture and/or the figure.
Prerequisites: 106, 121; pre- or corequisite: 205. (Fall, Spring)

213. Sculpture I. (3)
A further exploration into the concepts presented in Three-dimensional Design. Will investigate, through specific assignments, issues that are central to producing sculpture.
Prerequisites: 122 and 123. (Fall, Spring)

257. Jewelry and Metalwork II. (3)
Continuation of 157 with emphasis on methods of construction, including lost wax, vacuum assist and centrifugal casting.
Prerequisites: 122, 157; corequisite: 106. (Fall, Spring)

268. Ceramics II. (3)
Continuation of 168 with emphasis placed on the mastery of ceramic processes and the development of a personal aesthetic.
Prerequisites: 122, 168; corequisite: 270. (Fall, Spring)

270. Ceramics Lab. (3)
Familiarizes art students with the technical aspects of ceramics and the safe operation of equipment in the ceramics lab and prepares them to do independent research in ceramic processes.
Prerequisite: 168. (Fall, Spring)

274. Introduction to Printmaking. (3)
Fundamental techniques, methods and expressive potentials of the major printmaking processes, including monotype, etching, lithography, woodcut and xerography. Instruction includes lecture, demonstrations, practice and critique.
Prerequisites: 106, 121; corequisite: 205 or 207. (Fall, Spring)

277. Graphic Design I. (3)
An exploration of the history, techniques and imagery of visual communication.
Prerequisites: 106, 121, and 187. (Fall)

287. Photography II. (3)
Continuation of 187, with concentration on photographic techniques and the formal aspects of photographic vision.
Prerequisite: 187; Pre-or corequisite: 121. (Fall, Spring)

288. Introduction to Color Photography. (3)
The techniques and aesthetics of color photography.
Prerequisites: 121, 187, 287. (Fall, Spring)

293. Beginning Watercolor Painting. (3)
Painting on site with emphasis on landscape using basic techniques of various water soluble media. Includes lecture, demonstration, practice and critique.
Prerequisites: 106, 121, and 207. (Offered upon demand)

305. Drawing III. (3)
Continued exploration of drawing concepts and techniques presented in 205. Emphasis on expressive drawing, working from imagination as well as from observation.
Prerequisite: 205. (Fall, Spring)

306. Drawing IV. (3)
Extension of the concepts presented in 305 emphasizing experimentation with materials including color media. Individual in-depth projects are assigned to encourage independent thinking with regard to contemporary drawing issues.
Prerequisite: 305. (Fall, Spring)

307. Painting II. (3)
Continued exploration of the painting concepts and techniques, presented in 207. Working from imagination as well as observation, emphasizing the expressive potential of the medium.
Prerequisite: 207; corequisite: 305. (Fall, Spring)

308. Painting III. (3)
Extension of the concepts presented in 307, emphasizing experimentation with materials and techniques. Individual in-depth projects are assigned to encourage independent thinking with regard to contemporary painting issues.
Prerequisite: 307; corequisite: 306. (Fall, Spring)

309. Intermediate Watercolor Painting. (3)
Extension and refinement of techniques presented in 293. Continued emphasis on the landscape including its structural and expressive potential.
Prerequisite: 253. (Offered upon demand)
### ART AND ART HISTORY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Prerequisites / Corequisites</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>310. Figure Drawing.</strong> (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Study of the human figure as the primary vehicle for addressing formal and</td>
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<tr>
<td>conceptual drawing problems.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisite: 205</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>313. Sculpture II.</strong> (3)</td>
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<td>Investigates, through specific assignments, traditional approaches</td>
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<td>toward sculptural media.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisite: 213, (Fall, Spring)</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>314. Sculpture III.</strong> (3)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Encourages the student to develop personal direction with an emphasis</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>on expanding sculptural possibilities.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisite: 313, (Fall, Spring)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>320. The Phenomena of Color.</strong> (3)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>An intensive study of color through assigned problems designed</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>to develop greater awareness of and sensitivity to the use and</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>function of color in the arts.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisite: Intermediate level courses in student's area of concentration.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>330. Studies in Film.</strong> (3 hrs. to a maximum of 6) Δ</td>
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<tr>
<td>(See F/TV 330)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>335. Intaglio Printmaking I.</strong> (3)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Madrid</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exploration of intaglio processes.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Includes lecture, demonstration, studio practice and critique.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emphasis on technical considerations and the development of a</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>personal aesthetic.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisite: 274 or 287. (Fall, Spring)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>336. Intaglio Printmaking II.</strong> (3)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Madrid</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A continuation of 335 with the exploration of multiple plate and</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>color printing processes. Greater emphasis is given to technical</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>considerations and the development of a personal aesthetic.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisite: 335, (Spring)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>345. Serigraphy.</strong> (3)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kraft</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to techniques, history, aesthetics and creative aspects</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of screen printing.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisite: 274 or 287. (Fall, Spring)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>357. Jewelry and Metalwork III.</strong> (3)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DeJong</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Methods of construction, including lost wax, vacuum assist</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and centrifugal casting. The focus will be on small scale three-dimensional</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>metal images.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisite: 257. (Fall, Spring)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>368. Porcelain Vessels.</strong> (Ceramic Vessels.) (3)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strubek</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Also offered as Art Ed 368.) History, design, processes, tools,</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>materials and terminology of the Oriental-Japanese method of</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>wheel-thrown porcelain ceramic vessels.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites: 122, 268, 270 or permission of instructor.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Fall, Spring, Summer)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>369. Ceramic Sculpture.</strong> (3)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gilbert</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Use of ceramic materials and methods to explore sculptural issues.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites: 122, 268, 270.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>(Fall, Spring)</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>374. Lithography I.</strong> (3)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rodriguez</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fundamental techniques of drawing and painting on and from</td>
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<tr>
<td>lithographic stones and metal plates, primarily in black and white.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Includes lectures, demonstrations, critiques and practical experience.</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisite: 274 or permission of instructor.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Fall, Spring)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>375. Lithography II.</strong> (3)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rodriguez</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Continuation of 374 with particular emphasis on color printing and</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>special processes, including photo reproduction. Emphasis on</td>
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<tr>
<td>personal aesthetic and technical concepts.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisite: 374 or permission of instructor.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Fall, Spring)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>377. Graphic Design II.</strong> (3)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Kraft</td>
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<tr>
<td>Expanded applications of visual communication theory used in</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>solving specific graphic problems which emphasize words and images into</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>print. Prerequisite: 277. Suggested corequisites: 205, 287. (Spring)</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>385. Introduction to Non-Silver Photography.</strong> (3) Hahn</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>The techniques and aesthetics of cyanotype and gum bichromate printing</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>(non-silver photography) and related processes.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites: 121, 187, 287. (Fall)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>387. Photography III.</strong> (3)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barrow, Hahn, Lazorko, Nagatani</td>
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<tr>
<td>Concepts of photography as applied to the development of personal vision.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Students are encouraged to repeat this course with a different instructor.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites: 287, Pre- or corequisites: Art Hi 425, 426 or 427. (Fall,</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Spring)</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>389. Topics in Studio Art.</strong> (1-3) Δ Δ</td>
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<tr>
<td>Concentrated practical and historical study of specified concerns in studio</td>
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<tr>
<td>art. Prerequisites: 15, hours of studio art, 6 hours of art history.</td>
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<tr>
<td>(Offered upon demand)</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>390. Elements of Film making.</strong> (3)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>(See F/TV 390)</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>405. Advanced Drawing.</strong> (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Emphasis on contemporary drawing issues. Students are encouraged to</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>initiate their own projects and to develop a personal direction. Individual</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>and group critiques.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisite: 306, (Fall, Spring)</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>407. Advanced Painting.</strong> (3)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Emphasizes contemporary painting issues. Students are encouraged to</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>initiate their own projects and to develop a personal direction. Individual</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and group critiques.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisite: 306, (Fall, Spring)</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>408. Outdoor Studio.</strong> (1-3)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Wenger</td>
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<tr>
<td>Outdoor studio work in various media with emphasis on landscape.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisite: 6 credits of 300-level or above in specified media (Fall,</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Spring)</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>413. Advanced Sculpture.</strong> (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Emphasizes students to pursue their own individual concepts and techniques.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Emphasis will be on independent projects.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisite: 314, (Fall, Spring)</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>414. Metal Fabrication.</strong> (3)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Additive processes of welding and steel fabrication.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites: 123, 213, (Spring)</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>423. Theory and Aesthetics.</strong> (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Seminar in the aesthetic theories underlying 20th century art movements,</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>with special emphasis on issues relating to studio majors. Prerequisites:</td>
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<tr>
<td>Art St 106, 121, 122, Art Hi 201, 202, 250; a minimum of 12 hours in one</td>
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<tr>
<td>area of studio art; and an overall 3.00 GPA. (Fall, Spring)</td>
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<tr>
<td>**429. Undergraduate Topics in Studio Art. (1-6) Δ Δ</td>
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<tr>
<td>Course work determined by specific student need or by the professor's</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>current research.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites: 21 hours of studio art, 9 hours of art history. (Fall,</td>
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<tr>
<td>Spring)</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>457. Advanced Jewelry and Metalwork.</strong> (3) Δ Δ</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DeJong</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emphasizes contemporary metalworking issues. Students are</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>encouraged to initiate their own projects and to develop a</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>personal direction. Individual and group critiques.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisite: 357, (Fall, Spring)</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>468. Advanced Ceramics.</strong> (3)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Emphasizes contemporary ceramic issues. Students are encouraged to</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>initiate their own projects and to develop a</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Symbols**: See page 368
personal direction. Individual and group critiques.
Prerequisites: 366, 369. (Fall, Spring)

469. Pueblo Pottery. (3) 2
A cross-cultural class designed to expose students to the Puebloan pottery tradition. The course combines a hands-on approach to pottery making with an analytical investigation of material culture and ethnoaesthetics.
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. (Fall)

474. Advanced Printmaking. (3) ∆ 2 Madrid, Rodriguez
Concentrated exploration of various concepts and methods of printmaking including multiple processes. Course content varies, but emphasizes the development of personalized direction and the establishment of high professional standards. Individual and group critiques.
Prerequisite: 336 or 374 (depending upon content). (Fall, Spring)

487. Advanced Photography. (3) ∆ 2 Barrow, Hahn, Lazorik, Negatani
Advanced concepts of photography and the development of personal expression.
Prerequisites: 387, Art HI 425, 426, 427. (Fall, Spring)

493. Seminar in Studio Art. (3) ∆ 2
(Fall, Spring)

495. Independent Study. (3) 2
Advanced, individually directed study in areas of special interest not normally covered in advanced level courses.
Prerequisites: 423 plus a statement of intent, a faculty recommendation, portfolio review and permission of the department.

499. Senior Thesis. (3-6) Staff
Directed independent study in a field of special interest, culminating in an exhibition and written thesis. Open only by invitation to departmental honors candidates. (Fall, Spring)

502. Interdisciplinary Seminar. (3)
Open only to studio graduate students in the Department of Art and Art History.
Corequisite: Art HI 503. (Fall)

505. Graduate Drawing and Painting. [Graduate Drawing.] (3) ∆
Prerequisite: 405, 407 and permission of instructor. (Fall, Spring)

508. Graduate Outdoor Studio. (1-3) 1
Prerequisite: 15 hrs. of Studio Art, 6 hrs of Art History. (Fall, Spring)

513. Graduate Sculpture. (3) ∆
(Fall, Spring)

514. Graduate Metal Fabrication. (3) 1
(Offered upon demand)

529. Graduate Topics in Studio Art. (1-6) ∆
Course work determined by specific student need or by the professor's current research. (Fall, Spring)

557. Graduate Jewelry and Metalwork. (3) ∆ DeJong
Prerequisite: 457. (Fall, Spring)

568. Pueblo Pottery. (3)
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. (Fall)

574. Graduate Printmaking. (3) ∆
Prerequisite: 474. (Fall, Spring)

587. Graduate Photography. (3) ∆
Prerequisite: 487. (Fall, Spring)

593. Seminar in Studio Art. (3) ∆
(Fall, Spring)

595. Graduate Tutorial. (1-9) ∆
Advanced, individually directed study. Open to graduate students only. (Fall, Spring)

650. Final Project. (3, 6, 9, 12 hrs. per semester)
Offered on a CR/NC basis only. (Fall, Spring)

699. Dissertation. (3-12 hrs. per semester)
Offered on a CR/NC basis only. (Fall, Spring)

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### MUSIC

Nancy J. Uscher, Chairperson
The University of New Mexico
Fine Arts Center 1105
Albuquerque, NM 87131-1411
(505) 277-2126, FAX (505) 277-0708

**Professors**
- Rita M. Angel, M. M., University of Southern California
- John M. Clark, M. A., Ball State University
- Joanna de Keyser, B. M., University of Southern California
- Thomas A. Dodson, D. M. A., University of Southern California
- Artemus L. Edwards, Dipl., Curtis Institute
- Leonard Feldberg, M. M., Yale University
- Karl Hinterbichler, D. M. A., North Texas State University
- Jeffrey Piper, M. M., University of Michigan
- Nancy J. Uscher, Ph.D., New York University
- William F. Wood, D. M. A., Eastman School of Music

**Associate Professors**
- Michael Chapdelaine, M. M., Florida State University
- Myung-Hee Chung, D.M.A., Manhattan School of Music
- Bradley Ellingboe, M. M., Eastman School of Music
- Ellen C. McCullough-Brabson, D. M. A., University of Arizona
- Susan B. Patrick, Ph. D., University of North Carolina
- John Batcheller, Ph. D., University of Southern Carolina
- Christopher L. Shultis, M. M., University of Illinois
- Marilyn Tyler, M. M., Manhattan School of Music

**Assistant Professors**
- Keith M. Lemmons, M. M., Michigan State University
- Richard Hermann, M.M., New England Conservatory
- Keith M. Lemmons, M. M., Michigan State University
- Robert Smith, M. M., Yale University

**Professors Emeriti**
- Steven Block, Ph. D., University of Pittsburgh
- Eileen Campbell, M. M., Michigan State University
- Tadeu Coelho, M.M., Manhattan School of Music
- Bruce Dalby, Ed. D., University of Illinois

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**THE UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO CATALOG**
Donald McRae, M. M., University of New Mexico
George Robert, Student of Edward Stevermann and Anton
Webern
Wesley Selby, M. M., University of Colorado
William M. Seymour, Ed. D., Washington University
Jane Snow, M. M., Cincinnati College of Music
Harold Van Winkle, M. M. E., Eastern New Mexico University
James Whitlow, M. M., University of New Mexico
A. Scott Wilkinson, M. M., University of Arizona

Introduction

NASM Membership. The University of New Mexico is a
member of the National Association of Schools of Music.
Requirements for entrance and graduation as set forth in this
catalog are in accordance with published regulations of the
National Association of Schools of Music.

Admission from University College. In addition to the
admission requirements stated under the College of Fine
Arts section of this catalog, music students must also have
approval as a concentration in the appropriate instrument or
voice for the degree of Bachelor of Music and Bachelor of
Music Education. Students interested in the Bachelor of Arts
with a major in music, see Arts and Sciences section of this
catalog.

Music Majors and Music Minors are described below. In
addition to stated course requirements, one must satisfy
general college and university requirements for graduation.

Major Study Requirements

Preprofessional Curriculum

Programs in music performance and composition and theory
are available leading to the Bachelor of Music Degree and
comprising a total of 128 hours. If you enroll in any of these
programs, read the paragraph under Scholastic Standards
which permits the faculty to exclude from the pro-
gram any student whose grade-point average in his or her
major field falls substantially below 3.00. Furthermore, the
faculty reserves the right to disqualify from further enrollment
or participation in departmental programs:

1. Students who fail to demonstrate reasonable progress in
   their personal professional development in music;
   -or-

2. Students whose conduct reveals a persistent inability to
   work effectively with others or an unwillingness to adhere
   to generally recognized standards of professional behav-
   ior.
   -or-

3. Students majoring in music must consult their assigned
   advisor prior to registering each semester. Not doing so
   may result in disqualification from further pursuit of the
   B.M. degree.

A handbook describing specific departmental requirements
relating to recitals, special examinations, auditions, and simi-
lar matters may be obtained from the Department of Music
office. All transfer students will be given a theory, ear-train-
ing, and sight-singing proficiency examination for the pur-
pose of determining competency in these areas. If test
results reveal deficiencies, transfer students will be required
to remove such by enrolling and successfully completing one
or more semesters of the theory curriculum.

All students in any program leading to the B.M. degree must
complete the following curriculum:

1. Courses outside the major:
   a. 30 hours selected from courses offered by depart-
      ments of the College of Arts and Sciences includ-
      ing general education requirements (see Fine Arts
      Graduation Requirements 6.) Specific require-
      ments include Physics 108 (composition majors
      only); and majors in vocal performance must com-
      plete 18 hours in some combination of French,
      German, and Italian. These will partially satisfy
      the college requirements for courses outside the
      major.
      Subtotal 30
   b. 6 hours selected from other departments of the
      College of Fine Arts (art, art history, dance, film,
      fine arts, and theatre) or from the School of
      Architecture and Planning;
      Subtotal 6
   c. 12 additional hours selected from courses outside
      the major offered by any college, including Fine
      Arts.
      Subtotal 12

2. Courses within the major, music performance only:
   a. six semesters of 101 Concert Music with a grade
      of CR;
   b. 24 hours in applied music (22 hours in voice per-
      formance);
   c. 24 hours in music theory, including1 150, 152,
      250, 252, 309, 325, 453, and either 405, or 406;
   d. 8 hours in music history, including 261, 262, and
      449;
   e. 2 hours in conducting;
   f. 8 hours in ensemble (see department handbook); and
   g. additional hours (the distribution of of these hours
      will vary according to your major, such as key-
      board performance, instrumental performance,
      etc.; specific requirements are given below).

   Total 128

   Keyboard performance:
   4 hours in applied music
   2 hours in music theory (counterpoint)
   6 hours in music electives
   2 hours in pedagogy

   Instrumental performance:
   8 hours in applied music
   2 hours in ensemble
   2 hours in music electives
   2 hours in pedagogy

   Vocal performance:
   4 hours in applied music (voice)
   4 hours in applied music (piano)
   2 hours in diction for singers
   4 hours in Opera Studio
   2 hours in pedagogy

   Total 128

3. Courses within the major, composition and theory:
   a. six semesters of 101 Concert Music with a grade
      of CR;
   b. 16 hours in applied music that includes 2 hours of
      Music 150, 152, 250, 252, 304, 305, 306, 308, 325, 404, 405, 406, 409, 410,
      and 453;
   c. 12 hours in music history including 261 and 262;
   d. 4 hours in conducting;
   e. 8 hours in ensemble (see department handbook).

   Total 80

1 If you start with Music 115 (Fundamentals of Theory)
   during the Fall semester, you will take Music 150 in
   Spring. To remain in sequence you must take Music
   152 the following Summer session.

Symbols - See page 368
Music Major Requirements

BA in Arts and Sciences

The Bachelor of Arts with a major in Music is designed for the study of music within a liberal arts curriculum; further it offers a framework allowing concentrations in different areas of music, e.g., performance emphasis, theory emphasis, or history and literature emphasis. Central to the study of music under this degree is the affirmation that it should be a liberal arts discipline, the ability to perform well, and an intellectual grasp of the art.

Music Major Requirements (38 hours)

1. All concentrations require:
   a. six semesters of Concert Music with a grade of CR.
   b. sixteen hours of Ear-training and Theory (150, 152, 250, 252).
   c. six hours of Music History (261, 262).

2. Concentrations
   a. Performance (38 hours)
      1) Musicianship (22 hours)
         • Ear-training and Theory (16 hours)
         • Music History (6 hours)
      2) Performance & Electives (16 hours)
         • Applied music; must reach level 319 and give half recital (9 hours)
         • Appropriate major ensemble (4 hours)
         • Free music electives (3 hours)
   b. History and Literature (38 hours)
      1) Musicianship (22 hours)
         • Ear-training and theory (16 hours)
         • Music History (6 hours)
      2) Performance & Electives (16 hours)
         • Music History electives (9 hours)
         • Applied Music, major ensemble or music ensemble (4 hours)
         • Free music electives (3 hours)
   c. Theory (38 hours)
      1) Musicianship (26 hours)
         • Ear-training and Theory (16 hours)
         • Music History (6 hours)
      2) Performance & Electives (16 hours)
         • Music History electives (9 hours)
         • Applied Music, major ensemble or music ensemble (4 hours)
         • Free music electives (3 hours)

Curriculum in Music Education

Students completing the requirements and curriculum stated below will receive the Bachelor of Music Education degree and will be eligible to apply for Level 1 Licensure in Music, K-12, in the state of New Mexico. Official acceptance to the degree program is granted only after successful completion of the following:

1. Admission to the College of Fine Arts as a Music Education Major (see College of Fine Arts Admission).
2. Admission to a Teacher Education Program as a Music Education Major (see Admission to College of Education Programs).

Applicants for Admission to the College of Fine Arts and Admissions to a Teacher Education Program should be submitted simultaneously. Students may be eligible upon completion of two semesters; early application is encouraged.

Students seeking only endorsement for music teacher certification must be admitted to a Teacher Education Program (see Admission to College of Education Programs).

Students will have a period of one year to remove any deficiencies revealed during the admission process.

Students already enrolled at The University of New Mexico, whether in University College, a degree-granting college or in non-degree status, will not be eligible to transfer to the College of Fine Arts or to take 300 and 400 level professional courses until this admission process is completed. Exception will be made for students with earned baccalaureate degrees upon recommendation of the department and for students transferring from other institutions. Transfer students may be enrolled in the College of Fine Arts on a provisional basis for a maximum of two semesters during which time they must complete the admission process.

The faculty reserves the right to disqualify from further enrollment or participation in the music education program:

1. Students who fail to demonstrate reasonable progress in their personal professional development in music.
2. Students whose conduct reveals a persistent inability to work effectively with others or an unwillingness to adhere to generally recognized standards of professional behavior.

Before completing 64 hours, students following the Instrumental Track must attempt the Piano Proficiency Examination and students following the Vocal Track must attempt both the Voice Proficiency Examination and Piano Proficiency Examination (consult Department of Music Handbook). Should a student fail any portion of either examination, he or she must enroll in the appropriate voice or piano course the subsequent semester.

To be eligible for the student teaching program, the following must be accomplished:

1. Completion of all prerequisite courses (see Department of Music Handbook).
2. A GPA in music courses of 2.50 and an overall GPA of 2.00.

The required recital will normally be given during the last semester in residence.

Students majoring in music education must consult their assigned advisor prior to registering each semester. Failure to do so may result in disqualification from further pursuit of the BME degree.

All transfer students will be given a theory, ear-training, and sight-singing proficiency examination for the purpose of determining competency in these areas. If test results reveal deficiencies, transfer students will be required to remove such by enrolling and successfully completing one or more semesters of the theory curriculum.

Bachelor of Music Education Degree

Level 1 Licensure in Music, K-12, in New Mexico allows one to teach any music class at any level of instruction. Where two or more music educators are employed by a single school district, however, a division of responsibilities between instrumental music and vocal/general music commonly exists. The Department of Music, therefore, offers two planned programs in music education (an Instrumental Track and a Vocal Track.)

Vocal Track

General Education (54 Hours)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>English (12)</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English 101 (3) Comp I: Exposition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English 102 (3) Comp II: Anal &amp; Arg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English Literature Elective (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C&amp;J 130 (3) Public Speaking</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

or

| C&J 270 (3) Communication for Teachers |

THE UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO CATALOG
### Teaching Field: Music (36 Hours)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Music Theory</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music 150 (4) Music Theory I</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music 152 (4) Music Theory II</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music 250 (4) Music Theory III</td>
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<tr>
<td>Music 252 (4) Music Theory IV</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music 309 (2) Form and Analysis</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Music 325 (2) Post-Tonal Theory</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Music 453 (2) Orchestration</td>
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<tr>
<td>Conducting (2)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Music 363 (2) Conducting</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Applied Music (8)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Voice, Piano or Guitar Music 119, 120, 219, 220, 319, 320, 419, 420 (8)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Applied Music (2)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Piano or Voice (must take Piano 2 and Voice 2)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Music 119, 120 (2)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Diction (2)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Music 209 (2) Diction for Singers</td>
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<tr>
<td>Concert Music (6)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Six semesters of Music 101 with a grade of CR</td>
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</table>

### Professional Education: Music Education (36 Hours)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ensemble (8)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Music Education 243 or 244</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chamber Singers or Concert Chorale (8)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teaching Instruments (4)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music Education 155 Orchestral Instruments, (Trumpet, Clarinet, Violin and Guitar) (4)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Methods (12)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music Education 346 Teaching Music in the Elementary Schools (3)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Music 388, Vocal Pedagogy (2)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Music Education 446 Secondary School Music (3)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Music Education 313 Choral Music Methods (4)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Miscellaneous (4)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Music Education 194 Introduction to Music Education (1)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Music Education 451 Foundations of Musical Behavior (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Student Teaching (6)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Music Education 400 Student Teaching in the Elementary Schools (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Music Education 461 Student Teaching in the Secondary Schools (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Electives (12 Hours)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fine Arts (6)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Courses to be selected from Art History, Art Studio, Theatre, Dance, or Film/Television</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Other (6)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Courses to be selected by the student</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Instrumental Track

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General Education (54 Hours)</td>
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<tr>
<td>English (12)</td>
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<td>English 102 (3) Comp II: Anal &amp; Arg</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English Literature Elective (3)</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Ensemble Requirements: All Music Majors

Ensemble performance is a vital part of every music student's experience. The course numbers for ensemble music are:

- MUSIC 273

* Wind and Percussion concentrations must enroll in Music Education 241 Band each fall semester for four years. No more than four such semesters may be counted.
Music Making music should be a lifetime commitment. All students enrolled in the Department of Music will participate in a major ensemble each semester of their residence, beginning with their first semester of matriculation, until the minimum requirements outlined below are fulfilled. No student may enroll for more than three ensembles per semester while in residence. Transfer students will be credited with a maximum of one semester of ensemble participation at UNM for each semester they participated in a major ensemble at their former institution(s). No more than four such semesters may be counted.

Organ Performance majors
Six semesters in a major ensemble
Two semesters of accompanying

Piano Performance majors
Two to Four semesters in an appropriate major ensemble
Four to Six semesters in accompanying and/or chamber music

Instrumental Performance (other than keyboard)
Eight semesters in a major ensemble
(band or orchestra)
Two semesters in chamber music

Guitar Performance majors
Six semesters in an appropriate ensemble
Four semesters in a major choral ensemble

Vocal Performance
Eight semesters in a major choral ensemble
(voice majors are normally allowed to participate in only one major choral ensemble each semester of residence. Participation in other choral ensembles must be approved by your applied teacher.)

Music Education
Major ensemble appropriate to applied concentration each semester of residence for eight semesters. Wind players must audition for the Wind Symphony or Marching Band each fall semester for at least four semesters. Vocal students must audition for Concert Choir and participate in the choral ensemble to which they are assigned. String players must be in orchestra. Vocal concentrates must audition for Concert Choir and participate in the choral ensemble to which they are assigned. Keyboard concentrates and guitar concentrates following the vocal curriculum must participate in choir; keyboard concentrates and guitar concentrates following the instrumental curriculum must participate in the ensemble appropriate for wind and percussion players.

NOTE. Bachelor of Music Education majors who have completed the major ensemble requirements are encouraged to continue performing in a major ensemble until finishing the degree. Making music should be a lifetime commitment. Students in marching band will be required to fulfill their complete obligation to this ensemble. All wind and percussion concentrates, as well as keyboard and guitar concentrates, enrolled in the Music Education Instrumental Curriculum, will participate in the marching band each fall semester for at least four semesters.

Theory and Composition
Eight semesters in an appropriate major ensemble of which two semesters must be in a major choral ensemble

Music Minor Requirements
For a minor in music: 20 hours, including a total of 8 hours in theory (115 will apply); 3 hours selected from 139, 140, 172, and 271; 3 hours selected from 371, 373, and 374; 4 hours in applied music (group classes will apply); and 2 hours in electives in music.

Music Education Minor Requirements
This program is only available to students majoring in Elementary Education. Students electing this program must pass the piano proficiency examination and the voice proficiency examination (consult the Department of Music Handbook for details). For a minor in music education: 24 hours, including 8 hours in theory (150 & 152); 4 hours in piano; 2 hours in voice; 1 hour in a major choral ensemble; 2-3 hours of music education electives to be selected from 290 or 297; 3 hours of electives in music history or music appreciation to be selected from 139, 140, 371, or 373; and 3-4 hours of free electives in music or music education.

Departmental Honors
A Music major may work toward departmental honors if the student meets the College of Fine Arts requirements listed under the Departmental Honors heading in the College of Fine Arts section of this catalog. Projects under the 6 hours of Music 499, Senior Thesis, may be a written thesis, a theoretical document, an original composition or a special recital. The department honors project is beyond normal degree and graduation requirements. Pick up the information on Music departmental honors from the College of Fine Arts Advisement Center, Fine Arts Center 1103.

Fees
Students are reminded that charges for classroom supplies and services in certain music courses must be paid to the UNM Cashier during the first three weeks of each semester. Refunds will be given according to the refund schedule in the Student Expenses section of this catalog, p 38.

Applied Music Fee Policy
(Does not apply to Group Piano, Group Voice or Orchestra Instruments 155, all sections)

Undergraduate Policy. Students enrolled in Applied Music must pay an applied music charge of $75 for one semester credit-hour or $150 for two or more semester credit-hours in addition to tuition. Students enrolled in a major ensemble and performing on the instrument for which they are receiving the applied lessons will have this fee waived. Students who are majoring or minoring in music with organ, piano, or guitar as a concentrate may have the fee waived by substituting accompanying or, in some cases, chamber music. Major ensembles include: Symphony Orchestra 233, Wind Symphony 241, Marching Band 241, and Concert Choir 243. Students who are assigned to another large ensemble as a result of a major ensemble audition will receive the waiver.

Graduate Policy. Graduate students enrolled in Applied Music must pay an applied music charge of $75 for one semester credit-hour or $150 for two or more semester credit-hours in addition to tuition. The fee will be waived for students playing in the New Mexico Brass Quintet, accompanying or enrolled in any music ensemble listed in the graduate catalog.

Music (music)

Courses for Non-Majors

102. Music Theory for the Non Major. (3) Students will develop awareness of basic elements of melody, rhythm, harmony, form and expression through involvement as singers, players, creators, movers, listeners, and readers of music. Designed for students with little or no musical training.

113. Mexican Guitar. (1) Group instruction. (Fall, Spring)
114. Mexican Guitar. (1) Continuation of 113. (Fall, Spring)

139. Music Appreciation. (3) Edwards
A nontechnical course designed to expand the student’s ability to listen actively. Repertoire includes compositions from chamber music and symphonic literature. Listening lab required. (Fall 1994, Fall)

140. Music Appreciation. (3) Edwards
A nontechnical course designed to expand the student’s ability to listen actively. Repertoire includes compositions from symphonic, chamber music, and vocal literature and is entirely different from that presented in course 139. Listening lab required. (Spring, Fall)

151. Artistic Traditions of the Southwest. (3) (See Art Hi 151.)

172. Jazz History. (3)
A study of the evolution of jazz in the United States from its beginnings to the present. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

271. Music Today. (3)
A survey of the evolution of Western art music and popular music developed during the 20th century especially as regards the effect that social and economic forces had upon the art. Attendance at several on-campus concerts is required; discussion and live performance by guest musicians is included. (Fall, Spring)

291. Music in Recreation. (3)
Social foundations and practices of music in recreation. Emphasis on equipping the recreational leader with effective skills and materials to deal musically with children and adults in recreational situations. (Fall)

292. Selected Topics in Music. (3) Δ
[Offered upon demand.] (Summer, Fall, Spring)

371. General History of Music. (3) Patrick
A survey of Western music history and musical styles in art music from about 800 A.D. to the present. Music reading ability not required. (Summer, Fall)

373. Folk Music of North America. (3) Patrick
A survey of important types of folk music in North America (Canada, Mexico, and the United States). Music reading ability not required. (Summer, Spring)

374. Music of the Southwest. (3) Wright
Survey of the musical tradition of the Southwest, special emphasis on New Mexico. Presents history, performance practice, and effect acculturation has had upon the music. Open to major and non-major. Features field work, live performance, and guest lecturers. (Fall, Spring)

Conducting

363. Conducting. (2) Dalby
Basic theory and techniques of conducting. Prerequisites: 252, junior standing in the major field. (Fall)

364. Choral Conducting. (2) Clark
Conducting, choral methods, and techniques. Prerequisite: 363. (Spring)

365. Instrumental Conducting. (2) Perez-Gomez
Instrumental conducting techniques, score reading, interpretation. Prerequisite: 363. (Spring)

See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for graduate-level course descriptions.

564. Advanced Choral Techniques and Methods. (2) Clark
Prerequisites: 363 and 453 or the equivalent. (Fall)

565. Advanced Instrumental Conducting. (2) Perez-Gomez
Prerequisites: 363 and 453 or the equivalent. (Fall 1994)

Ensemble

143. University Chorus. (1)* Edwards
Large mixed chorus. Open to all university students; no audition required. (Fall, Spring)

230. Opera Studio. (1)† Tyler
Basic training in music theater. Open by audition to singers, conductors, pianists, stage directors, and producers. (Fall, Spring)

231. Chamber Music. (1)†
Practice, performance, and study of chamber music. Includes various combinations of strings, brasses, woodwinds, percussion, guitars, and the Contemporary Chamber Ensemble. Preference given to music majors. (Fall, Spring)

232. Early Music Ensemble. (1)† Patrick
An ensemble, vocal and instrumental, specializing in the performance of music of the Middle Ages, Renaissance, and early Baroque. (Fall, Spring)

233. Symphony Orchestra. (1)† Perez-Gomez
(Also offered as Music 233.) Study and public performance of symphonic literature. Auditions required. (Fall, Spring)

234. Jazz Band. (1)† Dalby
Modern jazz ensemble of twenty or more that performs music representing various styles of big band, jazz, rock, and pop. Auditions required. (Fall, Spring)

235. Collegiate Singers. (1)† Clark
Show choir. Performs selections from musical theatre, jazz, and popular repertoire and these are staged and choreographed. Open to all university students. Auditions required each spring for following academic year. (Fall, Spring)

236. Jazz Improvisation. (1)† Wood
Courses in techniques of spontaneous performance of jazz in contemporary idioms. (Fall, Spring)

241. University Band. (1)† (Also offered as Mus Ed 241.) Study and performance of concert band literature. Marching band required of wind and percussion concentrations in music education. Audition required, but open to all students. (Fall, Spring)

243. Concert Choir. (1)† Chung
Select mixed-voice choral ensemble, 28-34 singers. Performs significant works of the Renaissance, Baroque, Classic, Romantic, and Contemporary periods. Audition required, but open to all students. (Fall, Spring)

244. Chorale. (1)† (Also offered as Mus Ed 244) Select mixed-voice choral ensemble of not more than 56 singers. Performs significant works of all periods. Open to all students; audition required. (Fall, Spring)

*395. Accompanying. (1)† Chung
Study and performance of accompaniments for other students. (Fall, Spring)

*430. Advanced Opera Studio. (1)† Tyler
Advanced performance in music theater and opera, culminating in major performances. Open by audition to singers, conductors, pianists, stage directors, and producers. Prerequisite: 230. (Fall, Spring)
See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for graduate-level  
course descriptions.

560. Ensemble Performance. (1)  
(Fall, Spring)

History and Literature

101. Concert Music. (0)† Uscher  
Students working toward the B.M., B.A. in Music, or B.M.E.  
must attend 15 recitals in each of 6 semesters in order to  
gain these degrees. Transfer students with at least 60 hours  
of credit must attend 15 recitals in each of 2 semesters.  
Offered on a CR/NC basis only. (Fall, Spring)

261. History of Music I. (3) Hinterbichler  
Forms, styles, schools, principal composers, and representa­  
tive masterworks from antiquity through Baroque. Music  
majors only or permission of instructor. (Fall)

262. History of Music II. (3) Hinterbichler  
Continuation of Music 261, from Baroque to the present.  
Music majors only.  
Prerequisite: 261 or permission of instructor. (Spring)

*413. Studies in Medieval and Renaissance Music. (3)  
Patrick  
Music of Western Europe from the Christian Era to the close  
of the Sixteenth Century.  
Prerequisites: 261, 262; music major or permission of  
instructor. (Fall 1994)

*414. Studies in Baroque Music. (3) Patrick  
Music of Western Europe, 1600-1750 with emphasis on  
forms, styles, principal composers and performance prac­  
tices.  
Prerequisites: 261, 262; music major or permission of  
instructor. (Spring 1993, 1995)

*415. Studies in Classic and Romantic Music. (3)  
Patrick  
Music of Western Europe from 1750-1900.  
Prerequisites: 261, 262; music major or permission of  
instructor. (Spring 1994)

*416. Studies in Twentieth Century Music. (3) Patrick,  
Wood  
A survey of the chief musical developments in Western  
Europe and the Americas from 1900 with the emphasis on  
music composed since 1940.  
Prerequisites: 261, 262; music major or permission of  
instructor. (Fall 1993, 1995)

*437. Selected Topics in Music Literature. (3)  
(Offered upon demand, Fall, Spring, Summer)

*449. Music Repertory. (2) † 1  
Comprehensive study of solo repertory for voice or individual  
instruments. Specific area is announced in the class sched­  
ule when the course is offered.  
Prerequisites: 261, 262. (Fall, Spring)

*479. Choral Masterworks. (2) 1 Clark, Patrick  
A survey of choral masterworks from the pre-Renaissance to  
the present.  
Prerequisites: 261, 262. (Offered upon demand.)

See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for graduate-level  
course descriptions.

528. Music Styles Before 1750. (3) Patrick  
(Summer 1993, Spring 1994)

530. Man and Music. (3)  
(Fall 1994, Summer 1995)

531. Bibliography and Research. (3) Patrick  
(Summer 1994, Fall)

Music Theory

All beginning students in music must register for course 11:  
Theory and ear-training courses must be taken concurrently  
as follows: 115, 150, 152, 250, 252.

115. [103, 104.] Fundamentals of Music. [Music Theory I &  
Ear-Training I] (4) [2,2]  
Notation, scales, key signatures, intervals, triads and sev­  
eints. Aural apprehension of the same material. Dictation  
of simple rhythmic and melodic patterns. Credit not allowed  
toward a major in Music or Music Education. (Fall, Spring)

150. [105, 107.] Music Theory I. [Music Theory II & Ear-  
Training II] (4) [2,2]  
Part writing and harmonic analysis: Introduction to diatonic  
theory. Perception through sound of diatonic materials  
with special emphasis on melodic, rhythmic, and harmonic dic­  
tation and the singing of simple melodies and intervals.  
Prerequisites: adequate score on music placement test or  
completion of Music 115 with a grade of C or better. (Fall,  
Spring)

152. [106,108.] Music Theory II. [Music Theory III & Ear-  
Training III] (4) [2,2]  
Further part writing using diatonic materials; modulation  
and tonization. Perception through sound diatonic materials  
with more advanced singing and dictation. Greater empha­  
sis on musicianship.  
Prerequisite: 150 with a grade of C or better.  
(Summer, Spring)

250. [205, 207.] Music Theory III. [Music Theory IV & Ear-  
Training IV] (4) [2,2]  
Introduction to chromaticism and modulation to remote key  
areas. Advanced singing and dictation correlated with the  
above materials.  
Prerequisite: 152 with a grade of C or better. (Fall)

252. [206, 208.] Music Theory IV. [Music Theory V & Ear-  
Training V] (4) [2,2]  
Continuation of chromatic harmony and analysis with  
advanced ear-training mastering chromatic melodies and  
clefs.  
Prerequisite: 250 with a grade of C or better. (Spring)

304. Introduction to Electro-Acoustic Music. (3)  
For composition majors; teach basic skills in operating cur­  
cent electronic music instruments (e. g., synthesizers).  
Study techniques and history of electronic music through  
landmark compositions. Students spend considerable out­  
side time in the Electronic studio.  
Prerequisites: Physics 108; composition majors or by per­  
mission of instructor. (Fall)

305. Composition I. (2)  
Beginning compositional techniques introducing 20th century  
harmony.  
Prerequisite: 252 with a grade of C or better. (Fall)

306. Composition II. (2)  
Beginning compositional techniques introducing 20th century  
harmony. Continuation of 305.  
Prerequisite: 305. (Spring)

309. Form and Analysis. (2) 1 Block  
Introduction to structure and long-range harmonic analysis.  
Emphasis on common-practice music: Binary and Ternary,  
Sonata-Allegro, Rondo, Concerto, Variation, and Contrapuntal  
Forms.  
Prerequisite: 252 with a grade of C or better. (Fall)

325. Post-Tonal Theory. (2)  
Twentieth Century Theoretical Techniques applied analyti­  
cally to all music of the century. Scales, Modes, Set-theory,  
Twelve-tone Theory, Minimalist techniques, Timbral Design,  
and specific compositional methods (Messiaen, Cage,
"404. Digital Synthesis in Composition. (3) "Introduction to MIDI, digital sampling, and additive synthesis using the Macintosh computer and various synthesizers.

"405. Counterpoint. (2) "Wood Analysis and writing in the style of the sixteenth century. Prerequisite: Music 309, 310 with a grade of C or better. (Fall)

"406. Counterpoint. (2) "Wood Analysis and writing in the style of the eighteenth century. Prerequisite: Music 310. (Spring)

"409. Composition. (2) "Wood Techniques and procedures in the composition of music. Prerequisite: 306, 310. (Fall)

410. Composition. (2) "Wood Continuation of 409. Composition majors only. Prerequisite: 409. (Spring)

453. Orchestration. (2) "Block, Wood Scoring for orchestra, including properties and limitations of string, wind, and percussion instruments, notation, principles of combination and balance, and characteristics of the various "schools" of orchestration. Prerequisites: 252 with a grade of C or better. (Fall)

525. Post-Tonal Theory. (2) Twentieth Century Theoretical Techniques applied analytically to all music of the century. Scales, Modes, Set-theory, Twelvetone Theory, Minimalist techniques, Timbral Design, and specific compositional methods (Messiaen, Cage, Carter, Stockhausen) will be discussed with some rudimentary ear-training. Prerequisite: Music 152 with a grade of C or better. (Spring)


Pedagogy

"388. Music Pedagogy. (2) "For the music student who plans to teach privately, especially beginners of various age. Specific area is announced in class schedule when course is offered. Prerequisite: junior standing. (Fall, Spring)

"389. Music Pedagogy. (2) "Continuation of 388, treating problems in teaching intermediate and moderately advanced students. Specific area is announced in class schedule when course is offered. Prerequisites: 388 and junior standing. (Spring)

527. Theory Pedagogy. (3) (Summer 1995, Spring 1995)

Problems

351-352. Undergraduate Problems. (1-3, 1-3 hrs. each semester)† Prerequisite: junior standing. (Fall, Spring, Summer)

551-552. Problems. (1-3, 1-3 hrs. each semester)

Specialized Courses

109. Group Voice I. (1)† Open to beginners in voice except voice performance majors. (Fall, Spring)

110. Group Voice II. (1)† Music education students in the vocal track must continue to enroll in this course until a grade of C or better is obtained. Prerequisite: 109. (Fall, Spring)

111. Group Piano I. (1)† Not open to keyboard majors. Primarily for music majors and minors, but open to all students.

Prerequisites: 115 or permission of instructor. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

112. Group Piano II. (1)† Not open to keyboard majors. Primarily for music majors and minors, but open to all students. Prerequisite: 111 or permission of instructor. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

209. Diction for Singers. (2) Smith The International Phonetic Alphabet and its application. (Fall)

211. Group Piano III. (1)† Not open to keyboard majors. Primarily for music majors and minors, but open to all students. Prerequisites: 112 or permission of instructor. (Fall, Spring, Summer)

212. Group Piano IV. (1)† Not open to keyboard majors. Primarily for music majors and minors, but open to all students. Music education majors must continue to enroll in this course until the piano proficiency examination is passed. Prerequisites: 211 or permission of instructor. (Fall, Spring)

387. Vocal Coaching. (1)† Voice Faculty One-half hour of private instruction per week. (Fall, Spring)

431. Music Theatre Workshop. (1-4) The content and form of this course will vary each time offered, normally culminating in public performance involving both departments of Music and Theatre and Dance. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

"484. Evaluating the Arts. (3) (Also offered as Art Hi, Dance, Thea 487.) Explores in a seminar format the practice of criticism, with emphasis on critical processes that penetrate a variety of contemporary arts. Aesthetic theories and cultural outlooks that underpin practical criticism are examined. Prerequisites: for undergraduates 6 hours of courses in the College of Fine Arts, 3 of which have Fine Arts designation.

"487. Contemporary Issues in the Arts. (3) (Also offered as Art Hi, Dance, Thea 487.) Explores the range of personal and social issues embedded in artistic choices. Lecture/discussion format. Artistic form, function, and ethical guidelines are examined from economic, psychological, ideological, and gender perspectives. Prerequisite: for undergraduates 9 hours of courses in the College of Fine Arts, 3 of which have Fine Arts designation. (Spring)

490. Interdepartmental Proseminar. (3) (See F A 490) (Summer, Fall, Spring)

584. Problems in Interdisciplinary Studies. (1-3 hrs. each semester) (Also offered as Art Hi, Dance, Thea 584.) (Fall, Spring)

Thesis Courses

499. Senior Thesis. (3-6)† Open to seniors approved by the departmental honors committee. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

591. Graduate Recital. (2-4 hrs. per semester) (Summer, Fall, Spring)

599. Master's Thesis. (1-6 hrs. per semester) Offered on a CR/NC basis only.


**Applied Music (AP MUS)**

Group Instruction. Class instruction in applied music is provided for students whose experience and background do not qualify them for private instruction. Course numbers are:

- Piano 111-112, 211-212
- Voice 109-110
- Other instruments 155

Private instruction—By Audition.

Two series of course numbers are available here:

1. Courses carrying 1 or 2 hours credit: 119-120, 219-220, 319-320, and 419-420. If your major program is in theory and composition, liberal arts, or music education, follow this series of numbers beginning with your freshman year.

2. Courses carrying 2 or 4 hours credit. If your major program is in performance enroll for 119-120 your first year and then follow this series of numbers for your major instrument: 201-202, 301-302, and 401-402.

3. Transfer students must enroll in 119 for their first semester at UNM. Upon audition for the applied instructor, usually during the first weeks of the initial semester, the level may be changed.

**NOTE.** If you study a secondary instrument or instruments, use the series of numbers under paragraph 1 above.

### 118. Basic Applied Skills. (2)

For music majors who do not yet possess skill to be admitted to Music 119 (private lessons). Scales, arpeggios, etudes, technical drills. Credit not applicable to a degree in Music. Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (Fall, Spring)

- **119-120. Applied Music. (1 or 2 hrs. each semester)** Freshman major, secondary or elective course. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

- **201-202. Applied Music. (2 or 4 hrs. each semester)** Major sophomore course. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

- **219-220. Applied Music. (1 or 2 hrs. each semester)** Sophomore secondary or elective course. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

- **301-302. Applied Music. (2 or 4 hrs. each semester)** Major junior course. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

- **319-320. Applied Music. (1 or 2 hrs. each semester)** Junior secondary or elective course. Prerequisite: 4 hrs. credit or equivalent in the instrument to be studied. Maximum allowable graduate credit 4 hrs. or equivalent. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

- **401-402. Applied Music. (2 or 4 hrs. each semester)** Major senior course. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

- **419-420. Applied Music. (1 or 2 hrs. each semester)** Senior secondary or elective course. Prerequisite: 4 hrs. credit or equivalent in the instrument to be studied. Maximum allowable graduate credit 4 hrs. or equivalent. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

- **501-502. Applied Music. (2 or 4 hrs. each semester)** Major graduate course. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

- **519-520. Applied Music. (1 or 2 hrs. each semester)** Graduate secondary or elective course. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

- **569-570. Applied Music. (1 or 2 hrs. each semester)** Graduate secondary or elective course. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

- **595. Independent Study. (1 or 4 hrs.)** Appropriate faculty approval required. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

- **599. Special Problems. (1 or 4 hrs.)** Appropriate faculty approval required. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

1 Open only to graduate students and to undergraduates enrolled in preprofessional curricula of the College of Fine Arts. Exceptions may be made with permission of the chairperson of the department. Graduate credit allowed only when asterisk appears.

### 155. Orchestral Instruments. (1) †

Group instruction in orchestral instruments and guitar. Music education majors and composition majors only. (Fall, Spring)

194. Introduction to Music Education. (1) Dalby

Will assist the student in discovering personal strengths and weaknesses relative to a career as a professional music educator. (Fall)

233. Symphony Orchestra (1) † 2 Perez-Gomez

(Also offered as Mus 233.) Study and public performance of symphonic literature. Auditions required. (Fall, Spring)

241. University Band. (1) † 2

(Also offered as Mus 241.) Study and performance of concert band literature. Marching band required of wind and percussion concentrations in music education. Audition required, but open to all students. (Fall, Spring)

243. Concert Choir. (1) † 2 Clark

(Also offered as Mus 243.) Select mixed-voice choral ensemble, 28-34 singers. Performs significant works of the Renaissance, Baroque, Classic, Romantic, and Contemporary periods. Audition required, but open to all students. (Fall, Spring)

244. Chorale. (1) † 2

(Also offered as Mus 244.) Select mixed-voice choral ensemble of not more than 56 singers. Performs significant works of all periods. Open to all students; audition required. (Fall, Spring)

293. Multicultural Awareness Through Music Skills. (3) McCullough-Brabson

The music of global ethnic groups with emphasis on the musical skills needed to assist the elementary teacher toward relevant enrichment in teaching the humanities. Prerequisite: 230 or permission of instructor. (Fall, Spring)

297. Music for Special Education. (3) McCullough-Brabson

The therapeutic and educational values of music in the development of children in special education. Methods and materials of instruction to assist teachers in their work with physically, mentally, and emotionally disturbed children. (Spring)

298. Music for the Elementary Teacher. (3) McCullough-Brabson

Will prepare elementary classroom teachers to teach music education in a self-contained classroom in traditional and open situations. (Summer, Fall, Spring)
I. Literature, in: Materials teacher in private pre-school institutions, Church Education Project. (1-4) Dalby, McCullough—teaching and conducting techniques appropriate for public school instrumental programs. Prerequisites: 346 and 446. (Fall)

346. Teaching Music in the Elementary Schools. (3) McCullough-Brabson
Designed for music education majors dealing with teaching music in grades K-6. Encompasses role of consultant, curriculum development, and materials of instruction. Includes supervised laboratory teaching experiences. Prerequisites: 194 and successful completion of Mus Ed screening. (Fall)

400. Student Teaching in the Elementary School. (3-6-9, to a maximum of 15) McCullough-Brabson
See the Department of Music Handbook for prerequisites. (Fall)

349. Workshop. (1-4)
Carries graduate credit when specifically approved by the Graduate Committee. For degree restrictions consult the Department of Music Graduate Student Handbook. (Fall)

348. Selected Topics in Music Education. (3) Dalby, Dodson, McCullough-Brabson
This course allows permanent or visiting faculty to focus a course structured around their expertise or research activities.

341. Teaching Marching Band. (2) Clemons
Methods of teaching, organizing and administering the marching band. Charting, arranging, movement, drill, and dealing with percussion and support units (e.g., flags, twirlers are included.)

343. Music for the Pre-school Child. (3) McCullough-Brabson
The teacher in private pre-school institutions, church schools, kindergarten; the role of the music consultant. Prerequisite: junior standing. (Offered upon demand)

346. Secondary School Music. (3) Dalby
Will familiarize student with role of music in secondary school. Materials for student and teacher, methods of teaching, classroom management, curricula, testing, scheduling, and how these areas can be brought together for a successful teaching experience. Prerequisite: 346. (Spring)

345. Foundations of Musical Behavior. (3) Acoustics, perception, learning, and affective response in musical behavior. Prerequisite: junior standing. (Fall)

461. Student Teaching in the Secondary Schools. (3-6-9, to a maximum of 15) Dalby, McCullough-Brabson
See the Department of Music Handbook for prerequisites. (Fall)

462. Student Teaching in the Secondary Schools. (3-6-9, to a maximum of 15) Dalby, McCullough-Brabson
See the Department of Music Handbook for prerequisites. (Fall, Spring)

493. Reading in the Content Area—Music. (3) Van Dongen
(Also offered as CMTE 490.) Discovering ways music education can be employed as a positive influence in teaching verbal reading. The similarities which exist in note and verbal reading are covered. The necessity of a workable means of integrating the teaching of reading with other content areas (e.g., music) will be given attention. (Spring)

See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for graduate-level course descriptions.

532. Introduction to Research in Music Education. (3) Dalby, Dodson (Summer, Spring)

5. Seminar in Music Education. (3) Dalby, Dodson, Seymour (Summer, Fall)

550. Philosophy of Music Education. (3) Dalby (Summer, Spring)

551-552. Problems. (1-3, 1-3 hrs. each semester) (Summer, Fall, Spring)

598. Music Education Project. (1-4) Dalby, McCullough-Brabson, Seymour (Summer, Fall, Spring)

599. Master's Thesis. (1-6 hrs. per semester) Consult the Department of Music Graduate Student Handbook for total credit requirements. Offered on a CR/NC basis only. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

2 Maximum of 8 hours credit allowed toward degrees in the B.U.S. in the College of Fine Arts, or in the College of Education, 4 hours in other colleges.

THEATRE AND DANCE

James Linnell, Chairperson
The University of New Mexico Fine Arts Center 1412 Albuquerque, NM 87131-1406 (505) 277-4332, FAX (505) 277-0708

Dance Program, Carlisle Gym 108 Albuquerque, NM 87131-1406 (505) 277-3660, FAX (505) 277-0708

Professors
Judith Chazin-Bennahum, (Dance), Ph. D., University of New Mexico
Bill Evans (Dance), M. F. A., University of Utah
Brian Hansen, (Theatre) Ph. D., University of Minnesota
Clayton Karkosh, (Theatre) M. F. A., Yale University
James Linnell, (Theatre) Ph. D., University of California (Berkeley)
John Malolepszy, (Tech Design) M.F.A., University of Wisconsin

Associate Professors
Susan Pearson-Davis, (Theatre) M.F.A., Southern Methodist University
Jennifer Predock-Linnell (Dance), M.A. University of New Mexico
Denise Schulz, (Theatre) M.F.A., University of Texas

Assistant Professors
Susan Cox, (Tech Design) M.F.A., Southern Methodist University
Eva Enonias (Dance), Extensive professional experience
Kestutis Nakas, (Theatre) M.F.A., New York University
Lecturers
Lori Hartenhoff (Tech Design) M.F.A., University of
Wisconsin (Madison)
Mark Putman (Tech Design) M.F.A., University of California
(Davis)

Professor Emeritus
Robert Hartung, M.F.A., Yale University

Introduction
The majors in theatre and dance offered by the College of Fine Arts are described below. The Film/Television program
is in the process of becoming separate from the Department
of Theatre and Dance. Check with the Advisor of the
College of Fine Arts for further information and advisement.
Students interested in teacher certification in theatre and
dance are directed to information listed under the heading
Teacher licensure in Fine Arts: Theatre and Dance.

The programs of studies in theatre and dance often include
production work as an integral part of classroom instruction
and students are expected to participate in all phases of
such work that may occur in the required courses.

In the department, the progression of course levels from
beginning to advanced is carefully structured. The faculty
places each student at a level of instruction based on both
the student’s ability and achievement.

In addition to the course requirements listed for the majors,
you must satisfy general college and university requirements
for graduation. A minimum of 128 hours is required in all
curricula. Effective Fall 1993, courses in the Theatre and
Dance major must be completed with a C- or better to count
toward the degree. A grade of D will no longer be counted
toward the major. Of these, at least 40 hours must be com-
pleted in courses numbered 300 or above. Furthermore, the
faculty reserves the right to disqualify from further enrollment
or participation in departmental programs:

1. Students whose grade-point average falls below 3.00 in
their major;
2. Students who fail to demonstrate reasonable progress
and development in their course work in Theatre and
Dance, particularly by the end of their sophomore year of
studies;
3. Students whose conduct reveals a persistent inability to
work effectively with others or an unwillingness to adhere
to generally recognized standards of professional behav-
ior.

Major Study Requirements
Preprofessional Curriculum:
Bachelor of Fine Arts (BFA)
The department offers three separate degree emphases
leading to the Bachelor of Fine Arts degree (BFA): 1) Acting,
2) Technical Theatre/Design,* and 3) Dance. The majors
offered under this curriculum, which is designated as the
preprofessional curriculum, are designed for students who
anticipate further study at the graduate level in a university
or conservatory or as apprentice to a professional theatre or
dance company. Students choosing this degree will receive
a more focused concentration on the practice and applica-
tion of the art of theatre or dance.

Students are admitted into the Dance and Technical
Theatre/Design BFA degree program only after satisfactory
completion of the sophomore level of the BFA curriculum
and after passing the BFA jury. The jury, which occurs at
the end of the sophomore year, consists of the following in
the two programs: an audition in Dance and a Portfolio
review in Technical Theatre/Design. Admission to the final
two years of the BFA program is based on students’ work
throughout their first two years as well as the jury and of
the faculty’s judgment of the students’ ability to satisfactorily
complete the final two years of the BFA curriculum.

Admittance and continuation in the Acting BFA degree pro-
gram is by audition/revise at the end of each year of the acting
program. Advance placement auditions will be held in
the Fall on the Saturday after the first week of class for
entrance into the 200 level courses.

Theatre - Theatre-Acting (BFA)
1. Courses outside the major:
   a. 36 hours selected from courses offered by depart-
      ments of the College of Arts and Sciences, includ-
      ing general education requirements (see Fine Arts
      Graduation Requirements 6.) Specific require-
      ments include English 352 and 353. These will
      partially satisfy the college requirements for cours-
      es outside the major.
         b. 3 hours of Art History, plus 3 hours selected from
            other departments of the College of Fine Arts (Art
            and Art History, Fine Arts, Music, Film/TV or from
            the School of Architecture and Planning); Music
            109 or equivalent).
   c. 12 additional hours selected from courses outside
      the major offered by any college including Fine
      Arts (cannot be Theatre or Dance).

Subtotal 48

2. Courses in the major:
   a. Theatre 122, 192, 194, 196, 198, 220, 221, 223,
      224, 225, 320, 321, 324, 335, 420, 421, 424,
      425, 435, 436, 2-3 hours of dance studio.

   b. 14-15 additional Theatre and Dance hours select-
      ed with advisement.

Subtotal 80

Total—Acting 128

Theatre-Technical/Design (BFA)
1. Courses outside the major:
   a. 30 hours selected from courses offered by the
      departments of the College of Arts and Sciences,
      including general education requirements (see
      Fine Arts Graduation Requirements 6.) Specific
      requirements include English 352 and 353. These
      will partially satisfy the college requirements for
      courses outside the major.
   b. 3 hours of Art History, plus 3 hours selected from
      other departments of the College of Fine Arts (Art
      and Art History, Fine Arts, Music, Film/TV or from
      the School of Architecture and Planning).
   c. 12 additional hours selected from courses outside
      the major offered by any college including Fine
      Arts (cannot be Theatre or Dance).

Subtotal 48

2. Courses in the major:
   a. Theatre 120, 121, 122, 192, 194, 196, 198 or 366,
      223, 225, 292, 293, 294, 296, 335, 403, 435, 436.

   b. 21 additional Theatre hours selected with advis-
      ement from the following: 290, 297, 366, 392, 393,
      394, 395, 396, 397, 399, 404, 491, 492, 496 and
      497 (both repeatable up to a limit of 9 hours total).

   c. 11 additional Theatre or Dance hours selected
      with advisement.

Subtotal 80

Total—Technical Theatre/Design 128

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Dance (BFA)

1. Course outside the major:
   a. 30 hours selected from courses offered by departments of the College of Arts and Sciences, including general education requirements (see Fine Arts Graduation Requirements 6.) Specific requirements include an upper division English elective, and 3 hours selected from Anthropology 130, 150, 250 or Psychology 220. These will partially satisfy the college requirements for courses outside the major.
   
   b. 4 hours in Music 115 plus 2 hours selected from other departments of the College of Fine Arts (Art and Art History, Fine Arts, Film/TV and Music).
   
   c. 12 additional hours selected from courses outside the major (cannot be Dance and Theatre) offered by any college including Fine Arts.

   Subtotal 30

   2. Courses in the major: Dance
   a. Theatre 194, 196; 3 hours selected from Theatre 120, 122 or 224; Dance 110 or 149; 2 hours selected from Dance 118, 132 or 169; Dance 212, 222, 250, 311, 312, 314, 411, 412, 462, 463 or 464.

   b. 39 hours in dance technique/repertory and acting selected by advisement.

   Subtotal 48

   Total—Dance 128

General Curriculum:
Bachelors of Arts (BA)
The Department of Theatre and Dance offers two separate degree tracks leading to the Bachelor of Arts: 1) Theatre, 2) Dance. The curriculum in the BA is of a broader, liberal arts orientation than the curriculum in the BFA.

Bachelor of Arts in Theatre
In Theatre, students wishing to choose this degree will, in addition to a higher concentration on the general, liberal arts background of the theatre discipline, have the opportunity, with advisement, to focus on an area of specific interest within the department.

Theatre (BA)
1. Courses outside the major:
   a. 39 hours selected from courses offered by departments of the College of Arts and Sciences including general education requirements (see Fine Arts Graduation Requirements 6.) Specific requirements include English 352 and 353. These will partially satisfy the college requirements for courses outside the major.

   b. 3 hours in Art History, plus 3 hours selected from other departments of the College of Fine Arts (Art and Art History, Fine Arts, Music, Film/TV) or from the School of Architecture and Planning;

   c. 15 additional hours selected from courses outside the major offered by any college, including Fine Arts (cannot be Theatre or Dance).

   Subtotal 39

2. Courses in the major: Theatre
   a. Theatre 120, 122, 223, 335, 435, 436, 438; 3 hours chosen from 192 or 194; 3 hours chosen from 196 or 198; 6 hours chosen from Theatre 355, 360, 366, 403, 415, 418, or 419; 2-3 hours of Dance.

   Subtotal 60

   20 additional hours in any field (can be Theatre and Dance)

   Subtotal 20

   Total—Theatre BA 128

Bachelor of Arts in Dance
In Dance, the BA program presents a broader, less technical perspective on dance training within a liberal arts context. Students may concentrate their dance studies in one of a number of areas that intersect with other fields: dance education, dance history/criticism, dance management, dance and psychology, dance for film/video, and dance kinesiology.

Dance (BA)
1. Courses outside the major:
   a. 39 hours selected from courses offered by departments of the College of Arts and Sciences, including general education requirements (see Fine Arts Graduation Requirements 6.) Specific requirements include an upper division English elective, and 3 hours selected from Anthropology 130, 150, 250 or Psychology 220. These will partially satisfy the college requirements for courses outside the major.

   b. 6 hours selected from other departments of the College of Fine Arts (Art and Art History, Fine Arts, Film/TV and Music).

   c. 15 additional hours selected from courses outside the major offered by any college including Fine Arts (cannot be Theatre or Dance).

   Subtotal 60

2. Courses in the major: Dance
   a. 3 hours selected from Theatre 194 or 196; 3 hours selected from Theatre 120, 122 or 224; Dance 110 or 149; 2 hours selected from Dance 118, 132, 169; Dance 212, 222, 250, 311, 314, 431, 462, 463, 466 and 467.

   b. 20 hours in Dance technique/repertory selected with advisement.

   Subtotal 58

3. Additional courses in any field, selected with advisement, supporting emphasis in program

   10

   Total—Dance (BA) 128

Teacher Licensure in Fine Arts:
Theatre and Dance
The College of Education offers a program which leads to a Bachelor of Arts Degree in Education with an endorsement in Fine Arts/Theatre or Fine Arts-Dance. The program qualifies students for teacher licensure in the state of New Mexico. Students may pursue this degree in elementary education (grades K-8) or secondary education (grades 7-12). This program is administered by the College of Education (CMTE), but students are urged to seek advice early in their program from both the College of Education and the Department of Theatre and Dance.

The Theatre and Dance course requirements for these programs are listed below. General Education and Professional Education requirements are listed in the College of Education section of this catalog.
**Elementary Level**

**Dance**
Dance 105, 212, 222, 250, 416, 466, and 8 hours of Dance Technique in modern 24 hours

**Theatre**
Theatre 120, 122, 3 hours chosen from 192, 194, 196 or 198, 335, 403, 415, 418, 419 24 hours

**Secondary Level**

**Dance**
Dance 105, 212, 222, 250, 311 or 312, 416, 462 or 463, 14 hours of Dance Technique (8 hours must be in Modern, the other hours must be completed in three of the following areas: Ballet, Ethnic, Folk, Jazz or Tap) 36 hours

**Theatre**
Theatre 120, 121, 122, 192, 194, 196, 198, 223, 224, 403, 404, 418 or 419 36 hours

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**Minor Study Requirements**

**Minor in Theatre**
24 hours of Theatre courses which must include:
- a. Theatre 120 and 122
- b. 3 hours chosen from Theatre 192, 194, 196 or 198
- c. 3 hours chosen from Theatre 223, 294, 335, 435 or 436
- d. 3 hours chosen from Theatre 355, 360, 366, 403, 418, 419 or 415
- e. 9 hours of Theatre electives

**Program I: Minor Study in Dance Performance**
- a. Required: Dance 212 or 462 or 463; Dance 222 or 314; Dance 250 or 466. 7-9 hours
- b. Electives: 15-17 hours of Dance Technique selected with advisement from the following courses: Dance 232, 269, 310, 349, 410 or 449. 15-17 hours
- c. Dance 201 Crew Practicum (60 hours of crew work on dance production to be taken in one semester). Total 12 hours

**Program II: Minor Study in Dance Studies**
- a. Required: Dance 212, 222, 250, 311, 314. 13 hours
- b. Electives: 11 hours selected with advisement from Dance 105, 108, 132, 149, 169, 308, 463, 431, 450, 495, 496, Theatre 194, 196. 11 hours

**Minor in Television Production**
- a. Required: F/TV 110, 111, 216, 217 12 hours
- b. Elect six hours from the following:
  - Thea 196, 491, 409 6 hours
- c. Elect three hours from the following:
  - C&J 362 or 368 3 hours
- d. Elect three hours from the following:
  - F/TV 210, 326, 328, 390 or Thea 355 3 hours

**Minor in Film Studies**
- a. Required: F/TV 210, 211, 326, 328, 390, 428 18 hours
- b. Electives: 6 hours from F/TV 330, 390, 426 6 hours

**Additional Information**

**Fees**
Students are reminded that selected theatre and dance courses have fees associated with special supplies and services. These course fees must be paid to the UNM Cashier before the end of the third week of the semester. Refunds will be granted according to the refund schedule in the Student Expenses section of this catalog. Classes subject to this charge bear the notation course fee required.

**Departmental Honors**
For general information on Honors requirements, purpose, process, eligibility and evaluation procedures, please see the College of Fine Arts Honors section.

The Administration Council of the Department of Theatre and Dance serves as the department Honors Council. All application material should be submitted to the Department of Theatre and Dance undergraduate advisor.

In the Department of Theatre and Dance a student may choose one of two approaches to receive honors: 1. Written Research/Thesis Project 2. Creative Project with an Essay

None of the projects may be work that has already been developed in a previous class.

When you are notified by the College of Fine Arts advisement office that you are eligible to apply for Departmental Honors see the Departmental Advisor for necessary information and assistance. You will then need to find a faculty tutor who will work with you on the creation and development of your project.

**Theatre (THEA)**

120. Acting Foundations I. (3)
Beginning acting. The basic fundamentals of acting including analytical and physical skills of the actor, personal work habits, and taking responsibility for the actor's craft.
Corequisite: 122. (Fall)

121. Acting Foundations II. (3)
Continuation of 120 with emphasis on textual material. Prerequisite: 120. (Spring)

122. Introduction to Theatre. (3)
The nature of theatre art: exploring the aesthetic and practical dimension of the unified work of the theatre production. Open to non-majors. Course fee required. (Fall)

151. Artistic Traditions of the Southwest. (3)
(See Art HI 151.) (Fall)
192. Stagecraft I. (3) Basic techniques, tools and materials for construction of stage sets. Crew assignments on departmental production required. Course fee required. (Fall, Spring)

193. Stagecraft II. (3) Advanced techniques of stage craft. Crew assignments on departmental production required. Course fee required. Prerequisite: 192. (Spring)

194. Introduction to Costuming. (3) Basic techniques, tools, materials of costume construction. Crew assignments on departmental production required. Course fee required. (Fall, Spring)

195. Costume Practicum. (3) Special skills, problem-solving techniques of the assistant to the costume designer. Crew assignments on departmental production required. Prerequisite: 194. (Fall, Spring)

196. Introduction to Stage Lighting. (3) Basic techniques of stage lighting. Crew assignment on departmental production required. (Fall, Spring)

198. Stage Makeup. (3) Basic materials and techniques of stage makeup. Crew assignment on departmental production required. Course fee required. (Fall, Spring)

200. Rehearsal and Performance. (1-3) Participation in university theatre dance season in either performance or production capacity. May not duplicate other course assignments. May be repeated for a maximum of 12 hours. Offered on a CR/NC basis only. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

220. Acting Foundations III. (3) Actor preparation. Developing the physical and emotional craft of the actor through intensive exercises, emphasis on methods of study and preparation for presentation of dramatic materials. Prerequisite or corequisite: 221. (Fall)

221. Acting Foundations IV. (3) Continuation of 220. Prerequisite: 220. (Spring)

223. Introduction to Script Analysis. (3) The nature of the staged dramatic work: analysis of plays with representative readings from the history of dramatic literature. Prerequisite or corequisite: 122.

224. Voice and Movement for Actors I. (3) Introduction to basic techniques of voice production and movement for actors with a focus on relaxation, breathing and freeing the voice from the body. Emphasis is on effective projection. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. (Fall)

225. Voice & Movement for Actors II. (3) Continuation of 224 emphasizing clear articulation and the basics of standard American stage speech free of regionalisms. Prerequisite: 224. (Spring)

267. Acting Study for Non-Majors. (3) Introduction to the basic craft and experience of acting. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

290. Professional Theatre Tour. (1-3) Comprehensive tour to a major theatre center. Post-trip critique required.

292. Design Skills I. (3) Introduction to basic communication skills of the theatre designer. Emphasis on drafting and drawing. (Fall)

293. Design Skills II. (3) Principles and elements of design as they relate to design processes for the theatre. Prerequisite: 292 or permission of instructor. (Spring)

294. Research for Theatrical Design. (3) An examination of resources for research into period style for the visual designer. A survey of architecture, costume, furniture and decor in selected periods of history.

296. Lighting Methods and Equipment. (3) Theory and practice of lighting for the stage. Crew assignment on departmental production required. Prerequisite: 196. (Fall, Spring)

297. Theatre Sound. (3) Theory and practice of theatre sound design, recording and editing. Crew assignments on department productions required.

320. Acting Studio I. (3) Advanced actor training. The creation of a role related to the study of the collaborative process of theatrical art through the preparation and presentation of dramatic materials. Prerequisite: 221. (Fall)

321. Acting Studio II. (3) Continuation of 320. Advanced actor training with emphasis on laboratory work in the classroom. Prerequisite: 320. (Spring)

324. Voice and Movement for Actors III. (3) Intermediate vocal and physical techniques for the actor, providing continued, regular practice of exercises to strengthen and develop vocal musculature and increase physical-vocal expressiveness. Prerequisite: 225. (Fall)

325. Voice and Movement for Actors IV. (3) Continuation of TA 324 with a focus on basic principles of speaking verse and methods of learning stage dialects. Prerequisite: 324. (Spring)


355. Fundamentals of Playwriting I. (3) Introduction to writing for the stage. Submission of an original one-act play or adaptation. (Fall)

356. Fundamentals of Playwriting II. (3) Continuation of 355. Application of the principles of dramatic writing to a full-length dramatic work (play, screen play, television). (Spring)

360. Arts Management I: Arts Organizations. (3) An introduction to the not-for-profit organizational laws and structure including boards of directors, constitutions, by-laws, personnel, budgets, fund-raising. (Fall)

361. Arts Management II: Marketing the Arts. (3) Introduction to audience development, public relations promotion, box office, subscriptions, house management. (Fall)

364. Arts Management Workshop. (2) Management assignment within the College of Fine Arts. Prerequisite or corequisite: 361. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

366. Stage Management. (3) The role, functions, and duties of the stage manager in production, rehearsal, and performance. (Fall, Spring)

392. Scene Design I. (3) Basics of scenic design. Emphasis on play analysis with a series of projects to explore various aspects of theatrical design. (Fall)

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393. Scene Design II. (3) Exploration of scene design for various types of stages (proscenium, thrust, arena) for theatre, dance, and opera. Permission of instructor. (Offered upon demand)

394. Costume Design I. (3) Introduction to the basics of costume design concentrating on design theory, script analysis and visual communication as related to costume design for theatre and dance. Permission of instructor. (Offered upon demand)

395. Costume Design II. (3) Further development of costume design techniques begun in semester I. Permission of instructor. (Offered upon demand)

396. Lighting Design I. (3) Basics of lighting design, emphasis on play analysis, light plots, and plugging charts. Crew assignment on departmental production required. (Fall)

397. Lighting Design II. (3) Emphasis on designing for various types of stages. Crew assignment on departmental production required. Permission of instructor. (Spring)

399. Special Problems in Theatre and Production. (1-3) Δ Intensive study and practice of special techniques and materials in theatre and production. Permission of instructor. (Offered upon demand)

403. Principles of Directing. [Directing I.] (3) Methods and techniques for the director in script analysis and director-actor communication through visual and oral skills. Prerequisite: 120, 223.

404. Topics in Directing. [Directing II.] (3) Δ Advanced study of the special problems in directing required by specific styles and stagings. Directing of a one-act script is required. Topics vary. Prerequisite: 403. (Spring)

414. Music Theatre Workshop. (1-4) Δ The content and form of this course will vary each time offered, normally culminating in public performance involving both departments of music and Theatre and Dance. (Offered upon demand)

415. Educational Theatre. (3) Foundations of developmental drama in the schools with emphasis on educational theatre as an integral part of the school curriculum and the student activities program at the secondary level. Application of theories in developing drama curriculum and directing the school play.

418. Creative Drama. (3) Principles and techniques of drama as a developmental tool for use with children, youth, and special populations. Observation of techniques with children as schedules permit.

419. Children's Theatre. (3) An overview of theatre for children and youth in the U.S. and Europe. Examination of age-appropriate scripts and production approaches. Possible participation in workshop production. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

420. Acting Studio III. (3) Advanced study for the actor, with focus on particular historical periods and styles through scene work and audition preparation. Prerequisite: 321. (Fall)

421. Acting Studio IV. (3) A historical and practical study of the contemporary professional theatre. Continued work on audition preparation. Prerequisite: 420. (Spring)

424. Voice and Movement for Actors V. (3) Δ Advanced vocal technique for the actor emphasizing the integration of voice and body to create a variety of roles in specific performance situation. Prerequisite: 325. (Fall)

425. Voice and Movement for Actors VI. (3) Δ Continuation of 424 with an emphasis on continuing practice and on correcting individual problems. Prerequisite: 424. (Spring)

428. Ensemble Improvisation. (3) Δ Emphasis on the development of original dramatic material out of the process of individual and group improvisation. (Offered upon demand)

429. Summer Workshop. (1-6) Σ (Summer)

435. Theatre History I. (3) Development of dramatic writing and production techniques from the origin of tragedy in Greece through Jacobean. (Fall)

436. Theatre History II. (3) Continuation of 435 from the Restoration to the Twentieth Century. (Spring)

455. Seminar in Playwriting. (3) Δ Emphasis upon analysis of student-written plays. Prerequisite: 355 or equivalent.

456L. Playwriting Laboratory. (3) Δ Offered to provide playwriting students opportunities to work in response to the staging of their developing playscripts. Prerequisite: 455 or equivalent.

460. Arts Management Internship. (1-6) Δ Internship with a major arts organization outside the structure of the university. Minimum of 1 semester UNM residency required after internship before degree will be granted. (Offered upon demand)

467. Performance Study, (Acting Skills Tutorial ). [Scene Study.] (1-3) Δ Emphasis on acting skills in the preparation of dramatic materials. Permission of instructor. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

484. Evaluating the Arts. (3) (Also offered as Art Hi, Dance, Music 484.) Explores in a seminar format the practice of criticism, with emphasis on critical processes that penetrate a variety of contemporary arts. Aesthetic theories and cultural outlooks that underpin practical criticism are examined. Prerequisites: for undergraduates 6 hours of courses in the College of Fine Arts, 3 of which have Fine Arts designation.

487. Contemporary Issues in the Arts. (3) (Also offered as Art Hi, Dance, Music 487.) Explores the range of personal and social issues embedded in artistic choices. Lecture/discussion format. Artistic form, function, and ethical guidelines are examined from economic, psychological, ideological, and gender perspectives. Prerequisite: for undergraduates 9 hours of courses in the College of Fine Arts, 3 of which have Fine Arts designation. (Spring)

491. Professional Apprenticeship. (1-6) † Qualified students accepted by a professional company (e. g., The Santa Fe Opera, New Mexico Repertory Theatre, Ringling Bros. Barnum and Bailey Circus) may register for technical production or acting credit. Prerequisite: 3.0 avg. or better in Theatre and Dance courses. (Summer, Fall, Spring)
492. Advanced Scene Design. (3) 
Projects emphasizing large multi-set production (Shakespeare; musical, operas, ballets): Preparation of design portfolio. Crew assignment on department production required. Prerequisite: 393. (Fall)

494. Advanced Costume Design. (3) 
Projects involving large cast productions. Preparation of design portfolio. Prerequisite: 395 or permission of instructor. (Fall)

495. Studies In Theatre. (1-3) 
496. Student Production Project. (1-3) 
{Summer, Fall, Spring}

497. Independent Study. (2-3) 
(Fall, Spring)

498. Design Seminar. (3) 
{Summer, Fall, Spring}

499. Senior Thesis. (3-6) 
(Fall, Spring)

May be taken three times for credit. Instructor and committee on Studies must approve additional repetition of this course.

See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for graduate-level course descriptions.

500. Introduction to Graduate Studies. (3) 
(Fall)

503. Performance Theory. (3) 
(Spring)

506. Critical Issues in the Performing Arts. (3) 
(Fall)

507. Directing Studio. (3, may be repeated once.) 
Prerequisite: 404 or its equivalent. (Fall)

509. Graduate Internship. (3-6) 
510. Internship In Educational Theatre. (3-9)

529. Advanced Topics in Theatre and Dance. (1-3) 
551-552. Problems. (1-3, 1-3)

567. Teaching Practicum. (3) 
Prerequisite: 566. (Spring)

584. Problems in Interdisciplinary Studies. (1-3 hrs each semester) 
(Also offered as Art Hi, Dance, Music 584.) 
(Fall, Spring)

596. Student Production Project. (1-3) 
(Fall, Spring)

597. Independent Study. (2-3) 
(Fall, Spring)

598. Masters Essay in Theatre and Dance. (3)

599. Master's Thesis. (1-6 hrs. per semester) 
Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

Dance (DANCE)

101. Basic Dance Technique. (2) 
Dance techniques for the adult student with no previous formal dance training as a preparation for Ballet I, Modern I, Jazz I, Flamenco I, Tap I. Course fee required. (Fall, Spring)

105. Dance Appreciation. (3) 
A lecture and discussion course introducing the study of dance as technique, spectacle and ritual for today's audience. (Fall)

110. Modern Dance I. (2) 
Fundamental work for the adult beginner in Modern Dance techniques and styles. Course fee required. (Fall, Spring)

113. Introduction to Historical Dance Forms. (3) 
An introduction to Renaissance and Baroque dances. Participants will explore the style, music, costume, and movements of these periods. Useful to the actor, singer, dancer, and choreographer whose repertory deals with the Renaissance and Baroque periods. (Fall)

118. Tap I. (2) 
Introduction to the techniques and styles of tap dancing. Course fee required. (Fall, Spring)

132. Jazz I. (2) 
Fundamental work for the adult beginner in technique and styles of jazz dance. Course fee required. (Fall, Spring)

149. Ballet I. (2) 
Fundamental work for the adult beginner in vocabulary, technique and styles of ballet. Course fee required. (Fall, Spring)

169. Flamenco I. (2) 
Fundamental work for the adult beginner in techniques and styles of Flamenco. Course fee required. (Summer, Fall and Spring)

200. Rehearsal and Performance. (1-3) 
Participation in university theatre and dance season in either performance or production capacity. May not duplicate other course assignments. May be repeated a maximum of 12 hrs. (Offered on a CR/NC basis only.) (Summer, Fall and Spring)

201. Crew Practicum. (0) 
Participation in university theatre and dance season through assignment on a production crew. To be completed in one semester. (Offered on a CR/NC basis only.) (Summer, Fall and Spring)

204. Stretching, Strengthening and Conditioning for the Performing Arts. (1) 
This course provides conditioning and training for dancers, actors, singers, and musicians in order to prepare them for the extreme physical demands of their respective art forms. (Fall, Spring)

210. Modern Dance II. (3) 
Modern dance techniques and styles at the lower intermediate level. Placement class required. Course fee required. (Fall, Spring)

212. Improvisation. (2) 
Discovering the authentic self in movement. First steps in use of structure and form in dance composition. Developing skills in group interaction. Course fee required. (Fall)

218. Tap II. (2) 
Tap dancing techniques and styles at the intermediate-level. Course fee required. Prerequisite: 118 or permission of instructor. (Spring)

222. Rhythmic Fundamentals. (2) 
An introduction to problems and solutions in rhythm and meter common in teaching dance, in collaborating with com-
posers and accompanists, and in choreographing. Includes some singing, percussion playing, reading and writing of simple scores.
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (Fall, Alternate Years)

232. Jazz II. (2) 
Jazz techniques and styles at the intermediate level. Placement class required. Course fee required. (Fall, Spring)

249. Ballet II. (3) 
Ballet techniques and styles at the lower intermediate level. Placement class required. Course fee required. (Fall, Spring)

250. Movement Analysis I. (3) ++
An introduction to Laban's theoretical system for observing and describing movement events and their component parts. Guidance in the application of Laban theory to dance, therapy, and awareness of the role of movement in the other arts through an understanding of dynamics, space and body function. Course fee required.
Prerequisite: Biol 136 or P E-P 209. (Fall)

269. Flamenco II. (3) 
Flamenco techniques and styles at the intermediate level. Placement class required. Course fee required. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

308. Studies in Ballet Forms. (2) 
Various techniques of ballet training such as partnering, variations, pointe work, and men's class. Course fee required.
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

310. Modern Dance III. (3) 
Modern dance techniques and styles at the higher intermediate level. Placement class required. Course fee required. (Fall, Spring)

311. Choreography I. (3) 
Developing skills in selecting and editing dance materials for solo compositions in various dance styles.
Prerequisite: 212. (Spring)

312. Choreography II. (3) 
Creation of choreographic studies based on musical styles and forms and other sound materials.
Prerequisites: 212, 311. (Fall, alternate years)

314. Kinesiology for Dancers. (3) ++
Structural analysis of movement. Basic understanding of the skeletal and neuromuscular systems of the human body in movement.

315. Theories of Dance Therapy. (3) 
History, development and practical application of Movement/Dance Therapy.

318. Tap III. (2) 
Tap dancing techniques and styles for the advanced-level dancer with substantial tap dance training. Course fee required.
Prerequisite: 218 or permission of instructor. (Spring)

322. Dance Repertory I. (1-3) ++
Professional training in the learning and performing of a new or restaged choreography through the UNM Dance Ensembles. Admission by audition only. May be repeated 3 times for credit. (Fall, Spring)

332. Jazz III. (2) 
Jazz techniques and styles at the advanced level. Placement class required. Course fee required.

348. Ballet III. (3) 
Ballet techniques and styles at the higher intermediate level. Placement class required. Course fee required. (Fall, Spring)

369. Flamenco III. (3) 
Flamenco techniques and styles at the advanced level. Placement class required. Course fee required. (Fall, Spring)

410. Modern Dance IV. (3) 
Modern dance techniques and styles at the advanced level. Placement class required. Course fee required. (Fall, Spring)

*411. Choreography III. (3) 
Further exploration in generating and organizing movement material for performance. (For graduate credit, a major piece of 20-30 minutes in duration or several smaller works of equivalent total length will be required.)
Prerequisites: 250, 312. (Fall of alternate years)

412. Senior Performance. (1-3)
Guided independent work in choreography with a faculty artist, culminating in a formal performance.
Prerequisite: 411.

416. Curriculum Development for Dance Education. (3) 
Principles and techniques of curriculum development in the elementary and secondary schools.

*422. Dance Repertory II. (1-3) ++
Professional training in the learning and performing of a new or restaged choreography through the UNM Dance Ensembles. Admission by audition only.
Prerequisite: 322. May be repeated 3 times for credit. (Fall, Spring)

*431. Dance Criticism. (3) 
 Observation and written analysis of dance events with an emphasis on contemporary theories and performances. (Graduate students will do extra critical readings, one paper a week, and a term paper that illustrates a refined understanding of contemporary dance events.) (Spring)

449. Ballet IV. (3) 
Ballet techniques and styles at the advanced level. Placement class required. Course fee required. (Fall, Spring)

*450. Movement Analysis II. (3) 
Special problems in the effort, space harmony, and fundamentals aspects of Laban Movement Theory. (For graduate credit, there will be required a substantial final project, written or choreographic, integrating the course material with the student's individual concerns in movement.)
Prerequisites: 250 and 314. (Spring)

*462. Dance History I. (3) 
A study of the history of dance from tribal culture to 19th Century. Romantic ballet. Extensive readings culminating in a research paper will be additionally required for graduate credit.

*463. Dance History II. (3) 
A survey of the origins of modern ballet and modern dance from the late 19th century to the present. Extensive readings culminating in a research paper will be additionally required for graduate credit.

464. Dance History III. (3) 
Late 20th century dance theory. This course will explore the changes in dance esthetics from the 1960's to the present.
Prerequisite: 462, 463 or permission of the instructor.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>466</td>
<td>Methods and Materials for Teaching Dance, K-12.</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>Techniques and strategies for teaching various dance forms in the classroom or studio. (Fall)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>467</td>
<td>Teaching Practicum, K-12.</td>
<td>(1-3)</td>
<td>Practice teaching in classroom or studio settings. Prerequisite: 466. (Spring)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>484</td>
<td>Evaluating the Arts.</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>Explores in a seminar format the practice of criticism, with emphasis on critical processes that penetrate a variety of contemporary arts. Aesthetic theories and cultural outlooks that underpin practical criticism are 6 hours in the College of Fine Arts, 3 of which are Fine Arts designation. Pre-requisite: for undergraduates, 6 hours of courses in College of Fine Arts, 3 of which have Fine Arts designation.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>487</td>
<td>Contemporary Issues in the Arts.</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>Explores the relevance of personal and social issues embedded in artistic choices. Lecture/discussion format. Artistic form function and ethical guidelines are examined. Pre-requisite: for undergraduates, 9 hours of courses in College of Fine Arts, 3 of which have Fine Arts designation. (Spring)</td>
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<tr>
<td>495</td>
<td>Special Studies in Dance.</td>
<td>(1-3)</td>
<td>Permission of instructor. (Summer, Fall, Spring)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>496</td>
<td>Student Production Project.</td>
<td>(1-3)</td>
<td>(Summer, Fall, Spring)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>497</td>
<td>Independent Study.</td>
<td>(2-3)</td>
<td>(Fall, Spring)</td>
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<tr>
<td>499</td>
<td>Senior Thesis.</td>
<td>(3-6)</td>
<td>(Fall, Spring)</td>
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<tr>
<td>500</td>
<td>Introduction to Graduate Study.</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>(Fall)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>503</td>
<td>Performance Theory.</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>(Spring of even-numbered years.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>506</td>
<td>Critical Issues in the Performing Arts.</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>(Spring of odd-numbered years)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>509</td>
<td>Graduate Internship.</td>
<td>(3-6)</td>
<td>(Fall, Spring, Summer)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>516</td>
<td>Curriculum Development for Dance Education.</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>(Fall)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>529</td>
<td>Advanced Topics in Theatre and Dance.</td>
<td>(1-3)</td>
<td>(Fall, Spring)</td>
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<tr>
<td>549</td>
<td>Advanced Dance Technique for the Graduate Student.</td>
<td>(1-3)</td>
<td>(Fall, Spring)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>551-552</td>
<td>Problems</td>
<td>(1-3)</td>
<td>(Fall, Spring)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>564</td>
<td>Dance History III.</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>Prerequisite: 462, 463 or permission of instructor.</td>
</tr>
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<td>566</td>
<td>Methods and Materials for Teaching Dance, K-12.</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>Permission of instructor. (Fall)</td>
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<td>567</td>
<td>Teaching Practicum.</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>(Spring)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>584</td>
<td>Problems in Interdisciplinary Studies.</td>
<td>(1-3 hours each semester)</td>
<td>(Also offered as Music 584, Theatre 584.) (Fall, Spring)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>596</td>
<td>Student Production Project.</td>
<td>(1-3)</td>
<td>(Fall, Spring, Summer)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>597</td>
<td>Independent Study.</td>
<td>(2-3)</td>
<td>(Fall, Spring, Summer)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>598</td>
<td>Master's Essay in Theatre and Dance.</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>(Fall, Spring, Summer)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>599</td>
<td>Master's Thesis.</td>
<td>(1-6 hours per semester)</td>
<td>(Fall, Spring, Summer)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Film/Television (F/TV)**

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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>110</td>
<td>Mass Media and Society.</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>(Also offered as C&amp;J 110.) The development of the mass media with emphasis on television in the areas of programming, policy, regulations, economics, and technology. Examination of the social, cultural, and political impact of the mass media on contemporary society. (Fall, Spring)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Symbols**

- May be taken three times for credit. Instructor and committee on Studies must approve additional repetition of this course.

See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for graduate-level course descriptions.

**Film/Television**

- Mass Media and Society. (3) (Also offered as C&J 110.) The development of the mass media with emphasis on television in the areas of programming, policy, regulations, economics, and technology. Examination of the social, cultural, and political impact of the mass media on contemporary society. (Fall, Spring)

**Film/Television (F/TV)**

- Mass Media and Society. (3) (Also offered as C&J 110.) The development of the mass media with emphasis on television in the areas of programming, policy, regulations, economics, and technology. Examination of the social, cultural, and political impact of the mass media on contemporary society. (Fall, Spring)

- Technical Introduction to Television. (3) A technical and theoretical introduction to the operation of remote and studio television equipment. Lab required. Course fee required. (Fall, Spring)

- Introduction to Film. (3) Analysis of film as a unique art, and a survey of main trends in film history. Screenings and critical study of major films. Will not count toward the major in art history or art studio. Course fee required.

- Film Comedy. (3) A history of film comedy from its beginnings to the present. Screenings and critical study of major films. Will not count toward the major in art history or art studio. Course fee required.

- Television Field Production. (3 to a maximum of 6) (3) Recording television projects on location. Creation of video projects with a special emphasis on preproduction conceptualization and post-production editing. Course fee required. Prerequisite: 111. (Fall, Spring)

- Television Studio Production. (3 to a maximum of 6) (3) The practices and procedures of a television studio and control room. Students will be rotated through each of the functions essential to creating, directing, and videotaping, a personal work. Course fee required. Prerequisite: 216. (Spring)
326. History of Film I. (3)
History of the motion picture from its beginnings to the era of sound. Screening and analysis of major films. Course fee required. (Fall)

328. History of the Film II. (3)
History of the motion picture from the advent of sound to the present day. Screening and analysis of major films. Course fee required. (Spring)

330. Studies in Film. (1-3) 
Lecture class on various topics such as film genres and regional cinemas. Current topics include the international horror film, the documentary and Latin American cinema. Screening and analysis of major films. Course fee required.

390. Elements of Filmmaking. (3 hrs. to a maximum of 9) 
Practicum in basic conceptual aspects of independent filmmaking. Each student makes films in this course. The emphasis is on conceptual approaches to filmmaking, with minimal attention to technical aspects. Course fee required. Prerequisites: Permission of instructor. (Fall, Spring)

409. Advanced Television Production. (3)
Advanced location production work in both 1/2" VHS and 3/4" formats. Content modules vary from term to term but can include video's relationship with dance, music, experimental art and drama. Students will create a video portfolio. Course fee required. Prerequisite: 216. (Fall)

428. Topics in Film History.. (3) 
Seminar in critical issues and theories in the development of cinematic art. Course fee required. Prerequisite: Permission of Instructor.

496. Student Production Project. (1-3) 
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.

497. Independent Study. (2-3) 
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.
SCHOOL OF LAW

Leo M. Romero, Dean
The University of New Mexico
School of Law, Bratton Hall
Albuquerque, NM 87131-1431
(505) 277-2146

Professors
Barbara E. Bergman, J.D., Stanford University
Michael B. Browde, J.D., Georgetown University
Robert J. Desiderio, J.D., Boston College
Charles T. DuMars, J.D., University of Arizona
James W. Ellis, J.D., University of California (Berkeley)
W. Garrett Fickinger, J.D., University of Michigan
Christian G. Fritz, Ph.D., University of California (Berkeley), J.D., University of California, Hastings College of Law
Richard A. Gonzales, J.D., New York University
G. Emlen Hall, J.D., Harvard University
Frederick Hart, LL.M., New York University
Michele S. G. Hermann, LL.M., Harvard University
Suedeen G. Kelly, J.D., Cornell University
Ruth L. Kovnat, LL.B., Southern Methodist University (Associate Dean)
William T. MacPherson, Jr., J.D., University of New Mexico
Alfred D. Mathewson, J.D., Yale University
Anita L. Morse, M.S.L.S., University of Kentucky, LL.M., George Washington University, (Director, Law Library)
J. Michael Norwood, J.D., University of New Mexico
Mario E. Occhialino, Jr., J.D., Georgetown University
Theodore Parnall, J.D., University of New Mexico
Leo M. Romero, LL.M., Georgetown University (Dean)
Maureen A. Sanders, J.D., University of New Mexico
Ann C. Scales, J.D., Harvard University
Shary S. Scheible, LL.M., Yale University
Robert L. Schwartz, J.D., Harvard University
Antoinette Sedillo Lopez, J.D., University of California (Los Angeles)
Scott A. Taylor, LL.M., New York University
Albert E. Utton, M.A. (Juris), Oxford University (Editor, Natural Resources Journal)
Peter A. Winograd, LL.M., New York University (Associate Dean)

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Jose L. Martinez, J.D., University of California (Berkeley), (Director, Clinical Law Program)

Assistant Professors
Denise Fort, J.D., Catholic University of America (Director, Master of Water Resources Administration Program)
Gloria Valencia-Weber, J.D., Harvard University

Research Professor
Paul Nathanson, M.C.L., University of Chicago
(Director, Institute of Public Law & Services)

Professors Emeriti
Myron Fink, M.S.L.S., Columbia University, LL.M., New York Law School
Hugh B. Muir, J.D., University of Michigan
Henry Weihofen, J.S.D., University of Chicago

Introduction
The State Bar of New Mexico having previously adopted a resolution to that end and the Legislature having financial provision, the Regents of The University of New Mexico, on March 31, 1947, as expressly authorized by Laws 1889, Ch.

138, Sec. 15, approved the establishment of a School of Law.

Accreditation
The school is fully accredited; it was approved by the American Bar Association of February 24, 1948, and membership in the Association of American Law Schools was granted in December 1948.

Degree Program
The University of New Mexico School of Law offers a full-time course of study leading to the degree of Juris Doctor (J.D.).

Admission Requirements
Information about the procedure for applying to the School of Law is contained in the School of Law Catalog. All applicants for admission to the School of Law are required to take the Law School Admission Test (LSAT), to register for the Law School Data Assembly Service, and to have a baccalaureate degree from an accredited college or university before time of registration. Application material is available after September 1; the application deadline is February 1.

Beginning law students will be admitted at the opening of the fall semester only. No part-time students are admitted.

Graduation Requirements
Detailed information about graduation requirements for the School of Law is contained in the School of Law Bulletin and Handbook of Policies. To be graduated from UNM with a J.D. degree, a student must meet all of the following requirements:

1. Residence. The student must spend the equivalent of at least three full academic years in residence at accredited law schools.

2. Credit-Hours. The student must earn a least 86 hours of law credit.

3. Grade-Point Average. The student must attain at least a 2.00 overall grade-point average.

4. Required Courses.
   a. First year. The student must take the full first-year curriculum offered upon entrance.
   b. Second-year. Introduction to Constitutional Law (LAW 501) must be taken in the first semester of the second year.
   c. Professional responsibility. The student must take and pass a professional responsibility course: Ethics (LAW 750) or The Role of the Lawyer in Society (LAW 600).
   d. Clinic. The student must participate satisfactorily in at least six hours of clinical law school credit, as prescribed by the faculty. No extern field experience courses or skills courses apply toward this requirement. There are prerequisites and/or corequisites for some clinical courses.
   e. Advanced writing requirement. Students are required to complete the Advanced Writing Requirement by the beginning of their sixth semester.

Additional Information
Detailed information for the School of Law is contained in the School of Law Bulletin and Handbook of Policies.
Advisement
1. At the beginning of the first year, each student will be assigned to a faculty member for purposes of academic advisement. Students will retain their faculty advisors for the remainder of their time in law school. However, students may change advisors after the first year with the permission of the new advisor. The student shall notify the School of Law Registrar of a new advisor. If an advisor becomes unavailable, then the Dean shall reassign students to a new advisor. Visiting and transfer students will be assigned to one of the Associate Deans for academic advisement. The Dean shall designate a period during the Spring Semester of each year as advisement week.
2. During advisement week, to be held near the end of the Spring Semester, each advisor will arrange appointments to meet with his or her advisees or make other appropriate arrangements. Students will receive advisement at the end of their first and second years. No student is bound by the advice received and is free to enroll in any courses subject to existing academic regulations, e.g., prerequisites.
3. In addition to the advisement outlined above, students are encouraged to seek academic advisement at any time for any faculty member they choose. All members of the faculty are committed to providing advisement to any student requesting it.
4. First-year students are encouraged to meet with their advisor at the end of the first semester to discuss taking an elective during the second semester of their first year.

Dismissal/Probation/Suspension
The School of Law Policy on Academic Retention and Suspension found in the School of Law Bulletin and Handbook of Policies, governs law students with regard to academic probation, suspension, and dismissal.

Transfer Procedures
The School of Law accepts a limited number of transfer students who have completed one full-time year at other ABA-approved law schools. Transfer applicants are considered for admission only if they (1) have outstanding records at the law school previously attended; or (2) are in good standing at the law school previously attended, are residents of New Mexico, and have a compelling reason to continue their legal education at The University of New Mexico. Credits earned at other law schools that do not meet their minimum graduation requirements are not acceptable for transfer credit to The University of New Mexico School of Law. Information about the procedure for applying to the School of Law is contained in the School of Law Catalog. The deadline for submitting transfer applications is June 15. The deadline for completing a transfer application file is July 15. If admitted with advanced standing to the UNM Juris Doctor degree program, the student's right to continue in that program depends entirely on work done at UNM. Transfer students are ineligible for certain prizes and awards given by the Law School and are not ranked academically.

Student Aid
See the School of Law Catalog for scholarships, awards, and loans available to law students.

Additional Expenses
All students registered in the School of Law are expected to pay, in addition to the university's tuition and fees for residents and nonresidents, the following:
1. Duplicating Fees. All law students will be charged a basic annual fee for duplicating costs. This fee is $35.00 for the 1992-93 academic year. An additional duplicating fee will be charged in courses for which a substantial amount of law school printed material is required.
2. Malpractice Insurance. New Mexico does not mandate practicing lawyers to carry malpractice insurance. The School of Law Clinic, however, believes it is fundamental professional responsibility to protect clients from potential harm which may be caused by our negligence. The Clinic negotiates a new malpractice insurance premium each year, buying the most coverage for the most reasonable rate. To keep the cost down for each student, all students enrolled in Clinical courses are required to pay an equitable share of the cost of maintaining this insurance. This fee is approximately $120. Students are informed of the actual rate no later than the first day of Clinic classes and will pay their fee to the School of Law during the semester in which the student is enrolled in Clinical courses.
3. Student Bar Association Dues. All students registered in the School of Law become members of the Student Bar Association (SBA). SBA officers collect annual dues of $20 during the first week of the fall semester. Payment of these dues entitles each student to a locker and allows participation in SBA-sponsored activities.

Honors
1. Semester Honors. Any law student in good standing will be eligible for:
   a. Dean's List. Grade-point average of 3.50 or higher during a semester in which twelve or more credit-hours are earned, of which at least nine are graded.
   b. Honor Roll. Grade-point average of 3.00 or higher during a semester in which twelve or more credit-hours are earned, of which at least nine are graded.
2. Graduation Honors. The J.D. degree may, in the discretion of the faculty, be awarded with the honors indicated to graduating students who have successfully completed the requirements prescribed by the faculty and who have achieved the following overall grade-point averages in their law school work:
   - cum laude 3.40
   - magna cum laude 3.60
   - summa cum laude 3.80
3. Thesis Honors. The faculty annually may award one or more special certificates of honor to students who produce a thesis of exceptional quality. If the student's thesis is deemed to be of exceptional quality, a certificate of honor and a cash prize shall be awarded to the student.
4. Order of the Cof. A chapter of the Order of the Cof was established at the School in 1971. This prestigious national organization honors the top ten percent of each year's graduating class.
5. Other awards and prizes are described in detail in the School of Law Bulletin and Handbook of Policies.

Law (LAW)
First Year Courses
500. Historical Introduction to Law. (1-2) 1
502. Contracts I. (2-4) 1
603. Legal Analysis. (2-4)
504. Criminal Law. (3-4) 1
506. Legal Research and Writing. (1-3)
608. Property I. (2-4) 1
510. Torts. (3-4) 1
511. Law. (3-4) 1
512. Civil Procedure I. (2-4) 1
513. Advocacy. (4) 1

THE UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO CATALOG
519. Legislative and Administrative Processes. (3)
575. Legal Analysis Workshop. (1-4)

Second and Third Year Courses
501. Introduction to Constitutional Law. (3-4) ¹
505. International Law. (2-3)
515. Conflict of Laws in Context of Indian Law. (1)
517. Trial Practice Workshop. (2-3)
518. Administrative Practice. (1-4)
520. Business Associations I. (3)
521. Business Associations II Topics. (1-3)
523. Commercial Transactions I. (1-3)
524. Community Property. (1-3)
525. Conflict of Laws. (3-4)
526. Constitutional Rights. (2-4)
527. Business Planning. (3-4)
529. Criminal Procedure. (1-3)
530. Federal Estate & Gift Tax. (1-3)
532. Evidence. (3-4)
533. Family Law I. (3-4)
534. Federal Income Taxation. (4) [1-3]
537. Labor Law. (1-3)
538. Natural Resources Journal I. (2) [1]
539. Natural Resources Journal II. (2) [1]
540. Mortgages. (1)
542. Legal Process. (1-3)
543. Family Law II. (2-3)
544. Oil & Gas. (1-3)
545. Estate & Retirement Planning. (2-3)
546. Antitrust Law I. (2-3)
547. Water Law. (3)
549. Comparative Law. (2-3)
552. Federal Jurisdiction. (3)
553. Products Liability. (1-3)
555. Jurisprudence. (2-3)
557. Wills and Trusts. (1-4)
558. Construction Law. (2-3)
559. Social Science Research Methods and the Law. (3)
(Also offered as Soc 559.)

560. Natural Resources Journal III-S. (2)
563. National Moot Court Competition. (1-3) [2]
564. Consumer Law. (1-2)
565. Natural Resources. (1-3)
566. Taxation of Business Enterprises. (2-3)
567. National Mock Trial Competition. (1-3) [2]
568. Natural Resources Journal III. (3) [1]
569. Natural Resources Journal IV. (3) [1]
570. Introduction to Alternate Methods of Dispute Resolution. (2)
(Also offered as Soc 570.)
572. Legal Profession. (2)
573. Computer Law. (2-3)
574. Federal Public Lands and Resources Law. (2-3)
576. Energy Law. (2-3)
577. Natural Resources Journal IV-S. (2)
580. Environmental Law. (1-3)
581. Insurance. (2-3)
586. Contracts II. (1)
593. Topics in Law. (1-6) ²
594. Independent Research. (1-3)
600. Role of the Lawyer. (3) ¹
(Or Law 750.)
605. Water Law Problems. (2)
606. Civil Procedure II. (3-4)
608. Property II. (3)
611. Real Estate Planning I. (1-2)
614. Constitutional Torts. (2-3)
619. Mining Law. (3)
621. Taxation of Natural Resources Transactions. (1-3)
622. Commercial Transactions II-Negotiability. (1-3)
623. Commercial Transactions II-Sales. (2-3)
625. Supreme Court Decision-Making. (2-3)
626. Constitutional Problems. (2-3)
629. Legal Regulation of Business. (2-3)
629. Bankruptcy. (1-3)
631. Remedies. (3)
632. Evidence/Trial Practice. (3-6)
635. Land Use Regulation. (2-3)
638. New Mexico Law Review I. (1-2)
639. New Mexico Law Review II. (2) [1]
641. Mexican Business Law. (1-3)
642. Sports Law. (3) [1, 2]
643. New Mexico Land and Water Law History. (1-3)
651. Private International Law. (2-3)
653. Special Problems in Criminal Procedure. (2)
654. Problems in Commercial Drafting. (2-3)
655. First Amendment Rights. (2-3)
657. Taxation Research & Procedure. (1-2)
Prerequisite: 534.
658. Government Regulation of Banks and Financial Institutions. (2-3)
661. Fiduciary Administration. (2-3)
663. Mental Health and Mental Retardation Law. (3-4)
664. Poverty Law. (3)
665. First Amendment Rights: Church & State. (2-3)
668. New Mexico Law Review III. (3) [1]
669. New Mexico Law Review IV. (3) [1, 2]
671. Advanced Tort Litigation. (2-3)
674. Federal Procurement Law. (2)
675. New Mexico Law Review III-S. (2)
681. Client Counseling Competition. (1)
682. Law and Education. (2-3)
683. Advanced Legal Research. (1-2)
686. New Mexico Law Review IV-S. (2)
688. Legal Problems of the Elderly. (2-3)
691. Intellectual Property Law. (2-3)
695. Wills Drafting. (2-3)
698. Advanced Real Estate Transactions. (3)

1 Required.

Seminars
514. Law and Social Change. (2)
556. State and Local Government. (2)
583. International Legal Problems. (2)
584. Indian Law. (2-3)
595. Tax Policy. (2)
601. Art Law. (2)
647. Employment Discrimination. (1-3)
648. Tribal Governments. (2)
649. International Law & Economic Development. (2-3)
659. Mining Law: Coal Resources. (2)
660. Juvenile - Law and Practice. (2-3)
662. Mental Disability and Criminal Cases. (1-3)
667. Immigration Law. (2-3)
676. Teaching Law to High School Students. (2)
678. Civil & Criminal Law & Practice in Mexico. (8)
679. International Business Law. (7)
680. Natural Resources Policy. (2)
684. Problems in Indian Law. (2-3)
685. Indian Child Welfare Issues. (2)
690. Law and Medical Ethics. (2-3)

Clinical Program
707. Tax Practice Clinic. (2-3)
710. Pre-Trial Practice. (2-3)
711. Accounting for Lawyers. (1)
712. Legislation. (1-3)
714. Law Office Management. (1-3)
715. Interviewing and Counseling. (1-3)
718. Negotiation. (1-3)
721. Law Extern Program. (2-3)
723. District Attorney Program. (1-6) (or Law 740.)
725. ADR Field Experience. (2-3)
740. Law Practice Clinic. (1-6) (or Law 723.)
741. Legislative Clinic. (2-3)
744. Judicial Extern. (2-3)
750. Ethics. (2-3) (Or Law 600.)
751. Advanced Spanish for Lawyers. (2)

1 Required.
SCHOOL OF MEDICINE

Leonard M. Napolitano, Dean
School of Medicine
Basic Med Sci Bldg., Room 177
Albuquerque, NM 87131-5166
(505) 277-2321

THE ESTABLISHMENT of a school of basic medical sciences was authorized by the Regents and the faculty of The University of New Mexico in 1961. The first entering class was enrolled in September 1964 and progress to the full four-year program was approved by the New Mexico State Legislature in 1966. Full accreditation by the Liaison Committee on Medical Education was granted in 1968.

The MD Degree

The following courses are minimum requirements for all candidates for admission to the medical school:

- General chemistry, including laboratory, one year
- Organic chemistry, including laboratory, one year
- General biology, including laboratory, one year
- General physics, one year

Other science courses that the student may find helpful in preparing for medical school include biochemistry, physical chemistry, genetics, cell physiology, embryology, and comparative vertebrate anatomy.

Although there is no specific language requirement, competence in spoken and written English is necessary. A facility in conversational Spanish or an American Indian language will be an advantage for students intending to remain in the Southwest.

In developing a premedical studies program, the student should keep in mind that a physician needs a broad educational background. Therefore, the student should not concentrate on the physical and biological sciences to the exclusion of the humanities and social sciences.

To optimize the chances of admission, the student should plan his or her course of study so that the prerequisite courses are completed prior to taking the Medical College Admission Test and before submitting an application to the medical school.

The 1991 MCAT (Medical College Admission Test) was given for the first time in the spring of 1991 and is required of all students. Test applications may be requested from the MCAT Program Office P.O. Box 24720, Oakland, CA 94623-1720, or through the university’s testing center.

Residents of New Mexico are given primary consideration for admission to the school. Secondary consideration is given to residents of states participating in the WICHE (Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education) program that at present have no medical schools: Alaska, Montana, and Wyoming.

The University of New Mexico School of Medicine uses the centralized application service of the Association of American Medical Colleges. Applications must be obtained from the American Medical College Application Service (AMCAS), 2450 N. Street N.W., Suite 201, Washington, DC 20037-1131. Upon completion, they should be returned directly to AMCAS.

Clinical Science (CLIN S)

See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for graduate-level course descriptions.

511. First Year Curriculum. (16)
521. Second Year Curriculum. (18)
530. First Year Curriculum. (PCC) (18)
532. Second Year Curriculum. (PCC) (18)
540. Medicine Clerkship. (12)
541. Obstetrics-Gynecology Clerkship. (6)
542. Pediatric Clerkship. (6)
543. Psychiatry Clerkship. (6)
544. General Surgery. (8)
550. Family Practice. (Surgical Specialties.) (3)
555. Seminar on Professional Responsibility. (0)
570. Fourth Year Curriculum. (16)

ANATOMY

Robert O. Kelley, Chairperson
Basic Medical Science Building 149
277-5555

Professors
- William G. Dall, Ph.D., Virginia Commonwealth University
- Robert G. Kelley, Ph.D., University of California (Berkeley)
- Leonard M. Napolitano, Ph.D., St. Louis University
  (Director of the Medical Center, Dean of the School of Medicine)
- Linda C. Seland, Ph.D., City University of New York
- John A. Trotter, Ph.D., University of Washington
- Robert E. Waterman, Ph.D., University of Washington

Associate Professors
- Stewart P. Mennin, Ph.D., University of California (Los Angeles)
- Sherry L. Rogers, Ph.D., University of Michigan
- James A. Wallace, Ph.D., University of California (Davis)

Assistant Professors
- Paul G. McGuire, Ph.D., Colorado State University

Professor Emeritus
- Paul G. McGuire, Ph.D., University of Colorado

Research Assistant Professor
- Lee Anna Cunningham, Ph.D., University of Illinois
- Michael Wilcox, Ph.D., Purdue University

Additional information is found in the School of Medicine Bulletin, which may be purchased from The University of New Mexico Bookstore, Albuquerque, New Mexico 87131-5166.
ANESTHESIOLOGY

Jorge A. Estrin, M.D., Ph.D., Chairperson
University of New Mexico School of Medicine
Department of Anesthesiology and Critical Care Medicine
Surge Building
Albuquerque, NM 87131-5216
(505) 843-2610

Professors
Jorge A. Estrin, M.D., Ph.D., University of Buenos Aires (Argentina)
Sharon S. Storey, Jr., M.D., Baylor Medical College

Associate Professors
Nabi M. K. Ali, M.D., Alexandria University (Egypt)
Judith Fabian, M.D., Tulane University
James C. Scott, M.D., Stanford University

Assistant Professors
Kenneth Janis, M.D., New York University (New York City)
Thomas J. Long, M.D., University of Washington, Seattle
Hugh Martin, M.D., University of Kansas
Anthony C. Miller, M.D., University of California, San Francisco
Gordon H. Minton, M.D., Texas Tech. School of Medicine
Robert Rudawsky, M.D., St. George's University (Grenada, West Indies)
Greg Terrassa, M.D., University of New Mexico
Myra P. White, M.D., J.D., Howard University
Saul Wiesel, M.D., University of Calgary (Canada)
John Willis, M.D., University of Adelaide (South Australia)

Instructors
Christopher Gallager, M.D., University of New Mexico
Janice E. Geillis, M.D., University of Vermont College of Medicine
Mark R. Gillis, M.D., University of New Mexico
Joseph Tricarico, M.D., University of New Mexico

John Trotter, Ph.D., Professor, Dept. of Anatomy
David VanderJagt, Professor, Dept. of Biochemistry
Benjamin Walker, Ph.D., Associate Professor, Dept. of Physiology
Nina Wallerstein, Dr.P.H., Assistant Professor, Dept. of Family and Community Medicine
Thomas Williams, M.D., Assistant Professor, Dept. of Pathology

Introduction

February 15 is the deadline for fellowship and admission applications for fall semester. Admission for the spring semester is granted only under very special circumstances. Early applications are strongly encouraged.

The following degrees are offered through the program:
- M.S. in Biomedical Sciences
- Ph.D. in Biomedical Sciences
- M.D./Ph.D. (joint program) in Biomedical Sciences
- M.P.H. Masters in Public Health

The Biomedical Sciences Graduate Program is an integrated, interdepartmental program in the basic medical sciences leading to the Ph.D., M.D./Ph.D. or M.S. degrees. The program provides students with a broad-based, one-year core curriculum followed by specialized coursework and thesis/dissertation research. The interdepartmental program includes faculty from the seven basic sciences departments of the UNM School of Medicine (Anatomy, Biochemistry, Cell Biology, Microbiology, Pathology, Pharmacology, and Physiology), clinical departments (Medicine, Neurology, Pediatrics), the main campus of the University of New Mexico (Chemistry, Physics and Biology), as well as selected staff members from Los Alamos National Laboratory. The areas of specialization (Divisions) include: Molecular, Cellular and Structural Biology, Neuroscience, Immunology, Cardiovascular and Systems Biology.

The time frame for completion of the degree requirements is usually four to six years for the Ph.D. degree, and one and one-half to three years for the M.S. degree.

Admission Requirements

In order to maintain the quality of the graduate program, the minimum requirements for admission to the program have been established as follows:

1. B.S., B.A. or equivalent from an accredited U.S. institution, or a recognized foreign institution.
2. The following courses are prerequisite to the first-year core courses:
   - Biological Science 2 semesters
   - Freshman Chemistry 2 semesters
   - Organic Chemistry 2 semesters
   - Calculus 1 semester
   - Physics 2 semesters
3. GPA must be at least 3.00
4. G.R.E. General Exam score must total 1500 or more.
5. Foreign students must take the TOEFL examination and score at least 560.

Ph.D. Program Fellowships

The director, with the advice of the Graduate Steering Committee, awards a number of stipends to highly qualified first-year students. The sum of these fellowships for 1992-1993 is $10,000 plus a tuition waiver. Students are funded by their dissertation advisor or the advisor's department after the first year.

Additional information concerning the M.S. and Ph.D. programs should be requested from the Director of Biomedical Sciences.

THE UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO CATALOG
Masters in Public Health

The Biomedical Sciences Graduate Program also offers a degree of a Masters in Public Health (M.P.H.) in Community and Preventive Health. The purpose of the M.P.H. program is to prepare graduates to improve the health of populations with primary focus on New Mexico, the Southwest, the United States/Mexican border region, and south of the border. The curriculum promotes an interdisciplinary and comprehensive approach to research and interventions to address health problems, provides multiple opportunities for students to practice public health skills in communities, and fosters critical thinking about issues addressed by the students.

Admission requirements:
1. B.S., B.A. or equivalent from an accredited U.S. institution, or a recognized foreign institution.
2. GPA must be at least 3.00.
3. G.R.E. General Exam scores must total 1500 or more.
4. Foreign students must take the TOEFL examination and score at least 620.
5. An applicant's essay which demonstrates public health leadership potential based on previous employment, extra curricular experience, or other commitment to the field.
6. Preference will be given to students who have two years of experience in the health field.

For further information, please contact:
Nina Wallerstein, Dr.P.H.
William H. Wiese, M.D., M.P.H.
(505) 277-3253

Biomedical Science (BIOMED)

410. Research In Medical Sciences. (1-3)
Laboratory research in the medical sciences for undergraduates. Prerequisite: permission of instructor. [Offered upon demand]

423. Introductory Biochemistry. (3)
(Also offered as Chem, BioChm, Biol 423.) Introductory course into metabolic reactions within the cell with emphasis on a chemical understanding of the way the cell integrates and controls intermediary metabolism; also included are quantitative problems in pH control, enzyme kinetics and energetics. Prerequisite: Chem 302 or Chem 308. [Fall, Spring]

441, [434.] Clinical Laboratory Microbiology. (2)
Prerequisite: permission of department. May be repeated under different areas of concentration. [Fall, Spring Summer]

445, [464.] Biochemistry of Disease I. [Topics in Biochemistry.] (1-3)††
(Also offered as BioChm 463.) Consists of five 3-week topics, each designed to develop some basic concepts of biochemistry, cell and molecular biology in the context of disease states. Prerequisite: permission of instructor. [Fall]

446. Intensive Introductory Biochemistry II. (4)
(Also offered as BioChm 446.) An introduction into the physical and chemical properties of proteins and enzymes, enzymic catalysis, intermediary metabolism and hormonal control of anabolic and catabolic pathways. Prerequisite: Chem 302 or 308; corequisite: Chem 311 or 315. [Fall]

448L. Biochemical Methods. (2)
(Also offered as BioChm 448L.) Biochemical techniques including chromatographic and electrophoretic purification of enzymes, determination of enzyme parameters (Vm, Km, Ea), fractionation of subcellular organelles, isolation of chromatin, biosynthesis of protein, analysis of DNA. Prerequisite: concurrent registration in 446. [Spring]

451. Human Physiology for Physical Therapists. (3)
Physiology of the human body with emphasis on cardiovascular, respiratory, and neuromuscular systems. Prerequisite: Phy Th 321L, corequisite: 462L. 3 lectures. [Fall]

462L. Human Physiology Lab. (1)
Corequisite: 451. 3 hrs. lab. [Fall]

472. General Virology. (Medical Virology.) (3)
Lectures on biology of animal cell cultures; nature of viruses and chlamydia; etiology, epidemiology, pathogenesis, and laboratory diagnosis of viral and chlamydial infections. Prerequisite: pathogenic bacteriology. [Spring 1993 and alternate years]

See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for graduate-level course descriptions

501-502. Frontiers of Medical Biology. (1)
Offered on a CR/NC basis only. [Fall, Spring]

505. Special Topics in Biomedical Sciences. (1-3) [3]
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. [Offered upon demand]

507. Advanced Cell and Molecular Biology. (4)
(Also offered as Biol 581.) Prerequisites: Organic chemistry and one semester of undergraduate level cell biology or biochemistry. [Fall]

508. Advanced Cell and Molecular Biology. (4)
(Also offered as Biol 582.) Prerequisite: 507 or permission of instructor. [Spring]

509. Medical Systems Biology I. (4)
Prerequisite: permission of Instructor

510. Medical Systems Biology II. (4)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor or Biomed 508

Prerequisite: undergraduates must have permission of instructor to register.

Symbols - See page 368
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532. [521.] Neurochemistry. (4)
(Also offered as BioChm 521.)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

533. [532.] Neurophysiology [Cellular Neurophysiology.] (3)
Prerequisite: 590-591 or Biol 429, 430 or permission of instructor. (Fall)

534. Frontiers in Neuroscience Research. (3)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

535. [502.] Neuroscience Seminar. (1) 
Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

536. Research in Neuroscience. (1-3)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

537. Advanced Topics in Neuroscience. (1-3)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

540. [516.] Selected Topics in Developmental Biology. (3)
Prerequisite: Biol 412 or 429 or permission of instructor.
(Also offered as BioChm 463, 464, 524, Chem 587, BioMed 443, 444, 524.)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

541. [515.] Current Topics in Morphology. (1-3)
Prerequisites: 590-591 or equivalent. (Fall, Spring)

542. Advanced Topics in Cell Biology. (1-3)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (Fall, Spring)

543. [523.] Topics in Biochemistry. (1-3) 
(Also offered as BioChm 463, 464, 524, Chem 587, BioMed 443, 444, 524.)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

544. Application of Biotechnology to Medicine. (1)
(Fall 1993 and alternating years)

545. [598.] Analytical Approaches to Cellular and Molecular Biology. [Intro to Molecular and Cellular Biophysics.] (3)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

546. [580.] Advanced Topics in Pathology. (1-3)

548. Biochemistry and Molecular & Cellular Biology Seminar. (1) 
Offered on a CR/NC basis only. (Fall, Spring)

549. Advanced Topics in Structural Biology and Biophysics Seminar. (1) 
Offered on a CR/NC basis only. (Fall and Spring)

560. Special Topics in Public Health. (1-3)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor: (Offered upon demand)

561. [551.] Public Health Principles. (3)

562. [552.] Health of the People—International Health. (3)

563. Community Organizing For Health. (3)

569. Advanced Biometry for Research. (3, 3)
Prerequisites: Math 162-163 or 180-181 or permission of instructor.

590. Principles of Neurobiology. (1-18)
Prerequisite: permission of the Dean of the School of Medicine.

591. Medical Biology I. (1-18)
Prerequisite: permission of the Dean of the School of Medicine.

592L-593L. Medical Biology I Laboratory. (1-6, 1-6 hrs. per semester)
Prerequisite: same as 590-591.

594-595. Medical Biology II. (1-18, 1-18 hrs. per semester)
Prerequisites: 590-591, 592L-593L, and permission of the Dean of the School of Medicine.

596L-597L. Medical Biology II Laboratory. (1-6, 1-6 hrs. per semester)
Prerequisite: same as for 594-595.

599. Master's Thesis. (1-6 hrs. per semester)
Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

620. [638.] Immunology & Microbiology Seminar. [Microbiology Seminar.] (1)
Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

621. [637.] Immunogenetics. (3) 
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (Spring 1993 and alternate years)

622. [639.] Inflammation and Host Defense. (2)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (Spring 1993 and alternate years)

624. [643.] Molecular Immunology. (3)
Prerequisite: 546. (Spring 1993 and alternate years)

625. [632.] Advanced Topics in Immunology & Microbiology. [Advanced Topics in Microbiology.] (1-3)
Prerequisites: biochemistry, general microbiology or equivalent. (Offered upon demand)

640. [617.] Advanced Medical Histology. (3-6)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (Fall 1994 and alternate years)

641. [615.] Current Topics in Morphology. (1-3)
Prerequisites: 590-591 or equivalent. (Fall, Spring)

642. Advanced Topics in Cell Biology. (1-3)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (Fall, Spring)

643. [636.] Advanced Virology. (3)
Prerequisites: biochemistry, immunology, virology, or equivalent and permission of instructor. (Spring 1995 and alternate years)

644. Mechanism of Gene Expression. (3)
(Also offered as Biol 644.)
Prerequisites: 507, 508 or equivalent. (Fall 1994 and alternate years)

645. Molecular Mechanisms of Development. (3)
Prerequisites: 647, Biol 425 or equivalent. (Fall 1994 and alternate years)

646. Advanced Topics in Molecular Biology. (1-3) 
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Offered on a CR/NC basis only. (Fall, Spring)

647. [634.] Structure and Function of Eukaryotic Genomes. (3)
Prerequisites: 590 or biochemistry, genetics, microbiology. (Fall 1994 and alternate years)

648. [633.] Prokaryotic Cells. (4)
Prerequisites: basic microbiology and biochemistry. (Spring 1994 and alternate years)

649. [*968.] Advanced Topics in Structural Biology and Biophysics. [Advanced Topics in Biophysics.] (1)

650. Biological Membrane-Structure and Function. (3)
Prerequisites: 590-591 or Biol 429, 430 or permission of instructor. (Offered in alternate years)

651. [649.] Advanced Regulatory Biology I. [Circulatory-Respiratory Physiology.] (3)
Prerequisite: general physiology course and/or permission of instructor.

THE UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO CATALOG
EMERGENCY MEDICINE

Paul B. Roth, M.D., Chair
Ambulatory Care Center
272-5062

Professors
David P. Sklar, M.D., Stanford University Medical School
William D. Tandberg, M.D., University of California (Los Angeles)

Associate Professors
David Doezema, M.D., University of Michigan
Mark Hauswald, M.D., University of California (San Francisco)
George F. Key, M.D., University of Iowa
Paul B. Roth, M.D., George Washington University

Assistant Professors
Judith Brillman, M.D., University of Pittsburgh
Paul R. Cheney, M.D., University of New Mexico
Robert M. Gougelet, M.D., University of New Mexico
Barry J. Krakow, M.D., University of Maryland (Baltimore)
Robert E. Sapien, M.D., University of New Mexico

Introduction

The Emergency Medical Services Academy is a special program in the UNM School of Medicine. It is part of the Emergency Medicine Department. The Academy trains all levels of emergency service prehospital technicians. Instructor permission is required for some courses. A certificate is awarded upon successful completion of the courses listed.

Graduates of the Emergency Medical Technology courses are provided with the necessary preparation to serve in the overall operation of an emergency medical services system. Each course strives to help the student understand the theory of emergency care, as well as develop and demonstrate the skills needed to give emergency care, particularly focusing on the prehospital environment. Courses are open only to students admitted to the Emergency Medical Services Program.

Emergency Medicine (EM)

101T. EMT-Basic. (5)
This is U.S.D.O.T. EMT-B course (120 hours) designed specifically for medical rescue and ambulance personnel who have access to specialized vehicles equipped with specialized items of equipment. The course content trains prehospital emergency care providers to recognize and stabilize patients with life-threatening emergencies at the scene and in transport, utilizing the specialized vehicles and specialized items of equipment.
Prerequisite for EMT-I and paramedic training. Restricted: Instructor approval required.

111T. EMT Refresher. (1)
A required course for Emergency Medical Technicians to maintain State Licensure that reviews current trends and treatment techniques of emergency care.

201T. EMT-I. (3)
A 54 hour course including didactic and lab sessions on prehospital emergency patient care with advanced airway management and intravenous fluid therapy. Based on DOT curriculum.
Prerequisite: 101T. Restricted: Instructor approval required.

CELL BIOLOGY

Nicholas A. Matwiyoff, Chairperson
UNM Cancer Center, 3rd Floor
277-6636

Professors
Tokio Kogoma, Ph. D., University of Tokyo (Japan)
Nicholas A. Matwiyoff, Ph. D., University of Illinois
(Director, Center for Non-Invasive Diagnosis)
(Deputy Director, Cancer Center)
Jesse W. Summers, Ph. D., University of Texas (Austin)

Associate Professors
William L. Anderson, Ph. D., University of Minnesota
David G. Bear, Ph. D., University of California (Santa Cruz)
Jeffrey K. Griffith, Ph. D., Purdue University
David S. Peabody, Ph. D., University of Utah
John A. Trotter, Ph. D., University of Washington
Cheryl L. Willman, M. D., Mayo Medical School

Assistant Professors
Stephanie W. Ruby, Ph. D., Harvard Medical School
Robert F. Stump, Ph. D., University of Connecticut
(Farmington)

Research Assistant Professor
Cosette M. Wheeler, Ph. D., University of Arizona

DERMATOLOGY

Walter H. C. Burgdorf, Chairperson
2701 Frontier NE
277-4757

Professor
Walter H. C. Burgdorf, M.D., University of Wisconsin
R. Steven Padilla, M.D., University of New Mexico

Assistant Professor
Carl Bigler, M.D., Washington University

Symbols - See page 368
301T. EMT-Paramedic Course Anatomy & Physiology. (3)
An independent study program targeting human anatomy and physiology as it relates to advanced prehospital emergency care. Didactic and laboratory sessions. Prerequisite: 101T or 201T. Restricted: Instructor approval required.

301L. EMT - Paramedic Clinical Experience. (1-12)
An independent study course conducted in-hospital arranged to accompany EM 201T-310T. Prerequisite: successful completion of 301 - 310T as assigned. Restricted: Instructor approval required.

302T. EMT - Paramedic: Shock & Fluid Resuscitation. (3)
Lecture and lab sessions studying the pathophysiology, assessment and management of shock in prehospital medicine. Based on DOT curriculum. Prerequisite: 301T. Restricted: Instructor approval required.

303T. EMT - Paramedic Pharmacology. (1)
Lecture and lab sessions studying actions of drugs and administration of drug therapy to prehospital emergency patients. Based on DOT curriculum. Prerequisites: 301T and 302T. Restricted: Instructor approval required.

304T. EMT - Paramedic Respiratory Emergencies. (4)
Lecture and lab sessions including pathophysiology, assessment and advanced level management of pre-hospital respiratory emergencies. Based on DOT curriculum. Prerequisite: 303T. Restricted: Instructor approval required.

305T. EMT - Paramedic Traumatic Emergencies. (4)
Lecture and lab sessions in advanced level management of prehospital traumatic emergencies. Based on DOT curriculum. Prerequisite: 304T. Restricted: Instructor approval required.

306T. EMT - Rescue Techniques. (1)
Outdoor lab sessions in vehicle extrication and prehospital patient care. Prerequisites: 101 or 305T. Restricted: Instructor approval required.

307T. EMT - Paramedic OB/GYN & Pediatric Emergencies. (3)
Lecture and lab sessions in advanced level management of pre-hospital obstetric, gynecological & pediatric emergencies. Based on DOT and AHA standard curricula. Prerequisite: 305T.

307T. EMT - Defibrillation - Advanced. (1)
Lecture and Lab sessions in manual and semi-automatic defibrillation of prehospital cardiac arrest emergencies. Based on AHA standards. Prerequisites: 201T and 301T.

308T. EMT - Paramedic Cardiac Emergencies. (7)
Lecture and lab sessions in advanced level care of prehospital cardiac emergencies. Based on DOT and AHA curricula. Prerequisites: 301T - 307T. Restricted: Instructor approval required.

309T. EMT - Paramedic Medical Emergencies. (3)
Lecture and lab sessions including advanced level care of medical emergencies of various etiologies, generally non-cardiac or respiratory. Based on DOT curriculum. Prerequisites: 301T - 308T. Restricted: Instructor approval required.

310T. EMT - Paramedic Comprehensive Studies. (3)
Study of the assimilation of prehospital emergency care via a comprehensive overview in seminar and scenario settings. Successful completion is required for issuance of the EMT-Paramedic course certificate. Prerequisites: 301T-309T. Restricted: Instructor approval required.

315T. EMT - Paramedic Field Internship. (1-12)
An independent study course including experience working with a field preceptor in an ALS pre-hospital service. Prerequisites: 301T-310T and permission of instructor.

FAMILY AND COMMUNITY MEDICINE

Warren Heffron, M.D., Chairperson
Family Practice/Psychiatry Center
277-2165

Professors
Warren A. Heffron, M.D., University of Missouri
Arthur Kaufman, M.D., State University of New York
S. Scott Obenshain, M.D., (Assistant Dean) (Pediatrics), Bowman Gray School of Medicine
Jonathan M. Samet, M. D., (Medicine) University of Rochester
Betty J. Skipper, Ph. D., Case Western Reserve University
William H. Wiese, M. D., Harvard Medical School

Associate Professors
David A. Bennahum, M. D., (Medicine) University of Switzerland (Geneva)
Max D. Bennett, Ph. D., Johns Hopkins University
Benson R. Daltz, M.D., Universidad Autonoma de Guadalajara
Martin P. Kantrowitz, M.D., University of Louisville,
(Professor of Medicine)
Dorothy Pathak, M.D., University of New Mexico
Robert L. Rhyme, Jr., M.D., University of New Mexico
Berthold E. Umland, M.D., University of New Mexico
Albert Vogel, M. D., (Psychiatry), University of California (Los Angeles)

Assistant Professors
Thomas M. Becker, M. D., (Medicine), Case Western Reserve University
Daniel J. Derksen, M. D.; University of Arizona
Kurt J. Fiedler, M. D., (Neurology), University of Utah
Melvina A. McCabe, M.D., University of New Mexico
Nina Wallerstein, Dr. P.H., School of Public Health
(Chicago)
Warren Heffron, M. D., Chairperson

Research Associate Professors
Loren Cobb, Ph. D., Cornell University

Human Services Program

Stephen R. Perls, D.Ed., Director
The University of New Mexico
The School of Medicine
Human Services Program
2400 Tucker NE
Albuquerque, NM 87131-5326
(505) 277-5428

Coordinator: Field Placement
Susan L. Uzan, LISW
**Introduction**

Human Services is an undergraduate program offered by the Department of Psychiatry through the School of Medicine, to prepare students for employment in mental health and social welfare agencies. Two options are available: the minor in Human Services and the Associate of Arts in Human Services.

The program is appropriate for students considering careers in the helping professions. Courses focus on the knowledge and skills necessary to work effectively as an entry level professional with individuals and groups experiencing a broad range of personal, interpersonal, and environmental difficulties.

**Admission Requirements**

The Human Services program is a closed-admission program. In addition to meeting regular UNM entrance requirements, individuals must apply to the program for admission. Applications are reviewed in May each year for admission to the following fall semester. Students wishing to be considered for admission must:

1. Be over 18 years of age.
2. Complete HS application forms, including a three- to five-page autobiography, and provide three letters of recommendation.
3. Be interviewed by a faculty member of the HS program.

**Minor Study Requirements**

Students pursuing their B.A. in Psychology, Sociology, College of Education departments, or the Bachelor of University Studies program may minor in Human Services. Students must apply for admission to the program. Consult your major advisor or the Human Services program for details.

Students minoring in Human Services must take HS 101, 102, 105, 109, 201 or 302, 250, and 350.

**Associate of Arts Degree Requirements**

1. Enrollment in UNM School of Medicine Human Services Program
2. A UNM grade-point average of 2.00
3. A minimum of 64 hours of earned credit including:
   a. H S 101, 102, 105, 109, 201, 302, 250, 350, and 351 31
   b. Biol 136 3
   c. Ed Fdn 303 3
   d. Engl 101 and 102* (communication) 6
   e. Psych 105 (behavioral science) 3
   f. Soc 101 (social science) 3
   g. Anth 105 or 130 (behavioral science) 3
   h. One course from:
      Hist 101, 161, 162, 260; Phil 111 (Humanities),
      Arch 101, Art Hi 101, 151,
      Thea 122, Music 139, 140,
      Film 210; Dance 105, (fine arts) 3
   i. Electives: a minimum of 9 credit-hours may be chosen from H S courses or from the general catalog, not to include more than 3 hours of PE and/or applied fine arts.

**Curriculum**

**First Year—First Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><em>H S 101</em> Intro to Hum Serv</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Engl 101 Comp I: Exposition</em></td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>H S 102</em> Prin of Interviewing</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Second Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Psych 105 General Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soc 101 Intro to Soc</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
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**Second Year—First Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>H S 105 Group Dynamics</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H S 109 Tech of Assessment &amp; Interv</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engl 102 Comp II: Anal &amp; Arg*</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anth 105 Natural History of Man</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H S 250 Clin Exp in HS</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Second Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>H S 302 Contemp Issues in Mental Health</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humanities or Fine Arts requirement</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H S 351 Adv Clinial Exp in HS</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* If Engl 102 is waived by passing the CST, 3 additional hours of electives are required to keep the total of the A.A. degree at 64 credit-hours.

**Human Services (H S)**

General prerequisite: enrollment in UNM School of Medicine Human Services Program or permission of instructor.

101. *Introduction to Human Services.* (3) An overview of the caregivers, the delivery systems, and the types of services providers in the field of Human Services, with particular emphasis on the development of the field and the roles and functions performed by these "new professionals."

102. *Principles of Interviewing.* (3) Provides basic knowledge of the interviewing process with emphasis on developing interviewing skills. Developing an awareness of ways in which the student’s background, attitude, and behavior influence the interview. Videotaped class interviews will provide material for discussion and critique.

105. *Group Dynamics.* (4) Drawing on both theoretical and observer-participation models the student will explore various relationships as they develop in dyads, small-group and large-group settings. Relates practical experience from field placement to group models of interaction.

109. *New Techniques of Assessment and Intervention.* (3) Looks at means of obtaining and evaluating information about difficulties which bring people to mental health or social service settings. Introduces the student to a variety of modalities for assisting individuals, groups, and families to enhance their capacities for coping with their personal and environmental stresses.

201. *Family Process: Functional and Dysfunctional Families.* (3) Assists in developing an understanding of how families function in today’s society, in terms of their ability to cope with various sources of stress. Describes theoretical and therapeutic systems which serve as a guide for human services workers in family interventions.

250. *Clinical Experience in Human Services.* (4) Practical experience in a clinical setting involving service to clients and patients in various human service agencies; understanding the helping process through closely super-

**Symbols** - See page 368
vised assumption of responsibility for human service care; developing
skills in observation; report writing and interviewing; guidance in establishing therapeutic relationships with individuals participating in case analysis, case presentation and program planning. 240 hours per semester plus weekly seminar with Human Service staff required.

302. [202.] Contemporary Issues in Mental Health. (3)
Current social, ethical, legal, medical issues and trends will be explored including the community mental health movement, patient's rights, functions and side effects of psychopharmacology.
Prerequisites: 101 and 109, or equivalent.

350. Advanced Clinical Experience in Human Services. (4)
Continuation of 250 with increased student responsibility for client care/service. Weekly seminar.
Prerequisite: 250.

351. Advanced Clinical Experience in Human Services. (4)
Continuation of 350 with increased student responsibility for client care/service. Weekly seminar.
Prerequisite: 350.

396. [149] Workshopt. (1-3)
In-depth individual and/or small-group exploration of problem or special interest areas. May be research or demonstration project. May be repeated for credit to a maximum of 9 hours.

MEDICAL LABORATORY SCIENCES

Barbara Fricke, Director
The University of New Mexico
School of Medicine
Health Sciences & Services Bldg. 217
Albuquerque, NM 87131-5651
(505) 277-5434

Lecturers
Cecilia C. Dall, B.S., MT(ASCP), Carson Newman College
Barbara Fricke, M.S., MT(ASCP), Ohio State University
John K. Scariano, B.S., MT(ASCP), University of Colorado
S. J. Sperry, B.S., MT(ASCP), University of New Mexico
Bonnie L. Varela, B.S., MT(ASCP), University of Albuquerque

Introduction

Medical technology is the rapidly expanding health profession of clinical laboratory medicine encompassing the fields of clinical chemistry, hematology, microbiology, immunology, urinalysis, and blood banking. With tremendous advances in medical research in recent years, modern health care has become increasingly dependent on a growing variety of complex laboratory tests and technologies to diagnose and treat disease. The medical technologist is a professional clinical laboratory scientist who, as a member of the health care team, is responsible for providing this essential service.

A technologist requires a broad educational background and clinical laboratory training to be proficient in performance of the required laboratory procedures. Medical technologists may manage or supervise a clinical laboratory or may perform the laboratory tests on blood, other body fluids, and tissues, requiring the use of sophisticated equipment and techniques. The medical technologist is responsible for the quality and accuracy of these laboratory results, which provide critical information to the physician for diagnosis and treatment of patients. The medical technologist may find challenging opportunities in hospitals and independent laboratories, physicians' offices, clinics, research, industry, and educational institutions.

Medical Technology Program

The Medical Technology Program at UNM is offered by the Medical Laboratory Sciences division of the Department of Pathology in the School of Medicine. The program is accredited by AMA's Committee on Allied Health Education and Accreditation (CAHEA), in cooperation with the National Accrediting Agency for Clinical Laboratory Sciences (NAA-CLS).

The 18 month MT Program may be taken as part of a four-year curriculum leading to the Bachelor of Science degree in Medical Technology from UNM's School of Medicine, OR as part of a degree from another four-year academic institution, OR as a certificate program following a baccalaureate degree. In the degree programs, the student follows a prescribed curriculum which requires 2½ years of preprofessional academic study and 1½ years in the MT Program.

This program meets the requirements for Medical Technology training leading to a B.S. in Medical Technology at the following New Mexico colleges or universities: College of Santa Fe, Eastern New Mexico University, New Mexico Institute of Mining & Technology, New Mexico State University, and Western New Mexico University. Students may also be accepted from other universities which agree to give credit for the training program toward a B.S. in Medical Technology. The parent institution awards the degree upon completion of the MT Program.

Students earning a BSMT degree from an academic institution other than UNM, must meet the degree requirements established by that university in addition to the minimum educational requirements specified below for entering UNM's MT Program.

Students register through UNM for all MD LAB courses. Students who successfully complete the program are eligible to sit for national certification examinations given by the Board of Registry (ASCP) and by the National Certification Agency for Medical Laboratory Personnel (NCA).

Admission Requirements

Minimum education requirements are 75 semester hours of acceptable college credits from a college or university approved by a recognized accrediting agency including the required courses listed below. All credit-hours must be acceptable towards a baccalaureate degree. A minimum grade-point average of 2.00 in all subjects including a grade of C or better in each prerequisite biology, chemistry, and math course is required.

Students coming from other universities or colleges who will earn their baccalaureate degree from their parent institutions or students who already have a baccalaureate degree must have the following prerequisites for admission to the Medical Technology program at UNM.

Total of 75 semester hours of credit including:

1. Chemistry - a minimum of 16 hours. * This must include one course in quantitative analysis, and one course in organic or biochemistry.
2. Biological Sciences - a minimum of 16 semester hours. * This must include courses in microbiology and immunology.
3. Mathematics - a minimum of one course in college level algebra or a higher math course. *

* Remedial and survey courses are not acceptable.
Other recommended courses are: anatomy and physiology, parasitology, pathogenic bacteriology, biochemistry, physics, psychology, sociology, computer science, communications, management, and education.

Students earning their B.S. in Medical Technology from the School of Medicine at UNM must follow the prescribed curriculum outlined below and should make their intentions known to a medical technology advisor as early in their student career as possible.

### Pre-Medical Technology Curriculum

#### First Year—First Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chem 121L Gen Chem or 131L</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biol 121L Prin of Biol</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Math 121 College Algebra</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engl 101 Comp I: Exposition</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MD LAB 121 Intro to MT (optional)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
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<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>14-15</td>
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#### Second Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chem 122L Gen Chem or 132L</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biol 122L Prin of Biol</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engl 102 Comp II: Anal &amp; Arg</td>
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<tr>
<td>Math Elective</td>
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#### Second Year—First Semester

<table>
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<tr>
<td>Chem 212 Organic/Bio Chem</td>
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<tr>
<td>or 301-303L Organic Chem</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biol 136 or 237 Human Anat/Phys</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physocs 102-112L, or 151-153L</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liberal Arts Elective</td>
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<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
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#### Second Semester

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Biol 239L or 350L Microbiology</td>
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<tr>
<td>Chem 302-304L Organic Chem (optional)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics 152-154L (if 151-153L was taken)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Biol 238 (if 237 was taken)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>15</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

#### Third Year—First Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chem 253L Quant Analysis</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biol 456 Immunology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C&amp;J 221, 321 or 425</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Counts 431</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mgt 113 or 361</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**NOTE:** Only 4 hours of PE courses are acceptable towards a degree. Description of MD LAB courses may be found in the courses of instruction for the school of Medicine.

1. Prefer Math 145 or a Math course higher than Math 121.
2. Not required if Chem 132L is taken.

### Medical Technology Program Curriculum

The Medical Technology Program begins each Spring Semester and Summer Session with students taking Med Lab Sciences (MD LAB) courses on the Medical Campus. Full-time students complete on-campus courses in 12 months while part-time students will require additional semesters. Students are then assigned to an affiliate laboratory for practicum training courses in the Spring or Fall Semester. Hospital and reference laboratories currently used as clinical affiliates are: Clovis High Plains Hospital, Clovis; Santa Fe Medical Laboratory, Santa Fe; Eastern New Mexico Medical Center, Roswell; Memorial Medical Center, Las Cruces; and the following Albuquerque sites: Lovelace Medical Center, Presbyterian Hospital Center, S.E.D. Medical Laboratory, University Hospital, and New Mexico Regional Federal Medical Center.

### Application and Admission

Categories under which applicants may be admitted to the Medical Technology Program are:

1. Students who have completed 75 semester hours in the prescribed premedical technology curriculum at UNM.
2. Students from other New Mexico colleges or universities who meet the minimum educational requirements previously stated and will be eligible for a degree from their parent institution upon completion of the Medical Technology Program.
3. Individuals who possess a baccalaureate or higher degree from an accredited college or university and meet the minimum course work requirements previously stated. Those whose academic work was seven or more years prior to making application must update their academic preparation in a manner acceptable to the admission committee.

An application must be submitted to the Director of Medical Laboratory Sciences by the September 15 deadline for January admission or February 15 deadline for Summer admission. Application may be made while enrolled in courses needed to complete the prerequisites. Official transcripts of all college course work must be sent directly from each institution. Admission is selective and limited each year. Selection is based on cumulative GPA, science GPA, letters of reference, and a personal interview. A cumulative GPA of 2.50 is recommended. Selection of applicants will be made by the Medical Laboratory Sciences Admission Committee. All applicants will be notified of their admission status. Selection will be given to qualified persons regardless of their race, color, religion, gender, national origin, age, qualified handicap, or military involvement. Residents of New Mexico receive preference in admission.

**Symbols - See page 368**
Tuition and Expenses

Tuition and fees for the pre-Med Tech courses and the courses in the M.T. training program are the same as those established for undergraduate students at UNM and listed in the current Schedule of Classes. Refund policies also follow those for the university.

In addition to tuition and fees, the cost of laboratory coats, microscope rental, laboratory manuals, books, and living expenses during the training program must be assumed by the student.

Various types of financial aid are available to university students through the Office of Student Aids. In addition, there are certain scholarships and financial aid from local and national organizations specifically for students enrolled in the Medical Technology Program. Information regarding these funding scores may be obtained from the Director of Medical Laboratory Sciences.

Degree Requirements

A Bachelor of Science in Medical Technology will be awarded by the School of Medicine at UNM to students who:

1. Complete 128 semester hours, including all courses in the prescribed Medical Technology curriculum.
2. Have a cumulative GPA of 2.00 with a grade of C or better in each required Biology, Chemistry, Math and MD LAB courses.
3. Fulfill the university minimum degree requirements.
4. Are recommended for the degree by the faculty.

Information Requests

Communications regarding information and applications should be addressed to the Director, Medical Laboratory Sciences, Allied Health Science, School of Medicine, The University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, NM 87131-5651.

NOTE: Changes in the Medical Technology Program could occur. Therefore, you need to follow the prescribed curriculum carefully and stay in touch with the medical technology advisors.

Medical Laboratory Sciences (MD LAB)

121. Introduction to Medical Laboratory Sciences. (1) Introduction to scope and practice of the Medical Technology profession. Basic terminology and a tour of UNMH laboratory are included. Test procedures performed in a medical lab will be covered in three lab sessions. 1 lecture. (Fall)

300L. Orientation to Medical Technology Professional Training. (1) Introduction to the profession, and a review/study of basic lab math, blood collection techniques, safety procedures, pipetting, electronics, use of basic lab instruments and equipment. Prerequisite: acceptance into Medical Technology Program. (Spring, Summer)

318. Clinical Chemistry II. (5) A study of metabolic reactions which involve the most common chemical analytes of blood and other body fluids and the principles and methods used in measuring those analytes. Includes theory of basic instrumentation. Prerequisite: acceptance into Medical Technology Program; Corequisite: 311L.

311L. Clinical Chemistry II Laboratory. (2) Laboratory experiences for performing and/or evaluating the basic testing procedures used in a clinical chemistry laboratory. Prerequisite: 310.

320. Clinical Hematology and Hemostasis II. (4) A thorough study of the development, identification and abnormalities associated with blood cells, and the fundamentals of hemostasis. The principles of routine laboratory procedures and basic instrumentation will be included. Prerequisite: acceptance into Medical Technology Program; Corequisite: 321L.

321L. Clinical Hematology/Hemostasis II Laboratory. (2) Laboratory experiences in the performance and/or study of routine procedures of the clinical hematology and coagulation laboratory. Corequisite: 320.

340L. Clinical Immunohematology II. (2) Study of the basic theory of blood group systems, antibody detection and identification, and compatibility testing. Laboratory practice of basic procedures performed in a clinical immunohematology lab will be included. Prerequisite: acceptance into Medical Technology Program.

350L. Clinical Urinalysis II. (2) A study of kidney functions and the physiochemical and microscopic urine tests. Case studies, demonstrations and laboratory practice will enhance the development of critical thinking and problem solving skills needed in clinical urinalysis laboratory. Prerequisite: acceptance into Medical Technology Program.

403. Clinical Bacteriology II. (6) A thorough study of medically important bacteria and the aspects of infectious diseases with emphasis on techniques, methods and differential media used to isolate and identify pathogens. Case studies will be used for critical thinking and problem solving. Prerequisite: acceptance into Medical Technology Program; Corequisite: 404L.

404L. Clinical Bacteriology II Laboratory. (2) Laboratory experiences in the performance of and/or study of procedures used in a clinical bacteriology laboratory. Corequisite: 403.

407L. Clinical Mycology II. (2) A study of the medically important fungi including diseases, methods of isolation and identification by the use of common laboratory procedures. Emphasis will include the development of critical thinking/problem solving techniques. Prerequisite: acceptance into Medical Technology Program.

408L. Clinical Mycology II Laboratory. (2) Laboratory experiences for practicing the procedures to be performed in a clinical mycology laboratory. Emphasis will include the development of critical thinking/problem solving techniques. Prerequisite: acceptance into Medical Technology Program.

415. Clinical Immunology and Serology II. (3) A study of principles of immunology and serological methods used in evaluation and diagnosis of disease, augmented by the use of case studies. Development of critical thinking and problem solving techniques is emphasized. Prerequisite: acceptance into Medical Technology Program.

416L. Clinical Mycology II Laboratory. (1) Lecture and laboratory experiences on specialized and complex chemical analytes in blood and body fluids: disease patterns, interpretation and correlation of laboratory test results.
Includes case studies, problem solving and evaluation techniques.
Prerequisites: C or better in 310, 311L.

432L. Advanced Clinical Hematology/Hemostasis II. (4)
A study of the principles and practice of non-routine Hematology/Hemostasis procedures, with the development of problem solving and interpretive skills through the use of case studies and laboratory tests.
Prerequisites: C or better in 320, 321L.

434L. Advanced Clinical Immunohematology II. (3)
Advanced study and development of problem solving abilities applied to blood group antigens and antibodies, compatibility testing, blood collection, and component therapy. Includes use of case studies, discussion groups, and practice of advanced laboratory procedures.
Prerequisite: C or better in 340L.

445. Clinical Management and Education. (1)
The theory and principles for supervising a clinical laboratory with emphasis on problem solving techniques and current lab managerial methods. Education methods for instruction in the lab or for presentations will also be covered.
Prerequisite: acceptance into Medical Technology Program.
(Fall, Spring)

451. Practical Training in Clinical Chemistry II. (4)
Supervised instruction in the performance of analytical procedures for the various chemical analytes of blood and other body fluids in an affiliated laboratory. 40 hrs. per week.
Prerequisite: C or better in 431L. (Fall, Spring)

452. Practical Training in Hematology and Hemostasis II. (4)
Supervised instruction in the performance of hematological procedures and coagulation studies in an affiliated laboratory. 40 hrs. per week.
Prerequisite: C or better in 432L. (Fall, Spring)

453. Practical Training in Microbiology II. (4)
Supervised instruction in the performance of microbiological procedures in an affiliated laboratory. 40 hrs. per week.
Prerequisites: C or better in 403, 404L, 407L, 408L. (Fall, Spring)

454. Practical Training in Immunohematology II. (3)
Supervised instruction in the performance of blood banking procedures in an affiliated laboratory. 40 hrs. per week.
Prerequisite: C or better in 434L. (Fall, Spring)

455. Practical Training in Urinalysis II. (1)
Supervised instruction in the performance of urinalysis and special urine test procedures in an affiliated laboratory.
40 hrs. per week.
Prerequisite: C or better in 350L. (Fall, Spring)

456. Practical Training in Clinical Immunology and Serology II. (1)
Supervised instruction in the performance of immunological and serological test procedures in an affiliated laboratory.
40 hrs. per week.
Prerequisites: C or better in 415, 416L. (Fall, Spring)

490. Pre-Employment Seminar. (1)
Supervised experience in a variety of laboratory settings with increased responsibility, or an independent study with tutorials as outlined by the program director.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of all Medical Technology courses.
(Fall, Spring) Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

1 Credit limited to students in Medical Laboratory Science program.
SCHOOL OF MEDICINE

Wilmer L. Sibbitt, Jr., M.D., University of New Mexico
David P. Sklar, M.D., Stanford University
(Family, Community, and Emergency Medicine)

William D. Tandberg, M.D., University of California, Los Angeles (Family, Community, and Emergency Medicine)
Stephen W. Thompson, M.D. (Neurology), Ohio State University
Robert E. White, M.D., University of Washington
William H. Wiese, M.D., Harvard Medical School (Family, Community, and Emergency Medicine)

Assistant Professors
Joseph M. Alcorn, M.D., University of Arizona
Jane E. Bigler, M.D., University of New Mexico
Janette S. Carter, M.D., University of New Mexico
Amanda A. Beck, M.D., Michigan State University
Deepak Malhotra, M.D., Case Western Reserve University
Kenneth D. Friedman, M.D., State University of New York
Lesley W. Janis, M.D., University of Cincinnati
Gary M. Greenberg, M.D., Wisconsin University
Curtis O. Kapsner, M.D., University of Minnesota
Carlos A. Roldan, M.D., University of San Carlos, Guatemala
Sarah E. Allen, M.D., University of Louisville
Stephen W. Thompson, M.D., University of Arizona
William H. Wiese, M.D., Harvard Medical School

Associate Professors
Joseph L. Anderson, Ph.D., (Cell Biology), University of Minnesota
Thomas I. Baker, Ph.D., Case Western Reserve University
Cari E. Cords, Jr., Ph.D., University of Washington
Terry DuClos, M.D., Ph.D., (Medicine) Rush Medical College-University of Chicago
Jeffrey K. Griffith, Ph.D., (Cell Biology), Purdue University
James Mc Laughlin, Ph.D., (Pathology) Tulane University
Roger J. Radloff, Ph.D., California Institute of Technology

Assistant Professors
Steven A. Jenison, M.D., (Medicine), University of Iowa College
Mark W. Platt, Ph.D., Hebrew University (Jerusalem)
Dennis P. Vik, Ph.D., Harvard University

Research Associate Professors
Stephen A. Jenison, M.D., (Medicine), University of Iowa College

Research Assistant Professor
Diane Rees, Ph.D., Indiana University

Professor Emeritus
Leroy C. McLaren, M.D., University of California (Los Angeles)

NEUROLOGY

Gary A. Rosenberg, Chairperson
University Hospital Ambulatory Care Center
Department of Neurology, Second Floor
 Albuquerque, NM 87131-5281
(505) 272-3342

Professors
Joseph M. Bicknell, M.D., University of Michigan
Larry E. Davis, M.D., Stanford University
Gary A. Rosenberg, M.D., Albert Einstein Medical School
Russell D. Snyder, M.D., University of Pennsylvania

Associate Professor
Yoshio Okada, Ph.D., Rockefeller University

Assistant Professors
Askel Bruno, M.D., New York University
Kurt J. Fiedler, M.D., University of Utah
Corey C. Ford, M.D., Ph.D., University of Virginia
Paul N. Mandler, M.D., University of Buenos Aires
Beverly S. Wical, M.D., Loma Linda University

Adjunct Professor
Thomas J. Carlow, M.D., University of Cincinnati
Bruce Rappaport, Ph.D., University of Rochester
Charles Wood, Ph.D., Yale University

Adjunct Assistant Professor
Kathleen Y. Haaland, Ph.D., University of Rochester

Assistant Joint Appointment Professors
Robert Annett, Ph.D. (Pediatrics), Loyola University of Chicago
Allison Reeve, M.D. (Psychiatry), University of Connecticut

Associate Joint Appointment Professors
Kathleen Haaland, Ph.D. (Psychiatry), University of Rochester, New York

MICROBIOLOGY

Sei Tokuda, Ph.D., Chair
Basic Medical Science Building
277-5249

Professors
Oswald Baca, Ph.D., (Biology) University of Kansas
Larry E. Davis, M.D., (Neurology) Stanford University
Ellen H. Goldberg, Ph.D., Cornell University Medical College
Tokio Kogoma, Ph.D., (Cell Biology), University of Tokyo (Japan)
Carolyn Mold, Ph.D., University of Minnesota
Joseph V. Scalotti, Ph.D. (Director, Allied Health Sciences Center) Cornell University
Sei Tokuda, Ph.D., University of Washington

Associate Professors
William L. Anderson, Ph.D., (Cell Biology), University of Minnesota
Thomas J. Baker, Ph.D., Case Western Reserve University
Cari E. Cords, Jr., Ph.D., University of Washington
Terry DuClos, M.D., Ph.D., (Medicine) Rush Medical College-University of Chicago
Jeffrey K. Griffith, Ph.D., (Cell Biology), Purdue University
James Mc Laughlin, Ph.D., (Pathology) Tulane University
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Research Associate Professors
Stephen A. Jenison, M.D., (Medicine), University of Iowa College

Research Assistant Professor
Diane Rees, Ph.D., Indiana University

Professor Emeritus
Leroy C. McLaren, M.D., University of California (Los Angeles)
OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY

OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY Program
Health Sciences and Services Building, Rm. 217
Albuquerque, New Mexico 87131-5641
(505) 277-1966, FAX (505) 277-7041

Lecturers
Janet Poole, M.A., OTR/L
Betsy VanLeit, M.P.A., OTR/L

Introduction

Occupational therapy is a profession which therapeutically uses meaningful activities to increase independent functioning, enhance development, and prevent disability. An occupational therapist is involved in helping people learn or relearn the skills necessary to carry out the daily occupations of self-care, work/productivity, and play/leisure. Occupational therapists work in a variety of settings including hospitals, rehabilitation centers, nursing homes, public and private schools, mental health facilities, private practice and home health agencies. Occupational therapists work with people of all ages who have physical disabilities, emotional or behavioral problems, developmental delays or other disabilities.

The primary mission of the UNM Occupational Therapy Program is to produce well-educated, competent, and humanistic occupational therapists capable of meeting the occupational therapy health care needs of citizens in the state of New Mexico. The undergraduate degree program will provide broad-based, entry-level practice competencies with particular emphasis on rural, multicultural, community-based and interdisciplinary service delivery. Graduates will be prepared to think critically and creatively in a variety of health-related settings, to adapt to changing societal and individual needs, and to assume responsibility for their own professional growth. The undergraduate program (Bachelor of Science with a major in Occupational Therapy) will consist of 2 years of preprofessional preparation (prerequisites), 3 semesters and 2 summer sessions of profession academic preparation and 6 months of full-time clinical training. Upon successful completion of all requirements, the student is awarded a Bachelor of Science degree and is eligible to take the national Certification Examination for registration as an Occupational Therapist Registered (OTR) administered by the American Occupational Therapy Certification Board (AOTCB). In addition, many states including New Mexico require licensure in order to practice. State licenses usually are based on the results of the AOTCB Certification Examination.

Admission Requirements

Admission into the Occupational Therapy Program will be competitive. Twenty-four students will be admitted each year. A good academic record is essential, but it does not guarantee acceptance. APPLICATION DEADLINE IS JANUARY 15 OF EACH YEAR. Students are admitted once a year, with classes beginning summer session.

Students must have achieved an overall and science Grade-Point Average (GPA) of at least 3.00 on a 4 point scale to be considered for admission. A minimum grade of 2.00 is required in all program prerequisites.

Five basis areas are considered in the selection process:
1. the student’s academic record (Science and Overall GPA)
2. three letters of reference
3. life experiences including volunteer/work experience and community involvement
4. writing ability
5. personal interview

Only the top candidates will be invited to the Occupational Therapy Program for an interview and an extemporaneous
sample of their writing ability. The selection process does not discriminate against any student on the basis of gender, marital or parental status, race, color, religion, age, sexual preference, national origin or disability. Only residents of New Mexico and WICHE states (Alaska, Arizona, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, Utah and Wyoming) are eligible. If you wish to apply, applications are available from the Occupational Therapy Program Office (Health Sciences and Services Building-Room 217) during fall semester.

Pre-Professional Curriculum

Applicants to the Occupational Therapy Program must complete the equivalent of 65 semester hours of courses in sciences and liberal arts. Prerequisites provide a general foundation in biological and physical sciences, humanities, communication skills, behavioral sciences, and electives.

Liberal Arts

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English Writing: Eng1 102; 220</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Speaking: Comm 130L</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professional Ethics (Medical): Phil 245</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humanities: Literature, History, or Philosophy</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Sciences: Economics, Geography, Sociology, Political Science, or Anthropology</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fine Arts: Arts, Music, Theater, or Dance</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Multicultural: A course which addresses modern day knowledge and appreciation of multicultural factors. Courses can be selected from the Ethnic Studies Programs, Departments of American Studies, Psychology, Anthropology, or Sociology.</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Professional Curriculum

The professional curriculum consists of 74 semester hours of courses taken over 3 semesters and 2 summer sessions. In addition, students are required to successfully complete 2 three-month fieldwork experiences. The OT course work involves a full-time load taken in a designated sequence.

First Year-Summer Session I (10 weeks)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>H Sci 321 Human Anatomy</td>
<td>6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Occ Th 310 Introduction to Occupational Therapy</td>
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</table>

Fall Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>H Sci 330 Introduction to Research</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occ Th 340 Assessment Process in Occupational Therapy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H Sci 370 Kinesiology/Functional Anatomy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H Sci 341 Survey of Medical Science I (Pathology)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occ Th 345 Occupation Across the Life Span</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occ Th 350 Overview of Clinical Psychiatry</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Spring Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Occ Th 365 Physiology</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H Sci 322 Neuroanatomy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H Sci 342 Survey of Medical Science II (Orthopedics)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occ Th 320 Applied Occupations I</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occ Th 355 Therapeutic Application and Analysis of Activity</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occ Th 360 Dynamics of Interactions</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Second Year-Summer Session (10 weeks)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Occ Th 440 Community Health</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occ Th 410 Applied Occupations II</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Fall Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Occ Th 420 Applied Occupations III</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H Sci 480 Organization and Administration</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H Sci 441 Survey of Medical Science III (Neurology)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H Sci 400 Interdisciplinary Course on Aging</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occ Th 450 Fundamental Assistive Technology for the Occupational Therapist</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Spring Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Occ Th 475 Fieldwork II</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Additional Information

Fieldwork is an important part of occupational therapy education. Short term fieldwork (FW I) is arranged in coordination with specific courses Occ Th 310, 345, 320, 410, 420. Full-time fieldwork (FW II) follows successful completion of academic course work and involves full-time placement in two settings. Each FW II placement is for 3 months (total of 6 months). All required FW II must be completed within 24 months of completion of the academic courses. Students are responsible for tuition, transportation to and from the fieldwork centers and living expenses while on fieldwork. Some fieldwork opportunities will be out of state.

Occupational Therapy (OCC TH)

Refer to Health Sciences (H Sci) for H Sci 321, 322, 330, 341, 342, 370, 400, 441, 480

310. Introduction to Occupational Therapy. (4) Basic concepts of the occupational therapy profession. Topics: role of occupation; ethics and professionalism; frames of reference; practice specialties; Occ Th roles and responsibilities; use of activities; and terminology. Clinical reasoning and problem-based learning emphasized. Lab experience. Prerequisites: admission to Occ Th Program. (Summer)


340. Assessment Process in Occupational Therapy. (3) Course will cover general concepts and principles of assessment process used in occupational therapy. Topics: methods and models of assessment; administration, interpretation and scoring of standardized tests; psychometric qualities of assessment; test development; and methods of documentation. Laboratory experience. Prerequisites: admission to Occ Th Program; Math 145. (Fall)

345. Occupational Across the Life Span. (5) Review of development of occupational tasks and roles at specific ages and stages. Role of human development in relation to functional adaptation from infancy to old age. Laboratory experience. Prerequisites: 310. (Fall)

350. Overview of Clinical Psychiatry. (2) An overview of clinical psychiatry related to occupational therapy. Topics include DSM III-R classifications; psychotropic agents; etiology; symptomatology; functional sequelae of specific psychiatric disorders; and discussion of methods of psychiatric assessment, diagnosis and intervention. Prerequisites: 310. (Fall)

THE UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO CATALOG
355. Therapeutic Application and Analysis of Activity. (3)
Course will examine use of purposeful activity as a therapeutic tool to increase function in self-care, work and play/leisure. Emphasis on activity analysis in selecting, grading and adapting occupations for evaluation and intervention; Uniform Terminology; and occupational performance.
Prerequisites: 310. (Spring)

360. Dynamics of Interactions. (2)
Dynamics of interpersonal and group interactions in the occupational therapy process will be emphasized in this experiential course. Topics include awareness of self, therapeutic interactions, and principles and concepts of group interactions.
Prerequisites: admission to Occ Th Program. (Spring)

365. Physiology for Occupational Therapy. (2)
Significance of basic physiology in the occupational therapy profession. Topics include a continuum of integrative physiology, directed primarily in the areas of neurophysiology, cardiovascular, respiratory and endocrine physiology.
Prerequisites: H Sci 321, Phy Th 370. (Spring)

410. Applied Occupations II. (5)
Application of occupational therapy process to functional problems which interrupt or delay the sequence and/or rate of normal growth, development and maturation during infancy, childhood and adolescence. Problem-based learning and clinical experiences included.
Prerequisites: 310, 345. (Summer)

420. Applied Occupations III. (6)
Application of occupational therapy concepts and principles to adult populations with physical dysfunction. Emphasis on theoretical foundations underlying treatment techniques; OT process from referral to discharge; and application of specific intervention approaches. Problem-based learning and clinical experiences included.
Senior Occ Th students. (Fall)

440. Community Health. (2)
Student will gain practical experience and increased knowledge of community-based and environmental determinants that influence an individual's health and welfare; community health resources; interaction of community services; interdisciplinary processes; and functions of persons working in community agencies.
Senior Occ Th students. (Summer)

450. Fundamental Assistive Technology for the Occupational Therapist. (3)
Modules include an introductory awareness to what is available in enabling technology; introduction to the selection and use of simple technology; and selection, development and construction of basic communication aids and light technology devices. (Fall)

475. Fieldwork II. (8)
Experiences with clients, occupational therapists and professionals in the community. Students must participate in two 12-week, full-time clinical internships. Fieldwork is carried out in various settings throughout the State of New Mexico and surrounding states under contractual agreements. (Spring)

PATHOLOGY

307

Charles R. Key, M.D., Ph. D., Acting Chairperson
Basic Medical Science Building 337
277-4814

Professors
William C. Black, III, M.D., University of Colorado
M. Kathryn Fouroa, M. D., Ohio State University
Philip J. Garry, Ph. D., Ohio State University
Scott W. Jordan, M. D., University of Kansas
Charles R. Key, M.D., Ph. D., University of Oklahoma
Walter Kiesel, Ph. D., North Dakota State University
Mario Kornfeld, M.D., Medical Faculty in Zagreb (Yugoslavia)
Thomas S. McCann, M. D., University of Illinois
Janel M. Oliver, Ph. D., London University (England)
Larry A. Sklar, Ph. D., Stanford University
Kenneth J. Smith, M. D., Cornell University
Jimmy C. Standerfer, Ph. D., University of Kansas
Gary M. Troup, M. D., University of Cincinnati
Ross E. Zumwalt, M. D. (Chief Medical Investigator), University of Illinois

Associate Professors
Philip Blume, M. D., Yale University
Jack E. Jackson, M. D., Ph. D., Northwestern University
Patricia J. McFeely, M. D., University of New Mexico
James C. McLaughlin, Ph. D., Tulane University
Cheryl L. Willman, M. D., Mayo Medical School

Assistant Professors
Lida A. Crooks, M. D., University of New Mexico
Richard M. Feddersen, M. D., University of Iowa
Kenneth D. Friedman, M. D., SUNY-Syracuse
Elsa R. Hall, M. D., University of New Mexico
Brian L. Hjelle, M. D., Johns Hopkins University
Catherine P. Leith, M. D., Cambridge and King's College Hospital (London)
Dean A. Madar, M. D., Ph. D., University of North Carolina (Chapel Hill)

ORTHOPEDICS

308

Moheb S. Moneim, M. D., Chairperson
University Hospital Ambulatory Care Center, 2nd Floor
272-4107

Professors
James C. Drennan, M. D., (Medical Director of Carrie Tingley Hospital), Cornell University
Jose F. Garcia, M. D., (Radiology) Medical School of Buenos Aires
Moheb S. Moneim, M. D., Cairo University Medical School
Richard V. Worrell, M. D., Meharry Medical College

Associate Professors
Thomas A. De Coster, M. D., University of Missouri
Keykhosrow Firoozbaksh, Ph. D. (Research), Wayne State University

Assistant Professors
Terry K. Crowe, Ph. D., University of Washington
Paul G. Echols, M. D., University of Texas
Stanley E. Geel, Ph. D., University of California
Christopher A. McGrew, M. D., Louisiana State University
Richard A. Miller, M. D., University of California
Fred V. Orcutt, M. D., University of California
Charles R. Pribyl, M. D., Johns Hopkins University
John F. Ritterbusch, M. D., Johns Hopkins University
Dennis P. Rivero, M. D., Universidad Central de Venezuela
Daniel C. Wascher, M. D., St. Louis University

Lecturers
Ronald Andrews, M. S., University of Wisconsin
Kathryn A. Dieruf, M. S., University of New Mexico
Linda M. Koprina, M. S., University of New Mexico
Elizabeth M. Provost, M. S., University of North Carolina

Professor Emeritus
George E. Omer, Jr., M. D., University of Kansas

Symposiums - See page 368
308 SCHOOL OF MEDICINE

Kurt B. Nolte, M. D., Albert Einstein College of Medicine
Robert F. Stump, Ph.D., University of Connecticut
(Stamford)
Thomas M. Williams, M.D., University of New Mexico
Wilbur L. Williams, M.D., University of New Mexico

Lecturers II
Ceolcia C. Dal!, B.S., Carson-Newman College (Tennessee)
John K. Scarrano, University of Colorado
Sarah Jane Sperry, B.S., University of New Mexico
Bonnie L. Varela, B.S., University of Albuquerque

Lecturers III
Philip W. Day, D.V.M., (Director, Animal Resource Facility),
Oklahoma State University
Barbara Fricke, M.S., (Director, Medical Technology Program),
Ohio State University

Research Associate Professors
Grace G. Deanin, Ph.D., University of Connecticut (Storrs)

Research Assistant Professors
Kevin K. Caldwell, Ph.D., Washington University
Karen R. Halliday, M.D., University of Minnesota
Scott I. Simon, Ph. D., University of California (San Diego)

PEDIATRICS
Shirley Murphy, Chairperson
University Hospital Ambulatory Care Center
3rd Floor
272-5551

Professors
Thomas A. Borden, M.D., (Surgery), University of Chicago
Luis B. Curet, M.D., (Obstetrics and Gynecology),
University of Puerto Rico
Alice H. Cushing, M.D., University of Colorado School of Medicine
James C. Drennan, M.D., (Orthopedics)
Stewart Duban, M.D., University of Chicago
Robert E. Greenberg, M.D., University of California School of Medicine
John D. Johnson, M.D., Stanford University
Herbert Koffler, M.D., University of Cincinnati
Shirley J. Murphy, M.D., University of Kansas
S. Scott Obenshan, M.D., (Assistant Dean), Bowman Gray School of Medicine
Gary D. Overturf, M.D., University of New Mexico
Lucille Ann Papile, M.D., The Medical College of Pennsylvania
Russell D. Snyder, M.D., (Neurology), University of Pennsylvania
Robert H. Tully, M.D., University of Rochester School of Medicine and Dentistry
Jorge A. Wernly, M.D., (Surgery)

Associate Professors
Dale C. Alverson, M.D., University of Michigan
Claudia K. Berenson, M.D. (Psychiatry)
Marilyn H. Duncan, M.D., University of Washington
T. John Gribble, M.D., Stanford University
Stanley Handmaker, M.D., Ph.D., Albert Einstein School of Medicine
L. Clark Hansbarger, M.D., Medical College of Virginia
Robert L. Hendren, O.D., (Psychiatry), College of Osteopathic Medicine
Fred S. Herzon, M.D., (Surgery), University of Illinois
Robert W. Katz, M.D., Wayne State University
Bennie C. McWilliams, Jr., M.D., University of Texas (Galveston)
Catherine A. Musemeche, M.D., (Surgery), University of Texas Medical School (Houston)
Susan M. Scott, M.D., Loyola-Stritch School of Medicine

Stanley N. Stark, M.D., University of Colorado
Victor C. Strasburger, M.D., Harvard Medical School
Susan L. Williamson, M.D., (Radiology)

Assistant Professors
Javier Aceves, M.D., University Autonomous of Guadalajara
Benjamin S. Brann IV, M.D., University of Alabama
Carol L. Clericuzio, M.D., Albany Medical College
Terry K. Cromie, Ph.D., (Orthopedics), University of Washington
Mark R. Crowley, M.D., University of California (Irvine)
Ben M. Cummings, M.D., (Psychiatry), Baylor University College of Medicine
Carol C. Geil, M.D., Stanford University
Andrew C. Hsi, M.D., University of California (San Diego)
Etich P. Marchand, M.D., (Surgery)
Pamela J. Nicklaus, M.D., (Surgery)
John F. Ritterbusch, M.D., (Orthopedics), University of New Mexico
Robert E. Sapin, M.D., (Emergency Medicine), University of New Mexico
Renata Dara Savich, M.D., Northwestern University
Ross L. Snyder, Jr., M.D., (Psychiatry), Yale Medical School
Beverly Wiczal, M.D., (Neurology), Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine

Lecturers III
Catherine H. McClain, M.D., University of New Mexico
Jane W. McGrath, M.D., University of New Mexico

PHARMACOLOGY
William C. Buss, Chairperson
Basic Medical Sciences Building, 145A
277-4411

Professors
William C. Buss, Ph.D., University of Oregon
Linda J. McGuire, Ph.D., University of Tennessee

Associate Professors
Edward Reyes, Ph.D., University of Colorado
Daniel D. Savage, Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania

Assistant Professor
Andrea M. Allan, Ph.D., State University Of New York at Binghamton

Professors Emeritus
Leon Hurwitz, Ph.D., University of Rochester
John K. Leach, M.D., Albany Medical College

PHYSICAL THERAPY
Stanley Geil, Ph.D., P.T. Director
Health Sciences & Service Building
277-5755

Lecturers
Ron Andrews, M.S., P.T.
Kathy Dieniut, M.S., N.C.S.
Linda McClain, M.S., P.T.
Beth Provost, Ph.D., P.T.

Introduction
Physical Therapy is a health care profession whose primary purpose is the promotion of optimal human performance through the application of sound scientific principles to the prevention, evaluation, and treatment of acute and chronic movement dysfunction.

For information about the profession of physical therapy and other accredited schools, contact the American Physical
Therapy Association, 1111 North Fairfax Street, Alexandria, VA 22314; 1-800-999-2782.

Our Program
The program in the Division of Physical Therapy at The University of New Mexico consists of a 28-month curriculum of professional course work and clinical training which leads to a Bachelor of Science degree in Physical Therapy. The program is accredited by the American Physical Therapy Association (APTA).

Admission Requirements
It is recommended that interested students attend an advising session in the Division of Physical Therapy in the summer and fall semesters, students may call the Division to sign up for these sessions. Students are admitted once a year, with classes beginning in the summer. The application deadline is January 15th of each year. Applicants should request an application packet during the fall semester preceding the January for which they are applying. Students may apply while still enrolled in course work if all prerequisite courses will be completed before June of that year.

Students may submit an application packet to our program only if they fulfill the prerequisite course work and meet the minimum grade requirements.

Application is made directly to the Division of Physical Therapy. A separate application to UNM is not required at this time. Due to limitations in class size, preference will be given to New Mexico residents and students certified by the Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education (WICHE) Exchange Program. Only residents of Wyoming, Oregon, Nevada, Alaska, and Hawaii are eligible for admission to our program under WICHE.

Applicants who appear to be best qualified will be invited for an interview. Final selection will be made from the group of candidates interviewed, and will be based on science GPA, reference, and interview. The program's selection process does not discriminate against any student on the basis of gender, age, race, religion, creed, or national origin.

Information about general student services at UNM, including admissions and financial aid, can be obtained by calling 1-800-CALL UNM (255-5866).

For further information concerning this program, contact us at this address or phone number:

UNM School of Medicine
Division of Physical Therapy
Chairperson, Admissions Committee
Albuquerque, NM 87131
(505) 277-5755

Preprofessional Educational Requirements
Applicants to our program must complete the equivalent of 76 semester hours in preprofessional courses in the basic sciences and liberal arts. The required preprofessional courses and their minimum semester hours are listed below. All applicants must complete the Sciences prerequisites, but Liberal Arts course work will be waived for those applicants who already have a baccalaureate degree.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sciences (55 semester hours)</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General Biology: Bio 121L, 122L</td>
<td>8 w/lab</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Chemistry: Chem 121L, 122L</td>
<td>8 w/lab</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Physics: Phys 151, 153L, 152, 154L</td>
<td>8 w/lab</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Preprofessional Curriculum</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHYSICAL THERAPY 309</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bio. 237, 247L, 238, 248L</td>
<td>8 w/lab</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College Algebra: Math 121 or above</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Statistics: Math 145</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Microbiology: Bio 239L or 350</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organic/Biochemistry: Chem 212 or 301 &amp; 303L</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nutrition: Nutr 125</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychology: Psych 105, developmental, abnormal or others</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liberal Arts (21 semester hours)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English Writing II: Engl 102</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plus three of the following areas:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Humanities: Literature, history, or philosophy</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Social Sciences: Economics, geography, sociology, political science, or anthropology</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Foreign Language (in same language):</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign, computer, or sign</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Fine Arts (history or appreciation only):</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art, music, theater, or dance</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Pass/Fail (CR/NC) options are not acceptable for any of the courses listed under Sciences. CLEP credits are only accepted for courses under Liberal Arts and for College Algebra.

Candidates with academic records with an overall or science grade-point average of less than 3.00 on a four-point scale will not be considered. Grades of D or F are not acceptable towards fulfilling prerequisites. Advanced level courses may be credited towards the science GPA if the basic requirements have been fulfilled.

Professional Curriculum
The professional program is six semesters in length and begins with the summer session each year in June. Students take professional courses in the theory and practice of physical therapy and affiliate at local hospitals for clinical experiences that are correlated with classroom activities.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Preprofessional Curriculum</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>First Year—Summer Session (10 weeks)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phy Th 321 Human Anatomy</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phy Th 310 Introduction to Physical Therapy</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fall Semester</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phy Th 301 Therapeutic Exercise I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phy Th 330 Professional Development</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phy Th 341 Survey of Medical Sciences</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phy Th 451 Clin Ex Physiology</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phy Th 453L Human Physiology Lab</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phy Th 370 Kinesiology/Functional Anatomy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phy Th 371 Clinical Education I &amp; Seminar</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spring Semester</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phy Th 302 Therapeutic Exercise II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phy Th 306S Professional Procedures</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phy Th 322 Neuroanatomy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phy Th 342 Survey of Medical Sciences II</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phy Th 352 Evaluative Procedures I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phy Th 372 Clinical Education II</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Second Year—Fall Semester</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phy Th 401 Therapeutic Exercise III</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phy Th 441 Survey of Medical Sciences III</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phy Th 461 Evaluative Procedures II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phy Th 471 Clinical Education III</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phy Th 496 Topics in Physical Therapy</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Symbols - See page 368
In addition to satisfactory completion of the didactic portion of the curriculum, students must successfully prepare and present a written and oral report of a senior project, as well as pass a comprehensive examination. All students must also complete an 18-week period of full-time clinical education before the degree may be conferred. Hospital and health care facilities throughout New Mexico and a limited number of facilities outside the state are utilized in the final clinical education experience.

Students in the physical therapy program pay tuition based on full-time undergraduate status at UNM. The total cost of tuition, room and board, books, supplies and laboratory fees while in the program is approximately $2,000.00. The additional costs associated with the clinical education experiences, including transportation, room and board; are borne by the student. Students are required to carry health and professional liability insurance. Both types are available through the university for a reasonable fee.

Physical Therapy (PHY TH)

301L. Therapeutic Exercise I. (3)
Basic transfers and gait training; non-specific therapeutic exercise techniques; coordination and relaxation exercises.
Prerequisite: 321L. 1 lecture, 6 hrs. lab. (Fall)

302L. Therapeutic Exercise II. (3)
Continuation of 301. Use of apparatus and assistive devices. Evaluation and program planning for specific orthopedic problems. Chest physical therapy.
Prerequisite: 301L. 2 lectures, 3 hrs. lab. (Spring)

306L. Therapeutic Procedures. (3)
Physiological effects, indications, contraindications, rationale for therapeutic uses of heat, cold, water low- and high-frequency electrical currents, ultrasound, ultraviolet, and infrared radiation.
Prerequisite: 341L. 1 lecture, 5 hrs. lab. (Spring)

310. Introduction to Physical Therapy. (2)
Professional ethics, quality of care assessment, communication and the professional organization.
Prerequisite: 321L. [Summer]

321L. Human Anatomy for Physical Therapists. (6)
Feuchter
Gross anatomy of the musculoskeletal, nervous, circulatory, respiratory, digestive, and reproductive systems.
Prerequisite: admission to program. 5 hrs. lecture, 15 hrs. lab. [Summer]

322L. Neuroanatomy for Physical Therapists. (3)
Feuchter
Gross and microscopic anatomy of the brain and spinal cord with emphasis on integration of the sensory and motor systems.
Prerequisite: 321L. [Spring]

330. Introduction to Research. (Professional Development) (2)
(Also offered as H Sci 330.)
Research design and methods; survey and critique of professional literature.
Prerequisite: admission to program. (Fall)

341. Survey of Medical Sciences for Physical Therapists I. (2)
(Also offered as H Sci 341.)
Basic pathological processes of disease and injury and mechanisms of defense and repair.
Prerequisite: 321L. (Fall)

342. Survey of Medical Sciences II and Seminar. (3)
Geel
(Also offered as H Sci 342.)
Acquired and congenital orthopedic problems, traumatic injuries, peripheral nerve lesions, burns, and amputations.
Prerequisites: 321L, 341L. [Spring]

352L. Evaluative Procedures I. (3)
Evaluation of joint range of motion, strength, and body alignment. Interpretation and utilization of results.
Prerequisite: admission to program. 1 lecture, 7 hrs. lab. [Spring]

370L. Kinesiology and Functional Anatomy. (3)
(Also offered as H Sci 370.)
Biomechanical and functional characteristics of muscle; analysis of therapeutic exercises; normal gait.
Prerequisite: 321L. 3 lectures, 2 hrs. lab. (Fall)

371L. Clinical Education I and Seminar. (1)
Clinical Associates, Kopriva
Observation and supervised treatment of patients in affiliated hospitals and facilities; introduction to hospital and patient care. CPR certification.
Prerequisite: admission to program. Two half-days per week. (Fall)

372L. Clinical Education II. (1)
Clinical Associates, Kopriva
Supervised treatment of patients in affiliated hospitals and facilities correlated with therapeutic procedures and exercises.
Prerequisite: 371L. Two half-days per week in clinical setting. Offered on a CR/NC basis only. [Spring]

401L. Therapeutic Exercise III. (4)
Provost
Neurophysiological approaches to treatment of neuromuscular dysfunction; facilitation and inhibition techniques; pediatric evaluation.
Prerequisite: 302L. 1 lecture, 8 hrs. lab. (Fall)

402L. Therapeutic Exercise IV. (3)
Kopriva
Rehabilitation of burn and spinal cord injury; sports medicine, stress management. Team concept in comprehensive patient care.
Prerequisites: 401L, 441L. 1 lecture, 6 hrs. lab. (Spring)

422. Psychology of Disability. (2)
Provost
Psychosocial and cultural factors in aging and disability; personality changes and motivational techniques; sexual dysfunction in disability; long term disability and terminal illness.
Prerequisite: 372L. [Spring]

441. Survey of Medical Science for Physical Therapists III and Seminar. (3)
Department of Neurology Faculty, Dieruf
(Also offered as H Sci 441.)
Etiology, symptomatology, clinical course and management of common central nervous system disorders. Physical therapy management of CNS disorders.
Prerequisite: 322L. 2 lectures, 1 hr. seminar. (Fall)

442. Survey of Medical Science for Physical Therapists IV. (2)
Kopriva
Medical and/or surgical management of problems related to metabolism, circulatory and cardio-respiratory systems;
auto-immune disorders and collagen disease in adults and children.
Prerequisites: 341, 441. (Spring)

451. Clinical Exercise Physiology. [Human Physiology for Physical Therapists.] (4) [3]
This course includes principles of exercise physiology as they relate to the various systems of the body. There is an emphasis on application of these principles when designing specialized exercise programs for effective patient care. Open only to students admitted to physical therapy program. Class meets 4 times a week, 3 lectures and 1 lab.

453L. Human Physiology Lab. (1)
(Also offered as Med Sc 453L.)
Corequisite: 451. 3 hrs. lab. [Fall]

461L. Evaluative Procedures II. (2) Kopriva
Electrodiagnostic testing, sensorimotor integration, mobilization, cardiac rehabilitation, and evaluation.
Prerequisites: 306L, 370. 2 lectures, 2 hrs. lab. [Fall]

471L. Clinical Education III. (3) Clinical Associates
Supervised treatment of patients in affiliated hospitals and facilities correlated with advanced techniques of treatment. Increasing responsibility for evaluation and treatment planning.
Prerequisite: 372L. Three half days per week in clinical affiliations. Offered on a CR/NC basis only. [Fall]

472L. Clinical Education IV. (3) Clinical Associates
Supervised treatment of patients in affiliated hospitals and facilities correlated with advanced treatment and evaluation techniques.
Prerequisite: 471L. Three half-days per week in clinical affiliations. Offered on a CR/NC basis only. [Spring]

475L. Clinical Education V. (6) Clinical Associates
Full-time experience in a variety of clinical settings. Increased responsibility in all aspects of patient care.
Prerequisite: satisfactory completion of all physical therapy courses. 18 weeks. Offered on a CR/NC basis only. [Summer]

480. Organization and Administration. [Administration and Supervision.] (2)
(Also offered as H Sci 480.)
Basic knowledge and understanding of organization and administration principles and practices which impact Occupational Therapy and Physical Therapy practice.
Prerequisites: 310, 471 (Phy Th); senior standing (Occ Th).

*495. Topics in Physical Therapy. (2-3) Geel
Content varies, may be repeated with change of content. Admission by approval of the Physical Therapy program director. [Offered Upon Demand]

499. Individual Study. (1-3 hrs. per semester, to a maximum of 9)
Supervised program of study of selected topics not covered in regular courses. May be repeated with change of content. Admission by approval of the P.T. program director. Course may be taken for a grade or as Pass/Fail CR/NC with approval of the instructor. [Fall, Spring]

PHYsiology

Donald V. Priola, Chairperson
The University of New Mexico
Basic Medical Science Building
Albuquerque, NM 87131
(505) 277-5751

Professors
Dennis M. Feeley, Ph. D., (Psychology) University of California (Los Angeles)
William R. Galey, Jr., Ph. D., University of Oregon
Donald V. Priola, Ph. D., Loyola University
Albert Ratner, Ph. D., Michigan State University
Gary A. Rosenberg, M. D., (Neurology), Albert Einstein Medical College
Gerald K. Weiss, Ph. D., University of Illinois

Associate Professors
Alfonzo C. Atencio, Ph. D., (Assistant Dean) University of California
Kirk P. Conrad, M. D., Dartmouth Medical School
Yoshio Okada, Ph. D., (Neurology) Rockefeller University
Lloyd Donald Partridge, Ph. D., University of Washington
Benjamin R. Walker, Ph. D., State University of New York

PSYCHiATRY

Samuel Keith, M. D., Chairperson
2400 Tucker NE
277-0518

Professors
Robert L. Hendren, D. O., Kirkville College of Osteopathic Medicine
Samuel Keith, M. D., Emory University School of Medicine
Max G. Magnuson, Ph. D., University of Kentucky
Philip May, Ph. D., University of Montana
Briton K. Ruebusch, Ph. D., Yale University (Director, Albuquerque Family and Child Guidance Center)
Ross L. Snyder, Jr., M.D., Yale Medical School
Vicente Tuason, M. D., University of Santo Tomas (Philippines)
Eberhard H. Uhlenhuth, M. D., Johns Hopkins University

Associate Professors
Claudia Berenson, M. D., University of Pittsburgh
Kathleen Y. Haaland, Ph. D., University of Rochester
Edgar J. Lisansky, M. D., University of Maryland
Sanghie Park, M. D., Seoul National University (Korea)
Stephen R. Peris, Ed. D., University of Oregon
Natalie Porter, Ph. D., University of Delaware
Rick J. Strassman, M. D., Albert Einstein College of Medicine of Yeshiva University
Luís A. Vargas, Ph. D., University of Nebraska
Albert Vogel, M. D., University of California (Los Angeles)

Assistant Professors
Patrick J. Abbott, M. D., University of Nebraska
Jose Canive, M. D., Universidad de Madrid
Ben M. Cummins, M. D., Baylor University College of Medicine
George Davis, M. D., Southwestern Medical School (Dallas)
Janice Evans, M. D., Vebuilt University
R. Gregory Franchini, M. D., University of New Mexico
Roberto Gomez, M. D., University of Texas
Lee R. Hammond, III, M. D., University of Texas
Helen Johnson, M. D., Medical College of Pennsylvania
Daniel Kerlinsky, M. D., Tufts University
Carol Laroque, M. D., Temple University School of Medicine
Joseph Maplozi, M. D., Stanford University
Nancy C. McCaig, M. D., University of Colorado
Teresita McCarty, M. D., University of New Mexico
Nancy K. Morrison, M. D., University of Colorado
Irane Ortiz, M. D., Michigan State University
Alison Reeve, M. D., University of Connecticut School of Medicine
Timothy S. Schuster, M. D., Columbia University
Helene Silverblatt, M. D., University of Pennsylvania
Tina Walsh, M. D., Michigan State
Scott Walker, M. D., University of Iowa

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RADIATION ONCOLOGY

James A. Neidhart, M.D., Acting Chairperson, University of New Mexico - Cancer Center 277-6141

Professor
James A. Neidhart, M.D., Ohio State University

Associate Professors
Terence S. Herman, M.D., Clinical Associate Professor of Radiation Oncology and Medical Oncology, University of Connecticut
Ulf L. Karlsson, M.D., Ph. D., Karolinska Institutet (Sweden)

Assistant Professors
Thomas H. Kirby, Ph. D., University of Texas (Houston)
Teresa Reed, M.D., University of California (San Francisco)
Gene Wong, M.D., University of Hong Kong

Lecturer III
Constance Monarch, M.Ed., B.Ed, ARRT (R)(T), University of Toledo

RADIOLOGY

Fred A. Mettler, Jr., M. D., M. P. H, Chairperson University of New Mexico Hospital-1st Floor West 272-2269

Professors
Michael Davis, M.D., University of Texas Medical Branch (Galveston)
Jose F. Garcia, M.D., Medical School of Buenos Aires
Charles A. Kelsey, Ph. D., Notre Dame
Nicholas A. Matwiyoff, Ph.D., (Cell Biology) University of Illinois
Fred A. Mettler, Jr., M.D., M. P. H. Jefferson Medical College (Philadelphia)
William W. Ollison, Jr., M. D., University of Kansas

Associate Professors
Michael F. Hartshorne, M.D., University of New Mexico
Robert D. Rosenberg, M.D., Washington University (St. Louis)
Robert J. Telepak, M.D., University of Colorado (Denver)
Michael R. Williamson, M.D., Southern Illinois University
Susan L. Williamson, M.D., University of California, San Diego

Assistant Professors
Robert N. Ashby, M. D., University of Indiana
Anna Champlin, M.D., Rutgers Medical University
Blaine Hart, M. D., Utah State University
Andrew J. Meholic, M.D., Marquette University
Jesse R. Rael, M.D., University of New Mexico
Frederick W. Rupp, M.D., Louisiana State University
James J. Sall, M.D., Wright University
Jon A. Spar, M. D., University of New Mexico
H. Joseph Spaeth, M.D., Pennsylvania State University
Philip Wiest, M.D., University of Nevada

Lecturers III:
Robert A. Fosbinder, B.A, R. T. (R), Concordia Teachers College
Rebecca J. Hall, M.S., RDMS, Columbia Pacific University
Deborah L. Owens, B.S., R. T. (N), Louisiana State

Adjunct Professor
James H. Christie, M.D., Case Western Reserve
John H. Juhli, M.D., University of Michigan

SURGERY

Donald E. Fry, Chairperson University Hospital Ambulatory Care Center 2nd Floor 272-4151

Professors
Edward C. Benz, M. D., Medical College of Wisconsin
Thomas A. Borden, M.D., University of Chicago
Walter A. Dickinson, M.D., Washington University School of Medicine
Raymond C. Dobarneck, M.D., Ph.D., Marquette University
Donald E. Fry, M.D., Ohio State University
Fred S. Herzon, M.D., University of Illinois
Patrick F. Jewell, M.D., University of Michigan
Don M. Morris, M. D., University of Texas (Galveston)
William A. Sterling, M.D., University of Pennsylvania
Jorge A. Wernig, M.D., Universidad Nacional de Rosario (Argentina)
Karl A. Zucker, M.D., Ohio State University

Associate Professors
Lawrence J. Gibel, M.D., Jefferson College
Turner Otis, M.D., Medical College of Virginia
Stuart B. Pett, Jr. M.D., University of Utah

Assistant Professors
John A. Anson, M.D., University of Illinois College of Medicine
Bret R. Baack, M.D., University of New Mexico
Nevan G. Baldwin, M.D., State University of New York
Frederick W. Clevenger, M. D., University of Florida
Arthur J. Dickard, M.D., University of Colorado
Denise A. Farnath, M.D., UNMDNJ-Rutgers Medical School
Fabrizio Follis, M.D., University of Turin (Italy)
Ralph Stuart Ford, M. D., University of Arkansas
Randolph M. Kessler, M.D., University of Washington
Mark Langsfeld, M.D., Medical College of Georgia
Ench P. Marchand, M.D., University of New Mexico
Daniel T. Martin, M.D., Ohio State University
G. Philip Matthews, M.D., Ph. D., Medical College of Ohio
James M. Nachbar, M.D., Washington University
Pamela J. Nicklaus, M.D., University of Kansas
Mark L. Schluter, M.D., University of New Mexico
Mark N. Segal, M.D., University of Michigan
Anthony Y. Smith, M.D., University of Texas (Dallas)
R. Thomas Toms, M.D., Johns Hopkins School of Medicine
Philip H. Watkins, M.D., University of Kansas
Eric S. Weinstein, M.D., State University of New York

Instructors
Victor H. Davis, M.D., University of Tennessee
James J. Hanoeh, M.D., Creighton University
David E. Pitcher, M.D., University of New Mexico

ALLIED HEALTH SCIENCES

The University of New Mexico School of Medicine offers a number of paramedical training and educational programs in the Allied Health Sciences, ranging from the one-year certificate to the four-year baccalaureate degree. Allied Health professionals play an important role in the health care delivery system and have opportunities for challenging careers in hospitals, physicians' offices, nursing homes, extended care facilities, rehabilitation centers, clinics, industry, and other health-related agencies.
Health Sciences (H SCI)

330. Introduction to Research (2)  
This course will be presented in three phases. Phase 1 will consist of lectures relative to the research process. Phase 2 will consist of student-lead critique of various professional articles. Phase 3 will consist of an oral presentation of a research proposal by each student.  
Prerequisites: Statistics and Engl 102.

341. Survey of Medical Sciences I. (2)  
(Also offered as Phy Th 341.)  
Pathology is the study of disease and disease processes. The goal of this course is to provide the student with a clear picture of the pathophysiology and clinical presentation of common disease entities. The emphasis is on disease processes that are most likely to have manifestations requiring physical therapy intervention. These diseases include: neoplastic, cardiac, pulmonary, musculoskeletal, vascular, renal, infectious, immunological, hematological, and metabolic disorders. Trauma, shock, epidemiology, and specific infectious organism schema such as HIV are also covered.

342. Survey of Medical Sciences II. (2)  
(Also offered as Phy Th 342.)  
Survey of common orthopedic conditions, their medical management and surgical treatment.

370. Kinesiology and Functional Anatomy. (3)  
(Also offered as Phy Th 370L.)  
The introductory section of the course will cover basic principles of biomechanics, anatomy, tissue mechanics, and principles of measurement. The course will then utilize these principles in conjunction with functional anatomy to study human movement by region of the body. A final section will cover posture and normal gait.

380. [RTT, N MD T, DMS 380.] Human Cross Sectional Anatomy. (2)  
Course examines three dimensional relationships of CNS, thorax, abdomen and pelvis. System review utilizes lecture, cadaver lab and homework format.

381. [RTT, N MD T, DMS 381.] Medical Language Systems Review. (1)  
This self-study course reviews the major systems of the human body, using a programmed textbook/workbook. The workbook format is combined with simple, non-technical explanations of medical terms and descriptions of anatomy, physiology and pathology.

382. [RTT, N MD T, DMS 381.] Cross Sectional Medical Imaging. (1)  
Correlation of cross sectional anatomy with medical imaging modalities (including CT, MRTI and sonography).

400. Interdisciplinary Course on Aging. (2)  
This course provides students with an overview of major issues relevant to aging. Major topics include the normal aging process, functional concerns of the elderly, ethical issues, service delivery models and interdisciplinary team functioning.  
Junior Phy Th students, senior Occ Th students. (Fall)

441. Survey of Medical Sciences III. (3)  
(Also offered as Phy Th 441.)  
This course provides a survey of the medical science of neurology through weekly lectures on various topics given by the Department of Neurology staff. In addition, during the weekly seminar sessions, students present case studies of patients with specific neurological problems and discuss the physical therapy goals and possible treatment techniques for those patients.

480. Organization and Administration. (2)  
(Also offered as Phy Th 480.)  
An overview of the multifaceted aspects of operating, managing and marketing a physical therapy service. Application of principles of administration which prepare the student for supervisory positions.

482. Seminars in Medical Imaging. (3)  
Development of individual student project based on research in cross-sectional anatomy and active tutorial participation in H Sci 380 and 382 courses. (Fall)

Medical Imaging Programs

Diagnostic Medical Sonography Certificate Program
Rebecca Hall, Director
The University of New Mexico, School of Medicine
Diagnostic Medical Sonography Program
BMSB Box 710/HSSB Rm. 217
Albuquerque, NM 87131-5656
(505) 277-5254

The CAHEA-approved program in diagnostic medical sonography provides the student with the knowledge and skills necessary to perform complex diagnostic procedures using high frequency sound in the categories of general abdomen, obstetrics/gynecology, and pediatric neurosonography. Enrollment is limited to 8-10 students each year and preference is given to New Mexico residents. The full-time course of study begins with the Fall Semester and ends after 12 consecutive months of clinical and didactic experience at University Hospital, Lovelace Medical Center, Lovelace Journal Center, Presbyterian Hospital Center, Presbyterian Kaseman Hospital, St. Joseph Northeast Heights Hospital, and Perinatal Associates.

Upon successful completion of the program, the student receives a certificate in diagnostic medical sonography and is eligible for the national certifying examination given by the American Registry of Diagnostic Medical Sonographers, for the subspecialties of physics, obstetrics/gynecology, abdomen, and neurosonography.

Students who graduate from the DMS program are eligible to enter the University College to apply for a Bachelor of University Studies (BUS) degree. The credit requirement for the BUS degree is 128 semester credit-hours. Students would need approximately 23 further credits to complete BUS requirements following the DMS program. Suggested elective courses are available on request from the DMS program office.

Admission Requirements
1. Applicant must meet UNM entrance requirements.
2. Applicant must have a minimum 2.80 grade-point average in post-secondary course work.
3. Application, three references, and official transcripts must be received by the DMS office by March 31, prior to August admission.
4. Applicant must have a baccalaureate degree with course work in physics, chemistry, anatomy and physiology, and ethics, or hold certification as a Radiologic Technologist, Registered Nurse, or Medical Technologist. Undergraduate applicants must complete the prerequisites described under Preprofessional Curriculum below prior to entry into the DMS program.
5. Applicants may be required to participate in a personal interview with the program selection committee.

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Symbols - See page 368
Preprofessional Curriculum for Undergraduates Only

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Basic Sciences (34 semester hours)</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Biology: Bioi 121L or 123L</td>
<td>4 w/lab</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anat/Phys: Bioi 237 &amp; 247L 238 &amp; 248L</td>
<td>8 w/lab</td>
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<tr>
<td>College Algebra/Trig: Math 121 &amp; 123</td>
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<td>Physics, Gen: Physic 151</td>
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<td>Chemistry: Chani 121L</td>
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<td>Nutrition: Nutr 125</td>
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<td>Microbiol: Bioi 239L</td>
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<tr>
<td>Statistics: Math 145 or Psych 200</td>
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Liberal Arts (24 semester hours)

| English: Engi 101 & 102          | 6 |
| Prof Ethics: Phil 245 or 255     | 3 |
| Geri Psychology: Psych 105      | 3 |
| Relationships/Behav: Psych 230 or 240 | 3 |
| Computer Sci: C S 150 or 154     | 3 |
| Sociology: Soc 101              | 3 |
| Research Methods: Soc 280       | 3 |
| Total Undergraduate Prerequisites| 24     |
|                                  | 58      |

Prerequisite Coursework for Baccalaureate Graduates and CAHEA Graduates1 (MTs, RRTs, RTs, and RNs)

| Chemistry 121L                  | 6 |
| Philosophy 245 or 255 (Prof. Ethics/Moral Issues) | 3 |
| Physics 151                     | 2 |
| Anatomy & Physiology 237 & 247L | 2 |
| Biology 239 & 240               | 2 |

Diagnostic Medical Sonography Curriculum3

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DMS 320 Clin Sono I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DMS 354 Sono Equip Imag Eval</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DMS 360 Sono Image Proc I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DMS 375 Intro Sono Physics I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DMS 378 Topics in Dx Imag I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H Sci 380 Hum Cross Sect Anat</td>
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<tr>
<td>H Sci 381 Med Lang Systems Rev</td>
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<td>H Sci 382 Cross Sect Med Imag</td>
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<table>
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<tr>
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<td>DMS 340 Sono Path</td>
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<tr>
<td>DMS 385 Sono Physics II</td>
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<tr>
<td>DMS 396 Current Problems I</td>
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<tr>
<td>DMS 390 Sono Image Proc II</td>
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<tr>
<td>DMS 399 Topics in Dx Imag II</td>
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<table>
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<tr>
<th>Summer Session</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DMS 400 Clin Sono III</td>
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<tr>
<td>DMS 412 Sono Admin</td>
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<tr>
<td>DMS 415 Sono Imag Proc III</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DMS 420 Current Problems II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DMS 440 Topics DX Imag III</td>
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</table>

1. Degree from CAHEA program accredited by North Central Assoc. of Colleges and Secondary Schools.  
2. May be waived for RTs who have equivalent coursework.  
3. The courses may only be taken by students in the DMS program.

Special Fees

Tuition for the diagnostic medical sonography program is that of a full-time UNM student (undergraduate). In addition to tuition, required books and uniforms will cost approximately $500.00.

Diagnostic Medical Sonography (DMS)

320. Clinical Sonography I. (4) Hall  
Students are assigned a rotational schedule at our clinical affiliate sites where they will gain practical experience in the performance of US exams with a variety of sono­graphic instrumentation, under direct supervision of registered sono­  

340. Sonographic Pathophysiology. (3) Hall  
A study of pathological changes occurring per organ system and the relationship of normal versus abnormal US exams as a result of pathology (includes pertinent clinical data, lab data, etiology and US findings of each pathologic entity).

354. Sonographic Equipment and Image Evaluation. (2) Hall  
A practical study in the development of evaluation and critique of the hard copy films of US exams. Students learn the essentials of US terms of description, the essentials of equipment calibration, operational standards and laboratory quality control.

360. Sonographic Imaging Procedures. (4) Hall  
Anatomy, physiology, pathological processes and anomalies; scanning protocol and differential diagnosis of abdomen and pelvis (male and female) and thyroid. Designed to supplement the practical applications of student’s clinical experience.

365. Clinical Sonography II. (4) Hall, Clinical Staff  
A continuation of student assigned rotations for clinical practicum at our affiliate facilities.

375. Introductory Sonographic Physics I. (3) Faculty  
A study of the physical properties of ultrasound and the instrumentation utilized in diagnostic sonographic imaging.

378. Topics in Diagnostic Imaging I. (1) UNM faculty  
Students will attend weekly case conferences in CT and Diagnostic Medical Sonography, Department of Radiology, School of Medicine. Topics include imaging in Obstetrics, Gynecology, Genitourinary, Abdomen, Neurosonography, Doppler and Physics.

385. Physics and Instrumentation II. (3) Faculty  
A continuing study of the interaction of ultrasound and biologic tissue (Bioeffects) and the instrumentation utilized to record that data.

390. Sonographic Imaging Procedures II. (4) Hall  
Study of the procedures utilized in ultrasound exams of high risk obstetric patient, pediatric patient, Doppler patient and special studies.

Methods of research and statistical analysis, review of medical literature and specific applications in diagnostic ultrasound.
**ALLIED HEALTH SCIENCES**

**400 Clinical Ultrasound III.** (6) Hall
Students continue assigned rotational schedule for clinical practicum at our affiliate facilities.

**412. Sonographic Administration.** (1) Hall
Discussion and evaluation of skills necessary to organize and manage an ultrasound laboratory, including ordering, data retrieval, patient flow and budgeting; skills necessary in formulating a resume and actively participating in a job interview.

**415. Sonographic Imaging Procedures III.** (1) Hall
Anatomy, physiology, pathological processes and anomalies, scanning protocol and differential diagnosis of neurosonography.

**420. Current Problems II.** (1) Hall
Continuation of 396. Students present case studies for analysis with report of literature review on topic presented.

**440. Topics in Diagnostic Imaging III.** (1) UNM faculty
Students will attend weekly Fetal-Medicine/Imaging conferences, Department of Obstetrics, Division of Maternal-Fetal Medicine, School of Medicine. Topics include Physics, Prenatal Diagnosis, Fetal Echocardiography, Genetics, Doppler, Biophysical Profile and Fetal Neuroanatomy.

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**Nuclear Medicine Imaging Certificate Program**

Deborah Owens, Director
The University of New Mexico, School of Medicine
Nuclear Medicine Imaging Program
BMSB Box 710/HSSB Rm. 217
Albuquerque, New Mexico 87131-5656
(505) 277-5254

The CAHEA-approved program in nuclear medicine imaging provides the student with the knowledge and skills necessary to perform complex diagnostic procedures involving the in vitro and in vivo use of radiopharmaceuticals using state-of-the-art nuclear instrumentation. Enrollment is limited to eight students each year. The course of study begins in late August and ends after twelve consecutive months of clinical and didactic experience at UNM Hospital, Presbyterian Hospital, and Veterans’ Administration Medical Center.

Upon successful completion of the program, the student receives a certificate in nuclear medicine technology and is eligible to sit for national certifying examinations given by the American Registry of Radiologic Technologists and the Nuclear Medicine Technology Certification Board.

Students who graduate from the Nuclear Medicine Imaging program are eligible to enter the University College to apply for a Bachelor of University Studies degree. The credit requirement for the BUS degree is 128 semester credit-hours. Students would need approximately 23 further credits to complete BUS requirements following the Nuclear Medicine program. Suggested elective courses are available on request from the program office.

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**Admission Requirements**

1. Meet UNM entrance requirements.
2. A minimum grade-point average of 2.60 in all post-secondary courses.
3. May be required to participate in personal interview with program selection committee.
4. Application, three references, and official transcripts must be received by the program office by March 31, prior to August admission.
5. Applicant must have a baccalaureate degree with course work in physics, chemistry, anatomy and physiology, and ethics; or hold certification as a Radiologic Technologist, Registered Nurse, or Medical Technologist; or undergraduate applicant must complete the prerequisites described under Preprofessional Curriculum prior to entry into the program.

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**Preprofessional Curriculum for Undergraduates Only**

**Basic Sciences (38 semester hours)**
- Biology: Biol 121L or 123L
- Anatomy: Biol 237 & 247L
- Physics, Gen: Physc 151
- Chemistry: Chem 121L
- Nutrition: Nutr 125
- Microbio: Biol 239L
- Statistics: Math 145 or Psych 200

**Liberal Arts (24 semester hours)**
- English: Engl 101 & 102
- Prof Ethics: Phil 245 or 255
- Gen Psychology: Psych 105
- Relation/Behav: Psych 230 or 240
- Computer Sci: C S 150 or 240
- Sociology: Soc 101
- Research Methods: Soc 280

**Total**

<table>
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<th>Courses</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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**Prerequisite Coursework for Baccalaureate and CAHEA Graduates**

**1 (RTs, RRTs, RNs, and MTs)**

- Chemistry 121L
- Philosophy 245 or 255 (Prof. Ethics/Moral Issues)
- Physics 151 2
- Biology 237 & 247L (Anatomy/Physiology) 2
- Biology 238 & 248L (Anatomy/Physiology) 2

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**Nuclear Medicine Imaging Curriculum**

**Fall Semester**
- NMDI 320 Clin Nuc Tech I 7
- NMDI 354 Clin Radiopharm 2
- NMDI 375 Nuc Phys and Instru 3
- H Sc 380 Hum Cross Sect Anat 2
- H Sc 381 Med Lang Systems Rev 1
- H Sc 382 Cross Sect Med Imag 1

**Spring Semester**
- NMDI 365 Clin Nuc Tech II 9
- NMDI 385 Nuclear Instrumentation II 1
- NMDI 390 In Vitro Nuc Medicine 2
- NMDI 395 Essentials of Nuclear Medicine Imaging I 4

**Summer Session**
- NMDI 400 Clin Nuc Tech III 5
- NMDI 412 Nuc Rad Biology 1
- NMDI 415 Essentials of Nuclear Medicine Imaging II 2

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These courses may only be taken by students in the Nuclear Medicine Imaging program.

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**Symbols - See page 368**

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**GENERAL ISSUE 1993-95**
Special Fees
Tuition for the nuclear medicine imaging program is listed in the catalog under Tuition and Fees (undergraduate). In addition to tuition, required books and uniforms will cost approximately $500.00.

Nuclear Medicine Imaging (N MD I)
320. Clinical Technology I. (7) Owens
The student is assigned to a rotational schedule in the division of nuclear medicine at UNM Hospital, Presbyterian Hospital, and Veterans Administration Medical Center. The student will gain experience performing diagnostic examinations with a variety of nuclear instrumentation. [Fall]

354. Clinical Radiopharmacy. (2) Owens
Review of basic chemistry; Principles of radiopharmacy/radiochemistry including radiopharmaceutical preparation dose calculation, quality control, and federal/state regulations. [Fall]

365. Clinical Nuclear Technology II. (9) Owens
A continuation of student rotation through the division of nuclear medicine at UNM Hospital, Presbyterian Hospital, and Veterans Administration Medical Center. Prerequisite: 320. [Spring]

375. Nuclear Physics and Instrumentation. (3) Owens
Principles of nuclear physics, ionization chambers, G-M tubes, scintillation and solid state detectors, associated electronics, and quality control procedures. [Fall]

385. Nuclear Instrumentation II. (1) Owens
A continuation of 375; principles and theory of tomographic imaging techniques; lab practice in set-up, calibration and quality control of standard nuclear instrumentation; computer processing of data and image manipulation. Prerequisite: 375. [Spring]

390. In Vitro Nuclear Medicine. (2) Owens
Principles and practical aspects of performing radioimmunoassay and competitive protein-binding assays, ferrokinetics, blood volumes, RBC survival, G.I. blood loss, and Schilling's studies.

396. Essentials of Nuclear Medicine Imaging I. [Clinical Nuclear Medicine I. ] (4) Owens
Basic anatomy and pathophysiology, methods of localization, radiopharmaceuticals, nuclear instrumentation, and imaging techniques. [Spring]

400. Clinical Nuclear Technology III. (5) Owens
A continuation of student rotation through the division of nuclear medicine at UNM Hospital, Presbyterian Hospital, and Veterans Administration Medical Center. Prerequisite: 365. [Summer]

412. Nuclear Radiation Biology. (1) Owens
Interaction of alpha, beta, electromagnetic, and high LET particle radiations from nuclear interactions and disintegrations with biologic material. Prerequisite: 380. [Summer]

415. Essentials of Nuclear Medicine Imaging II. [Clinical Nuclear Medicine II. ] (2) Owens
Continuation of 396. Prerequisite: 396. [Summer]

420. Special Problems. (1-3)
Supervised investigation of radiopharmaceutical effects and tissue localization. [Summer]

Radiography Program
The University of New Mexico School of Medicine
Robert Fosbinder, B.A., R.T. (R), Director

Introduction
The Profession. Radiographers provide patient services using imaging techniques which assist the physician radiologist in disease and injury diagnosis and investigation. While performing complex radiographic procedures, they limit radiation exposure to patients, themselves, and others. Radiographers exercise discretion and judgment in the performance of medical imaging procedures by adapting technical parameters to various techniques, exposure factors, anatomical structures, positioning and condition of the patient. They examine radiographs to evaluate pertinent technical qualities and they initiate lifesaving first aid and basic life support procedures as necessary during medical emergencies.

The Program. The Radiography Program at The University of New Mexico consists of a 23-month full-time curriculum of classroom and clinical training which leads to an Associate of Science degree in Radiography. The program is accredited by the American Medical Association's Committee on Allied Health Education and Accreditation (CAHEA), and upon successful completion, students are eligible to take the national certifying exam administered by the American Registry of Radiologic Technologists (ARRT).

Twenty-two credit-hours of general education courses are required in addition to the Radiography courses, and it is recommended that many of these general courses be taken before applying to the program. The courses required are:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Biology 136 - Human Anatomy and Physiology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology 139LT - Human Anatomy and Physiology Lab</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Math 121 - College Algebra</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English 101 - Composition I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English 102 - Composition II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phil 245 or 255 Prof. Ethics/Moral Issues</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CS 150 - (or approved substitute) Computer Sc</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psych 105 or Soc 101 (or approved substitute)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
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<td>22</td>
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</table>

* At the time of this printing; these courses are available in Albuquerque only at T-VI. Approved substitute: Biol 237 and 247L (4 credit-hours).

Admission Requirements
Twelve students are admitted to the Radiography Program each year and preference is given to New Mexico residents. Selection criteria consist of health care experience (including volunteer work), college coursework completed, grade-point average, references, and possibly an interview with the program selection committee.

1. Applicant must meet The University of New Mexico admission requirements.
2. Applicant must have a minimum overall grade-point average of 2.50 on all previous course work.
3. Completed application, three references, and official transcripts must be received by the Radiography Program office by March 31 prior to August admission. ACT scores may be requested if applicant is a recent high school graduate.
4. Applicant may be required to participate in a personal interview with the program selection committee.

Admission Procedure. Students are admitted once a year, with classes beginning in the fall semester (late August). The application deadline is March 31 of each year.
Applicants may request an application packet beginning in October which will include the required three reference forms. Application is made directly to the Radiography program; a separate application to The University of New Mexico is required only if accepted into the program. Applicants who appear to be best qualified will be invited for an interview with the Program Section Committee and final selection will be made from the group of candidates interviewed.

Program Curriculum. The first two semesters of the program consist of course work in radiographic principles and procedures, as well as any general education courses the student may still need. By the end of the first spring semester, each student will have a firm foundation in radiologic theory and be prepared to enter the clinical component of the program. Currently, UNM Hospital and Veterans Administration Medical Center are the clinical affiliates. Continuation in the program is contingent upon a passing grade of C in each course attempted and an overall GPA of 2.50.

Transfer from Other Accredited Programs
If you seek transfer into the Radiography Program from another accredited program, you must meet this program's admission requirements and The University of New Mexico's admission requirements. Transfer students must generally apply and be accepted at the same time as other applicants, but may be considered if there is a vacancy in the program. The program faculty reserves the right to evaluate prospective transfer students through objective testing in any subject area.

Radiography Program

First Year—Fall Semester
Rad T 150 Intro. to Rad. 1 3
Rad T 160 Radiographic Proc I 1 3
H Sci 381 Med Lang Systems Rev 1
Biology 136 Anat. & Physio. 2, 4 3
Biology 139L Anat. & Physio. Lab 2, 4 1
English 101 Comp I: Exposition 2 3
Psych 105 or Soc 101 2, 3 3

Spring Semester
Rad T 170 Radiographic Proc. II 1 6
English 102 Comp II 2 3
Math 121 College Algebra 2 3
CS 150 Computing for Bus. Students 2, 3 3
Phil 245 or 255 Prof Ethics/Moral Issues 2 3

Summer Session 1
Rad T 175 Clin. Rad. I. 4
Rad T 190 Princ Rad Imaging II 4

Second Year—Fall Semester
Rad T 255 Clin. Rad. II 1 6
Rad T 270 Special Procedures 1 4
H Sci 380 Hum Cross Sect Anat 2
H Sci 362 Cross Sect Med Imag 1

Spring Semester 1
Rad T 252 Radiologic Physics 3 3
Rad T 265 Clin. Rad. III 6
Rad T 292 Radiographic Path/Biol. 4

Summer Session 1
Rad T 290 Clin. Rad. IV 6
Rad T 299 Comp. Rad Reviews 2 8

1 These courses may be taken only by those enrolled in the Radiography program.
2 Students are expected to have completed some of these courses before entering the program. They are listed here to show total credits. All required general education courses should be completed by the Radiography student by the end of the first spring semester.
3 Or approved substitute.
4 Biol 136 and 139L are available in Albuquerque only at T-VI at the time of this printing. Approved Substitute; Biol 237 and 247L.

Radiography (RAD T)

150. Introduction to Radiography. (3) [5]
Principles of radiographic techniques and exposure factors; medical and professional ethics; patient care concepts and techniques. (Fall)

160. Radiographic Procedures I. (3) Fosbinder
Radiographic positioning, anatomy, and topographic landmarks. Role-playing of the basic radiographic positions of the appendicular skeleton. (Fall)

Continuation of Rad T 160. Review of skeletal/radiographic anatomy; radiographic positioning of the structures of the human body; principles of radiographic techniques, instrumentation, and image processing. (Spring)

175. Clinical Radiography I. (4) Fosbinder
Patient care related activities; practice in the principles of radiographic technique; radiographic positioning under the direct supervision of program staff and faculty. (Summer)

Principles and theory of specialized procedures and instrumentation; image processing and quality assurance concepts. (Summer)

252. [252T.] Radiologic Physics. (3) Kelsey
Basic principles of radiation physics; instrumentation of imaging systems; production and characteristics of radiation. (Spring)

255. Clinical Radiography II. (6) Fosbinder
Continuation of Rad T 175. (Fall)

265. Clinical Radiography III. (6) Fosbinder
Continuation of Rad T 255. (Spring)

270. Special Procedures. [Radiologic Science Laboratory.] (3) [4] Fosbinder
Principles related to special radiographic examinations involving invasive procedures and sterile techniques. Prerequisites: Rad T 150, 170, 190. (Fall)

290. Clinical Radiography IV. (6) Fosbinder
Continuation of Rad T 265; Final clinical competency testing (Summer)

292. Radiographic Pathology/Biology. (4) Fosbinder
Study of the nature and the cause of diseases and the changes that occur with disease and injury; radiation biology concepts. (Spring)

299. Comprehensive Radiography Reviews. (2) Fosbinder
Intensive preparation for national board certifying examination; comprehensive review sessions on all aspects of radiography. Prerequisite: successful completion of radiography course work. (Summer)

Symbols - See page 368
Radiation Therapy Technology

Constance C. Monarch, M. Ed., ARRT (T) (R), Director
The University of New Mexico, School of Medicine
Allied Health Sciences
Radiation Therapy Technology Program
Program Director
Health Sciences and Service Bldg., Rm. 217
Albuquerque, New Mexico 87131

The Profession
Radiation Therapy Technology is an allied health profession concerned with the treatment of patients with malignant diseases using high energy radiation and radioactive materials. Radiation therapists perform under the direction of a radiation oncologist.

Upon completion of the program, the therapist should be able to: deliver a planned course of radiation therapy; verify the mathematical accuracy of the prescription, maintain daily records and document technical details of treatment administered; observe the clinical process of patients undergoing radiation therapy; provide patient care essential to radiation therapy procedures; detect equipment malfunctions; apply the rules and regulations for radiation safety; understand the function of the equipment and its accessories; assist with brachytherapy procedures; assist with equipment calibration; perform quality assurance checks; participate in patient follow-up programs.

There is a nationwide demand for professional registered radiation therapists. In addition, with experience, the career of a radiation therapist may go in various directions such as administration, research, education, dosimetry and commercial sales.

The Program
The Radiation Therapy Technology Program is co-sponsored by The University of New Mexico School of Medicine, Allied Health Sciences and St. Joseph Cancer Center.

The course of study begins in August of each year and ends after twelve consecutive months of didactic and clinical education. Enrollment is limited. Courses include introduction to radiation oncology, radiation protection, technical radiation oncology, pathology, patient management, dosimetry/treatment planning, physics, radiobiology, oncology, special topics in radiation oncology, anatomy/physiology and quality assurance.

The Program utilizes instructional personnel and resources from the University of New Mexico Cancer Center and St. Joseph Cancer Center. Students will rotate through both institutions for their clinical education.

The program is accredited by the American Medical Association Committee on Allied Health Education and Accreditation (CAHEA) and the Joint Review Committee on Education in Radiologic Technology (JRCERT). Graduates of the program will receive a certificate in Radiation Therapy Technology and are eligible to apply for the national certification. The national registry will award the credentials of RT(T).

Admission and Application

Procedures
In order to be considered for admission into the Radiation Therapy Technology Program, each applicant must meet the following requirements:

1. UNM entrance requirements.
2. Must hold certification or be board-eligible in the radiologic sciences.
3. Have a minimum GPA of 2.80 on all post-secondary course work attempted.

4. Completion of a meeting with a program faculty member and a visit to a clinical education center.
5. Application, transcripts and career goal statement must be received by March 1st of the year in which you wish to enter. Application is made directly to the Radiation Therapy Technology Program. HSSB Rm. 217, Albuquerque, New Mexico 87131.
6. Personal interview by the Admissions Committee is required of all qualified applicants.

Tuition and Expenses

Tuition and refund policies for the Radiation Therapy Technology Program are the same as those established for undergraduate students at UNM.

In addition to tuition, the cost of uniforms, books, health insurance, transportation and living expenses during the training program must be assumed by the student.

Various types of financial aid are available to UNM students. Contact Student Financial Aid and Career Services, 1030 Mesa Vista Hall for qualifications and availability of funds.

Professional Curriculum

Fall Semester

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<td>RRT 311</td>
<td>Radiation Protection</td>
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<td>RRT 315</td>
<td>Technical Radiation Oncology</td>
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<td>RRT 316</td>
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<td>Radiation Physics II</td>
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<td>H Sci 360</td>
<td>Human Cross Sectional Anatomy</td>
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<td>H Sci 381</td>
<td>Medical Language Systems Review</td>
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Spring Semester

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<tr>
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<td>RRT 355</td>
<td>Clinical Education II</td>
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<tr>
<td>RRT 360</td>
<td>Radiation Physics</td>
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<tr>
<td>RRT 368</td>
<td>Oncology</td>
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<tr>
<td>RRT 402</td>
<td>Dosimetry/Treatment Planning</td>
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Summer Session

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<tr>
<td>RRT 390</td>
<td>Special Topics in Radiation Oncology</td>
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<td>RRT 370</td>
<td>Quality Assurance</td>
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<td>RRT 400</td>
<td>Clinical Education III</td>
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Radiation Therapy Technology (RTT)

310. Introduction to Radiation Oncology. (2) Monarch
Orientation to the profession, program and clinical education centers; introduction to oncology; ethics; medico-legal issues; communication; psychological aspects of terminal illness; computer applications.

311. Radiation protection. (2) Umeh
Introduction to the sources of radiation; detection and measurement; shielding and room design; brachytherapy handling; surveys, personnel monitoring; maximum permissible doses; local, state and federal regulations.

315. Technical Radiation Oncology (3) Monarch
Introduction and clinical application of superficial, orthovoltage, teletherapy and megavoltage equipment; treatment considerations; radiation therapy simulators and tumor localization; brachytherapy; ancillary equipment; emergency procedures and patient contouring.
316. Pathology. (1) Bush
Basic pathological processes of disease; mechanisms of defense, repair and replacement; oncology/neoplasia; staging and grading systems.

320. Clinical Education I. (4) Monarch
Observation and supervised treatment of patients in affiliated clinical education centers. Students begin to correlate didactic and clinical education.

332. Patient Management. (3) Monarch
A multi-disciplinary approach to patient management; techniques of patient handling; evaluation of patient status through examinations; management of medical emergencies; medical-surgical asepsis; infection control; medications used in oncology; nutritional support; patient education and support services.

340. Radiobiology. (2) Stutzman
Fundamentals of the biological effects of ionizing radiation on man; basic biological mechanisms which bring about somatic and genetic effects; tumor and tissue sensitivity; time-dose fractionation principles; effects of chemotherapeutic agents on cell systems.

350. Radiation Physics I. (2) Kirby
Study includes the mathematical principles of radiologic and therapeutic physics; statistics; principles of radiation physics; characteristics and production of radiation.

355. Clinical Education II. (4) Monarch
A continuation of Clinical Radiation Therapy Technology I. This phase of clinical education emphasizes participation at an intermediate level.

360. Radiation Physics II. (3) Kirby
A continuation of 350. Includes the study of the properties of x- and gamma rays, units of measure, photon interactions, beam characteristics, radioactivity; sources and applications; and radiotherapy with heavy particles.

368. Oncology. (4) Monarch
A comprehensive study of malignant diseases by site. Includes: review of anatomy, etiologic and epidemiologic factors, methods of detection, histopathology, staging and grading, treatment principles, prognosis and survival.

370. Quality Assurance. (1) Kirby
Introduction to quality assurance principles, responsibilities, tests, equipment and records; calibration of electron and megavoltage treatment equipment.

390. Special Topics in Radiation Oncology. (3) Monarch
A computerized review of the entire curriculum for national boards: principles and application of hyperthermia and high-dose brachytherapy; management principles; career mobility; presentation of research paper.

400. Clinical Education III. (2) Monarch
A continuation of 355. This phase of clinical education stresses proficiency in patient management and treatment modalities at an advanced level.

402. Dosimetry/Treatment Planning. (3) Umeh
Basic concepts of treatment planning; isodose charts; single and multiple beam therapy; wedges; combined electron/photon therapy; moving beam therapy; irregular field techniques; calculations; brachytherapy principles and applications. Special projects will be required of the students.
Introduction

The mission of The University of New Mexico College of Nursing is to serve the educational, health and nursing needs of the citizens of the state and nation through (1) nursing educational programs at the basic baccalaureate, RN/BSN, and graduate levels, (2) research, scholarship, consultation, clinical practice, and other activities to support educational programs and to create and disseminate knowledge, and (3) selected state, national and international services that are part of, contribute to, or originate from the teaching and scholarly activity programs.

In concert with the larger institution, the College of Nursing is committed to the following values in accomplishing its mission: (1) caring about and for students, faculty, staff and clients, (2) attracting and maintaining diverse student, faculty, and staff population, (3) supporting development and application of critical thinking in clinical practice, social policy and responsible citizenship, (4) supporting development and application of ethical and aesthetic competencies in education, clinical practice, social policy and citizenship, and (5) promoting an educational environment which stimulates and enhances integrity and diligence in all endeavors.

The College of Nursing is fully accredited by the National League for Nursing, and is approved by the New Mexico Board of Nursing.

Degree Programs

The College of Nursing offers the BSN degree for two distinct populations: basic students and for individuals who are already registered nurses. The RN-BSN Degree Completion Program is offered on campus and through an Interactive Television program to communities throughout New Mexico, southern Colorado, and western Arizona. This program is built upon strong articulation agreements with New Mexico's associate degree nursing programs.

The graduate program offers the MS in Nursing degree for majors in Advanced Practice in Parent-Child, Medical-Surgical, Psychiatric Mental Health, Community Health, and Gerontological Nursing; Nursing Administration; and Nursing Education. Two Primary Care concentrations are available: Family Nurse Practitioner and Nurse Midwifery. A dual graduate program leading to the MS in Nursing and the MA in Latin American Studies is also available.

Licensure Of Graduates

Graduates of the College of Nursing are eligible to take the National Council Licensure Examination to become licensed to practice as registered nurses.

Admission Requirements

All students seeking acceptance to the College of Nursing must meet requirements for admission to the university.

Beginning freshman students and student transfers at the freshman level are admitted to the University College. A detailed statement of admission requirements is in the Admission and Registration section of this catalog.

In addition to meeting university requirements for acceptance by the College of Nursing, applicants should submit a College of Nursing Application Form to the Student Advisement Office, College of Nursing, The University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, New Mexico 87131. This form may be obtained from the above address.
SCREENING FOR ADMISSION TO THE COLLEGE IS CONDUCTED AT PERIODIC INTERVALS. PLEASE CONTACT THE CON ADVISMENT OFFICE FOR CURRENT DEADLINES. ALL APPLICATIONS, FEES, AND OFFICIAL TRANSCRIPTS MUST BE RECEIVED BY THE DEADLINE. STUDENTS SHOULD SUBMIT APPLICATIONS EARLY TO ALLOW FOR ADEQUATE ADVISMENT AND PROCESSING OF APPLICATIONS.

REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION. To be considered for acceptance into the College of Nursing the student must have:

1. Submitted application and required academic records by deadline dates;
2. Completed at least 30 transferable semester credit hours;
3. Maintained a cumulative grade-point of 2.50 based on all college work.

New Mexico residents will be considered to have priority over non-New Mexico residents.

The College of Nursing reserves the right to request the student to supply any additional information as necessary.

EXAMINATIONS TO ESTABLISH CREDIT. All students may request to establish or validate credit by examination for courses according to the policies stated under the General Academic Regulations section of this catalog.

Lower division credit may be earned through the College Level Examination Program (CLEP). Twenty-seven semester credits may be earned by successfully passing the CLEP general examinations. Additional credits may be earned by passing certain CLEP subject examinations. The following courses are lower division requirements for nursing students which are not available for establishing credit by examination: Math 145; Nurs 239, and 240. With respect to Pharm 276, RN students may elect to take the course or be exempted from the requirement by successfully passing an exemption exam. RN students may establish credit by examination in Nurs 224L.

DEGREE COMPLETION PROGRAM FOR REGISTERED NURSE STUDENTS

All registered nurses seeking entrance into the College of Nursing must meet requirements for admission to the university and to the College of Nursing. Also needed are: a valid RN license; at least 28 hours of college coursework applicable to the BSN degree; and a grade-point average of at least 2.50.

College credit earned in associate degree nursing programs or in hospital-based diploma schools of nursing is transferable to the university, provided the original program was accredited by the National League for Nursing. Such credit may be applied toward meeting the graduation requirements for a Bachelor of Science in Nursing. See Transfer of Credits.

The degree completion plan for registered nurse students allows for some flexible work in the lower division as well as in the upper division nursing major.

RN students are allowed to accelerate through the upper division major according to individual capacity based upon a credit by examination process and enrollment in required nursing courses. Each RN student must demonstrate achievement of the terminal performance behaviors as expected of all College of Nursing students.

Each registered nurse student is counseled individually to help clarify career goals and to plan an educational program which will be of greatest benefit in meeting those goals.

Prospective registered nurse students are urged to contact the Coordinator for the RN-BSN Program or the College of Nursing Student Advisement Office prior to registration.

The College of Nursing supports career mobility for nurses.

BSN/MSN Articulation Program for Registered Nurse Students

This program allows academically qualified RN students to take substitution courses in the Master's program while completing the BSN. The program is intended for the RN student whose career goals extend beyond the BSN and whose professional experiences and capabilities indicate a potential for success in advanced study. The completion of the articulation program shortens the BSN/MSN sequence by about one semester, compared to proceeding through both programs serially.

Two strategies form the basis for the articulation. First, a qualified student will substitute 501 for 446, 514 for 447, and 505 for 451. These are conceptually similar courses, but the 500 level courses are more advanced content. (See catalog descriptions of courses.) Secondly, students who complete the substitution courses for undergraduate credit with grades of B or better will have these course requirements waived as part of their course of studies for the Master's degree. Graduation from the BSN program occurs upon completion of all requirements with the substitution courses listed above. Graduation for the MSN program occurs upon completion of all requirements for the chosen specialty area (teaching, administration, or advanced practice). Students apply to the Associate Dean for the Graduate Program for permission to enroll in substitution courses. A grade-point average of at least 3.00 and senior standing is required for permission to take the substitution courses.

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Students in the nursing program are subject to the general policies and procedures described in the appropriate sections of this catalog and the specific regulations included in the College of Nursing section. All students are responsible for compliance with rules and regulations set forth in this catalog.

All services concerned with student welfare and activities are under the coordinating supervision of the Vice President for Student Affairs (see Student Services section of this catalog). In the College of Nursing the Undergraduate Committee provides for coordination and facilitation of student activities within the College.

Athletic, cultural, recreational, religious, and social activities of the university are available to all students. Students in the College of Nursing are eligible for membership in the National Student Nurses' Association through the New Mexico Student Nurses' Association.

Academic advisors are available to students in the nursing program. Students contemplating entry to the program should contact the College of Nursing Student Advisement Office.

Students are responsible for their own transportation to and from clinical agencies and for their own living arrangements (see Student Housing Section of this catalog).

HIGH SCHOOL PREPARATION. It is important that the high school student who wishes to enter the nursing program at The University of New Mexico choose courses leading toward this goal at the earliest possible time. It is recommended that the student who intends to obtain a Bachelor of Science in Nursing take the following subjects in high school: one year of chemistry, one year of biology, one year of physics, three years of mathematics (one of which should be algebra), four years of English. These are recommended courses, not requirements for admission.
Departmental Honors Program. The purposes of the Departmental Honors Program are: (1) to study in some depth a selected nursing problem, (2) to utilize knowledge in related fields and nursing in the study process, (3) to work with one nursing faculty member in a one-to-one or small-group relationship so that through individual challenge and intellectual stimulation students' achievement may approach their potential, (4) to provide the honors student a full opportunity for vital small-group discussion and written expression.

Requirements for graduation with Departmental Honors are as follows: (1) an overall grade-point average of 3.40, (2) 6 hours in honor study (N498 and N499), (3) at least 60 hours earned at the university, and (4) application for honors with approval of the faculty.

Dean's List. At the end of each semester the names of students who have outstanding academic records are put on the Dean's List, which is made available to university and outside news media. To qualify for the Dean's List in the College of Nursing, a student must have carried at least 12 academic hours and made a grade-point average of 3.40 or better.

Scholarships. Various types of financial aid are available to university students. Certain scholarships from local and national organizations and from public and private sources are available specifically for nursing students (see listing under Nursing Aid section of this catalog). Information regarding scholarships and loans may be obtained from the College of Nursing Student Advisement Office and the University Student Financial Aid Office. Students in need of assistance are urged to investigate these sources.

Educational Facilities. Zimmerman Library and the Medical Center Library are both available to nursing students. The latter houses an extensive collection of books, journals, and other multimedia learning aids appropriate to nursing and medical science.

Most nursing classes are held in clinical agencies and in the Nursing-Pharmacy Building. The nursing portion of the building contains nursing simulator laboratories, seminar rooms, and additional specialized classrooms.

Clinical Facilities. Clinical facilities are located in the greater Albuquerque area and include University Hospital, Lovelace, Presbyterian, Vista Sandia Hospital, St. Joseph Hospital, Veterans Affairs Medical Center, Bernalillo County Mental Health Center, Maternal-Infant Care Clinics, Indian Health Service stations and centers, and other facilities in outlying areas in New Mexico.

Special learning opportunities such as field trips to other agencies may be arranged. Many clinical agencies make libraries and classrooms available to nursing students.

Health Program. Students in the College of Nursing follow the health requirements described in the Admission and Registration section of this catalog and may use the health service described in the Student Expenses section of this catalog. Nursing students must carry insurance for hospitalization and medical care. Students who do not have health insurance will find that an adequate policy may be purchased through the university at time of registration.

Students must present the following documentation prior to registering for a nursing practice course:

1. Up-to-date immunizations as specified by the College of Nursing.
2. An annual tuberculin test.
3. Rubella Titer or Rubella immunization.
4. Annual certification of competency in administering cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR).
5. Hepatitis B immunization.

The annual tuberculin test or T.B. screening and the required immunizations can be obtained at the Student Health Center. A copy of the result must be filed with the College of Nursing Student Advisement Office.

In the case of pregnancy, the student must assume complete responsibility for her own safety and welfare.

Uniforms. Students are responsible for obtaining appropriate uniforms to be worn during clinical practice periods. Information regarding uniforms may be obtained in the College of Nursing Student Handbook.

Fees. Students enrolled in nursing laboratory courses will be expected to pay a fee. Fees may also be charged for required educational materials. Laboratory and instructional materials are subject to change. Fees may be changed for standardized nursing achievement tests. Information about other fees and expenses may be obtained from the Schedule of classes.

Each student is strongly urged to obtain nursing student liability insurance before beginning clinical experiences.

Professional Conduct. The nursing profession requires high standards of legal, ethical, and moral accountability from its practitioners. Nursing students are expected to behave in compliance with the professional standards of nursing. Conduct not in keeping with professional standards may lead to disenrollment following appropriate due process.

Academic Regulations

Students in the nursing program are subject to the general regulations of the university and, in addition, to the specific regulations in the College of Nursing.

Students in the College of Nursing must be enrolled in nursing courses and making progress toward the Bachelor of Science in Nursing. Students failing to meet this requirement are subject to administrative disenrollment from the College of Nursing.

College of Nursing students who withdraw from the university for one semester or more must reapply for admission to the College of Nursing. Because of constraints in the clinical facilities, however, the student must notify the College of Nursing in writing of his or her intent to return. Notice must be received by March 1 for return in the summer or fall semester and by November 1 for the spring semester. Because a returning student is subject to the regulations of the catalog in effect at the time of readmission, a re-evaluation of the student's academic standing is done. The student must receive academic advisement prior to registration.

Students must have a cumulative grade-point average of 2.50 or better to be eligible to enroll in upper-division nursing courses.

To be eligible for enrollment in Junior Semester I nursing courses, students must be admitted to the College of Nursing, be in good academic standing (2.50 cumulative grade-point average) and have completed all freshman, sophomore prerequisites and lower division electives. Should the number of students eligible to enroll exceed the class size quota, a priority system based on grade-point average, date of admission to the College of Nursing and student status will be used.

Because clinical spaces are limited, all students are expected to preregister for clinical courses prior to the end of the current semester. Priority for clinical space is given to full-time students who are progressing satisfactorily, then to part-time progressing students, and last to students who are repeating or returning after an absence from the program.
Students must earn a grade of C (2.00) or better on all required nursing, biology and chemistry courses; and Engl 101, 102, Psych 332, and pharmacology. Any nursing course may be taken once and repeated only once. Students failing to earn a grade of C (2.00) or better on the second attempt are not allowed to progress. Students receiving a grade of D or F in any two required upper division nursing courses are also not allowed to progress in the College of Nursing. Prior to repeating a nursing course the student’s record is reviewed by the academic advisor; progress will be monitored by the advisor.

**Probation and Suspension**

An undergraduate student will be placed on academic probation when the overall grade-point average drops below 2.00. The student is eligible for suspension if the cumulative grade-point average does not rise during the first probationary period or if the cumulative grade-point average is less than 2.00 at the end of the second semester of the probationary period.

**Requirements for Graduation**

The Bachelor of Science in Nursing is granted to basic and registered nurse students on fulfillment of the following requirements:

1. Completion of 136 semester hours of course work of the prescribed curriculum.
2. Completion of at least 67 semester hours of upper division course work. Such courses are numbered 300 or above.
3. Compliance with the minimum residence requirements, as stated in the General Academic Regulations section of this catalog.
4. Maintenance of an overall grade-point average of 2.00 minimum.
5. Unanimous recommendation for the degree by the faculty of the College of Nursing.

**Curriculum (Basic Program)**

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<td>Engl 102 Comp II: Anat &amp; Arg</td>
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<td>Soc or Anthro</td>
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<td>Psych 105 General Psych</td>
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<td>Chem 111L Elem of Gen Chem</td>
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<td>Chem 212 Integ Org Ch &amp; Biochem</td>
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<td>-or- 123 Biol for Hlth Rel Sci</td>
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<td>Biol 237 Human Anat &amp; Phys I</td>
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<td>Biol 247L Anat &amp; Phys Lab I</td>
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<td>Biol 239L Hlth Sci Micro</td>
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<td>Nurs 239 Pathophysiology I</td>
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<td>Biol 238 Hum Anat &amp; Phys II</td>
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<td>Biol 248L Anat &amp; Phys Lab II</td>
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<td>Psych 332 Abnormal Behavior</td>
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<td>Nurs 224 App G&amp;D to Hlth Care</td>
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<td>Pharm 276 Prin of Pharmacol</td>
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<td>Nurs 341 Nurs Process</td>
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<td>Nurs 342 Care of Aging Client</td>
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<td>Nurs 343L Nurs Skills</td>
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<td>Nurs 344L Med Surg I</td>
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<td>Nurs 346L Nurs Expanding Family</td>
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<td>Nurs 347L Psych-Mntl Hlth Nurs</td>
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<td>Nurs 432 Intro Nurs Research</td>
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<td>Nurs 433L Med Surg Nursing II</td>
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<td>Nurs 434L Nurs Child &amp; Fam</td>
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<td>Nurs 446L Integ Nurs Concepts</td>
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Students who participate in the General Honors Program may apply General Studies seminars to satisfy appropriate requirements upon approval by the Dean, College of Nursing.

Students who wish to make substitutions or exceptions to the program may present their request to the Undergraduate Committee.

See UNM Schedule of Classes for further information prior to registration.

It is the student's responsibility to meet all departmental requirements.

**Nursing (NURS)**

125L. Introduction to Nursing. (1)
Orientation to the nursing profession. Description of professional nursing roles and functions, opportunity to observe working nurses, and an introduction to the nursing process. 2 hrs. lecture and discussion. (Offered upon demand)

129. Workshop. (1-3)
An opportunity for nurses to update their knowledge and skills in nursing process in maintenance of preventive, therapeutic, and restorative health care.

Presentation of theories of psychosocial and biological growth and development across the life span. Stresses application of concepts to health care delivery. Prerequisites: Engl 101, Soc or Anth or Psych 105. 3 lectures. (Fall, Spring)

225. Foundations in Health Care. (2)
Introduction to concepts relating to the health care delivery system; historical development of nursing, changing roles and functions of health care team members, and the philosophy and conceptual framework of the College of Nursing. Prerequisites: Engl 102, Soc or Anth, Chem 212. Biol 121L. 2 lectures. (Fall, Spring)

238. Nursing Pathophysiology I. (2)
(Also offered as Pharm 239.) A beginning course in human pathophysiology for pharmacy and nursing students. Space restrictions limit admission to enrolled nursing students or by permission of instructor. Special fee of $3.00. Pre- or corequisite: Biol 237 or 239L. 2 lectures. (Fall, Spring)

240. Nursing Pathophysiology II. (2)
(Also offered as Pharm 240.) Continuation of 239. Prerequisite: 239. Pre- or corequisites: Biol 238 and 248L. 2 lectures. (Fall, Spring)

277. Spanish for Professionals. (3)
(See Span 277)
297. Independent Study. (1-3)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (Fall, Spring)

305-306. Problems in Nursing: Selected Topics. (3, 3)
Focus on study of the theoretical bases of selected problems in nursing. (Fall, Spring)

307. Problems in Nursing: Selected Topics. (2, 3)
Focus on study of the theoretical bases of selected problems in nursing. (Fall, Spring)

308, 309, 310. Problems in Nursing: Selected Topics. (2, 2, 2)
Focus on study of the theoretical bases of selected problems in nursing.

341. Nursing Process. (2)
Theoretical study of the nursing process as a problem-solving method in professional nursing. The concepts of communication, teaching-learning, energy, culture, and resources are explored and the nursing process applied.

Prerequisites: 224, 225, Nutr 125, Pharm 276. 2 hrs. seminar. (Fall, Spring)

342. Care of Aging Client. (2)
Theoretical study of basic roles of nursing. Emphasis placed upon aspects of the health care delivery system applied to aging clients and those coping with dysfunction related to normal aging changes or chronic disease.

Prerequisites: 224, 225, 239, 240, Nutr 125, Pharm 276. 2 hrs. seminar. (Fall, Spring)

343L. Nursing Skills. (4)
Theoretical study, laboratory, and clinical application of basic roles of professional nursing. Emphasis placed on nursing assessment and intervention skills necessary for making nursing judgements. Clients include adults coping with acute illness.

Prerequisites: 224, 225, 239, 240, Nutr 125, Pharm 276. 2 hrs. seminar, 6 hrs. lab. (Fall, Spring)

344L. Medical-Surgical Nursing I. (4)
Theoretical study and clinical application of basic roles of professional nursing in restorative care. Emphasis placed on use of the nursing process with the adult client who is acutely ill.

Prerequisites: 224, 225, 239, 240, Nutr 125, Pharm 276. 4 hrs. seminar. 4 hrs. lab. (Fall, Spring)

345. Human Responses to Changed Health Status. (2)
Theoretical study of human responses to changes in health status. Emphasis on understanding behavioral responses to health status, treatment modalities and the nurse’s role.

Prerequisites: 341, 342, 343L. 344L. 2 hrs. seminar. (Fall, Spring)

346L. Nursing the Expanding Family. (6)
Theoretical and clinical application of nursing functions with clients in the childbearing cycle. Emphasis on the application of the nursing process to childbearing families in acute and outpatient clinic settings.

Prerequisites: 341, 342, 343L, 344L. pre-or corequisite for part-time students: 345. 2 hrs. seminar, 6 hrs. lab. (Fall, Spring)

347L. Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. (6)
Theoretical and clinical applications of nursing functions for clients with severe emotional problems. Emphasis placed on communication skills and developing therapeutic relationships with clients in acute and chronic care facilities.

Prerequisites: 341, 342, 343L, 344L. pre-or corequisite for part-time students: 345. 2 hrs. seminar, 6 hrs. lab. (Fall, Spring)

356. Cooperative Nursing Intern Program (2)
Seminar in clinical nursing for nursing students employed as nurse interns by cooperating hospitals. Can study with analysis of nursing process. 2 hours seminar. (Offered upon demand)

397. Independent Study. (1-3)
Upper-division standing.
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (Fall, Spring)

404L. Physical/Psychosocial Assessment. (2-4)
Theoretical and laboratory application of concepts, tools and skills necessary to perform nursing assessments of clients of all ages.

Prerequisites: upper division RN, or generic student 343 and 344. Variable credit; RNs 3 hours seminar, 1 hour lab. Generic students 1 hour seminar, 1 hour lab. (Fall, Spring)

405, 406, 407. Problems in Clinical Nursing: Electives. (3, 3, 3)
Focus on study of the theoretical bases of selected problems in clinical nursing with application in a laboratory situation.

(Offered upon demand)

408, 409, 410. Problems in Clinical Nursing: Electives. (2, 2, 2)
Focus on study of the theoretical bases of selected problems in clinical nursing with application in a laboratory situation.

(Offered upon demand)

414L. Professional Clinical Applications. (2)
A clinical course designed for RN students to explore own learning needs and apply concepts of professional nursing related to nursing process, aging, human responses, physical/psychosocial assessment and research to selected client assignments.

Pre- or corequisites: RN students, 342, 345, 404L, 409, 432. 2 hrs. lab. (Offered upon demand)

429. Workshop. (1-6)
(Offered upon demand)

431. Issues and Trends in Nursing. (2)
Theoretical presentation of current issues and trends that impact the nursing profession. Emphasis placed upon analysis of current literature surrounding selected topics.

Prerequisites: 345, 346L, 347L. 2 hrs. seminar. (Fall, Spring)

432. Introduction to Nursing Research. (2)
Introduction to concepts and issues in nursing research as a problem solving approach. Emphasis placed upon reading nursing research.

Prerequisites: 345, 346L, 347L. 1 hr. seminar. (Fall, Spring)

433L. Medical Surgical Nursing II. (6)
Theoretical laboratory and clinical applications of nursing functions with clients experiencing complex problems. Emphasis is placed upon application of nursing process with adult clients in multiple phases of illness.

Prerequisites: 345, 346L, 347L. pre-or corequisites for part-time students: 431, 432. 2 hrs. seminar, 8 hrs. lab. per week. (Fall, Spring)

434L. Nursing of Children and Families. (6)
Theoretical and clinical application of nursing functions with children and families experiencing complex problems. Emphasis placed upon application of the nursing process to children and the families in multiple phases of illness.

Prerequisites: 345, 346L, 347L. pre-or corequisites for part-time students: 431, 432. 2 hrs. seminar, 8 hrs. lab. per week. (Fall, Spring)

443L. Public Health Science. (3)
Primary, secondary and tertiary prevention in population groups. Using the epidemiological model and general systems theory, students apply the nursing process. Current Community Health nursing research, political and ethical implications integrated.

Prerequisites: Senior status. 2 credits lecture, 1 credit clinical lab.

444L. Public Health Practice. (5)
Focuses on primary, secondary and tertiary prevention in families in the community. Uses general systems theory as
a basic framework. Students will use nursing process in providing care to families in community settings. 
Prerequisites: Senior status. 1 credit lecture, 4 credits clinical laboratory.

445L. Community Health Nursing. (3) 
Theoretical and clinical application of community nursing. Emphasis is placed on assessment of community and family health status and health maintenance. Experience includes community work with individuals and groups. 
Prerequisites: 431, 432, 433L, 434L; pre- or corequisite for part-time students: 447. (Fall, Spring)

446L. Integration of Nursing Concepts. (5) 
Theoretical and clinical study of nursing responsibilities with client groups needing preventive or restorative care. Emphasis on integration of knowledge and skills and acculturation to professional practice. Student selects experience with faculty advisor. 
Prerequisites: 444L and 445L. 1 cr. seminar and 4 cr. lab.

447. Introduction to Organizational Behavior in Health Care Settings. (2) 
Theoretical introduction to concepts of organization, management, leadership, and change as related to health care settings. Emphasis placed upon change in the health care environment which can be initiated and implemented by professional nurse managers. 
Prerequisites: 431, 432, 433L, 434L. Corequisites: 444L, 445L and 446L. 2 hrs. seminar.

497. Independent Study. (1-3) 
Prerequisites: upper-division standing and permission of instructor. (Fall, Spring)

498. Honors Study. (3) 
First part of two courses in departmental honors. Prerequisites: junior standing in the College of Nursing and a 3.4 or better grade point average. (Fall) 
Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

499. Honors Study. (3) 
Second part of departmental honors. Prerequisite: 498. (Spring)

See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for graduate-level course descriptions.

500. Advanced Family Theory. (2) 

501. Advanced Nursing Theory I. (3) 
(Fall)

502. Advanced Nursing Theory II. (2) 
Prerequisite: 501. (Spring)

503. Research in Nursing I. (3) 
Prerequisite: upper division course in inferential and descriptive statistics. (Fall)

504. Research in Nursing II. (3) 
Prerequisite: 503. (Spring)

505. Professional Seminar. (3) 

506. Advanced Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing with the Family as Client. (3) 

507. Advanced Individual & Group Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. (3) 
Prerequisite: 506.

509. Principles of Curriculum Development in Nursing. (3) 

510. Teaching in Nursing Programs. (3) 

511. Measurement and Evaluation in Nursing Education. (3) 
Prerequisite: upper division course in inferential and descriptive statistics. (Offered upon demand)
William M. Hadley, Dean
College of Pharmacy
Nursing/Pharmacy Bldg. 182
277-3241 or 2461

Professors
Jerry L. Born, Ph.D., University of Iowa
Scott W. Burchiel, Ph.D., University of California (San Francisco)
William M. Hadley, Ph.D., Purdue University
Hugh F. Kabat, Ph.D., University of Colorado
H. William Kelly, Pharm. D., University of Minnesota
William G. Troutman, Pharm.D., University of California (San Francisco)

Associate Professors
George B. Corcoran III, Ph.D., George Washington University
Robin L. Davis, Pharm.D., University of Washington
Joachim J. Hermann, Ph.D., University of Michigan
William B. Hadick III, M.S., University of Kansas
Paul L. Mann, Ph.D., University of Toronto
Judy L. Raucy, Ph.D., Utah State University
Gynn G. Raymond, Ph.D., Northeast Louisiana University
Michael T. Reed, Pharm.D., University of Missouri (Kansas City)
Reynaldo V. Saenz, Ph.D., University of Texas (Austin)
Mark A. Stratton, Pharm.D., University of Missouri (Kansas City)

Assistant Professors
Jamie Bannhill, Ph.D., University of Connecticut
Richard D'Angio, Pharm.D., University of Arizona
Ernest O. Doie, Pharm.D., University of Tennessee
Mark T. Holdsworth, Pharm.D., State University of New York (Buffalo)

Professors Emeriti
Carman A. Bliss, Ph.D., Purdue University (Dean Emeritus)
G. Philip Lehrman, Ph.D., University of Connecticut
Kenneth H. Stahl, Ph.D., University of Maryland
Roland L. Watkins, Ph.D., University of Iowa

Research Associate Professors
Thomas D. McDowell, Ph.D., University of Massachusetts

Introduction

THE COLLEGE OF PHARMACY at The University of New Mexico offers two professional degree programs. A five-year program leads to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Pharmacy. This program consists of one year of preprofessional training followed by four years of study in the College of Pharmacy. A two-year program for Baccalaureate degree pharmacists or selected advanced students leads to the Doctor of Pharmacy Degree.

A Master of Science degree in Pharmaceutical Sciences with concentrations in Hospital Pharmacy, Radiopharmacy, Toxicology, and Pharmacy Administration is offered. A Doctor of Philosophy in Pharmaceutical Sciences with concentrations in Toxicology and Pharmacy Administration is offered. Inquiries regarding Graduate Study should be addressed to the chairperson of the Pharmacy Graduate Committee.

The mission of the College of Pharmacy is to improve the health and welfare of the citizens of New Mexico, the nation and - commensurate with resources - other nations through the excellence in pharmaceutical education, pharmacy-related research, and pharmacy service.

Professional training is directed to the teaching of those facts, concepts, and unique skills that the pharmacist will require as a health scientist in the future. In addition to their scientific training, stress is placed on instilling in the students a moral, civic, and social responsibility to the public they will serve. The ethical relationship of the pharmacist to the public, to the profession, and to other health professionals is emphasized, as is the role of the pharmacist as a consultant to the public on various health-related matters.

The College of Pharmacy provides consultation to pharmacy and other health sciences professions in the state of New Mexico. The New Mexico Poison and Drug Information Center of the College of Pharmacy provides poison information for the public and health care institutions, as well as drug information support for health professionals. All services are provided 24 hours a day. Cooperative education, research, and service programs exist between the College and the University Hospital and the New Mexico Regional Federal Medical Center, Presbyterian Hospital, and United States Public Health Service Indian Hospitals.

Opportunities in Pharmacy

The profession of pharmacy offers a wide variety of opportunities for practice in interesting and satisfying positions. Opportunities in community pharmacy practice are available in independent pharmacies, prescription centers, and in chain pharmacies. An increasing number of graduates are entering the practice of hospital pharmacy in civilian and governmental hospitals, as well as in skilled nursing facilities. Others occupy positions as nuclear pharmacists, medical service representatives, analysts for state and federal food and drug departments, and as pharmacists in the Army, Navy, Air Force, Public Health Service, and Department of Veterans Affairs. Limited numbers of pharmacists are engaged as administrators in pharmaceutical organizations and editing or writing for pharmaceutical publications. Positions as research scientists in the pharmaceutical industry and as teachers in colleges of pharmacy are open to those who prepare themselves by pursuing graduate work toward advanced degrees.

Recognition

The College of Pharmacy is accredited by the American Council on Pharmaceutical Education; the national accrediting agency in pharmaceutical education, and holds membership in the American Association of Colleges of Pharmacy.

Laws Relating to Licensure as a Pharmacist

The qualifications for registration as a pharmacist by examination under the New Mexico Pharmacy Act are as follows: "an applicant shall: be not less than 18 years of age and not addicted to drugs or alcohol, hold a degree from an accredited college of pharmacy, have not less than 1500 hours internship experience, and pass an examination administered by the Board of Pharmacy."

The qualifications for registration as a pharmacist intern under the New Mexico Pharmacy Act are as follows: "an applicant shall: be not less than 16 years of age, have completed not less than 30 semester hours or the equivalent thereof in an accredited college of pharmacy, and meet other requirements established by regulation of the Board of Pharmacy."

Additional information on registration as a pharmacy intern and licensure as a pharmacist may be obtained from the New Mexico Board of Pharmacy, 1650 University Blvd. NE, Suite 408B, Albuquerque, New Mexico 87107.
High School Preparation
Recommendations
It is important that the high school student who wishes to pursue the pharmacy program at The University of New Mexico College of Pharmacy orient his or her subject selection in the proper direction at the earliest possible time. It is recommended that the student intending to obtain a Bachelor of Science in Pharmacy degree take the following subjects in high school: one year of chemistry and biology; physics; mathematics, to include at least two years of algebra and one year of geometry and trigonometry; four years of English; one year of social sciences and/or humanities; and two years of a foreign language. These are recommended subjects, not requirements for admission to the College of Pharmacy.

WICHE Program
The College of Pharmacy is a participant in the reciprocal tuition program coordinated by the Western Interstate Commission on Higher Education (WICHE). Under the program, pharmacy students may be eligible for tuition assistance if they are a resident of a member state that does not have a school or college of pharmacy and that participates in the pharmacy component of the WICHE program. Additional information concerning the WICHE program may be obtained from: Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education (WICHE), Student Exchange Programs, P.O. Drawer P, Boulder, Colorado 80302, telephone (303) 497-0214.

Certificate Program in Radiopharmacy
A nine-month non-degree academic program in radiopharmacy is available to graduates of schools/colleges of pharmacy. Upon the satisfactory completion of 22 semester credit-hours of prescribed coursework, a certificate is awarded which specifies the primary areas of training received. The certificate program exceeds the didactic requirements of the Nuclear-Regulatory Commission and Agreements State agencies for listing of an individual as an authorized user on a radioactive materials license.

Admission Requirements
The College of Pharmacy admits students for the fall semester only. The deadline for receipt of application is May 1 and no applications will be accepted thereafter. All freshman students are admitted to the University College. A detailed statement of admission requirements to University College is in the Admission section of this catalog.

To be considered for admission to the College of Pharmacy Bachelor of Science Degree Program an applicant must have:

1. Completion of at least 30 semester hours, which should include all preparatory year course requirements, or the equivalent, as listed below. A student may be offered conditional admission should he or she be lacking no more than two of the following: Engl 102, Econ 201, or Math 181; if they meet all other requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English (composition and rhetoric)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General biology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNM Students should take</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biol 123 (Biology for Health</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Related Science</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General chemistry</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calculus</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Economics (Econ 201)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives, to make up a total of:</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2. a. A grade-point average of at least 2.20 on all hours attempted in all colleges and universities and not subject to UNM or College of Pharmacy probation or...

b. If the cumulative grade-point average in (a) is less than 2.20, a grade point average of at least 2.20 on all hours attempted in the previous 2 sessions of enrollment in a college or university, provided that, if fewer than 30 semester hours were attempted in the previous 2 sessions, a grade-point average of at least 2.20 shall be required on all work attempted in as many consecutive sessions as are necessary to bring the student's total semester hours to 300. Must not be subject to College of Pharmacy probation guidelines.

From University College
Students are required to submit the following credentials to the Chairperson of the Pharmacy Admissions Committee: (1) Official or advisement copy of UNM transcript, (2) Official or advisement copy of transcripts from all other colleges or universities attended (if applicable), (3) Personal, Biographical, and Educational Information form. This form may be obtained from the College of Pharmacy Student Affairs Office.

From Other UNM Degree Granting Colleges
Students are required to submit the following credentials to the Chairperson of the Pharmacy Admissions Committee: (1) Official or advisement copy of UNM transcript, (2) Official or advisement copy of transcripts from all other colleges or universities attended (if applicable), (3) Personal, Biographical, and Educational Information form. This form serves as the unofficial application form and may be obtained in the College of Pharmacy Student Affairs Office.

From UNM Non-Degree Program
In addition to filing the application for admission to The University of New Mexico Admissions and Outreach Services Office, students are required to submit the following credentials to the Chairperson of the Pharmacy Admissions Committee: (1) Official or advisement copy of UNM transcript, (2) Official or advisement copy of transcripts from all other colleges or universities attended (if applicable), (3) Personal, Biographical, and Educational Information form. This form may be obtained in the College of Pharmacy Student Affairs Office.

Transfer from Other Colleges or Universities
Students are required to submit the following to The University of New Mexico Admissions and Outreach Services Office: (1) Application for Undergraduate Admission to The University of New Mexico, or (2) Official transcript(s) from all colleges and universities attended. (3) Other credentials as required by The University of New Mexico.

Students are required to submit the following to the Chairperson of the Pharmacy Admissions Committee:

1. Official transcript(s) from all colleges or universities attended,
2. Courses in progress which are not included on transcript(s),
3. Personal, Biographical and Educational Information form.

NOTE. Two copies of the official transcript(s) are required—one for The University of New Mexico Office of Admissions and one for the College of Pharmacy.

The deadline for receipt of application is May 1 and credentials no later than June 15.
Curriculum

Bachelor of Science in Pharmacy

Preprofessional Year—First Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Engl 101 Comp I: Exposition</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Math 180 Elements of Calculus I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chem 121L Gen Chem</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Econ 201 Principles of Econ</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nonprofessional electives</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>16</strong></td>
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Second Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Engl 102 Comp II: Anal &amp; Arg</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Math 181 Elements of Calculus II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chem 122L Gen Chem</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biol 123L Biol for Hlth Rel Sci</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nonprofessional elective</td>
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<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
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First Professional Year—First Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chem 301, 303L Organic Chem</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biol 237, 247L Hum Anat and Physiol I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physcs 151 Gen Physics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pharm 291 Pharmacy, Drugs &amp; Health Care</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pharm 246 Pharmaceutical Dosage Forms I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>17</strong></td>
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Second Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chem 302, 304L Organic Chem</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biol 238, 248L Hum Anat and Physiol II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physcs 152 Gen Physics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pharm 247 Pharmaceutical Dosage Forms II</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pharm 248L Pharmaceutical Formulations</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pharm 345 Pharm Calculations</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
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Second Professional Year—First Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pharm 310 Pharmacy Pract. Mgmt. I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chem 423 Biochemistry</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biol 239L Microbiology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nurs 239 Pathophysiology I</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pharm 345 Physical Pharmacy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nonprofessional elective</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
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Second Semester

<table>
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<tr>
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<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pharm 333 Drug Information</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pharm 373 Pharmacology I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pharm 302 Immunology for Pharm.</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nurs 240 Pathophysiology II</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pharm 311 Pharmacy Pract. Mgmt. II</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pharm 347 Pharmacokinetics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nonprofessional elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>18</strong></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Third Professional Year—First Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pharm 445L Dispensing</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pharm 431 Clin Therapeutics I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pharm 461 Org Pharm Chem I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pharm 475 Pharmacology II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nonprofessional elective or PEs</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pharm 439 Pharmacy Communications</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>17</strong></td>
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Second Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pharm 432 Clin Therapeutics II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pharm 462 Org Pharm Chem II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pharm 476 Pharmacology III</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pharm 438 OTC Drugs and Products</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pharm 444 Therapeutic Nutrition in Pharm</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
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</table>

Fourth Professional Year—First and Second Semesters

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pharm 433L, 457L, 435L - 12 hrs (Externships &amp; Rotations)</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE 3 or NPE 4 - 17 hrs Professional Electives or Nonprofessional Electives</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Symbols - Page 368
Externship courses are offered fall, spring and summer. Placement of students in an appropriate externship setting is the responsibility of the Coordinator for Externship Programs. Following completion of the 12 required hours of externship/rotation, an additional three hours of course work in hospital pharmacy externship, community pharmacy externship or clinical pharmacy rotation will be allowed as a professional elective.

Doctor of Pharmacy Curriculum

Advanced Placement (Limited)

**Summer Session**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Clinical Rotations 733</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Community Pharmacy Externship 735</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hospital Pharmacy Externship 757</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
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</table>

**First Year Pharm. D.—Fall Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Adv. Pathphysiol. and Therapeutics I 701</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clinical Seminar 705</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Statistical Methodology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health Services 703</td>
<td>1</td>
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</table>

**Spring Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Adv. Pathphysiol. and Therapeutics II 702</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clinical Seminar 705</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Applied Clinical Pharmacokinetics 704</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Pharmacy 782 (Clinical Toxicology) for advanced placement students.**

**Second Year Pharm. D., Summer, Fall, and Spring**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Clinical Clerkships 708</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clinical Seminar 705</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective Clerkships</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>47</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 Nonprofessional electives: For acceptable course see Graduation Requirements.
2 Biology 121L and 122L are accepted in lieu of Biology 123L.
3 A list of courses that are acceptable as professional electives will be made available each spring prior to summer and fall registration in the office of the Associate Dean, College of Pharmacy. No more than three hours of Problems in Pharmacy will be counted toward graduation. A minimum of 11 hours of professional electives must be taken as a requirement for graduation.
4 A minimum of 21 hours of NPEs to be selected from the 6 categories.

Additional Information

Academic Advisement

The College of Pharmacy Advisement Center is located in rooms 183 and 185 of the Pharmacy/Nursing Building. The Associate Dean for Student Affairs is the academic advisor for all pre-pharmacy and all pharmacy students enrolled in the College of Pharmacy.

Financial Aid

In addition to financial aid that is generally available to university students certain scholarships, awards and loans are available specifically to students in the College of Pharmacy. Information and applications for scholarships may be obtained from the Chairperson, Scholarship Committee, College of Pharmacy.

William C. Fiedler Scholarship. The income from the William C. Fiedler Memorial Fund is available for scholarships to pharmacy students. Awards are made on the basis of excellent scholastic achievement and demonstrated financial need.

Robert T. Schmaeff Scholarship. The income from the Robert T. Schmaeff fund is available for scholarships to pharmacy students. Awards are made on the basis of excellent scholastic achievement and demonstrated financial need.

A. Conner Daily Scholarship. The income from the A. Conner Daily fund is available for scholarships to pharmacy students. Awards are made on the basis of excellent scholastic achievement and demonstrated financial need.

Burroughs Welcome Pharmacy Education Scholarship. Scholarships are made available by pharmacist(s) who elect to donate their grant to UNM College of Pharmacy. Each scholarship is presented to an outstanding student based on excellent scholastic achievement and demonstrated financial need.

The Arthur B. Hall and Annie Mae Hall Pharmacy Scholarship. The income from a trust fund is available for a scholarship award to one or more students in the College of Pharmacy who can demonstrate financial need.

National Association of Chain Drug Stores (NACDS) Scholarship. NACDS supports pharmacy education and encourages talented students to pursue careers in community pharmacy practice through scholarship grants. One grant is made annually to a pharmacy student in the second or third professional year of study who has demonstrated interest in the community practice of pharmacy.

Osco Drug Pharmacy Scholarship. The award is made on the following criteria: student must be in one of the last three years of pharmacy school; he or she must have a grade-point average of C or higher; the recipient must be currently employed in a community pharmacy setting, and the student must reside in New Mexico, Arizona or california.

Wal-Mart Pharmacy Scholarship. Scholarship selection is based on the following criteria: a third professional year pharmacy student with high scholastic standing, a financial need, strong leadership qualities, and desire to enter community pharmacy practice.

Regent Drugs Scholarship. The award is made on the following criteria: the student must be in good standing in the College of Pharmacy; the student must be a graduate of a New Mexico high school; the student must have shown a promise for the practice of the profession of pharmacy; and financial need. The Scholarship Committee screens the applications, submitting those applicants which are deemed to be most deserving to the Regent Buyers' Group for the final selection.

Allen and Hanbury's Pride in Pharmacy Scholarship. An annual scholarship is made available to a well-rounded person who is committed to his or her future profession and reveals characteristics of leadership. Indexes for selection are Academic - fourth-year student (or second professional year) and good academic standing, and Enhanced Advancement of Profession - evidenced by involvement in pharmacy-related student affairs, involvement in community service (participation in health fairs), and influential with peers.

John Heaton Long-Term Care Scholarship. This scholarship is awarded to a recipient for four semesters. The award is made on the following criteria: a student in the third or fourth year (second or third professional year); interest in long-term care as demonstrated by curriculum pursuits, and a written description by the student of his or her future prac.
tice goals; present a poster board at the NMPHA Annual Meeting; maintain a GPA of 2.50 or greater; be a full-time student, and be on track to be graduated at the end of the last two years; demonstrate financial need; address a letter to the "The Corner Drug Store" within thirty days of the end of each semester to briefly describe the past semester's courses and grades, as well as any other pertinent career information; and be a member of the Student NMPHA.

Long's Drug Stores Scholarship. An annual award is given to a student with a GPA of 2.00 or higher, who demonstrates financial need, and who plans to practice retail pharmacy.

Pharmacists Mutual Insurance Company Scholarship. This award is to be given annually based on the following criteria: preference be given to students from the state in which the company operates and to those who express intent to practice in this area; scholarship be given to an individual who desires to be community practitioner; given annually to no more than two students (preferably entire amount to one individual); and is based on academic achievement and need.

Pharmacy Student Loan Program. Low-interest loans from federal funds are available to regularly enrolled full-time students in the College of Pharmacy who can demonstrate financial need. Interested students should apply to the Director of Student Financial Aids, Mesa Vista Hall. Deadlines for applications are June 1 for the fall semester, and November 1 for the spring semester.

General Academic Regulations

In general, students will be governed by the scholastic regulations described below. Requests for waiver of these regulations should be submitted to the Chairperson, Academic Standards Committee of the College of Pharmacy for consideration by the faculty of the College of Pharmacy.

1. Upon approval of a petition, may transfer credit from another college of pharmacy when an F grade has been received at The University of New Mexico College of Pharmacy.

2. Nonprofessional electives and experiential courses (clinical rotations and externships) and courses challenged are graded on a pass/fail (credit/no credit) basis only, subject to the regulations as stated in the General Academic Regulations section of the official catalog of the university.

Maximum Number of Hours. Students in the College of Pharmacy may not enroll for more than 18 hours per semester without prior approval from the Associate Dean for Student Affairs, College of Pharmacy.

Minimum Residence Requirement. Students entering the College of Pharmacy with advanced standing from nonpharmacy colleges are required to complete not less than six semesters of resident study before they will be recommended for the degree of Bachelor of Science in Pharmacy. Exceptions to this rule must be petitioned for by the student and voted upon by the faculty. Those transferring from other colleges of pharmacy may be given residence credit for more than two years of work, provided the courses and credit are applicable to the work outlined in the curriculum of this college.

Professional Conduct. Pharmacy is a profession based on high standards of ethical, moral, and legal accountability. These standards are applicable to all practitioners, clinicians, and students of the profession.

As members of the College of Pharmacy, the students, faculty, and staff of the College of Pharmacy should demonstrate responsibility by practicing the highest level of professional behavior and maintaining this level by observing all laws, including those dealing with the use, abuse, and control of dangerous drugs and controlled substances.

Any act not in keeping with these standards, duties, and laws shall be deemed a violation of professional conduct. The College of Pharmacy reserves the right to take disciplinary action in such cases following appropriate due process procedure.

Probation/Suspension/Dismissal Regulations

The College of Pharmacy uses two probationary procedures:

1. A student enrolled in the College of Pharmacy will be placed on UNM Academic Probation if the student's cumulative grade-point average based on all work taken at UNM falls below 2.00.

2. A student enrolled in the College of Pharmacy will be placed on College of Pharmacy Academic Probation if the student's cumulative grade-point average in required courses falls below a 2.00 (includes professional electives but not general education electives). A student suspended from the university may not apply for readmission to the university for a minimum period of one semester from the date of the suspension.

Students on College of Pharmacy Probation are subject to dismissal from the College of Pharmacy at the end of any semester (summer session excluded) in which they are on College of Pharmacy Probation, unless they have succeeded in removing themselves from such College of Pharmacy Academic Probation by acquiring the minimum grade-point average of 2.00 in all required courses attempted.

A student dismissed from the College of Pharmacy may not apply for readmission to the College of Pharmacy for a minimum period of one semester (exclusive of summer session) from the date of the dismissal.

A student dismissed from the College of Pharmacy will not be permitted to register for any courses offered by the College of Pharmacy.

A student dismissed from the College of Pharmacy must transfer to another college in the university subject to the college's regulations. This transfer must be completed by the beginning of the semester following the dismissal, or the student will not be permitted to register for any courses offered by the university.

Any student who has been suspended from the university twice, dismissed twice or suspended and dismissed from the College of Pharmacy will not longer be eligible for readmission to the College of Pharmacy.

Requests for waiver of these regulations and petitions for readmission to the College of Pharmacy following suspension or dismissal should be submitted to the Chairperson of the Student Services Committee for consideration by the Committee.

Pharmacy (PHARM)

239. Pharmacy Pathophysiology I. (2)
(Also offered as Nurs 239.) A beginning course in human pathophysiology for pharmacy and nursing students. Space restrictions limit admission to enrolled pharmacy students or by permission of instructor. Special fee of $3.00.
Pre- or corequisite: Biol 237 or 238. [Fall]

240. Pharmacy Pathophysiology II. (2)
(Also offered as Nurs 240.) Continuation of Pharm 239. Special fee of $3.00.
Pre- or corequisite: Biol 237 or 238. [Spring]
246. Pharmaceutical Dosage Forms I. (3)
Study of the classification, fundamental principles, processes and biopharmaceutics of dosage forms.
Prerequisite: Admission to College of Pharmacy.

247. Pharmacy Dosage Forms II. (2)
Continuation of 246.
Prerequisite: 246. Corequisite: Concurrent enrollment in 248L.

248L. Pharmaceutical Formulations (1).
A course designed to introduce the student to the principles of externally prepared non-sterile and sterile pharmacy formulations.
Prerequisite: 246; corequisite: Concurrent enrollment in Pharm 247. (Spring)

276. Principles of Clinical Pharmacology. (3)
The dynamics of drug absorption, distribution, metabolism and excretion (pharmacokinetics); the biochemical and physiological effects of drugs and their mechanisms of action (pharmacodynamics); and the use of drugs in the prevention and treatment of disease (pharmacotherapeutics) in the human body.
Pre- or corequisites: Bioi 237-238 and/or Nurs 239, 240 or permission of instructor. (Fall, Spring)

291. Pharmacy Drugs and Health Care. (3)
A study of factors affecting the contemporary practice of pharmacy.

292. Socio-Economics of Health Care Delivery. (3)
Health care problems of modern society, needs and demands for health care and health delivery systems, the solution of socio-economic problems in promoting, restoring, and maintaining high quality health, the health team approach in comprehensive health care planning, and the pharmacist's role in health care planning and delivery. (Fall)

302. Immunology for Pharmacy. (3)
The basics of molecular and cellular immunology with special emphasis on the effects of drugs on the immune system. Introduction to vaccines, anti-toxins, and immunotherapeutic agents.
Prerequisite: Bioi 239L or permission of instructor. (Spring)

310. Pharmacy Practice Management I. (3)
Planning, organizing, operationalizing and controlling human and financial resources in pharmacy practice.
Prerequisite: 291, Econ 201.

311. Pharmacy Practice Management II. (2)
A continuation of Pharm 310. Planning, organizing, operationalizing and controlling human and financial resources in pharmacy practice.
Prerequisite: 310.

333. Drug Information. (2)
An examination of the structure of the biomedical literature using drug-related literature as examples incorporates literature retrieval and analysis, including an introduction to the principles of statistics.
Prerequisite: 291.

343. Pharmaceutical Calculations. (2)
Metrology and the arithmetic involved in compounding and prescription work.
Prerequisite: Admission to College of Pharmacy.

345. Physical Pharmacy. (3)
The physicochemical principles and concepts that form the basis for the study of pharmaceutical delivery systems are presented. Topics considered include intermolecular forces, thermodynamics, states of matter, ionic equilibria, solubility, partition phenomena and chemical kinetics.
Prerequisites: 247, 248L and 343, Physics 152.

346. Pharmaceutics II. (3)
Study of the classification, fundamental principles, processes and biopharmaceutics of dosage forms.

346L. Pharmaceutical Formulations (1).
A course designed to introduce the student to the principles of externally prepared non-sterile and sterile pharmacy formulation.
Prerequisites: 343, 345. Corequisite: 346L. (Spring)

347. Pharmacokinetics. (3)
Introduction to pharmacokinetic principles and their application to the evaluation of absorption, distribution and elimination profiles of drugs in man. Designed to emphasize the manner in which pharmacokinetic equations are used to develop safe and effective drug dosage regimens.
Prerequisites: 247, 343, 345.

348. Immunology for Pharmacy. (3)
The basics of molecular and cellular immunology with special emphasis on the effects of drugs on the immune system. Introduction to vaccines, anti-toxins, and immunotherapeutic agents.
Prerequisite: Bioi 239L or permission of instructor. (Spring)

411. Nuclear Pharmacy Instrumentation. (3)
Interactions of radiation with matter and the detection and measurement of radiation in a nuclear pharmacy or a nuclear medicine laboratory.
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (Fall)

412. Radiopharmaceutical Chemistry. (1)
Introduces undergraduate students to inorganic chemistry as applicable to radiopharmaceuticals. (Fall)

413. Radiopharmacy Health Physics and Radiation Biology. (3)
Fundamentals of the biological effects of ionizing radiation on living systems, especially man; basic biological mechanisms which bring about somatic and genetic effects. Concepts of radiation protection, radiation dosimetry, radiation monitoring and x-ray health physics.
Prerequisites: Physics 152 and permission of instructor. (Spring)

414. Basics of Nuclear Pharmacy Practice. (2)
Introduces students to a variety of concepts which are fundamental to the practice of nuclear pharmacy.
Prerequisite: 417L or permission of instructor. (Fall)

416. Radiopharmacology. (3)
Radiopharmaceuticals are discussed in detail. Topics include a review of pertinent anatomic and physiologic aspects of organ systems evaluated by nuclear medicine procedures; mechanisms and kinetics of radiotracer localization, physicochemical properties of radioactive drugs; preparation, quality control, and clinical use of radiopharmaceuticals.
Prerequisite: or permission of instructor (Fall)

418L. Clinical Nuclear Pharmacy. (3)
Involvement in clinical aspects of radiopharmacy practice including interprofessional communications; clinical consultations and problem solving; scan analysis. Role of radiopharmaceuticals and nuclear medicine in patient management is stressed. Patient case studies are presented.
Prerequisite: 416. (Spring)

419. Radiopharmacy Management. (1)
Focuses on unique principles and procedures used in the operation of commercial radiopharmacies.
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (Fall)
420. Pharmacy Law and Ethics. (3)
Health law and ethics relating to the practice of pharmacy. Concerns the quality and costs of care, professional liability, antitrust, health care institutions, and health insurance. Prerequisite: Students must have completed the fourth year. Permission of instructor only.

421. Pharmacy Accounting and Financial Management. (3)
Principles and practices involved in basic accounting, the keeping of records, financial analysis, and the interpretation of financial reports applicable to community pharmacy. (Fall)

422. Pharmacy Law. (3)
Laws and regulations relating to the practice of pharmacy. Includes federal and state drug laws, and review of current health-related legislation. Prerequisite: 445L. (Spring)

423. Principle Pharmacy Administration. (3)

424. Pharmacy Retailing Management. (3)
General management activities involved in the operation of a community pharmacy. Includes planning and control, administration, human relations, community relations, location analysis, purchasing, inventory management and insurance. (Spring)

425. Seminar in Pharmacy Administration. (3)
Reports and discussions on current literature and recent advances in the field. Student presentations on topics concerned with administrative, legal and socio-economic aspects of pharmacy practice. Prerequisite: 291 or permission of instructor. (Fall, Spring)

*426. Pharmaceutical Marketing. (3)
The pharmaceutical market and marketing institutions with emphasis on the industrial sector. Includes principles of drug product development, pricing, promotion, distribution, control, and competition. Prerequisite: 291. (Fall, Spring)

*427. International Pharmacy. (3)
Strategic, administrative and organizational problems associated with managing the drug supply in both industrial and third world nations.

428L. Nuclear Pharmacy Externship I. (3)
Structured professional practice experience in nuclear pharmacy under the guidance of pharmacy practitioners. Prerequisite: 343; Pre or Corequisites: 347, 411/511, 414/514. Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

429L. Nuclear Pharmacy Externship II. (3)
A continuation of Pharm 428L. Prerequisite: 428L. Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

*431. Clinical Therapeutics I. (4)
Introduction to disease states; laboratory tests used in their diagnosis and treatment; clinical drug therapy, adverse reactions, drug interactions and interferences with laboratory procedures inherent in such therapy. Prerequisites: 347 and 373. Pre- or corequisites: 333, 461, 475. 3 lectures, 2hrs. conference.

*432. Clinical Therapeutics II. (4)
Continuation of 431. Prerequisites: 475, 431; corequisites: 462, 476. 3 lectures, 2 hrs. conference. (Spring)

*433L. Clinical Pharmacy Rotations I. (1-4)
A directed experience with the student functioning at a professional level as a member of a health care team. Prerequisites: 432, 438, 445L, 462, 476 and 439. Faculty reserves the right to "even out" enrollment within several sections of 433L. Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

*434L. Clinical Pharmacy Rotations II. (1-3)
Optional rotations in clinical pharmacy. Prerequisite: 433L. Faculty reserves the right to "even out" enrollment within several sections of 434L. Offer on a CR/NC basis only.

435L. Community Pharmacy Externship I. (3-5)
Professional practice experience in community pharmacy under the guidance of pharmacy practitioners. Prerequisites: 432, 438, 439, 445L, 462, 476. Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

436L. Advanced Pharmacy Externship. (1-5)
Professional practice experience in nontraditional settings under the guidance of pharmacy practitioners. Potential sites include drug manufacturing, nursing home consulting, rural health clinics, cancer center pharmacy, research pharmacy, and home care pharmacy. Prerequisite: 435L or 457L. Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

437. Therapeutic Drug Monitoring and Drug-Induced Diseases. (3)
A study of clinical pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics of drugs that are commonly monitored with plasma concentration determinations. The most clinically significant drug-induced diseases will be evaluated using an organ systems approach. Prerequisites: 432, 476. (Fall)

438. O.T.C. Drugs and Products. (3)
Lectures on various OTC drugs and products with emphasis on the pharmacist's role in assisting the patient in appropriate product selection based upon a comprehensive knowledge of the patient's health status. This course will be coordinated with the Clinical Therapeutics Sequence. (Pharm 431, 432). Prerequisite: 431. Corequisite: 432.

439. Communications in Pharmacy Practice. (2)
Communication skills used in pharmacy practice will be addressed. Prerequisites: 311, 333.

444. Applications of Therapeutic Nutrition in Pharmacy. (2)
Application of the principles of nutrition to pharmacy practice including enteral and parenteral nutritional products and delivery systems, influence of nutrition on drug action and pharmacologic use of vitamins and minerals.

445L. Dispensing. (1)
Designed to introduce and prepare the student for the functions of dispensing medications in a community pharmacy. Prerequisites: 333, 347, 373. (Fall)

448. Pharmaceutics for Hospital Pharmacy Practice. (3)
Extemporaneously compounded preparations relevant to hospital pharmacy practice are discussed using principles and methodologies of pharmaceutics. Special emphasis is placed on understanding the rationale of stability and solubility-related incompatibilities in intravenous therapy. Prerequisite: 347. (Spring)

*451. Institutional Pharmacy Practice I. (3)
Objectives, principles, and methods for the organization of comprehensive pharmaceutical services in meeting modern patient care goals in organized health care settings. Prerequisite: 291. (Fall, Spring)

453. Medication Errors. (2) Raymond
A study of the existence of medication errors, reasons for these errors, and suggested methods to prevent them from occurring. Prerequisites: 247, 343. (Fall)

454L. Projects in Hospital Pharmacy Practice. (2-3)
Administrative field project in any area of hospital pharmacy practices. Prerequisite: permission of instructor. 9 hrs. lab. (Fall, Spring)
455. Pharmacy Practice for the Geriatric Patient. (2)
The course will provide the student with a comprehensive understanding of caring for the geriatric patient from the pharmacist perspective.
Prerequisite: Pharm 431 or prior approval of the instructor.

457L. Hospital Pharmacy Externship I. (3-5) A
Professional practice experience in hospital pharmacy under the guidance of pharmacy practitioners.
Prerequisites: 432, 438, 439, 445L, 462, 476. Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

458L. Hospital Pharmacy Externship II. (1-5)
An optional continuation of Pharm 457L.
Prerequisite: 457L. Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

459. Sterile Products. (3)
Theory and application of principles involved in the formulation, preparation, packaging, and sterilization of sterile pyrogen-free products. Sterile techniques and control procedures are stressed.
Prerequisites: 433, 434.

459L. Sterile Products Lab. (1)
Application of principles involved in formulation, preparation, packaging, and sterilization of sterile pyrogen-free products. Sterile techniques and control procedures are stressed.
Prerequisites: 431, 475. Corequisite: 359. [Spring]

461. Organic Pharmaceutical Chemistry I. (3)
A study, from the chemical viewpoint, of organic substances used in pharmacy and medicine.
Prerequisite: 302, 423, Chem 301. Corequisite: 475. [Fall]

462. Organic Pharmaceutical Chemistry II. (3)
A continuation of 461.
Prerequisite: 461; corequisite: 476. [Spring]

463. Advanced Pharmaceutical Chemistry I. (3)
A comprehensive study of organic medicinal agents, with emphasis on the synthesis, properties, and relationships between chemical constitution and physiological activity.
Prerequisites: 462, 476. [Fall]

464. Advanced Pharmaceutical Chemistry II. (3)
Stresses the application of the principles of medicinal chemistry to biochemical systems of toxicologic significance. Content will be drawn from current literature to emphasize contributions of medicinal chemistry to biochemical toxicology.
Prerequisite: 463. [Spring]

473. [373] Pharmacology I. (3)
Study of the general principles of pharmacology followed by an examination of important classes of drugs beginning with the autonomic nervous system. Pre- or corequisites: 239-240, Biol 237-238, Chem 423. [Spring]

475. Pharmacology II. (4)
A continuation of 373. Coverage includes drugs affecting the autonomic and central nervous systems and cardiovascular and endocrine system pharmacology. The actions of the more important drugs are demonstrated.
Prerequisites: 373, Chem 423 or permission of instructor. Pre- or corequisite: 461.

476. Pharmacology III. (4)
A continuation of 475.
Prerequisite: 475 or permission of instructor.
Pre-or corequisite: 462.

477. Immunotoxicology. (2)
Prerequisites: fifth year standing, 302, 476, or permission of instructor. [Fall]

480. General Toxicology. (3)
An in depth introduction to the basic principles and concepts of toxicology. Categories of chemicals causing toxic effects, the manner of exposure to toxic substances, the environmental and biological effects and laws and regulations will be considered.
Prerequisite: fifth year. [Fall]

481. General Toxicology II. (2)
A continuation of Pharm 481.
Prerequisite: 480. [Spring]

482. Clinical Toxicology. (3)
Study of the acute toxicity in humans of drugs as well as household, environmental, and industrial chemicals with emphasis on symptomology and treatment. Special emphasis will be directed toward industrial, economic and therapeutic toxicity problems encountered by the hospital and community pharmacist.
Prerequisites: 432, 476. [Fall]

485. Biochemical Toxicology. (3)
The interaction of drugs and other chemicals with life forms at the biochemical or molecular level. Desirable and undesirable effects will be covered, and mechanisms of metabolism and excretion will be emphasized.
Prerequisite: Chem 423 or equivalent. [Fall]

487. Pollution Toxicology. (2)
The effect of the environment on health will be considered. Factors such as air, water, soil, and noise pollution will be included.
Prerequisite: 476 or permission of instructor. [Fall]

497. Problems in Pharmacy. (1-5)
Research and library problems in some phase of pharmacy.
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. [Fall]

498. Problems in Pharmacy. (1-5)
Research and library problems in some phase of pharmacy.
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. [Spring]

May be repeated for credit because subject matter varies.

See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for graduate-level course descriptions.

511. Nuclear Pharmacy Instrumentation. (3)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. [Fall]

512. Radiopharmaceutical Chemistry. (2)
Prerequisites: Chem 302 or equivalent, and permission of instructor. [Fall]

514. Basics of Nuclear Pharmacy Practice. (2)

516. Radiopharmacology. (3)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor [Fall]

518. In-Vitro Radiotracer Procedures. (2)
Prerequisites: 411 or 511 and permission of instructor. [Spring]

519L. Instrumentation and In Vitro Lab. (2)
Prerequisite: 411 or 511 and permission of instructor.
Corequisite: Pharm 518. [Spring]

521. Radiopharmaceuticals. (2)
Prerequisite: 516 or permission of instructor. [Spring]

523. Clinical Nuclear Medicine. (1)
Prerequisites: 411 or 511, Biol 238 or equivalent, or permission of instructor. [Fall]
535. Administrative Clerkship. (3-5)

544. Special Problems. (3-5)

545-546. Pharmacy and Its Environment. (3, 3)

547. Pharmacy Practice Research. (3)

549. Advanced Pharmacokinetics. (3)
Prerequisite: 442. [Fall]

551. Institutional Pharmacy Practice II. (3)
Prerequisite: Enrollment in Pharmacy graduate program. [Fall, Spring]

552. Pharmacy Resource Management. (3)
Prerequisites: graduate status, 451 or permission of instructor. [Fall, Spring]

553. Administrative Hospital Pharmacy. (3)
Prerequisites: graduate status, 451 and 552. [Fall, Spring]

554. Project in Pharmaceutical Sciences Field. (2-5)
Prerequisites: graduate student status and permission of instructor. Field study off-campus. [Summer, Fall, Spring]

558. Toxicology of Natural Products. (2)
Prerequisite: Chem 423 or equivalent. [Fall, Spring]

559. Inhalation Toxicology. (2)
Prerequisite: 580. [Spring]

591. Seminar in Administrative Pharmacy. (1)
Prerequisite: graduate status. [Fall, Spring]

592. Seminar in Radiopharmacy. (1)

593. Seminars in Toxicology. (1)
May be counted once toward graduation credit.

597. Research Problems in Pharmaceutical Sciences. (1-5)
Prerequisites: graduate status and permission of instructor. [Summer, Fall, Spring]

598. Topics in Pharmaceutical Sciences. (1-3)
[Summer, Fall, Spring]

599. Thesis. (1-6)
Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

699. Dissertation. (1-9)
Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

Contact the College of Pharmacy for 700-level course descriptions.

701-702. Advanced Pathophysiology and Therapeutics I & II. (12 each)

703. Health Services. (1)

704. Applied Clinical Pharmacokinetics. (3)

705. Clinical Seminar. (1)

706. Clinical Clerkship. (4 each, 36 total)

733. Clinical Rotations. (4)

735. Community Pharmacy Externship. (4)

757. Hospital Pharmacy Externship. (4)

782. Clinical Toxicology. (3)
SCHOOL OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

F. Lee Brown, Director
The University of New Mexico
Division of Public Administration
Social Science Bldg, Room 3020
Albuquerque, NM 87131-1216
(505) 277-3312

Professors
F. Lee Brown, Ph.D., Purdue University
T. Zane Reeves, Ph.D., University of Southern California
Leonard Stieelman, Ph.D., University of Colorado

Associate Professors
Deborah R. McFarlane, D. Ph. H., University of Texas
Bruce J. Perlman, Ph.D., Claremont Graduate School
Jose A. Rivera, Ph.D., Brandeis University

Assistant Professors
Adelamar Alcantara, Ph.D., University of Hawaii
John G. Bretting, Ph.D., University of Houston
Sanaz Forouzan, Ph.D., University of California (Berkeley)
Santa Falcone, Ph.D., Syracuse University

Emeritus and Visiting Professors
Larry Gordon, M. Ph. H., University of Michigan
Ferrel Heady, Ph.D., Washington University

Introduction
The division offers an interdisciplinary Master in Public Administration for the professional preparation of persons presently employed or interested in public service careers at all levels of government. The degree is also offered through the Santa Fe Graduate Center.

The Division offers concentration areas for persons interested in health services administration, budget-financial management, gerontology administration and personnel administration. It is not necessary to choose a concentration and many students select a general program. Joint degree programs with the School of Law, and Community and Regional Planning enable students to earn both degrees on a coordinated basis.

For a description of the curriculum leading to the Master of Public Administration degree, see the Graduate Programs Bulletin. For a description of the Water Resources Administration Program, please see the section under that heading.

Public Administration (Pub Ad)

*421. Introduction to Public Management. (3)
(Also offered as Pol Sc 375.) The organization, administration, and operation of federal, state, and local agencies with emphasis on the dynamics and problems involved in carrying out public policy. (No credit for division students.)

500. Contemporary Public Administration. (3)
(Also offered as Pol Sc 500.)

521. Administrative Behavior. (3)

523. Administration of Urban and Local Government. (3)

524. Intergovernmental Administrative Problems. (3)

525. Public Personnel Administration. (3)

527. Employee Relations in the Public Sector. (3)

530. Health Services Administration. (3)

535. Comparative Public Administration. (3)
(Also offered as Pol Sc 535.) Prerequisite: 500 or permission of instructor.

536. Social Policy and Planning. (3)
(Also offered as CRP 536.) (Fall, Spring)

540. Administration of State Governments. (3)

544. Public Budgeting and Financial Management. (3)

546. Public Financial Administration. (3)

550. Automation in Public Management. (3)

551. Problems. (1-3 hrs. per semester) Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

553. Professional Paper. (1-3) Must be taken by all students who are not pursuing the thesis option.

555. Workshop for Interns. (1-3 hrs. per semester, to a maximum of 6) Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

560. Public Policy and Aging. (3)

569. Rural Community Development. (3)
(Also offered as CRP 569.)

570. Pro-seminar in Public Policy. (3)
(Also offered as Pol Sc 570.)

571. Interdisciplinary Water Resources I - Basin Survey and Communications Lab. (4) (Fall)

572. Interdisciplinary Water Resources II - Modelling and Communications Lab. (4)
(Also offered as Econ 545.) Prerequisite: 571. (Spring)

573. Interdisciplinary Water Resources III - Field Based Problem Solving and Communications Lab. (4) Prerequisite: 572. (Summer)

574. Seminar on Environmental Policy and Administration. (3)

575. Seminar: Energy Policy and Administration. (3)
(Also offered as Econ 343 and CRP 575.)

577. Practice of Public Development. (3)
(Also offered as CRP 577.) Required for the dual MPA-MCRP degree.

580. Criminal Justice Administration. (3)

585. Tribal Administration. (3)

588. Practice of Negotiation and Public Dispute Resolution. (3)
(Also offered as CRP 485.)

590. Division Seminars. (3)

596. Field Research Methods. (3)

597. Program Evaluation. (3) Prerequisite: 500.

598. Quantitative Methods in Public Administration. (3) Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

599. Master's Thesis. (1-6 hrs. per semester) Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

Symbols - See page 368
Introduction

The University College is an academic division of the University of New Mexico that incorporates the University College, the Assessment and Counseling Services, the Bachelor of University Studies degree program and the Associate Degree in Business Technology.

All freshman and most sophomores meeting the admission requirements for baccalaureate level work at UNM, together with many lower division transfer students, are admitted to and enrolled in the University College.

The University College was created to accomplish these fundamental objectives:
1. To provide freshman time to adjust to college life and to assume the new responsibilities of a college student;
2. To allow freshman to select from courses offered by most academic departments at the university so that they can explore various fields of study or pursue immediately an academic major, change an academic concentration, or bring one into focus;
3. To give students the opportunity to meet the admission requirements of the degree-granting program they ultimately plan to pursue;
4. To aid freshman who are undecided on an academic major to explore areas of academic and personal interest by offering guidance in the proper selection of fields of study and specific courses and by helping them choose among alternatives.

University College maintains an advisement center and also coordinates the work of the college advisement centers of the eight UNM degree-granting colleges to assist students in their formulation of academic directions, goals, and commitments. All new UNM undergraduate students are required to meet with an advisor prior to registration for their first semester.

Some new freshman must meet directly with a University College advisor. These students are those who are:
1. Required to take three developmental courses, or
2. Engineering-bound freshman who are required to take Math 120 (or who have ACT Math scores ≥ 17, or ACT Composite scores 1-17).

University College students with a definite major in mind or with a preference in an academic area should go to the advisement center in the college offering that major to ensure they have available to them current and relevant curriculum and academic information. While students may be directed to a degree-granting college for course advisement, they are nevertheless enrolled in University College, where their academic records are kept.

Students who are as yet unsure of their academic interests or those who wish to consider several possible areas of study should meet with an Academic Advisor in University College in order to explore their interests and abilities, to discuss academic strengths and weaknesses, and to relate these to an appropriate selection of courses.

The Academic Advisors of University College endeavor to be consultants, referral sources, and advocates. The advisors seek to develop a caring and trusting relationship with students which will have an important influence on students' educational growth and development. Students will find advisors offering suggestions, raising questions for consideration, discussing academic matters, and explaining applicable university regulations and policies. The staff of University College is available to students throughout the entire calendar year.

Admission Requirements

For admission requirements to the University College, see the Admission and Registration section of this catalog. The University College cannot accept students who have attempted 72 or more semester hours or who have earned 64 or more semester hours (see definition next paragraph).

Continuation in University College

Students who reach sophomore status and meet the specific admission requirements of the degree-granting college they have selected should transfer to that college without delay. Students who wish to continue to explore different areas of interest may remain in University College through the sophomore year. However, students are not permitted to re-enroll in the University College if, at the end of their previous semester or session of enrollment, they had attempted a total of 72 or more semester hours. Attempted work, for purposes of University College eligibility, includes all hours of credit attempted at this or any other institution of higher learning. Included in this calculation are all incompletes, repetitions, and accepted military credits. The only grade that is excepted from this calculation is "Withdrawal Passing" (W or WP).

Nor will students be eligible to reenroll in the University College if, at the end of their previous semester or session of enrollment, they had earned a total of 64 or more semester hours. Earned hours, for purposes of continued eligibility to remain enrolled in University College, are defined as all semester hours of credit recognized in University College, whether earned at UNM or at any other institution of higher learning, including hours such as introductory studies course credits, accepted military credits, and CLEP credits. Students may not enroll in the University College after admission to any baccalaureate degree program at The University of New Mexico.

Scholastic Regulations

Students enrolled in University College are classified only as freshman or sophomores and cannot obtain junior or senior status until they transfer to a degree-granting college. The most important scholastic regulation that relates to classification is the following:

Courses numbered in the 100s are those open to freshman. Courses numbered in the 200s are normally for those of sophomore status, although in some instances freshman may qualify for them. Courses numbered in the 300s and 400s are for upper-class students with junior and senior status. These courses are not open to freshman except in rare instances. An Instructor can disenroll freshman students from courses numbered 300 and above in appropriate cases. Only when placement scores or previous background warrant it would a student be allowed to enroll in a 200-level course. The only instance of a freshman receiving permission to take a 300- or 400-level course would be those rare exceptions such as a student coming to the university whose knowledge of his or her native language exceeds the work offered in the first two years of that language.
For scholastic regulations governing academic probation and suspension, see the General Academic Regulations section of this catalog. Determination of the minimum required grade-point average to remain in good standing is based upon a student achieving a cumulative grade-point average of 1.7 for less than 30 attempted hours or 2.00 for 30 or more attempted hours.

Admission Requirements

To a Degree-Granting College

The minimum requirements for transfer from the University College to any UNM degree-granting college are:

1. Twenty-six hours of earned credit acceptable to that college.
2. a. A grade-point average of at least 2.00 on all hours attempted; or
   b. A grade-point average of at least 2.00 on all hours attempted in the previous two semesters of enrollment, provided that if fewer than 26 hours were attempted in the previous two semesters, a grade-point average of at least 2.00 shall be required on all work attempted in as many previous consecutive semesters as are necessary to bring the student's hours attempted to at least 30. (See definition of grade-point average in this catalog.)

NOTE. Most degree colleges have admission requirements beyond the minimum noted above. In many instances a grade-point average much higher than a 2.00 minimum is required. In addition, most of the colleges also have specific course requirements before students are admitted to their program. For information on admission requirements of a particular degree-granting college, students should refer to the admission regulations set forth in the section of this catalog devoted to that college.

Transfer from University College

To transfer from University College into a UNM degree-granting college, students MUST initiate the transfer procedures at the college of their intended major. The transfer will take place at the close of the semester (or summer session) during which the student files a transfer petition, provided the student meets the admission requirements of the designated degree college. This should be done no later than the last day of each semester. If students do not meet the admission requirements, the transfer petition becomes invalid. This makes it necessary for students to re-petition for transfer in some future semester (or summer session).

NOTE. University students are solely responsible for understanding and meeting all requirements for transfer to, and eventual graduation from the degree program they ultimately select.

Certificate of Completion

Upon application to University College students will be awarded a University College Certificate if the following requirements are met: (1) completion of 60 semester hours of acceptable college credit (30 of these hours must be UNM credits and 15 of these hours must have been earned in University College); and (2) a grade-point average of 2.00 through the semester or session in which the total of college credits earned first becomes 60 or more.

Assessment and Counseling Services

Assessment and Counseling Services, located in the University College Building, (below the Student Health Center), fulfills three major functions for UNM students: (1) A diagnostic service for learning disability; (2) A counseling service, and (3) A major testing service.

Assessment and Counseling Services offers a complete educational diagnostic service which includes evaluation in the areas of intellectual expectancy, academic achievement, and auditory and visual processing abilities. Most full diagnostic evaluations are designed specifically for students suspected of having a learning disability; however, testing is available for students in other areas as well. Following all evaluations, an extensive written report is compiled and reviewed with the student during a follow-up appointment. With the consent of the student, the Diagnostic Unit will work closely with other university personnel in conveying this information in order to maximize each student's academic potential. Counseling services specific to the above student's needs are available through this unit. Personality typing as well as academic/vocational areas of interest are also assessed and integrated with the student's individual learning style. In addition, counseling services are available to any student with personal problems which may interfere with his or her learning experience.

The Testing Center administers many national testing programs related to university admission such as the Graduate Record Examinations, Miller Analogies Test, Law School Admission Test, ACT (American College Test), GED (high school equivalency test), the National Teacher's Examination, and numerous community oriented testing programs. The Center is also responsible for the administration of the various programs internal to the university, such as testing for placement, challenge, and admission. The Center also administers many inventories (personality, career interests, values, etc.) used as counseling aids to enhance self-understanding.

Information concerning the above services may be obtained by calling Assessment and Counseling Service (277-5345).

Bachelor of University Studies

The degree of Bachelor of University Studies is offered by the faculty of The University of New Mexico. This program, initiated in 1969, is administered through University College.

The fundamental purpose of this baccalaureate degree program is to provide the opportunity for individual students to take responsibility for developing a unique program of study in which studies are taken in one or more subjects of interest. This program makes it possible for students to complete a degree in two to three years if they do not have to take more than 15 hours of courses in any one semester. The degree program permits both intercollege and interdepartmental combinations of courses that would be difficult or impossible to obtain if students were meeting the specific requirements of a traditional undergraduate degree program. Also, students may structure a program of studies so that the sequence and combination of courses reflect either a specialized or a broad pattern of educational experience, depending upon individual preference. This program is not intended for the undecided student. It may not be used for a second undergraduate degree.

Strict compliance with degree program scholarship requirements is mandatory for entrance and continuation in the program. An entry advisement interview is required. This interview is not used to restrict entrance to the program; rather, students will have an opportunity to review their educational plans and strategies in the light of the program requirements. The advisement of students is provided by the Academic Advisors of University College.

Students in the Bachelor of University Studies Program must meet the general academic regulations of this university specified for all baccalaureate degree programs. Questions regarding any aspect of the Program should be addressed to the Bachelor of University Studies Program, University College. The University College office has information about any new revised requirements in the Program that have become effective subsequent to the preparation of this issue of the UNM Catalog.
Admission to B.U.S. Program

Transfer from University College. Requirements for transfer from the University College into the Bachelor of University Studies program are as follows:
1. Twenty-six hours of earned credit acceptable to this program. (Note: these 26 hours cannot include credits in Introductory Studies courses. Also, certain technical and paraprofessional credits will be disqualified.)
2. a. A B.U.S. grade-point average of at least 2.00; or
   b. A B.U.S. grade-point average of at least 2.00 on all hours attempted in the previous two semesters of enrollment provided that if fewer than 26 hours were attempted in the previous two semesters, a B.U.S. grade-point average of at least 2.00 shall be required on all work attempted in as many previous consecutive semesters as are necessary to bring the student’s total hours attempted to at least 30. (See definition of B.U.S. grade-point average below.)
3. An entry advisement interview prior to transfer.
4. Demonstrated competence in the writing of English as evidenced by one of the following:
   a. Passing Eng1 102 with a grade of C or higher;
   b. Passing the CLEP exam comparable to Eng1 102;
   c. Passing the Advance Placement Examination comparable to Eng1 102.

Transfer from other colleges in this University. Transfer to the Bachelor of University Studies Program from a degree-granting college of The University of New Mexico requires a B.U.S. grade-point average of 2.00 (see definition below), the entry advisement interview, and fulfillment of the English competency requirement. To transfer, students must begin the process in the University College office.

Transfer from other accredited institutions. Students seeking transfer into the program from another accredited institution must meet the UNM’s general admission requirements for transfer and also present a minimum of 26 transferable semester hours of credit acceptable to this Program. Acceptable transfer credits will be reduced if credits are subsequently earned in comparable UNM courses. Also, note that transfer work is not computed in the determination of the UNM grade-point average. The required entry advisement interview must be held no later than the end of the initial semester in the program; the English competency requirement must be met within time limits specified by the program.

Degree Requirements

Students planning to graduate at the close of a given semester must make application for the degree in the University College office by the end of the fourth week of that semester. Students are encouraged to make such application during the semester preceding that in which graduation is planned. Following the application, a summary specifying the work remaining for the degree will be prepared and sent to students by the B.U.S. Program. However, students are solely responsible for completing all the requirements for graduation. No credit is recognized for Mathematics 100, Science Reasoning 100 courses, Social Science 100 courses, nor for credits in English 100 earned Fall 1979 or later.

The specific graduation requirements are:
1. A minimum of 128 semester hours of earned credit. This may include up to four hours of physical education activity courses or up to eight hours of PE-NP 188 (Therapeutic Physical Education).
2. A minimum B.U.S. grade-point average of 2.00 (see definition below).
3. A minimum of 50 semester hours earned in courses at the upper division level. (300 level or higher).
4. A minimum grade-point average of 2.00 on all upper division course work attempted at The University of New Mexico.
5. Subsequent to admission to the B.U.S. Program, a minimum of two complete semesters of enrollment for UNM residence credit. These semesters in the B.U.S. Program must be the last two semesters of attendance at UNM.
6. A minimum of six semester hours of academic work earned while enrolled in the Bachelor of University Studies Program.
7. Fulfillment of the residence credit requirement of this university.

B.U.S. grade-point average. The B.U.S. grade-point average is based on all attempted UNM courses that are acceptable to the B.U.S. Program. Technical, vocational, and special courses taken at UNM and transfer credits from other accredited institutions are not included in the B.U.S. grade-point average.

Associate Degree Programs

Business Technology. The core curriculum includes courses in economics, accounting, management, business law, and business communication. The degree qualifies persons for positions as basic retail managers, as entry-level bookkeepers and accountants, and as supervisors or department heads.

UNM’s Office of Career Services is available to help associate degree students find suitable application for their training. Because many persons interested in the associate degree programs are older or non-traditional students, many with full-time jobs or families, many courses are scheduled for the late afternoon or evening.

UNM also offers associate degree programs administered by colleges other than through University College. These include programs in dental hygiene, human services, pre-engineering, radiological technology, elementary education and educational foundations.

Introductory Studies Program. (Depending upon ACT or SAT test scores, students may need to enroll in certain developmental courses. Beginning in Fall Semester, 1991, these courses are offered on the UNM Campus and the UNM Schedule but under the auspices of the Albuquerque Technical-Vocational Institute (T-VI). Students who are in need of developmental coursework should consult with a University College Advisor and refer to the appropriate T-VI Bulletin. Course descriptions are provided later in this catalog section.)

UNIVERSITY COLLEGE

General Faculty

Associate Professors
Jaye Rogers, Ph.D., University of New Mexico
Jerome Shea, Ph.D., University of New Mexico

Assistant Professor
Kathleen Matthews, Ph.D., University of New Mexico

B. U. S. Program

Janice B. Corzine, Director
The University of New Mexico
University College 21-D
Albuquerque, NM 87131
(505) 277-7996

Associate Professors
Janice B. Corzine; Ph. D., University of New Mexico

Assistant Professors
Keith E. Wells, M.B.E., University of Colorado

BUSINESS TECHNOLOGY

Janice B. Corzine, Director
The University of New Mexico
University College 21-D
Albuquerque, NM 87131
(505) 277-7996

Associate Professors
Janice B. Corzine; Ph. D., University of New Mexico

Assistant Professors
Keith E. Wells, M.B.E., University of Colorado
Major Study Requirements

Associate of Applied Science in Business Technology

1. A minimum of 63 credit hours of which at least 15 hours must be University of New Mexico credits (with a minimum GPA of 2.00).

2. General Education Requirements:
   a. A minimum of 6 hours credit in communication skills including English 101, and a communication and journalism course.
   b. A minimum of 9 hours credit in the Arts/Humanities/Social Sciences.
   c. A minimum of 9 hours credit in Mathematics/Behavioral Sciences, including Math 120.

3. Core Requirements:
   A minimum of 21 hours in the following:
   - Bus-Tc 107 Economics of the Firm (3)
   - Bus-Tc 108 Accounting I (3)
   - Bus-Tc 109 Accounting II (3)
   - Bus-Tc 115 Basic Management (3)
   - Bus-Tc 218 Business Law (3)
   - Bus-Tc 118 Human Relations in Business (3)
   - Bus-Tc 265 Business Communications (3)

4. Speciality in Bookkeeping/Accounting:
   A minimum of 18 hours in the following:
   - Bus-Tc 120T Bookkeeping Systems and Procedures (3)
   - Bus-Tc 221T Accounting for Product Costs and Costs of Service (3)
   - Bus-Tc 222T Payroll Accounting (3)
   - Bus-Tc 223T Budgeting (3)
   - Bus-Tc 215T Practicum in Business (3)
   - Bus-Tc 216T Analyzing Financial Statements (3)
   - one of: Bus-Tc 215T Practicum in Business (3)
   - one other Business Technology or general education course of student's choice or CP 101T:
   - Bus-Tc 120T Bookkeeping Systems (3)
   - Bus-Tc 161 Retail Merchandising (3)

5. Speciality in Retailing:
   A minimum of 18 hours in the following:
   - Bus-Tc 160 Salesmanship (3)
   - Bus-Tc 161 Retail Merchandising (3)
   - Bus-Tc 162 Fashion Merchandising (3)
   - Bus-Tc 266 Retail Store Management (3)
   - Bus-Tc 267 Purchasing (3)
   - one other Business Technology or general education course of student's choice or CP 101T:
   - Bus-Tc 131 Intro to Supervisory Practice (3)
   - Bus-Tc 231 Intro to Personnel Practice (3)

6. Speciality in General Business Technology:
   A minimum of 18 hours in the following:
   - three Business Technology Electives or two Business Technology electives and CP 101T:
   - one Business Technology or general education elective.

7. Any Introductory Studies course taken will add hours to the minimum 63 required and may not be used in fulfillment of the above listed course requirements.

Business Technology (BUS TC)

107. Economics of the Firm. (3)
Economics course with particular emphasis on principles and applications employed in the modern industrial organization. Current economic thought and recent problems that affect our industrial economy will be covered.

108. Accounting I. (3)
This is an entry level accounting course introducing the theory of double entry bookkeeping. Emphasis is on the accounting cycle of small service and merchandising organizations. This course, along with 109 Accounting, will prepare one for work as an accounting clerk for a large organization or as a bookkeeper in a small concern.

109. Accounting II. (3)
This course is a continuation of Accounting I and covers accounting for corporations, branch accounting, job order, process cost and standard cost accounting principles. Prerequisite: 108.

115. Basic Management. (3)
Modern concepts of organizations and their management. An overview of functional activities within business and other organizations.

116. Human Relations in Business. (3)
Designed to acquaint the student with human relations in business and the psychological implications of modern business practices as they apply to individual employees and supervisors.

120T. Bookkeeping Systems and Procedures. (3)
Emphasis is on the accounting records and procedures necessary in small service and merchandising organizations. Prepares one for work as an accounting clerk for a large organization or as a bookkeeper in a small concern. Prerequisite: 109.

131. Introduction to Supervisory Practice. (3)
Basic information about supervision. Emphasizes the supervisor's role in planning, training, time management, communication, appraisal, and discipline. Useful for present and future supervisors and department heads.

160. Salesmanship. (3)
A survey of the varied job categories in the sales field is presented. Basic skills needed to improve one's salesmanship ability plus opportunities for practical application are stressed.

161. Retail Merchandising. (3)
Methods, theory and practice of retail merchandising, including the marketing process, basic retailing activities, location, layout, buying, pricing, selling, advertising, promotion and controlling. Classroom demonstrations and field trips. Helpful in qualifying for employment in the retail field.

162. Fashion Merchandising. (3)
Comprehensive introduction to the fast growing industry of fashion merchandising of men's and women's consumer products. Topics from material selection, design manufacturing, promotion, and control procedures used in the job in merchandising of fashion goods.

195. Introduction to Entrepreneurship. (3)
(Also offered as MGT 195.) This survey course is designed to give students an introductory understanding of the skills and attitudes required in the competitive world of entrepreneurship. The course defines entrepreneurship, explains the entrepreneurial process as well as an ideal entrepreneurial economy. Profiles of entrepreneur are considered along with the risks and rewards of actually undertaking the venture creation process. An overview of methods for going into business is presented, along with specific potential business opportunities. Finally, a discussion of the entrepreneur's most important tool, the business plan, is presented.
215T. Practicum in Business. (3)
A student with the permission of the instructor and the cooperation of his or her employer may earn up to 3 hours of credit for selected on-the-job experiences. Enrollment in this course will be limited and restricted to permission of the instructor. Each student will be required to develop a proposal which indicates that the educational experience will be significant and different from his or her routine employment duties. The instructor will assign the student a set of readings comparable to materials required for other courses at this level. Each student will be required to write a final report summarizing the work experience and integrating it with the course materials.
Prerequisite: 120T.

216T. Analyzing Financial Statements. (3)
A study of the information that can be gained both by investors and managers from financial statements. Among other topics, student will learn how to perform ratio and comparative analysis.
Prerequisite: 109.

218. Business Law. (3)
An introduction to the legal environment of business organizations. Topics include common law, constitutional and statutory law, agreements, contracts, and the discharge of contracts. Government regulations and agencies are also discussed.
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

221T. Accounting for Product Costs and Costs of Service. (3)
A study of theory and methods of accumulating and analyzing the cost of manufactured products.
Prerequisite: 109.

222T. Payroll Accounting. (3)
A study of the methods of accounting for payroll costs and deductions (including Federal and State payroll taxes). Teaches one how to compute payroll costs and deductions and how to make payroll payments for large and small organizations.
Prerequisite: 120T.

223T. Budgeting. (3)
A study of the manner in which organizations plan and control their budgets through budgeting. Students will study the different types of budgets and will learn how to prepare master budgets for both manufacturing and nonmanufacturing activities.
Prerequisite: 221T.

231. Introduction to Personnel Practice. (3)
A basic course in personnel management. Fair employment practices, pre-employment advertising and interviewing, labor relations, employee evaluations, work rules, promotions, terminations and employee benefits.

265. Business Communications. (3)
Development of psychologically sound business communications, both oral and written, in correct and forceful English. All major assignments must be typewritten.

266. Retail Store Management. (3)
Operation of a retail business including store location and layout, store organization and operation, store accounting, expense control and finance, store credit, retail store insurance, and customer services will be studied.

267. Purchasing. (3)
A study of problems involved in wholesale purchasing. Topics covered include financial and trade discounts, economic order quantities, seasonal price movements, anti-trust law relating to price discounts, transportation (shipping) considerations, and inventory control practices.

293T. Topics. (1-4)
Focuses on topics of special interest in Business Technology. May be repeated for a maximum of nine hours.

INTRODUCTORY STUDIES

Natural Science (NS)
No major or minor offered.
For information, call Professor Theresa Kokoski;
(505) 277-6505

261. Physical Science. (4)
Deals with man's distribution in space and time. Man's cultural ascent is discussed from the standpoint of revolutions in cosmology, geology, mechanics, and the atom and its social consequences. For elementary and middle school teachers only.
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

262. Life Science. (4)
Deals with man's peaks of discovery in biology. For elementary and middle school teachers only.
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

263. Environmental Science. (4)
A lecture and activity course with the population-environmental degradation-resource use problem. For Pre-service elementary and middle school teachers.

INTRODUCTORY STUDIES

Rudy Garcia, Director
T-VI/UNM
Ohate Hall B-2
Albuquerque, New Mexico 87131
(505) 277-5970

Introduction
An operating agreement exists between UNM and T-VI founded on the recognition of the need and opportunity to provide quality developmental courses and services to UNM students in the most positive and convenient manner. Under this agreement, the following developmental courses are offered by T-VI and are taught by T-VI instructors.

English (IS-E)

100. Writing Standard English II. (3) [Writing Standard English]
This course reviews the conventions of standard American English in the context of writing well-developed paragraphs within short essays. Students are introduced to a variety of strategies for organizing essays. Satisfactory completion of ENGL 100 meets prerequisite for ENGL 101.

Mathematics (IS-M)

100. Elementary Algebra for College Students. (Arithmetic and Introductory Algebra) (3)
This course is for students who are not prepared to enter Math 120. Topics include linear equations, polynomials, factoring, formulas, graphing, and application problems. Satisfactory completion of Math 100 meets prerequisite for Math 120.

Reading (IS-R)

100. College Preparatory Reading. (Reading Advancement) (3)
This course focuses on building critical reading skills essential for success in college and in the workplace. Skills application is provided through readings in social science, science, and humanities.
Academics (ACAD)

120. Introduction to Academic Strategies. (3)
Strategies for successful academic achievement, including techniques for productive time management, effective note taking from lecture and text, greater reading proficiency, competent test taking, and introduction to writing from sources. Open to any student enrolled in the university. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

121. Introduction to Academic Concepts. (3)
Further development of academic vocabulary, critical thinking, and research skills. Readings from humanities and sciences will be analyzed. (Summer, Fall, Spring)

160. Freshman Forum. (3)
Orientation in major subject areas of the humanities and sciences; development of reading, critical thinking, and class discussion skills; introduction to independent research and use of specialized library resources. For students who score 24 or higher on the ACT. Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (Fall, Spring)
ETHNIC STUDIES

African-American Studies

Shiame Okunor, Director, Academic Affairs
The University of New Mexico
1816 Las Lomas NE
Albuquerque, NM 87131-5644
(505) 277-5644

Faculty
Mohamed Ali, M.A., University of New Mexico
Robert Harding, J.D., University of Kentucky
Pamelya Herndon, J.D., University of Texas
Jonnie Jones, J.D., Georgetown University
Lentor Malry, Ph.D., University of New Mexico
Shiame Okunor, Ph.D., University of New Mexico
Patricia Parham, Ph.D., University of Texas
Howard Ross, Ph.D., Southern Illinois University
Admasu Shunkuri, Ph.D., University of Kansas
Cortez Williams, Ph.D, University of New Mexico

Introduction

African-American Studies is an interdisciplinary minor-degree granting program. Some of the courses are cross-listed with Political Science, Educational Foundation, American Studies, English, Communications & Journalism, and other departments. All the courses may be taken toward a degree, substitutes for required courses with prior approval of the students major department, or as electives.

Minor Degree—General

The General Minor requires 24 hours of African-American Studies courses which include Afro A 101, 103, 284, 299, or 309, and 12 hours of 300 level or above courses of which not more than 3 hours may be earned through independent study or problem courses; substitution of courses from other discipline is possible with prior departmental approval.

Plan A

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>101 Intro to Swahili/Arabic I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>103 Fdn of African-American Studies</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>284 African-American History I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>299 Black Leaders in the U.S.</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-or- 309 Blacks in Politics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>300 &amp; above electives (Afro A)</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>391 Problems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Minor Degree—Specialized

The Specialized option requires 24 hours, and must have emphasis in economics, anthropology, history or other disciplines offering adequate relevant courses. Students are required to take 12 hours of African A courses, and the remaining 12 hours out of the department of emphasis. A minimum of 6 of the 12 hours from each of the two departments must be 300 level or above. Afro A 284, and 285 are required for this option.

Plan B

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>284 African-American History I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>285 African-American History II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>300 &amp; above electives (Afro A)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>300 &amp; above electives (concentration)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Concentrations: history, economics, anthropology, psychology, political science, sociology, etc.</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Plan C (Art & Science majors only)

The African-American Studies minor required 24 hours, consisting of a core, and an elective area in a department of the college.

The required core consists of 15 hours, divided into two parts:

1. a. Afro A 284 African-American History I
   b. Afro A 285 African-American History II
2. (These courses must be cross-listed by the relevant Arts & Sciences department, or be taken as courses in such department)
   a. Afro A 329 African Politics (Political Science)
   b. Afro A 333 Black Political Theory (Pol. Science)
   c. Afro A 380 African-American Literature (English)
   -or- Afro A 380 African Literature (English)
   -or- English 411 (when topic is appropriate)

The elective area consists of nine hours, all of which must be taken in one of the following departments: Political Science, Economics, Anthropology, History, English. A list of approved courses is on file with the African-American Studies.

The Summer Institute In African-American Studies

Director, Shiame Okunor

This is a program jointly sponsored by the African-American Studies, and the History Department. The Institute offers courses taught by distinguished visiting professors, and augmented by local faculty members.

396. Emancipation and Equality. (3)
(Also offered as Hist 357.) The course examines the ending of slavery and aftermath of slavery focusing on Silversmith's The First Emancipation and also the general emancipation of the Civil War era. (Summer

398. History of Africa 1800. (3)
(Also offered as Hist 357.) Survey of the African continent during colonial and national periods.

Related Courses

250. Black Woman. (3) P. Herndon
260. Black Experience in the U.S. (3) C. Williams
285. African-American History II. (3) C. Williams
297. Black Family. (3) P. Parham
309. Black Politics. (3) A. Shunkuri
387. Blacks in Latin America I. (3) C. Williams
391. Problems (01-03) S. Okunor
397. Politics: Southern Africa. (3) A. Shunkuri

African-American Studies and the African-American Student Services program provide academic advisement and personal counseling. Financial aid, grants, loans, admission assistance, free tutorial assistance, and scholarship information are also available.

These activities are augmented by sponsorship of the following university-community projects: The Charlie Morrissey Research Hall, The Team of Excellence, Student Emergency Loan Fund.

GENERAL ISSUE 1993-95
African-American Studies (AFRO A)

101. Swahili I. (3) Foundation course for all beginning students interested in reading or speaking the language. [Fall]

102. Swahili II. (3) Foundation course for all beginning students interested in reading or speaking the language. [Spring]

103. Foundation of African-American Studies. (3) Okunor An exploration of the philosophical basis for the creation and the existence of African-American Studies program. [Fall, Spring]


190. Survey of Africa. (3) Ali An introductory course on Africa, its society, culture, policy and economy from prehistoric past to the contemporary scene.

200. Research Methods. (3) Okunor Offers students information on basic research methodology and analyzing research materials on minorities. Students will be involved in research experiences with persons of a minority or ethnic group different from their own.

205. Elementary Arabic II. (3) Ali (Also offered as F Lang 205.) A course for those with very minimum exposure to modern Arabic Language.


250. Black Woman. (3) Herndon (Also offered as WSt 232.) A comprehensive survey of the role the Black woman has played in the society of the United States. Emphasis will be placed on achievements and contributions. [Fall]

280. Black Experience in the United States. (3) Okunor, Williams (Also offered as Am St 211.) An analysis of the political, economic, religious and familial organization of Black communities in the United States.

284. African-American History I. (3) Williams (Also offered as Hst 284.) A comprehensive survey of the story of African-Americans from pre-European days in Africa to the Civil War, U.S. [Fall]

285. African-American History II. (3) Williams (Also offered as Hst 285.) This course will explore each of the major historical events, Black leaders of those times and their influence on the social and political advancement of African-American from the Civil War to the present. Prerequisite: 284. [Spring]

294. Institutional Racism. (3) Herndon A study of the pervasive nature and the broad effects of race-influenced institutional decisions; the differences in the legal definition of institutional and individual racism.

297. Interdisciplinary Topics. (1-3) A Special topic courses in specialized areas of African-American Studies. Community Economic Development; Race and American Law; Culture and Personality.

Related Courses
Ed Fdn 290. Foundations of Education. (3) Okunor
An introduction to the philosophical, social, historical, and comparative foundations of education.
Ed Fdn 493. Topics. (1-3) Okunor
Ed Fdn 516. Educational Classics. (3) Okunor
Ed Fdn 518. Comparative Education. (3) Okunor

Aging Studies
Leonard Stitelman, Coordinator
Social Science Bldg, Room 3012.
277-7757

Aging Studies was established in 1987 under the Interdisciplinary Center for Aging Research, Education and Service (CARES). Courses are offered through academic departments. Courses and topics vary from semester to semester. Consult current Schedule of Classes for latest offerings. Several graduate degree-granting programs offer a concentration or minor in aging studies or gerontology.

CARES recognizes the most significant demographic change facing our society—the numbers and needs of senior citizens. It serves as the university resource center on gerontology and geriatrics. CARES cosponsors a graduate certificate in Gerontology Administration with the Public Administration Division.

Anth 243: Aging: Worldwide Ways. (3)
Anth 566: Seminar: Anthropology of Aging. (3)
Anth 567: Seminar: Medical Anthropology (3)
Arch 471: Psychosocial Aspects of the Environment. (3)
C & J 490: Undergraduate Problems. (3)
Couns 561: Counseling Issues in Death and Dying. (3)
Econ 335: Economics of Health. (3)
Econ 422: Economic Security. (3)
Ed Adm 529: The Adult Learner. (3)
Ed Fdn 503: Principles of Human Development. (3)
Ed Fdn 513: Aging and Education. (3)
F S 415: Aging and the Family. (3)
H Ed 292: Wellness: A Way of Life. (3)
H Ed 473: Health Issues in Death and Dying. (3)
H Ed 487: Physical Activity and Aging. (3)
H Ed 577: Stress Management. (3)
Law 688: Legal Problems of the Elderly. (2-3)
Nurs 530: Functional Aspects of Aging. (3)
Nurs 531: Geriatric Mental Health. (3)
Nurs 532: Social/Political Issues of Aging. (3)
Nutr 424: Nutrition in the Life Cycle. (3)

Nutr 593: Topics—Nutrition and Aging. (3)
Pharm 455: Pharmacy Practice/Geriatric Patient. (2)
P E-P 486: Introduction to Therapeutic Recreation. (3)
P E-P 487: Physical Activity and Aging. (3)
P E-P 489: Fitness Program Leadership. (3)
Pub Ad 530: Health Services Administration. (3)
Pub Ad 560: Public Policy and Aging. (3)
Recrea 486: Introduction to Therapeutic Recreation. (3)
Recrea 487: Physical Activity and Aging. (3)
Soc 310: Sociology of Aging and the Aged. (3)
TLT 561: The Adult Learner. (3)

Chicano Studies
Tobias Duran, Director
1829 Sigma Chi NE
277-6414, 2965

Director
Tobias Duran, Ph.D., University of New Mexico

Chicano Studies was established in 1969; it is an interdisciplinary program of study focusing on the Southwest. In 1980 Chicano Studies merged with the Southwest Research Institute. The mission of Chicano Studies and the Southwest Institute is to sponsor research, courses, seminars, forums, and publications. Following is a partial list of courses sponsored by Chicano Studies through various departments.

Am St 241: The Chicano Experience in the United States. (3)
Am St 286: Introduction to Southwest Studies. (3)
Am St 341: History of Conflict in New Mexico. (3)
Engl 211: Topics in Literature. (3)
Chicano Literature.
F S 493: Topics. (3)
Ethnic Minority Family.
Hist 283: La Raza: A History of Mexican Americans. (3)
Hist 320: Studies in History. (3)
Mexico-Chicanos through Film.
Pol Sc 308: Hispanics in U.S. Politics. (3)
Psych 411: Cross Cultural Psychology. (3)
Psych 531: Prof/Cultural Iss/Clin Psych. (3)
Soc 326: Sociology of New Mexico. (3)
Span 301: Topics in Hispanic Culture. (3)
Span 371: Spanish of the Southwest. (3)
Span 377: SW Hisp. Folk Ballads. (3)
Span 439: Special Topics in Spanish American Literature - NM Folk Literature. (3)
Native American Studies
Ted Jojola, NAS/INAD, Director
Native American Studies Center
1812 Las Lomas NE,
(505) 277-3917, FAX (505)277-1818

Native American Studies is the academic component of the Native American Studies Center. The Center’s other components include a research and publication program, the Institute for Native American Development (INAD), and an academic support program, the Native American Academic Intervention Pilot Project. The services offered at the Center are aimed at retaining and matriculating Native American students toward degree programs at UNM; developing community outreach programs which link UNM’s resources with the various Indian communities in New Mexico; supporting and sponsoring research; maintaining a basic resource collection on stereotyping and economic development; and disseminating research and information pertinent to the academic interests of Native Americans.

The Center also sponsors special events throughout the year and advises on-campus Native American student groups. Staffed by Native and non-Native professionals, the Center serves as a gathering place for Native American students and houses an information & materials resource collection (IMRC) a conference room, a micro-computer facility, and staff offices.

Presently, a degree option at the Bachelor’s level is being pursued. Courses co-sponsored with Native American Studies are offered through various academic departments. Students should also consult directly with prospective graduate programs for degree specializations with Native American topic emphasis. Course content and topics vary from semester to semester. Consult the current UNM Schedule of Classes for the latest offerings.

Am St 321. Indian in a Multicultural Setting. (3)
Am St 326. The Indian in American Popular Culture. (3)
Anth 222. Ancient Mexico. (3)
Anth 237. Indians of New Mexico. (3)
Anth 307. Current American Indian Problems. (3)
Anth 321. Southwest Archeology. (3)
Anth 331. The American Indian: North America. (3)
Anth 332. South American Indians. (3)
Anth 337. Ethnohistory of the Southwest. (3)
Anth 338. Southwest Indians: Modern. (3)
Anth 385. Images Indian American Culture. (3)
Anth 406. American Indian Art I. (3)
Anth 407. American Indian Art II. (3)
Anth 509. Seminar Native American Art. (3)
Anth 415. North American Indian Languages. (3)
Arch 363. Pre-Columbian Architecture. (3)
Art HI 280. Native American Art. (3)
Art HI 343. Pre-Columbian Architecture. (3)
Art HI 402. American Indian Art I. (3)
Art HI 403. American Indian Art II. (3)
Art HI 411. Pre-Columbian Mesoamerica. (3)
Art HI 412. Pre-Columbian South America. (3)
Art HI 559. Seminar in Native American Art. (3)
CRP 473. Planning Process and Issues of Native American Reservations. (3)
Econ 340. American Indian Economic Development. (3)
Econ 439. Topics in American Indian Economic Development. (1-6)
Engl 211. Topics in Literature. (3)
Engl 397. Regional Literature. (3)
Engl 397. Regional Literature. (3)
Hist 369. American Indian History. (3)
Hist 574. Seminar in American Indian History. (3)
Law 584. S/Indian Law. (2-3)
Law 648. S/Tribal Governments. (2)
Law 664. S/Problems In Indian Law. (2)
Law 685. Seminar on Indian Child Welfare Issues. (2)
F Lang 105. Reading and Writing Keresan. (3)
Navajo 101-102. Elementary Navajo. (3, 3)
Navajo 105. Written Navajo. (3)
Navajo 201-202. Intermediate Navajo. (3, 3)
Navajo 206. Creative Writing and Advanced Reading. (3)
Navajo 301-302. Advanced Navajo. (3, 3)
Navajo 401. Navajo Linguistics. (3)
Navajo 495. Undergraduate Problems - Navajo Language. (1)
Navajo 595. Graduate Problems - Navajo Language. (1-6)
Quechu 311-312. Introduction to Quechua. (3, 3)
Pol Sc 310. Native Americans and Government. (3)
Pub Ad 585. Tribal Administrations. (3)
W St 233. American Indian Women. (3)

THE UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO CATALOG

GENERAL HONORS
Rosalie Otero, Interim Director
The University of New Mexico
Dudley Wynn Honors Center, Humanities 112
Albuquerque, NM 87131-1566
(505) 277-4211

Faculty
Enid Howarth, Ph.D., University of New Mexico
Rosalie C. Otero, Ph.D., University of New Mexico
Kenneth Peterson, B.A., University of New Mexico
V. Barrett Price, B.A., University of New Mexico
Ron Reichel, Ph.D., University of New Mexico
Michael Thomas, Ph.D., University of Washington
Introduction

The General Honors Program is designed to increase opportunities for liberal arts education for highly motivated and academically committed undergraduates from all UNM colleges and schools. Small (15-18 students) interdisciplinary seminars, individual advisement, extensive interaction with faculty, and opportunities for independent research and field-based learning are central to the Honors Program. The Program is housed in the Dudley Wynn Honors Center, Humanities Building, Rm. 112. Participation in this program, leading to graduation with Honors in General Honors, is by application only; however, all undergraduates interested in a challenging intellectual program are encouraged to apply. Students are primarily selected on the basis of their academic potential (ACT scores), record in college level work, and intellectual motivation. Small seminars, lively discussion, student participation, self expression, and faculty selected for their commitment to students, scholarship, and teaching are all essential components of the academic environment in the Honors Program.

Honors seminars are offered at the 100, 200, 300, and 400 levels: the Core Legacy Seminars offer an introduction to significant ideas in Western culture; 200 level seminars focus on cross-cultural examinations of other legacies and world views; 300 level seminars explore specific topics designed to broaden understanding and the interconnectedness of academic disciplines; 400 level seminars are designed to examine personal value systems and social ethics; gain experience as student teachers, or pursue independent research.

Students are encouraged to join the General Honors Program in the first semester of their freshman year and to continue taking Honors seminars as group requirements in various colleges and as electives. However, second semester freshman, sophomores, and first semester juniors may join the program.

Formal requirements for graduation in General Honors are:

1. Completion of 18 credit-hours in General Honors seminars:
   - 3-6 credit-hours at the 100 level.
   - 3-6 credit-hours at the 200 level.
   - 6-9 credit-hours at the 300 level.
   - 3 credit-hours at the 400 level.
2. A minimum 3.20 cumulative grade-point average.
3. Recommendation by the Director and Certification by the General Honors Council.

The General Honors Program uses a unique grading system. Students receive grades of A, CR, NC, I. This grading system is designed to encourage students to broaden their general education by challenging themselves and taking academic risks. Under this system students may be rewarded for superior performance (A) but not penalized for ordinary, satisfactory performance (CR) or for failure to complete the seminar or do poorly (NC). The program is designed to offer intellectual challenge and students are expected to achieve at their highest levels; at the same time competition for high grades is minimized. Taking Honors seminars under this grading system does not cancel the right of students to elect one UNM course per semester on a Credit/No Credit basis. In addition, Honors faculty provide individual written evaluations of each student in their seminars. These evaluations are kept in each student's confidential, personal file. Students are encouraged to review their evaluations and write a response to an evaluation if they disagree.

Special advising and counseling are available by staff and faculty for students in the General Honors Program. Information on this and other aspects of the General Honors Program may be obtained at the Honors Center.

Students working towards Honors in General Honors are encouraged to undertake Departmental Honors as well.

General Honors Program (GN HON)

With the exception of courses 111-112, which are open to all freshman, and 211-212, which are open to all sophomores, these courses are normally restricted to students enrolled in the General Honors Program.

111-112. Freshman General Honors Seminar. (3, 3) Broad, general reading and class discussion for freshman with senior General Honors students acting as discussion leaders under faculty direction. (Fall, Spring)

121-122. Freshman General Honors Core Seminar. (3, 3) Surveys of major ideas basic to the intellectual, historic, and artistic traditions of Western Culture. One core seminar required for graduation. (Fall, Spring)

199. Concurrent Enrollment Seminar. (1-3) The nature of the class will vary from semester to semester. Content interdisciplinary, covering such areas as history, philosophy, and literature. The seminar will not duplicate any departmental offering.

211-212. Sophomore General Honors Seminar. (3, 3) Broad, general reading and class discussion for sophomores with senior General Honors students acting discussion leaders under faculty direction.

219. General Honors Special Seminar. (1-3) A flexible, open topics seminar to be used particularly for experimental courses; that is, seminars which are not generally a part of the regular Honors curriculum.

221-222. Sophomore General Honors Seminar. (3, 3) Broad, general reading and class discussion for sophomore honors students. Instructors and topics will vary from semester to semester. (Fall, Spring)

299. Individual Study. (1-3) 1

301-302. Honors Seminar. (3, 3) Selected seminar topics of an educationally broadening and generally interdisciplinary nature taught by specially selected faculty. Instructors and topics will vary from semester to semester. (Fall, Spring)

399. Individual Study. (3, 3) 1

(Not to be counted as part of 300 or above requirement for graduation with Honors except with permission of Director.)

403-404. Senior Honors Colloquium. (3, 3) 1 Educationaly broadening seminars of various options specially designed to meet the needs of senior students in the program. Required for graduation, except when waived by Director. (Fall, Spring)

1 May be repeated for credit with permission of program director.

The Undergraduate Seminar Program (USP)

Topics and instructors vary from section to section and from semester to semester. Open to all undergraduate students. No prerequisites. Enrollment limited to 18 students per class. Grading on A/Pass/Fail (CR/NC) or Pass/Fail (CR/NC) only system. (May be included in total hour requirement for graduation with Honors, but may not be substituted for 300 level or above requirement, except with permission of Director.)

Symbols - See page 368
331-332. Seminars in the General Area of the Humanities. (1, 1) Δ
Various sections, various topics each semester.

333-334. Seminars in the General Area of the Sciences. (1, 1) Δ
Various sections, various topics each semester.

335-336. Seminars in the General Area of the Social Sciences. (1, 1) Δ
Various sections, various topics each semester.

337-338. Interdisciplinary Seminars. (1, 1) Δ
Various sections, various topics each semester.

GENERAL LIBRARY

Robert Migneault, Dean of Library Services
The University of New Mexico
General Library, Zimmerman Library
Albuquerque, NM 87131-1466
(505) 277-4241

Professors
Russ Davidson, Ph.D., Vanderbilt University;
M.L.S., University of North Carolina (Chapel Hill)
Marilyn Fletcher, M.L.S., Louisiana State University
Robert Migneault, M.A.L.S., University of Denver
Connie Thorson, M.A., University of Arkansas (Fayetteville);
Ph.D., University of New Mexico
M.L.S., University of Illinois (Urbana-Champaign)
James Wright, M.L.S., University of Oregon

Associate Professors
David Baldwin, M.A.L.S., University of Iowa
Judith Bernstein, M.A., Cornell University;
M.L.S., Columbia University
Bruce Boling, M.A., State University of Iowa;
M.A., and Ph.D., Harvard University;
M.L.S., University of California (Berkeley)
Eulalie Brown, M.P.A., Arizona State University;
M.L.S., Rosary College
Susan Deese, M.A., and Ph.D., University of New Mexico
Nina Jane Grotzey, M.A., Duke University;
M.L.S., University of Texas (Austin)
Linda Lewis, M.L.S., University of Oklahoma
Maria Teresa Marquez, M.P.A., University of New Mexico;
M.L.S., University of Illinois (Urbana-Champaign)
David Null, M.A., College of William and Mary;
M.A.L.S., University of Chicago
Nancy Pistorius, M.S.L.S., University of Illinois (Urbana-Champaign)
Stephen Rollins, M.L.S., University of Rhode Island
Virginia Seiser, M.S., Portland State University;
M.A.L.S., University of Chicago

Assistant Professors
Claire-Lise Benauz, M.L.S., Columbia University
Claire Bringsinger, M.A.L.S., Indiana University
Seyler Bordelana, M.A., University of Mississippi;
M.L.I.S., University of Texas (Austin)
Harry Brousard, M.L.S., Louisiana State University
Donna Cromer, M.A., University of Washington;
M.L.S., University of Washington
Carolyn Dodson, M.A., City University of New York;
M.L.S., Pratt Institute
Mary Ellen Hanson, M.A., University of New Mexico;
M.A.L.S., University of Denver
Peter Ives, M.S.L.I.S., University of Illinois (Urbana-Champaign)
Mary Elizabeth Johnson, M.L.S., University of Oregon
Carol Joiner, M.A., University of Denver;
M.A., University of New Mexico;
M.L.S., University of California (Los Angeles)

Kathleen Keating, M.L.S., University of Arizona
Harry Lillu, M.A.L.S., University of Michigan
Diana Northup, M.S., University of New Mexico;
M.S.L.S., University of Illinois (Urbana-Champaign)
Nina Stephansohn, M.L.I.S., University of California (Berkeley)
Andrea Testi, M.S.L.I.S., State University of New York (Albany)
Dena Rae Thomas, M.L.S., University of Washington
Deborah Willis, M.Ed. and M.L.I.S., University of Oklahoma
Sidney Yen, M.A., University of New Mexico;
M.L.S., George Peabody College

Visiting Assistant Professors
Aida Alva Gerdes, M.L.S., University of Arizona
Henry Guenther, M.L.S., University of Arizona
Sharon Mookanan, M.A., University of Florida;
M.S.L.I.S., Florida State University
Carlos Vasquez, M.A., Stanford University
Francis C. Wilkinson, M.P.A., University of New Mexico;
M.L.S., University of Arizona

Library (LIBR)

110. Introduction to Learning Strategies. (2)
Designed to help students improve their learning skills, individual learning styles will be assessed. Topics explored include factors that influence learning, memory, note-taking, listening, test-taking, test anxiety, stress management, independent learning, etc.

111. Introduction to Information Research Strategies. (2)
Designed to prepare students to use information storage and retrieval systems found in libraries. Topics include how information is structured, intellectually accessed by users and physically organized. Emphasizes active learning, critical thinking, and critical evaluation.

112. Academic Skills Management-Research Paper Development. (1)
Strategies learned in Libr 111 will be utilized to develop a research paper. Writing styles, style manuals, etc. will be studied.
Prerequisite: 111.

MILITARY STUDIES

The University of New Mexico
Thomas E. Murphy, Capt., Commanding Officer
Naval Science Building
Albuquerque, NM 87131-1466
(505) 277-3744

Keith W. Toungd, Lt. Col., USAF,
Commanding Officer
Aerospace Sciences Building
277-4502

Michael W. Lloyd, Maj., USA, Commanding Officer
Army ROTC Building
277-1891

THE UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO CATALOG
The mission of Air Force ROTC is to provide instruction and experience to all cadets in a diversified college or university environment so they can graduate with the knowledge, character and motivation essential to becoming leaders in the United States Air Force. The Air Force ROTC approach to education encourages inquiry, analysis, critical thinking, imagination, judgment, and individual participation on the part of each student.

The Air Force ROTC commissioning program is open to qualified students in all academic majors. The program is divided into a general military course (GMC) and a professional officer course (POC). The latter is the final commissioning phase for those students who qualify and desire a commission in the USAF. Both the GMC and POC require one hour of noncredit leadership laboratory each semester.

FOUR-YEAR OPTION. A qualified incoming freshman, male or female, may enroll in aerospace studies classes following normal college registration procedures. The student enrolls in the general military course (GMC) for the first two years. Prior to enrolling in the last two years of the program, the professional officer course (POC), the student must meet Air Force ROTC qualification standards and requirements. In addition, all Air Force ROTC participants must complete a four-week summer field training course prior to entering the POC, normally between the sophomore and junior years.

TWO-YEAR OPTION. Entry into the professional officer course (POC) is on a competitive basis. Applicants must meet Air Force ROTC qualification standards and requirements. Prior to entering the POC program, students must attend and successfully complete a six-week summer field training course.

Uniforms and textbooks for Air Force ROTC courses are provided by the Air Force. Participants receive approximately $700 for the six-week summer training period and $500 for the four-week summer training period (in addition to travel pay or an airline ticket) and $100 per month for 20 months. Additionally, students who qualify may receive an AFROTC scholarship which will pay full tuition, laboratory fees, books, and $100 per month subsistence throughout the academic period that the scholarship is in effect. Scholarships are available for 4, 3, and 2 year periods. Students who qualify for the POC and are not already on AFROTC scholarship qualify for a $1000 per semester scholarship. They must maintain a 2.35 term GPA, and be able to graduate and be commissioned by age 25 (prior enlisted personnel may add one year for each year of military service up to age 29). To retain this scholarship, the student must continue to meet POC retention standards.

This department is administered by personnel of the United States Air Force under rules promulgated by the Department of the Air Force and The University of New Mexico.

Following successful completion of the Air Force ROTC program, each individual is commissioned as a Second Lieutenant in the United States Air Force. Full pay and benefits begin upon initial assignment to active duty.

Students may enter the Air Force ROTC from any high school, college, or university. Transfer students with an ROTC background can receive credit for previous ROTC experience.

Processing of new students for the four-year program is accomplished during registration for the fall semester. Undergraduate or graduate students applying for the two-year program should process as early as possible in the school year prior to the following fall term in which they wish to enter the POC. Specifics may be obtained by contacting the Air Force ROTC staff members at 1901 Las Lomas NE.

THE GENERAL MILITARY COURSE (GMC) (four-year program). The GMC is an introduction to U.S. military forces.
and the development of air power and is designed to prepare cadets for entry into the POC. The standard GMC is a two-year course in aerospace studies normally offered to freshmen and sophomores. The GMC totals approximately 300 hours, consisting of 60 hours of academics and 120 hours of leadership laboratory over two years. The POC subject matter includes theoretical and applied leadership, management and communications skills and national security and defense policy to prepare cadets for active duty as commissioned officers. It is a two-year course of instruction in aerospace studies and is normally for juniors and seniors. The POC totals approximately 300 hours, with 180 hours of academics and 120 hours of leadership laboratory over two years.

LEADERSHIP LABORATORY. Leadership laboratory provides a variety of practical leadership experiences by rotating positions and responsibilities among cadets. These experiences take place within the cadet corps and are led and managed by cadets.

General Military Course
- **Fall Semester**: AF ASP 120 Air Force Today
- **Spring Semester**: AF ASP 121 Air Force Today

Aerospace 250 Development of Airpower
- **Fall Semester**: AF ASP 250 Development of Airpower
- **Spring Semester**: AF ASP 251 Development of Airpower

**Professional Officer Course**
- **Fall Semester**: AF ASP 300 Air Force Leadership and Management
- **Spring Semester**: AF ASP 301 Air Force Leadership and Management

Aerospace 400 National Security Forces in Contemporary American Society
- **Fall Semester**: AF ASP 400 National Security Forces in Contemporary American Society
- **Spring Semester**: AF ASP 401 National Security Forces in Contemporary American Society

**Aerospace Studies (AF ASP)**

010. Leadership Laboratory. (0)
Meets weekly for one hour. Provides students with progressively challenging leadership and management experiences within the cadet corps designed to develop each student's potential for assuming the responsibilities of an Air Force officer. Enrollment in the laboratory is required. Offered on a CR/NC basis only.

120. The Air Force Today. (1)
Deals with the organization and missions of Air Force organizations, officerhip and professionalism, and includes an introduction to Air Force communication skills. (Fall)

121. The Air Force Today. (1)
Deals with the organization and missions of Air Force organizations, officerhip and professionalism, and includes an introduction to Air Force communication skills. (Spring)

250. Development of Air Power. (1)
Focuses on factors contributing to the development of air power from its earliest beginnings through two world wars; the evolution of air power concepts and doctrine; an assessment of communication skills, and introduction to leadership. (Fall)

251. Development of Air Power. (1)
Focuses on factors contributing to the development of air power from its earliest beginnings through two world wars; the evolution of air power concepts and doctrine; an assessment of communication skills, and introduction to leadership. (Spring)

300. Air Force Management Leadership. (3)
Examines leadership and quality management fundamentals, professional knowledge, Air Force doctrine, leadership ethics, and communication skills for Air Force officers. Case studies are used to demonstrate the practical application of the concepts being studied. (Fall)

400. National Security Forces in Contemporary American Society. (3)
Examines national security, the formulation of defense policy, conflict management, regional security, alliances, arms control, and terrorism. Special topics include military profession, officerhip, the military justice system, and current issues affecting the military. (Fall)

401. National Security Forces in Contemporary American Society. (3)
Examines national security, the formulation of defense policy, conflict management, regional security, alliances, arms control, and terrorism. Special topics include military profession, officerhip, the military justice system, and current issues affecting the military. (Spring)

**Army ROTC**
The University of New Mexico
Michael W. Lloyd, Major, Professor of Military Science
Army ROTC Building, 608 Buena Vista NE
Albuquerque, NM 87131-5519
(505) 277-1891

Faculty
Philip E. Bundy, 2nd Lieutenant, The University of New Mexico
Arturo V. de los Reyes, Master Sergeant
Michael W. Lloyd, Major, B.S., Colorado State University
Jess Lopez Jr., Sergeant First Class
Wendi L. Goodman, Staff Sergeant

The Army Reserve Officers' Training Corps at UNM provides qualified and motivated students an opportunity to earn a commission as a United States Army officer while earning a degree of their choice. It offers several financial programs that can help with education expenses.

The UNM Military Science Department administers the Army ROTC program and offers courses that challenge the student both mentally and physically. The Army curriculum uses adventurous and challenging activities and along with academics to stress leading, organizing, and motivating other people. The course includes up-to-date management techniques to recognize, compare and evaluate various courses of action that utilize resources of people, time and money, real property, and equipment.
The UNM Army Reserve Officers’ Training Corps graduate will be a qualified leader ready to accept significant responsibility in both the military and the private sector and be an asset to the defense of the United States and the management of civilian enterprise.

The ROTC commissioning curriculum consists of a four-year program divided into the Basic Course and the Advanced Course. There are several curriculum variations that compress or waive all or part of the four-semester Basic Course.

**Basic Course**

The Basic Course is a general introduction to the Army. It consists of Military Science 101, 102, 201, 202 and concurrent enrollment in 099 each semester. Any student may enroll in any Basic Course class without incurring a military obligation. Initial instruction is designed to give a working knowledge of the Army, with study in military leadership, management, and land navigation.

One variation of the Army program allows the student to compress the Basic Course requirements into one year and then proceed with the Advanced Course. With another variation, students with prior military service may elect to waive the requirements of the Basic Course and begin the Advanced Course.

Students who have completed two years of undergraduate work may join the Two-Year ROTC Program. This begins with a basic six-week summer training camp. Completion of this “basic camp”, for which the student is paid, allows the student to enter the Advanced Course.

It is possible for a student to belong to a National Guard or US Army Reserve unit simultaneously with ROTC enrollment.

**Advanced Course**

The Advanced Course is open to those students who have completed the Basic Course, or who have had the Basic Course requirement waived. Each student must meet the physical and aptitude qualifications established by the Department of the Army. The Advanced Course consists of Military Science 301, 302, 401, 402, which are taken in sequence. Each course requires concurrent enrollment in 099. The course work objective is to train and develop leaders who gain experience in organizing and managing complex projects. This ability to take charge of an assignment and complete it is useful in every area of our society.

To enroll in the Advanced Course, the student must sign a contract agreeing to complete the commissioning program and accept a commission as a second lieutenant either in the active Army, the National Guard or the U.S. Army Reserve. After completing 301 and 302, each student attends an advanced six-week training camp at Ft. Lewis, Washington. The camp may be delayed in certain cases. All students receive a base pay and mileage allowance. The enrolled student also receives $100 for each month of the school year.

Upon completion of the Advanced Course, the cadet is commissioned as a second lieutenant in the U.S. Army.

**Veterans and Transfers**

Veterans who enroll in the Advanced Course and meet the eligibility requirements may receive placement credit for their experience on active duty. Qualified students may enter the Army ROTC program from any high school, college or university. Students transferring to UNM with Army, Navy or Air Force experience can transfer those credits to the Army ROTC program. University students must have at least two years of college work remaining to complete the ROTC program. The financial assistance received by the Advanced Course students is in addition to Veterans Administration benefits.

**Financial Assistance**

Students at UNM may apply for three- or two-year scholarships. Each scholarship pays for books, tuition, required fees and $100 per month during the school year.

All students enrolled in the Advanced Course receive $100 per month for each month of school.

**Books, Equipment, and Uniforms**

All students enrolling in Military Science are provided the required books, equipment and uniforms at no expense. Equipment and uniforms must be returned upon completion of the course.

Specifics about the Army ROTC program may be obtained by contacting any staff member at the Department of Military Science, Army ROTC building, (505) 277-1891.

**Curriculum**

**First Year—First Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Army 101 Intro Milit Science</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Army 102 Intro Milit Science</td>
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**Second Year—First Semester**

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Course</th>
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<tr>
<td>Army 201 Interm Ldrship Skills</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Army 202 Interm Ldrship Skills</td>
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**Third Year—First Semester**

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Course</th>
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<td>Army 301 Adv Leadership Mgt</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Army 302 Adv Leadership Mgt</td>
<td>3</td>
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</table>

**Fourth Year—First Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Army 401 Theory and Dynamics of the Army</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Army 402 Theory and Dynamics of the Army</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Army 485 Directed Study (optional)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Army (ARMY)**

009. Leadership Laboratory. (0)

Meets weekly for 2 hours. Provides students with progressively challenging leadership and management experiences within the cadet corps. Designed to supplement the Military Science curriculum in developing each student’s potential for assuming the responsibilities of an Army officer. Enrollment in the laboratory is required for all cadets. (Fall, Spring)

101. Introduction to Military Science. (1)

Provides basic understanding of the Armed Forces: Organization of the Army, and Department of Defense, and customs and traditions of the service; introduction to marksman ship: first aid, and basic map reading. (Fall)

102. Introduction to Military Science. (1)

Provides basic understanding of the Armed Forces: Organization of the Army, and Department of Defense, and customs and traditions of the service; introduction to marksman ship: first aid, and basic map reading. (Spring)

201. Intermediate Leadership Skills. (2)

Land navigation; conversion of grid and magnetic azimuth, intersection and resection, elevation and relief, terrain association; military leadership: organizational structures, first aid, communications skills, human relations, power and influence, and introduction to management skills. (Fall)

202. Intermediate Leadership Skills. (2)

Land navigation: conversion of grid and magnetic azimuth, intersection and resection, elevation and relief, terrain association; military leadership: organizational structures, first
Introduction

The NROTC program provides a means whereby the student can be financially assisted toward attainment of an undergraduate degree through the four-year scholarship program, the two-year scholarship program, the four-year college program, or the two-year college program. All four programs lead to service as a commissioned officer in the Navy or Marine Corps.

Applications for the NROTC four-year scholarship program must be made to the Navy by December 1 for entry into the program the following August. Applicants first compete nationally on the basis of ACT or SAT scores; subsequent selection heavily weighs on the applicant's academic performance in high school and college. Applications for the NROTC two-year scholarship program must be made to the Navy by March 1 for entry into the program in June. Applicants must be college sophomores and selection is based on the student's college academic performance.

Applications for the four-year NROTC college program may be made to the UNM NROTC Unit at any time. Applications for the two-year NROTC college program may be made to the UNM NROTC Unit during the fall semester of the sophomore year or through March of the spring semester of the sophomore year. Applicants are selected by the Navy on the basis of demonstrated academic performance and expressed motivation.

Students in the NROTC scholarship program receive tuition and scholastic fees, textbooks, uniforms, and $100 per month for a maximum of 40 months. Students in the NROTC college program receive naval science textbooks and uniforms for the entire time they are in the program and $100 per month subsistence allowance during their junior and senior years.

Further information concerning the program may be obtained from high school and college counselors, recruiting stations, and the:

The University of New Mexico
NROTC Unit
720 Yale Blvd. NE
Albuquerque, New Mexico 87131-1556
(505) 277-3744

Department of Naval Science. Students in the NROTC scholarship program are encouraged to pursue majors in the engineering and hard science (mathematics, chemistry, and physics) fields of study to meet the technological requirements of the Navy. Other fields of study are permitted with the approval of the Professor of Naval Science.

There are no restrictions placed upon college program students or Marine option students as to academic majors.

Completion of the naval science requirements can constitute completion of a minor in the College of Arts and Sciences.

Department of Naval Science
First Year—First Semester
Nav Sc 101 Prin and Con of Naval Sci 1
Second Semester
Nav Sc 105 Naval Ships Sys I 3

Second Year—First Semester
Nav Sc 201 Naval Ships Sys II 3
Second Semester
Hist 320 StU.S. Naval History 3

Third Year—First Semester
Nav Sc 303-303L Navigation 3
Second Semester
Nav Sc 304 Naval Operations 3

Naval ROTC
The University of New Mexico
David C. Casper, Cdr, USN, Commanding Officer
Naval ROTC, Naval Science Bldg. 130
(505) 277-3744

Faculty
Commander David C. Casper, USN, M.S., University of Southern California, M.A., Salve Regina College, M.A., Naval War College
Lieutenant Colonel Frederick L. Tuggle, USMC, B.A., The Citadel
Lieutenant Michael A. Corriere, USN, B.S., U.S. Naval Academy
Fourth Year—First Semester
Nav Sc 407 Principles of Naval Leadership and Management 3

Second Semester
Mgt 361 Organizational Theory 3

Marine Corps subjects, given below, are substituted by Marine Corps applicants during the junior and senior years:

Women are substituted by one course from two other groups. When this and their achievements can continue to take place and be obtained at the Department of Naval Science.

Naval Science (NAV SC)

010. Naval Professional Laboratory. (0) Tuggle Drills and information for NROTC students. (30 hours each semester). Offered on a CR/NC basis only. (Fall, Spring)

101. Principles and Concepts of Naval Science. (1) Tuggle Introduction to the naval service, customs, traditions, courtesies, and naval officers communities. (Fall)

105. Naval Ships Systems I. (3) Corriere Introduction to naval engineering systems concepts, and practices. Topics include ship design, compartmentation, ship stability, damage control, fire-fighting, and ship propulsion systems. (Spring)

201. Naval Ships Systems II. (3) Principles of naval weapons systems. Topics include sensors and detection systems, computational systems, tracking systems, weapon delivery systems, the fire control problem, and new developments in weapon systems integration. (Fall)

303L. Navigation. (3) Theory, principles and procedures of ship coastal and celestial navigation. Included are mathematical analysis, spherical triangulation, sights, sextants, publications and report logs. Navigational aids, including inertial systems, radio beacons and satellites, are also studied. (Fall)

304L. Naval Operations. (3) Corriere Naval ship operations, tactical formations and dispositions, relative motion, tactical plots and maneuvering boards are analyzed. Rules of the road, lights and signals are studied. (Spring)

331. Evolution of Warfare. (3) Tuggle Evolution of the basic principles and techniques of warfare throughout history. Relationship of tactics and strategy and the impact of technological developments in selected topics. Emphasis is placed on an understanding of the theoretical principles underlying modern tactics and strategy. (Fall)

407. Principles of Naval Leadership and Management. (3) CasperStructure and principles of naval leadership and management in which underlying concepts are examined within

the context of American military, social, and industrial organization and practice. Emphasis is given to management, leadership, and human goals functions. (Fall)

431. Amphibious Warfare. (3) Tuggle Concepts, techniques, and history of amphibious warfare. The role of the U.S. Marine Corps in the development and implementation of amphibious warfare is emphasized. (Spring)

WOMEN STUDIES

Susan B. Tiano, Ph.D., Acting Director
Mesa Vista South 2130
277-3854

Introduction

Women Studies is an interdisciplinary program which strives to provide equal education for both women and men by making the study of the history and culture of women, generally omitted from the traditional curriculum, the central focus of concentrated scholarship and learning. The Program is committed to the full integration of multicultural perspectives and female intellectual and leadership models at UNM. It supports the development and application of new theories of feminist studies throughout the university, and work to create an academic atmosphere in which research about women and their achievements can continue to take place and receive serious attention:

Women Studies courses emphasize participatory education, in which student involvement, insight, and intellect are encouraged and made relevant in the learning process. Certain Women Studies courses may be applicable for group requirement credit in various colleges, and all Women Studies courses are acceptable for elective credit in all colleges. Any student interested in the Women Studies minor, as well as anyone with questions about our academic program, should contact the Program's academic advisor.

Minor Studies Requirements

The Women Studies minor consists of a multidisciplinary program of 24 credits in courses offered both by the Women Studies Program and by other departments. All minors are required to complete 9 hours in the following core courses:

W St 200 Women in Contemporary Society
- or -
W St 322 Race, Class, and the Feminist Movement
- or -
W St 324 Contemporary Feminist Theory
- or -
W St 392 Senior Seminar

The remaining 15 hours will be distributed among four groups of courses: Women in Cultural Context, History of Women, Social Science Analysis of Women, and Women Studies in the Arts and Humanities. Students must take at least one course from group A, Women in Cultural Context, and at least one course from two other groups. When this distribution requirement is met, the remaining hours may be concentrated in the group or groups the student chooses. At least 9 hours must be in courses numbered 300 or above. Students may not apply to this minor courses included in their programs of studies for their major.
Women Studies (W ST)

181. Seminar for Returning Women Students. (3)
(Also offered as Ed Fdn 181.) Designed for women entering or returning to school after an interruption. Gives students an opportunity to identify problems associated with re-entry; review academic skills, and begin to define educational needs and issues. (Fall, Spring)

182. Reducing Math Anxiety. (2)
Explores the phenomenon of "math anxiety", and its relation to sex role stereotypes, and presents methods of coping with it. Offers students individualized assessment of math needs and instruction in skills to reduce their anxiety. (Fall, Spring)

200. Women in Contemporary Society. (3)
Focuses on women's status in society—the myths and realities. Examines women's socialization by sex, class, race, and culture; the economics of discrimination, and role of education and family. (Fall, Spring)

231. Introduction to Chicana Studies. [La Chicana: Historical] (3)
(Also offered as Am St 231.) Analyzes historically the special sociological and political evolution of La Chicana. (Fall)

232. Black Women. (3)
(Also offered as Afro A 250.) A comprehensive survey of the role the Black Woman has played in the society of the United States. Emphasis will be placed on achievements and contributions.

233. American Indian Women. (3)
An interdisciplinary course which focuses on the historical, cultural, economic, and political issues which affect the changing roles of the American Indian Woman. No prerequisite. (Spring)

234. Her Own Voice: Black Women Writers. (3)
An exploration of works written exclusively by black women as well as a multi-disciplinary approach to black women's experiences through their own writings, art, media. No prerequisite. (Spring)

279. Interdisciplinary Topics. (1-3)
Can be repeated for credit three times. Prerequisite: 200 or permission of instructor. (Fall, Spring)

322. Race, Class and the Feminist Movement. (3)
A detailed study of how the institutions of racism, class and sexism have affected the growth of the feminist movement. Prerequisite: 200; suggested background, one of the following: 231, 233, 234, 324. (Fall)

324. Contemporary Feminist Theory. (3)
An investigation of selected feminist theories from the past three decades. Learning the skills of analysis and applying these skills to theory will be stressed. Prerequisite: 200 or permission of instructor. (Spring)

331. Third World Women. (3)
A survey of women in various Third World regions in turn: Asia, Africa, Latin America, the Middle East. Titles of individual sections will vary as regions vary. (Fall)

335. Heterosexism and the Oppression of Women. (3)
Descriptive and theoretical focus on the role of heterosexual and homosexual women in the community and within the women's movement. Prerequisite: 200 or permission of instructor. (Fall)

339. Women Abuse. (3)
A comprehensive study of the phenomena of abuse, both subtle and overt, against women. Included will be sexual assault, medical malpractice,forced sterilization, domestic violence, as well as other kinds of social and cultural abuse. (Fall)

353. Women and Creativity. (3)
A study of the creative process linked to the artist's position in society. A rotation course which will deal successively with women artists in the visual arts, literature, crafts and with the creative process itself. Prerequisite: 200 or permission of instructor.

357. Media-Arts and Women. (3)
(Also offered as Art Ed 357.) Will present overview of women in art and media; will survey history; will serve as a workshop for developing skills; will interpret how the media influences status of women. Prerequisite: 200.

379. Interdisciplinary Topics. (1-3)
Can be repeated for credit three times. Prerequisite: 200 or permission of instructor. (Fall, Spring)

386. Women In Sports. (3)
(Also offered as PE-P 386.) An historical and sociological study of women and sports in American culture and an examination of the recent changes in women's athletics.

392. Senior Seminar. (3)
An advanced course for seniors in Women Studies, emphasizing synthesis and development of research skills. Prerequisites: 200, senior standing and permission of instructor. (Spring)

479. Interdisciplinary Topics. (1-3)
Can be repeated for credit three times. Prerequisites: 200 and permission of instructor. (Fall, Spring)

487. Sexism In Education. (3)
(Also offered as Ed Fdn 587.) Focuses on historical and sociological analysis of discrimination as well as its psychological effects on children and adults. Includes the development of sex roles, the effects of curricula materials and Title IX. Prerequisites: 200, Ed Fdn 290 or permission of instructor.

498. Field Experience. (3)
Planned and supervised work experience in a community agency serving women. Prerequisites: 200, prior completion of placement procedures (including meeting specific training or course work requirements of certain agencies), and permission of instructor. (Fall, Spring)

499. Undergraduate Problem. (1-3)
Student is expected to present a topic for study. Can be repeated for credit three times. Prerequisite: permission of instructor required before registering. (Fall, Spring)

Related Courses

Afro A St 250. Black Women. (3)
Am St 231. Women's Experience in the United States. (3)
Am St 332. Women and Nature. (3)
Am St 501. Interdepartmental Seminar in the Culture of the United States. (3) Women, Patriarchy & Pop Culture.
Anth *340. Topics in Cultural Anthropology. (3)
Biosocial Bases of Women's Health.

Anth *341. Peasant Culture of the World. (3)
Biosocial Bases of Sex Roles.

Anth *340. Topics in Ethnology. (3)
Women & Oral Tradition.

Couns 562. Non-Sexist Counseling. (3)

CRP 470/570. Seminar. (3)

Econ 239. Economic Status of Women. (3)

Ed Fdn 384. Women and Self-Education. (3)

Ed Fdn 486, 586. Psychological Development of Women. (3)

Ed Fdn 593. Topics. (1-3)
History of Women in Education.

Engl 211. Topics in Literature. (3)△
Women in Literature; Minority Women Poets.

Engl 315. Interdisciplinary Approaches to Literature. (3)
Women's Literature.

Engl 380. Tl/individual Authors. (3)△
Virginia Woolf.

Engl 411/511. Special Topics: (3)
Feminist Fiction and Social Change.

Engl 470. Contemporary Literature. (3)△
Contemporary Women Poets.

Engl 511. Special Topics: History of Ideas, Literary Movements, etc. (3)
Twentieth-Century Women Writers. Feminist Theory.

Hist *315. History of Women from Ancient Times to the Enlightenment. (3)

Hist *316. Women in the Modern World. (3)

Hist 320. Studies in History. (1-3)
Women in the West; Women, War and Revolution; Women in the U.S. West; History of Sexuality; History of Family and Society.

Hist *330. History of the Women's Rights Movement. (3)

Hist 544. Seminar in the History of Women. (3)

Mgt 594. Special Topics in Management. (3)
Women in Management.

Nurs 307. Problems in Nursing: Selected Topics. (3)
Women and Health Care.

Pol Sc *360. Political Topics. (3)△
Women and the Law I and II; Women and Politics; Feminist Political Theory.

Psych 450. Special Topics in Psychology. (1-3)
Psychology of Women.

Soc 308. Sociology of Gender. (3)

Soc 507. Sociological Theory: Selected Topics. (3)
Women and Development.
SPECIAL PROGRAMS

DIVISION OF CONTINUING EDUCATION AND COMMUNITY SERVICES

Rupert Trujillo, Dean
Division of Continuing Education and Community Services
1634 University Blvd NE
277-2527

The Division of Continuing Education and Community Services is a separate unit of The University of New Mexico, responsible for conducting instruction by independent study, extension classes, and noncredit courses for adults. The Division also supervises the programs of all students enrolled in the university for non-degree work. For additional information see the section on non-degree status under the Admission and Registration section of this catalog.

Credit Programs

Extension. Regular university courses may be offered by extension, provided there is a large enough group in any one center to justify doing so, and as long as the class is not dependent upon the campus library and laboratory facilities. Persons interested in having an extension class offered in a specific community should address their inquiries to Credit Programs, Division of Continuing Education and Community Services, The University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, New Mexico 87131-4006.

Resident Credit through Continuing Education. Any of the regular university courses may be offered for resident credit in Bernalillo County, subject to appropriate approval and time lines. Persons interested in offering a course for resident credit should contact Credit Programs, Division of Continuing Education and Community Services, The University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, New Mexico 87131-4006.

Independent Study Courses. A number of regular undergraduate courses are available by correspondence. The courses are developed and graded by qualified university personnel. Credit from these courses may be applied toward an undergraduate degree to the extent of 30 semester hours, subject to the approval of the dean of the college in which the student is enrolled (see General Academic Regulations). The bulletin listing Independent Study courses is available through the Dean of Continuing Education and Community Services.

Non-degree Students. The Division of Continuing Education supervises the programs and provides academic counseling for all students enrolled in Non-degree status, as well as maintaining the College office records for these students. Non-degree students may contact the Non-degree advisors at the Division of Continuing Education and Community Services for assistance.

Non-degree Satellite Registration Center. As a special service for those students enrolling in Non-degree status, a Non-Degree Satellite Registration Center is operated at the Division of Continuing Education and Community Services. Students may apply for admission to Non-degree status, pay tuition and register for their courses. They may also add or drop classes from their schedule, initiate withdrawal procedures and request overload approval.

UNM at Kirtland Air Force Base. Freshman and sophomore level arts and sciences courses are offered at Kirtland

Air Force Base in 8-week evening sessions, five times per year. Classes are open to the public. The UNM-KAFB coordinator is located on base for advisement and registration for UNM-Kirtland and UNM main campus courses. The office is located at the Kirtland AFB Education Center, Room 105, 846-4972.

West Mesa Center. UNM Continuing Education has established a branch location at Rio Rancho Elementary School, 4601 Pepe Ortiz S.E., Rio Rancho, New Mexico, 87124. For information about courses offered there please consult the Continuing Education Catalog or call 892-5985 or 892-9487.

Noncredit Programs

The Community College offers a variety of noncredit courses designed for men and women interested in learning in an informal and noncompetitive environment. Registration is open to all adults (18 years and older) regardless of educational background. In some cases, classes are open to younger persons. In all but a few courses, there are no examinations, transcripts, credit or grades, although certificates of completion are issued upon request.

The Training Institute. The UNM Training Institute is a department of the UNM Division of Continuing Education in charge of planning workshops, seminars, conferences, teleconferences and certificate programs for professional and lay people with a variety of career interests. Training programs are available in such diverse subject areas as computer applications, marketing and sales, engineering, general management skills, small business development, and personnel management. The UNM Training Institute also provides customized, in-house training and consultative services to New Mexico businesses, corporations, government agencies, and community organizations. Individuals and groups interested in these services should contact the Assistant Dean of the UNM Training Institute, Division of Continuing Education, 4125 Carlisle Blvd. NE, Albuquerque, New Mexico 87131, 277-9060.

The catalog listing noncredit courses offered each semester may be obtained from the Division of Continuing Education and Community Services, The University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, New Mexico 87131.

Continuing Education Units (CEUs)

In order to systematically record noncredit educational activities held under responsible sponsorship, capable direction and qualified instruction, and in order to recognize the participation in these activities of individuals seeking occupational and technical competency, or general education enrichment or special knowledge or skills, The University of New Mexico, through the Division of Continuing Education and Community Services, will apply continuing education units (CEUs) to those programs approved for such recognition under the contained guidelines and administrative procedures.

A CEU is defined as follows: Ten contact hours of participation or equivalent in an organized noncredit continuing education experience under sponsorship and direction of The University of New Mexico. The CEU is applicable to the appropriate learning experiences of adults at all levels from post secondary to post doctoral; for all University of New Mexico classes of adult learners, whether vocational, technical, professional, managerial or adults bent on personal improvement; and in all formats of teaching and learning known to the field of education. The CEU is expected not only to provide a record for the individual student, but to provide a measure which can be used by the university to record the amount of its continuing education activity. To
apply for the CEU, contact the appropriate Dean in the Division of Continuing Education and Community Services.

University Facilities
The scheduling of campus facilities, other than for the intended purpose of regular university classes, is administered by the Continuing Education Scheduling Office, 277-2527. However, Popejoy Hall, Johnson Gym, North Campus, the South Campus Athletic Complex and The New Mexico Union manage all rentals within their facilities.

The Continuing Education Conference Center
Contained in the nearly 30,000 sq. ft. Conference Center are meeting rooms from 850 sq. ft. to 7,290 sq. ft. The 540-seat Educational Auditorium is the largest single area in the Center. In addition, there are 4 meeting rooms, a small conference/boardroom, a 100-seat dining room (expandable to 300), a modern holding kitchen area, a special display area and a separate computer-assisted registration area.

Complete meal service is available through the University Food Service. From meeting breaks with coffee and rolls to complete lunches and dinners, the Center can meet nearly any need.

State-of-the-art video/audio capability. Teleconferencing is an example of the sophisticated facilities available in the Center. Equipped with big screen monitors, two-way communications can be linked to other centers around the globe through satellite uplinks and network downlinks. In addition, if you need videotape or other audiovisual equipment, the university can meet almost anyone's need.

For information on scheduling a meeting room, contact the Division of Continuing Education, 1634 University Blvd. NE, Albuquerque, New Mexico 87131, 277-2527.

BRANCH CAMPUSES AND CENTERS FOR GRADUATE STUDIES
The University of New Mexico has as its primary responsibility the task of serving the citizens of the State by offering opportunities for higher education. Toward that purpose the university also operates three branches—2-year colleges—which provide academic and vocational training leading to certificates, associate degrees, and transfer to baccalaureate programs. Additionally, the university operates three centers for limited graduate studies at Santa Fe, Los Alamos, and Gallup.

Academic credits earned by students while attending a branch campus of The University of New Mexico are transferable to appropriate schools and colleges on the main campus of the university. Academic Credits are also transferable to other colleges and universities in New Mexico and other states on the same basis as credit earned on the main campus. Vocational-technical credits are readily transferable to similar programs at other institutions and may be acceptable upon petition to baccalaureate degree programs at UNM and other baccalaureate institutions. Students enrolling at the branches should contact a representative from the baccalaureate college of their choice to determine which courses are applicable toward the degree desired.

All communications regarding entrance to the branches should be addressed to the appropriate branch campus admissions office.

The Gallup Branch
The Gallup Campus was established to fulfill the educational needs of this large diverse multicultural region. Growth and development will continue in accord with the desires of the people who reside in this service area.

Opened on September 16, 1968, The University of New Mexico, Gallup Branch, has grown from operating from the Gallup High School to its present campus on over 80 acres. In October of 1985 the college moved into its new complex. It includes a new fine arts wing, additional classrooms, faculty offices, a student services complex, administrative offices, student food services area and remodeling of the Career Education Building. The Library was also expanded to improve services.

The University of New Mexico Gallup Branch Campus is committed to the philosophy that post-secondary educational opportunities should be provided to all individuals regardless of age, gender, race, religious affiliation, or handicap.

Post-secondary educational opportunities are essential in a community the size of Gallup to assist with its economic growth and social changes. The Gallup campus has no greater purpose than that of making higher education available to all. From this philosophical base emerge the following goals of the Gallup Campus:

• To provide a high quality educational experience
• To provide the first two years of a baccalaureate education
• To provide certification and licensing for special programs
• To provide career education
• To provide general studies
• To provide community education
• To provide public service activities
• To provide student support services
• To provide a preparatory and developmental program of instruction
• To provide a learning environment

The College offers academic courses transferable to The University of New Mexico main campus, and to other institutions. Also available is a full range of preparatory and vocational-technical courses. The Gallup Branch Campus offers 54 different degree and certificate programs in a variety of academic and technical fields. The student may earn an Associate of Science degree in 4 areas, an Associate of Arts degree in 8 areas, or an Associate of Applied Science degree in 23 specialties. The College also offers a number of certificate programs.

The College also operates an Adult Basic Education Center on campus and at sites throughout McKinley County. These centers are operated under the jurisdiction of the College Learning Center located on campus. The centers provide instruction in preparation for the GED exam.

The College also serves as an Area Vocational School for high school students. High school students are bussed in daily for three hours of instruction in vocational discipline. Students come to the Gallup campus from the Gallup McKinley County School System, Ft. Wingate BIA School, Rehoboth Christian School, and the Zuni Public School System.

The College also offers a number of courses at its satellite campus located in Zuni, New Mexico.

Through a grant to the UNM College of Nursing, the Gallup Campus offers a Bachelor of Science in Nursing Completion program for RN’s. Students may enroll to complete the third and fourth years of the BSN or for continuing education credit. Contact the BSN Completion office at the Gallup Campus.
B.A. Education Degree Program
Through the College of Education (Division of Learning and Teaching), students are able to earn a Bachelor of Arts in Elementary Education or Secondary Education at the Gallup Campus. Depending upon the student's special area of interest, some coursework may have to be completed at the Albuquerque campus. For specific information, contact the Upper Division Teacher Education Program at the Gallup Campus, (505) 863-7613.

Students interested in any of the programs offered by the Gallup Branch Campus should carefully check the Gallup Campus General Catalog for specific degree or certificate requirements, or write to the Admissions and Outreach Services Office, University of New Mexico, Gallup Campus, 200 College Road, Gallup, New Mexico 87301. Call (505) 863-7500, (or 843-7783 from Albuquerque).

Graduate Studies at Gallup
Several Graduate Programs in Education are offered on the Gallup Campus through the UNM College of Education. For information on degrees and individual course offerings call (505) 863-7500, (or 277-5622 in Albuquerque).

The Division of Learning and Teaching in the College of Education at The University of New Mexico offers Master of Arts programs in elementary and secondary education at the Gallup Branch campus. For additional information regarding the program contact Dr. Sigmund Mierzwa, Division of Learning and Teaching, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, NM 87131, or call (505) 277-4630. For application packets, you may inquire at UNM-Gallup with the Upper Division Teacher Education Office.

Los Alamos Branch
The University of New Mexico-Los Alamos Campus began offering postsecondary-level courses in August 1980 for the Los Alamos community and the surrounding region.

The University of New Mexico-Los Alamos is committed to the philosophy of comprehensive community college education and to providing, within resources available, high-quality education for all its students.

Guided by this philosophy UNM-Los Alamos has developed a variety of educational programs to meet the changing needs of the community. A policy of open-admissions permits entry to all interested students, regardless of their level of educational preparation. UNM-Los Alamos is pledged to promoting student success.

UNM-Los Alamos offers a wide variety of academic courses, most of which may be transferred to UNM main campus or other institutions.

Academic transfer program. UNM-Los Alamos is authorized to select any freshman or sophomore course from the UNM main campus catalog for which an appropriate instructor and facilities can be obtained. UNM-Los Alamos may also design courses that respond to student needs. Students may complete most and, in many cases, all of the first two years of their UNM course work at UNM-Los Alamos before continuing their studies at UNM or other institutions.

Associate Degrees. Associate degrees are awarded in Business/Marketing, Computer Science, Environmental Science, Environmental and Occupational Safety, Electronics Technology, Electronics Technology with Laser Option, Financial Accounting, General Studies, Liberal Arts, Microcomputer Technology, Pre-Business Administration, Pre-Engineering, Science, Secretarial Studies, Southwest Studies, and Studio Art.


College Readiness Program. The College Readiness Program is designed to serve students by helping to strengthen their academic competencies as well as helping to ensure their successful transition into college-level degree programs. The program offers course placement evaluation for student in introductory study credit courses to help students enter college at the most appropriate level. Both the Tutor Center and the Learning Resource Center work in conjunction with College Readiness faculty members to help provide educational opportunities and academic strategies for student success. Also included as part of the College Readiness Program is a mentoring component. Mentoring allows students to work with faculty members in a close relationship which can help facilitate a smooth entry into college as well as help ensure the ultimate success of the students.

Student Support Services. These include the Testing-Assessment-Placement program, student advisement, financial assistance, free tutoring, career counseling, workshops, and assistance to the disabled. A Cooperative Education program includes the Women in Science and Native Americans and Hispanics Internship programs.

UNM-LA offers noncredit, short-term courses of an informational, educational enrichment, and recreational nature. A wide variety of courses are available for two-year-olds through the adult level. A two-week summer Children's College is also administered by this department. The "campus day-camp" is for first- through sixth-graders and emphasizes science and art. The Small Business Development Center, a joint effort in conjunction with the Los Alamos Economic Development Corporation, provides training and individualized consultations for business owners and operators, and prospective developers of small business, to support the planning and operation of such enterprises.

Resources. The Los Alamos campus relies entirely upon an outstanding part-time faculty recruited mostly from Los Alamos and the northern New Mexico region. UNM-Los Alamos is located on a three-acre campus. Its facilities include a computer center, microcomputer laboratory, science and technology laboratories, art studios, a library/learning resource center, and multipurpose classrooms. Additional evening classroom space is rented from Los Alamos High School across the street from the campus and from other appropriate locations in the community.

Information. For more information about UNM-Los Alamos and its programs, students should review the UNM-Los Alamos Campus Catalog or write to the Registrar, UNM-Los Alamos, 4000 University Drive, Los Alamos, New Mexico 87544 or call (505) 662-5919 (or from Albuquerque 867-2379).

Center for Graduate Studies at Los Alamos
Dr. Alan Reed, Director
Center for Graduate Studies—Los Alamos
4000 University Dr., Los Alamos, NM 87544
(505) 663-5919 or 867-2379 for Albuquerque

The Center for Graduate Studies at Los Alamos operates primarily under a contract between the Los Alamos National Laboratory and The University of New Mexico to provide selected courses and degree programs for Laboratory employees and members of the surrounding communities.

Courses leading to Master's degrees are offered in business administration, chemical and nuclear engineering, civil engi-
neering, computer science, electrical engineering, mathematics, mechanical engineering, and training and learning technologies. Upper-division undergraduate courses are offered in computer science, electrical engineering, mathematics, and mechanical engineering. Certificate programs are available in waste management and the study of Japanese industry and management of technology.

Research opportunities for graduate students may be available at Los Alamos National Laboratory. Interested students should contact their main campus departments for information on research opportunities.

Center for Upper-Division and Graduate Studies at Santa Fe

Dr. Alan Reed, Director
Center for Upper Division and Graduate Studies at Santa Fe
P.O. Box 4187
South Richards Ave.
Santa Fe, NM 87502-4187
(505) 438-1234, 1-800-243-9499

At the University of New Mexico Center for Graduate Studies in Santa Fe, students can presently obtain a master's degree in Public Administration, Business Administration, Educational Administration, Middle School Education, and Counseling/Family Studies. Certificate programs are offered in Educational Administration, Middle School Education, and Museum Studies. The Graduate Center also offers a BSN completion program. Course work is offered in several areas including Anthropology, Art History, Art Studio, Curriculum and Instruction in Multicultural Teacher Education (CIMTE), Educational Foundations, Special Education and Women's Studies. For more information, please call the Graduate Center at (505) 438-1234 or 1-800-243-9499.

In Taos, UNM at The Harwood Foundation offers course work in Curriculum and Instruction in Multicultural Teacher Education (CIMTE), Public Administration, Art Studio, Art History, English, and Nursing. For more information about UNM in Taos, please call Dr. Robert Ellis, Director of The Harwood at (505) 758-9826 or 1-800-9499.

Valencia Branch

The University of New Mexico-Valencia Branch was established in 1981. In order to accommodate its rapidly growing full and part-time student population, the Branch moved from its temporary facilities in Belen to a new spacious campus near historic Tome Hill in mid 1986. The new site, located on 150 acres of land overlooking the Rio Grande Valley, provides UNM-VC with one of the most beautiful and impressive campuses in the region.

In accordance with its mission statement, UNM-VC offers high-quality daytime and evening instruction in academic, technical, and continuing education programs. Each program is committed to the philosophy that post-secondary educational opportunities should be available to all persons regardless of age, gender, race, religious affiliation, or handicap. As a comprehensive community college, UNM-VC is especially proud of its superior teaching, small college atmosphere, and model student services operation.

Baccalaureate transfer-track course work selected from the main campus catalogue is available at the Valencia Campus in many disciplines at the freshman and sophomore levels. Students may complete most, if not all, of the first two years of their baccalaureate course work at Valencia before continuing their studies at UNM-Albuquerque or other institutions. Associate of Arts and Associate of Science transfer track degrees are available in eight separate disciplines.

UNM-Valencia Campus also offers a full range of preparatory and vocational-technical courses leading to fifteen different one-year certificates, or five different two-year Associate of Applied Science degrees.

A Tutorial Center on campus provides tutorial and individualized instruction at no cost to the student. Special classes in English as a Second Language (ESL), Adult Basic Education (ABE), and General Educational Development (GED) are offered through the Adult Basic Education Center. A Special Needs Program provides a wide range of human, instructional and physical resources to students with disabilities.

The Community Education Program offers a wide variety of noncredit courses at minimal fees to citizens of all ages in Valencia County. Programs include arts, crafts, hobbies, food preparation, language, dance, music, personal development, health and exercise as well as numerous programs for children. Also offered through Community Education are the Business Assistance Center workshops which include computer training and specialized seminars for the local small business owner.

For more information about the Branch and its various programs, students are urged to obtain the UNM-VC Branch Catalog or to visit the Student Services Center on campus for a personal tour and individual advisement session. UNM-VC's mailing address is 280 La Entrada, Los Lunas, New Mexico 87031. Call 865-9667.

THE UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO CATALOG
Admission Requirements

The University of New Mexico will be pleased to receive your application for graduate study. Please address communications to the Dean of Graduate Studies, The University of New Mexico, Humanities Bldg 107, Albuquerque, New Mexico 87131-1041 (505) 277-2711.

Bachelor's Degree. Applicants for admission to graduate study must hold a bachelor's degree from an accredited college or university. (See Special Admission.)

Academic Record. Each application is reviewed individually. In general the student must present a grade-point average of at least 3.00 on his or her last two undergraduate years and/or in the major field. Admission is not based on GPA alone (see Departmental Screening and PROCEDURE).

Previous Attendance. The student must indicate on the application all previous college attendance. Failure to disclose previous college attendance or misrepresentation of the record may result in disciplinary action, including possible dismissal from the university.

Departmental Screening. Applicants for admission must specify a major department and may apply only to one department at a time. Admission decisions are made by the department; formal offers of admission are made only by the Office of Graduate Studies. Departments frequently have more rigorous admission requirements than the 3.0 mentioned above and sometimes find it necessary to refuse qualified applicants on the basis of available openings. Admission offers are made only for the semester for which the student applied.

Procedure

1. A formal application is required of all new students, including graduates of The University of New Mexico, and of any student seeking readmission to graduate study after an absence of three semesters or more. Application forms are available from the Graduate Office and the department.

2. A nonrefundable application fee of $25.00 must accompany the application. This fee is paid only once.

3. Applicants from other institutions must have two official copies of their transcripts sent directly to the Office of Graduate Studies from each institution previously attended, undergraduate or graduate. Even though a master transcript may carry records from other institutions, it is mandatory that these records be sent by each institution. Transcripts in the possession of students will not be accepted for admission purposes.

4. The applicant is required to write a letter describing his or her interests, professional objectives, and any other factors bearing upon qualifications for graduate work. This letter should be sent directly to the department chair.

5. Three letters of recommendation are required of all applicants, however, Special Education doctoral and Educational Specialist applicants are required to submit five.

NOTE. All letters of recommendation are sent directly to the department involved.

6. It is the applicant's responsibility to comply with any additional admission requirements (such as writing samples, GRE scores, etc.) of the particular departments.

Application Dates

Admission. The university is currently reviewing the admission deadlines. Applicants should check with the appropriate department for their deadline and plan to have the completed application to the Graduate Office no later than two weeks before the departmental deadline. At the very latest, applicants should submit a complete application (i.e., application, fee, transcripts) and receive departmental approval no later than six weeks before the first day of classes of the semester for which they are applying. Failure to do so may prevent a student from registering for classes. Please consult departmental sections of the Graduate Programs Bulletin for admission and financial aid deadlines. For Anderson Schools of Management deadlines, see their publications.

Readmission

A student who stops attending for three or more regular semesters must file an application for readmission; the application fee is not required.

Applications for readmission to graduate study should be submitted to the department to which readmission is being sought sixty days in advance of the beginning of the semester or summer session. Departmental approval must be submitted to the Graduate Office no later than two weeks before the first day of classes. Some graduate departments have more flexible deadlines, but students are advised to process readmission materials early.

International Applicants

International students must meet the same requirements and follow the same procedures as listed above for domestic students, with the following additional provisions:

1. When applying from abroad, all inquiries are to be directed to the Office of International Admissions, Student Services Center, Room 144, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, New Mexico 87131. Application materials must be received by May 1 for the fall semester, or by October 1 for the spring semester. These deadlines may be earlier, depending on the department (see individual departmental sections of the Graduate Programs Bulletin).

2. The applicant must hold the equivalent of a U.S. bachelor's degree, with First Class marks, from an approved institution.

3. The applicant must have an adequate command of the English language as shown by the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) of the Educational Testing Service (TOEFL score of 550 or higher) or by presenting an undergraduate degree obtained from an accredited or approved institution in an English-speaking country.

4. A Certificate of Financial Competency must be completed by a bank and submitted to the Office of International Admissions along with the application. The applicant must be able to cover all tuition and living expenses while in residence. It is estimated that a total of $11,898 is necessary to cover all expenses (tuition, fees, books, supplies, room, and board, etc.) for the regular academic year of nine months. This estimate does not include travel expenses to and from the university, nor does it include an estimate for clothing expenses. A student planning to remain at the university during the summer should allow $2,500 in addition to the above estimate. Funds for graduate assistantships are limited, and chances of the international student obtaining such aid during the first year of residence are minimal. The applicant who wishes to investigate the possibilities of securing financial aid study in the United States should contact the nearest United States Consulate. Students from other countries are expected to carry a full academic load during the regular school year and are not permitted to defray expenses by part-time, off-campus employment during this period.

5. International students are required to carry UNM student group health and accident insurance for themselves and their dependents. Inquiries may be directed to the Student Health Center, (505) 277-3136.

Symbols - See page 368
Financial Aid  
Students seeking advanced degrees may apply for financial aid in the form of service awards (assistantships) and non-service awards (fellowsiptships). Non-service awards are available only in limited numbers.

Teaching Assistantships (TA) and Graduate Assistantships (GA) are awarded each year in open competition. TAs and GAs must be enrolled for at least six hours of graduate coursework to be eligible for assistance. Given good work performance and satisfactory academic progress, contracts may be renewed.

Applicants will be informed in writing of the results of the evaluation of their applications as soon as appointments to GA/TA positions are completed and confirmed. Applicants placed on a stand-by status will be so informed in writing.

Deadlines  
For application deadlines see departmental sections of the Graduate Programs Bulletin.

Graduate Credit for Work Taken as an Undergraduate and Non-Degree Students  
Non-degree and undergraduate students may take graduate courses for graduate credit provided they meet requirements and follow procedures as outlined below.

Non-Degree Students. No special action needs to be taken by non-degree students who wish to enroll in 500-level courses. These courses automatically carry graduate credit. To receive graduate credit for a 300 or 400-level course must carry graduate credit. The student must obtain the instructor’s signature on a Graduate Credit Authorization (GCA) form. By signing this form, the instructor acknowledges that the student will be held accountable for graduate-level work. A maximum of 12 hours of non-degree, graduate-level course work may be transferred into a graduate program.

Undergraduate Students. An undergraduate student who wants to enroll in a graduate course for graduate credit must first meet the following requirements:

1. is within 10 hours of the baccalaureate degree;
2. has an overall GPA of at least 3.00; and
3. seeks no more than nine hours of graduate credit during that semester (six during summer session).

If these requirements are met, the student then files a GCA to enroll in a graduate course in order to obtain graduate credit. The form must be signed by the instructor. The student will not be allowed to enroll in more than nine graduate credit hours. The courses(s) taken will apply toward an advanced degree after completion of the baccalaureate degree. The same course cannot count for both graduate and undergraduate credit.

Both non-degree and undergraduate students must file the form with the Registration Center by the last day of the fourth week of classes during the regular semester and by the end of the first week of four-week classes or the second week of eight-week classes during the summer sessions. No upgrades will be allowed after these deadlines. Graduate credit status downgrades for courses will be allowed only with the instructor’s approval (signature on an orange card) through the twelfth week of classes during the regular semester, and through the sixth week of classes for an eight-week course or the third week of classes for a four-week course during summer session.

Undergraduate Credit in 500-Level Courses  
Although courses numbered above 500 are open only to graduate students, senior students with GPAs of 3.00 or higher may receive undergraduate credit in such courses. They must obtain approval in advance from the instructor concerned, the chair of the department and the dean of their college. Undergraduates may not enroll in graduate problems for undergraduate credit.

Graduate Credit and Extension or Correspondence Courses  
A maximum of twelve hours of credit may be transferred into a graduate program for graduate extension courses taken from The University of New Mexico, but no extension credit may be transferred from other institutions. (See Policy on extension and non-degree credit, Graduate Programs Bulletin.)

The university accepts no correspondence credit towards its advanced degrees.

Off-Campus Residence Centers  
The university offers graduate credit for work taken at The University of New Mexico Centers for Graduate Studies at Los Alamos and Santa Fe. For information concerning these centers, see the Graduate Programs Bulletin.

Information. For further information consult the Graduate Programs Bulletin, the Office of Graduate Studies, or the graduate unit concerned.

EVENING AND WEEKEND DEGREE PROGRAMS

David E. Stuart, Asst. V.P. Academic Affairs  
The University of New Mexico  
Student Services, Rm. 262  
Albuquerque, NM 87131-1001  
(505) 277-0896

In 1987 The University of New Mexico created this program to schedule more evening and weekend courses leading to regular academic degrees. The current late afternoon and evening courses are listed (in bold print) in the Schedule of Classes and in the Continuing Education course schedule. For separate course listings check the posted Addendum to the Schedule of Classes at the Registration Center in the Student Services Center. Call for additional information about nontraditional degree programs and expanded resources (advisement, tutoring, escort service, etc.) for those who cannot enroll in traditional, daytime programs. The evening programs currently offered lead to 50 academic degrees. About 12,000 students take some of the 900 courses offered at night or on Saturdays each semester. More than half of all graduate-level courses are now offered at night to accommodate working students.

For additional information contact David E. Stuart, Asst. V.P. Academic Affairs, Student Services Bldg. Room 262, 277-0896.
# Map Key

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The University of New Mexico
Key to Symbols Used in Course Description

COURSES ARE NUMBERED from 001 through 799. Courses from 001 to 099 may or may not carry credit but are not applicable toward a baccalaureate degree. The number 100 is reserved for courses designed to develop university skills for students whose preparation has been inadequate in the fields of English, mathematics, and reading comprehension. The courses numbered from 101-199, lower division, are normally open to freshmen; from 200 to 299, lower division, normally open to sophomores; from 300 to 499, upper division, normally open to juniors, seniors, fifth-year undergraduates, and graduates; 500 to 799, graduate and professional, normally open to students enrolled in a graduate program only, the School of Law, or the School of Medicine. See the Graduate Programs Bulletin for descriptions of courses numbered 500 and above.

Symbols used in course descriptions:

• course allowed for graduate credit to students enrolled in a graduate program. Normally, a graduate student enrolled in a starred course numbered below 500 is required to do extra work.

** available for graduate credit except for graduate majors in the department.

† may be repeated for credit with permission of department chairperson (or dean).

‡‡ may be repeated for credit with permission of department chairperson (or dean) and instructor.

Δ may be repeated for credit because subject matter varies.

ΔΔ (used by departments as footnote for repetition qualification not covered by three footnotes immediately above.)

L part of the course is laboratory work; hours of lecture and laboratory are given at end of description.

F course is given in field session.

() semester hours' credit; credit-hours separated by a hyphen (1-3) indicates variable credit in the course.

[] former course number or title.

() session in which course is expected to be offered (except for law and medicine, where registration is conducted by the School). Session indicated for the year courses (such as 301-302) refers to both semesters unless otherwise stated. Courses such as 551, 552, 599, 699 will be offered every session; no indication will be given unless it differs. Session offered for other courses not indicating this information must be obtained from department chairperson.

When a prerequisite course number is not preceded by a department designation, reference is to the department under which the prerequisite statement appears.

A schedule of course offerings, including hours of meeting, is issued at the opening of each session. The University reserves the right to cancel substitution in instructors.
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